BEGINNING JUNE 1 — 1951 30.24- 23595

A135KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (500)
BY DON HUTH
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 2-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS BLASTED NORTH INCH BY INCH TODAY INTO REINFORCED REDS STANDING BEFORE THE "IRON TRIANGLE" OF KUMHWA-CHORWON-PYONGANG IN NORTH KOREA..
FRESH CHINESE TROOPS POURED SOUTH TO BOLSTER APPROACHES TO THE KEY AREA FROM WHICH ROADS RADIATE IN EVERY DIRECTION. IT IS VITAL TO THE REDS AS A BUILDUP AREA.
AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY REPORTED FROM EIGHTH ARMY THAT THE BUILDUP WAS SOUTH OF THE TRIANGLE AND APPEARED TO BE DEFENSIVE. AN ALLIED ARMORED FORCE BATTLED WITHIN 12 MILES OF THE TRIANGLE'S WESTERN CORNER. THE BASE OF THE TRIANGLE IS ABOUT 15 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE APEX 29 MILES NORTH.
THE TERRIFIC DRAIN ON CHINA'S TRAINED MANPOWER FOR ITS ILL-FATED APRIL AND MAY OFFENSIVE WAS EMPHASIZED BY THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON. RED LOSSES FROM MID-MAY TO THE END OF THE MONTH WERE PLACED AT 162,000. THE FIGURE EMBRACED PART OF THE SECOND RED SPRING OFFENSIVE. THE REDS LOST AN ESTIMATED 75,000 MEN IN THE FIRST ONE.
EAST OF YONCHON ON THE ROAD TO CHORWON, THE REDS WITHSTOOD A TREMENDOUS AIR AND ARTILLERY POUNDING AND BLOCKED ALL ALLIED EFFORTS TO ADVANCE. AN AMERICAN TANK-INFANTRY FORCE REACHED JUST SOUTH OF YONCHON BUT LATER WITHDREW AFTER A SHARP FIGHT. ABOUT 1,800 REDS WERE REPORTED CONCENTRATING NORTHEAST OF YONCHON.
THE TOUGHEST FIGHT FOR THE MOMENT WAS AROUND YONCHON, 12 MILES BELOW CHORWON, WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE TRIANGLE. YONCHON IS SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND ABOUT 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.
ANOTHER ALLIED FORCE HAD TO CALL ON HEAVY ARTILLERY SUPPORT IN A PUSH NORTH OF HWACHON TOWARD KUMHWA, EASTERN ANCHOR OF THE TRIANGLE.
PLANES DIRECTED THE FIRE OF THREE ARTILLERY BATTALIONS AGAINST A FORCE OF 1,000 REDS NORTH OF HWACHON. TODAY'S EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE ARTILLERY CAUSED "HEAVY ENEMY CASUALTIES."
HWACHON, 17 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KUMHWA, IS AT THE WEST END OF ALLIED-WON HWACHON RESERVOIR..
OVER AT THE EAST END OF THE 11-MILE-LONG RESERVOIR, A TANK INFANTRY FORCE PUSHED INTO YANGGU FRIDAY.
AMERICAN OFFICERS, A POOLED DISPATCH SAID, HAD HOPED THAT WOULD CLOSE A TRAP ON THOUSANDS OF CHINESE TROOPS. BUT A HIGH RANKING U.S. OFFICER EXPRESSED BELIEF THE CHINESE WERE SUCCESSFUL IN SCREENING THE WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR MAIN BODY OF TROOPS.
THE SUN SHONE BRIGHTLY TODAY AND MUDDY ROADS AND TRAILS THAT HAD HAMPERED ALLIED VEHICLE MOVEMENTS WERE DRYING OUT.

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A136KX
IT ALSO AIDED RED SUPPLY EFFORTS.
FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS JUMPED ON ENEMY SUPPLY COLUMNS LAST NIGHT AND REPORTED MORE THAN 110 ENEMY VEHICLES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.
CARRIERS OFF BOTH COASTS, INCLUDING THE NEWLY ARRIVED BON HOMME RICHARD, SENT FIGHTER PLANES SWARMING OVER ENEMY LINES IN THE CENTRAL SECTOR.
OFF THE EAST COAST THE HEAVY CRUISER LOS ANGELES, FRESH FROM THE STATES AND NOW THE FLAGSHIP OF REAR ADMIRAL ARLEIGH A.BURKE, BOMBARDED THE NORTHEAST COAST AT KANSONG AND KOSONG.
EXCEPT FOR THE FIGHTING AROUND THE APPROACHES TO THE IRON TRIANGLE, RED RESISTANCE SEEMED TO BE SLACKENING.
IN THE WEST, SOUTH KOREANS CROSSED THE IMJIM RIVER NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, RAN INTO TWO ENEMY PLATOONS AND FORCED THEM TO WITHDRAW.
JUST EAST OF YONCHON ENEMY RESISTANCE SLACKED BUT AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THERE WAS MUCH ENEMY ACTIVITY SOUTH OF CHIPORI, 13 MILES FROM KUMHWA.
IN THE INJE AREA, EAST AND SOUTH OF HWACHON RESERVOIR, THE COMMUNISTS SLACKENED THEIR RESISTANCE BUT STILL MANAGED SEVERAL LOCAL ATTACKS WHICH WERE EASILY BEATEN BACK.
CHINESE ARTILLERY FIRE WAS BECOMING HEAVIER. COMMUNIST MIG-15 JET FIGHTER FORAYS WERE BECOMING BOLDER.
A FLIGHT OF FOUR U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS DESTROYED TWO RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS IN AN AIR BATTLE THAT BEGAN NEAR THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA AND SWIRLED SOUTHWARD MORE THAN 100 MILES TO A POINT HIGH ABOVE PYONGYANG.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN RECENT MONTHS THAT RED JETS WET AS FAR SOUTH AS THE KOREAN RED CAPITAL.
A TAIL GUNNER IN AN AMERICAN B-29 BOMBER BAGGED A THIRD RED JET FRIDAY. IT BROUGHT THE TOTAL TO SIX MIGS DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED IN TWO DAYS OF AIR FIGHTING.

JUN 1 1951

A210KX
ON THE WESTERN FRONT, AMERICAN FORCES WERE STOPPED FOR THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY AT YONCHON, SIX MILES NORTH OF THE RED BORDER AND 12 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON.
AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH'S HEAVILY CENSORED FIELD DISPATCH REPORTED "THE ENEMY WAS NOT ONLY STOPPING HIS LONG RETREAT BUT WAS MOVING NEW FORCES SOUTH."
RANDOLPH SAID ALLIED FORCES TO THE WEST OF YONCHON FORCED A BRIDGE-HEAD ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER NORTH OF CHOKSONG, WHICH WOULD PUT THEM ABOUT 30 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.
ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT, THE HILLS AND CRAGGY RIDGELINES NORTH OF THE HANTAN RIVER WERE REPORTED SWARMING WITH RED GROUPS OF 50 TO 500 MEN.
ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, AMERICAN PATROLS PROBING TOWARD KUMHWA ON THE MAIN ROAD FROM HWACHON WERE STUBBORNLY RESISTED. THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED ADVANCES IN THAT GENERAL AREA RANGED FROM 1,000 YARDS TO NEARLY 2 1/2 MILES.
KUMHWA IS 20 AIR MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND ABOUT 19 MILES NORTHWEST OF HWACHON.
ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, ALLIED PATROLS SMASHED A ROADBLOCK NORTH OF INJE AND ROUTED A SMALL GROUP OF KOREAN REDS. THERE WAS LITTLE CONTACT IN THE SECTOR. AIR OBSERVERS SPOTTED REDS STILL RETREATING NORTH.
U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FLEW 565 SORTIES IN CLEARING WEATHER FRIDAY. THEY STRUCK AT RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND SUPPLY LINES.
HEADQUARTERS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT A U.S. F-80 JET AND A F-51 MUSTANG FIGHTER WERE LOST BEHIND RED LINES FRIDAY.
TWO B-29S WERE DAMAGED IN FAR NORTH KOREA IN THEIR ENCOUNTER WITH THE RUSSIAN-BUILT JETS, BUT BOTH RETURNED TO BASE. IT WAS A GUNNER IN ONE OF THESE BOMBERS THAT GOT A MIG.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED IN A MONTHLY SUMMARY THAT ITS FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS INFLICTED 22,500 RED CASUALTIES DURING MAY--THE SECOND HIGHEST MONTHLY TOTAL OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE FIFTH REPORTED 24,500 CASUALTIES LAST DECEMBER.
EWGG1234PCS

A125FX

QFIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (200) JUN 1 1951

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, JUNE 1-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS BOLSTERED DEFENSES TODAY IN RIDGE LINES GUARDING THEIR VITAL MASSING AREA IN RED KOREA.

AN ALLIED TANK PATROL RUMBLED BACK INTO YANGGU AT THE EASTERN END OF HWACHON RESERVOIR ON THE EASTERN FRONT FRIDAY NOON FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY. IT HAD FOUGHT ITS WAY IN THURSDAY. FRIDAY IT MET NO OPPOSITION.

COMMUNIST TROOPS BITTERLY OPPOSED ALLIED PATROLS ALONG THE 125-MILE KOREAN FRONT EXCEPT AT THE TWO ENDS OF HWACHON RESERVOIR. GAINS UP TO TWO MILES WERE REPORTED NEAR HWACHON.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, AN AMERICAN STAFF OFFICER SAID CHINESE APPEARED TO BE DIGGING IN TO "RESIST ANY FURTHER ALLIED ADVANCE TOWARD THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG SUPPLY TRIANGLE."

REDS STREAMED INTO NEW POSITIONS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL TO DEFEND THE CONCENTRATION AREA, STARTING POINT OF THEIR ILL-FATED SPRING OFFENSIVES. THEY FILTERED INTO NEW POSITIONS BY GROUPS OF 50 TO 500. SOME DRAGGED NEW ARTILLERY PIECES THROUGH THE MUD AND SET THEM UP FACING U.N. POSITIONS.

AN AMERICAN OFFICER SAID THE ARTILLERY MOVEMENT MAY INDICATE THE REDS PLAN NEW ATTACKS IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK UP THE U.N. COUNTEROFFENSIVE. ONE PURPOSE OF THE BIG ALLIED DRIVE WAS TO TRY TO TOUCH OFF A RED INFANTRY ATTACK PREMATURELY.

A UNITED NATIONS TANK PATROL FOUGHT ITS WAY NORTH OF YONCHON ON THE ROAD TO CHORWON, COMMUNIST BASTION IN THE WEST. TANK TRAPS AND ARTILLERY HALTED OTHER ARMORED UNITS. AND A HORNETS' NEST OF CHINESE RESISTANCE IN THE HILLS TIED UP AMERICAN INFANTRY IN DOZENS OF SMALL BUT INTENSE DAY-LONG FIGHTS.

ACROSS THE BROAD CENTRAL APPROACHES TO KUMHWA, U.N. FORCES HELD THEIR GROUND AGAINST RED ATTACKS, PULLED BACK SLIGHTLY OR SLOGGED A SHORT DISTANCE FORWARD. ALLIED UNITS GENERALLY WERE HELD CLOSE TO THE 38TH PARALLEL.

SOUTH OF 38 KOREAN REDS DROVE SOUTH KOREANS NEARLY A MILE AT ONE SPOT ON THE HYON-INJE ROAD.

IN THE AIR [redacted] MORE RUSSIAN-TYPE JETS WERE SHOT DOWN. THIS BROUGHT TO [redacted] (THE NUMBER REPORTED DESTROYED IN 24 HOURS BY SWIFT AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS AND A B-29 SUPERFORT. ONE AIR FIGHT FLARED NEAR PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL AND FAR SOUTH OF THE TRADITIONAL JET BATTLE SCENES.

TWO AMERICAN PLANES--AN F-80 JET AND AN F-51 MUSTANG--CRASHED AND BURNED FRIDAY AFTERNOON BEHIND RED LINES. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE PILOTS COULD NOT HAVE SURVIVED. IT DID NOT SAY WHETHER THEY WERE DOWNED BY AIR OR GROUND FIRE.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO SAID FOUR ALLIED GRUMMAN FIGHTERS WERE SHOT DOWN OVER HAMHUNG ON THE EAST COAST. THERE WAS NO SUCH REPORT FROM U.N. SOURCES.

AMERICAN SEABORNE AIR BASES WERE AUGMENTED BY THE ARRIVAL OF THE BIG U.S. CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD. SHE SENT HER FIGHTERS OVER KOREA THURSDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME. PILOTS REPORTED EXCELLENT RESULTS IN HITTING RED-HELD RIDGES NEAR HWACHON.

RED CHINA CAME OUT WITH A FRANK ADMISSION THAT COMMUNIST TROOPS NEED MORE AND BETTER SUPPLIES. PEIPING RADIO QUOTED A RETURNING COMMUNIST DELEGATION AS SAYING RED TROOPS NEED "MORE PLANES, TANKS, GUNS, ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS, ANTITANK GUNS, TRUCKS," FOOD AND "ALL KINDS OF MODERN MEDICINES."

A41FX

RED TROOPS WERE HELPED BY SPRING RAINS. KOREA'S POOR ROADS WERE DIFFICULT FOR U.N. ARMORED AND MOTORIZED FORCES TO NAVIGATE.

STREAMS WERE SWOLLEN. BRIDGES WERE WASHED OUT. TROOPS WERE SOAKED. SUPPLYING THEM WAS A MAJOR PROBLEM FOR BOTH SIDES. AN AIR DROP HAD TO BE MADE TO AMERICAN TROOPS POUNDING AT YANGGU THROUGH MUD, SOMETIMES KNEE DEEP.

AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER, TRAVELING WITH DOUGHBOYS MAKING THIS SLOW ADVANCE, REPORTED RAINSTORMS "TURNED THE WHOLE FRONT INTO A SOGGY, SLOPPY MASS OF BROWN SLIME THAT COVERED THE TOPS OF COMBAT BOOTS.

"PONCHO-CLAD TROOPS SLOGGED UP MUDDY HILL SLOPES INTO THE FACE OF MORTAR AND SMALL ARMS BARRAGES TO HACK OUT A FOOT-BY-FOOT ADVANCE."

AT TIMES THE AMERICANS HAD TO CUT NORTH KOREANS OUT OF THEIR FOXHOLES WITH BAYONETS. THE GIS CAPTURED TWO KEY HILLS NORTHEAST OF YANGGU.

NO PROGRESS WAS REPORTED FOR OTHER ALLIED UNITS TRYING TO HACK THEIR WAY NORTH OF INJE BETWEEN HILLS INFESTED WITH COMMUNISTS.

IN THE FAR WEST U.N. TROOPS PUNCHED ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER AND CARVED OUT A BEACHHEAD NORTH OF CHOKSONG, JUST SOUTH OF 38.

A BATTALION OF NORTH KOREANS MET THE ASSAULT.

THIS WAS THE FIRST CROSSING OF THE IMJIN IN THE CURRENT COUNTER-OFFENSIVE BY ALLIES OTHER THAN SOUTH KOREANS. THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE CROSSED THE RIVER MANY TIMES FARTHER WEST.

THE NEW CROSSING WAS ABOUT 11 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE YONCHON BATTLES ON ANOTHER ROAD LEADING TOWARD CHORWON.

THE INDECISIVE ACTION AROUND YONCHON WAS IN ITS FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY. THE CHINESE WERE USING ELEMENTS OF TWO DIVISIONS TO BLOCK THE AMERICAN DRIVE TOWARD CHORWON, AN APPARENT OBJECTIVE OF THE ALLIED DRIVE.

FIGHTS FLARED ALL AROUND YONCHON. NOBODY HELD THE TOWN ITSELF. AMERICAN POSITIONS WERE SOUTH, SOUTHEAST AND SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON.

CENSORSHIP OBSCURED PRECISE POSITIONS OF OPPOSING FORCES FIGHTING SEE-SAW BATTLES ACROSS THE CENTRAL FRONT, EAST AND SOUTHEAST OF YONCHON.

DOUGHBOYS WITHSTOOD MURDEROUS BARRAGES NORTH OF YONGPYONG, HOLDING TENACIOUSLY TO A BRIDGEHEAD ACROSS THE HANTAN RIVER. OTHERS GAINED HIGH GROUND NORTHEAST OF YONGPYONG ON THE MAIN ROAD LEADING TOWARD KUMHWA.

JUN 1 1951

A42FX

AMERICANS GAVE GROUND TO RED ATTACKS AT TWO OTHER POINTS ON THE KUMHWA ROAD, NORTHEAST OF YONGPYONG AND NORTHEAST OF YONGONG.

ACTION PETERED OUT AROUND HWACHON AND NORTH KOREANS ADVANCED ALONG THE NORTH BANKS OF THE RESERVOIR.

IN ITS MONTHLY REPORT THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED MORE THAN 22,500 CASUALTIES WERE INFLICTED ON COMMUNIST GROUND FORCES BY ALLIED PLANES IN MAY. THE REPORT SAID THE TOTAL WAS EXCEEDED ONLY BY 24,050 CASUALTIES IN DECEMBER.

THE REPORT SAID U.N. WAR PLANES ALSO KNOCKED OUT 23 TANKS, 4,391 VEHICLES, 231 ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS, 183 FUEL AND SUPPLY DUMPS, AND 21,000 BUILDINGS.

PEIPING RADIO REPORTED THAT LT.COL. JAMES P. CARNE, COMMANDER OF THE HEROIC FIRST BATTALION OF THE BRITISH GLOUCESTERSHIRE REGIMENT, WAS A PRISONER. THE BROADCAST SAID HE WAS CAPTURED WHEN HE "TRIED TO HIDE IN A HEAP OF DEAD BODIES" AFTER CHINESE SWARMED OVER BRITISH POSITIONS IN THEIR SPRING OFFENSIVE.

CY230APD

30.24- 23597

A54FX (AH, CX)
FIRST LEAD JETS (150)
U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JUNE 1-(AP)-SWIFT U.S. SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN TWO RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG JETS TODAY AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS. A U.S. B-29 TAIL GUNNER DESTROYED A THIRD RED JET.
THAT BROUGHT THE ALLIES' TWO DAY SCORE TO SIX MIGS DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED. THEY DESTROYED THREE AND DAMAGED TWO YESTERDAY.
THE MIGS ROARED OUT OF THEIR MANCHURIAN BASES BOTH DAYS IN UNUSUALLY AGGRESSIVE CHALLENGES TO ALLIED AIR SUPREMACY OVER KOREA.
U.S. AIRMEN SCORED THE KILLS IN BATTLES BEFORE NOON FRIDAY.
FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED AN AMERICAN F-80 JET AND A F-51 MUSTANG WERE LOST BEHIND ENEMY LINES FRIDAY AFTERNOON.
THE AIR FORCE SAID THE PLANES CRASHED AND BURNED AND THERE WAS NO CHANCE THE PILOTS SURVIVED. THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE PLANES WERE LOST TO ENEMY GROUND FIRE OR AIR ACTION.
A FLIGHT OF FOUR F-86S DESTROYED TWO MIGS IN A BATTLE WITH 18 RED PLANES THAT BEGAN NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AND ENDED HIGH OVER PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, JUST BEFORE NOON FRIDAY.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN RECENT MONTHS THAT ENEMY JETS HAVE VENTURED THAT FAR SOUTH. NONE OF THE U.S. PLANES WAS DAMAGED.
IN AN EARLY MORNING BATTLE, FOUR U.S. SABRE JETS DAMAGED TWO OF THREE RED JETS THAT ATTACKED THEM NEAR NAMS, 15 MILES EAST OF THE YALU RIVER MOUTH.
(NO PICKUP)
CC318APD JUN 11951

A10FX
-AMS IN-
JETS (140)
FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JUNE 1-(AP)-COMMUNIST MIG-15 JET PLANES SWARMED ACROSS THE YALU RIVER TO CHALLENGE UNITED NATIONS AIR SUPREMACY WITH UNUSUAL AGGRESSIVENESS FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY TODAY.
AMERICAN F-86 SABREJETS DESTROYED TWO OF THE ENEMY PLANES AND DAMAGED TWO MORE IN TWO AIR BATTLES.
TWO MIGS WERE DAMAGED IN AN EARLY MORNING BATTLE AFTER THREE COMMUNIST FIGHTERS ATTACKED FOUR AMERICAN SABREJETS NEAR NAMSIDONG, 15 MILES EAST OF THE MOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER.
JUST BEFORE NOON, A FLIGHT OF FOUR F-86S DESTROYED TWO MIGS IN A BATTLE WITH 18 RED PLANES HIGH OVER PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN RECENT MONTHS THAT ENEMY JETS HAVE FLOWN AS FAR SOUTH AS PYONGYANG. NONE OF THE F-86S WAS DAMAGED.
YESTERDAY, THREE MIGS WERE DESTROYED AND TWO OTHERS DAMAGED IN A FIERCE BATTLE OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.
THE ENCOUNTER OVER PYONGYANG CAME AFTER COMMUNIST FIGHTERS LAUNCHED AN ATTACK ON A FLIGHT OF B-29 SUPERFORTS HITTING A TARGET NORTH OF SINANJU, 40 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG.
FOUR F-86S SPED TO THE AID OF THE BOMBERS. THEY WERE MET BY 18 OR MORE MIGS IN THE AREA OF PYONGYANG. THE BATTLE LASTED TEN MINUTES.
THE PILOTS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING THE TWO MIGS ARE LT.SIMPSON EVANS OF ARKOMA, OKLA., U.S.NAVY PILOT FLYING WITH THE AIR FORCE, AND CAPT.RICHARD O.RANSBOTTOM OF ATHENS, OHIO.
"I CUT IN ON ONE MIG AND CAUGHT HIM WITH ABOUT THREE BURSTS," RANSBOTTOM SAID. "ON THE LAST BURST, THE CANOPY OF THE ENEMY PLANE CAME OFF AND THE PLANE WAS OUT OF CONTROL WHEN I LAST SAW IT."
THE F-86S WERE LOW ON FUEL WHEN THEY BEGAN THE ENCOUNTER AND WERE FORCED TO BREAK OFF THE FIGHT ALTHOUGH MIGS CONTINUED TO ATTACK AGGRESSIVELY. THEY FOLLOWED THE SABREJETS TO A POINT 10 MILES SOUTH OF PYONGYANG--FATHER SOUTH THAN MIGS HAVE EVER

OF PYONGYANG--FARTHER SOUTH THAN MIGS HAVE EVER VENTURED IN AN AIR BATTLE.
THE NOON FIGHT RAGED FROM THE BORDER TO PYONGYANG WHILE FOUR B-29 SUPERFORTS OF THE 98TH BOMB WING ATTACKED A RAIL BRIDGE ON THE SINANJU-SINUIJU RAILROAD NORTHWEST OF THE RED CAPITAL.
SGT.EARL A.KANOP OF THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN., A B-29 TAIL GUNNER, WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING ONE OF THE ATTACKING MIGS.
"A LOT OF THEM WERE COMING IN ON US," KANOP SAID. "SOMEBODY YELLED 'ONE COMING IN AT 7 O'CLOCK HIGH'. I GOT A BEAD AND POURED IT TO HIM. HE BROKE AWAY BELOW."
VR604ACS NM

A55FX
KOREAN AIR (150)
TOKYO,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT INFLICTED MORE THAN 22,500 CASUALTIES ON COMMUNIST GROUND FORCES IN KOREA IN MAY.
THIS IS ITS SECOND HIGHEST MONTHLY CASUALTY SCORE. THE RECORD IS 24,050 CASUALTIES REPORTED FOR DECEMBER.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW 19,406 SORTIES--SINGLE FLIGHTS BY INDIVIDUAL PLANES--LAST MONTH. ABOUT 20 PER CENT WERE IN DIRECT CLOSE SUPPORT OF ALLIED GROUND TROOPS.
FIFTH AIR FORCE JET FIGHTERS LAST MONTH DESTROYED FIVE RED JETS AND DAMAGED 15 IN AIR BATTLES.
FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS ALSO DESTROYED ONE CONVENTIONAL TYPE ENEMY FIGHTER AND DAMAGED 13 ON THE GROUND.
THE TALLY FOR MAY INCLUDED THIS DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION:
TWENTY-THREE ENEMY TANKS, 4,391 SUPPLY VEHICLES, 231 ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN POSITIONS, 106 FUEL DUMPS, 77 SUPPLY DUMPS, 25 AMMUNITION DUMPS, 91 TUNNELS, MANY OF WHICH CONTAINED SUPPLIES, AND MORE THAN 21,000 BUILDINGS HOUSING RED TROOPS AND SUPPLIES.
CC322APD

A151FX
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE HIGHFALUTIN' NAMES OF THE FAMOUS BRITISH REGIMENTS NOW IN KOREA MAKE A BIG IMPRESSION ON AMERICAN SOLDIERS, USED TO SIMPLE NUMBERS FOR THEIR OWN UNITS.
BUT SOMETIMES THE AMERICANS GET A LITTLE CONFUSED.
TAKE THE CASE OF THE KING'S OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS.
AN AMERICAN OPERATIONS OFFICER, PERHAPS PLAYING BY EAR, RECENTLY REFERRED TO THE REGIMENT IN AN OFFICIAL ORDER AS "THE KING'S OWN SCOTTISH BOARDERS."
"SO NOW WE CALL THEM 'THE BED AND BREAKFAST BOYS,'" EXPLAINED A BRITISH LIAISON OFFICER--HIMSELF A ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILLIER.
JS832APD NM JUN 11951

A126FX
(140)
TOKYO,JUNE 1-(AP)-AN OLD CONFEDERATE FLAG FIGURED IN THE RESCUE OF ONE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION PLATOON FROM A CHINESE RED TRAP IN KOREA.
GENERAL HEADQUARTERS DISCLOSED THE STORY TODAY.
THE REBEL FLAG FLIES ALONGSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS BANNER OF A PLATOON COMMANDED BY MASTER SGT.EDDIE G.COWLEY, 26, KENDRICK, OKLA. THE PLATOON CONSISTS LARGELY OF SOUTHERNERS.

WHEN ANOTHER UNIT OF COMPANY B, SEVENTH CAVALRY REGIMENT, WAS TRAPPED WITHOUT RADIO CONTACT, COWLEY SHOUTED.

"I YELLED FOR THEIR PLATOON SERGEANT," COWLEY SAID, "AND I HEARD A VOICE ANSWER. BUT IT DIDN'T SOUND LIKE HIM. SOME OF THE CHINESE HAD BEEN YELLING AT US IN ENGLISH SO I WAS SUSPCIOUS."

"THEN I SHOUTED 'WHAT FLAG DO I FLY?' WHEN I HEARD 'THE DAMNED REBEL FLAG,' I KNEW I HAD FOUND THEM."

COWLEY LED HIS PLATOON IN AN ATTACK AND THE SURROUNDED PLATOON WITHDREW SAFELY.

CC730APD

JUN 1 1951

B35KX Q

LPA (230)

TOKYO,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE FIRST SOUTH AMERICAN TROOP CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA WILL ARRIVE IN THE FAR EAST THIS MONTH, U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

COLOMBIA'S INFANTRY BATTALION, MADE UP OF CAREFULLY SELECTED VOLUNTEERS FROM REGULAR ARMY MEN, IS EXPECTED SOME TIME THIS MONTH.

MAJ.LUIS LEYVA OF BOGOTA, OPERATIONS OFFICER OF THE BATTALION, AND CAPT.ALFREDO MANSILLA OF CUCUTA, PERSONNEL OFFICER, HAVE BEEN IN TOKYO CONFERRING WITH THE U.N. COMMAND.

LEYVA SAID THE MEN HAVE NOT BEEN IN COMBAT BUT HAVE HAD INTENSIVE TRAINING WITH AMERICAN EQUIPMENT IN BOGOTA. HE SAID "OUR PEOPLE FELT THAT THEY MUST TAKE THEIR PART IN THIS FIGHT FOR FREEDOM.

"WHEN THE WAR DEPARTMENT (OF COLOMBIA) ASKED THE ARMY FOR VOLUNTEERS, ALMOST EVERYONE WANTED TO GO."

LEYVA WAS GRADUATED FROM THE MILITARY SCHOOL IN BOGOTA IN 1934. IN 1946, AFTER COMPLETING THE U.S. ARMY'S TEN-MONTH ADVANCED COURSE AT THE INFANTRY SCHOOL AT FORT BENNING, GA., HE RETURNED TO COLOMBIA TO INSTRUCT HIS COUNTRY'S MILITARY PERSONNEL.

MANSILLA, A 1939 GRADUATE OF THE MILITARY SCHOOL IN BOGOTA, RECENTLY COMPLETED A FOUR-MONTHS WEAPONS COURSE IN PANAMA. HE HAS BEEN WITH THE COLOMBIAN BATTALION SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION.

BESIDES GROUND TROOPS, COLOMBIA HAS CONTRIBUTED NAVAL SUPPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS KOREAN FRONT. THE FRIGATE ALMIRANTE PADILLA HAS BEEN IN THE FAR EAST SINCE APRIL 30.

VR438ACS

B47KX Q

(130)

YOKOHAMA,JAPAN,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA ARRIVED TODAY FROM PUSAN, COMPLETING ITS FIRST THREE-MONTH ROUND OF SERVICE IN KOREAN WATERS.

ABOUT 1,200 PATIENTS WERE TREATED ABOARD THE 8,500-TON, 300-BED VESSEL AT PUSAN. ABOUT 85 PER CENT WERE AMERICANS. THE OTHERS WERE WAR WOUNDED OF ALL OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS PARTICIPATING IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE SHIP WILL REMAIN AT YOKOSUKA NAVAL BASE TWO WEEKS FOR MINOR REPAIRS. THE 200 CREW MEMBERS AND HOSPITAL STAFF WILL TAKE A REST.

THE SHIP THEN WILL RETURN TO KOREAN WATERS.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF KOREA WAS A FREQUENT DENTAL PATIENT WHILE THE SHIP WAS AT PUSAN.

THE SHIP ARRIVED AT PUSAN EARLY IN MARCH FROM COPENHAGEN. ABOUT 500 OPERATIONS WERE PERFORMED ABOARD IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS.

CVR602ACS

B74KX (Q)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 2-(AP)-ONE OF THE UNITED STATES' NEWEST CRUISERS, THE LOS ANGELES, WENT INTO ACTION OFF KOREA LATE THURSDAY AND EARLY FRIDAY, THE NAVY DISCLOSED TODAY.

TWO WEEKS AFTER THE HEAVY CRUISER LEFT THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES, SHE BEGAN BOMBARDING RED TROOPS AND INSTALLATIONS IN THE KANSONG-KOSONG AREA OFF THE EAST COAST. THE LOS ANGELES, COMMISSIONED AT THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II, RELIEVED THE BRITISH CRUISER MANCHESTER.

SHE IS FLAGSHIP OF READ ADM.ARLEIGH A.BURKE, COMMANDER OF CRUISER DIVISION FIVE.

FR823PCS

B50

CX, PX

LONDON, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY SAID THESE U.S. WAR PRISONERS HAD BROADCAST TODAY OVER THE PEIPING RADIO:

LEE A. DEWEY TO HIS WIFE AND MOTHER AT (447 E.44TH ST.) CHICAGO.

PFC WALTER CHAMBERS TO HIS MOTHER AT (25 BALM ST.) HARRISBURG, PA.

THE NEWS AGENCY GAVE NO OTHER INFORMATION.

KS830PED

JUN 1 1951

A115

(140)

LONDON, JUNE 1-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES NEVER HAS FORMALLY ASKED BRITAIN TO JOIN IN A GENERAL NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT MADE BY ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, CHIEF OF UNITED STATES NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAYING THAT ONLY BRITAIN AMONG THE UNITED NATIONS HAS OPPOSED A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF CHINA.

THE SPOKESMAN WAS ASKED AT A DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER BRITAIN IN FACT IS THE ONLY COUNTRY--AS SHERMAN TESTIFIED YESTERDAY, AT A U.S. SENATE INQUIRY INTO GENERAL MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL -- OPPOSED TO A UNITED NATIONS BLOCKADE OF CHINA.

HE REPLIED: "I KNOW OF NO COUNTRY WHICH HAS EXPRESSED ITSELF IN FAVOR OF SUCH A BLOCKADE."

HE ADDED LATER BRITAIN HAS RECEIVED NO FORMAL PROPOSAL FROM THE UNITED STATES SUGGESTING SUCH ACTION.

SHERMAN'S TESTIMONY CLEARLY IRRITATED BRITISH HIGH-UPS.

SOURCES IN TOUCH WITH THEM SAID THAT AS LONG AS THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT FORMALLY SUGGESTED BLOCKADING CHINA, SHERMAN'S STATEMENT OF THE BRITISH POSITION AT LEAST WAS PREMATURE.

THE ADMIRAL ALSO TOLD THE SENATE INQUIRY HE THINKS AN AMERICAN SHOULD HEAD A PROJECTED ATLANTIC PACT NAVAL COMMAND IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. BRITAIN'S "NAVAL CAPABILITIES," HE ADDED, ARE NOT WHAT THEY USED TO BE.

THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN INSISTING IN TALKS WITH THE AMERICANS IN WASHINGTON THAT THE TOP MEDITERRANEAN POST SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THEM.

WITH RECENT REINFORCEMENT THE UNITED STATES MEDITERRANEAN FLEET IS BELIEVED TO NUMBER 70 SHIPS, COMPARED WITH 30 BRITISH.

BRITISH-AMERICAN TALKS HAVE BEEN GOING ON IN WASHINGTON FOR SOME WEEKS TO SETTLE THE DIFFERENCE BUT SO FAR WITHOUT SUCCESS.

THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF DISCUSSED SHERMAN'S REMARKS AT A MEETING TODAY.

THE WHOLE QUESTION IS DUE TO COME UP AGAIN NEXT WEEK WHEN GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, COMES HERE FOR TALKS WITH BRITISH LEADERS. BRADLEY IS FIRST GOING TO PARIS TO

30.24- 23599

CONFER WITH GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER. HE WILL MEET ADMIRAL ROBERT B. CARNEY, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN, WHILE HERE.

CARNEY IS BELIEVED SLATED FOR THE TOP MEDITERRANEAN POST IF BRITAIN FINALLY AGREES THAT IT SHOULD GO TO AN AMERICAN.

KA&SF1003AED

JUN 1 1951

A111

(170)

LONDON, JUNE 1-(AP)-THREE CZECHS CHARGED WITH ACTING FOR AN "AMERICAN ESPIONAGE SERVICE" WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH TODAY BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK STATE COURT IN PRAGUE, A REUTERS NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH SAID. FOUR OTHERS WERE SENT TO PRISON FOR FROM 18 YEARS TO LIFE.

AN ENGINEER NAMED PLOCKEK (NO FIRST NAME GIVEN), DESCRIBED AS A FORMER CZECH REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL STANDARD ELECTRIC CORP. OF AMERICA, WAS ONE OF THOSE RECEIVING DEATH SENTENCES.

THE PROSECUTION CHARGED THAT PLOCKEK AND THE SEVEN OTHER DEFENDANTS HAD TRIED TO MAKE THE CZECH TELECOMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY DEPENDENT ON EQUIPMENT SUPPLIED BY STANDARD ELECTRIC AND THUS "PUT WALL STREET IN CONTROL OF CZECH FACTORIES AND CREATE A WIDE ESPIONAGE NETWORK THROUGHOUT THIS SECTION OF CZECH INDUSTRY."

PLOCKEK AND ANOTHER DEFENDANT WERE FOUND GUILTY OF HAVING GIVEN INFORMATION TO ROBERT A.VOGELER, VICE-PRESIDENT AND EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO., AND TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN PRAGUE.

VOGELER WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON IN HUNGARY IN APRIL AFTER SERVING 17 MONTHS OF A 15-YEAR SENTENCE FOR ESPIONAGE. HE IS NOW BACK IN THE UNITED STATES FOR REST AND TREATMENT AT THE BETHESDA, MD., NAVAL HOSPITAL. ON HIS RELEASE HE SAID THE HUNGARIANS HAD OBTAINED A "CONFESSION" OF SPYING FROM HIM BY MENTAL AND PHYSICAL COERCION.

K1029PED

A89

(130)

LONDON, JUNE 1-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA CELEBRATED ITS INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S DAY WITH A FEW EDITORIAL TEARS FOR AMERICA'S HUNGRY KIDS.

"IN THE UNITED STATES, CHILDREN ARE EXPLOITED TO AN UNPRECEDENTED DEGREE," PRAVDA CONFIDED TO RUSSIANS IN AN EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO.

"HUNGER AND NEED FORCE MILLIONS OF AMERICAN CHILDREN TO LEAVE SCHOOL AND GO TO FACTORIES AND FARMS," THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN SAID.

BUT IN RUSSIA, IT CONTINUED, EVEN ILLEGITIMATE KIDS AND THOSE WHO COME FROM LARGE FAMILIES ARE WELL OFF.

"TODAY THERE ARE 20 TIMES MORE BEDS IN SOVIET MATERNITY HOSPITALS THAN THERE WERE IN CZARIST RUSSIA," THE EDITORIAL SAID.

"MOTHERS WITH LARGE FAMILIES AND UNMARRIED MOTHERS HAVE RECEIVED FROM THE STATE IN THE PAST SIX YEARS MORE THAN 17,000,000,000 (B) RUBLES ($4,250,000,000 (B) AT THE OFFICIAL RATE) IN BENEFITS TO BE USED TO EDUCATE THEIR YOUNG.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS REMOVED FOR ALL TIME THE WAIFS OF THE PAST."

SF745AED

A148

MADRID, SPAIN, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE SPANISH CABINET TODAY AGREED TO PERMIT AMERICANS TO VISIT SPAIN WITHOUT OBTAINING VISAS.

NO DETAILS AS TO WHEN THE NEW ORDER WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE OR WHAT CONDITIONS IT WILL ENTAIL WERE MADE PUBLIC.

U.S. AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS RECENTLY POINTED OUT THAT SPAIN IS THE ONLY EUROPREAN COUNTRY WEST OF THE IRON CURTAIN REQUIRING AMERICAN TOURISTS TO OBTAIN VISAS ON THEIR PASSPORTS.

K1238AED

A100

(130)

PARIS, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL FRENCH PRESS AGENCY (AFP) SAID TONIGHT IT HAS CLOSED ITS BUREAU IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, TEMPORARILY BECAUSE OF THE ARREST OF ONE OF ITS EMPLOYES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID CZECH AUTHORITIES HAD ARRESTED JOSEPH SKIRCKA, A CZECH NATIONAL AND CHIEF ASSISTANT TO GASTON FOURNIER, AFP'S BUREAU CHIEF IN PRAGUE.

FOURNIER IS ON VACATION IN FRANCE. AFP SAID HE WILL NOT RESUME HIS POST UNTIL CZECH AUTHORITIES EXPLAIN WHY THEY ARRESTED SKIRCKA. THE AGENCY'S TWO REMAINING EMPLOYES IN PRAGUE ARE BOTH WOMEN AND NATIONALS AND ARE NOT IN A POSITION TO OPERATE THE BUREAU, AFP SAID.

THE CLOSING DOWN OF THE AFP BUREAU LEAVES ONLY TWO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN PRAGUE: RUSSELL JONES, OF THE UNITED PRESS, AND ROBERT BIGIO, OF REUTERS.

WILLIAM N.OATIS, CHIEF OF THE PRAGUE BUREAU OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WAS ARRESTED APRIL 23 AND IS AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES OF ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST STATE. AFTER OATIS'S ARREST, FRANK J.STARZEL, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE A.P., SAID IN NEW YORK THAT A.P. KNOWS NO BASIS FOR THE ACTION AGAINST HIM.

BD955PED

A94

JUN 1 1951

(190)

ATHENS, GREECEJUNE 1-(AP)-TWO GREEK BRIGADIER GENERALS AND A COLONEL WERE PUT UNDER HOUSE ARREST LAST NIGHT BUT ARMY DISORDERS EXPECTED IN THE WAKE OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS' RESIGNATION WERE LIMITED SO FAR TO MINOR INCIDENTS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE THREE GENERAL STAFF OFFICERS WERE PLACED UNDER HOUSE GUARD AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST POSSIBLE DISORDERS, BUT THAT TO DATE NO MAJOR TROUBLE HAD DEVELOPED.

PAPAGOS' SUDDEN RESIGNATION YESTERDAY AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF GREECE'S ARMED FORCES CONTINUED TO BE THE CHIEF TOPIC IN THE PRESS AND WAS THE CENTER OF STREET CORNER DISCUSSIONS. THE RESIGNATION WAS ATTRIBUTED OFFICIALLY TO ILL HEALTH BUT NO ONE ACCEPTED THAT EXPLANATION.

KING PAUL TOOK OVER PAPAGOS' POST AFTER HIS RESIGNATION YESTERDAY. SPECULATION IMMEDIATELY AROSE AS TO THE EFFECT OF THIS MOVE ON THE POSSIBLE PARTICIPATION OF GREECE IN THE ATLANTIC PACT. BY TRADITION THE KING COULD NOT TAKE ORDERS FROM A FOREIGN GENERAL, EVEN DWIGHT EISENHOWER.

MEANWHILE, THE CAPITAL AWAITED THE RETURN TODAY OF U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN E.PUERIFOY. DUE TO THE SUDDEN TURN IN EVENTS, PUERIFOY IS RUSHING BACK FROM WASHINGTON BY PLANE, INSTEAD OF SAILING AS HE ORIGINALLY HAD PLANNED.

AMERICAN INTEREST IN THE SITUATION IS KEEN BECAUSE OF GENERAL FEAR THAT THE GREEK ARMY MIGHT DETERIORATE WITHOUT PAPAGOS' STRONG GUIDANCE.

U.S.CHARGE D'AFFAIRES CHARLES W.YOST CONFERRED THIS MORNING WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR CLIFFORD NORTON.

JJ809AED

A60
(330)
BY ALFRED CHEVAL
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 1-(AP)-A MOCK COURT FOUND THE SOVIET UNION GUILTY TODAY OF MAINTAINING CONCENTRATION CAMPS THAT REPRESENT "A MONSTROUS SURVIVAL OF A SLAVE REGIME ALREADY CONDEMNED BY HISTORY."
THE JUDGES, WERE FORMER INMATES OF NAZI (CQ) CONCENTRATION CAMPS--TWO FRENCHMEN, TWO BELGIANS, A DUTCHMAN, A WEST GERMAN AND A SPANIARD WHO FOUGHT ON THE SIDE OF THE LOYALISTS AGAINST FRANCO.
THE PROCEEDINGS, WHICH HAVE NO REAL LEGAL BASIS, WERE SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE AGAINST CONCENTRATION CAMP REGIMES.
FOR A WEEK THE JUDGES LISTENED TO THE TESTIMONY OF 25 FORMER SOVIET CAMP INMATES. THE SESSIONS WERE CALM UP UNTIL TODAY. A GROUP OF COMMUNISTS AND PRO-COMMUNISTS GOT INTO A FIGHT IN THE HALL WHERE THE COURT'S FINDINGS WERE BEING READ. POLICE CLEARED OUT THE COMMUNISTS.
A.S.BALACHOWSKKY, ONE OF THE FRENCHMEN, WAS COURT PRESIDENO. HE READ THE FINDINGS, WHICH INCLUDED THESE STATEMENTS:
SOVIET LAWS PROVIDE FOR FORMATION OF DETENTION CAMPS WHERE FORCED LABOR IS PRACTICED. THERE ARE A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF CAMPS AND A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF INMATES. ONE WITNESS, A FORMER SOVIET CAMP INSPECTOR, ESTIMATED THAT ONE-TENTH OF RUSSIA'S POPULATION, NEARLY 20,000,000 PERSONS, ARE IN CAMPS.
THE SOVIET POLICE (MVD) HAS IMMENSE POWER. THE POLICE MAKE ARRESTS, MAINTAIN THE CAMPS AND DECIDE WHEN AN INMATE IS TO BE GIVEN HIS FREEDOM. ENTIRE POPULATION GROUPS ARE ARBITRARILY ARRESTED AND IMPRISONED.
IN SOME INSTANCE ENTIRE FAMILIES ARE ARRESTED. THE REASON: THEIR RELATIONSHIP TO SOMEONE ALREADY IN A CAMP.
EACH CAMP CONSTITUTES "A STATE WITHIN THE STATE, WITH ITS OWN POLICE, ARMY, LAWS, RULES, COURTS, CURRENCY, AND SLAVES WORKING FOR ITS OWN PROFIT."
THE SHADOW OF THE POLICE HOVERS OVER A CAMP INMATE AS LONG AS HE LIVES. EVEN AFTER HE IS FREED, HE CAN FIND WORK ONLY IF THE POLICE APPROVES. THE POLICE CAN GRAB HIM AT ANYTIME AND THROW HIM BACK INTO A CAMP WITHOUT ANY EXCUSE.
CRUEL TREATMENT PREVAILS. CHILDREN ARE SEPARATED FROM THEIR MOTHERS. INSUFFICIENT FOOD CAUSES MASS DEATHS. POLITICAL PRISONERS ARE THROWN IN WITH CRIMINALS OF THE WORST TYPE.
THE SOVIET CAMPMASTERS TAKE A PAGE FROM HITLER'S BOOK. INMATES ARE FORCED TO WORK FOR THE POLICE. THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED:
"THE SOVIET POLICE DOES NOT INDULGE IN MASS KILLING IN GAS CHAMBERS AS THE NAZIS DID, BUT EXTERMINATION OF INMATES RESULTS FROM INHUMAN CONDITIONS WITHIN THE CAMP FROM HUNGER."
RQ712PED

JUN 1 1951

A99
NIGHT LEAD TRIAL (170)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-A YUGOSLAV ARMY CAPTAIN, HIS WIFE AND TWO CZECH NATIONALS WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON AT HARD LABOR TODAY ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON ORDERS FROM THEIR "MOSCOW MASTERS."
ALL FOUR PLEADED GUILTY IN AN EMOTION-PACKED TRIAL WHICH OPENED LAST TUESDAY. THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR HAD ASKED THE DEATH PENALTY.
LJUDEVIC KOVAC, 56-YEAR-OLD CAPTAIN IN THE YUGOSLAV ARMY, WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS. HIS WIFE, CZECH-BORN BARBARA KOVAC, WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS AS AN ACCOMPLICE.
JAROSLAV NEMEC, 26, SECRETARY TO THE CZECH MILITARY ATTACHE IN BELGRADE AND A NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER IN THE CZECH ARMY, WAS SENTENCED TO 13 YEARS ON CHARGES OF BEING THE GO-BETWEEN FOR HIS BOSS AND KOVAC.
THE 43-YEAR-OLD CZECH-BORN PROPRIETOR OF A BELGRADE TAPESTRY SHOP, BEDRIH GLASS, WAS SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS.
IN THE TRIAL, KOVAC'S WIFE TEARFULLY PLEADED FOR HIS LIFE. GLASS WEPT AS HE CONFESSED HIS GUILT. KOVAC APPEALED FOR MERCY, DECLARING HE HAD BEEN MISLED INTO BELIEVING THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM'S DENUNCIATION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S PREMIER MARSHAL TITO THREE YEARS AGO WAS "RIGHT."
RD952PED

A95
(320)
BY ALEX SINGLETON
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-A YUGOSLAV MILITARY TRIBUNAL DEALT OUT STIFF PRISON SENTENCES TODAY TO FOUR PERSONS CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM.
IN AN EMOTION-PACKED TWO-DAY TRIAL, ALL FOUR PLEADED GUILTY TO ESPIONAGE CHARGES. THE INCLUDED A MIDDLE-AGED YUGOSLAV ARMY CAPTAIN AND HIS WIFE, THE YOUNG SECRETARY OF THE CZECH MILITARY ATTACHE HERE AND THE CZECH-BORN PROPRIETOR OF A TAPESTRY SHOP IN BELGRADE.
THE SPY TRIAL WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF ITS SORT YET CONDUCTED BY YUGOSLAVIA. IT EMPHASIZED THE INCREASING BITTERNESS OF THE THREE-YEAR OLD FEUD BETWEEN PREMIER MARSHAL TITO AND THE SOVIET BALKAN SATELLITES.
THE STATE PROSECUTOR CHARGED BLUNTLY THAT THE GROUP OF AGENTS WAS OPERATING DIRECTLY ON "ORDERS FROM ITS MOSCOW MASTERS," AND THAT ITS ACTIVITIES WERE DIRECTED BY STEFAN GAL -- STILL LISTED AS CZECH MILITARY ATTACHE HERE.
PART OF THE TRIAL WAS HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS WITH THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF SAFEGUARDING SUCH MILITARY SECRETS AS DISPOSITION OF TROOPS AND DEVELOPMENT OF RADAR.
THE DEFENDANTS AND THEIR SENTENCES:
1. LJUDEVIC KOVAC, 56, YUGOSLAV ARMY CAPTAIN AND MILITARY OFFICER SINCE 1949, AN ELECTRIC MACHINE OPERATOR BY TRAINING, SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.
2. JAROSLAV NEMEC, 26, SECRETARY TO THE CZECH MILITARY ATTACHE IN BELGRADE, A NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER IN THE CZECH ARMY AND ALLEGED GO-BETWEEN FOR KOVAC AND HIS BOSS, SENTENCED TO 13 YEARS.
3. MRS.BARBARA KOVAC, 59, CZECH-BORN WIFE OF THE FIRST DEFENDANT, THREE YEARS.
4. BEDRIH GLASS, 43, ALSO CZECH-BORN, PROPRIETOR OF A TAPESTRY SHOP, SIX YEARS.
THE CASE BROKE MAY 13 WITH THE ARREST OF KOVAC AND NEMEC BY YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE AGENTS. KOVAC'S WIFE WAS PICKED UP LATER THAT NIGHT AND THE TAPESTRY SHOP OPERATOR WAS ARRESTED A DAY LATER.
IN PLEADING GUILTY TO CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON AND ESPIONAGE, KOVAC TOLD THE COURT THAT HE WAS A MARXIST BY POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY AND THAT HE HAD BEEN LED INTO HIS ACTIVITY BY THE RELIEF THAT THE COMINFORM'S ANTI-TITO RESOLUTION OF 1948 WAS "RIGHT".
JJ817AED

JUN 1 1951

A112
SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, UNITED STATES ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, ARRIVED IN AUSTRIA TODAY ON HIS INSPECTION TOUR OF AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS IN EUROPE. HE WILL REMAIN IN AUSTRIA UNTIL SUNDAY, THEN GO TO TRIESTE.
JJ932AED

30.24- 23601

A88
(130)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES IN AUSTRIA HAVE GIVEN A THREE-MAN RUSSIAN REPATRIATION MISSION UNTIL JUNE 8 TO END ITS ACTIVITIES AND LEAVE SALZBURG, WHERE U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN THIS COUNTRY IS LOCATED.
AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION SAID THAT AFTER THE DATE FIXED THE RUSSIANS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO MAINTAIN A PERMANENT OFFICE. HOWEVER, THE SOVIETS WERE TOLD THEY WILL BE PERMITTED TO VISIT THE U.S. OCCUPATION ZONE IF THEY KNOW OF SPECIFIC CASES OF DISPLACED PERSONS DESIRING REPATRIATION TO THE SOVIET UNION.
THE RUSSIAN MISSION HAS BEEN ENGAGED, OSTENSIBLY, SINCE THE WAR IN SEEKING RUSSIAN DISPLACED PERSONS WHO WANTED TO RETURN TO THEIR NATIVE LAND. IN RECENT MONTHS AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE REGARDED THE MISSION'S TASK AS COMPLETED. THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION THAT THE MISSION HAS HAD NO FUNCTION OF LATE EXCEPT AS A POSSIBLE ESPIONAGE CENTER.
K917PED

A96
PRECEDE SALZBURG DAY (120)
PARIS, JUNE 1-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY, TOP SOLDIER OF THE WESTERN WORLD'S MILITARY ALLIANCE, FLIES TO PARIS TOMORROW TO INSPECT ITS FRONTLINE DEFENSES.
BRADLEY IS CHAIRMAN OF BOTH THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DEFENSE COMMITTEE, WHICH HEADS THE INTERNATIONAL FORCES BEING BUILT UP BY GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
BRADLEY'S VISIT WILL BE ONE OF SEVERAL TOURS OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE AREA BEING MADE BY TOP U.S. GENERALS. THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. J.LAWTON COLLINS, FLEW IN A WEEK AGO TO INSPECT U.S. TROOPS STATIONED IN EUROPE.
GEN. HOYT S.VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, IS DUE IN PARIS THURSDAY TO CONFER WITH EISENHOWER. FRENCH AIR FORCE CHIEFS AND LT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, AMERICAN COMMANDER OF ALLIED AIR FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE.
BD944PED

JUN 1 1951

A114
(110)
BERLIN, JUNE 1-(AP)-EAST GERMANS WERE WARNED TONIGHT THEY MUST VOTE "YES" IN THE COMMUNIST PEACE PLEBISCITE SUNDAY OR BE CONSIDERED SUPPORTERS OF "THE AMERICAN WARMONGERS."
ACTING PRIME MINISTER WALTER ULBRICHT, WHO ALSO IS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOVIET ZONE'S RULING SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY, TOLD AN EAST BERLIN RALLY:
"WE MUST MAKE THIS CLEAR TO EVERY CITIZEN: WHO STAYS AWAY FROM THE PLEBISCITE, SINS AGAINST HIS PEOPLE AND HELPS THE WARMONGERS."
ULBRICHT AND OTHER TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE BEEN CLAMORING FOR A 100 PER CENT "YES" VOTE IN THE PLEBISCITE, WHICH WILL POLL MORE THAN 12,000,000 ELIGIBLE EAST GERMANS ON THE DOUBLE-BARRELLED QUESTION: "ARE YOU AGAINST REMILITARIZATION OF GERMANY AND ARE YOU FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY IN 1951?"
K1041PED

S129

BERLIN, JUNE 1-(AP)-DESERTIONS OF COMMUNIST SOVIET ZONE PEOPLE'S POLICE TO WEST BERLIN REACHED AN ALL-TIME HIGH IN MAY WHEN 135 ASKED FOR POLITICAL SANCTUARY, U.S. AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THIS BRINGS TO 355 THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE'S POLICE WHO HAVE DESERTED TO WEST BERLIN SINCE JAN.1, 1951.

P248PED

A97
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE LAST OF 11 EXECUTIVES OF THE KRUPP COMPANY, WHICH PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN ARMING GERMANY FOR TWO WORLD WARS, WAS RELEASED TODAY BY U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY.
THE MAN RELEASED IS EWALD LOESER WHO HAD RANKED JUST BELOW ALFRIED KRUPP IN THE INDICTMENT AT A WAR CRIMES TRIAL IN NUERNBERG. HE WAS SENTENCED JULY 31, 1948, TO SEVEN YEARS' IMPRISONMENT. THE HIGH COMMISSIONER COMMUTED HIS SENTENCE TO THE TIME ALREADY SERVED.
LOESER WAS GRANTED A MEDICAL PAROLE DEC. 27, 1949, AND WAS TRANSFERRED FROM LANDSBERG PRISON TO A HOSPITAL IN ESSEN. HE IS NOW A PATIENT AT A HOSPITAL NEAR RECKLINGHAUSEN.
BD947PED

B72 (Q)
HAMBURG, GERMANY, JUNE 1-(AP)-SIX WIDE-EYED HAMBURG SCHOOL CHILDREN CLIMBED ABOARD AN AIRPLANE FOR THE UNITED STATES TODAY FOR A FOUR-WEEK VISIT.
THEY WILL BE GUESTS OF THE CHILDREN'S INTERNATIONAL SUMMER VILLAGERS, INC., OF CINCINNATI, OHIO.
THE CHILDREN, BETWEEN THE AGES OF TEN AND 12, WILL ARRIVE IN NEW YORK TOMORROW AND CONTINUE TO OHIO BY TRAIN.
BB1136AED NM

A14
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (380)

JUN 1 1951

BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, JUNE 1-(AP)-SOVIET NEWSPAPERS DISPLAYED PROMINENTLY TODAY THE NEWS OF THE WEST'S PROPOSAL FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE, BUT GAVE NO INDICATION THE RUSSIANS WILL AGREE TO GO TO WASHINGTON JULY 23.
THE IDENTICAL NOTES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES PROPOSING SUCH TALKS WERE DELIVERED YESTERDAY TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY.
PREDICTIONS HERE ARE THAT ANDREI GROYMKO WILL GIVE RUSSIA'S ANSWER IN PARIS EARLY NEXT WEEK, WHEN THE BIG FOUR DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS GO INTO THEIR 14TH WEEKOF CONFERRING ON THE AGENDA FOR TALKS BY THEIR CHIEFS.
ALTHOUGH THE SOVIET PRESS WAS NON-COMMITTAL ON WHETHER RUSSIA WOULD ACCEPT THE WESTERN INVITATION TO WASHINGTON, THE NEWSPAPERS DID EMPHASIZE THE RUSSIAN STAND THAT QUESTIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND U.S.MILITARY BASES IN EUROPE MUST BE DISCUSSED AT ANY SUCH MEETING.
(THE WEST HAS REFUSED TO HAVE THESE QUESTIONS INCLUDED AS SPECIFIC ITEMS. BUT U.S.DEPUTY PHILLIP JESSUP SAID IN PARIS THURSDAY RUSSIA COULD BRING UP THE SUBJECT IF THEY WANTED TO UNDER THE HEADING

OF QUESTIONS CONCERNING INTERNATIONAL TENSION IN EUROPE.)

THE RUSSIANS, OF COURSE, WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE ATLANTIC PACT SCRAPPED AND AMERICAN BASES ABROAD LIQUIDATED.

FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW SAY THEY BELIEVE THE LATEST WESTERN MOVE HAS BUT LITTLE CHANCE OF BEING ACCEPTED ON THE TERMS DELIVERED TO FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY.

THE DIPLOMATS SPECULATED ALONG THESE LINES:

THE RUSSIANS MIGHT AGREE TO GO TO A WASHINGTON MEETING, BUT WITH THE ADAMANT STIPULATION THAT THE ATLANTIC PACT AND THE U.S.BASES BE LISTED AS TOPICS. THERE IS LITTLE POSSIBILITY THE RUSSIANS WILL YIELD ON THIS POINT.

SHOULD THE RUSSIANS REJECT THE WESTERN INVITATION, THE PARIS TALKS ON AN AGENDA FOR ANY FUTURE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE APPEARS DOOMED. THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WOULD NOT, IN THIS CASE, TAKE ANY NEW STEPS TO ACHIEVE ACCORD.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE SEEN AS NOT WANTING THE PARIS TALKS TO END ABRUPTLY AND MAY MOVE TO ADJOURN THEM UNTIL AFTER THE FRENCH NATIONAL ELECTIONS, SCHEDULED FOR JUNE 17, OR UNTIL SOME FORMULA COULD BE FOUND TO KEEP THE DOOR OPEN. A BREAKUP OF THE PARIS TALKS WOULD ADD GREATLY TO THE TENSION IN EUROPE.

HOWEVER, THE FACT THE DEPUTIES HAVE TALKED ALMOST THREE MONTHS WITHOUT A FINAL AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA HAS LED MANY PERSONS HERE TO ASK:

WHAT CHANCE DO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE OF REACHING ANY AGREEMENT AT A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE THAT WOULD EASE THE TENSIONS OR BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST?

RQ439PED JUN 1 1951

A79

BIG FOUR (330)
BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, JUNE 1-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE DOUBT THAT RUSSIA WILL ACCEPT THE BID FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO ATTEND A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON JULY 23. WESTERN NOTES PROPOSING SUCH TALKS WERE DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY YESTERDAY.

THESE DIPLOMATS SAY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY PROBABLY WOULD NOT ATTEND SUCH TALKS UNLESS THE WESTERN POWERS AGREE IN ADVANCE TO DISCUSS THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND AMERICAN MILITARY BASES IN EUROPE.

THE WEST HAS SO FAR REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT THESE SUBJECTS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT IF RUSSIA STICKS TO ITS POSITION, THE WESTERN BIG THREE MAY MOVE TO BREAK UP THE CURRENT PARIS TALKS AT WHICH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' DEPUTIES ARE TRYING TO ARRANGE AN AGENDA FOR THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE. A NUMBER OF WESTERN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE AGENDA TALKS ALREADY HAVE GONE ON TOO LONG.

(THE CONFEREES HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON DISCUSSION OF ALL ISSUES--INCLUDING THE LEVEL OF ARMAMENTS AND GERMAN QUESTIONS--EXCEPT THE ATLANTIC PACT AND THE U.S. BASES. WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES SAY THIS IS NOT A FIT SUBJECT FOR DISCUSSION.)

IF SOVIET OFFICIALS REFRAIN FROM TURNING DOWN THE INVITATION OUTRIGHT, OBSERVERS BELIEVE THEY WILL ACCEPT ONLY WITH RESERVATIONS ASSURING AN AIRING OF THE PACT AND BASES ISSUE.

THE WESTERN NOTES CALLING FOR THE CONFERENCE WERE DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN EMBASSIES.

--DASH--

PARIS DISPATCHES SAID THE WEST REGARDED THE INVITATION AS A CHALLENG TO THE RUSSIANS TO END 13 WEEKS OF QUIBBLING OVER AN AGENDA FOR THE CONFERENCE.

THE AMERICAN DEPUTY, PHILIP C.JESSUP SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT DID NOT CONSTITUTE AN ULTIMATUM AND DID NOT INDICATE A RUPTURE OF THE TALKS WHICH BEGAN HERE MARCH 5.

HE SAID RUSSIA COULD BRING UP THE SUBJECT OF THE ATLANTIC PACT AND AMERICAN BASES AT THE WASHINGTON TALKS IF IT WANTED TO. HE SAID THE WEST DID NOT WANT TO PUT THEM SPECIFICALLY ON THE AGENDA, SINCE DOING SO MIGHT COMMIT THE WEST TO A DISCUSSION OF MODIFICATION OR EVEN CANCELLATION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

SF708AED

A116 (210)

CARIO, EGYPT, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE MAGAZINE AKHER LAHZA SAID TODAY KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN PLANS TO AMEND HIS COUNTRY'S CONSTITUTION SO HE CAN APPOINT HIS GRAND-NEPHEW--BOY KING FEISAL OF IRAQ--AS JORDAN'S CROWN PRINCE.

AKHER LAHZA SAID IN AN AMMAN DISPATCH THAT ABDULLAH PLANNED THIS MOVE AS "THE FIRST STEP TOWARDS THE MERGING OF JORDAN AND IRAQ AND AS A PRELUDE TO A BIGGER MERGING, INCLUDING OTHER AREAS."

ABDULLAH RECENTLY CUT SHORT A VISIT TO TURKEY AFTER HIS ELDER SON, PRINCE TALLAL, WHO ACTED AS RULER IN HIS ABSENCE, WAY REPORTED ILL. TALLAL IS NOW IN BEIRUT UNDERGOING TREATMENT FOR WHAT PUBLISHED REPORTS CALL "A GENERAL NERVOUS BREAKDOWN."

(THE JERUSALEM POST ISSUED A REPORT--LATER DENIED BY OFFICIAL JORDAN AND LEBANESE SOURCES--THAT TALLAL WENT BERSERK WHILE ACTING AS MONARCH AND WOUNDED THE BRITISH HEAD OF HIS COUNTRY'S ARAB LEGION, BRIG. JOHN BAGGOT GLUBB PASHA. THE POST ALSO SAID THE CROWN PRINCE TRIED TO STAB HIS WIFE AND THAT JORDAN'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS FINALLY PACKED HIM OFF TO BEIRUT FOR TREATMENT.

(ABDULLAH REACHED BEIR THIS MORNING).

ARAB CIRCLES IN CAIRO COULD NOT CONFIRM OR DENY AKHER LAHZA'S REPORT. AN ARAB LEAGUE SOURCE, HOWEVER, CALLED ATTENTION TO THE PRESENCE IN AMMAN OF PRINCE ABDUL ILAH, REGENT OF IRAQ. THE REGENT, WHO IS ABDULLAH'S NEPHEW, IS SCHEDULED TO SPEND THREE DAYS IN THE JORDAN CAPITAL.

THE HASHEMITE FAMILY HAS REPEATEDLY STATED ITS AMBITIONS TO CREATE A "GREATER SYRIA" OR "FERTILE CRESCENT" BY MERGING SEVERAL ARAB STATES, INCLUDING SYRIA, UNDER ITS RULE.

THE JORDAN LEGATION HERE SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION WHATEVER ON AKHER LAHZA'S REPORT.

KA954AED

A227 JUN 1 1951

AMS BUDGET (460)
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY FRED J.ZUSY

TEHRAN,IRAN, JUNE 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOOK A HAND PERSONALLY TODAY IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE BY SENDING LETTERS TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE REPORTED TO URGE MODERATION ON BOTH SIDES.

THE UNUSUAL MOVE BY THE PRESIDENT INDICATED THE EXTREME SERIOUSNESS WITH WHICH THE U.S.GOVERNMENT VIEWS THE OIL CRISIS. THE DOUBLE-BARRELED APPEAL TO LONDON AND TEHRAN MADE IT APPARENT THAT, ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES TAKES A NEUTRAL STAND ON THE ISSUE, IT CANNOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT TO THE TENSE SITUATION HERE.

ALTHOUGH THE CONTENTS OF THE TRUMAN LETTERS WERE NOT DISCLOSED, THEY ARE REPORTED TO URGE IRAN TO NEGOTIATE WITH BRITAIN BEFORE MOVING RURTHER TO TAKE OVER THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, AND TO EXPRESS HOPE BRITAIN WILL TRY TO SATISFY SOME OF IRAN'S DEMANDS.

30.24- 23603

(THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON CONFIRMED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD SENT A NOTE TO BOTH GOVERNMENTS BUT DID NOT MAKE PUBLIC THE TEXT.

(PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT SAID "IN VIEW OF THE GREAT INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE AMICABLE SETTLEMENT OF THE IRANIAN OIL CONTROVERSY, PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS SENT PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL MESSAGES TO THE PRIME MINISTERS OF BOTH COUNTRIES.

("WHILE THE CONTENTS OF THESE MESSAGES CANNOT BE MADE PUBLIC AT THIS TIME, IT MAY BE SAID THAT IN GENERAL THEY REFLECT THE VIEWS OF THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN MADE KNOWN.")

THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER TO MOSSADEGH APPARENTLY OFFERED NO SOLID PLAN FOR THE PROPOSED NEGOTIATIONS.

IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THE PRESIDENT'S INTERVENTION WAS NOT OBTAINABLE. BUT A MEMBER OF IRAN'S SENATE WHO DECLINED TO PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME SAID:

"WHY SHOULD TRUMAN BELITTLE HIMSELF BY SENDING SUCH A MESSAGE? MOSSADEGH IS IN A SPOT NOW OF NO POSSIBLE RETREAT. NO LETTER FROM TRUMAN CAN CHANGE THAT SITUATION."

AN IRANIAN NEWSPAPER EDITOR WHO HAS TAKEN A "GO-SLOW" STAND ON NATIONALIZATION SAID MOST OF THE PRESS HERE CAN BE EXPECTED TO ATTACK THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE AS DIRECT INTERFERENCE IN IRAN'S AFFAIRS.

(FRANCE ALSO IS DRAFTING A NOTE TO IRAN, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN PARIS SAID, CALLING ON MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TO TAKE STEPS TOWARD A SETTLEMENT WITH BRITAIN AND TO AVOID DEVELOPMENTS "THAT COULD INVOLVE THE WHOLE WORLD."

(BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN IN LONDON EMPHASIZED THAT THE TRUMAN LETTER TO ATTLEE SHOWED NO DIFFERENCE IN VIEW BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE WELCOMED BRITAIN'S DECLARED READINESS TO ACCEPT SOME FORM OF NATIONALIZATION OF THE AIOC'S BILLION-DOLLAR OIL HOLDINGS IN IRAN. MR.TRUMAN'S PERSONAL INTERVENTION WAS HELD TO BE UNUSUAL AND UNEXPECTED. U.S. COMMUNICATIONS TO FOREIGN POWERS ON INTERNATIONAL POLICY NORMALLY ARE TRANSMITTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.)

THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER TO MOSSADEGH APPARENTLY WAS NOT INSPIRED BY THE U.S.DIPLOMATS IN TEHRAN, AS FAR AS COULD BE LEARNED HERE. AN EARLIER U.S.STATEMENT DECLARED THE OIL CRISIS IS A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE UNITY OF THE WHOLE FREE WORLD.

U.S.AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY DELIVERED THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER TO MOSSADEGH AT THE PREMIER'S HOME. MOSSADEGH WAS REPORTED IN BED WITH A FEVER. HE WENT HOME YESTERDAY AFTER LOCKING HIMSELF UP IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING FOR TWO WEEKS ON GROUNDS HIS LIFE HAD BEEN THREATENED.

FOLLOWING HIS MEETING WITH GRADY, MOSSADEGH WAS SAID TO HAVE CALLED AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF HIS CABINET. HE IS EXPECTED TO READ MR. TRUMAN'S MESSAGE AT A SPECIAL JOINT SESSION OF PARLIAMENT TOMORROW.

AT A SECRET SESSION YESTERDAY OF THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT), THE PREMIER IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THE OIL NATIONALIZATION BILL HE HAD PUSHED THROUGH TO ENACTMENT LAST MONTH HAS TIED HIM HAND AND FOOT. BUT WHEN HE SUGGESTED THAT IF THE DEPUTIES WANTED ANY CHANGE IN THE LAW IT WAS UP TO THEM, THE DEPUTIES SHOUTED "NO, NO."

THE GOVERNMENT LAST WEDNESDAY HANDED OFFICIALS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY--THE ONLY PRODUCER OF OIL IN THIS COUNTRY OF VAST PETROLEUM RESOURCES--A MEMORANDUM GIVING THEM FIVE DAYS TO SUBMIT SUGGESTIONS ON THE GOVERNMENT SEIZURE. JUN 1 1951

IRAN LAST WEEK REJECTED BRITAIN'S OFFER OF MAY 19 TO SEND A HIGH DIPLOMATIC MISSION TO NEGOTIATE ALL DIFFERENCES IN THE DISPUTE.

ALTHOUGH NATIONALIZATION OF THE COUNTRY'S OIL RESOURCES ALREADY IS LAW, IT HAS NOT YET BEEN IMPLEMENTED. THERE STILL IS NO INDICATION OF JUST HOW THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO TAKE OVER ANGLO-IRANIAN'S VAST SOUTHERN OIL FIELDS OR ITS HUGE REFINERIES AT ABADAN--THE BIGGEST IN THE WORLD. BUT GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAVE SAID THAT BRITISH EMPLOYES OF THE "FORMER OIL COMPANY" WILL BE RETAINED.

THE FORMAL TAKE-OVER IS EXPECTED NEXT WEEK. A HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID THE THREE-MAN TEMPORARY MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE APPOINTED TO DIRECT THE NATIONALIZED INDUSTRY WILL NOT GO TO KHUZISTAN PROVINCE --SITE OF THE COMPANY'S MAJOR INSTALLATIONS--UNTIL AFTER THE FIVE-DAY DEADLINE SET FOR ANGLO-IRANIAN TO SEND ITS SUGGESTIONS TO THE GOVERNMENT.

THE NATIONAL ECONOMY MINISTER, SHAMSEDDIN AMIR ALAI, HEADS THE THREE-MAN COMMITTEE. HE TOLD AN IRANIAN NEWSMAN YESTERDAY THAT WHEN THE COMPANY'S INSTALLATIONS ARE TAKEN OVER HIS PRINCIPAL DUTY WILL BE "TO MAINTAIN PEACE AND ORDER IN THE KHUZISTAN AREA AND SPEED UP THE GENERAL AFFAIRS OF THAT PROVINCE." JUN 1 1951

IRAN HAS DECLARED WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THAT COUNTRY'S NEEDS FOR IRANIAN OIL, POSSIBLY SELLING IT TO BRITAIN ON A PRIORITY BASIS AT WORLD MARKET PRICES.

(AS A RESULT OF URGENT CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN ANGLO-IRANIAN OFFICIALS AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, LONDON DISPATCHES SAID, A NEW BRITISH PLAN MAY SUGGEST THE COMPANY'S OPERATIONS BE SPLIT INTO SEPARATE PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION ORGANIZATIONS. ACCORDING TO THIS REPORTED PLAN, THE

COMPANY WOULD CONTINUE TO OPERATE ITS 250,000,000-BARREL-A-YEAR PRODUCTION IN THE NAME OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. THE NATIONALIZED PRODUCTION ORGANIZATION WOULD SELL THE OIL OUTPUT--UP TO NOW BRITAIN'S LARGEST FOREIGN MONEY MAKER--TO AN ANGLO-IRANIAN DISTRIBUTION ORGANIZATION OPERATING AS A WORLD MARKETING AGENCY.)

JUN 1 1951

LS640PED

A165 2ND LEAD IRAN
BULLETIN BY FRED ZUCY

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN INTERVENED PERSONALLY TODAY IN IRAN'S OIL CRISIS. HE SENT A LETTER TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH URGING THAT NEGOTIATIONS BE INSTITUTED WITH BRITAIN FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE PRESENT "EXPLOSIVE" SITUATION.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON OFFERED ON MAY 19 TO SEND A HIGH DIPLOMATIC MISSION TO NEGOTIATE ALL OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN--MAINLY THE PROBLEMS ARISING FROM IRAN'S INSISTENCE UPON NATIONALIZING HER OIL RESOURCES, INCLUDING THE BIG ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER WAS DELIVERED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY AT PREMIER MOSSADEGH'S HOME THIS MORNING. MOSSADEGH REPORTEDLY IS SICK IN BED WITH A FEVER.

A170

INFORMANTS IN TEHRAN SAID THE PRESIDENTIAL NOTE APPARENTLY WAS INSPIRED IN WASHINGTON FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND NOT BY SUGGESTIONS FROM DIPLOMATS ON THE SCENE. THIS SEEMS TO EMPHASIZE THE IMPORTANCE PRESIDENT TRUMAN ATTACHES TO THE OIL SITUATION. AN EARLIER U.S. STATEMENT SAID THE CRISIS IS A THREAT TO THE UNITY OF THE WHOLE FREE WORLD.

THE PRESIDENT'S NOTE REPORTEDLY URGED NEGOTIATIONS WITHIN THE PRINCIPLES OF NATIONALIZATION. NATIONALIZATION HAS BEEN MADE LAW IN IRAN, BUT IS NOT YET EFFECTIVE. IRAN HAS SHOWN NO DISPOSITION UP TO NOW EVEN TO TALK ABOUT NEGOTIATING.

TODAY, HOWEVER, REPORTS CIRCULATED THAT PREMIER MOSSADEGH HAD SUMMONED AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF HIS CABINET AFTER MEETING GRADY. THESE REPORTS SAID HE WOULD READ THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER TO A SPECIAL SESSION OF PARLIAMENT TOMORROW.

GRADY'S VISIT FOLLOWED AN INDICATION FROM A HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL LAST NIGHT THAT IRAN WOULD NOT FORMALLY TAKE OVER THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY BEFORE EARLY NEXT WEEK. THIS OFFICIAL SAID THE THREE-MAN TEMPORARY MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE TO DIRECT THE NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY WOULD NOT GO TO KHUZISTAN PROVINCE, AREA OF THE COMPANY'S MAJOR INSTALLATION, UNTIL AFTER THE FIVE DAYS WHICH THE COMPANY WAS GIVEN TO OFFER SUGGESTIONS ON THE TAKEOVER.

GRADY DECLINED TO COMMENT TO REPORTERS ON THE PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT TO PREMIER MOSSADEGH. BUT AFTER THE VISIT GRADY MET WITH THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD.

MOSSADEGH IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD A SECRET SESSION OF THE MAJLIS, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, YESTERDAY, THAT HE WAS TIED HAND AND FOOT BY THE NATIONALIZATION LAW IT PASSED A MONTH AGO, AND INDICATED HE WOULD HAVE TO ENFORCE IT AS IT NOW READS. HE IS SAID TO HAVE SUGGESTED THAT IF THE MAJLIS WANTED ANY CHANGE IN THE LAW IT WAS UP TO THEM, BUT THE DEPUTIES SHOUTED "NO."

AFTER YESTERDAY'S SESSION MOSSADEGH WENT TO HIS HOME, AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GONE TO BED, SUFFERING FROM FEVER. THERE WAS NO HINT WHETHER HE WOULD REMAIN AT HIS HOME. THE PREMIER PREVIOUSLY HAD MOVED INTO THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TO STAY, CITING THREATS AGAINST HIS PERSONAL SAFETY.

A MEMORANDUM ANNOUNCING THE FIVE-DAY SUGGESTION PERIOD WAS HANDED A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE OIL COMPANY WEDNESDAY. PRESUMABLY THE COMPANY HAS UNTIL NEXT MONDAY TO REPLY.

NATIONAL ECONOMY MINISTER SHAMSEDDIN AMIR ALAI WAS NAMED HEAD OF THE THREE-MAN MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE. HE TOLD AN IRANIAN CORRESPONDENT YESTERDAY THAT HIS "PRIME DUTY IS TO MAINTAIN PEACE AND ORDER IN THE KHUZISTAN AREA AND SPEED UP THE GENERAL AFFAIRS OF THAT PROVINCE."

HE ADDED:

"BASED ON AUTHORITY GIVEN ME BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, I WOULD HAVE COMPPLETE SUPERVISION OF THE EXECUTION OF THE LAW OF OIL NATIONALIZATION. AND WITH THE HOPE THAT I HAVE IN THE ENFORCEMENT OF THAT LAW, I HOPE TO RENDER A SERVICE TO MY COUNTRY."

MEANWHILE A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE HAD REJECTED A BRITISH REQUEST TO APPOINT AN ARBITER TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE COMPANY.

(IN THE HAGUE, PRESIDENT JULES BASDEVANT OF THE COURT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT.)

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAS STATED REPEATEDLY THAT HIS CHIEF AIM IS TO KICK THE BRITISH OUT OF IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY AND STOP THEIR "INTERFERING" IN IRAN'S POLITICS. HE ALSO HAS SAID PRIVATELY SEVERAL TIMES THAT HE WOULD RATHER SEE THE COUNTRY'S OIL RUNNING INTO THE SEA THAN HAVE THE BRITISH OPERATED COMPANY CONTINUE.

BRITISH SOURCES HERE BELIEVE SUCH AN ATTITUDE LEAVES LITTLE ROOM FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE.

THE GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY MODIFIED ITS EXPULSION ORDER AGAINST TWO BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS. THOMAS SEFTON DELMAR OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS AND HAIG NICHOLSON OF REUTERS WERE GIVEN PERMISSION TO WAIT FOR THE FIRST PLANE WEST RATHER THAN GET OUT WITHIN 24 HOURS AS ORIGINALLY ORDERED. SEFTON DELMAR HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF INSULTING THE IRANIAN PEOPLE AND NICHOLSON OF DISTORTING NEWS.

TWELVE TRUCKLOADS OF SMALL CHILDREN PARADED THROUGH TEHRAN STREETS TODAY SHOUTING PEACE SLOGANS. THE PARADE WAS ORGANIZED AND LED BY THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED IRANIAN WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION.

THE CHILDREN SHOUTED SUCH SLOGANS AS "GIVE US BREAD AND SCHOOLS INSTEAD OF ARMS X X X WE WANT PEACE X X X USE THE COUNTRY'S MONEY FOR SCHOOLS INSTEAD OF BUYING ARMS FOR WAR."

THE YOUNG DEMONSTRATORS RANGED IN AGE FROM THREE TO 14 YEARS.

SFSAED

A191

JUN 1 1951

-95-

WITH TEHRAN

LONDON, JUNE 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN INTERVENED PERSONALLY IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS TODAY BY SENDING LETTERS TO PRIME MINISTERS CLEMENT ATTLEE AND MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN STRESSED THAT WHILE HE COULD NOT DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE TRUMAN LETTER TO ATTLEE IT SHOWED NO DIFFERENCE IN THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN POSITIONS IN THE OIL DISPUTE.

30.24- 23605

THE PRESIDENT, ACCORDING TO TEHRAN DISPATCHER, URGED MOSSADEGH TO ACCEPT THE BRITISH OFFER OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NEW OIL PACT. HIS MESSAGE TO ATTLEE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE EXPRESSED HOPE BRITAIN WILL TRY TO SATISFY SOME OF IRAN'S ASPIRATIONS.

HE WAS SAID TO HAVE WELCOMED BRITAIN'S DECLARED READINESS TO ACCEPT SOME FORM OF NATIONALIZATION OF HER BILLION-DOLLAR IRANIAN OIL CONCESSIONS.

TRUMAN'S PERSONAL INTERVENTION WAS HELD HERE TO BE UNUSUAL AND UNEXPECTED.

AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD EARLIER TODAY CALLED ON FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TO DISCUSS SOME ASPECTS OF THE IRANIAN SITUATION. HE CAME AT HIS OWN REQUEST. HE LATER DELIVERED TRUMAN'S LETTER TO ATTLEE.

THE UNITED STATES IS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN ANXIOUS THAT THE BRITISH TAKE NO HASTY ACTION.

FD155PED

JUN 1 1951

B3

-17-

NIGHT LEAD INDIAN (380)

BY SELIG HARRISON

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-INDIA'S PARLIAMENT PASSED BY A 12-TO-ONE MARGIN TODAY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CONTROVERSIAL PROPOSAL TO AMEND THE CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH.

FIRM PRESSURE BY OFFICIALS OF THE DOMINANT ALL-INDIA CONGRESS PARTY, WHICH NEHRU HEADS, BROUGHT APPROVAL OF THE AMENDING CLAUSE 228 TO 19.

THREE EDITORS WHO ARE ALSO CONGRESS PARTY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT SHOWED THEIR DISPLEASURE BY ABSTAINING. INDIA'S EDITORS CONTEND THE MEASURE CONSTITUTES AN UNWARRANTED RESTRAINT AGAINST NEWSPAPERS.

NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT IN DEBATE TWO WEEKS AGO THAT INDIA'S PRESS IS THE FREEST IN THE WORLD AND HIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND TO CURB RESPONSIBLE ORGANS, BUT "THERE IS A LIMIT TO THE LICENSE ONE CAN ALLOW" FLY-BY-NIGHT SHEETS THAT STIR UP TROUBLE.

OFFICIALS SAID THE CURB, ORIGINALLY PROPOSED MAY 12, WAS AIMED AT PUBLICATIONS AGITATING VIOLENCE IN BEHALF OF INDIA'S COMMUNISTS AND SOME RELIGIOUS ELEMENTS. SHARP COMMENT ABROAD LED NEHRU TO REMARK THAT IN SOME FOREIGN COUNTRIES "SOME OF OUR FRIENDS--OR THOSE WHO WERE OUR FRIENDS--HAVE GOT INTO THE HABIT OF CRITICIZING US WHATEVER WE DO."

PARLIAMENT'S APPROVAL CAME IN A CLAUSE-BY-CLAUSE VOTE ON 14 POINTS DEALING WITH THE CONSTITUTION, WHICH WERE PRESENTED BY NEHRU. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THESE WOULD STRENGTHEN THE GOVERNMENT'S HAND IN DEALING WITH LAND REFORM AND NATIONALIZATION OF INDUSTRY.

THE PRESENT CONSTITUTION GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND EXPRESSION FOR ALL CITIZENS, BUT ADDS THAT THIS SHALL NOT AFFECT ANY EXISTING LAW "INSOFAR AS IT RELATES TO OR PREVENTS THE STATE FROM MAKING ANY LAW RELATING TO LIBEL, SLANDER, DEFAMATION, CONTEMPT OF COURT, OR ANY MATTER WHICH OFFENDS AGAINST DECENCY OR MORALITY OR WHICH UNDERMINES THE SECURITY OF OR TENDS TO OVERTHROW THE STATE."

THE NEW CLAUSE REMOVES THE SPECIAL MENTION OF LIBEL AND SLANDER, BUT INCLUDES SUCH ACTS AS THOSE WHICH ENDANGER PUBLIC ORDER OR FREINDLY RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN NATIONS.

IT SAYS NOTHING IN THE GUARANTEE OF FREE SPEECH SHALL AFFECT THE OPERATION OF ANY EXISTING LAW "INSOFAR AS IT IMPOSES OR PREVENTS THE STATE FROM MAKING ANY LAW IMPOSING ON THE INTERESTS OF THE SECURITY OF THE STATE, FREINDLY RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN STATES, PUBLIC ORDER, DECENCY OR MORALITY X X X AND IN PARTICULAR NOTHING X X X AS IT RELATES TO OR PREVENTS THE STATE FROM MAKING ANY LAW RELATING TO CONTEMPT OF COURT, DEFAMATION OR INCITEMENT TO AN OFFENSE."

BB420PED

A104

(300)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-PARLIAMENT APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 228 TO 19 TODAY THE CONTROVERSIAL FREEDOM OF SPEECH CLAUSE IN THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT DEMANDED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

THREE EDITORS WHO ARE ALSO CONGRESS PARTY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT SHOWED THEIR DISPLEASURE BY ABSTAINING. BUT FIRM PRESSURE BY PARTY WHIPS ON OTHER MEMBERS RESULTED IN THE ONE-SIDED VICTORY FOR NEHRU.

INDIA'S EDITORS HAD GONE ON RECORD AGAINST NEHRU'S PROPOSAL ON THE GROUND IT CONSTITUTED AN UNWARRANTED RESTRAINT AGAINST A FREE PRESS. BUT NEHRU INSISTED THAT THE RESTRICTIVE CLAUSE BE PLACED IN THE AMENDMENT, SAYING IT WAS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN CALM IN THE PRESENT PERIOD OF INTERNATIONAL CRISIS.

THE PRESENT INDIAN CONSTITUTION GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND EXPRESSION FOR ALL CITIZENS BUT ADDS THAT NOTHING IN THE CLAUSE GOVERNING THE GUARANTEE SHALL AFFECT ANY EXISTING LAW "INSOFAR AS IT RELATES TO OR PREVENTS THE STATE FROM MAKING ANY LAW RELATING TO LIBEL, SLANDER, DEFAMATION, CONTEMPT OF COURT, OR ANY MATTER WHICH OFFENDS AGAINST THE DECENCY OR MORALITY OR WHICH UNDERMINES THE SECURITY OF OR TENDS TO OVERTHROW THE STATE."

NO SUCH CLAUSE APPEARS IN THE U.S. CONSTITUTION'S BILL OF RIGHTS. INDIAN EDITORS HAD ARGUED IN FAVOR OF A CLAUSE SIMILAR TO THAT IN THE AMERICAN DOCUMENT.

THE CLAUSE ADOPTED BY PARLIAMENT TODAY REMOVES SPECIAL MENTION OF LIBEL AND SLANDER BUT INCLUDES SUCH ACTS AS THOSE WHICH ENDANGER PUBLIC ORDER OR FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN STATES.

THE NEW CLAUSE SAYS THAT NOTHING IN THE CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEE OF FREE SPEECH SHALL AFFECT THE OPERATION OF ANY EXISTING LAW "INSOFAR AS IT IMPOSES OR PREVENTS THE STATE FROM MAKING ANY LAW IMPOSING ON THE INTERESTS OF THE SECURITY OF THE STATE, FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN STATES, PUBLIC ORDER, DECENCY OR MORALITY X X X AND IN PARTICULAR NOTHING X X X AS IT RELATES TO OR PREVENTS THE STATE FROM MAKING ANY LAW RELATING TO CONTEMPT OF COURT, DEFAMATION, OR INCITEMENT TO AN OFFENSE."

A105

EDITO

JUN 1 1951

MENT TO AN OFFENSE."

JJ9AED

A96

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 1-(AP)-FOOD MINISTER K.M.MUNSHI TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY INDIA EXPECTS TO IMPORT 1,100,000 TONS OF WHEAT AND 635,000 TONS OF MILO (GRAIN SORGHUM) FROM THE UNITED STATES THIS YEAR.

THIS AMOUNT IS IN ADDITION TO THE PROPOSED 2,000,000 (M) TON WHEAT LOAN NOW BEFORE THE U.S. CONGRESS.

MUNSHI SAID SO FAR THIS YEAR INDIA HAS RECEIVED 220,000 TONS OF WHEAT AND 272,000 TONS OF MILO FROM THE U.S.

JJ819AED

B79 (Q)

FX APW

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 1-(AP)-FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TONIGHT THE 20-MILE LINE OF FRENCH POSTS SHIELDING THE SOUTHWESTERN SECTOR OF THE NORTH INDOCHINA PERIMETER IS HOLDING FIRM AGAINST STRONG PROBING ATTACKS BY COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS IN THE FOURTH DAY OF THEIR OFFENSIVE.

THE VIETMINH COMMANDER, HO NGUYEN GIAP HAS WITHDRAWN THE BULK OF HIS ELITE REGIMENTS INTO THE COVER OF THE ROCKY HILLS WEST OF THE DAY RIVER. DURING THE FIRST FOUR TO EIGHT HOURS OF HIS OFFENSIVE, GIAP HURLED AN ESTIMATED 45,000 TROOPS AT THE FRENCH POSITIONS.

THE ~~FRENCH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE~~ STABILIZED THE ~~FRONT~~, BUT ANOTHER VIETMINH THRUST IN THE REGION MAY COME AT ANY MOMENT. FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS RELEASED ITS FIRST ESTIMATE OF CASUALTIES SUFFERED BY THE VIETMINH IN THE PUSH--MORE THAN 300 KILLED AND 200 TAKEN PRISONER.

BB1246PED

A97

SINGAPORE, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE SINGAPORE DAILY STANDARD SAID TODAY THE PRINCIPALS OF THE TWO LARGEST CHINESE SCHOOLS HERE HAVE ASKED THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE (USIS) TO QUIT SENDING THEM THE MAGAZINES "AMERICA TODAY" AND "AMERICA TODAY PICTORIAL."

THE PRINCIPALS SAID THEIR STUDENTS, IRRITATED BY "AMERICAN PROPAGANDA," ARE TEARING THE MAGAZINES UP AND THROWING THEM AWAY.

THE USIS, A DIVISION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID ITS ACTIVITIES ARE CARRIED OUT WITH THE FULL KNOWLEDGE OF THE GOVERNMENT. IT SAID THE PUBLICATIONS ARE SENT TO 400 SCHOOLS AND THAT REPORTS OF DESTRUCTION HAVE COME FRON ONLY A VERY FEW.

JJ822AED

JUN 1 1951

B22KX (GQ)

(140)

HONG KONG,JUNE 1-(AP)-A SHIPPING EXECUTIVE WHO REACHED HERE FROM COMMUNIST SHANGHAI RECENTLY SAID TODAY THAT R.T.BRYANT, AN AMERICAN ATTORNEY WHO WAS ARRESTED BY THE REDS SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, HAD DISAPPEARED FROM SHANGHAI.

BRYANT, WHO ONCE SERVED AS ATTORNEY FOR THE OLD SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL COUNCIL BEFORE EXTRATERRITORIALITY WAS REPEALED, WAS HELD IN SHANGHAI JAILS FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. FOR A TIME, HIS WIFE WAS PERMITTED TO SEND FOOD TO HIM BUT THE COMMUNISTS LATER STOPPED THIS.

THE TRAVELLER SAID IT WAS BELIEVED BRYANT HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO A PRISON IN PEIPING. THE REDS HAVE NEVER SAID WHY HE WAS ARRESTED.

ANOTHER AMERICAN, DILL KANADY, A COTTON COMPTROLLER FROM LOUISIANA, ALSO HAS BEEN ARRESTED, THE TRAVELLER SAID. HE ADDED THAT HE DID NOT KNOW THE REASON.

THE TRAVELLER ESTIMATED THERE WERE FEWER THAN 50 AMERICANS IN SHANGHAI AND ABOUT 500 BRITISH. THE GREAT MAJORITY DESIRED TO LEAVE, HE SAID, BUT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE GROWING RELUCTANT TO ISSUE EXIT PERMITS.

VR243ACS

A107FX

HONG KONG, JUNE 1-(AP)-MISSIONARY SOURCES TODAY SAID CALVIN BRIGHT, WEST CHINA UNIVERSITY CURATOR DEPORTED FROM RED CHINA, HAS ARRIVED HERE.

EARLIER IT WAS REPORTED THE EXPELLED MAN MIGHT BE DRYDEN PHELPS, NEPHEW OF THE LATE WILLIAM LYON PHELPS OF YALE UNIVERSITY. PHELPS, THE SOURCES SAID, IS STILL IN CHENGTU.

BRIGHT IS RECUPERATING FROM NERVOUS PHYSICAL EXHAUSTION AFTER WEEKS IN THE RED JAIL AT CHENGTU. HE REFUSED TO DISCUSS THAT.

HE WILL GO TO THE UNITED STATES WHEN ABLE TO TRAVEL. HE WAS BORN IN CHINA, BUT CALLS UNION, OHIO, HIS HOME.

JL612APD

B23KX (GQ)

HONG KONG,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THAT CATHOLIC BISHOP JEAN DE VIENNE, ONE OF THE HIGHEST RANKING CHURCHMEN IN NORTH CHINA, HAD BEEN DEPORTED BY COMMUNISTS AT TIENTSIN.

THE REDS SAID HE HAD "CONFESSED" TO MANY REACTIONARY ACTIVITIES. THE 74-YEAR-OLD BISHOP HEADED THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN THE ENTIRE PROVINCE OF HOPEI.

VR245ACS NM

A144KX

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, JUNE 2-(AP)-OFFICIALS OF A CHINESE NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED HERE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT EIGHT OF THEIR UNDERGROUND REPORTERS IN RED CHINA HAD BEEN DETECTED AND EXECUTED.

THE OOFFICIALS ASKED THAT THE NEWSPAPER'S NAME NOT BE MENTIONED SINCE THE PAPER STILL HAS A FEW REPORTERS LEFT IN CHINA WHO MIGHT BE TRACED THROUGH DATELINES.

ALL LARGER CHINESE PAPERS HERE HAVE REPORTERS OPERATING IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF CHINA. IT WAS THEIR DISPATCHES ABOUT PUBLICEXECUTIONS THAT DISCLOSED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD UNDERTAKEN A MAJOR PURGE.

FR1029PCS NM

A189 (SHORT)

HONG KONG, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID TODAY 157 CHINESE RED SOLDIERS WHO RECOVERED FROM WOUNDS DESERTED WHEN TOLD THEY WOULD BE SENT BACK TO KOREA, WERE CAPTURED AND SHOT MAY 14. THE NEWSPAPER, WHICH HAS UNDERGROUND REPORTERS IN RED CHINA, SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AT KUKONG, IN THE SOUTH CHINA PROVINCE OF KWANGTUNG.

PR1112ACS

A59FX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 1-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALISTS SAID TODAY THEY WILL CHARGE CHINESE REDS WITH BUTCHERING LARGE MASSES OF PEOPLE IN MAINLAND CHINA.

DELEGATE CHENG TIEN-FANG WILL MAKE THE CHARGE TO THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) AT PARIS JUNE 18.

CC326APD NM

JUN 1 1951

A187KX

(SHORT)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE CHINESE UNION PRESS ASSERTED TODAY THAT HIGH RUSSIAN AND CHINESE RED OFFICIALS EARLY LAST MONTH LAID PLANS FOR CAMPAIGNS AGAINST JAPAN AND SOUTHEAST ASIA AT A MEETING IN MUKDEN.

THERE IS NO WAY OF CONFIRMING THE REPORT OF THE NEWSPAPER, WHICH SAYS IT HAS UNDERGROUND SOURCES ON THE MAINLAND.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT AFTERWARD 15 RUSSIAN WARPLANES, SOME WITH SOVIET PILOTS, ARRIVED AT MENGTSZ, IN THE SOUTHWEST PROVINCE OF YUNNAN, PRESUMABLY TO SUPPORT REBELS IN INDO-CHINA.

PR1110ACS

A56FX

TOKYO,JUNE 1-(AP)-KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY A SOVIET PATROL SEIZED TWO MORE JAPANESE FISHING BOATS OFF HOKKAIDO ISLAND THURSDAY.

THE SEIZURES BROUGHT TO 13 THE NUMBER OF SHIPS SEIZED OFF HOKKAIDO THIS YEAR. EIGHT HAVE BEEN RETURNED.

CC323APD

30.24- 23607

A70WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR-ACHESON (800) NOTE -- SEE NY TIMES re ACHESON TEXT.

BY DON WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD SENATORS TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS ARMY HAS WON A POWERFUL VICTORY OVER COMMUNISM IN KOREA AND UPSET RED "IMPERIALIST AIMS" THROUGHOUT ALL ASIA.

HE SAID THE KREMLIN'S PLAN TO SHAKE THE FREE WORLD WITH A QUICK AND EASY CONQUEST IN KOREA HAS BACKFIRED AND RESULTED INSTEAD IN BRINGING THE UNITED NATIONS ALLIES CLOSER TOGETHER IN THE TEST OF "COLLECTIVE SECURITY."

ACHESON BROUGHT TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES--STUDYING THE OUSTER OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR--A FIGHTING DEFENSE OF ADMINISTRATION WAR POLICIES.

BUT HE LOST THE FIRST ROUND WHEN SENATORS FORCED INTO THE OPEN A SECRET 1949 STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENT WHICH SAID THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA HAD "NO SPECIAL MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE" AND ITS LOSS TO RED CHINA WAS EXPECTED.

THE INQUIRY GROUP OVERRODE BY A 15 TO 9 VOTE ACHESON'S PROTESTS THAT THE DISCLOSURE WOULD PROVIDE RUSSIA WITH PROPAGANDA MATERIAL WHICH WOULD HURT THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" PROGRAM ABROAD.

GENERAL MACARTHUR AND TOP-RANKING MILITARY LEADERS HAVE TESTIFIED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD OF FORMOSA HAS GREAT VALUE IN THE STRATEGIC DEFENSES OF THE UNITED STATES--AND IT MUST NOT BE PERMITTED TO FALL TO RED CHINA.

ACHESON INSISTED THE DOCUMENT--IN THE FORM OF A MEMORANDUM--WAS SENT TO CONSULAR OFFICERS IN DECEMBER, 1949, AS A MOVE TO GUARD U. S. PRESTIGE IN CASE FORMOSA FELL TO THE REDS.

HE ARGUED THE U. S. POLICY TOWARD FORMOSA HAD NOT CHANGED FROM OCTOBER, 1948, TO JUNE, 1950, DESPITE THE DOCUMENT. HE SAID THE POLICY IN THAT PERIOD WAS TO TRY TO KEEP FORMOSA OUT OF RED HANDS BY DIPLOMATIC MEANS RATHER THAN BY MILITARY ACTION.

"FIRST OF ALL," HE TOLD SENATORS, "IT WAS UNDERSTOOD AND AGREED THAT FORMOSA HAS STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE SO FAR AS THE UNITED STATES WAS CONCERNED."

HE DECLARED THE DOCUMENT WAS SENT OUT MERELY AS GUIDANCE "TO MINIMIZE THE DAMAGING EFFECTS TO THE UNITED STATES OF THE POSSIBLE FALL OF FORMOSA."

ACHESON DID NOT RUN INTO THE BARRAGE OF QUESTIONS EXPECTED FROM REPUBLICANS WHO HAVE AIMED AT HIM MOST OF THE CRITICISM OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY. BUT THIS WAS BECAUSE MOST OF THE DAY WAS CONSUMED IN DEBATE ABOUT RELEASE OF THE FORMOSA DOCUMENT AND DIRECT QUESTIONING WAS LIMITED. HE WILL BE QUESTIONED AGAIN TOMORROW STARTING AT 9 A.M., E.S.T.

QUESTIONED BY CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE INQUIRY GROUP, ACHESON SAID THE U. S.GOVERNMENT HAS MADE NO EFFORT YET TO GET UNITED NATIONS ALLIES TO IMPOSE A NAVAL BLOCKADE AGAINST RED CHINA.

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A71WX

ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, HAS PROPOSED A NAVAL BLOCKADE AS THE NEXT STEP AFTER ECONOMIC SANCTIONS TO SHUT OFF THE FLOW OF WAR GOODS TO THE RED ARMIES.

ACHESON SAID: "WE HAVE ALWAYS FELT THAT IF WE CAN GET A VERY EFFECTIVE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE, A NAVAL BLOCKADE BECOMES MUCH LESS IMPORTANT." HE ADDED THE GOVERNMENT HAS HAD "CONSIDERABLE SUCCESS" IN GETTING ALLIES TO GO ALONG WITH THE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE.

THE SECRETARY REJECTED THE MACARTHUR WAR PLAN TO CARRY THE KOREAN CONFLICT AGAINST RED CHINA BECAUSE, HE CONTENDED, IT WOULD NOT BE CONCLUSIVE AND MIGHT DRAW RUSSIA INTO THE WAR.

TALKING OF THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA, HE SAID:

"THEY HAVE ADMINISTERED TERRIBLE DEFEATS TO THE COMMUNIST FORCES. IN SO DOING, THEY HAVE SCORED A POWERFUL VICTORY.

"THEIR VICTORY HAS DEALT COMMUNIST IMPERIALIST AIMS IN ASIA A SEVERE SETBACK."

THEN HE WENT ON TO SAY THE KOREAN WAR HAD PULLED THE U.N. ALLIES CLOSER TOGETHER AND GIVEN "A POWERFUL IMPETUS TO THE MILITARY PREPARATIONS OF THIS COUNTRY AND ITS ASSOCIATES X X X."

AS FOR THE U. N. AIMS IN KOREA, HE SAID THEY ARE "TO END THE AGGRESSION, TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST ITS RENEWAL AND TO RESTORE PEACE" WITH AN "HONORABLE SETTLEMENT."

HE ARGUED THAT TO ADOPT THE MACARTHUR PROPOSAL WOULD INVOLVE THIS COUNTRY IN A POSSIBLE ALL-OUT WAR WITH RUSSIA AND AT THE SAME TIME RISK THE LOSS OF ITS ALLIES.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ASKED IF THE RISKS OF WAR WITH RUSSIA WOULD BE SERIOUS.

"ACHESON SAID: "YES, SIR. IN MY JUDGMENT, THEY WOULD."

AND HE INSISTED AN EXPANSION OF THE WAR WOULD WEAKEN THE TIES WITH THE ALLIES AND "IT MIGHT SEVER THEM."

"WHAT THIS ADDS UP TO," ACHESON SAID OF THE MACARTHUR PLAN, "IS THAT WE ARE BEING ASKED TO UNDERTAKE A LARGE RISK OF GENERAL WAR WITH CHINA, RISK OF WAR WITH THE SOVIET UNION, AND A DEMONSTRABLE WEAKENING OF OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM--ALL THIS IN RETURN FOR WHAT?

"IN RETURN FOR MEASURES WHOSE EFFECTIVENESS IN BRINGING THE CONFLICT TO AN EARLY CONCLUSION ARE JUDGED DOUBTFUL BY OUR RESPONSIBLE MILITARY AUTHORITIES."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL FIGHT A WORLD WAR TO DEFEND ITSELF IF NECESSARY "BUT WE SEEK TO DETER WAR IF WE CAN."

THEN HE WENT ON TO DEFEND THE ACTION OF THE ADMINISTRATION IN SENDING TROOPS INTO KOREA.

HE SAID: "IF WE STOOD WITH OUR ARMS FOLDED WHILE KOREA WAS SWALLOWED UP, IT WOULD HAVE MEANT ABANDONING OUR PRINCIPLES, AND IT WOULD HAVE MEANT THE DEFEAT OF THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM ON WHICH OUR OWN SAFETY ULTIMATELY DEPENDS."

AT ONE POINT, SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) QUESTIONED ACHESON ABOUT A PROPOSED "HOT PURSUIT" POLICY WHICH THE SECRETARY SAID WAS REJECTED BY SIX OF THE OTHER UNITED NATIONS GOVERNMENTS HAVING TROOPS IN KOREA.

UNDER THIS POLICY, URGED BY U. S. MILITARY LEADERS, U.N.PILOTS ENGAGING IN AERIAL COMBAT WITH RED PLANES IN KOREA, WOULD HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO PURSUE THEM ACROSS THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

BRIDGES ASKED:

"NOW, DID THE STATE DEPARTMENT URGE OUR ALLIES IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO JOIN WITH US ON THE HOT PURSUIT DOCTRINE?"

ACHESON: WE TOOK IT UP WITH THEM AND GOT THEIR POINT OF VIEW. I PRESUME THEY URGED THEM TO DO IT. IT WAS DONE BY OUR EMBASSIES ABROAD. I DON'T KNOW HOW IT WAS DONE.

BRIDGES: "IS THERE NOT A FAR DIFFERENCE BETWEEN ASKING IT AND URGING IT, MR.SECRETARY?"

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A72WX

ACHESON: "YOU ARE ASKING ME TO TESTIFY TO THINGS WHICH WERE DONE IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY WHERE I WAS NOT PRESENT. THE TELEGRAMS WE SENT OUT INDICATED THAT OUR CHIEFS OF STAFF THOUGHT IT WAS IMPORTANT AND THAT WE AGREED WITH IT, AND WE SOULD LIKE TO DO IT. WE GOT BACK THE RESPONSES THAT THE OTHER COUNTRIES DID NOT WANT TO DO IT."

BRIDGES: "BUT AS FAR AS YOU KNOW, AS SECRETARY, IN SENDING OUT THE ORDERS YOU URGED THAT IT BE DONE, OR DIDN'T YOU? I MEAN YOU SAID YOU DID NOT KNOW THE ACTION THERE, BUT YOU KNOW WHAT YOU TOLD THEM."

ACHESON: "I KNEW THAT I WAS ANXIOUS THAT THE VIEWS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS SHOULD BE AGREED TO, AND I PRESUME I DID EVERYTHING PROPER X X X ."

ACHESON SAID HIGH OFFICIALS WERE UNANIMOUS MOST OF THE TIME ON FORMOSA POLICY. BUT HE CONCEDED THERE WAS ONE BREAK IN THE UNANIMITY IN 1949 WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT VETOED A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MOVE TO SEND A MILITARY MISSION TO AID THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY.

HE EXPLAINED THE DEPARTMENT TOOK THIS STAND BECAUSE IT FELT A MILITARY EFFORT AT THAT TIME WOULD BE "INEFFECTIVE" AND THE RESULT WOULD CAUSE "FURTHER DAMAGE TO OUR PRESTIGE AND TO OUR WHILE POSITION IN THE FAR EAST."

FOR THIS REASON, HE ADDED, PRESIDENT TRUMAN DECIDED AGAINST SENDING THE MISSION.

ACHESON WENT ON TO CHALLENGE THE WAR PROGRAM OF GEN.MACARTHUR WHO WANTS TO CARRY THE KOREAN WAR AGAINST RED CHINA.

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A49WX

HE DECLARED THE U.N. FORCES HAVE "SCORED A POWERFUL VICTORY" OVER COMMUNISM IN KOREA AND THIS COURSE SHOULD BE PURSUED AND HE DENIED THESE FORCES ARE ENGAGED "IN A POINTLESS AND INCONCLUSIVE STRUGGLE."

HE ARGUED THAT AN ATTACK ON CHINA MIGHT BRING COUNTERACTION BY THE RUSSIANS IN KOREA.

"THEY COULD TURN OVER TO THE CHINESE LARGE NUMBERS OF PLANES WITH 'VOLUNTEER' CREWS FOR RETALIATORY ACTION IN KOREA AND OUTSIDE," HE SAID. "THEY MIGHT PARTICIPATE WITH THE SOVIET AIR FORCE AND THE SUBMARINE FLEET.

"THE KREMLIN COULD ELECT TO PARALLEL THE ACTION TAKEN BY PEIPING AND INTERVENE WITH A HALF MILLION OR MORE GROUND FORCE "'VOLUNTEERS'; OR IT COULD GO THE WHOLE WAY AND LAUNCH AN ALL-OUT WAR."

HE SAID THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WANTS TO AVOID THESE DANGERS IF POSSIBLE.

ACHESON TESTIFIED ONLY COMPARATIVELY BRIEFLY TODAY, AND WILL RETURN AT 9 A.M., E.S.T., TOMORROW. HIS TESTIMONY TODAY WAS DELAYED UNTIL MID-AFTERNOON WHILE SENATORS DEBATED THE RELEASE OF THE MEMO WITH SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) LEADING THE FIGHT TO MAKE IT PUBLIC.

KNOWLAND LONG HAS INSISTED THE DOCUMENT SHOULD BE RELEASED TO SHOW THE PEOPLE THE STATE DEPARTMENT THINKING ON FORMOSA 18 MONTHS AGO. HE HAS ARGUED IT REFLECTED A SOFT POLICY TOWARD THE CHINESE RED GOVERNMENT.

THOSE VOTING TO RELEASE THE MEMORANDUM WERE:

RUSSELL (D-GA), GEORGE (D-GA) WILEY (R-WIS), SMITH (R-NJ), HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), LODGE (R-MASS), BREWSTER (R-ME), BYRD (D-VA), JOHNSON (D-TEX), STENNIS (D-MISS), BRIDGES (R-NH), SALTONSTALL (R-MASS), KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), CAIN (R-WASH), AND FLANDERS (R-VT).

VOTING AGAINST RELEASE:

GREEN (D-RI), MCMAHON (D-CONN), FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), SPARKMAN (D-ALA), GILLETTE (D-IOWA), CONNALLY (D-TEX), KEFAUVER (D-TENN), HUNT (D-WYO), AND MORSE (R-ORE).

GREEN, GEORGE AND FLANDERS CAST THEIR VOTES BY PROXY.

ACHESON TOLD THE LAWMAKERS THAT AT THE TIME THE DOCUMENT WAS SENT OUT THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT IN ANY POSITION TO COMMIT ARMED FORCES TO DEFEND FORMOSA.

"THE NEXT ELEMENT OF THE POLICY," HE SAID, "WAS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD TO THE BEST OF ITS ABILITY, BY DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC MEANS, TRY TO KEEP FORMOSA FROM FALLING INTO HANDS WHICH WOULD BE HOSTILE TO US."

THE MEMORANDUM WAS CIRCULATED TO FAR EASTERN CONSULAR OFFICERS AND OTHERS. IT SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE TRYING "TO GET US INVOLVED IN A RISKY AND UNPROMISING VENTURE" IN FORMOSA.

THEN IT WENT ON TO SAY THERE IS "A MISTAKEN POPULAR CONCEPTION OF ITS (FORMOSA'S) STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO U. S. DEFENSE IN THE PACIFIC."

"LOSS OF THE ISLAND IS WIDELY ANTICIPATED," IT SAID, "AND THE MANNER IN WHICH CIVIL AND MILITARY CONDITIONS THERE HAVE DETERIORATED UNDER THE NATIONALISTS ADDS WEIGHT TO THE EXPECTATION."

THE MEMO ADDED THAT THE FALL OF FORMOSA WOULD THREATEN LOSS OF PRESTIGE AT HOME AND ABROAD "TO THE EXTENT WE HAVE BECOME COMMITTED IN THE PUBLIC MIND TO HOLD IT" AND WOULD DAMAGE THE MORALE OF OTHER NATIONS.

A50WX

CONSULAR OFFICERS WERE TOLD TO COUNTER "FALSE IMPRESSIONS" THAT "FORMOSA'S RETENTION WOULD SAVE THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT" OR THAT "ITS LOSS WOULD SERIOUSLY DAMAGE THE INTERESTS OF EITHER THE U. S. OR OF OTHER COUNTRIES OPPOSING COMMUNISM."

THEN IT SUGGESTED THAT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS USE THE ARGUMENT, PARTICULARLY IN THE UNITED STATES, THAT HELPING THE NATIONALIST FORCES MILITARILY WOULD "INVOLVE THE U. S. IN A LONG-TERM VENTURE PRODUCING AT BEST A NEW AREA OF BRITLING STALEMATE, AND AT WORST POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT IN OPEN WARFARE."

THE GENERAL THEME OF THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN KNOWN FOR MONTHS BUT NOT UNTIL TODAY WAS THE TEXT RELEASED. ACHESON DECLARED THE FIRST "LEAK" ABOUT THE MEMORANDUM OCCURRED IN TOKYO AND HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS NOT RESPONSIBLE.

"THE PEOPLE IN TOKYO," HE SAID, "ARE NOT UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

SENATOR KNOWLAND ASKED IF IT HAD BEEN U.S. POLICY NOT TO DEFEND KOREA IN CASE OF A COMMUNIST ATTACK.

"DID WE NOT FEEL THAT WAS NO PLACE TO BECOME INVOLVED IN WAR?" KNOWLAND ASKED.

ACHESON REPLIED HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WAS ANY FORMULATION OF POLICY ON THAT SCORE. HE REFERRED TO A SPEECH HE HAD MADE IN JANUARY, 1950, IN WHICH HE HAD SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD NO OBLIGATIONS OUTSIDE CERTAIN AREAS--AND HE DID NOT INCLUDE KOREA WITHIN THAT AREA.

QUESTIONED BY SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), ACHESON DENIED THAT THE SPEECH HAD BEEN AN "INVITATION" FOR THE REDS TO ATTACK KOREA BECAUSE HE DID NOT LIST THAT COUNTRY WITHIN THE U.S. DEFENSE PERIMETER.

HE INSISTED HE WAS TALKING ABOUT AREAS WHERE AMERICAN TROOPS WERE STATIONED AT THE TIME. THEY HAD THEN BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA.

"I WENT ON TO TALK ABOUT OTHER AREAS IN THE PACIFIC," HE SAID, "AND SAID SO FAR AS THE MILITARY SECURITY OF THE OTHER AREAS OF THE PACIFIC IS CONCERNED, IT MUST BE CLEAR THAT NO PERSON CAN GUARANTEE THESE AREAS AGAINST MILITARY ATTACK."

HE ADDED: "BUT IT MUST ALSO BE CLEAR THAT SUCH A GUARANTEE IS HARDLY SENSIBLE OR NECESSARY WITHIN THE REALM OF PRACTICAL RELATIONSHIPS."

JUN 1 1951

GG830PED

A80WXM (HIGHLIGHTS)

V(600) ACHESON HIGHLIGHTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-HERE ARE HIGHLIGHTS OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S TESTIMONY IN THE MACARTHUR HEARING TODAY, TAKEN FROM A CENSORED TRANSCRIPT OF THE PROCEEDINGS:

SECRETARY ACHESON (IN HIS OPENING STATEMENT): THE REAL ISSUES IN THE DISCUSSION BEFORE US ARE PEACE AND WAR, AND THE SURVAL OF HUMAN FREEDOM. XXXX WHAT IS CHALLENGED IS THE BEDROCK PURPOSE OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY X X X

ANOTHER WORLD WAR WOULD BE DESTRUCTIVE BEYOND EXPERIENCE; IT WOULD NOT SOLVE PROBLEMS, BUT MULTIPLY THEM. THEREFORE IT IS PART OF OUR FUNDAMENTAL PURPOSE TO PREVENT, BY ALL HONORABLE MEANS, THE OUTBREAK OF ANOTHER GENERAL WAR. X X X X

WE HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP OUR STRENGTH, TOGETHER WITH OUR ALLIES.

30.24- 23609

WE MUST BE STRONG ENOUGH TO KEEP THE PEACE. XXXX
THIS (THE COMMUNIST ATTACK IN KOREA) WAS A TEST WHICH WOULD DECIDE WHETHER OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM WOULD SURVIVE OR WOULD CRUMBLE. XXXX THE DECISION TO MEET FORCE WITH FORCE IN KOREA WAS ESSENTIAL. XXXX
IT HAS BEEN OUR PURPOSE TO TURN BACK THIS COMMUNIST THRUST, AND TO DO IT IN SUCH A WAY AS TO PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR IF WE CAN. XXXX
THE OPERATION IN KOREA HAS BEEN A SUCCESS. XXXX THEY (THE NORTH KOREANS AND RED CHINESE) HAVE BEEN PREVENTED FROM ACCOMPLISHING THEIR OBJECTIVE. XXX THEY (AMERICAN AND ALLIED FORCES) HAVE ADMINISTERED TERRIBLE DEFEATS TO THE COMMUNIST FORCES. IN SO DOING, THEY HAVE SCORED A POWERFUL VICTORY. THEIR VICTORY HAS DEALT COMMUNIST IMPERIALIST AIMS IN ASIA A SEVERE SETBACK. XXXX
THE IDEA OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY HAS BEEN PUT TO THE TEST, AND HAS BEEN SUSTAINED. XXXX
THE OBJECTIVE OF OUR MILITARY OPERATION IN KOREA IS TO END THE AGGRESSION, TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST ITS RENEWAL, AND TO RESTORE PEACE.
XXX I BELIEVE THAT THE AGGRESSION CAN BEST BE BROUGHT TO AN END WITH A MINIMUM RISK AND A MINIMUM LOSS BY CONTINUING THE PUNISHING DEFEAT OF THE CHINESE IN KOREA. XXXX
NO ONE CAN PREDICT WHEN THE FIGHTING WILL STOP AND WHEN THE AGGRESSION WILL END. XXXX

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A81WX
AGAINST THE DUBIOUS ADVANTAGES OF SPREADING THE WAR IN AN INITIALLY LIMITED MANNER TO THE MAINLAND OF CHINA, THERE MUST BE MEASURED THE RIS OF A GENERAL WAR WITH CHINA, THE RISK OF SOVIET INTERVENTION, AND OF WORLD WAR III, AS WELL AS THE PROBABLE EFFECTS UPON THE SOLIDARITY OF THE FREE WORLD COALITION. XXXX
RUSSIAN SELF-INTEREST IN THE FAR EAST AND THE NECESSARY OF MAINTAINING PRESTIGE IN THE COMMUNIST SPHERE MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW THE SOVIET UNION COULD IGNORE A DIRECT ATTACK UPON THE CHINESE MAINLAND. XXXX
WE CANNOT EXPECT THAT OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM WILL LONG SURVIVE IF WE TAKE STEPS WHICH UNNECESSARILY AND DANGEROUSLY EXPOSE THE PEOPLE WHO ARE IN THE SYSTEM WITH US. XXXX IN RELATION TO THE TOTAL WORLD THREAT, OUR SAFETY REQUIRES THAT WE STRENGTHEN, NOT WEAKEN, THE BONDS OF OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM. XXXX
THE BASIC PREMISE OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS THAT TIME IS ON OUR SIDE IF WE MAKE GOOD USE OF IT. THIS DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT TIME MUST BRING US TO A POINT WHERE WE CAN MATCH THE SOVIET UNION MAN-FOR-MAN AND TANK-FOR-TANK. WHAT IT DOES MEAN IS THAT WE NEED TO USE THE TIME WE HAVE TO BUILD AN EFFECTIVE DETERRENT FORCE.
CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA): NOW WHAT STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY THIS GOVERNMENT OR BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO IMPOSE AN EFFECTIVE BLOCKADE ON THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS IN CHINA?
ACHESON: XXXX THEN IN DECEMBER OF 1950, AFTER THE CHINESE INTERVENED IN THE AGGRESSION IN KOREA, WE PUT A COMPLETE EMBARGO ON ALL SHIPMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES (TO COMMUNIST CHINA), THE HALTING OF ALL AMERICAN SHIPS TO CHINESE PORTS, AND WE FROZE ALL FUNDS. XXXX IT CAN BE STATED FLATLY XXX THAT NOTHING SIGNIFICANT -- NO SIGNIFICANT SHIPMENTS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS OF MILITARY USEFULNESS HAVE BEEN EXPORTED TO COMMUNIST CHINA FROM OR THROUGH ANY PLACE IN THE FREE WORLD. XXX THESE FACTS SHOW THERE ALREADY EXISTS ON THE PART OF THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD AN ECONOMIC EMBARGO WITH RESPECT TO MATERIALS OF PRIMARY STRATEGIC SIGNIFICANCE.
RUSSELL: WHEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INTERVENED IN GREAT STRENGTH, IN NORTH KOREA, WAS ANY EFFORT MADE TO GET THE UNITED NATIONS TO VOTE A X X X NAVAL BLOCKADE ON COMMUNIST CHINA?
ACHESON: NO, SIR. WE HAVE NOT TAKEN UP IN THE UNITED NATIONS THE IMPOSITION OF A NAVAL BLOCKADE. XXX WE HAVE ALWAYS FELT THAT IF WE CAN GET A VERY EFFECTIVE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE, A NAVAL BLOCKADE BECOMES MUCH LESS IMPORTANT.
.....
RUSSELL: XXX WHAT IS THE OFFICIAL POSITION OF OUR GOVERNMENT AS VOICED THROUGH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA XXX INTO THE UNITED NATIONS?
ACHESON: WE HAVE OPPOSED THAT, MR. CHAIRMAN, AND OPPOSED IT VERY VIGOROUSLY AND VERY SUCCESSFULLY.
JA850PED

A63WX
MACARTHUR FIRING
WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DENIED TODAY THAT HE STARTED THE MOVEMENT FOR RECALL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR OR THAT THE PACIFIC COMMANDER'S DISMISSAL WAS URGED BY U. S. ALLIES.
ACHESON TOLD SENATORIAL INVESTIGATORS HE "NEVER HAD THE PLEASURE OF MEETING" MACARTHUR. HIS FIRST INTIMATION THAT THE GENERAL WAS TO BE FIRED CAME IN A TELEPHONE CALL FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN, THE CABINET MEMBER SAID.
HE DID NOT MAKE ANY CALL TO GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, INDICATING THAT MACARTHUR WAS TO BE OUSTED, ACHESON SAID. BRADLEY SAID HE COULDN'T REMEMBER WHO CALLED HIM.
HY724PED

A39WX
BULLETIN
ACHESON-BLOCKADE
WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-SECRETARY ACHESON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE NO EFFORT TO GET THE UNITED NATIONS TO IMPOSE A NAVAL BLOCKADE AGAINST RED CHINA.
RZ~~550PED~~

A40WX
BULLETIN MATTER
WASHN 1ST ADD ACHESON-BLOCKADE XXX CHINA.
SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) ASKED ACHESON AT THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY WHETHER ANY EFFORT HAD BEEN MADE. ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, STRONGLY URGED SUCH A BLOCKADE IN HIS TESTIMONY.
ACHESON TOLD RUSSELL THE UNITED STATES "CANNOT GET NATIONS TO GO FURTHER IN REGARD TO A NAVAL BLOCKADE THAN THEY ARE WILLING TO GO ON AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE, SINCE IT IS A MORE DRASTIC SANCTION."
"WE HAVE ALWAYS FELT THAT IF WE CAN GET A VERY EFFECTIVE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE, A NAVAL BLOCKADE BECOMES MUCH LESS IMPORTANT," ACHESON SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE U.S. HAD HAD "CONSIDERABLE SUCCESS" IN EXTENDING THE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE.
RZ552PED

JUN 1 1951

A98
NEW YORK, JUNE 1-(AP)-FORMER AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN JOSEPH C.GREW TODAY CREDITED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WITH "COURAGE AND GUTS" IN ITS FOREIGN POLICY.
GREW, A REPUBLICAN, SAID ON A NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY TELEVISION SHOW:
"I THINK IT IS IMPORTANT TO RECOGNIZE THE COURAGE AND GUTS REQUIRED OF TRUMAN AND ACHESON TO LAUNCH SUCH PROGRAMS AS THE MARSHALL PLAN AND THE ATLANTIC PACT."
BD948PED

A226WX
(110)
ACHESON-MCCARTHY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), ONE OF HIS SEVEREST CRITICS, MET FACE TO FACE FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY--AND SHOOK HANDS.
IT HAPPENED IN A SENATE OFFICE BUILDING ELEVATOR, STRICTLY BY CHANCE.
MCCARTHY GOT INTO THE ELEVATOR FIRST. A MOMENT LATER ACHESON AND AN AIDE WALKED UP AND ENTERED THE CAR.
MCCARTHY, IT WAS LEARNED, INTRODUCED HIMSELF, SAYING: "I'M JOE MCCARTHY." THE SECRETARY SAID: "I'M DEAN ACHESON." THEN THEY SHOOK HANDS.
MCCARTHY'S ONLY COMMENT TO A REPORTER: "NEITHER ONE OF US TURNED HIS BACK ON THE OTHER."
CZ333PED NM

JUN 1 1951

A78WX
(160) WITH MACARTHUR
WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID TODAY THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY GROUP HAS "EITHER GOT TO PUT ITS HEART INTO THIS INVESTIGATION OR ELSE WE HAVE TO INTERRUPT IT FOR A FEW WEEKS TO ENABLE US TO DO OUR LEGISLATIVE WORK."
RUSSELL IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING THE OUSTER OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.
"I THINK WE HAVE A VERY DISTINCT OBLIGATION TO THE SENATE AND TO THE COUNTRY," HE SAID, "TO WORK AT ALL POSSIBLE HOURS AND ALL TIMES THAT ARE AVAILABLE TO US IN ORDER THAT WE MAY ENDEAVOR TO BRING THESE HEARINGS TO A CONCLUSION."
RUSSELL EMPHASIZED THAT HE DID NOT WANT TO INTERFERE WITH A FULL AND THOROUGH HEARING, BUT HE SAID:
"WE HAVE GOT TO GET DOWN TO WORK HERE, BECAUSE WHILE THIS IS A MATTER OF TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE, THERE IS CERTAIN ROUTINE BUSINESS THAT IS ESSENTIAL TO THE OPERATION OF OUR GOVERNMENT, SUCH AS APPROPRIATIONS BILLS AND THINGS OF THAT SORT."
GG/JA832PED

A164WX
(200) MACARTHUR-TRANSCRIPTS
WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE DEMAND FOR TRANSCRIPTS OF TESTIMONY IN THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS BOOMED TODAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ON THE WITNESS CHAIR. BUT IT WAS SHORT OF THE DEMAND WHEN GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WAS TESTIFYING.
WARD AND PAUL, SECRETARIAL FIRM TRANSCRIBING THE HEARINGS, SAID 58 NEWSPAPERS, NEWS SERVICES, RADIO STATIONS AND OTHERS BOUGHT 83 TRANSCRIPTS A DAY WHILE MACARTHUR WAS A WITNESS.
TODAY'S DEMAND WAS 47 COPIES FOR 31 BUYERS. ONLY 32 TRANSCRIPTS WENT TO 27 BUYERS YESTERDAY WHEN ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN, NAVY CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS WINDING UP HIS TESTIMONY.
THE CHARGE IS 12 1/2 CENTS A PAGE FOR A SINGLE COPY OF THE TRANSCRIPT. MULTIPLE BUYERS GET A DISCOUNT. A DAY OF HEARINGS MAY RUN TO AS MANY AS 300 PAGES IN TRANSCRIPT FORM.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN THE BIGGEST SINGLE BUYER. IT GOT NINE TRANSCRIPTS A DAY WHILE MACARTHUR WAS ON THE STAND, AND SINCE THEN HAS TAKEN SEVEN COPIES A DAY. IT IS THE ONLY GOVERNMENT OFFICE ON THE LIST OF BUYERS.
TASS, THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, WENT BACK ON THE LIST TODAY FOR A COPY OF ACHESON'S FIRST DAY TESTIMONY ONLY.
TASS BOUGHT DAILY COPIES OF THE TESTIMONY OF MACARTHUR AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, BUT DID NOT BUY THE TRANSCRIPTS OF TESTIMONY FROM THE U.S.JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
WARD AND PAUL SAID 78 OF THE 96 SENATE MEMBERS GET DAILY TRANSCRIPTS. EACH MEMBER IS ENTITLED TO A COPY, BUT 18 SAID THEY DIDN'T NEED ONE.
FR1206PED

A158WX
MACARTHUR-WORDAGE
WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOOK THE WITNESS CHAIR TODAY, THE SENATE HEARINGS ON THE DISMISSAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ALREADY HAD PILED UP 1,060,000 WORDS OF QUESTION AND ANSWER TESTIMONY.
THE ESTIMATE WAS MADE BY WARD AND PAUL, SECRETARIAL FIRM TAKING THE OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT. THAT WORDAGE WOULD MAKE A SHELF OF BOOKS OF USUAL NOVEL SIZE.
THE HEARINGS ARE IN THEIR 24TH DAY. SIX WITNESSES PRECEDED ACHESON.
FR1147AED

B80WX (Q)
(240) WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR OSCAR R.EWING SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN POLICY IS "THE BEST, AND PERHAPS THE LAST HOPE OF ACHIEVING PEACE."
EWING, IN A LUNCHEON ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE GOLD STAR WIVES NATIONAL CONVENTION, INFERRED WITHOUT MENTIONING NAMES THAT POLICIES ADVOCATED BY FORMER PRESIDENT HOOVER AND GEN.MACARTHUR INVOLVE GREATER RISKS THAN THE NATION CAN AFFORD.
EWING SAID A PROPOSAL "PUT FORWARD BY A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES" INVOLVED A RISK SO GREAT "FEW INFORMED MEN WILL SERIOUSLY CONSIDER IT."
EWING SAID OF THIS POLICY OF FORSAKING MOST ALLIES AND DEPENDING LARGELY ON THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY FOR CONTINENTAL DEFENSE:
"WE WOULD LOSE EVERY FRIEND WE HAVE--AND WE WOULD DESERVE TO LOSE THEM, BECAUSE WE WOULD HAVE BETRAYED THEM."
PROPOSALS TO BOMB RED CHINA AND ENCOURAGE THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST CHINA "MIGHT BRING VICTORY IN KOREA," HE SAID.
"BUT NO MAN CAN GUARANTEE THAT IT WOULD NOT DO THE VERY OPPOSITE--THAT IT WOULD NOT ENGULF US IN A WAR WITH CHINA AND THEN WITH THE SOVIET UNION--RATHER THAN THE LIMITED WAR IN WHICH WE ARE NOW ENGAGED IN KOREA," EWING SAID.
HE DECLARED THAT THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO FOLLOW IS "TO DO WHAT WE ARE DOING TODAY--TO DO IT BETTER AND BETTER--AND IN THE END TO ACHIEVE THE VICTORY OF FREEDOM IN THE WORLD."
HY1253PED NM

JUN 1 1951

A56KX
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE PANCHAN LAMA, BACKED BY COMMUNIST CHINA, WAS PACKING UP TODAY IN PEIPING TO GO TO TIBET.
THE PEIPING RADIO SAID THE PANCHAN LAMA WAS GIVEN A FAREWELL DINNER YESTERDAY.
THE BROADCAST MONITORED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT SAN FRANCISCO SAID THE PANCHAN LAMA "SPOKE OF HIS STRONG DESIRE TO ASSIST THE DALAI LAMA" IN CARRYING OUT THE RECENT AGREEMENT SIGNED IN PEIPING.
COMMUNIST CHINA SEIZED EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF TIBET UNDER THAT AGREEMENT. NOW IT IS SENDING TO TIBET THE PANCHAN LAMA, WHOSE PREDECESSOR WAS CHASED OUT OF THAT COUNTRY BY THE RIVAL DALAI LAMA 25 YEARS AGO.
FR450PCS NM

30.24- 23611

B49CX (Q)
(260)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIMEFRIDAY, JUNE 1)
(ADVANCE)..CHICAGO, JUNE 1-(AP)-GEN.GEORGE C.KENNEY SAID TODAY "THERE ARE NO SECOND PRIZES IN THIS GAME" OF NATIONAL DEFENSE.
"WE MUST FACE THE FACT THAT THE WORLD IS DIVIDED INTO TWO CAMPS," THE AIR FORCE GENERAL DECLARED. "WE HAVE TRIED TO REASON WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE KREMLIN IN THE COUNCILS OF NATIONS, BUT IT HAS BECOME EVIDENT TO EVERYONE THAT THEIR THIRST FOR WORLD CONQUEST ONLY AWAITS THE DAY WHEN THEY BELIEVE THEY CAN WIN, BEFORE PLUNGING THE WORLD INTO ANOTHER CATASTROPHE.
"ONLY IF THEY SEE THAT WE ARE TOO STRONG FOR THEM, WILL THEY HESITATE TO ATTACK."
IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE EXECUTIVES CLUB OF CHICAGO, GEN.KENNEY SAID THAT INSTEAD OF PEACE, "ALL WE REALLY HAVE TODAY IS CESSATION OF FULL-SCALE SHOOTING, BUT WITH MILLIONS OF ARMED MEN, TENS OF THOUSANDS OF AIRPLANES AND WEAPONS OF FANTASTIC CAPACITY FOR DESTRUCTION, MARSHALED AND AWAITING ORDERS."
IF THOSE ORDERS ARE EVER ISSUED, HE SAID, THE RESULTING WAR MAY BE "SO HEAVY A BLOW TO CIVILIZATION THAT THE WORLD LAPSES BACK INTO A REPITITION OF THE CHAOS OF THE DARK AGES."
"IF WE ARE READY FOR SUCH AN EMERGENCY AND IT IS QUITE APPARENT TO ANY WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR THAT WE CAN NOT ONLY DEFEAT HIS ASSAULT, BUT BY RETALIATORY ATTACK CAN DESTROY HIM, WE WILL HAVE TAKEN THE BEST POSSIBLE MEASURES TO PREVENT THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES," GEN.KENNEY DECLARED.
"IF THAT AGGRESSOR HAS SO BLINDED HIMSELF THAT HE PLUNGES INTO WAR REGARDLESS OF CONSEQUENCES, OUR READINESS WILL BE THE BEST GUARANTEE OF VICTORY AND THE PRESERVATION OF OUR COUNTRY AND ITS WAY OF LIFE.
"ON THE OTHER HAND, IF WE ARE NOT READY TO FIGHT WHEN THE EMERGENCY ARISES, IT WILL BE TOO LATE TO BUILD NATIONAL DEFENSE AFTER THE BOMBS BEGIN TO FALL. IF WE ARE NOT READY TO FIGHT THEN, WE WILL PROBABLY NOT GET A CHANCE TO FIGHT AT ALL AND THE UNITED STATES AS WE NOW KNOW IT MAY CEASE TO EXIST. THERE ARE NO PRIZES FOR SECOND PLACE IN THIS GAME."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME FRIDAY, JUNE 1)
ER712ACD NM

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D69WX (Q)
DULLES
WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES IS DUE IN LONDON SUNDAY FOR A WEEK'S CONFERENCE WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS ON TERMS OF A PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
DULLES IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE NEW YORK TOMORROW AFTERNOON BY PAN-AMERICAN PLANE. HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY JOHN ALLISON, STATE DEPARTMENT DEPUTY TO DULLES IN THE JAPANESE TREATY PREPARATIONS, AND COL. C.STANTON BABCOCK, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LIAISON OFFICER WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE TREATY PLANS.
THE LONDON TALKS WILL BE A CONTINUATION OF ANGLO-AMERICAN DISCUSSIONS ON JAPANESE PEACE PROBLEMS HELD HERE EARLY IN MAY. PRINCIPAL TOPICS IN LONDON, OFFICIAL SOURCES HERE INDICATED, WILL BE THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA AND WHETHER RED CHINA SHOULD BE CONSULTED IN THE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.
HY1115AED NM

A188 (SHORT)
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 1-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA YESTERDAY LODGED AN OFFICIAL PROTEST BECAUSE NATONALIST CHINA WAS SEATED AT THE UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION MEETING MAY 21 AT SAINT GALL, SWITZERLAND.
A PEIPING BROADCAST MONITORED HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAID THE PROTEST WAS FILED WITH THE UNION BY SU YU-NUNG, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE POSTAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE PEIPING REGIME.
PR1111ACS

A175WX
(290) SPANISH AMBASSADOR
WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-SPANISH AMBASSADOR DON JOSE FELIX DE LEQUERICA SAID TODAY HE TALKED IN SENATOR MCCARRAN'S OFFICE WITH HALF A DOZEN AMERICAN OFFICIALS MONDAY ABOUT PROSPECTS FOR MORE UNITED STATES LOANS TO SPAIN.
SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), WHO WAS ALSO PRESENT, ARRANGED THE CONFERENCE WITHOUT INFORMING HIM IN ADVANCE THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS WOULD BE THERE HE SAID.
MCCARRAN TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD HEARD THAT THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK WASN'T PROCESSING THE LOAN FAST ENOUGH AND ALSO THAT THE SPANISH AUTHORITIES WERE SLOW ON THE OTHER END.
"THE MEETING WAS VERY PLEASANT, AND WE GOT SOME RESULTS," MCCARRAN SAID. "AND I'M GOING TO TRY TO GET ANOTHER LOAN FOR SPAIN WHEN THE (FOREIGN AID) BILL COMES TO THE SENATE. I BELIEVE SPAIN NEEDS ANOTHER $100,000,000 SO SHE CAN PREPARE TO BE OF ASSISTANCE TO US IN CASE OF TROUBLE."
MCCARRAN WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
"I WAS REALLY SURPRISED," THE AMBASSADOR SAID. "I WENT TO THE SENATOR'S OFFICE IN ANSWER TO HIS MESSAGE AND HAD NOT THE SLIGHEST IDEA THEY WOULD BE THERE. BUT I WAS DELIGHTED, OF COURSE."
AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO WERE PRESENT, HE SAID, INCLUDED CARLILE HUMMELSINE, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE; HERBERT GASTON, PRESIDENT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, AND TWO AIDES; PAUL PORTER, PROGRAM DIRECTOR FOR THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, AND WILLIAM DUNHAM, HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SPANISH DESK.
SENATOR MCCARRAN CALLED EVERYONE TO HIS OFFICE, HE SAID, APPARENTLY TO LEARN WHAT EFFORTS SPAIN WAS MAKING TO DRAW ON THE $62,500,000 (M) LOAN MADE AVAILABLE BY CONGRESS LAST YEAR. SENATOR MCCARRAN INTRODUCED THIS MEASURE.
AMBASSADOR LEQUERICA SAID HE ONLY ANSWERED QUESTIONS DURING THE MEETING AND MADE NO EFFORT TO QUIZ AMERICAN OFFICIALS.
GASTON AND HUMMELSINE BOTH TOLD A REPORTER THEY HAD BEEN TOLD IN ADVANCE THE AMBASSADOR WOULD BE PRESENT.
GASTON SAID DESPITE THIS HE WAS "SOMEWHAT SURPRISED." MEETINGS WITH FOREIGN DIPLOMATS GENERALLY ARE HELD IN GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN SECRET AND NOT IN THE OFFICES OF CONGRESSMEN.
SPAIN HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO DRAW $17,200,000 (M) OF THE $62,500,000. BUT ACTUALLY O MONEY HAS CHANGED HANDS YET.
GASTON TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THE DELAY WAS DUE TO "PROCEDURAL DIFFICULTIES IN MADRID" WHICH NOW HAVE BEEN OVERCOME. HE PR

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BUT ACTUALLY NO MONEY HAS CHANGED HANDS YET.
GASTON TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THE DELAY WAS DUE TO "PROCEDURAL DIFFICULTIES IN MADRID" WHICH NOW HAVE BEEN OVERCOME. HE PREDICTED SPAIN WILL BE ABLE TO DRAW MORE QUICKLY ON THE FUNDS FOR THE REMAINING AMOUNT.
GG1231PED

A27

NEW YORK, JUNE 1-(AP)-RADIO FREE EUROPE WILL EXPAND ITS BROADCAST OPERATIONS TODAY TO ALBANIA, SIXTH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY IN ITS PROGRAM "TO KEEP HOPE ALIVE AMONG THE PEOPLE" IN SOVIET SATELLITE STATES.

IN ANNOUNCING ITS PLANS LAST NIGHT TO BEAM TO ALBANIA, RFE SAID IT WILL WARN ALBANIANS OF NEW "SECURITY MEASURES" PLANNED BY THE KREMLIN'S MVD POLICE AND FURTHER ADVISE: "BE CAUTIOUS, MY FRIENDS, BE PATIENT."

RADIO FREE EUROPE, SUPPORTED LARGELY BY PUBLIC CONTRIBUTIONS AND SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE, ALSO BROADCASTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, POLAND AND HUNGARY.

ITS BROADCASTS BROUGHT A PROTEST LAST WEEK FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHICH DEMANDED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TAKE IMMEDIATE "REMEDIAL MEASURES."

BB415AED

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B48

KX

NEW YORK, JUNE 1-(AP)-KIMNY NONG, FIRST MINISTER TO THE UNITED STATES FROM THE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, ARRIVED TODAY BY PLANE FROM PARIS.

HE PLANS TO GO TO WASHINGTON EARLY NEXT WEEK TO SET UP HEADQUARTERS AT THE WARDMAN PARK HOTEL PENDING ESTABLISHMENT OF A LEGATION.

THE UNITED STATES GAVE DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO THE ANCIENT COUNTRY OF KING NORODOM SIHANOUK VARMEN LAST YEAR.

DONALD R. HEATH IS THE U.S. MINISTER TO THE ASSOCIATED INDOCHINESE STATES OF CAMBODIA, LAOS AND VIETNAM.

KS827PED

A31DT

NIGHT LEAD MORAL REARMAMENT (230)

MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., JUNE 1-(AP)-IN THE QUIET OF THIS PICTURESQUE VACATION RETREAT, SOME 1,200 FOLLOWERS OF DR. FRANK N.D. BUCHMAN TODAY OPENED THEIR WORLD ASSEMBLY ON MORAL RE-ARMAMENT.

THEIR GOAL IS TO ACHIEVE WORLD PEACE IN OUR TIME BY PUTTING INTO PRACTICAL EFFECT THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE GOLDEN RULE AND THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT. THEY COME FROM 15 NATIONS.

THE ASSEMBLY HAS NO OFFICIAL STATUS, BUT IT HAS BROUGHT TOGETHER HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, COMMON LABORERS, YOUNG INTELLECTUALS AND PERSONS OF OBVIOUS WEALTH.

FOR THE NEXT 12 DAYS THEY WILL DISCUSS PROBLEMS OF WORLD PEACE AND LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS. THEY WILL CARRY ON THEIR TALKS UNDISTURBED BY THE NOISE OF THE MODERN WORLD. HERE ON MACKINAC ISLAND IT'S STILL A HORSE-AND-BUGGY WORLD. MOTOR CARS ARE BANNED.

DR. BUCHMAN, FOUNDER OF THE MORAL REARMAMENT MOVEMENT, WILL GIVE THE KEYNOTE ADDRESS TOMORROW MORNING.

HIS FOLLOWERS, HE DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY, ARE NOT PACIFISTS. BUT, HE SAID:

"THE DEMOCRACIES NEED A SUPERIOR IDEOLOGY AS WELL AS A STRONG MILITARY DEFENSE. WORLD REARMAMENT'S TRAINED FORCE OF WORKERS HAVE PROVED THAT THE TIDE OF MATERIALISM CAN BE TURNED.

"THEY HAVE WON TO A NEW CONCEPT OF HUMANITY THE COMMUNIST ELEMENTS OF GERMANY, FRANCE AND ITALY. THEY HAVE FOUND ANSWERS TO FRANCO-GERMAN DISUNITY. THEY HAVE SETTLED QUICKLY AND SENSIBLY BITTER DISPUTES AMONG THE DOCK WORKERS AND MINERS OF BRITAIN AND AMONG THE PERSONNEL OF AIR LINES IN AMERICA."

DR. BUCHMAN ADDED:

"PROBLEMS AMONG INDIVIDUALS OR NATIONS CAN BE SETTLED ON THE BASIS OF 'WHAT'S RIGHT,' RATHER THAN ON 'WHO'S RIGHT.'"

AMONG THE FIRST ARRIVALS WERE 55 DELEGATES FROM THE PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS MIAMI, FLA., BASE. THEY CAME IN BY SPECIAL PLANE LAST NIGHT.

JOHN J. TIGERT, SUPERINTENDENT OF THE COMPONENT OVERHAUL BASE IN MIAMI, HEADED THE DELEGATION. IT INCLUDES DEPARTMENT HEADS, PILOTS AND OFFICIALS OF THE RAILWAY CLERKS AND MACHINISTS UNIONS, REPRESENTING THE 4,500 EMPLOYES OF THE BIG AIRCRAFT OVERHAUL BASE.

TIGERT SAID HIS GROUP WANTED TO GIVE DELEGATES FROM 15 COUNTRIES A FIRST HAND ACCOUNT OF HOW MORAL REARMAMENT WORKED IN INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS.

"WE HAVE ALSO COME," TIGERT SAID, "BETTER TO EQUIP OURSELVES TO CARRY ON THE FIGHT FOR THE MORAL REARMAMENT OF MIAMI."

SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS, PRIME MINISTER OF GREECE, SENT WORD THAT DUE TO GOVERNMENTAL DUTIES HE WAS FORCED TO RETURN TO GREECE. HE HAD ARRIVED IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY EN ROUTE TO THE MRA ASSEMBLY. IN ACCEPTING AN INVITATION TO ATTEND HE HAD COMMENDED THE "NOBLE PURPOSE" OF THE ASSEMBLY.

EL626PES NM

A220WX

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(450) AMS BJT

NIGHT LEAD DRAFT-UMT

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY STAMPED ITS FINAL APPROVAL ON A BILL TO EXTEND THE DRAFT UNTIL MID-1955 AND SET UP THE MECHANICS FOR A PERMANENT UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING PROGRAM.

PASSAGE OF THE COMPROMISE MEASURE, AFFECTING THE LIVES OF MILLIONS OF YOUNG AMERICANS, WAS BY VOICE VOTE.

THE BILL, WHICH HAD BEEN WORKED OUT IN A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE, NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE FOR SCHEDULED ACTION NEXT WEEK.

MAJOR PROVISIONS OF THE LEGISLATION CALL FOR:

1. REDUCTION OF THE DRAFT AGE FROM 19 TO 18 1/2, BUT NO DRAFT BOARD MAY INDUCT MEN UNDER 19 UNTIL IT HAS EXHAUSTED ITS POOL OF ELIGIBLE MEN BETWEEN 19-26.

2. INCREASING DRAFT SERVICE FROM 21 TO 24 MONTHS.

3. AUTHORITY FOR THE PRESIDENT TO CALL RESERVISTS FOR 24 MONTHS OF ACTIVE DUTY, UNTIL JULY 1, 1953. IT WOULD ALLOW INACTIVE RESERVISTS, VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II, TO BE RELEASED WITHIN 17 MONTHS.

4. REDUCTION OF MENTAL STANDARDS FROM A SCORE OF 70 TO 65 ON THE MENTAL QUALIFICATION TEST---TO BRING IN AN ESTIMATED 150,000 4-FS--- AND LOWERING OF PHYSICAL STANDARDS BACK TO THE LEVEL OF JAN. 1, 1945.

5. LEAVING THE AUTHORITY TO DEFER STUDENTS UP TO THE DRAFT BOARDS, BUT MEN WHO GET OCCUPATIONAL DEFERMENTS WOULD BE LIABLE FOR INDUCTION UP TO THE AGE OF 35.

THE BILL ALSO SETS A 5,000,000 CEILING ON THE ARMED FORCES.

SENATE PASSAGE CAME AFTER SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) ANNOUNCED THAT IF THE BILL HAD COME TO A ROLL CALL VOTE, HE WOULD HAVE VOTED AGAINST IT BECAUSE OF WHAT HE TERMED THE POLICIES OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR, A BITTER CRITIC OF ACHESON, SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS BLOCKING THE USE OF 600,000 CHINESE NATIONALISTS TROOPS IN THE KOREAN WAR, AND HE TOLD THE SENATE:

"AS A RESULT, ONLY AMERICAN BOYS ARE ALLOWED TO DIE ON THE BATTLEFIELD IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM."

SENATOR SMATHERS (D-FLA) ALSO TOOK THE FLOOR TO ATTACK DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICY OF CALLING UP THOUSANDS OF WORLD WAR II VETERANS AND ASKING THEM TO FIGHT AGAIN IN KOREA.

SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) ASSURED SMATHERS THAT WORLD WAR II VETERANS IN KOREA ARE NOW BEING "ROTATED" AND SAID THE BILL WOULD PERMIT THEM TO ASK DISCHARGE AFTER 17 MONTHS.

RUSSELL, QUARTERBACKING THE LEGISLATION, SAID THE COMPROMISE SHOULD PERMIT FINAL CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION OF THE UMT PROGRAM WITHIN A FEW MONTHS.

AS PASSED BY THE SENATE, THE MEASURE WOULD AUTHORIZE THE APPOINTMENT OF A FIVE-MEMBER UMT COMMISSION AS THE FIRST STEP IN SETTING A UMT PROGRAM IN OPERATION.

RUSSELL SAID THE COMMISSION, APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT, WOULD SEND A PROGRAM TO CONGRESS WITHIN FOUR MONTHS ESTABLISHING "POLICIES AND STANDARDS" FOR THE SIX-MONTH YOUTH TRAINING PROGRAM. ACTUAL MILITARY DETAILS WOULD COME UNDER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

THE GEORGIA SENATOR SAID NO UMT INDUCTIONS ARE PLANNED, HOWEVER, UNTIL SUCH A TIME AS YOUTHS BELOW THE AGE OF 19 ARE NO LONGER NEEDED FOR REGULAR MILITARY SERVICE.

TWO LEGISLATIVE STEPS WOULD BE REQUIRED BEFORE UMT FINALLY CLEARED CONGRESS: APPROVAL OF A "CODE OF CONDUCT" AND DISABILITY AND DEATH BENEFITS FOR TRAINEES.

ONE FEATURE OF THE BILL THE SENATE APPROVED TODAY WOULD REQUIRE CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS TO DO WORK APPROVED BY LOCAL DRAFT BOARDS, SUBJECT TO PENALTIES FOR DRAFT LAW VIOLATION IF THEY FAIL TO COMPLY. THE MAXIMUM WOULD BE FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $10,000 FINE.

VX/CZ315PED

A86BA
(140) JUN 1 1951

NIGHT LEAD

ANNAPOLIS,MD.,JUNE 1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TOLD 722 NAVAL ACADEMY GRADUATES TODAY THAT THE ARMED SERVICES HAVE TO SHARE THE BLAME FOR DELAYING UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING.

FOR YEARS THEY SQUABBLED AMONG THEMSELVES, MOSTLY OVER MONEY FOR THEIR BUDGETS, THE SECRETARY SAID AT COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES IN DAHLGREN HALL.

EVEN AS HE SPOKE THE SENATE IN WASHINGTON WAS PASSING A BILL TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR A FUTURE UNIVERSAL TRAINING PROGRAM.

MARSHALL NOTED THE LIKELIHOOD OF SENATE APPROVAL IN HIS EXTEMPORANEOUS ADDRESS BEFORE 7,000 PERSONS IN THE HUGE ACADEMY ARMORY.

THE IDEA OF GIVING ALL THE NATION'S YOUTH BASIC MILITARY TRAINING HAS KNOCKED AROUND IN VAIN FOR 30 YEARS, MARSHALL COMMENTED.

DEVELOPING COOPERATION AMONG THE ARMED FORCES HAS SERVED TO PROMOTE ADOPTION OF SUCH A PROGRAM, WHICH HE SAID OFFERS "THE ONLY CONCEIVABLE METHOD BY WHICH WE CAN MAINTAIN A SUCCESSFUL MILITARY POSTURE IN THE WORLD FOR ANY LENGTH OF TIME."

ER909PED NM

A64WX

MOTHERS-UMT (200)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-GOLD STAR MOTHERS, 1,500 STRONG, VOTED TODAY IN FAVOR OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING--PROVIDED IT IS TRULY UNIVERSAL.

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT THEIR CONVENTION HERE URGED THAT "NO DISTINCTION BE MADE BETWEEN THE INTELLECTUAL OR PHYSICAL CAPABILITIES OF THE CITIZENS" IN THE UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) BILL PASSED BY THE SENATE TODAY AND TO BE CONSIDERED IN THE HOUSE NEXT WEEK.

"TO DO SO WOULD SET UP CLASS DISTINCTION AND INJUSTICE TO OUR WAY OF DEMOCRATIC LIFE," THE RESOLUTION SAID.

"THERE SHALL BE NO PREMIUM ON MIND OR HEALTH, TO ESCAPE THE COMMON DUTY.

"THERE SHALL BE NO CITIZEN EXEMPT FROM HIS RIGHTFUL DUTY OF SERVICE IN THE UNIFORM OF HIS COUNTRY FOR EDUCATIONAL OR ANY SPECIAL PRIVILEGES."

MRS.ELEANOR D.BOYD, LONG BEACH,CALIF., NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF GOLD STAR MOTHERS,INC., SAID THE RESOLUTION WAS AIMED ESPECIALLY AT "CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS, WHO SHOULD NOT BE GRANTED EXEMPTION."

SHE SAID THE ORGANIZATION SUPPORTS DRAFT DEFERMENT FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES, BUT IN THE EVENT UMT IS ADOPTED BELIEVES IT SHOULD APPLY WHEN THE YOUNG MAN FINISHES HIGH SCHOOL.

IN ANOTHER RESOLUTION, THE WOMEN WHO LOST SONS OR DAUGHTERS IN WAR SAID THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG SHOULD BE FLOWN AT UN HEADQUARTERS "BUT SHOULD NOT SUPERCEDE THE U. S. FLAG ANYWHERE AT ANY TIME.

MY729PED

A49WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE WORLD SITUATION HAS FORCED POSTPONMENT OF PLANS TO HONOR THE UNKNOWN SERVICE MAN OF WORLD WAR II.

MAJ.GEN.HERMAN FELDMAN, ARMY QUARTERMASTER GENERAL, DISCUSSED THE DELAY YESTERDAY IN A TALK TO A MEETING OF THE NATION'S GOLD STAR MOTHERS.

EVENTUALLY AN UNKNOWN SERVICE MAN OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR WILL BE LAID TO REST ALONGSIDE THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.

THE PRESENT INSCRIPTION READS: "HERE RESTS IN HONORED GLORY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER KNOWN BUT TO GOD."

FELDMAN SAID THE ARMED SERVICES HAVE AGREED, WHEN THE SECOND UNKNOWN IS BURIED, TO CHANGE THE WORDS TO READ:

"HERE REST IN HONORED GLORY AMERICAN HEROES KNOWN BUT TO GOD."

ES550AED

A9WX

(300) PMS BUDGET
U.N.ARMY JUN 1 1951

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY WILL HOLD OFF EARMARKING ANY SPECIFIC NUMBER OF TROOPS FOR A PROPOSED UNITED NATIONS ARMY UNTIL THE KOREAN WAR IS OVER.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT AMBASSADOR WARREN AUSTIN HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO INFORM THE U.N. THAT ALL AVAILABLE AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES ARE NOW TIED UP IN KOREA AND WESTERN EUROPE.

AUSTIN IS EXPECTED TO EMPHASIZE, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WILL REVIEW THE PROBLEM LATER TO DECIDE WHAT SPECIFIC AMERICAN MILITARY UNITS COULD BE CONTRIBUTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

INFORMED OFFICIALS DESCRIBED AUSTIN'S MESSAGE--WHICH THEY SAID IS TO BE SUBMITTED WITHIN A WEEK TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE--AS "AN INTERIM REPLY."

THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CALLED ON EACH OF THE 60 MEMBER NATIONS TO INDICATE THE STRENGTH AND SIZE OF MILITARY FORCES THEY CAN OFFER FOR POSSIBLE U.N. SERVICE. A PROPOSAL CALLING FOR SUCH AN ARMY TO PROVIDE COLLECTIVE SECURITY WAS ADOPTED LAST FALL BY THE UN ASSEMBLY. IT WAS SUGGESTED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

EVEN THOUGH THE UNITED STATES WON'T PROMISE TO EARMARK UNITS FOR THE U.N. ARMY IMMEDIATELY, OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT STILL STRONGLY SUPPORTS THE BASIC IDEA.

AT ONE TIME, IT WAS LEARNED, SOME DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SUGGESTED THE AMERICAN REPLY SHOULD SAY ALL AMERICAN ARMED FORCES ARE AVAILABLE FOR THE UN ARMY.

THIS IDEA, LATER DISCARDED, WAS SAID TO HAVE STEMMED FROM THE CONVICTION THAT ALL AMERICAN MILITARY STRENGTH IS AIMED--ALONG WITH U.N. POLICY--AT PRESERVING WORLD PEACE.

THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS LATER AGREED TO ANSWER THE U.N. REQUEST IN GENERAL TERMS WITHOUT SPECIFICALLY LISTING ANY NUMBER OF DIVISIONS, PLANES OR WARSHIPS WHICH COULD BE PLACED AT THE CALL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ES302AED

A24WX (BJT)
(400) PMS BUDGET
MILITARY INTERPRETIVE

JUN 1 1951

BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-WHAT WOULD THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DO IF THE COMMUNIST CAMP MADE A KOREA-LIKE STRIKE AT ONE OF THE NON-NATO NATIONS ON THE MEDITERRANEAN OR IN THE MIDDLE EAST?

THIS QUESTION IS GETTING CLOSE ATTENTION FROM MEN WHOSE DUTY IT IS TO PLAN THE DEFENSE STRATEGY OF THE TREATY ORGANIZATION.

EVEN THOUGH A COMMUNIST INVASION ATTEMPT IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AREA MIGHT NOT BE AIMED DIRECTLY AT A NATO MEMBER NATION IT COULD MENACE SERIOUSLY THE MUTUAL MILITARY SECURITY OF THE DEFENSIVE NETWORK.

OF PARTICULAR CONCERN, IS THE QUESTION OF YUGOSLAVIA.

IF, AS THE UNITED STATES DESIRES, GREECE AND TURKEY SHOULD BE TAKEN INTO THE NATO ORGANIZATION, THE SOUTHERN SECTOR OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION FOR FREE EUROPE WOULD BE EXTENDED DEEP INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

BUT IMPOSED ALMOST EXACTLY IN THE MIDDLE OF THAT SOUTHERN BARRIER TO COMMUNIST EXPANSION IS YUGOSLAVIA. TITO'S GOVERNMENT IS HOSTILE TO MOSCOW. BUT YUGOSLAVIA IS NOT A NATO MEMBER. WHAT WOULD NATO DO IF RUSSIA MOVED TO INVADE, OR ORDERED ONE OF ITS SATELLITES TO INVADE YUGOSLAVIA TO CRUSH THE TITO GOVERNMENT AND SECURE A BETTER FOOTHOLD IN THE ADRIATIC-MEDITERRANEAN AREA?

MUCH OF THE SAME PROBLEM CAN ARISE IN THE CASE OF IRAN OR OTHER MIDDLE EAST NATIONS OR PERHAPS OUT OF A THREAT TO EGYPT. BUT, GEOGRAPHICALLY, THE PROBLEM IS MORE IMMINENT AS APPLIED TO YUGOSLAVIA.

ALMOST AT THE OUTSET OF THE NORTH KOREAN RED INVASION OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA RUSSIA PUT OUT BROAD HINTS THAT YUGOSLAVIA MIGHT BECOME A WESTERN REENACTMENT OF THAT EASTERN COMMUNIST VENTURE. WITH THE USUAL COMMUNIST TECHNIQUE OF ASCRIBING TO OTHERS INTENTIONS SHE HERSELF MIGHT HAVE, THE MOSCOW RADIO PROCLAIMED THEN THAT "IN YUGOSLAVIA THE FASCIST TITO CLIQUE IS PLAYING (KOREAN PRESIDENT) SYNGMAN RHEE'S PART AND IS REPEATEDLY CARRYING OUT PROVOCATIONS ALONG THE BORDER OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES IN EASTERN EUROPE." SINCE THEN MOSCOW HAS REVIVED THE THEME PERIODICALLY.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS ABOUT 600,000 MEN ORGANIZED INTO 32 ARMY DIVISIONS, PATTERNED ON RUSSIAN MILITARY ORGANIZATION AND REASONABLY WELL-EQUIPPED. BUT WHETHER SHE COULD STAND OFF A DETERMINED ATTACK BY RUSSIA OR SOVIET SATELLITES IS DOUBTFUL.

SHOULD SUCH ATTACK COME, THE NATO POWERS WOULD BE CONFRONTED WITH THE QUESTION OF LETTING YUGOSLAVIA FALL BACK INTO THE MOSCOW ORBIT AND BECOME A DANGEROUS WEDGE IN THE NATO DEFENSE LINE OR GOING TO HER AID.

A25WX

WOULD NATO, AS AN ENTITY, GO TO HER ASSISTANCE? OR WOULD SOME NATO NATIONS WANT TO GIVE MILITARY SUPPORT--AND SOME NOT?

ANY JOINT ACTION MIGHT REQUIRE AN AMENDMENT TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ITSELF.

AS THAT DOCUMENT NOW EXISTS, THERE APPEARS TO BE NO DEFINITE LEGAL PROVISION FOR ACTION EXCEPT WHERE ARMED ATTACK IS MADE ON THE TERRITORY OF ONE OF THE NATO MEMBER NATIONS "IN EUROPE OR NORTH AMERICA, ON THE ALGERIAN DEPARTMENTS OF FRANCE, ON THE OCCUPATION FORCES OF ANY PART IN EUROPE, ON THE ISLANDS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF ANY PARTY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA NORTH OF THE TROPIC OF CANCER" (A LINE RUNNING WESTWARD APPROXIMATELY FROM THE WEST COAST OF AFRICA SOUTH OF THE CANARY ISLANDS TO CUBA.)

IN ITS PRESENT FORM, THERE APPARENTLY IS NO CLAUSE TO PROVIDE ACTION IN THE EVENT OF ATTACK AGAINST SUCH NON-NATO MEMBERS AS YUGOSLAVIA NOR, INDEED, GREECE AND TURKEY ALTHOUGH THESE LATTER NATIONS ARE WORKING CLOSELY WITH WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE POWERS.

ES403AED

A130
(190)

NEW YORK, JUNE 1-(AP)-SEN. MC MAHON (D-CONN) TONIGHT URGED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DEMAND THE RIGHT TO OPERATE ITS OWN RADIO STATION INSIDE SOVIET RUSSIA.

"I AM NOT NAIVE ENOUGH TO SUPPOSE THAT STALIN WILL RUSH TO ACCEPT SUCH A PROPOSAL," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE FIFTH NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE.

"HOWEVER, IT IS JUST, AND FAIR-MINDED MEN WILL REALIZE THIS," MC MAHON ADDED. "THIS IS A PROPOSAL TO WHICH NO COMMUNIST COULD ADVANCE EVEN A PROPAGANDA ANSWER.

"THIS IS A PROPOSAL WHICH--IF REJECTED--CAN GLARINGLY EXPOSE THE SHAM AND DUPLICITY OF MR. VISHINSKY'S UTTERANCES."

MC MAHON SAID THE VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS ALREADY ARE "REACHING AND SHAKING THE CONVICTIONS OF MILLIONS OF RUSSIANS."

RECALLING THE AMERICAN-ITALIAN LETTER WRITING CAMPAIGN BEFORE ITALY'S 1948 ELECTIONS, MC MAHON SAID:

"IT IS HIGH TIME THAT WE NOW DIRECT A SIMILAR LETTER WRITING CAMPAIGN TO PEOPLES LIVING UNDER COMMUNIST TYRANNY."

EARLIER, THE CONVENTION HEARD SOCIALIST NORMAN THOMAS DECLARE THE WESTERN WORLD'S GREAT FAILURE IS IN LETTING "THE COMMUNIST DEVIL HAVE ALL THE GOOD TUNES."

THOMAS, FREQUENT SOCIALIST CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT, SAID ABOLITION OF POVERTY AND HUNGER IS THE BEST WAY TO FIGHT COMMUNISM.

K1134PED

A88

JUN 1 1951

(120)

NEW YORK, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE SAYS PRESENT METHODS OF PAYING BENEFITS TO U.S. VETERANS COULD LEAD THE COUNTRY INTO BANKRUPTCY.

URGING AN OVERHAULING OF THE PRESENT PAYMENT SYSTEM, AVC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN MICHAEL STRAIGHT SAID LAST NIGHT THAT "THE DANGER IN CONTINUING AS WE NOW ARE XXX IS THAT THE COUNTRY MAY BE LED INTO BANKRUPTCY BY VETERANS BENEFITS GIVEN REGARDLESS OF NEED."

STRAIGHT'S STATEMENT WAS ISSUED ON THE EVE OF THE AVC'S FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION. THE AVC IS MADE UP OF VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II.

WITH THE PRESENT BUILDUP OF OUR ARMED FORCES, THE PROSPECT OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING, PLUS THE NUMBER OF VETERANS OF OTHER WARS, STRAIGHT SAID, "XXX VETERANS AND THEIR IMMEDIATE FAMILIES WILL FAR OUTNUMBER NON-VETERAN CITIZENS XXX."

"THE UNITED STATES COULD XXX WRECK ITSELF BY THE COSTS OF MAINTAINING A VETERANS CLASS PRIVILEGED OVER OTHER CITIZENS," HE ADDED.

THE COMMITTEE, WHICH CLAIMS APPROXIMATELY 48,000 WORLD WAR II VETERANS, OPENED ITS MEMBERSHIP TO AMERICAN VETERANS OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

IT ADOPTED A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO PERMIT ADMISSION OF MEN IN SERVICE FROM JUNE 25, 1950 UNTIL IT IS DETERMINED "THAT THE PERIOD OF INTERNATIONAL HOSTILITIES INVOLVING THE USE OF UNITED STATES TROOPS, BEGINNING WITH THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR, SHALL HAVE TERMINATED."

BB123PED NM

A35WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-HAROLD V.STIRLING HAS ASSUMED DIRECTION OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) INSURANCE PROGRAM, THE LARGEST INSURANCE BUSINESS IN THE WORLD.

HE SUCCEEDS HAROLD W.BREINING, WHO RETIRED THIS WEEK AT THE AGE OF 55 AFTER

HE SUCCEEDS HAROLD W.BREINING, WHO RETIRED THIS WEEK AT THE AGE OF 55 AFTER RUNNING THE PROGRAM FOR MORE THAN 30 YEARS.

STIRLING, 56, HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF VA'S MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR TRAINING PROGRAM FOR VETERANS SINCE ITS ESTABLISHMENT DURING WORLD WAR II.

ES446AED

A38WX (550)

JUN 1 1951

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON HAS PROPOSED A NEW WAGE FORMULA PEGGING PAY CEILINGS TO LIVING COSTS AND PERMITTING, FOR MILLIONS OF WORKERS, AN IMMEDIATE BOOST RANGING UP TO 12 1/2 PER CENT ABOVE THE LEVELS OF JANUARY, 1950.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT JOHNSON HAS ASKED THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TO STOP HANDLING INDIVIDUAL DISPUTES WHICH MAY SET WAGE PRECEDENTS AND WAIT UNTIL A GENERAL FORMULA IS ADOPTED.

THE FORMULA SHOULD SET THE PATTERN OF WAGE CONTROL "FOR THE DURATION" JOHNSTON MAINTAINS, ALTHOUGH THIS DEPENDS ON EXTENSION OF THE MOBILIZATION ACT. IT EXPIRES JUNE 30 AND MAY BE REVISED. THE WAGE CEILING NOW IS 10 PER CENT ABOVE THE LEVELS OF JANUARY, 1950.

JOHNSTON'S PLAN TO REPLACE THE PRESENT LIMIT ON WAGE INCREASES WAS UNFOLDED BY HIM AT A CLOSED MEETING WITH THE BOARD YESTERDAY, IT WAS LEARNED. IT MET DISAGREEMENT ON SOME PARTICULARS. IT WOULD:

1. PERMIT WAGES TO RISE BY THE SAME PERCENTAGE AS LIVING COSTS SINCE JANUARY, 1950. THIS WOULD MEAN 10.5 PER CENT, UNDER THE OLD COST-OF-LIVING INDEX.

2. PERMIT ANNUAL INCREASES OF PERHAPS 2 PER CENT FOR GAINS IN PRODUCTIVITY--MORE OUTPUT PER WORKER. SUCH AN INCREASE WOULD BE ALLOWED FOR 1950. THIS AND THE PROPOSED COST-OF-LIVING INCREASE ADD TO 12 1/2 PER CENT.

3. FIX STANDARDS FOR THE GRANTING OF ADDITIONAL INCREASES IN CASES OF "HARDSHIP AND INEQUITY."

THE "PRODUCTIVITY" INCREASE WOULD BE ALLOWED ONLY IF THE EMPLOYER CERTIFIED THAT, FIRST, THERE WAS A GENUINE STEP-UP IN PRODUCTION PER MAN AND, SECOND, HE WOULD NOT SEEK A PRICE INCREASE BASED ON THE WAGE RISE.

THE COST-OF-LIVING ADJUSTMENTS WOULD BE MADE QUATERLY OR SEMI-ANNUALLY, BASED ON CHANGES SHOWN BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS INDEX.

AS WITH THE PRESENT 10 PERCENT CEILING, THE NEW STANDARDS WOULD BE PERMISSIVE, NOT MANDATORY. COST-OF-LIVING INCREASES AND "PRODUCTIVITY" CLAUSES WOULD BE BARGAINED OUT BETWEEN COMPANIES AND WORKERS, AS AT PRESENT.

THE WAGE BOARD VOTED TODAY TO CONSIDER PRODUCTIVITY PAY RAISES "AND OTHER TYPES OF DEFERRED WAGE INCREASES" NEXT MONDAY. THE TIMING IS IMPORTANT AS THE BIG FORD LOCAL OF THE CIO AUTO WORKERS HAS THREATENED TO STRIKE MONDAY IF A FOUR-CENTS-AN-HOUR PRODUCTIVITY INCREASE IS NOT APPROVED BY THEN.

THE BOARD TOOK NOTE OF A LETTER WRITTEN IT BY JOHNSTON FEBRUARY 27 SAYING THAT PRODUCTIVITY PAY RAISES PROVIDED FOR IN EXISTING LABOR CONTRACTS "SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO OPERATE UNTIL JUNE 30, 1951, IF THE INCREASES IN WAGES DO NOT RESULT IN ANY PRICE RISE."

JOHNSTON WAS DESCRIBED AS NOT DISPOSED TO QUIBBLE OVER EXACT PERCENTAGES OR PROCEDURES. BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT, IN HIS VIEW, IT IS ALL-IMPORTANT THAT THE BOARD SETTLE ON SOME KIND OF OVERALL FORMULA QUICKLY.

HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WAS "MUCH DISTURBED" BY THE BOARD'S RECENT APPROVAL OF THE MEAT PACKERS' INCREASE. THIS BROKE THE CEILING BY 4 PER CENT. IT WAS USED BY THE STABILIZER AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE PRECEDENTS WHICH MAY BE SET WHEN PIECEMEAL CONTROL IS ATTEMPTED.

NEARLY FIVE THOUSAND CASES NOW ARE REPORTED TO BE PENDING BEFORE THE BOARD. MOST OF THEM SEEK TO PUNCTURE THE PRESENT CEILING.

JOHNSTON URGED THAT THE BOARD, PENDING ADOPTION OF A BROAD POLICY, SETTLE ONLY THOSE CASES WHICH CAN BE HANDLED UNDER EXISTING REGULATIONS.

SOME BOARD MEMBERS DISAGREED WITH HIM, MAINLY ON THESE POINTS:

MANY CASES HAVE SPECIAL FEATURES WHICH CANNOT BE FITTED INTO GENERAL PATTERNS OF CONTROL.

AND, IF WAGES ARE ALLOWED TO RISE WITH LIVING COSTS, THE STARTING POINT SHOULD NOT BE JANUARY, 1950--IT SHOULD BE THE DATE OF THE LAST NEGOTIATED WAGE CONTRACT.

A42WX

JUN 1 1951

MEANTIME, ON ANOTHER ECONOMIC FRONT, THE EXPECTED CUT IN STEEL SUPPLIES FOR CIVILIAN GOODS FOR THE JULY-AUGUST-SEPNMER QUARTER WAS

A42WX

MEANTIME, ON ANOTHER ECONOMIC FRONT, THE EXPECTED CUT IN STEEL SUPPLIES FOR CIVILIAN GOODS FOR THE JULY-AUGUST-SEPTEMBER QUARTER WAS

A42WX

MEANTIME, ON ANOTHER ECONOMIC FRONT, THE EXPECTED CUT IN STEEL SUPPLIES FOR CIVILIAN GOODS FOR THE JULY-AUGUST-SEPTEMBER QUARTER WAS FORMALLY ORDERED. STEEL USAGE, NOW AT 80 PER CENT OF THE PRE-KOREA LEVEL, WAS ORDERED DROPPED 10 POINTS TO 70 PER CENT.

THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) ORDER AFFECTED STOVES, REFRIGERATORS, FURNITURE, WASHING MACHINES AND SCORES OF OTHER CONSUMER ITEMS.

NPA ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT CIVILIAN OUTPUT WAS SO HIGH IN 1949 AND 1950 THAT, EVEN WITH THE 70 PER CENT CUTBACK, INDUSTRY WILL ROLL OUT A BIG VOLUME OF CONSUMER GOODS--MORE, IN FACT, THAN IN ANY YEAR BEFORE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE DAY BROUGHT THESE FURTHER CONTROL DEVELOPMENTS:

1. NEW CUTS IN COPPER AND ALUMINUM SUPPLIES FOR CIVILIAN GOODS WERE SCHEDULED FOR ISSUANCE NEXT WEEK, ALSO EFFECTIVE JULY 1. THE EXPECTED CUTBACKS FROM FIRST-HALF 1950 ARE, FOR COPPER, 40 PERCENT, AND FOR ALUMINUM, 50 PERCENT.

2. A SEPARATE AND MORE DRASTIC STEEL ORDER WAS BEING DRAFTED FOR AUTO MANUFACTURERS. MEANTIME, UNTIL JULY 1, PASSENGER CAR MAKERS WERE TOLD THEY MUST CURTAIL THEIR USE OF STEEL SO THAT THEIR AVERAGE FOR

APRIL, MAY AND JUNE DOES NOT EXCEED 78 1/3 PER CENT OF THE MONTHLY AVERAGE IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1950.

3. PLEADING "HARD TIMES," THE TELEVISION INDUSTRY WENT TO THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE TO ASK MORE LIBERAL CREDIT TERMS FOR TV BUYERS. A ONE-FOURTH DOWN PAYMENT AND A 15-MONTH LIMIT ON PAYMENTS ARE NOW REQUIRED.

RZ606PED

JUN 1 1951

A110WX

(130)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-A 12-MAN COMMISSION WAS ESTABLISHED TODAY BY THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TO HANDLE THE WAGE CONTROL PROGRAM FOR THE BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY.

THE COMMISSION WILL HAVE FOUR INDUSTRY, FOUR PUBLIC AND FOUR LABOR REPRESENTATIVES.

MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION HAVE NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED.

IT WILL HAVE JURISDICTION OVER WAGES AND SALARIES PAID TO MECHANICS AND LABORERS EMPLOYED DIRECTLY AT THE SITE OF THE WORK.

THE COMMISSION WILL NOT HAVE JURISDICTION OVER EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, TECHNICAL AND CLERICAL EMPLOYEES, AND MANUAL EMPLOYEES WORKING IN SHOPS AWAY FROM THE SITE OF A PROJECT.

THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY 2,500,000 PERSONS DIRECTLY EMPLOYED IN THE INDUSTRY.

RZ1024PEDNM

AS1WX

NIGHT LEAD COPLON (530)

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE WASHINGTON CONVICTION OF JUDITH COPLON, FORMER JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WORKER FOUND GUILTY OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA, WAS UNANIMOUSLY UPHELD TODAY BY THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS.

BUT THE COURT, SPLITTING 2 TO 1, SAID SHE MUST BE GIVEN A NEW TRIAL IF IT IS ESTABLISHED THAT FBI AGENTS WIRETAPPED HER CONVERSATIONS WITH HER ATTORNEY BEFORE AND DURING HER TRIAL.

THE COURT OF APPEALS SENT THE CASE BACK TO U. S. DISTRICT COURT TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE ALLEGED WIRE TAPPING ACTUALLY OCCURRED.

IF SO, THE COURT SAID, MISS COPLON "SHOULD BE AWARDED A NEW TRIAL AT WHICH THE ACCUSED CAN BE FREE OF SURREPTITIOUS INTERCEPTION OF HER TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS WITH HER COUNSEL, AND CAN ENJOY THE RIGHT OF HIS EFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE WHICH IS GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION."

THE APPEALS COURT RULED THE FBI'S ARREST OF MISS COPLON, ALONG WITH VALENTIN A.GUBITCHEV, A RUSSIAN, IN NEW YORK MARCH 4,1949, WAS LAWFUL.

"THE INCIDENTAL SEARCH OF HER PURSE AND SEIZURE OF THE INCRIMINATING DOCUMENTS WERE THEREFORE NOT UNLAWFUL AND THE DOCUMENTS WERE PROPERLY RECEIVED IN EVIDENCE," THE DECISION SAID.

THE ARREST WAS FOLLOWED BY TWO TRIALS FOR MISS COPLON--IN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK. IN THE WASHINGTON CASE, SHE RECEIVED A SENTENCE OF FROM 40 MONTHS TO 10 YEARS FOR REMOVING SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS WITH THE INTENTION OF GIVING THEM TO RUSSIA. SHE WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN THE NEW YORK CASE, WHERE THE CHARGE WAS CONSPIRACY TO SPY FOR RUSSIA. THE EVIDENCE IN BOTH TRIALS WAS MUCH THE SAME.

JUDGE WILBUR K.MILLER, WHO WROTE TODAY'S DECISION UPHOLDING THE WASHINGTON CONVICTION, OBSERVED THAT IT WAS IN CONFLICT WITH THE HOLDING OF THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SECOND CIRCUIT (NEW YORK).

THE NEW YORK APPEALS COURT, IN A DECISION LAST DECEMBER BY CHIEF JUDGE LEARNED HAND, RULED THE ARREST ILLEGAL. JUDGE HAND SAID THE RESULTANT SEARCH OF MISS COPLON'S PURSE AND SEIZURE OF DOCUMENTS WAS UNLAWFUL AND THAT THE DOCUMENTS SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.

THE SUPREME COURT MUST DECIDE WHICH COURT IS RIGHT.

AN APPEAL ALREADY HAS BEEN FILED BY THE GOVERNMENT ASKING THE HIGHEST COURT TO OVERTURN THE NEW YORK APPEALS COURT.

MISS COPLON PRESUMABLY WILL ASK THE SUPREME COURT TO DO THE SAME THING TO TODAY'S DECISION.

MISS COPLON AND GUBITCHEV WERE TRIED TOGETHER IN NEW YORK. GUBITCHEV ALSO RECEIVED A 15-YEAR SENTENCE THERE, BUT WAS GIVEN THE CHOICE OF GOING BACK TO RUSSIA OR WAIVING HIS RIGHT TO APPEAL. HE WENT HOME.

THE ISSUE OF THE LEGALITY OF THE ARREST REVOLVED ABOUT THE FAILURE OF FBI AGENTS TO OBTAIN A WARRANT. THE TWO COURTS OF APPEALS DIFFERED IN INTERPRETING A 1934 LAW CONCERNING THE RIGHT TO ARREST WITHOUT A WARRANT.

AS2WX

IN ITS D

IN ITS DECISION TODAY, THE COURT HERE HELD THE ACT WAS INTENDED TO GRANT FBI AGENTS LIMITED POWER "TO ARREST WITHOUT WARRANT FOR PAST FELONIES NOT COMMITTED IN THEIR PRESENCE, AND THAT IT WAS NOT INTENDED TO BE A LIMITATION OF AGENTS' POWER TO ARREST WITHOUT A WARRANT FOR FELONIES ACTUALLY COMMITTED IN THEIR PRESENCE."

IT SAID "JUDITH COPLON WAS PARTICIPATING IN THE COMMISSION OF A FELONY" AT THE TIME OF HER ARREST.

JUDGE JAMES M.PROCTOR DISAGREED WITH JUDGES MILLER AND E.BARRETT PRETTYMAN IN ORDERING A NEW TRIAL FOR MISS COPLON IF IT IS FOUND FBI AGENTS TAPPER HER PHONE TALKS WITH HER ATTORNEY, ARCHIBALD PALMER.

"I CAN SEE NO JUSTIFICATION FOR A NEW TRIAL," JUDGE PROCTOR SAID.

"THE RECORD, AND ALL THE CIRCUMSTANCES IT REVEALS, SATISFY ME THAT THE DEFENDANT DID, AT ALL TIMES, ENJOY THE FULL AND UNTRAMMELED AID OF COUNSEL."

HY722PED

JUN 1 1951

A192WX

(110) (WX LOCALS OUT)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-PHILIP BART, 48, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE DAILY WORKER, TODAY WAS SENTENCED TO THREE MONTHS IN JAIL AND FINED $500 FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

THE SENTENCE WAS IMPOSED BY FEDERAL JUDGE BURNITA S.MATTHEWS AFTER SHE TURNED DOWN A PLEA FOR PROBATION FOR THE LONG-TIME COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZER. JUDGES MATTHEWS, WHO HEARD THE CASE WITHOUT A JURY, CONVICTED BART ON EIGHT COUNTS OF CONTEMPT MAY 3.

BART WAS INDICTED FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE DURING AN INVESTIGATION INTO HIS COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE COMMITTEE WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER BART HAD USED ANOTHER NAME IN OBTAINING A PASSPORT YEARS AGO. HE ALSO REFUSED TO NAME HIS FELLOW WORKERS IN THE OHIO SECTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN HE WAS AN ORGANIZER THERE.

GG119PED

B105WX (Q)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE RETIREMENT OF ITS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MATERIEL, LT.GEN.KENNETH B. WOLFE, EFFECTIVE JUNE 30.

GEN.WOLFE ENTERED THE ARMY IN 1918 AND WAS A PILOT INSTRUCTOR IN WORLD WAR ONE.

IN THE LAST WAR GEN.WOLFE DIRECTED THE FIRST B29 SUPERFORTRESS RAIDS ON JAPAN FROM BASES IN WESTERN CHINA. HE HAS BEEN CHIEF OF MATERIEL AT AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SINCE JANUARY, 1949.

HIS SUCCESSOR HAS NOT BEEN SELECTED.

FR304PED

30.24- 23617

A36WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE SENATE YESTERDAY CONFIRMED THE RE-APPOINTMENT OF HENRY DE WOLF SMYTH, OF NEW JERSEY, FOR A FIVE YEAR TERM AS MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
ES346AED

B9WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS TODAY ANNOUNCED THE RETIREMENT OF LT.GEN.WILLIAM E.RILEY AFTER 34 YEARS IN THE SERVICE.
HE RECENTLY COMPLETED AN ASSIGNMENT AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE TRUCE MISSION.
GEN.RILEY WAS BORN IN MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., AND ENTERED THE MARINE CORPS IN 1917 AFTER GRADUATING FROM THE COLLEGE OF ST.THOMAS IN ST.PAUL.
VX9PED

JUN 1 1951

A10SWX
(300) AMPUTEE FOUNDATION
BY VERN HAUGLAND
WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE DOLLARS AND DIMES THAT PEOPLE SENT TO THE FIRST QUADRUPLE AMPUTEE OF THE KOREAN WAR MAY GROW INTO A MILLION DOLLAR FOUNDATION FOR THE AID OF THE LIMBLESS.
IT WILL BE KNOWN AS THE ROBERT L.SMITH FOUNDATION, IN HONOR OF THE MIDDLEBURG, PA., SOLDIER WHO LOST HIS ARMS AND LEGS IN KOREA.
JOSEPH S.MCCRACKEN, PENNSYLVANIA COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION AT HARRISBURG, TOLD REPORTERS HIS ORGANIZATION HAS COLLECTED $94,893 FOR SMITH.
MCCRACKEN SAID THE MONEY WILL BE DEPOSITED, ALONG WITH $26,000 RECEIVED FOR SMITH AT WALTER REED HOSPITAL HERE, IN A TRUST FUND AT THE REAL ESTATE TRUST CO., PHILADELPHIA.
HE SAID MAJ.GEN.PAUL H.STREIT, CHIEF OF THE ARMY MEDICAL CORPS AND COMMANDER OF WALTER REED HOSPITAL, HAS AGREED TO SETTING UP THE TRUST FUND TO BE HELD IN GUARDIANSHIP FOR SMITH UNTIL HE BECOMES 21, NEXT NOV. 7.
THEN, MCCRACKEN SAID, SMITH PLANS TO USE THE FUND AS THE NUCLEUS FOR A FOUNDATION TO AID LIMBLESS CHILDREN AND ADULTS OF PENNSYLVANIA.
"REGARDLESS OF WHAT SMITH PUTS IN, THE LEGIONS PLANS TO BRING THE FOUNDATION FUND TOTAL TO $1,000,000," MCCRACKEN SAID. HE ADDED THAT A FUND-RAISING CAMPAIGN WOULD BE LAUNCHED AT A MEETING OF PENNSYLVANIA PRESS AND RADIO REPRESENTATIVES AT LANCASTER, JUNE 11.
"THE FOUNDATION IS SMITH'S IDEA," MCCRACKEN SAID.
"HE SAID HE HOPED HE WOULD NEVER HAVE TO USE ANY OF THE MONEY BECAUSE THERE MUST BE MANY OTHERS WORSE OFF THAN HE."
MEANWHILE, SMITH WILL BE ALLOWED TO WITHDRAW THE $5,000 A YEAR INTEREST WHICH THE TRUST FUND EARNS, AS SUPPLEMENT TO HIS PENSION INCOME OF $362 A MONTH.
UNDER A TRUST AGREEMENT HE ALSO WILL BE GRANTED UP TO $15,000 FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A HOME--WITH AN ADDITIONAL $5,000 IF NEEDED AND $10,000 WITH WHICH TO ENTER BUSINESS.
"GENERAL STREIT ASSURED US SMITH WILL WALK AGAIN," MCCRACKEN SAID.
RZ1020PED

A84
U.N--MALIK (190)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 1-(AP)-RUSSIA'S JACOB A.MALIK BECAME PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE COUNCIL WOULD HOLD ITS FIRST MEETING OF THE MONTH.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIET DELEGATE HAS BEEN PRESIDENT SINCE LAST AUGUST--WHEN HE PARALYZED THE COUNCIL FOR AN ENTIRE MONTH BY PROCEDURAL MANEUVERING. HE HAS SHOWN NO SIGNS OF REPEATING THIS PERFORMANCE.
THE COUNCIL PRESIDENCY ROTATES EACH MONTH, WITH EACH MEMBER SERVING A MONTH. LAST YEAR MALIK ENDED A SEVEN-MONTH BOYCOTT OF THE COUNCIL TO TAKE THE CHAIR.
FOR THE PAST WEEK OR SO THERE HAS BEEN SOME SPECULATION AS TO WHAT MALIK WOULD DO AS PRESIDENT. SOME THOUGHT HE MIGHT AGAIN RAISE THE KOREAN ISSUE, WHICH NOW HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM THE COUNCIL TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. OR HE MIGHT RENEW HIS EFFORTS TO SEAT COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE COUNCIL.
SO FAR, HOWEVER, HE HAS MADE NO MOVE EVEN TO CONVENE THE COUNCIL, AND SOURCES WITH CLOSE RUSSIAN CONNECTIONS SAID HE PROBABLY WOULD NOT TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN CALLING THE GROUP TOGETHER.
THE ONLY PROBLEMS NOW ACTIVELY UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE COUNCIL ARE THE INDIA-PAKISTAN DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR AND THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI DISPUTE. MALIK WOULD HAVE TO CALL A MEETING IF ANY MEMBER REQUESTED IT, BUT THERE IS NO INCLINATION AMONG THE OTHER DELEGATES TO SEEK A MEETING UNLESS ONE IS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY.
SF732AED

A200
(110)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 1-(AP)-A MODERATE MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD STAFF COUNCIL HAS BEEN ELECTED BY UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT WORKERS TO REPRESENT THEM IN ALL DEALINGS WITH SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND THE U.N.ADMINISTRATION. THIS DECISION REPRESENTS A DEFEAT FOR THE VIOLENT ANTI-LIE FORCES AND FOR ELEMENTS OF THE SECRETARIAT STRONGLY FAVORING LIE.
THE FINAL BALLOTING IN THE ELECTIONS TOOK PLACE LAST NIGHT. THE VOTING CLIMAXED WEEKS OF CAMPAIGNING BY VARIOUS GROUPS IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT, INCLUDING ONE SECTION OF LEFT-WING WORKERS WHO WERE SAID BY SECRETARIAT SOURCES TO BE TRYING TO DOMINATE THE ENTIRE FORCE OF U.N.WORKERS.
THESE OFFICERS WILL HOLD THEIR PLACES UNTIL THE FIRST MEETING OF THE COUNCIL IN SEPTEMBER.
FD153PED

JUN 1 1951

B117 (Q)
(400)
NIGHT LEAD LIE
OTTAWA, CANADA, JUNE 1-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID TODAY A CEASE-FIRE MIGHT BE ARRANGED IN KOREA ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL IF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS WANT IT. IF NOT, HE ADDED, ALL UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS MUST CHIP IN MORE TROOPS AND FIGHT WITH ALL THE FORCES THAT CAN SAFELY BE COMMITTED TO KOREA.

LIE SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION OF CANADA. LATER HE VISITED THE CANADIAN HOUSE OF COMMONS.

(SOME RESPONSIBLE DELEGATES AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS SAID LIE HAD MADE AN UNEXPECTED PEACE BID AND "STUCK HIS NECK OUT." THE GENERAL FEELING WAS THAT THE DELEGATES WOULD WAIT FOR REACTION FROM PEIPING, NORTH KOREA OR, MORE IMPORTANT, MOSCOW. SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A. MALIK HAD NO COMMENT, A RUSSIAN SPOKESMAN SAID. THE UNITED STATES ACCEPTED LAST DECEMBER THE IDEA OF A CEASE-FIRE ANCHORED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH WAS ADVANCED IN U.N. DISCUSSIONS.)

"I BELIEVE THAT THE TIME HAS COME FOR A NEW EFFORT TO END THE FIGHTING IN KOREA," LIE SAID. "THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES THERE--AS THINGS STAND TODAY--HAVE REPELLED THE AGGRESSION AND THROWN THE AGGRESSORS BACK ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"IF A CEASE-FIRE COULD BE ARRANGED APPROXIMATELY ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, THEN THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS OF JUNE 25TH AND 27TH AND JULY THE 7TH WILL BE FULFILLED, PROVIDED THAT THE CEASE-FIRE IS FOLLOWED BY THE RESTORATION OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA."

THOSE RESOLUTIONS CALLED ON THE AGGRESSORS TO WITHDRAW, THEN ON THE U.N. TO RESIST THE AGGRESSION AND FINALLY DESIGNATED THE UNITED STATES AS THE U.N. AGENT FOR CONDUCTING THE WAR WITH A UNIFIED COMMAND.

"IT TAKES TWO SIDES TO MAKE PEACE," LIE SAID. "WE DO NOT KNOW WHETHER THE NORTH KOREANS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS ARE READY TO AGREE TO A CEASE-FIRE, TO BE FOLLOWED BY NEGOTIATIONS. UNTIL WE DO KNOW, THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS MUST CONTINUE TO FIGHT IN KOREA WITH ALL THE FORCES THAT CAN SAFELY BE COMMITTED TO THE ACTION.

"IF THERE IS NO CEASE-FIRE IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE, I THINK THAT IT WILL BE THE DUTY OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO RECONSIDER THE SITUATION AND TO CONTRIBUTE ADDITIONAL FORCES.

"BUT THE WAY IS OPEN FOR A CEASE-FIRE IF THE NORTH KOREANS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS WILL NOW INDICATE THAT THEY ARE READY TO JOIN WITH THE UNITED STATES IN STOPPING THE BLOODSHED X X X. OUR DESIRE TO BE FIRM IN SUPPORT OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY AGAINST AGGRESSION MUST NOT LEAD US TO LOSE ANY OPPORTUNITY FOR HONORABLE NEGOTIATION. WE MUST NOT CONFUSE PEACE WITH APPEASEMENT."

LIE TOLD OF EFFORTS TO SET UP A FORCE FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY UNDER THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PROGRAM OF UNITING FOR PEACE, APPROVED LAST YEAR. HE SAID HE STILL FAVORED A UNITED NATIONS LEGION TO BE ESTABLISHED BY VOLUNTEERS DRAWN FROM THOSE COUNTRIES UNABLE TO SET ASIDE SPECIAL U.N. UNITS OF THEIR OWN.

BB353PED

JUN 1 1951

B40 (230)
B40 (230) BSEG
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, JUNE 1)
(ADVANCE)...OTTAWA, CANADA, JUNE 1-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TODAY CALLED UPON THE COMMUNISTS TO SAY WHETHER THEY WOULD AGREE TO A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE IN THE GENERAL VICINITY OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

AT THE SAME TIME, LIE WARNED THAT IF THE FIGHTING CONTINUES, U.N. MEMBERS WOULD BE EXPECTED TO THROW IN ADDITIONAL FORCES AND BATTLE WITH ALL THE STRENGTH THAT CAN SAFELY BE COMMITTED TO ACTION.

IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR DELIVERY HERE~~ BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION OF CANADA, THE U.N. CHIEF SAID:

"I BELIEVE THAT THE TIME HAS COME FOR A NEW EFFORT TO END THE FIGHTING IN KOREA. THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES THERE--AS THINGS STAND TODAY--HAVE REPELLED THE AGGRESSION AND THROWN THE AGGRESSORS BACK ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"IF A CEASE-FIRE COULD BE ARRANGED APPROXIMATELY ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, THEN THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS OF JUNE 25 AND 27 AND JULY 7 WILL BE FULFILLED, PROVIDED THAT THE CEASE-FIRE IS FOLLOWED BY THE RESTORATION OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA."

THE 38TH PARALLEL IS THE LINE WHICH SEPARATED THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FROM THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NORTH KOREAN REGIME BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS INVADED SOUTH KOREAN REGIME BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS INVADED SOUTH KOREA LAST JUNE 25. SOME U.N. FORCES NOW ARE SEVERAL MILES NORTH OF THE LINE.

"WE DO NOT KNOW, LIE CONTINUED, "WHETHER THE NORTH KOREANS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS ARE READY TO AGREE TO A CEASE-FIRE, TO BE FOLLOWED BY NEGOTIATIONS. UNTIL WE KNOW, THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS MUST CONTINUE TO FIGHT IN KOREA WITH ALL THE FORCES THAT CAN SAFELY BE COMMITTED TO ACTION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 1.)

WW-HA702AED

A124KX (230)
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 1-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE OFFICER ARRIVED FROM TOKYO TOODAY, PLEASED WITH THE EIGHTH ARMY'S LATEST SUCCESSES IN KOREA AND DEFENDING ITS LAST NOVEMBER DRIVE WHICH BACKFIRED INTO A HUGE CHINESE RED OFFENSIVE.

THE OFFICER, MAJ.GEN.CHARLES WILLOUGHBY, HAS ASKED RETIREMENT SO THAT HE MAY REJOIN HIS OUSTED COMMANDER. HE IS EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEES INQUIRING INTO MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL.

WILLOUGHBY SAID THE 600,000 TO 700,000 SOLDIERS THROWN INTO THE KOREAN WAR BY CHINA HAVE BEEN BROUGHT "TO THE VERGE OF DEFEAT" BY THE EIGHTH ARMY. HE CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT BECAUSE OF ITS VAST MANPOWER RED CHINA COULD MOUNT ANOTHER OFFENSIVE AT ANY TIME.

THE GENERAL DEFENDED LAST NOVEMBER'S ATTACK WHICH TOUCHED OFF A CHINESE OFFENSIVE THAT DROVE UNITED NATIONS FORCES FROM NORTH KOREA.

HE SAID IT WAS KNOWN THAT THE CHINESE WERE MASSED ALONG THE YALU RIVER. THE ONLY WAY TO DETERMINE IF THEY WERE SLIPPING INTO NORTH KOREA, HE SAID, WAS TO MAKE A RECONNAISSANCE IN FORCE. THE SUBSEQUENT WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. FORCES FROM NORTH KOREA, HE INSISTED, "WAS NOT A MILITARY DEFEAT."

THE SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE HAS DELVED DEEP INTO THE QUESTION WHETHER MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE SHOULD HAVE COME FROM WASHINGTON.

GENERAL WILLOUGHBY, WHOSE HOME IS IN BRONXVILLE, N.Y., WILL REMAIN TEMPORARILY AT THE PRESIDIO OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FR919PCS

JUN 1 1951

A127KX (110)
HONOLULU, JUNE 1-(AP)-LT.GEN.LEMUEL C.SHEPHERD, COMMANDER OF FLEET MARINE FORCES, SAID TODAY THE COLLAPSE OF THE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE IN MAY HAD SHAKEN "BADLY" THE MORALE OF CHINESE TROOPS IN KOREA.

SHEPHERD RETURNED TO HIS HEADQUARTERS FROM A 10-DAY VISIT WITH THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION AND FIRST MARINE AIRCRAFT WING IN KOREA.

HE SAID CHINESE REDS ATTACKING IN THE MARINES' SECTOR TOOK "TREMENDOUS LOSSES."

"SUCH LOSSES CANNOT BE CONTINUALLY SUSTAINED BY EVEN THE CHINESE MASSES," SHEPHERD ADDED. "THE MORALE OF THESE TROOPS, ACCORDING TO PRISONERS CAPTURED, WAS BADLY SHAKEN."

MAJ.GEN.FIELD HARRIS, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING, STOPPED HERE EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON FOR REASSIGNMENT. HE HAS BEEN SUCCEEDED IN KOREA BY BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM O.BRICE.

FR926PCS

A146 ST

30.24- 23619

ST.LOUIS, JUNE 1-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. A. ROBERT GINSBURGH, AIR FORCE SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS' WAR OF ATTRITION IN KOREA APPEARS TO BE BREAKING DOWN ENEMY MORALE.

THE GENERAL CITED A SUDDEN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF CHINESE PRISONERS TAKEN IN KOREA AND SAID "THERE IS A LIMIT TO WHAT PEOPLE CAN TAKE."

THE COMMUNISTS NOW KNOW THEY CANNOT WIN A WAR BY DEFAULT, GENERAL GINSBURGH SAID, AND RUSSIA'S SATELLITES HAVE LEARNED "IT DOESN'T PAY TO CARRY THE BALL FOR STALIN."

"KOREA MAY YET PROVE TO BE THE ACHILLES HEEL OF THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST SETUP," HE SAID.

GENERAL GINSBURGH SPOKE AT A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL METAL TRADES ASSOCIATION OF ST.LOUIS.

EB1134PCD NM

JUN 1 1951

B101WX

(220) CONFIRMATIONS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED THE NOMINATION OF LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET TO BE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL.

ALSO CONFIRMED WAS HIS APPOINTMENT AS LIEUTENANT GENERAL IN THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES (AUS).

VAN FLEET WAS SENT TO KOREA TO HEAD THE EIGHTH ARMY AFTER THE REMOVAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS FAR EAST COMMANDER. HE SUCCEEDED GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY, WHO MOVED UP FROM THE EIGHTH ARMY TO TAKE MACARTHUR'S POST.

THE SENATE'S APPROVAL IN EFFECT GAVE VAN FLEET TWO LIEUTENANT GENERAL RANKS, IN ADDITION TO THAT HE NOW HOLDS. IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT IF HE SHOULD BE TRANSFERRED FROM THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMAND AT SOME FUTURE TIME TO ANOTHER POST REQUIRING A LIEUTENANT GENERAL'S RANK, THE AUS RANK WOULD MAKE IT UNNECESSARY TO GO THROUGH THE SAME NOMINATION AND CONFIRMATION PROCEDURE AGAIN.

HE HOLDS THE PERMANENT RANK OF MAJOR GENERAL, U.S.ARMY.

ALSO CONFIRMED WERE THESE NOMINATIONS:

LT.GEN.EDWARD H.BROOKS AS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE SECOND ARMY.

MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM M.HOGE AS NINTH CORPS COMMANDER IN KOREA WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL.

MAJ.GEN.GEORGE E.ARMSTRONG AS THE SURGEON GENERAL OF THE ARMY.

VICE ADMIRAL JOHN L.HALL,JR., AS COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN SEA FRONTIER.

MAJ.GEN.GRAVES B.ERSKINE AS COMMANDING GENERAL, FLEET MARINE FORCE, ATLANTIC, WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL.

FR249PED

B108

(140)

NEW YORK, JUNE 1-(AP)-CAPT. JAMES W. JABARA, WHO BECAME THE FIRST JET ACE IN HISTORY BY SHOOTING DOWN SIX RED PLANES IN KOREA, TODAY VOICED A PLEA FOR BETTER EQUIPMENT FOR AMERICAN PLANES.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE MOTOR IN AMERICAN JET PLANES IS GOOD, BUT THE ONE USED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN RUSSIAN-MADE MIG JET PLANES IS BETTER.

HE STRESSED THAT THE MIGS HAVE MORE SPEED THAN AMERICAN PLANES ABOVE 27,000 FEET, WHRE HE SAID FIGHTING USUALLY STARTS.

"I, FOR ONE, HOPE THAT THE PEOPLE HERE ARE THINKING OF GIVING US BETTER EQUIPMENT," CAPT. JABARA SAID. "I SURE HOPE WE ARE LOOKING FORWARD INTO THE FUTURE, BECAUSE I AM SURE THE COMMUNISTS ARE."

HE SAID SUPERIOR TRAINING OF AMERICANS, AND OTHER FACTORS, MAKE THE ODDS ON COMBAT OVER KOREA ABOUT EVEN.

CAPT. JABARA PLANS TO CONFER WITH AIR FORCE OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON AND THEN GO TO HIS HOME IN WICHITA, KAN. LATER HE WILL ATTEND AN AMERICAN LEGION FUNCTION IN MCKINNEY, TEX., HIS WIFE'S HOME TOWN.

BB317PED

B58WX

(150) WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS ANNOUNCED TODAY TECH. SGT.JAMES LEE BECKER, SON OF MRS.FAYE E.BECKER OF KALAMAZOO, MICH., WAS ONE OF FIVE MARINES KILLED WEDNESDAY IN A TRANSPORT PLANE CRASH IN KOREA.

MRS.BECKER, 1936 LAKEWAY AVE., KALAMAZOO, IS A PAST NATIONAL AUXILIARY PRESIDENT OF THE MARINE CORPS LEAGUE. IN ADDITION TO HIS MOTHER, SGT.BECKER IS SURVIVED BY HIS WIDOW, MRS.DELLA BECKER, THEIR TWO CHILDREN AND HIS FATHER, ALL OF KALAMAZOO.

THE OTHER MARINE FATALITIES WERE:

CAPT.ROBERT F.MOORE, JR., HUSBAND OF MRS.ROBERT F.MOORE, JR., 1422 STH STREET, FALLS CITY, NEB. HIS FATHER IS ROBERT F.MOORE, ROUTE 1, BOX 184, CALERA, OKLA.

CAPT.WILLIAM L.DE VINNEY, HUSBAND OF MRS.WILLIAM L.DE VINNEY, 1421 SOUTH PARTON STREET, SANTA ANNA, CALIF. HIS PARENTS ARE MR.AND MRS.OSWALD S.DE VINNEY, 3511 WINCHESTER AVENUE, ATLANTIC CITY, N.J.

MASTER SGT.CHARLES W.EDWARDS, HUSBAND OF MRS.CHARLES W.EDWARDS, 8201 FRANKLIN STREET, BUENA PARK, CALIF. HIS PARENTS, MR.AND MRS. LESTER B.EDWARDS, LIVE IN GREENWOOD, S.C.

TECH.SGT.JOHN F.HIGGS, JR., HUSBAND OF MRS.JOHN F.HIGGS, 587 NORTH FRANKLIN STREET, WILKES-BARRE, PA. HIS MOTHER IS MRS.MARY E.HIGGS, 546 HAZLE STREET, WILKES-BARRE.

VX858PED

JUN 1 1951

B32WX

(95)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 1-(AP)-TOTAL ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA THROUGH MAY 30 REACHED 1,133,410, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATED TODAY.

THIS REPRESENTS AN INCREASE OF 108,006 SINCE MAY 23.

THE TOTAL IS MADE UP OF 682,238 BATTLE CASUALTIES, 138,880 NON-BATTLE LOSSES AND 149,417 PRISONERS OF WAR THROUGH MAY 16.

TO REACH THE REVISED GRAND TOTAL THE ARMY ADDED 162,875 ENEMY COMBAT LOSSES AND COUNTED PRISONERS OF WAR FOR THE PERIOD MAY 17-MAY 30.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE 8TH ARMY IN KOREA HAD NOT COMPLETED A BREAK-DOWN OF THE LATEST ESTIMATES TO SHOW HOW MANY WERE CHINESE AND HOW MANY WERE NORTH KOREANS.

COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR ALL OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA ARE NOT AVAILABLE. THE LAST DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FIGURES FOR U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES THROUGH MAY 25 TOTALLED 67,427.

GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY TESTIFIED LAST WEEK THAT U.S.CASUALTIES TOTALLED 141,955, OF WHICH 72,679 ARE CLASSIFIED AS NON-BATTLE LOSSES DUE TO INJURY, DISEASE AND OTHER FACTORS NOT DIRECTLY CAUSED BY ENEMY ACTION.

THE WEEKLY DEFENSE SUMMARIES ARE BASED UPON THE NUMBER OF NOTIFICATIONS SENT TO NEXT OF KIN. THE TIME LAG BETWEEN THE ACTUAL SUFFERING OF CASUALTIES AND THE PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENTS AVERAGES ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

FR1051AED

A33WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 1-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT CAPT. WILLIAM D.CLARK, SON OF THE CHIEF OF ARMY FIELD FORCES, WAS WOUNDED IN THE RECENT U.N.DRIVE IN KOREA.
GEN.MARK W.CLARK HAS BEEN NOTIFIED, THE ARMY SAID, THAT HIS SON WAS WOUNDED IN THE RIGHT KNEE.
CAPT.CLARK HAS BEEN IN KOREA FOUR MONTHS WITH THE SECOND DIVISIONS. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM WEST POINT IN 1945.
ES443AED

JUN 1 1951

A163CO
TOLEDO, O.,JUNE 1-(AP)-THE TOLEDO BLADE WAS THE PROXY POP AT A BIRTH HERE YESTERDAY BECAUSE JOE FINCH, A TOLEDO SOLDIER FIGHTING IN KOREA, COULDN'T BE AROUND.
JOE HAD WRITTEN THE EDITOR ENCLOSING A MONEY ORDER AND ASKING, "AS A SPECIAL FAVOR," WOULD THE EDITOR PLEASE BUY A GIFT FOR HIS WIFE WHEN THEIR NEW YOUNGSTER CAME.
MICHAEL BRADSHAW, THE EDITOR, PASSED THE WORD AROUND THE OFFICE. WHEN YOUNG PAUL MICHAEL FINCH WAS BORN YESTERDAY, MRS.EVELYN FINCH RECEIVED HER HUSBAND'S GIFTS, BOUGHT BY BLADE GIRL EMPLOYEES, PLUS THE PAPER'S GIFT OF A $50 SAVING BOND AND FREE DIAPER SERVICE, AND AN ARRAY OF PRESENTS FROM "BLADE UNCLES," INCLUDING CIGARS THAT WERE PASSED OUT AT PARKVIEW HOSPITAL IN THE SOLDIER'S NAME.
EJ1103AES NM

END OF JUNE 1-1951

Beginning June 2

30.24- 23621

A117KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (400)
BY DON HUTH

TOKYO,SUNDAY,JUNE 3-(AP)-THE ALLIED ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE ENDED SATURDAY BUT UNITED NATIONS TROOPS HACKED AWAY AT GROWING RED RESISTANCE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER DECLARED TODAY THE END OF THE "PURSUIT PHASE" WAS NOT RELATED TO REPORTED PEACE TALKS ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE DRIVE WAS HALTED SOLELY BECAUSE THE REDS, AFTER SUFFERING TERRIFIC LOSSES, HAD RETREATED BEYOND "POSSIBLY ENCIRCLEMENT."

NEW CENSORSHIP REGULATIONS -- STRICTEST OF THE WAR -- WERE CLAMPED DOWN SATURDAY, THEN EASED SLIGHTLY TODAY TO PERMIT A TRICKLE OF FRONTLIN DETAIL.

ALMOST ALL OF SOUTH KOREA WAS FREE OF COMMUNIST TROOPS. BUT AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID LARGE GROUPS OF REDS WERE MOVING SOUTHWAR TOWARD THE CENTRAL FRONT.

ALL ALONG THE FRONT U.N. TROOPS MET STIFFENING RED RESISTANCE. AT YONGONG, NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT 2,000 COMMUNIST BEGAN ATTACKING LAST NIGHT AND DIDN'T WITHDRAW UNTIL 1 A.M. TODAY. THE EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER, HOWEVER, DESCRIBED MOST OF THE ENEMY ACTION AS "STUBBORN DELAYING ACTION." U.N. GAINS WERE MOSTLY UNDER TWO MILES.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, LT.GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET ANNOUNCED SATURDAY THAT THE "PURSUIT PHASE" OF THE "ALL OUT OFFENSIVE" WAS ENDED. TWENTY-FOUR HOURS EARLIER, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAD ASKED THE REDS IF THEY WOULD AGREE TO A CEASEFIRE NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL. THIS LED TO SOME SPECULATION THAT A PEACE MOVE WAS UNDER WAY.

VAN FLEET, IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, SAID SUCH SPECULATION IS "A JOURNALISTIC PLUNGE INTO A HIGH-POWERED GUESSING GAME." HE SAID HE TOOK ORDERS FROM HIS MILITARY SUPERIORS AND HIS BATTLE PLANS HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH POLITICS OR DIPLOMACY.

"IN THIS IMMEDIATE BATTLE ZONE, THE EIGHTH ARMY APPARENTLY IS STOPPING AGGRESSION AND WILL CONTINUE TO STOP SUCH AGGRESSION AS THE KEY POINT OF ITS MILITARY MISSION," HE ADDED.

THE EIGHTH ARMY, HE SAID, WILL CONTINUE TO DESTROY MILITARY TARGETS IN NORTH KOREA BEFORE THEY CAN "BE USED IN AN AGGRESSIVE MISSION AGAINST THE EIGHTH ARMY."

U.N. FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS HAMMERED AWAY AT FRONTLINE TARGETS AND REAR AREA SUPPLY CENTERS. BUT THE B-29 SUPERFORTS WERE FINDING THE RUSSIAN TYPE MIG-15 JETS INCREASINGLY AGGRESSIVE. THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE SAID COMMUNIST JETS SHOT DOWN A B-29 FRIDAY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

JUN 2 1951

A116KX

INFANTRY PATROLS WEST AND NORTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER ON THE WESTERN FRONT RAN INTO SEVERAL STIFF FIGHTS BUT CONTINUED TO ADVANCE.

ARTILLERY NORTHEAST OF YONGPYONG, JUST NORTH OF THE PARALLEL AND 32 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL, DESTROYED THREE COMMUNIST SELF PROPELLED GUNS, A TANK AND FOUR TRUCKS.

SHARPSHOOTING ARTILLERYMEN ALSO DISPERSED A 1,000-MAN COMMUNIST ATTACK NORTH OF YONGONG, ABOUT SEVEN MILES EAST OF YONGPYONG.

THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE ENEMY MOVEMENT IN FRONT OF U.N. TROOPS IN POSITIONS WEST OF HWACHON, A TOWN SITUATED ON THE WESTERN SHORE OF THE BIG HWACHON RESERVOIR IN CENTRAL KOREA. RED TROOPS WERE STUBBORNLY RESISTING AN ALLIED ADVANCE NORTHWARD.

AT THE EASTERN END OF THE RESERVOIR THE COMMUNIST WERE FIGHTING BITTERLY BUT THE ALLIES PUSHED SLOWLY AHEAD.

ALLIED GAINS ALONG THE RUGGED, 125-MILE FRONT JUST INSIDE RED NORTH KOREA WERE LIMITED. RESISTANCE WAS FIERCE.

LARGER RED CONCENTRATIONS WERE BUILDING UP BEHIND THE FRONT. THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS MOVED INTO RIDGELINE DEFENSES IN THEIR VITAL CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG ASSEMBLY AREA IN CENTRAL KOREA.

ALLIED ADVANCES APPEARED AIMED AT GRASPING THE BEST POSSIBLE TERRAIN IN KOREA'S LACEWORK OF MOUNTAINS AND VALLEYS IN PREPARATION FOR ANY NEW CHINESE OFFENSIVE. TWO RED SPRING OFFENSIVES--IN APRIL AND MAY-WERE HURLED BACK WITH HEAVY RED LOSSES.

LIE WARNED AT OTTAWA FRIDAY THAT IF THE FIGHTING CONTINUES THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE EXPECTED TO THROW IN ADDITIONAL FORCES AND BATTLE WITH ALL THE STRENGTH THEY CAN SAFELY COMMIT IN KOREA.

(IN LONDON, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID BRITAIN IS SEEKING A CHANCE TO END THE KOREAN WAR AND ARRANGE TALKS OF A GENERAL SETTLEMENT IN THE ORIENT. THEY SAID FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND OTHER BRITISH LEADERS BELIEVE THE PSYCHOLOGICAL MOMENT FOR A POSITIVE PEACE MOVE IS NEARER NOW THAN IT HAS BEEN FOR A LONG TIME.

(THOSE SOURCES ADDED THAT BRITAIN HAS BEEN URGING UNITED NATIONS WITH FORCES IN KOREA TO BE READY TO ACT QUICKLY WHEN SUCH A MOVE IS MADE. VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT SATURDAY WAS RECEIVED WITH OPTIMISM.)

THE EIGHTH ARMY'S NEW CENSORSHIP REGULATIONS--STRICTEST OF THE 11-MONTH-OLD WAR--BLOTTED OUT REPORTS OF THE FIGHTING EXCEPT IN THE MOST GENERAL TERMS. THEY WERE IMPOSED WITHIN HOURS AFTER VAN FLEET TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ALLIES "PURSUIT PHASE" WAS OVER.

"THE EIGHTH ARMY WILL CONTINUE, HOWEVER, TO STOP THE ENEMY'S UNWARRANTED AGGRESSION AGAINST SOUTH KOREA AND WILL, WHEN NECESSARY AND PROFITABLE, MEET SUCH THREATS WITHIN NORTH KOREA," VAN FLEET ADDED.

HE SAID THE BLOODY FIGHTING HAD COST THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS MORE THAN 100,000 KILLED AND WOUNDED AND ABOUT 10,000 CAPTURED SINCE THEY LAUNCHED THEIR ILL-FATED SECOND SPRING OFFENSIVE MAY 16.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON HAD PLACED COMMUNIST LOSSES AT 162,000, BUT THE FIGURE INCLUDED SOME CASUALTIES PRECEDING THE RED DRIVE.

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VAN FLEET SAID THE CHINESE STILL HAD THE STUFF FOR ANOTHER POWERFUL PUNCH, BUT THAT THEY COULDN'T WIN.

"AS I HAVE SAID MANY TIMES BEFORE, THE CHINESE ARMY IN KOREA HASN'T GOT A CHANCE AND THE BEST THING FOR THEM TO DO IS TO GO HOME," HE ADDED.

ALLIED UNITS WERE NOT WAITING IDLY FOR THE REDS TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR DEFENSE POSITIONS. BEFORE THE NEWS BLACKOUT, FRONT DISPATCHES REPORTED U.N. GAINS IN EASTERN, CENTRAL AND WESTERN KOREA.

IN THE WEST, THREE COMPANIES OF SCREAMING, BUGLE-BLOWING CHINESE CHARGED ALLIED POSITIONS AND WERE DRIVEN BACK. THEN ALLIED FORCES SMASHED ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER AND WIDENED THEIR BRIDGEHEAD.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH REPORTED THE HILLS EAST OF YONCHON, ACROSS THE PARALLEL NORTHEAST OF THE IMJIN, WERE TEEMING WITH REDS.

HE SAID INCREASED USE OF RED ARTILLERY ON THE WESTERN FRONT SUGGESTS THE CHINESE MAY HAVE ONE OF THEIR RUSSIAN-STYLE BIG GUN DIVISIONS IN THE YONCHON AREA, ON THE APPROACHES TO CHORWON.

FRONTLINE OFFICERS SAID COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE WAS THE HEAVIEST SINCE THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY TRIED TO CRACK THE PUSAN BEACHHEAD IN SOUTHEAST KOREA LAST SUMMER.

IN CENTRAL KOREA, FLAMETHROWERS BURNED CHINESE DEFENDERS OUT OF

BUNKERED HILL DUGOUTS. ALLIED UNITS PUSHED ONE MILE NORTHWARD ALONG A TWO-MILE FRONT NORTH OF HWACHON. HWACHON IS ON THE APPROACHES TO KUMHWA, 19 AIR MILES TO THE NORTHWEST.

A207KX

IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA, AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER SAID U.N. ELEMENTS GAINED MORE THAN TWO MILES IN THE INJE AREA NORTHEAST OF YANGGU AGAINST FRESH CHINESE FORCES.

YANGGU IS AT THE EASTERN TIP OF HWACHON RESERVOIR ABOUT 10 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. BECKER'S DISPATCH -- ALSO APPROVED BEFORE THE NEW CENSORSHIP BAN -- SAID ALLIED FORCES MOVED THROUGH ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE AND SEIZED COMMANDING RIDGES NORTH OF YANGGU.

ON THE EASTERN COASTAL FRONT, U.N. FORCES MOPPED UP CHINESE STRAGGLERS BELOW THE PARALLEL AND IN THE YANGYANG AREA, SIX MILES NORTH OF THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY.

ALLIED FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS SCORCHED RED DEFENSIVE POSITIONS WITH FIRE BOMBS AND ROCKETS, FLYING 560 SORTIES BY 6 P.M. SATURDAY. B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED THE RAILROAD YARDS AT PYONGYANG, KOREAN RED CAPITAL.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO ASSERTED NORTH KOREAN PLANES SHOT DOWN ONE B-29 AND FOUR OTHER ALLIED PLANES SATURDAY. THE BROADCAST SAID FIVE CREW MEMBERS FROM THE BOMBER WERE CAPTURED.

THE RED RADIO BOASTED ALSO THAT COMMUNIST TROOPS HURLED BACK ALLIED UNITS TRYING TO CAPTURE YANGGU AND KILLED OR CAPTURED 2,500 U.N. SOLDIERS. AN ALLIED TANK PATROL ENTERED YANGGU UNOPPOSED FRIDAY.

B-29S YESTERDAY ALSO RAIDED SUPPLY ROUTE BRIDGES BEYOND PYONGYANG. ESCORTING F-86 SABRE JETS HAD A BRIEF ENCOUNTER WITH RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JETS. THE RED JETS BROKE OFF THE ACTION AND FLED. THERE WAS NO DAMAGE TO EITHER SIDE, A FAR EAST AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

LAST NIGHT B-29S JOINED B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS IN ATTACKING RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS WITH 500-POUND BOMBS.

HH615PCSNMASKT JUN 2 1951

AS2FX

SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (300)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, JUNE 2-(AP)-LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAID TODAY THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HAS QUIT CHASING REDS IN NORTH KOREA BUT WILL CONTINUE TO BLOCK COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE UNITED NATIONS GROUND COMMANDER GAVE NO CLUE TO POSSIBLE FUTURE ALLIED OPERATIONS.

HE LEFT UNANSWERED THE QUESTION: WILL THE U.N. ALLIES STAND WHERE THEY ARE NOW, JUST A FEW MILES NORTH OF THE RED KOREA BORDER, OR WILL THEY STRIKE OUT FOR SPECIFIC TARGETS?

RIGHT AFTER HE SPOKE, EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS CLAMPED DOWN THE MOST RESTRICTIVE NEWS REGULATIONS SINCE CENSORSHIP WAS IMPOSED LAST DECEMBER.

WHEN THE LID FELL, UNITED NATIONS FORWARD ELEMENTS HAD RUN UP AGAINST A BRISTLING CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNIST DEFENSE LINE A SHORT DISTANCE INSIDE NORTH KOREA. THIS LINE HAD BEEN STRONGLY REINFORCED OVERNIGHT.

THERE WERE TWO POSSIBLE REASONS FOR VAN FLEET'S ANNOUNCEMENT:

1. THE RED REINFORCEMENTS.
2. THE ALLIES MIGHT BE RUNNING OUT OF STEAM AFTER HURLING BACK THE BIGGEST FORCE THE REDS EVER HAD THROWN AGAINST THEM.

VAN FLEET TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS ENDED ITS "PURSUIT PHASE" OF OPERATIONS BUT "WILL CONTINUE, HOWEVER, TO STOP THE ENEMY'S UNWARRANTED AGGRESSION AGAINST SOUTH KOREA, AND WILL, WHEN NECESSARY AND PROFITABLE, MEET SUCH THREATS WITHIN NORTH KOREA."

HE SAID THE REDS WERE "CRIPPLED SEVERELY" BUT ARE NOT EXHAUSTED AND HAVE RESERVES FOR "STILL ANOTHER ROUND."

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID THE U.N. ALLIES INFLICTED MORE THAN 100,000 CASUALTIES, INCLUDING 10,000 CAPTURED, ON THE COMMUNISTS IN THE REDS' SECOND SPRING DRIVE, FROM MAY 16 THROUGH MAY 31.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON LISTED RED CASUALTIES FOR THE PERIOD AT 162,000.

"WE CAN WHIP THAT CHINESE ARMY--ANY PLACE, ANYWHERE," VAN FLEET SAID. "AS I'VE SAID MANY TIMES BEFORE, THE CHINESE ARMY IN KOREA HASN'T GOT A CHANCE AND THE BEST THING FOR THEM TO DO IS TO GO HOME."

HE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS COUNTEROFFENSIVE THAT PUSHED THE REDS BACK INTO NORTH KOREA HAD SURPRISED THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND AS WELL AS THE INDIVIDUAL RED SOLDIER.

"IT INFLICTED A TERRIBLE TOLL IN KILLED AND WOUNDED," HE SAID.

"THE TOLL TAKEN OF SOME UNITS IS EXEMPLIFIED BY THE PRISONER REPORT WHICH SHOWS 80 TO 90 PER CENT INEFFECTIVENESS OF CERTAIN COMMUNIST DIVISIONS."

A BELATED REPORT OF A RED JET "KILL" BOOSTED TO SEVEN THE NUMBER OF COMMUNIST FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN OVER NORTH KOREA IN BATTLES THURSDAY AND FRIDAY.

A SECOND B-29 TAIL GUNNER TODAY WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING A RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JET OVER NORTH KOREA FRIDAY.

U.S. JET FIGHTER PILOTS ACCOUNTED FOR THE OTHER FIVE RED JETS.

UNITED NATIONS AIRMEN LOOSED A NAPALM AND ROCKET ATTACK SATURDAY ON BUSY ENEMY RAIL YARDS NORTH OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AND PILOTS REPORTED THAT FLAMES FROM AT LEAST 20 BURNING BOXCARS SHOT MORE THAN 100 FEET INTO THE AIR...

THE ATTACKING JET PILOTS SAID THE CARS WERE LOADED WITH SUPPLIES.

UNITED NATIONS GROUND TROOPS PRESSED FORWARD ONE TO TWO MILES ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT IN THE FACE OF STIFFENING OPPOSITION.

THEY RAN INTO FRESH CHINESE FORCES NORTHEAST OF YANGGU, AT THE EASTERN END OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR. IT WAS THE FIRST APPEARANCE OF CHINESE IN THIS AREA IN NEARLY A WEEK. JUN 2 1951

THE U.N. ALLIES WON HIGH GROUND NORTH OF YANGGU AND FROM THEIR VANTAGE POINT SPOTTED "MANY" RED TROOPS DIGGING IN TO THE NORTH.

REDS MADE TWO FUTILE ATTEMPTS TO PENETRATE THE ADVANCING ALLIED LINE IN THE WEST.

STRONG UNITED NATIONS UNITS CROSSED THE IMJIN RIVER ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND TANGLED WITH TWO COMPANIES OF REDS. THE REDS WITHDREW TO THE NORTH AFTER A BRIEF FIGHT.

THE STIFFENED RED STAND IN NORTH KOREA INDICATED TO FRONTLINE OFFICERS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD PULLED BACK AS FAR NORTH AS THEY INTENDED TO GO WILLINGLY.

THEY APPEARED DETERMINED TO STOP UNITED NATIONS ARMORED COLUMNS SHORT OF AN "IRON TRIANGLE" FORMED BY THE TOWNS OF KUMHWA, CHORWON AND PYONGGANG. ALLIED TROOPS WERE ONLY 12 MILES FROM THE WESTERN END OF THE TRIANGLE.

THE REDS MARCHED REINFORCEMENTS INTO THE WESTERN SECTOR AND PUT HUNDREDS OF TRUCKS ON THE ROAD TO CARRY SUPPLIES SOUTH. THE TRAFFIC PROVIDED CHOICE TARGETS FOR ALLIED AIRCRAFT LAST NIGHT.

"THE GREATEST NUMBER OF VEHICLES DESTROYED DURING NIGHT OPERATIONS WAS REPORTED WHEN 110 WERE PERMANENTLY PUT OUT OF ACTION BY FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES," FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED. "HEAVY DAMAGE WAS INFLICTED ON ABOUT 40 OTHERS."

THE REDS SHOWED DETERMINATION TO FIGHT FOR THE TRIANGLE AREA. FROM IT, ROADS FAN OUT IN EVERY DIRECTION. THE BASE OF THE TRIANGLE IS 15 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL AND THE APEX 29 MILES NORTH.

ALLIED PROBINGS IN THIS AREA IN APRIL LIGHTED THE FUSE TO THE UNSUCCESSFUL CHINESE COMMUNIST SPRING OFFENSIVE.

TOUGHEST FIGHTING TODAY WAS IN THE YONCHON AREA, 12 MILES SOUTHWEST

30.24- 23623

OF CHORWON, THE WESTERN CORNER OF THE RED TRIANGLE. AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY REPORTED FROM U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS THAT DUG-IN REDS THREW SMALL ARMS, AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE AT AMERICAN FORCES IN THIS AREA.

THE REDS WITHSTOOD A TREMENDOUS AIR AND ARTILLERY BARRAGE EAST OF YONCHON AND HALTED ALL ALLIED EFFORTS TO ADVANCE. SOME 1,800 COMMUNIST REINFORCEMENTS WERE REPORTED MASSING NORTHEAST OF YONCHON.

RED RESISTANCE EASED A LITTLE AS OTHER ALLIED UNITS BATTLED TOWARD KUMHWA, EASTERN END OF THE TRIANGLE, FROM THEIR HWACHON RIVER BRIDGE-HEAD, 17 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST.

ADVANCING AMERICANS RAN INTO AN ESTIMATED BATTALION OF REDS WEST OF HWACHON YESTERDAY. THE COMMUNISTS MANAGED TO WITHDRAW AFTER BEING SMASHED BY TANKS AND PLANES.

ALLIED ARTILLERY POURED SHELL AFTER SHELL INTO A GROUP OF ABOUT 1,000 REDS NORTH OF HWACHON, CLAIMING 600 TO 700 WERE KILLED. SOUTH KOREAN FORCES ADVANCED EIGHT MILES NORTHEAST OF HWACHON WITHOUT CONTACT, BUT LARGE RED FORCES WERE OBSERVED DIGGING IN THERE.

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A7FX

U.S.TROOPS MET HEAVY RESISTANCE AFTER SENDING A TANK FORCE THROUGH YANGGU, EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL AND 11 MILES EAST OF HWACHON.

IN ADDITION TO ATTACKS ON ENEMY VEHICLES AND TROOPS, ALLIED AIRCRAFT HIT SIX TOWNS WHICH SERVED AS RED SUPPLY BASES. IN 24 HOURS, FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE MOUNTED MORE THAN 800 SORTIES, LARGEST NUMBER SINCE MAY 20. PLANES CLAIMED 550 ENEMY CASUALTIES.

OFF THE EAST COAST, THE HEAVY CRUISER LOS ANGELES WENT INTO ACTION FOR THE FIRST TIME, SHELLING RED TROOPS AND INSTALLATIONS IN THE KANSONG-KOSONG AREA. PLANES OF THE CARRIERS BOXER AND BON HOMME RICHARD POUNDED SUPPLY CENTERS AND TRANSPORTATION ROUTES.

BP1150PPD NM

A81

BULLETIN By NATE Polowetzky

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID TODAY THERE WAS NO CONNECTION BETWEEN THE HALT IN THE ALLIED OFFENSIVE AND REPORTS ELSEWHERE OF PEACE TALKS.

LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET DESCRIBED AS A "GUESSING GAME" SPECULATION THAT THE ATTACKS WERE HALTED BECAUSE OF REPORTED PEACE MOVES ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD.

"ALL MY REPORTS ARE BASED ON WHAT HAS TAKEN PLACE ON THE BATTLEFIELD, AND WHAT IS TAKING PLACE," VAN FLEET DECLARED IN A STATEMENT.

"THERE IS NO CONNECTION BETWEEN THE TREND OF BATTLE ON THE KOREAN FRONT AND ANY REPORTED INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGHER AUTHORITY.

"THERE HAS BEEN SOME CONJECTURE IN THE PRESS THAT MY BATTLE PLAN IS TIED IN WITH A DIRECTIVE FROM TOP-LEVEL SOURCES OTHER THAN MILITARY.

"THIS ASSUMPTION IS STRICTLY A JOURNALISTIC PLUNGE INTO A HIGH-POWERED GUESSING GAME."

LAST NIGHT, VAN FLEET TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT THE "PURSUIT PHASE" OF THE KOREAN WAR HAD ENDED. THIS APPEARED AT THE TIME TO THROW A SMOKE BOMB OF OBSCURITY OVER THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.

HE DID IT IN THE FIRST TWO PARAGRAPHS OF A STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED TO CORRESPONDENTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. THESE PARAGRAPHS SAID:

"THE EIGHTH ARMY PURSUIT PHASE HAS NOW ENDED WITH THE CLEARING, AGAIN, OF ENEMY UNITS OF SOUTH KOREA--LESS THOSE IN THE FORMER BORDER AREA WEST OF THE IMJIN RIVER.

"THE EIGHTH ARMY WILL CONTINUE, HOWEVER, TO STOP THE ENEMY'S UNWARRANTED AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SOUTH KOREANS, AND WILL, WHEN NECESSARY AND PROFITABLE, MEET SUCH THREAT WITHIN NORTH KOREA."

HIS NEW STATEMENT TODAY SAID:

"THERE IS NO CONNECTION BETWEEN THE TREND OF BATTLE ON THE KOREAN FRONT AND ANY REPORTED INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGHER AUTHORITY, OTHER THAN MILITARY AUTHORITY.

"THERE HAS BEEN SOME CONJECTURE IN THE PRESS THAT MY BATTLE PLAN IS TIED IN WITH A DIRECTIVE FROM TOP LEVEL SOURCES OTHER THAN MILITARY.

"THIS ASSUMPTION IS STRICTLY A JOURNALISTIC PLUNGE INTO A HIGH POWERED GUESSING GAME.

"ANY STATEMENTS I HAVE MADE COULD NOT POSSIBLY BE USED AS A JUSTIFICATION FOR WHAT I CONSIDER OBVIOUS SPECULATION.

"THE PRESS HAS THE PRIVILEGE OF SPECULATION BUT THE SPECULATION IS SOLELY ITS OWN.

"YOUR GUESS--THAT OF THE PRESS--CAN NOT AND SHOULD NOT BE ATTRIBUTED TO ME.

"ALL MY REPORTS ARE BASED ON WHAT HAS TAKEN PLACE ON THE BATTLE-FIELD AND WHAT IS TAKING PLACE.

"IN THIS IMMEDIATE BATTLE ZONE, THE 8TH ARMY APPARENTLY IS STOPPING AGGRESSION AND WILL CONTINUE TO STOP SUCH AGGRESSION AS THE KEY POINT OF ITS MILITARY MISSION.

"NOTHING I HAVE SAID CAN BE CONSTRUED AS INSTRUCTIONS FROM AUTHORITY OTHER THAN THE ROUTINE MILITARY CHANNELS...NOTHING I HAVE SAID HAS ANY RELATIONSHIP TO PLANS FOR THE FUTURE.

"MY REFERENCE TO 'PROFITABLE AND NECESSARY TARGETS' IN NORTH KOREA REFERS TO PURELY MILITARY TARGETS IN THE IMMEDIATE BATTLE ZONE.

A103KX

"IT IS THE PURPOSE OF THE 8TH ARMY TO DESTROY THOSE TARGETS BEFORE THEY CAN BE USED IN AN AGGRESSIVE MISSION AGAINST THE 8TH ARMY.

(A STUDY OF VAN FLEET'S SATURDAY STATEMENT SHOWED HE DID NOT USE THE WORD "TARGETS" BUT RATHER "THREATS WITHIN NORTH KOREA.")

"THE 8TH ARMY'S RECENT PURSUIT PHASE ENDED, OF COURSE, WHEN THE MAJOR REMAINING ELEMENTS OF THE ENEMY HAD RETREATED CONSIDERABLE DISTANCES AND BEYOND POSSIBLE ENCIRCLEMENT."

IN HIS SATURDAY STATEMENT, VAN FLEET DID NOT AMPLIFY WHY THE PURSUIT PHASE WAS ENDED. TODAY HE DID, SAYING THE MILITARY SITUATION DICTATED IT.

ASKED DIRECTLY BY ANOTHER CORRESPONDENT IF HE FELT HE COULD SCORE A CLEAR CUT VICTORY OVER THE ENEMY IN KOREA, VAN FLEET SAID:

"WE CAN WHIP THE CHINESE ARMY ANY PLACE, ANYWHERE. AS I HAVE SAID MANY TIMES BEFORE, THE CHINESE ARMY IN KOREA HASN'T GOT A CHANCE AND THE BEST THING FOR THEM TO DO IS TO GO HOME."

BUT THAT IS WHAT HE HAS BEEN SAYING EVER SINCE HE TOOK OVER CONTROL OF THE EIGHTH ARMY IN APRIL. AND THAT IS TO BE EXPECTED OF THE COMMANDER OF ANY ARMY.

AND THE LAYMAN, READING THE STATEMENT, CAN ONLY ASK THESE QUESTIONS:

1--ARE THE UNITED NATIONS READY TO HALT OFFENSIVE EFFORTS AND ESTAB-LISH ONLY HOLDING OPERATIONS?

2--ARE THE UNITED NATIONS ABOUT TO CREATE A BUFFER ZONE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, CONTENT TO SIT THERE, HOPING THAT THE CHINESE DO NOT UPSET THE ARRANGEMENT?

3--IS VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT THE PRELIMINARY TO AN OFFER OF A CEASEFIRE BASED ON POSITIONS AROUND THE 38TH PARALLEL?

4--IS VAN FLEET REALLY SERIOUS WHEN HE SAYS HE CAN "WHIP THE

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CHINESE" AND FORCE A DECISION IN KOREA?
NO ONE AROUND EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS WAS WILLING TONIGHT TO COMMENT, NOR WOULD THEY EVEN MAKE A GUESS ON WHAT VAN FLEET MEANT.

A176KX
BUT HERE IS THE PRESENT MILITARY SITUATION:
THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE STOPPED RUNNING, AFTER FLEEING SINCE THEIR MAY OFFENSIVE WAS BROKEN.
(ELEVEN LINES CENSORED)
SINCE NO ONE IS WILLING TO TALK ABOUT IT, ANY CONCLUSION CAN BE DRAWN FROM VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT THAT EITHER ONE OR ALL OF THE FOREMENTIONED POINTS ARE CORRECT.
BUT THE CORRECT ANSWERS CAN ONLY BE GIVEN BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDERS.
GG1139ACS NM

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A27FX
AMS IN
BY NATE POLOWETZKY (150)
U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JUNE 2-(AP)-LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET SAID TODAY HIS EIGHTH ARMY HAS ENDED THE "PURSUIT PHASE" OF ITS OPERATIONS AGAINST CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNISTS.
HE SAID THE ALLIES WILL "CONTINUE TO STOP THE ENEMY'S UNWARRANTED AGRESSION AGAINST SOUTH KOREA, AND WILL, WHEN NECESSARY, AND PROFITABLE, MEET SUCH THREATS WITHIN NORTH KOREA."
VAN FLEET TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "WHILE CRIPPLED SEVERELY, THE ENEMY IS NOT EXHAUSTED SINCE HIS KNOWN RESERVES IN THE FORWARD AREAS ARE SUFFICIENT FOR STILL ANOTHER ROUND."
THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID THE REDS HAD SUFFERED MORE THAN 100,000 CASUALTIES--INCLUDING ABOUT 10,000 CAPTURED--FROM MAY 16 THROUGH MAY 31. MAY 16 IS WHEN THE REDS RENEWED THEIR SPRING OFFENSIVE.
"WE CAN WHIP THAT CHINESE ARMY--ANY PLACE, ANYWHERE," HE SAID. "AS I'VE SAID MANY TIMES BEFORE THE CHINESE ARMY IN KOREA HASN'T GOT A CHANCE AND THE BEST THING FOR THEM TO DO IS TO GO HOME.
NEITHER IN HIS PRESS CONFERENCE NOR IN THE STATEMENT HE ISSUED LATER DID VAN FLEET GIVE A CLUE AS TO THE EIGHTH ARMY'S FUTURE OPERATIONS: WHETHER IT WILL STRIKE OUT NOW FOR SPECIFIC TARGETS OR SIT STILL AND DEFEND AGAINST COMMUNIST THRUSTS.
AT THE MOMENT, UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE ADVANCING DEEPER INTO NORTH KOREA BUT ARE MEETING FIERCE RESISTANCE ALONG THOSE ROUTES LEADING INTO THE SO-CALLED "IRON TRIANGLE" FORMED BY CHORWON, KUMHWA AND PYONGGONG. THAT IS THE AREA USED BY THE REDS FOR MANY MONTHS AS AN ASSEMBLY AND BUILDUP AREA.
UP UNTIL A FEW DAYS AGO, THE ALLIES CHASED THE FLEEING COMMUNISTS, TRYING TO KEEP IN CONTACT AND INFLICT THE MAXIMUM DAMAGE ON THE REDS.
NOW THERE ARE INDICATIONS THE REDS ARE MOVING FORCES SOUTHWARD INTO THE WEST AND WEST-CENTRAL FRONTS IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO KEEP THE U.N.TROOPS FROM GETTING TOO CLOSE TO THE "IRON TRIANGLE."
VAN FLEET SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY'S COUNTEROFFENSIVE SURPRISED THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND AS WELL AS THE INDIVIDUAL RED SOLDIER.
"IT INFLICTED A TERRIBLE TOLL IN KILLED AND WOUNDED," HE SAID.
"THE TOLL TAKEN OF SOME UNITS IS EXEMPLIFIED BY THE PRISONER REPORT WHICH SHOWS 80 TO 90 PER CENT INEFFECTIVENESS OF CERTAIN COMMUNIST DIVISIONS."
THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID THE INVENTORY OF MAJOR ITEMS OF CAPTURED ENEMY EQUIPMENT WAS STILL INCOMPLETE, BUT PRELIMINARY REPORTS INCLUDED 11,000 RIFLES, 1,000 MACHINEGUNS, 310 MORTARS, 120 ARTILLERY PIECES, LARGE QUANTITIES OF AMMUNITION OF ALL KINDS, 51 TRUCK-LOADS OF RATIONS, 83 SERVICEABLE TRUCKS AND 400 HORSES.
FT208APD

A123KX
WITH VAN FLEET (125)
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, JUNE 3-(AP)-PEACE RUMORS SWEPT ACROSS THE TWISTING KOREAN BATTLELINES SATURDAY.
LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT DAY SAYING CRYPTICALLY "THE EIGHTH ARMY PURSUIT PHASE HAS NOW ENDED . . . ."
WAR CORRESPONDENTS AT THE FRONT REPORTED THAT THE SOLDIERS WERE ALL TALKING PEACE SATURDAY OR ASKING NEWSMEN WHAT THEY HAD HEARD ON ANY IMMINENT DIPLOMATIC SETTLEMENT.
TODAY GENERAL VAN FLEET ISSUED ANOTHER STATEMENT. IN IT, HE SAID THE PURSUIT PHASE ENDED BECAUSE "MAJOR REMAINING ELEMENTS OF THE ENEMY HAD RETREATED CONSIDERABLE DISTANCES AND BEYOND POSSIBLE ENCIRCLEMENT." HE EMPHASIZED IT WAS A PURE MILITARY DECISION WHICH HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH DIPLOMACY.
THE SOLDIERS WENT BACK TO FIGHTING A WAR THAT WILL BE A YEAR OLD JUNE 25.
HH1004PCSNM

A105KX (LEAD)
1ST LEAD CENSORSHIP (100)
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN
TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE TIGHTEST NEWS CENSORSHIP OF THE KOREAN WAR WAS IMPOSED SATURDAY BY THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, THEN RELAXED SLIGHTLY TODAY.
THE NEW REGULATIONS AT FIRST FORBADE CORRESPONDENTS EVEN TO IDENTIFY TOWNS CAPTURED. TODAY EIGHTH ARMY SAID SUCH TOWNS COULD BE IDENTIFIED AFTER THEY HAD BEEN IN ALLIED HANDS FOR 48 HOURS BUT COULD NOT BE USED IN PINPOINTING ACTION AROUND THEM.
THE REGULATIONS AT FIRST PROHIBITED IDENTIFYING SUCH COMMON FRONT DESIGNATIONS AS "WESTERN," "CENTRAL," OR "EAST CENTRAL." TODAY THIS BAN WAS LIFTED.
EVEN WITH THE RELAXATIONS, THE REGULATIONS WERE QUITE STRINGENT.
CORRESPONDENTS CANNOT MEASURE DISATANCES OR INDICATE DIRECTION OF VARIOUS ACTIONS FROM CITIES OR TOWNS. THIS WAS DONE ONCE BEFORE IN BANNING THE REFERENCE OF DISTANCES FROM SEOUL, THE CAPITAL.
ONCE MORE, STORIES CANNOT IDENTIFY TROOPS BY UNIT NUMBER OR NATIONALITY. THIS HAS BEEN THE RULE AT FREQUENT INTERVALS BEFORE.
LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT HIS HEADQUARTERS THAT THE NEW RULES WERE NECESSARY BECAUSE OF THE "NEW PHASE" INTO WHICH THE WAR WAS ENTERING.
HE SAID THE ALLIES "PURSUIT PHASE" HAS ENDED.
THE RULES CLAMP A VIRTUAL BLACKOUT ON THE FRONT EXCEPT FOR NEWS PHRASED IN THE MOST GENERAL TERMS.
THE CENSOR'S OFFICE OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S UNITED NATION COMMAND INDICATED THE NEW RULES WOULD PREVAIL IN TOKYO. THERE WAS NO HINT AS TO HOW LONG THEY WOULD BE IN FORCE. NEWS DISPATCHES ARE SUBJECT TO DOUBLE CENSORSHIP NOW---IN TOKYO AND IN THE FIELD.
THE RULES REQUIRE THAT ALL UNITS BE REFERRED TO ONLY AS UNITED NATIONS TROOPS UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. CENSORS WERE ALLOWED TO CLEAR STORIES DEALING WITH UNITS BY NUMBER OR NATIONALITY ONLY IF THEY COVERED ACTION TAKING PLACE BEFORE MIDNIGHT, JUNE 2 (CORRECT).
AT EIGHT ARMY HEADQUARTERS, IT WAS EXPLAINED INFORMALLY THAT THE PROCEDURE REGARDING THE CAPTURE OF TOWNS PROBABLY WOULD BE TO ANNOUNCE IT SEVERAL DAYS AFTERWARD BY SAYING THAT U.N.FORCES WERE FIGHTING SO MANY MILES NORTH OF THE PLACE.
EW737PCS

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30.24- 23625

C3FX
CENSORSHIP (230)
U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JUNE 2-(AP)-EIGHTH ARMY TODAY CLAMPED DOWN THE MOST RESTRICTIVE NEWS REGULATIONS SINCE CENSORSHIP WAS INTRODUCED LAST DECEMBER.

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FT516APD

A85FX
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FT518APD NM

JUN 2 1951

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BP1124PPD NM

30.24- 23625

AG3FX

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BP1124PPD NM

B36KX Q (WSN LAST)
(200)
MP

TOKYO,JUNE 2-(AP)-FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY A MINNESOTA SERGEANT YESTERDAY BECAME THE SEVENTH B-29 SUPERFORT GUNNER TO SHOOT DOWN AN ENEMY MIG-15 JET FIGHTER IN KOREA.

HE IS SGT.EARL A.KANOP, 37-YEAR-OLD TAILGUNNER FROM THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

SGT.KANOP WAS RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS HIS FEAT, BUT HIS FELLOW CREW MEMBERS FREELY DEXCRIBED THE FIERCE 15-MINUTE ATTACK BY 25 MIGS.

"THE MIGS JUMPED US OVER KWAKSAN JUST AS WE WERE GOING IN ON OUR BOMB RUN," SAID SGT.ROBERT C.ALDOUS, OGDEN, UTAH, LEFT GUNNER ON THE 98TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP SUPERFORT.

"THEY KEPT MAKING DIVING PASSES AT US, FIRING FROM EVERY ANGLE. AS WE TURNED FOR HOME, THEY STAYED RIGHT WITH US. JUST NORTH OF PYONG-YANG, I HEARD SGT.COLLIN (ROBERT E.COLLIN OF GREENBRAE, CALIF), OUR CENTRAL FIRE CONTROL MAN, YELL BANDIT-- 7 O'CLOCK HIGH--SOMEONE GET HIM'. A SPLIT SECOND LATER, I HEAR KANOP'S GUNS FIRE AND THEN I SAW THE MIG FALL OFF."

SGT.COLLIN ADDED:

"I SAW THE MIG COMING IN AT 7 O'CLOCK, BUT COULDN'T BRING MY GUNS TO BEAR ON HIM. I YELLED OVER THE INTERCOM TO KANOP, AND BEFORE I HAD FINISHED, HE HAD BLASTED HIM."

SGT.KANOP SHYLY ADDED: "I HEARD COLLIN YELL AND AT THE SAME TIME, SAW THE MIG. I GOT ON HIM AT ABOUT 600 YARDS, AND SAW MY AMMO HITTING HIM IN THE FUSELAGE. I DIDN'T KNOW I HAD KNOCKED THE MIG OFF UNTIL ALDOUS SHOUTED THAT HE WAS ON FIRE AND GOING IN."

KANOP HAS BEEN RECOMMENDED FOR THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS.

FURTHER INTERROGATION OF BOMBER CREWS DISCLOSED THAT ANOTHER MIG WAS DESTROYED BY STAFF SGT.JAMES C.DAVIS OF SHAWNEE, OKLA. HE WAS THE EIGHTH BOMBER GUNNER TO KNOCK DOWN A JET.

DAVIS' KILL RAISED TO SEVEN THE NUMBER OF MIGS SHOT DOWN IN 48 HOURS. JETS ACCOUNTED FOR THE OTHER FIVE.

DAVIS WAS TAIL-GUNNER IN A SUPERFORT PILOTED BY CAPT.RICHARD OSTER, BAKERSFIELD, CALIF. STAFF SGT.EUGENE MASTERSON, INDEPENDENCE, MO., A TURRET GUNNER, ALSO HIT THE COMMUNIST PLANE.

XB61SACS NM

JUN 2 1951

A130KX
(WEST OUT)
(250)

TOKYO,SUNDAY,JUNE 3-(AP)-LT.GEN.EARLE E.PARTRIDGE, WEARING A NEW BRONZE STAR MEDAL ON HIS CHEST, OFFICIALLY RELINQUISHED COMMAND OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE IN KOREA TODAY.

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA SAID THAT AFTER COLORFUL DEPARTURE CEREMONIES, PARTRIDGE LEFT ON THE FIRST LEG OF A TRIP WHICH WILL TAKE HIM TO A NEW COMMAND IN THE UNITED STATES. THE NEW COMMANDER, MAJ.GEN.FRANK F.EVEREST, ARRIVED IN THE FAR EAST LAST WEEK.

LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, PINNED A SECOND BRONZE STAR MEDAL WITH THE DEVICE FOR HEROIC ACHIEVEMENT ON PARTRIDGE'S BLOUSE BEFORE HE DEPARTED.

VAN FLEET THANKED PARTRIDGE FOR HIS HELP, "WHICH HAS DONE A LOT FOR OUR SOLDIERS AND MAYBE HAS EVEN SPOILED THEM A LITTLE."

THE EIGHTH ARMY HONOR GUARD FORMED AN ESCORT FOR PARTRIDGE AS HE EXPLAINED. THE EIGHTH ARMY BAND PLAYED THE AIR FORCE SONG.

PARTRIDGE WAS AWARDED THE BRONZE STAR FOR HEROISM IN ACTION AGAINST THE ENEMY IN THE VICINITY OF PYONGYANGNORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, DEC.4, 1950. ON THAT DATE, PARTRIDGE PERSONALLY DELIVERED A MESSAGE OF INSTRUCTION TO THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE SEVENTH CAVALRY REGIMENT, THEN IN DANGER OF ENCIRCLEMENT 20 MILES NORTH OF ALLIED LINES.

WITH ALL COMMUNICATIONS OUT, THE CITATION SAID, "PARTRIDGE FEARLESSLY FLEW HIS PERSONAL PLANE AT LOW LEVEL, 20 MILES BEYOND FRIENDLY LINES, TO LOCATE THE BATTALION."

"CIRCLING THE BATTALION, WITHIN RANGE OF ENEMY SMALL ARMS FIRE, HE DROPPED THE VITAL MESSAGE OF INSTRUCTION TO THE BATTALION COMMANDER WHICH ENABLED THE BATTALION TO EXTRICATE ITSELF AND ESCAPE PASSIBLE ANNIHILATION."

ET-EW1043PCSNM SPOT

A22KX (HAMPSON)
PEACE RUMORS (325)

JUN 2 1951

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG,JUNE 2-(AP)-THOSE WHO WATCH AND LISTEN TO THE RED CHINA SHOW FROM THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY ARE SKEPTICAL THAT ANY PEACE FEELERS WILL COME FROM PEIPING.

THE FEELERS MIGHT COME FROM MOSCOW BUT NOT PEIPING. COMMUNIST CHINA MIGHT BE THOROUGHLY LICKED, BUT THE WAY IT IS SITUATED, IT DOES NOT HAVE TO GO THROUGH THE FACE-LOSER OF PEACE FEELERS.

COMMUNIST CHINA COULD SIMPLY CALL ITS "VOLUNTEERS" BACK BEHIND THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY INTO MANCHURIA AND SIT.

THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE CHINESE REDS WILL CONTINUE TO SQUANDER MEN IN KOREA FINDS NO ANSWER IN AN EXAMINATION OF COMMUNIST TACTICS IN THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR.

THEY ARE UP AGAINST MODERN FIRE POWER WHICH THEY NEVER FACED BEFORE BUT WHICH THEY THOUGHT THEY UNDERSTOOD. THEY HAVE TO FIGHT IN A LIMITED SPACE IN KOREA. IN CHINA THEY HAD PLENTY OF ROOM TO MANEUVER.

THEY ARE ALSO UP AGAINST A SKILLED ADVERSARY WHO KEEPS IN CONTACT AND LEFT JABS THEM SILLY. WHEN THE CHINESE REDS LASH OUT, THE FOE ROLLS WITH THE PUNCH, THEN STRIKES DEVASTATING COUNTERPUNCHES.

IN BRIEF, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHO GOT A LITTLE SWELL HEADED ABOUT THEIR ARMIES ARE FINDING THEM NOT SO GOOD ON A LIMITED FRONT AGAINST A GOOD ENEMY.

OBSERVERS HERE WHO WATCHED THE CHINA CIVIL WAR DO NOT SEE WHAT THE REDS CAN DO EXCEPT TO KEEP ON ATTACKING, EVEN THOUGH THEY KNOW IT WON'T PAY OFF UNLESS RUSSIA INCREASES ITS HELP ENORMOUSLY.

A CHINESE GENERAL WHO WAS ON THE STAFF OF GEN. TANG EN-PO IN THE ILL-FATED DEFENSE OF SHANGHAI HAD THIS TO SAY:

"THE REDS PROBABLY THINK THEY ARE WEARING DOWN THE U.N. BY ATTRITION. IF THEY DO THEY'LL KEEP THROWING SMALL PUNCHES. THEY DON'T CARE ABOUT CASUALTIES. LOOK AT THE WAY THEY'RE KILLING PEOPLE BACK HOME IN THE PURGE. BLOOD, EVEN WASTED BLOOD, MEANS NOTHING."

THE GENERAL, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE USING SO MANY OF THEIR BEST TROOPS NOW. HE BELIEVED CAPTURED NATIONALISTS AND MILITIA WERE BEING SENT TO KOREA.

THE VETERAN, INDOCTRINATED CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS--OR WHAT ARE LEFT OF THEM AFTER THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN--WILL "BE SAVED FOR FUTURE SHOWDOWNS," HE CONCLUDED.

HH345PCSNMASKT

A40WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY, JUNE 2)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 27 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. LIST NO. 31 COMPRISES FOUR KILLED, 16 WOUNDED, ONE DIED OF WOUNDS AND SIX MISSING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY JUNE 2)

ES457AED

30.24- 23627

night lead peace (roundup)

London, June 2--(ap)--From London, Washington and u.s. eighth army headquarters in Korea came indications today of possible new peace moves.

The move, if any is made, apparently will come from the United Nations side. Secretary of State Dean Acheson told the MacArthur inquiry in Washington that he knew of no present negotiations for peace in Korea, nor of "any proposals having been made by the Red Chinese."

JUN 21951

The developments were these:

Informed officials in London said British Foreign Secretary Herbert Morrison and other British leaders believe the psychological moment for a solid peace move is nearer now than for a long time because of the recent resounding communist defeat in Korea.

Diplomatic informants in Washington disclosed that the British embassy there has been instructed to seek a review of the situation with the state department to see whether there is some way of ending the conflict.

And finally, Lt. Gen. James Van Fleet, commander of the u.s. eighth army, announced to reporters that his "pursuit phase has now ended with the clearing of the communists from all south korea, plus some small areas of North Korea.

Secretary of State Dean Acheson told the MacArthur inquiry the United States is willing to halt the fighting at the parallel provided it is a "real" settlement with assurances of no further red aggression.

And finally, Lt. Gen. James Van Fleet, commander of the u.s. eighth army, announced his "pursuit phase has now ended."

JUN 21951

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Reporters called the Van Fleet statement, contained in two short paragraphs, a "smoke bomb", apparently because it obscured more than it revealed.

It could mean that the United Nations forces are ready to halt offensive operations and wait to see if the Chinese will do likewise--

perhaps just let the war ~~[illegible]~~ fade away.

It could ~~[illegible]~~ be the preliminary to ~~[illegible]~~ a renewed U.N. offer of a cease-fire.

Or it could simply refer to the military situation---a situation in which the communists are showing stronger resistance and the eighth army finds it unprofitable to continue pursuit in the face of stronger communist resistance.

Secretary Acheson said he assumed the 'an 'leet statement was a "statement of military operations."

JUN 21951

'hese developments were reinforced by the declaration of u.n. secretary general 'ryg've Lie at Ottawa 'riday that he believed "the time has

'an 'leet added that his forces would continue "to stop the enemy's unwarranted aggression against the south Koreans, and will, when necessary and profitable, meet such threat within north korea." He declared his "we can whip the chinese army any place, anywhere ."

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JUN 21951

com for a new effort to end the fighting in Korea. 'he United Nations forces in there--as things stand today--have repelled the aggression and thrown the aggressors back across the 38th parallel."

Assembly's

The U.N. 'ood offices committee so far has been rebuffed in its efforts to draw responses from the 'ed Chinese on various moves to establish

'he review with which the British are seeking presumably would be in the regular meetings at the state department with the representatives of the 14 at nations having armed forces fighting in Korea.

Britain long has held the view that once the communist spring offensive was hurled back to the 38th parallel, the old political occupation dividing line in Korea, the u.n. forces should stabilize a position and

30.24- 23629

hold out the olive branch. The British have felt that a halt there would assure the allied forces have no intention of aggressive intentions against North Korea or China itself.

But the U.N. showed no signs of concrete new peace moves.

The British delegation said any policy move from Whitehall would have to go through its embassy in Washington first.

Lie returned to New York from Ottawa late Saturday but declined any statement on developments. A member of his staff said he had made his position clear in his canadian speech and wanted to let things crystallize.

JUN 21951

London suggestion that India might be the one to make another formal move in the U.N. left the Indians cold. Their cease-fire tenders to Peiping during the last six months have resulted in nothing really concrete and an Indian spokesman said his U.N. delegation plans nothing now.

Sir benegal N. Rau, indian delegation head, is in the western U.S. on a vacation tour and the spokesman said the delegation doesn't plan to ask him to interrupt it.

Nasrollah Entezam, U.N. assembly president and head of the U.N. good offices committee---consistently ignored by the Chinese communists--- was away from the U.N. but Sven Grafstrom, Swedish member of the committee, said the group plans no new move. NOW

"Our intervention was in Peiping and any dealings with us must bring WE HAVE TO WAIT FOR

an answer from there," Mr. Grafstrom said.

One U.N. source said that some of developments were based on wishful thinking --- "we're at the 38th parallel, this would be a good place to talk cease-fire, so let's talk," was the way he summed it up.

Arne Sunde, Norway's delegate to the U.N., broadcast a "Price of Peace" series program urging the U.N. to seize any chance for negotiation and keep the war from continuing another day. His program was recorded several days ago, before the newest developments were hinted.

JUN 21951

But his statement was another in a series of similar hopes expressed by u.n. notables during the last week.

aig 1750edt 2/VI

A114

LONDON, JUNE 2-(AP)-BRITAIN IS SEEKING A FRUITFUL OPPORTUNITY FOR MOVES TO END THE KOREAN WAR AND ARRANGE TALKS ON A GENERAL FAR EASTERN SETTLEMENT, ACCORDING TO INFORMED OFFICIALS WHO SAID TODAY FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND OTHER BRITISH LEADERS BELIEVE THE PSYCHOLOGICAL MOMENT FOR A SOLID PEACE MOVE IS NEARER NOW THAN IT HAS BEEN FOR A LONG TIME.

BRITAIN ACCORDINGLY HAS BEEN URGING THE UNITED NATIONS WITH FORCES IN KOREA AND HER COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS TO BE READY TO ACT QUICKLY WHEN AN OPPORTUNE MOMENT COMES.

A MAIN REASON WHICH HAS LED THE BRITISH TO THINK THE TIME MAY BE NEAR FOR A NEW KOREAN PEACE OFFER IS THE RESOUNDING DEFEAT OF THE LATEST COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE BY U.N. FORCES.

INFORMANTS NOTED WITH SOME OPTIMISM GEN.JAMES VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT TODAY IN WHICH THE U.N. FIELD COMMANDER SAID THE "PURSUIT PHASE" OF THE OPERATIONS AGAINST THE REDS NOW HAS ENDED.

BRITAIN LONG HAS HELD THE VIEW THAT ONCE THE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES HAVE BEEN HURLED BACK, U.N. FORCES SHOULD TRY TO STABILIZE THEMSELVES SOMEWHERE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. FROM THIS POSITION OF STRENGTH, BRITAIN HAS ARGUED IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE TWO GENERALLY AGREED U.N. GOALS:

1. TO SHOW THE WORLD AGGRESSION IN KOREA HAS BEEN DEFEATED, ITS RENEWAL HALTED AND PEACE RESTORED.

2. TO CONVINCE THE CHINESE THAT U.N. FORCES HAVE NO INTENTION OF CONQUERING NORTH KOREA.

THE BRITISH VIEWS HAVE BEEN MADE KNOWN DURING CONTINUING EXCHANGES IN WASHINGTON AMONG THE 14 UNITED NATIONS WHICH HAVE SENT TROOPS INTO THE KOREAN BATTLES.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID AT A DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY BRITAIN HAS BEEN DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITIES OF GAINING PEACE IN KOREA "OVER A LONG PERIOD" WITH THE UNITED STATES, OTHER U.N. COUNTRIES CONCERNED AND THE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS.

HE ADDED: "I AM AFRAID I HAVE NO NEW STATEMENT TO MAKE ON THE SUBJECT."

SO FAR AS COULD BE LEARNED, NO SPECIFIC NEW PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN PUT FORWARD BY BRITAIN. BRITISH THINKING, HOWEVER, IS KNOWN TO GO SOMETHING LIKE THIS:

THE 38TH PARALLEL STILL HAS SOME SIGNIFICANCE AS A POLITICAL DIVIDING LINE IN KOREA. PERHAPS, THEREFORE, PEIPING SHOULD BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY FOR SETTLEMENT NOW THAT KOREA SOUTH OF THE LINE HAS BEEN CLEARED. SUCH AN OFFER COULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY A PUBLIC RESTATEMENT THAT THE U.N. HAS NO PLANS TO OVERRUN NORTH KOREA.

SINCE A CEASE-FIRE OFFER MIGHT GIVE THE COMMUNISTS A CHANCE TO BUILD UP A NEW OFFENSIVE, THE U.N. FORCES COULD REASONABLY INSIST UPON A PROMPT REPLY. IF THE ANSWER WAS DELAYED, OR UNFAVORABLE, THE U.N. TROOPS THEN PERHAPS COULD GO ON TO A NEW LINE IN THE VICINITY OF PYONGYANG AND SEE WHAT DEVELOPS.

THE OFFER, THE BRITISH FEEL, COULD BE MADE EITHER BY BRITAIN OR INDIA.

WB1139AED

JUN 21951

B7 Q (350)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 2-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES ARRIVES HERE TOMORROW TO PATCH UP ANGLO-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES OVER A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT SEEMS ASSURED.

THE BIG ISSUE--WHETHER CHINESE REDS OR NATIONALISTS SHOULD BE INVITED TO HELP DRAFT THE FINAL TREATY--PROBABLY WILL BE GOTTEN OVER BY AN AGREEMENT THAT NEITHER SHOULD BE ASKED, 8,!94.3$ $80)9.-5'

INVITED TO HELP DRAFT THE FINAL TREATY--PROBABLY WILL BE GOTTEN OVER BY AN AGREEMENT THAT NEITHER SHOULD BE ASKED, INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID.

A SECOND MAJOR ISSUE INVOLVES THE FUTURE OF STRATEGIC FORMOSA. THE BIG POWERS IN THE PAST PLEDGED FORMOSA SHOULD BE RESTORED TO CHINA FROM WHOM THE JAPANESE TOOK IT. AS THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN RECOGNIZE TWO DIFFERENT CHINESE GOVERNMENTS, THEIR PROBABLE COMPROMISE WILL BE TO DELAY FINAL SETTLEMENT OF FORMOSA'S FUTURE STATUS UNTIL AFTER THE KOREAN WAR ENDS.

BRITAIN FEELS HERSELF STILL BOUND BY HER PAST PROMISE TO HAVE FORMOSA RESTORED TO CHINA--COMMUNIST CHINA--WHEN KOREAN PEACE IS SECURED.

THE UNITED STATES, ON THE OTHER HAND, FAVORS TOSSING THE FORMOSAN QUESTION INTO THE LAP OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE TWO COUNTRIES AT ALL EVENTS ARE AGREED THE PEACE TREATY MUST BIND JAPAN TO GIVE UP ALL CLAIMS TO THE ISLAND.

DULLES IS THE REPUBLICAN PARTY ADVISOR TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. HE WAS ASSIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO NEGOTIATE A SERIES OF BILATERAL PEACE AGREEMENTS WITH THE NATIONS WHICH HELPED TO BEAT JAPAN. DULLES, WHO IS FLYING HERE FROM WASHINGTON, HOPES TO HAVE THE TREATY READY FOR SIGNATURE BY EARLY FALL.

HE WILL SEE PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON. BUT HIS MAIN TALKS ON THE TREATY WILL BE WITH MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER AND A TEAM OF FOREIGN OFFICE EXPERTS.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ALREADY HAVE AGREED ON POINTS LARGELY CALCULATED TO RESTORE JAPAN AS A STABLE NON-COMMUNIST NATION TIED TO THE WEST BY A MILITARY ALLIANCE, FREED FROM ALL ECONOMIC CONTROLS AND PERMITTED TO REBUILD AN ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY WITHOUT LIMITS.

BUT BRITAIN WANTS SOME THINGS TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER AGREED, INCLUDING LIMITED REPARATIONS, A BAN ON SECRET SOCIETIES AND EXTREME NATIONALIST ORGANIZATIONS, AND ABANDONMENT OF JAPANESE INTEREST IN ANTARCTIC TERRITORIES CLAIMED BY BRITAIN AND THE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS.

KA445PED

B29

JUN 21951

WITH LONDON-DULLES (B7)

NEW YORK, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE U.S. INVITATION TO RUSSIA TO PARTICIPATE IN JAPANESE PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS "STILL STANDS," JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID TODAY.

DULLES, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE PEACE PACT, SAID:

"WE HAVE INVITED THEM (THE RUSSIANS) IN. IT STILL STANDS."

"THEN THE DOOR IS STILL OPEN TO THEM AND THERE IS NO TIME LIMIT?" A NEWSMAN ASKED.

"THAT IS RIGHT," DULLES REPLIED.

DULLES WAS INTERVIEWED BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR LONDON, WHERE HE WILL SEE FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, AND PARIS, WHERE HE WILL CONFER WITH FRENCH PREMIER ROBERT SCHUMAN. ~~(MATTER)~~.

"THIS IS THE SEMI-FINAL ROUND," DULLES SAID OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. "AND THE FINAL ROUND DEPENDS ON HOW WE COME OUT WITH THIS ONE. WE ARE HOPING TO GET IT DONE THIS SUMMER BUT THERE ARE A LOT OF PROBLEMS INVOLVED."

HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE PROBLEMS WOULD BE SOLVED BUT ADDED:

"I AM HOPEFUL BUT I AM NOT PROPHESYING. THERE ARE ONE OR TWO BIG ONES (PROBLEMS) AND A FEW OTHERS."

DULLES WAS ASKED IF KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS WOULD INFLUENCE

THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TALKS AND REPLIED:
"I DON'T WANT TO TALK ABOUT KOREA."
ACCOMPANYING DULLES WERE HIS WIFE, MRS.JANET DULLES, JOHN ALLISON, ROBERT FEARY AND STANLEY B.METZGER, DEPUTY LEGAL ASSISTANTS IN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND THREE OTHER ADVISORS.
ML&B634PED

A70
(130)
LONDON, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT HAS SENTENCED THREE PERSONS TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES, A REUTERS DISPATCH FROM PRAGUE SAID FOUR OTHERS WERE GIVEN TERMS RANGING FROM 18 YEARS TO LIFE.
ONE OF THOSE SENTENCED TO DEATH BY THE STATE COURT YESTERDAY WAS AN ENGINEER NAMED PLOCKEK (NOT FIRST NAME GIVEN) WHO WAS ACCUSED OF PASSING INFORMATION TO ROBERT A.VOGELER, VICE-PRESIDENT AND UEROPEAN REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO. AND TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PRAGUE.
VOGELER WAS RELEASED IN APRIL AFTER SERVING 17 MONTHS IN A HUNGARIAN JAIL FOR ALLEGEDLY SPYING AGAINST THAT REGIME. HE HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS.
PLOCKEK WAS CZECH REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL STANDARD ELECTRIC COMPANY. THE GOVERNMENT SAID HE TRIED TO MAKE THE CZECH TELECOMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY DEPENDENT ON AMERICAN EQUIPMENT.
SF714AED

B46 QE
MANSTON, ENG., JUNE 2-(AP)-COL. DAVID C.SCHILLING, ONE OF THE BEST KNOWN FIGHTER PILOTS IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE, TOOK COMMAND OF THE 31ST FIGHTER ESCORT WING HERE TODAY.
HE RELIEVED COL. EARL H.DUNHAM, WHO IS RETURNING TO AMERICA UNDER THE AIR FORCE ROTATION SYSTEM.
SCHILLING, HUSKEY LEAVENWORTH, KAN. WORLD WAR II ACE, LED 16 PLANES IN THE FIRST WEST-EAST JET CROSSING OF THE ATLANTIC IN JULY, 1948. LAST SEPTEMBER HE FLEW A JET NON-STOP FROM MANSTON TO LIMESTONE, ME.
HA748AED

B26(Q)
--17--
JUN 21951
NIGHT LEAD BRADLEY (300)
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, JUNE 2-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, FLEW INTO PARIS TODAY FOR SOME FIRST HAND IMPRESSIONS ON WESTERN EUROPEAN REARMAMENT.
ON HAND TO GREET HIM AT THE AIRPORT WAS HIS OLD BOSS ON THE EUROPEAN BATTLEFIELDS, GENM DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMIES.
BRADLEY LOST NO TIME IN SETTING FORTH HIS VIEWS ON ONE OF THE MOST PRESSING POLITICAL QUESTIONS FACING THE ATLANTIC PARTNERS. IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE INCLUSION OF GREECE, TURKEY AND SPAIN WOULD STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.
"IT IS MY BELIEF THAT WE OUGHT TO HAVE AS MANY TOGETHER AS POSSIBLE TO BUILD UP THE COLLECTIVE DEFENSES," THE GENERAL SAID. "THE MORE OF US WHO CAN BE PUT TOGETHER PROPERLY, THE BETTER OFF WE ARE GOING TO BE."
THE UNITED STATES HAS ADVOCATED ADMITTANCE OF GREECE AND TURKEY, BUT UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF THE 12 MEMBER NATIONS IS REQUIRED AND THEY ARE FAR FROM UNANIMOUS ON THAT SUBJECT.
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, AWAITING NEW ELECTIONS JUNE 17 AND HESITANT ABOUT ANY STATEMENT THAT MIGHT ALIENATE EVEN A SMALL NUMBER OF VOTES, HAS INDICATED THAT IT WOULD ACCEPT GREECE AND TURKEY. SO WOULD BRITAIN AND ITALY, BUT THE OTHERS ARE OOPOSED OR DUBIOUS.
ANY MOVE TO GET FRANCO SPAIN INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT WOULD MEET MUCH OPPOSITION IN THIS COUNTRY. COMMUNISTS AND MANY NON-COMMUNIST GROUPS, INCLUDING THE SOCIALISTS WOULD OPPOSE IT.
BRADLEY'S VISIT FOLLOWS BY A FEW DAYS THAT OF THE U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. J.LAWTON COLLINS. BRADLEY SAID THAT THE STREAM OF TOP-RANKING AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS TO EUROPE WAS ONLY A COINCIDENCE AND THAT ALL HAD PLANNED THEIR TRIPS SOME TIME AGO.
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS SAID THAT REARMAMENT ALL ALONG THE LINE "IS GOING SLOWER THAN WE HAD HOPED, BECAUSE WE ARE USING SO MUCH IN KOREA."
HE ADDED THAT HE HAD COME HERE" TO SEE IF THERE IS ANYTHING THEY CAN TELL ME THAT WILL HELP US BACK IN WASHINGTON OR IF THERE IS ANY-THING WE CAN DO FOR THEM."
ML617PED

A69
PARIS, JUNE 2-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ARRIVED IN PARIS BY AIR TODAY TO OBSERVE FIRST HAND THE BUILD UP OF WESTERN DEFENSES.
BRADLEY ALSO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S DEFENSE COMMITTEE WHICH CONTROLS THE INTERNATIONAL FORCES BEING BUILT UP BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.
BRADLEY WILL CONFER WITH EISENHOWER ON EUROPEAN DEFENSES AND THE REDEPLOYMENT OF AMERICAN TROOPS.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, BRADLEY SAID HE THOUGHT GREECE, TURKEY AND SPAIN SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE ATLANTIC PACT.
"IT IS MY BELIEF THAT WE OUGHT TO HAVE AS MANY TOGETHER AS POSSIBLE TO BUILD UP COLLECTIVE DEFENSES. THE MORE OF US WHO CAN BE PUT TOGETHER PROPERLY, THE BETTER OFF WE ARE GOING TO BE."
GEN.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, AND OTHER HIGH RANKING FRENCH AND AMERICAN OFFICERS, MET BRADLEY'S CONSTELLATION PLANE.
BRADLEY SPOKE BRIEFLY WITH NEWSMEN BEFORE MOTORING INTO PARIS TO BEGIN A FOUR-DAY SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH AMERICAN AND FRENCH LEADERS ON THE REARMAMENT OF WESTERN EUROPE.
HE SAID HE WOULD FLY TO LONDON WEDNESDAY FOR SIMILAR TALKS THERE AND WOULD RETURN TO WASHINGTON THE FOLLOWING SUNDAY. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ.GEN.WILTON B.PERSONS, WHO IS TO TAKE OVER A POST IN EISENHOWER'S ALLIED HEADQUARTERS. ALSO ABOARD WERE A GROUP OF STAFF OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE INCLUDING CLAYTON FRITCHIE, CHIEF OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMAT-ION. MRS. MARY BRADLEY, THE GENERAL'S WIFE, ALSO WAS ON THE PPLANE.
SF828AED

A72
PARIS, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY (AFP) HAS CLOSED ITS PRAGUE BUREAU BECAUSE OF THE ARREST OF ITS ACTING BUREAU CHIEF JOSEPH SKIRCKA, A CZECH NATIONAL.
BUREAU CHIEF GASTON FOURNIER, A FRENCHMAN, IS IN FRANCE ON VACATION. THE AGENCY SAID HE WILL NOT RETURN UNTIL SKIRCKA'S ARREST IS EXPLAINED.
THERE ARE NOW ONLY TWO WESTERN NEWSMEN IN PRAGUE--RUSSELL JONES OF THE UNITED PRESS AND ROBERT BIGIO OF REUTERS. WILLIAM N.OATIS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WAS ARRESTED APRIL 23 AND IS AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES OF ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST STATE.
JUN 21951
SF718AED

B60 Q (190)
FX APW ESPY
PARIS, JUNE 2-(AP)-A FRENCH GENERAL FLEW HOME FROM THE WARS TODAY WITH THE BODY OF ONE OF HIS SOLDIER HEROES--HIS ONLY SON--KILLED IN ACTION AGAINST COMMUNIST FORCES.
GENERAL JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY FLEW BACK TO PARIS WITH THE BODY OF 23-YEAR-OLD FRENCH LIEUT. BERNARD DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY TO BE MET BY MOST OF FRANCE'S MILITARY LEADERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE REST OF THE WESTERN ALLIES.
YOUNG DE LATTRE FELL TWO DAYS AGO WHILE LEADING HIS INFANTRY UNIT AGAINST COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCES IN INDOCHINA. IT WAS HIS FIRST MAJOR ENGAGEMENT AS AN INFANTRY COMMANDER ALTHOUGH HE HAD BEEN A SOLDIER FOR EIGHT YEARS.
THE HERO'S WELCOME GIVEN THE YOUNG LIEUTENANT TODAY PRECEDES FUNERAL SERVICES WHICH HAVE BEEN ARRANGED FOR MONDAY IN THE INVALIDES, A FEW STEPS FROM THE CRYPT HOLDING THE ASHES OF NAPOLEON.
MME. DE LATTRE, MOTHER OF THE FALLEN LIEUTENANT, BOARDED THE FUNERAL PLANE AS SOON AS IT TAXIED TO A HALT IN FRONT OF THE ASSEMBLED DIGNITARIES, HONOR GUARDS AND SEVERAL HUNDRED BLACK-CLAD SPECTATORS.
AMONG THE HONOR GUARDS WAS A UNIT OF THE AMERICAN LEGION POST IN PARIS HEADED BY COMMANDER MELVIN SMITH, FORMERLY OF FREDERICKSBURG, VA.
KA1020AED

JUN 21951

A50
(280)
BERLIN, JUNE 2-(AP)-EAST GERMANY MUSTERED ITS POLICE AND COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TONIGHT FOR A THREE-DAY "PEACE PLEBISCITE" DESIGNED AS A NEW BLOW IN THE EAST-WEST PROPAGANDA WAR.
TWELVE MILLION ELIGIBLE VOTERS IN THE SOVIET ZONE WERE VIRTUALLY ORDERED TO VISIT THE POLLS SUNDAY, MONDAY OR TUESDAY TO ANSWER THE LOADED QUESTIONS:
"ARE YOU AGAINST REMILITARIZATION AND ARE YOU FOR A PEACE TREATY IN 1951?
THE EAST GERMAN PARTY BOSSES HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT ANYONE WHO VOTES AGAINST THE QUESTIONS IS "AN ENEMY OF THE PEACE." SUCH AN OFFENSE IN THE LAND OF COMMUNISM MAY MEAN IMPRISONMENT OR DEATH.
ALTHOUGH WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY HAVE FORBIDDEN THE POLL, HUNDREDS OF COMMUNIST AGITATORS HAVE COME ACROSS THE LINE IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS TO SOLICIT SIGNATURES. WEST BERLIN POLICE ARRESTED 221 AS DISTURBERS OF THE PEACE.
PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK BROUGHT THE SOVIET ZONE'S PRE-VOTING CAMPAIGN TO A CLOSE WITH A FINAL SPEECH IN HALLE. THE AGING RED LEADER DESCRIBED THE PLEBISCITE AS EAST GERMANY'S ANSWER TO "THE IMPERIALISTIC WAR MONGERS."
WEST BERLIN POLICE ASSIGNED SPECIAL SQUADS TO PATROL THE RUSSIAN SECTOR BORDER STARTING TOMORROW MORNING AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST INTER-SECTOR STREET SQUABBLES. SOME OF THE SOVIET SECTOR POLLING PLACES ARE WITHIN A STONE THROW OF THE WESTERN AREAS.
THE EAST ZONE, IN AN EFFORT TO PILE UP THE BIGGEST POSSIBLE VOTE, HAS MADE EVEN THE 16-YEAR OLDS ELIGIBLE TO CAST BALLOTS.
THE PEOPLE'S POLICE WERE CALLED OUT IN FULL STRENGTH FOR DUTY AT THE POLLS. SQUADS OF PARTY WORKERS WERE INSTRUCTED TO VISIT HOSPITALS AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS FOR SIGNATURES.
K742PED

A73
(130)
BERLIN, JUNE 2(AP)-NATIVES OF THE PORT OF DANZIG--BALTIC TROUBLE SPOT--BOOMED UP A NEW DRIVE TODAY TO WIN THEIR CITY BACK FROM THE POLES.
SOME 155,000 FORMER DANZIG RESIDENTS, NOW LIVING AS REFUGEES IN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN, WILL VOTE TOMORROW TO FORM WHAT AMOUNTS TO A "GOVERNMENT IN EXILE."
THEY WILL CHOOSE 52 DELEGATES WHO ARE TO MEET IN THREE WEEKS IN LUEBECK AND ORGANIZE A 10-MAN "GOVERNING COUNCIL" OF "THE FREE CITY OF DANZIG."
THE COUNCIL WILL BE INSTRUCTED TO PUSH THE CASE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE RETURN OF DANZIG TO THE INDEPENDENT STATUS IT WAS GRANTED BY THE VERSAILLES TREATY IN 1920. THE TREATY PLACED IT UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS, WITH THE POLES RETAINING PARTIAL CONTROL OVER THE CITY'S OPERATION.
IN 1939, WHEN THE NAZIS MARCHED INTO POLAND, ADOLF HITLER PROCLAIMED DANZIG PART OF GERMANY.
AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF THE THIRD REICH, THE RUSSIANS HANDED DANZIG OVER TO THE POLES. THE PORT'S GERMAN POPULATION WAS EXPELLED TO WEST GERMANY, AND ITS NAME WAS CHANGE TO GDANSK.
SF722AED

A65
BERLIN, JUNE 2-(AP)-ANTI-COMMUNISTS SET FIRE TONIGHT TO A TANK THE RUSSIANS HAD SET UP IN 1945 ON AN AMERICAN SECTOR HIGHWAY AS A SYMBOL OF VICTORY OVER NAZI GERMANY.
IN LARGE BLACK LETTERS THEY DESCRIBED THEIR ACTION AS THEIR ANSWER TO A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED PLEBISCITE AGAINST REMILITARIZATION OF WESTERN GERMANY. THE PLEBISCITE WILL BEGIN IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY TOMORROW.
TRAFFIC ON THE TWO-LANE HIGHWAY HALTED ABOUT TWO MILES FROM THE RUSSIAN ZONE BORDER AS MOTORISTS WATCHED THE TANK BURN. THE FIRE WAS OUT WHEN THE WEST BERLIN POLICE AND A FIRE TRUCK ARRIVED.
SL822PED

B14 (Q)
BERLIN, JUNE 2-(AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SIX YEARS, HARD COAL PRODUCTION IN THE SOVIET ZONE MET THE QUOTA IN MAY, THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED BY TWO WEEKS THE DISMISSAL OF EAST ZONE COAL BOSS GUSTAV SOBOTTKA, WHO HAD FREQUENTLY BEEN BLAMED FOR NON-FULFILLMENT OF THE COAL PRODUCTION PLAN IN THE PAST.
GH508PED

JUN 21951

A96 (300)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL AMERICAN NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEITUNG SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD INVENTED THE "CONCENTRATION MONASTERY" TO BREAK ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS WHO REFUSED TO BOW TO THE HAMMER AND SICKLE.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT, IN ADDITION TO SADISM, THE COMMUNIST POLICE WERE USING "THE LURE OF FEMALE SEDUCTION" AGAINST PRIESTS.
THE NEUE ZEITUNG CLAIMED THAT EIGHT SUCH CAMPS HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED TO HOUSE RECALCITRANT PRELATES, FROM STUDENTS TO AGED, WHO WERE "OBSTINATE" TOWARD LAWS DICTATING AN OATH OF LOYALTY TO THE GOVERNMENT AND THE CONTENT OF SERMONS.
THE NEWSPAPER GAVE NO ESTIMATE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE CAMPS BUT SAID IT WAS CONSIDERABLE AND THAT DISCIPLINE GENERALLY WAS HARSH.
THE ZEITUNG SAID THE "CONCENTRATION MONASTERIES" RANGED FROM A CAMP FOR CLERICS CONSIDERED "DANGEROUS" TO ONE FOR THEOLOGICAL STUDENTS WHOM THE "COMMUNIST RE-EDUCATORS TRY WITH ALL MEANS TO TURN AWAY

FROM THEIR FAITH--EVEN WITH THE LURE OF SELECTED FEMALE SEDUCTION."
THE NEWSPAPER CLAIMED THIS "SEDUCTION" CAMP WAS LOCATED IN A SMALL TOWN NEAR PRAGUE.

"CONTROL OF THE CONCENTRATION-MONASTERIES, "THE ZEITUNG SAID, "IS IN THE HANDS OF SIX COMMUNISTS. THE CHAIRMAN OF THE CONTROL BOARD AND THREE OTHER MEMBERS ARE APPOINTED BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK MINISTRY FOR CHURCH AFFAIRS. THE OTHER MEMBERS ARE FROM THE SECRET POLICE.

"THE CONTROL COMMITTEE HAS SPECIAL POLICEMEN AS SUBORDINATES WHO ARE CHARGED WITH CONSTANT SURVEILLANCE OF THE PRIESTS, TO ACCOMPANY THEM ON THEIR EVERY STEP AND MAKE IMPOSSIBLE ANY CONTACT WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD. THE PRIESTS CAN LEAVE THEIR LODGINGS ONLY UNDER POLICE GUARD TO GO TO WORK IN FIELDS OR FACTORIES.

"THEY ARE STILL ALLOWED TO CELEBRATE THE MASS. LIVING CONDITIONS ARE BAD."

SF853AED

JUN 2 1951

D59 Q (250)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 2-(AP)-SEVEN HUNDRED AND FIFTY AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO ONCE FLED NAZI AND COMMUNIST TERROR ARE BACK IN EUROPE READY TO FIGHT FOR THE WEST.

THEY ARE PART OF THE FOURTH DIVISION, WHICH IS REINFORCING AMERICAN FORCES IN GERMANY AGAINST THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION. MOST OF THEM SUFFERED THE OPPRESSIONS OF NAZI GERMANY. SOME FILTERED THROUGH THE SOVIET IRON CURTAIN IN EUROPE AND A FEW GOT THROUGH THE BAMBOO CURTAIN OF RED ASIA.

THOSE WHO FLED THE LASH OF NAZISM ADMIT MIXED FEELINGS ABOUT RETURNING.

"I HOPE THE GERMANS APPRECIATE EVERYTHING AMERICA IS DOING FOR THEM," SAID PRIVATE EDWIN STERNBERG OF (6513 FREECHOPE ROAD) RICHMOND, VIRGINIA. "I LOST MY WHOLE FAMILY DURING THE NAZI TERROR AND STILL I AM WILLING TO FIGHT TO HELP THE GERMANS OUT BECAUSE THE AMERICANS LIBERATED ME."

PRIVATE HAYO STEKKER OF (608 WEST 139TH ST), NEW YORK CITY, WANTS A QUICK PASS TO BERLIN. HE SAID HIS FATHER AND SISTER STILL LIVE THERE. HE LEFT BERLIN WITH HIS MOTHER IN 1949 AS A DISPLACED PERSON.

PRIVATE HENRY LAKOMSKI OF (744 NORTH HOYNE) CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, SPENT THE WAR YEARS AS A SLAVE LABORER IN THE SUDETENLAND TAKEN BY HITLER FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE RETURNED TO HIS POLISH HOME AFTER THE WAR BUT DIDN'T LIKE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS IN HIS NATIVE LAND.

WHY DIDN'T HE LIKE THEM?

"I'LL GIVE YOU AN ILLUSTRATION," SAYS LAKONSKI. "A RUSSIAN SOLDIER STOPPED ME ON THE STREET AND ASKED WHAT TIME IT WAS. I LOOKED AT MY WATCH AND TOLD HIM. HE SAID, 'GIVE ME YOUR WATCH.'

"WHY?" I ASKED. 'BECAUSE MY COUNTRY LIBERATED YOUR COUNTRY,' THE RUSSIAN SAID."

KA1014AED

A30

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE POLISH REPATRIATION MISSION WILL BE OUSTED FROM THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY ON JUNE 15, U.S. AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE EIGHT-MAN MISSION HAS BEEN WORKING IN GERMANY SINCE THE WAR HANDLING THE RETURN OF POLISH DISPLACED PERSONS.

THERE ARE VIRTUALLY NO POLES LEFT IN GERMANY WHO WISH TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND, SO U.S. AUTHORITIES DECIDED NOT TO RENEW THE MISSION'S ENTRY PERMIT WHEN IT EXPIRES JUNE 15.

THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS PROTESTED THE DECISION, OFFICIALS REPORTED.

BD610PED

30.24- 23633

A51

(120)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 2-(AP)-U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCLOY YESTERDAY RELEASED THE LAST OF THE TOP EXECUTIVES OF THE GIANT KRUPP COMPANY, GERMANY'S CHIEF ARMS MAKERS IN TWO WORLD WARS.

HE FREED AILING EWALD LOESER, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO SEVEN YEARS IMPRISONMENT AT A WAR CRIMES TRIAL IN NUERNBERG IN JULY, 1948. LOESER HAD RANKED NEXT TO ALFRIED KRUPP IN THE INDICTMENT.

LOESER, WHO IS A PATIENT AT A HOSPITAL NEAR RECKLINGHAUSEN, WAS GRANTED A MEDICAL PAROLE DEC. 27, 1949.

THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COMMUTED LOESER'S SENTENCE TO THE TIME ALREADY SERVED. IT SAID HE ACTUALLY HAD BEGUN SERVING TIME JULY 13, 1947, AND THAT UNDERNORMAL PRACTICE OF ALLOWING TIME OFF FOR GOOD CONDUCT, HE WOULD HAVE BEEN ELIGIBLE FOR RELEEASE MARCH 13, 1952.

ALFRIED KRUPP AND EIGHT OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE COMPANY WERE FREED LAST JAN. 31 AFTER A REVIEW OF THEIR CASES.

BB602AED

D91

(300)

BY ERACK CURRY

ESSEN, GERMANY, JUNE 2-(AP)-RUHR INDUSTRIALISTS DECLARE POLITICAL INFLUENCE BROUGHT BY THE ALLIES IS STIFLING GERMAN PRODUCTION FOR WESTERN DEFENSE.

THE FACTORIES OF EUROPE'S GREATEST INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX ARE TURNING DOWN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF DEFENSE ORDERS--MANY FROM THE UNITED STATES--BECAUSE OF ALLIED CONTROLS ON RUHR INDUSTRIES, THEY SAID.

BY THEIR ACCOUNT, WEST GERMANY MUST EXPORT 6,200,000 TONS OF COAL EVERY THREE MONTHS AT A FIXED PRICE WHILE RUHR FACTORIES BEG FOR MORE COAL TO MEET DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

IN ADDITION, GERMAN FACTORIES UNABLE TO FULFILL DEFENSE ORDERS ARE REGULARLY IGNORED BY ALLIED OFFICIALS IN THEIR EFFORTS TO OPEN NEW PRODUCTION FACILITIES, INDUSTRIAL LEADERS TOLD 20 AMERICAN AND BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS WHO TOURED THE RUHR THIS WEEK.

SOME RUHR OFFICIALS CHARGED THAT FRANCE AND BELGIUM ARE SELLING BACK TO GERMANY HER OWN COAL AT TWICE WHAT THEY PAY FOR IT. THEY SAID THE FORCED EXPORT PRICE OF ABOUT $10 A TON SET BY THE ALLIES IS UNPROFITABLE FOR GERMAN MINES.

WHILE WEST GERMANY DELIVERS COAL TO WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ON ALLIED ORDERS, THE NATION RECENTLY WAS FORCED TO BUY 700,000 TONS OF COAL FROM THE UNITED STATES AT MORE THAN TWICE WHAT OTHER COUNTRIES PAY FOR GERMAN COAL, THEY SAID.

"GERMANY IS HAVING TO SPEND MORE FOR IMPORTS THAN IT GETS FROM EXPORTS AS A RESULT OF ALLIED ACTIONS," DR.THEO GOLDSCHMIDT, PRESIDENT OF THE ESSEN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, TOLD THE CORRESPONDENTS.

VISITS TO FACTORIES IN SEVEN RUHR CITIES FOUND INDUSTRIALISTS AGREED THAT WESTERN BUYERS WILL TAKE ALL THE RUHR CAN PRODUCE AND MORE FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES. BRITAIN HAS JUST STARTED A DRIVE TO GET BIGGER QUANTITIES OF DEFENSE MATERIALS FROM THE GERMANS.

STEEL PRODUCTION IS HIT HARD BY THE COAL SHORTAGE.

JUN 2 1951

D92

IN HAMBURG, OFFICIALS OF THE HOWALDT SHIPYARD SAID THEY NEEDED 4,000 TONS OF STEEL A MONTH, BUT GET ONLY 2,000.

"WE LAUNCHED ONE SHIP SATURDAY, BUT WE DON'T HAVE ONE TON OF MATERIALS ON HAND TO START A NEW SHIP ALTHOUGH WE HAVE ORDERS ON HAND TO KEEP US BUSY UNTIL 1953," A HOWALDT OFFICIAL SAID.

HOWALDT HAS ORDERS FOR NEW SHIPS FROM THE UNITED STATES, CANADA,

THE NETHERLANDS, PANAMA AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
A HAMBURG FIRM WHICH BUILDS DIESEL GENERATING SETS FOR TWENTY FOREIGN COUNTRIES--MANY USED IN DEFENSE PLANTS--SAID THE STEEL SHORTAGE IS ITS BIGGEST PROBLEM.
RUHR CHEMIE AT OBERHAUSEN, TERMANY'S LARGEST CHEMICAL PRODUCER, SAID IT HAS RECEIVED ONLY TWO-THIRDS OF THE COAL IT NEEDS DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS. THE FIRM IS UNABLE TO FULFILL MANY OF ITS EXPORT CONTRACTS WHICH WOULD BRING DOLLARS TO WEST GERMANY.
THE BOCHUMER VEREIN STEEL WORKS AT BOCHUM SAID IT HAS RECEIVED AN ORDER FROM THE UNITED STATES THIS WEEK WHICH IT CANNOT FILL. THROUGH WAR DAMAGE AND DISMANTLING, THE PRODUCTION CAPACITY OF THIS PLANT WAS CUT FIFTY PER CENT.
MLA46PED

B48
--17--
(200)
NIGHT LEAD ELECTIONS
BY JAMES M. LONG

JUN 21951

ROME, JUNE 2-(AP)-TWO AND A HALF MILLIONS SICILIANS WILL SELECT A NEW REGIONAL PARLIAMENT TOMORROW IN AN ELECTION REFLECTING ITALY'S NATIONAL BATTLE BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT COALITION AND THE COMMUNIST LEFT ALLIANCE.
THE COMMUNISTS LOST CONTROL OF HUNDREDS OF CITY ADMINISTRATIONS IN ITALIAN ELECTIONS LAST WEEKEND. THE SICILIAN VOTING WILL LAST ALL DAY SUNDAY, UNTIL 10P.M., AND WILL CONTINUE MONDAY FROM 8A.M. TO 4P.M.
AT STAKE ARE ALL 90 SEATS OF THE ASSEMBLY WHICH WAS GIVEN TO SICILY FOUR YEARS AGO IN ANSWER TO A RISING CLAMOR FROM THE ISLAND FOR GREATER AUTONOMY IN ITS LOCAL AFFAIRS.
THE COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS, WO VOTED AS A BLOC IN THE APRIL 20,1947, ELECTION, HAVE HELD 25 OF THE 90 SEATS.
PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY HAS 21 SEATS; ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIALISTS 7, LIBERALS 7 AND REPUBLICANS 3. ALL THESE PARTIES ARE LINKED IN THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT.
IN ADDITION, MONARCHISTS HAVE 10 SEATS, INDEPENDENTS 8, AND SCATTERED LOCAL MINOR PARTIES 9.
THE MOSCOW-TRAINED ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER, PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, DID NOT SPEAK IN THE SICILIAN CAMPAIGN. HE SENT WORD TO THE "COMRADES" THAT HIS HEALTH DID NOT PERMIT THE STRAIN.
EVEN IN THE ITALIAN MUNICIPAL AND PROVINCIAL ELECTIONS, HE HAS LIMITED HIS CAMPAIGN APPEARANCES TO THE FEWEST POSSIBLE.
DY 831PED

A86
(220)
ROME, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE FULL SCOPE OF THE STINGING DEFEAT HANDED THE COMMUNISTS IN LOCAL ELECTIONS IN NORTHERN ITALY WAS REVEALED TODAY IN FINAL FIGURES PUBLISHED BY THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR.
THE FIGURES SHOWED:
1. PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WON 34 OF THE 53 CITIES OF MORE THAN 30,000 POPULATION. THEY FORMERLY CONTROLLED 19.
2. THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WON 109 OF 152 CITIES WITH POPULATIONS BETWEEN 10,000 AND 30,000. THEY FORMERLY CONTROLLED 64.
3. THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS TOOK 1570 OF THE TOWNS UNDER 10,000 WITH THE COMMUNISTS WINNING 639. THE ANTI-REDS FORMERLY HAD 1112.
DE GASPERI HAS JUST CONCLUDED A CAMPAIGN TOUR OF SICILY WHERE HE SPOKE IN THREE MAJOR CITIES.
HE SMILINGLY TOLD A REPORTER THAT THE STRENUOUS TOURING "KEEPS ME FROM PUTTING ON TOO MUCH WEIGHT."
THE CAMPAIGN ENDED LAST NIGHT IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITALIAN LW WHICH PRESCRIBES A 24-HOUR COOLING OFF BEFORE THE POLLS OPEN.

COMMUNIST CHIEF PALMIRO TOGLIATTI DID NOT TAKE PART SAYING HIS POOR HEALTH MADE HIM "CONSERVE MY FORCES."
ABOUT 2,500,000 SICILIANS WILL BALLOT TOMORROW FOR 90 DEPUTIES TO THE REGIONAL PARLIAMENT. THE PRESENT HOUSE HAS 25 MEMBERS WHO ARE COMMUNISTS OR ALLIES. THERE ARE 21 CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, SEVEN ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIALISTS, THREE REPUBLICANS, SEVEN LIBERALS, TEN MONARCHISTS, EIGHT INDEPENDENTS AND NINE BELONGING TO VARIOUS MINOR PARTIES.
SF822AED

A120
ROME, JUNE 2-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF ROMANS CHEERED ITALY'S GROWING ARMED FORCES IN AN HOUR AND HALF MILITARY PARADE TODAY MARKING THE NEW REPUBLIC'S FIFTH BIRTHDAY.
AMERICAN ARMS AID PLAYED A PROMINENT ROLE IN THE DISPLAY. U.S.-MADE LIGHT TANKS AND ARTILLERY RUMBLED THROUGH THE ANCIENT ROMAN FORUM WHICH ONCE ECHOED TO THE TROD OF CAESAR'S LEGIONS.
AMERICAN THUNDERBOLTS, MUSTANGS AND LIGHTNINGS ROARED OVERHEAD FOLLOWED BY SCREAMING BRITISH VAMPIRE JETS.
LT.GEN.W.D.CRITTENBERGER, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIRST ARMY, WAS AMONG THOSE IN THE PRESIDENTIAL BOX, WHERE ITALY'S CHIEF OF STATE, LUIGI EINAUDI, TOOK THE SALUTES OF THE MARCHING UNITS.
B1018AED

B10 Q (120)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE REJECTED, 11 TO 5, TODAY A POLISH PROPOSAL THAT THE COMMISSION INSTRUCT ITS STEEL COMMITTEE TO "REFRAIN FROM DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ASSISTING THE DEVELOPMENT OF A WAR ECONOMY."
YUGOSLAV DELEGATE JOZA VILFAN, WHO VOTED WITH THE WESTERN MAJORITY AGAINST THE PROPOSAL, COMMENTED THAT SINCE COMINFORM COUNTRIES DO NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE WORK OF THE STEEL COMMITTEE THE RESOLUTION IMPLIED THAT EASTERN EUROPE'S STEEL INDUSTRY WAS DEVOTED TO PEACE AND THAT OF THE WEST TO WAR.
"I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE BULLETS WHICH SO OFTEN FLY OVER OUR FRONTIER ARE MADE OF WOOD," HE ADDED. "THEY COME FROM THE STEEL INDUSTRIES OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH PROMOTED THIS RESOLUTION."
KA450PED

A95
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE FOLKETING (LOWER HOUSE) LAST NIGHT OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVED THE DANISH-AMERICAN TREATY PROVIDING FOR A COMMON DEFENCE OF GREENLAND, WORLDS LARGEST ISLAND. THE VOTE WAS 80-7. THE COMMUNISTS ABSTAINED.
SF846AED

JUN 21951

A66
(120)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 2-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SAID TONIGHT THAT A CZECH CONSULAR OFFICIAL IN ZAGREB HAD REFUSED TO RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT A COMINFORM DIPLOMAT IN YUGOSLAVIA HAD REFUSED TO RETURN TO HIS COUNTRY. THE NEWS PROVOKED A SENSATION HERE BECAUSE IT HAS BEEN THOUGHT THAT COUNTRIES BELONGING TO THE SOVIET-DOMINATED COMINFORM, WHICH OUSTED YUGOSLAV PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1948, WERE EXERCISING SPECIAL CARE IN SELECTING THEIR PERSONNEL FOR YUGOSLAVIA.
SOME TIME AGO THE CZECH GOVERNMENT ASKED YUGOSLAVIA TO CLOSE HER CONSULATE IN BRATISLAVA AND SIMULTANEOUSLY INFORMED BELGRADE OF HER INTENTION TO CLOSE THE ZAGREB CONSULATE. BOTH CONSULATES WERE CLOSED OFFICIALLY MAY 1.
TONIGHT'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD ASKED ALL HER PERSONNEL AT ZAGREB TO RETURN HOME, BUT ACTING CONSUL-GENERAL VOJTEH ZILAK REFUSED TO GO BACK.
SL826PED

30.24- 23635

moscow, june 2--(ap)--u... ... allan g. kirk returned to moscow today from an eight-day visit to western europe.

pw gilmores 01700 aw 1223p

A90
(160)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, JUNE 2-(AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS TODAY ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF TRYING TO STALL THE TALKS WHICH HAVE BEEN GOING ON IN PARIS AMONG THE BIG FOUR DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS.
THE GROUP HAS BEEN TRYING TO DRAW UP AN AGENDA FOR A FULL-DRESS BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.
PRAVDA HEADLINED ITS STORY "TACTICS OF DELAY" AND ASKED:
"WHAT ARE THE WESTERN POWERS SEEKING? WHY DO THEY PERSIST IN DRAGGING OUT THE TALKS?"
IT LISTED AS A NEW SLOW-DOWN MOVE THE CURRENT ADJOURNMENT DURING WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS--BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES --SENT NOTES TO MOSCOW ASKING FOR THE MAIN CONFERENCE TO BEGIN IN WASHINGTON JULY 23.
(WESTERN SOURCES HAD DESCRIBED THE INVITATION AS A MOVE TO SPEED UP THE AGENDA TALKS WHICH THEY ACCUSED RUSSIA OF STALLING.)
THE PAPERS REPEATED RUSSIA'S INSISTENCCE ON PUTTING DISCUSSION OF THE ATLANTIC PACT AND AMERICAN MILITARY BASES IN EUROPE ON THE AGENDA. THE WEST HAS INSISTED THESE QUESTIONS HAVE NO PLACE ON IT.
SF&MT833AED

JUN 2 1951

B49
--17--
NIGHT LEAD GREEK (200)
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 2-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN E. PEURIFOY TOLD PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED OVER THE RESIGNATION OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS AS CHIEF OF THE GREEK ARMED FORCES.
PAPAGOS, WHO LED THE SUCCESSFUL FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN GREECE, RESIGNED THIS WEEK, GIVING BAD HEALTH AS THE REASON. HOWEVER, INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE REAL REASON WAS A MONTHS-OLD DIFFERENCE WITH KING PAUL I AND PALACE OFFICIALS, WHO FELT HE WAS TRYING TO EXTEND HIS AUTHORITY TO NOMINATIONS TO THE KING'S MILITARY HOUSEHOLD.
THE FIELD MARSHAL WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE UNWILLING EVEN TO CONSIDER RESUMING HIS COMMAND EXCEPT ON HIS OWN TERMS. IT WAS LEARNED THAT WHEN PAPAGOS TOLD THE KING HE WAS RESIGNING HE DID NOT LEAVE ANY SORT OF OPENING FOR THE PALACE TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE.
PEURIFOY ALSO CONFERRED WITH THE KING TONIGHT BUT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THEIR CONVERSATION. THEIR TALKS PRESUMABLY INCLUDED THE LACK OF A BASIS FOR COMPROMISE, WHICH ONE COMPETENT OBSERVER DESCRIBED AS "DISCOURAGING."
A HIGH AMERICAN SOURCE SAID U.S. MILITARY LEADERS HAVE UNLIMITED MCONEIDENCE IN PAPAGOS AND FEEL THAT ALL U.S. MILITARY AID TO GREECE WOULD BE FULLY EXPLOITED BY HIM. THEY ARE ALSO CONCERNED BY THE IMPORTANT ROLE GREECE WOULD BE CALLED ON TO PLAY IN THE EVENT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST OR THE MEDITERRANEAN AREAS.
SOME THOUGHT HAS DEVELOPED IN SOME CIRCLES WHOSE ADHERENCE TO THE FIELD MARSHAL IS NOT EXTREME THAT PAPAGOS HAS TAKEN A DICTATORIAL POSITION. THERE HAVE BEEN PREVIOUS SUGGESTIONS THAT THE FIELD MARSHAL HAS DICTATORIAL AMBITIONS. THUS FAR THERE HAS BEEN NOTHING CONCRETE TO SUPPORT THIS. PAPAGOS ACTUALLY WAS DICTATOR OF THE ARMED FORCES BUT LIMITED HIMSELF STRICTLY TO MILITARY MATTERS. HIS INSISTENCE ON NAMING THE MILITARY MEMBERS OF THE KING'S HOUSEHOLD WAS VIEWED WITH SOME SUSPICION BY HIS CRITICS, WHO SAY IT WAS A SIGN HE WAS TRYING TO CONTROL THE PALACE.
DY838PED

A108
FIRST LEAD GREEK
BY L.S. CHAKALES
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 2-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN C. PUERIFOY TOLD PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS GRAVELY CONCERNED ABOUT RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN GREECE. PUERIFOY HURRIED BACK TO ATHENS AFTER FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS UNEXPECTEDLY QUIT AS CHIEF OF THE GREEK ARMED FORCES.
VENIZELOS CALLED ON THE AMBASSADOR AT HIS RESIDENCE AND FOUND PUERIFOY IN SHIRTSLEEVES. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE AMBASSADOR DECLARED HE FELT THE DESTINY OF GREECE WAS BEING PLACED IN THE BALANCE BY A DISPUTE OVER MINOR ISSUES. LATER, PUERIFOY IS SCHEDULED TO SEE KING PAUL AND PAPAGOS. HE IS EXPECTED TO TELL THEM THE SAME THING.
A HIGH AMERICAN SOURCE ADMITTED THAT PAPAGOS' RESIGNATION MAY JEOPARDIZE THE SCALE OF FUTURE AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO GREECE.
HE SAID U.S. MILITARY LEADERS HAVE UNLIMITED CONFIDENCE IN PAPAGOS BUT THAT THIS CONFIDENCE IS NOT LIKELY TO BE BESTOWED ON HIS SUCCESSOR. THIS SOURCE SAID THE U.S. TRUSTED PAPAGOS TO EXPLOIT FULLY ALL AID RECEIVED.
THE GREEK MILITARY CRISIS IS CREATING ANXIETY IN WASHINGTON, IT WAS LEARNED, BECAUSE OF THE IMPORTANT ROLE WHICH WOULD BE ASSIGNED TO THE GREEK ARMY IN CASE OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN OR MIDDLE EAST.
IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED THE GREEK ARMY WOULD LOSE A LARGE DEGREE OF EFFICIENCY WITHOUT THE IRONHANDED GUIDANCE OF PAPAGOS.
PAPAGOS GAVE ILL HEALTH AS AN EXCUSE FOR RESIGNING, BUT THE BASIC REASON IS A MONTHS-OLD DIFFERENCE WITH KING PAUL AND HIS PALACE GUARD. THE PALACE GROUP THOUGHT PAPAGOS WAS TRYING TO EXTEND HIS AUTHORITY BEHOND THE MILITARY SPHERE INTO MATTERS WHICH CONCERNED THE COURT.
IT IS KNOWN THAT HE HAS VOICED OBJECTIONS TO NOMINATIONS MADE BY THE KING TO HIS MILITARY HOUSEHOLD. THSE OBJECTIONS CAUSED SHARP RESENTMENT ON THE PART OF THE KING AND HIS PALACE ADVISERS.
MT&SF844AED

JUN 2 1951

A196 (700)
AMS BUDGET
MIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY FRED ZUSY

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 2-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH REFUSED TODAY, DESPITE A PERSONAL PLEA FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN, TO ENTER ANY NEGOTIATIONS WITH A BRITISH GOVERNMENT MISSION UNLESS IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW IS CLEARLY RECOGNIZED BEFOREHAND.

THE FEVERISH PREMIER LEFT A SICKBED AND READ TO A SECRET SESSION OF THE SENATE THE LETTER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO EXPRESSED PERSONAL ANXIETY OVER "THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES OF THE PRESENT EXPLOSIVE SITUATION" IN IRAN'S OIL CONTROVERSY. THE LETTER WAS DELIVERED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY GRADY YESTERDAY.

THE TEXT OF THE LETTER AND AN ACCOUNT OF MOSSADEGH'S REMARKS TO THE SENATE WERE PUBLISHED IN ETELAAT, IRAN'S LARGEST NEWSPAPER AND BROADCAST ON THE OFFICIAL RADIO.

IN HIS COMMENTS, MOSSADEGH MADE THESE POINTS:

1. BRITAIN HAS NOT INFORMED IRAN OF WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT OIL NATIONALIZATION IN PRINCIPLE. THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, HE SAID, HAD ONLY REMARKED THAT BRITAIN WOULD "PROBABLY AGREE TO A FORM OF NATIONALIZATION."

2. THE AMBASSADOR, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, HAD SUGGESTED THAT A BRITISH MISSION MIGHT REACH "SUCH GOOD RESULTS" THAT REVISION OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW WOULD FOLLOW.

3. IRAN COULD NOT RECEIVE A BRITISH DELEGATION ON SUCH A "VAGUE BASIS." IRAN WOULD PERMIT A BRITISH MISSION INTO THE COUNTRY ONLY ON A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT IS TO BE DISCUSSED. SUCH DISCUSSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION.

4. IRAN HAS NO OBJECTION IF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) SENDS REPRESENTATIVES TO NEGOTIATIONS WHO ALSO ARE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT--WHETHER THEY ARE CABINET MINISTERS OR OTHER PROMINENT PERSONS. HOWEVER, THEY WOULD BE TREATED AS COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES, NOT AS GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES.

"I SEE NO OBJECTION TO WHOMSOEVER THEY APPOINT," ETELAAT QUOTED MOSSADEGH.

(LONDON INFORMANTS SAID AIOC IS OFFERING TO SEND A HIGH LEVEL MISSION TO TEHRAN TO ADVISE THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ON CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE COMPANY AFTER NATIONALIZATION.)

HUSSEIN MAKI, MOSSADEGH'S RIGHT HAND MAN AND SECRETARY OF THE OIL BOARD, TOLD REPORTERS IRAN HAD "BURNED ALL BRIDGES" ON THE ISSUE OF NATIONALIZATION.

"WE HAVE REACHED A STAGE THAT EITHER WE WILL REACH OUR GOAL AND BE PROSPEROUS OR WE WILL BE DESTROYED AND ALL THE WORLD WITH US," HE DECLARED.

(SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOLD THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY IN WASHINGTON THAT THE DISPUTE "MIGHT EASILY DETERIORIATE INTO A SITUATION OUT OF WHICH WAR COULD GROW."

JUN 2 1951

A197

IN HIS LETTER TO THE PREMIER OF RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN NEIGHBOR, PRESIDENT TRUMAN EXPRESSED THE "STRONGEST ANXIETY."

"I'M FULLY AWARE THAT THE MAINTENANCE OF IRAN'S INDEPENDENCE IS A NECESSARY AND FUNDAMENTAL MATTER," HE SAID, "AND ALSO THE FLOW OF IRANIAN OIL IS OF UTMOST NEED FOR THE ECONOMY OF THE FREE WORLD.

"INFORMATION WHICH REACHED ME RECENTLY MAKES ME BELIEVE THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IS WILLING AND EVEN ANXIOUS TO REACH A SETTLEMENT WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF GREAT BRITAIN SO THAT THE BASIC INTERESTS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND ALSO THE WISHES OF THE IRANIAN PEOPLE TO NATIONALIZE THEIR OIL RESOURCES WOULD REMAIN SAFEGUARDED."

HE DECLARED THE UNITED STATES HAD EXPRESSED THE FIRM OPINION TO BRITAIN THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAD OPENED THE DOOR TO DISCUSSIONS AND THESE OUGHT TO BE STARTED WITHOUT DELAY. HE THEN EXPRESSED THE UTMOST HOPE THAT BRITAIN WOULD BE ABLE TO SEND QUALIFIED REPRESENTATIVES WITH FULL POWER TO REACH A SOLUTION ON "PRECISE PROPOSALS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF NATIONALIZATION OF OIL ACCEPTED BY MR. MORRISON (BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY) IN HIS SPEECH IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS ON MAY 29."

"IN MY OPINION," HE ADDED, "ALTHOUGH THE INVITATION OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT FOR DISCUSSIONS HAS BEEN ADDRESSED TO AIOC, THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS HINTED THAT IT WILL HAVE NO OBJECTIONS IF THE OIL COMPANY'S REPRESENTATIVES BE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ALSO."

"I KNOW," HE CONCLUDED, "THAT YOU ARE FULLY AWARE OF THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES OF THE PRESENT EXPLOSIVE SITUATION AND I'M SURE THAT YOU KNOW THE DEPTH OF MY ANXIETY REGARDING THIS DIFFERENCE THAT NO ACTION BE TAKEN WHICH COULD RESULT IN A LACK OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN IRAN AND THE FREE WORLD. I'M SURE THAT A SOLUTION CAN BE FOUND ACCEPTABLE TO IRAN AND GREAT BRITAIN."

MOSSADEGH WAS QUOTED AS TELLING THE SENATE THAT IRAN HAD NO INTENTION OF CUTTING OFF OIL TO THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY.

THE AIOC HAS BEEN NOTIFIED TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES BY MONDAY WITH PROPOSALS FOR TRANSFERRING CONTROL OF THE COMPANY TO IRAN.

SHAMSEDDIN AMIR ALAIE, MINISTER OF NATIONAL ECONOMY, IS TO LEAVE SUNDAY FOR KHUZISTAN PROVINCE IN THE SOUTHERN OIL FIELDS TO TAKE OVER AS GOVERNOR-GENERAL AND "EXTRAORDINARY REPRESENTATIVE." HIS EXACT ROLE IN THE OIL CONTROVERSY IS NOT CLEAR.

GH303PED

A135

SECOND LEAD IRANIAN (450)

JUN 2 1951

BY FRED J. ZUSY

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 2-(AP)-HUSSEIN MAKI, RIGHT-HAND MAN OF NATIONALIST PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, SAID TODAY IRAN EITHER WILL ACHIEVE HER GOAL OF NATIONALIZATION OF OIL OR "WE WILL BE DESTROYED AND ALL THE WORLD WITH US."

THIS STATEMENT -- DESCRIBED AS THE MOST INFLAMMATORY YET MADE BY ANY RESPONSIBLE MEMBER OF MOSSADEGH'S GROUP -- WAS GIVEN TO REPORTERS SHORTLY AFTER THE PREMIER READ TO A SECRET SESSION OF THE SENATE THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER URGING IRAN TO TRY TO SETTLE PEACEFULLY THE EXPLOSIVE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

MAKI, WHO IS SECRETARY OF THE JOINT PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION APPOINTED TO TAKE OVER THE VAST RESOURCES OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, SAID, "WE HAVE BURNED ALL BRIDGES BEHIND US AND THERE IS NO WAY OF RETREAT."

"WE HAVE REACHED A STAGE THAT EITHER WE WILL REACH OUR GOAL AND BE PROSPEROUS OR WE WILL BE DESTROYED AND ALL THE WORLD WITH US," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

A SENATOR WHO WAS PRESENT AT THE SECRET SESSION TERMED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MESSAGE TO IRAN "VERY STRONG." ALTHOUGH THE TEXT OF THE LETTER STILL HAS NOT BEEN MADE AVAILABLE, RELIABLE SOURCES SAY HE EXPRESSED "GREAT CONCERN" OVER THE OIL CRISIS AND URGED IRAN TO NEGOTIATE WITH BRITAIN ON THE BASIS OF THE PRINCIPLE OF NTIONALIZATION.

(THE PRESIDENT ALSO SENT A LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE. LONDON INFORMANTS SAID HE URGED THE BRITISH TO TRY TO SATISFY SOME OF IRAN'S DEMANDS IN THE DISPUTE AND WORK TOWARD A SETTLEMENT. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, WHICH OWNS 53 PER CENT OF THE STOCK OF THE BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, IS RESISTING NATIONALIZATION.)

A RELIABLE SOURCE WHO SAID HE HAD SEEN THE TRUMAN LETTER TO

MOSSADEGH GAVE THIS VERSION OF WHAT THE PRESIDENT SAID:
"I AM GREATLY CONCERNED OVER THE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION WHICH EXISTS AT PRESENT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN.
"I WELCOME, HOWEVER, THE FACT THAT YOU ARE WILLING AND INDEEX ANXIOUS TO RECEIVE A DELEGATION INCLUDING, IF NECESSARY, (BRITISH) GOVERNMENT MEMBERS FOR THE PURPOSE OF NEGOTIATIONS ON THE BASIS OF THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION; AND I HOPE TO PERSUADE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO SEND SUCH A DELEGATION."
THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE URGED IRAN TO TAKE NO ACTION WHICH WOULD DETERIORAE RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN.

JUN 21951

A136
ONE OF THE SENATORS PRESENT WHEN THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER WAS READ SAID IT WAS RECEIVED WITH NEITHER STRONG OPPOSITION NOR PARTICULARLY FAVORABLE REACTION.
MOSSADEGH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE SENATE IRAN COULD NOT RECEIVE ANY BRITISH MISSION--AS TRUMAN SUGGESTED--ON A "VAGUE BASIS."
"IF WE KNOW WHY BRITAIN WANTS TO SEND A MISSION," HE WAS REPORTED AS SAYING, "AND WHAT THEIR PLANS ARE, WE MAY ACCEPT THE MISSION."
ONE SENATOR WAS SAID TO HAVE ADVISED THE PREMIER TO ACCEPT THE BRITISH MISSION.
MAKI TOLD THE REPORTERS HE WAS SURPRISED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN SHOULD URGE IRAN TO COMPROMISE WITH BRITAIN.
"IRAN'S TASK," HE DECLARED, "IS SIMPLY TO ENFORCE THE (NATIONALIZATION) LAW, WHICH COULD NOT BE BYPASSED IN THE INTEREST OF COMPROMISE."
LATER, TEHRAN RADIO BROADCAST A SUMMARY OF THE SECRET SENATE PROCEEDINGS. THE SUMMARY SAID MOSSADEGH MADE THESE POINTS:
1. HE DENIED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT THAT IRAN HAS "HINTED" SHE WOULD DISCUSS THE DISPUTE WITH AIOC DIRECTORS WHO ARE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES ON THE BOARD.
2. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT WAS INCORRECT IN SAYING THE BRITISH HAD AGREED TO THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION.
3. HE SAID HE HAD INFORMED THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR THAT IRAN IS "PREPARED TO HANDLE AIOC EXACTLY THE SAME WAY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HANDLES THE OWNERS OF INDUSTRIES IN BRITAIN WHICH IT NATIONALIZED."
FURTHER, THE BROADCAST SUMMARY SAID, THE PREMIER SAID TO PERMIT A BRITISH MISSION TO COME HERE WITHOUT A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING BEFOREHAND OF THE SUBJECT UNDER DISCUSSION MIGHT LEAD TO "DETERIORATION OF RELATIONS" BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN. EXACTLY THAT OCCURRED SIX YEARS AGO, HE SAID, WHEN A RUSSIAN MISSION CAME TO TEHRAN ON AN UNDEFINED MISSION AND THEN ASKED FOR OIL CONCESSIONS IN THE NORTH.
"WE REFUSED AND RELATIONS BETWEEN US DETERIORATED."
OBSERVERS HERE DOUBT THAT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL INTERVENTION WILL COOL THE FRENZY OF NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS WHO ARE DETERMINED TO DRIVE THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY OUT OF THE COUNTRY.
AN IRANIAN EDITOR SAID MOST OF THE PRESS PROBABLY WILL ATTACK THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE AS DIRECT INTERFERENCE IN IRAN'S AFFAIRS.
THE LETTER WAS DELIVERED TO MOSSADEGH YESTERDAY AFTERNOON BY U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY. THE PREMIER IS REPORTED TO HAVE CONFERRED WITH HIS CABINET IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARDS BUT NO DETAILS OF THE MEETING WERE MADE PUBLIC.
MR. TRUMAN ALSO WROTE A PERSONAL LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE OF BRITAIN.
(LONDON REPORTS SAID THE MESSAGE URGED BRITAIN TO SATISFY SOME OF IRAN'S DEMANDS.)
UNUSUAL AND REGARDED COMMUNICATIONS FROM THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT WERE HIGHLY

THE DIRECT COMMUNICATIONS FROM THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT WERE HIGHLY UNUSUAL AND REGARDED AS EVIDENCE OF THE SERIOUSNESS WITH WHICH THE U.S. VIEWS THE SITUATION HERE. AMERICAN VIEWS ON PROBLEMS ABROAD ARE GENERALLY EXPRESSED THROUGH REGULAR STATE DEPARTMENT CHANNELS.
THE PRESIDENTIAL APPEALS TO BOTH TEHRAN AND LONDON MADE IT APPARENT THAT, ALTHOUGH THE U.S. TAKES A NEUTRAL STAND, IT CANNOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT TO THE TENSE SITUATION.
THE U.S. IS REPORTEDLY WORRIED THAT IRAN'S GIANT NEIGHBOR, SOVIET RUSSIA, MAY TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE UNREST AND CONFUSION TO EXTEND ITS INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS COULD TAKE THE FORM OF DIRECT INTERVENTION IN NORTHERN IRAN OR PERHAPS A SUBSTITUTE OF RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS FOR BRITISH IN THE SOUTHERN OIL CONCESSIONS.

A12
IRANIAN COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN EXPLOITING THE NATIONALIST SENTIMENTS EVOKED BY THE OIL NATIONALIZATION AND PICTURING THEMSELVES AS ENEMIES OF FOREIGN EXPLOITATION OF IRANIAN RESOURCES.
UNLESS MR. TRUMAN'S LETTER HAS SOME EFFECT ON IRANIAN OFFICIALS, THE OIL COMPANY'S HOLDINGS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE FORMALLY TAKEN OVER MONDAY. COMPANY OFFICIALS HAVE NOT RESPONDED TO THE GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST THAT THEY PARTICIPATE IN THE TECHNICALITIES OF THIS SWITCH-OVER. THE GOVERNMENT HAS INDICATED THAT BRITISH EMPLOYES WILL BE RETAINED.
THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, A BILLION DOLLAR FIRM AND BRITAIN'S LARGEST SINGLE OVERSEAS INVESTMENT, RUNS THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY AT ABADAN. IT ALSO CONTROLS VAST PRODUCTION, MANY TANKERS AND MARKETING FACILITIES.
(LONDON DISPATCHES SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, WHICH OWNS 53 PER CENT OF THE COMPANY'S STOCK, MAY SUGGEST THT THE FIRM BE SPLIT INTO SEPARATE PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION ORGANIZATIONS. UNDER THIS PLAN THE COMPLANY WOULD CONTINUE TO OPERATE THE PRODUCING FACILITIES IN THE NAME OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. THIS NATIONALIZED OUTFIT WOULD SELL THE OIL TO AN ANGLO-IRANIAN DISTRIBUTION ORGANIZATION OPERATING AS A WORLD MARKETING AGENCY.)

RB311AED JUN 21951

A167 (300)
TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER ETELAAT, PUBLISHED BY SENATOR ABBAS MOSSOODI, PREPARED FOR PUBLICATION TODAY THE FOLLOWING TEXT OF A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH REGARDING THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE: (ABOUT 300)
HIS EXCELLENCY THE PRIME MINISTER:
I EXPRESS THE STRONGEST ANXIETY OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TREGARDING IRAN'S PRESENT SITUATION AND I AM SURE THAT YOUR EXCELLENCY SHARES THIS ANXIETY.
I KNOW HOW IMPORTANT IS TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION OF THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT REGARDING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE AIOC (ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.).
ALSO I AM FULLY AWARE THAT MAINTENANCE OF IRAN'S INDEPENDENCE IS A NECESSARY AND FUNDAMENTAL MATTER; AND ALSO THE FLOW OF IRANIAN OIL IS OF UTMOST NEED FOR THE ECONOMY OF THE FREE WORLD.
INFORMATION WHICH REACHED ME RECENTLY MAKES ME BELIEVE THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IS WILLING AND EVEN ANXIOUS TO REACH A SETTLEMENT WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF GREAT BRITAIN, SO THAT THE BASIC INTERESTS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND ALSO THE WISHES OF THE IRANIAN PEOPLE TO NATIONALIZE THEIR OIL RESOURCES WOULD REMAIN SAFEGUARDED.
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IN RECENT DAYS HAS EXPRESSED ITS FIRM OPINION TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO BE: THAT THE IRANIAN

GOVERNMENT HAS NOW GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY FOR DISCUSSIONS, AND THESE DISCUSSIONS SHOULD START WITHOUT DELAY.

WE HAVE THE UTMOST HOPE THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS ABLE TO SEND TO TEHRAN WITHOUT DELAY OR INTERVAL QUALIFIED REPRESENTATIVES WITH FULL POWER TO BE PREPARED TO DISCUSS AND REACH A SOLUTION WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT PRECISE PROPOSALS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF NATIONALIZATION OF OIL ACCEPTED BY MR. MORRISON (BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY) IN HIS SPEECH IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS MAY 29.

IN MY OPINION, ALTHOUGH THE INVITATION OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT FOR DISCUSSIONS HAS BEEN ADDRESSED TO THE AIOC, THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS HINTED THAT SHE WILL HAVE NO OBJECTION IF THE OIL COMPANY'S REPRESENTATIVES BE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ALSO.

I KNOW THAT YOU ARE FULLY AWARE OF THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES OF THE PRESENT EXPLOSIVE SITUATION AND I AM SURE THAT YOU KNOW THE DEPTH OF MY ANXIETY REGARDING THIS DIFFERENCE THAT NO ACTION BE TAKEN WHICH COULD RESULT IN A LACK OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN IRAN AND THE FREE WORLD.

I AM SURE THAT A SOLUTION CAN BE FOUND ACCEPTABLE TO IRAN AND GREAT BRITAIN.

I SINCERELY HOPE EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO REACH THIS AIM.

(SIGNED) HARRY S. TRUMAN.

WB1258PED

A114

PRECEDE BEIRUT DAY (150)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 2-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER SHAKIR PASHA ALWADI DECLARED TODAY THE RUMORS THAT KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN IS TRYING TO UNITE HIS COUNTRY AND IRAQ UNDER THE IRAQI CROWN WERE UNTRUE.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER SAID A VISIT OF PRINCE ADDUL ILAH, REGENT OF IRAQ, TO ABDULLAH'S CAPITAL OF AMMAN HAD NO POLITICAL AIMS AND WAS CONCERNED SOLELY WITH THE HEALTH OF JORDAN'S CROWN PRINCE TALAL.

TALAL IS NOW IN LEBANON, WHERE HE IS RESTING FROM WHAT IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN. THE KING VISITED HIM FRIDAY ON HIS WAY HOME TO AMMAN FROM A VISIT TO TURKEY.

THE EGYPTIAN MAGAZINE AKHER LAHZA IN CAIRO SAID FRIDAY THAT ABDULLAH PLANNED TO NAME 16-YEAR-OLD KING FEISAL OF IRAQ AS CROWN PRINCE OF JORDAN. FEISAL IS HIS NEPHEW.

RUMORS THAT ABDULLAH WAS PREPARING HIS WILL PROVIDING FOR A UNION OF IRAQ AND JORDAN UNDER KING FEISAL AT ABDULLAH'S DEATH HAVE BEEN CURRENT IN BAGHDAD POLITICAL CIRCLES FOR SOME TIME. MANY RELIABLE IRAQI PERSONALITIES STILL BELIEVE IN THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH A DEVELOPMENT, DESPITE OFFICIAL DENIALS.

SL1136PED

JUN 2 1951

A105

(200)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JUNE 2-(AP)-JORDAN'S MINISTER TO LEBANON, JAMAL BEY TOUKAN, TERMED PURE INVENTION TODAY REPORTS IN A CAIRO PERIODICAL THAT KING ABDULLAH PLANNED TO APPOINT HIS GRAND NEPHEW, BOY KING FEISAL OF IRAQ CROWN PRINCE OF JORDAN AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD CREATING A "GREATER SYRIA."

THE EGYPTIAN MAGAZINE AKHER LAHZA SAID YESTERDAY KING ABDULLAH WOULD AMEND HIS COUNTRY'S CONSTITUTION TO MAKE THE APPOINTMENT POSSIBLE. THE PLAN WAS DESCRIBED AS "THE FIRST STEP TOWARDS THE MERGING OF JORDAN AND IRAQ AND AS A PRELUDE TO A BIGGER MERGING, INCLUDING OTHER AREAS."

LEBANESE OFFICIALS WHO ARE USUALLY WELL INFORMED BACKED TOUKAN IN HIS DENIAL OF THE STORY.

KING ABDULLAH LONG HAS BEEN AN ADVOCATE OF A "GREATER SYRIA" OR "FERTILE CRESCENT," WITH THE HASHEMITE FAMILY RULING OVER THE MERGED ARAB NATIONS OF JORDAN, IRAQ AND SYRIA. EGYPT AND NEIGHBORING SAUDI ARABIA ARE BITTERLY OPPOSED TO THIS SCHEME.

KING ABDULLAH FLEW BACK TO HIS CAPITAL AT AMMAN YESTERDAY AFTER STOPPING OFF HERE TO SEE HIS AILING ELDER SON, PRINCE TALLAL, WHO IS UNDERGOING TREATMENT FOR WHAT PUBLISHED REPORTS CALL "A GENERAL NERVOUS BREAKDOWN."

PRINCE TALLAL HAD BEEN LEFT AS ACTING RULER IN JORDAN WHILE THE MONARCH PAID A STATE VISIT TO TURKEY. ABDULLAH CUT THE VISIT SHORT WHEN THE PRINCE WAS REPORTED ILL. THE PRINCE WAS REPORTED IMPROVED AND WENT TO THE AIRPORT TO SEE HIS FATHER YESTERDAY. BUT HE REMAINS AT THE AMBASSADOR HOTEL IN BHAMDOUN, 20 MILES FROM BEIRUT, FOR FURTHER CONVALESCENCE.

SF927AED

A193KX BJT

AMS BUDGET

FORMOSA (400)

JUN 2 1951

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 2-(AP)-NATIONALIST PREMISER CHEN CHENG TODAY DECLARED "WE WOULD WELCOME AN ATTACK" ON FORMOSA "BECAUSE IT WOULD GIVE US THE OPPORTUNITY OF INFLICTING A CRUSHING DEFEAT ON THE REDS."

THE 54-YEAR-OLD STATESMAN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, HOWEVER, THAT "THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMMUNIST ATTACK ON THIS ISLAND IS NOT GREAT."

CHEN SAID NATIONALIST RESISTANCE WOULD BE PRESSED ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND 100 MILES AWAY, DESPITE THE RED PURGE THAT HAS HAD ITS EFFECT ON THE OPEN RESISTANCE OF GUERRILLA FORCES.

"MOST OF THE GUERRILLAS," HE CONTINUED, "WILL HAVE TO GO UNDERGROUND, AND INFILTRATION BE MADE FROM OUTSIDE."

BY THIS HE MEANT THAT THE INFILTRATION WILL HAVE TO COME FROM SUCH NATIONALIST TERRITORY AS FORMOSA AND THE FEW ISLANDS STILL FREE OF COMMUNIST RULE.

CHEN, WHO HAS BEEN ONE OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S RIGHT-HAND MEN FOR MORE THAN 25 YEARS, OBSERVED THAT "WHETHER THE CHINESE REDS ARE GOING TO ATTACK OR NOT WE MUST MAKE ALL PREPARATIONS FOR DEFENSE."

A U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP NOW IS HERE TO HELP REARM THIS BIG ISLAND FOR DEFENSE.

CHEN SAID HE HAD REPORTS OF BUSY COMMUNIST TROOPS MOVEMENTS IN SOUTHEAST CHINA FACING FORMOSA BUT SUGGESTED THAT QUEMOY, NOT FORMOSA, MIGHT BE THE TARGET.

QUEMOY, AN ISLAND OF 50 SQUARE MILES, LIES OFF THE COMMUNIST PORT OF AMOY. ALL RED EFFORTS SO FAR TO TAKE IT HAVE FAILED.

WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BAN ON NATIONALIST OPERATIONS AGAINST THE MAINLAND APPARENTLY IN MIND, CHEN OBSERVED THAT "WE ARE HANDICAPPED BY THE FACT THAT WE CAN NOT BOMB ENEMY TROOP CONCENTRATIONS."

THE PREMIER EMPHASIZED THAT THE POLICY OF PORT CLOSURE, AS THE NATIONALISTS CALL THEIR BLOCKADE OF RED PORTS, WAS UNCHANGED, SAYING: "WE SHALL CONTINUE TO SEIZE SHIPS CARRYING WAR MATERIALS TO THE REDS."

CHEN SAW LITTLE HOPE THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA WOULD COME TO TERMS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

"THE COMMUNISTS' ONLY TYPE OF PEACE," HE SAID, "IS A PEACE OFFENSIVE AND THEY MIGHT TRY IT TO GAIN TIME FOR ANOTHER MILITARY OFFENSIVE. EVEN IF THE U.N. FORCES WITHDRAW FROM KOREA THERE WILL BE NO PEACE IN ASIA, FOR THE REDS ARE BOUND TO STRIKE ELSEWHERE. REMEMBER, THEIR BROAD POLICY IS DECIDED BY MOSCOW."

THE PREMIER SAID ANY NATIONALIST RETURN TO THE MAINLAND WOULD FAIL UNLESS IT CARRIED WITH IT THE LAND REFORMS PUT INTO EFFECT ON FORMOSA. THESE LIMIT RENT BY TENANT FARMERS TO 37 PER CENT OF THE MAIN CROPS, GIVES THEM GREATER SECURITY OF TENURE AND A CHANCE TO BUY THE LAND THEY TILL ON FAVORABLE TERMS.

"ONE REASON WE LOST THE MAINLAND," HE ADDED, "WAS BECAUSE WE DID NOT CARRY OUT PROPER LAND REFORMS THERE. IF WE RETURN WE MUST PUT

30.24- 23639

UR REFORMS INTO EFFE
"IF WE DON'T IT WO
AGAIN."
CHEN SCOFFED AT CHINESE COMMUNIST LAND REFORMS. HE TERMED THEM ONLY A MEANS TO CONFISCATE THE LAND AND GIVE IT TO THE FARMERS IN RETURN FOR MILITARY SERVICE.

D BE USELESS TO RETURN, AS WE WOULD ONLY LOSE

GG1247PCS

JUN 2 1951

A84FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE CHINA UNION PRESS TODAY SAID THE CHINESE REDS HAD DECIDED TO SEND 300,000 MORE TROOPS TO KOREA.
THE NATIONALIST AGENCY SAID THE DECISION WAS REACHED AT A TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE IN PEIPING.
THE AGENCY ALSO SAID THE CHINESE REDS WERE USING 800,000 MEN TO BUILD STRATEGIC HIGHWAYS LINKING SOUTH CHINA'S KWANGTUNG PROVINCE WITH THE INLAND PROVINCES. THE HIGHWAYS WOULD FACILITATE TROOP MOVEMENTS AND MAINTAIN COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN KWANGTUNG AND THE INTERIOR IN THE EVENT THE CANTON-HANKOW RAILWAY WAS BOMBED.
FT517APD

A127KX
(WEST OUT)
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JUNE 3-(AP)-A LETTER FROM ABROAD IS FOLLOWED BY A VISIT BY THE SECRET POLICE IN ALL BUT THE LARGEST CITIES IN RED CHINA, A TRAVELLER FROM SOOCHOW SAID HERE TODAY.
IN SMALL TOWNS, HE ADDED, A FOREIGN LETTER OFTEN LEADS TO AN ARREST--REGARDLESS OF THE CONTENTS OF THE LETTER. ONLY IN VERY LARGE CITIES, WHERE THERE IS A HEAVY VOLUME OF FOREIGN MAIL, IS IT SAFE TO RECEIVE SUCH LETTERS, THE TRAVELLER SAID.
THE RESULT IS THAT MANY CHINESE HAVE WRITTEN FRIENDS ABROAD NOT TO SEND MAIL DIRECTLY TO THEM. MANY VILLAGERS, HE SAID, GET OVERSEAS MAIL THROUGH FRIENDS IN SHANGHAI.
ET1023PCS

TION TACTICS.
FRENCH ARMY SOURCES SAID THE RICE RAIDING GROUPS RANGED IN STRENGTH FROM TWO OR THREE MEN TO A REGIMENT IN ONE CASE.
HO CHI MINH'S FORCES URGENTLY NEED THE DELTA RICE. ALWAYS LACKING SUFFICIENT FOOD IN THE MOUNTAINOUS REGION UNDER THEIR CONTROL, THEIR SHORTAGE HAS BECOME ACUTE BECAUSE OF FLOOD DAMAGE TO THE RICE OF NORTH ANNAM WHICH IS NORMALLY AN IMPORTANT SOURCE OF THEIR SUPPLY.
THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE FRENCH FORCES, GEN.JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, ARRIVED IN PARIS BY PLANE TODAY WITH THE BODY OF HIS SON, WHO WAS KILLED WEDNESDAY IN THE ATTACK ON NINHBINH. THE SON WAS LT.BERNARD DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, 23, AN INFANTRY OFFICER.
P255PED

B77 Q (125)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 2-(AP)-A FIERCE BATTLE RAGED IN NORTH INDOCHINA TODAY BETWEEN FRENCH DEFENDERS AND COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS TRYING TO SEIZE RICE FIELDS OF THE RED RIVER DELTA SOUTH OF HANOI.
FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THOUSANDS OF VIETMINH TROOPS ARE FILTERING BETWEEN FRENCH POSTS ON A 40-MILE FRONT ALONG THE SOUTHWESTERN SECTOR OF THE FRENCH DEFENSE PERIMETER.
THE VIETMINH ARE INFILTRATING IN GROUPS VARYING IN STRENGTH FROM TWO OR THREE INDIVIDUALS TO A REGIMENT. COOLIES ARE ACCOMPANYING THEM TO HELP SWEEP THE AREA CLEAN OF PRECIOUS RICE. AN ESTIMATED 45,000 VIETMINH OPENED THE OFFENSIVE LAST TUESDAY.
THE BULK OF REGULAR VIETMINH UNITS IS HARASSING FRENCH FORCES TO KEEP THEM PINNED DOWN TO DEFENSIVE POSTS WHILE OTHER UNITS SLIP INTO THE EXPOSED INTERIOR THROUGH GAPS IN THE FRONT WHICH EXTENDS FROM PHULY SOUTHWARD TO NINHBINH AND THENCE SOUTHEASTWARD TO PHATDIEM.
KA1202PED

JUN 2 1951

D64
(300)
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 2-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS INFILTRATED BETWEEN HARASSED FRENCH GARRISONS SOUTH OF HANOI AND REAPED RICE TODAY IN THE RED RIVER DELTA AS SPOILS OF WAR.
COOLIES ACCOMPANIED THEM TO CARRY THE GRAIN BACK THROUGH THE FRENCH DEFENSE PERIMETER TO RELIEVE FAMINE CONDITIONS IN THEIR OWN ZONE, TONS OF RICE ARE THEIRS FOR THE TAKING.
FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE INFILTRATIONS DEVELOPED ALONG A 40-MILE FRONT FROM PHULY, 35 MILES SOUTH OF HANOI, TO PHATDIEM, NEAR THE TONKIN GULF. OTHER VIETMINH TROOPS ATTACKED TO KEEP THE FRENCH PINNED TO THEIR STRONG POINTS AND MAIN LINES OF COMMUNICATION.
THE RICE RAIDS DEVELOPED AS THE SECOND PHASE OF AN OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED MONDAY FROM THE HILLS WEST OF THE DAY RIVER BY THE REBEL ARMY OF THE MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH.
VIETMINH BRIGADES ESTIMATED TO TOTAL 45,000 MEN STRUCK AT THE MAIN FRENCH FORTIFICATIONS ON A 20-MILE FRONT SOUTHWARD FROM PHULY TO NINHBINH. THE FRENCH, THOUGH OUTNUMBERED 10 TO ONE, BLOCKED THE ATTACKS IN A FOUR-DAY BATTLE.
BUT THE FRENCH HAVE INSUFFICIENT MANPOWER TO ESTABLISH A SOLID LINE AROUND THE PERIMETER OF THE DELTA, THE RICE BOWL OF NORTH INDOCHINA WHICH LIES BETWEEN THE PROVINCIAL CAPITAL OF HANOI AND THE SEAPORT OF HAIPHONG, 60 MILES TO THE EAST.
FRENCH FORCES ARE GROUPED TO MEET MASS ASSAULTS. LOCAL GARRISONS HAVE BEEN SKELETONIZED TO BUILD UP MOBILE COMBAT TEAMS FOR CHECKMATING FRONTAL ATTACKS. BUT THEY ARE HAVING DIFFICULTY MEETING THE INFILTRA-

D70
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 2-(AP)-INDIA'S CONTROVERSIAL AMENDMENT BILL CONTAINING PROVISIONS FOR PRESS CONTROL PASSED ITS THIRD AND FINAL READING IN PARLIAMENT TODAY BY A VOTE OF 228 TO 20.
"ANY PERSON WHO SAYS THIS AMENDMENT CURBS THE LIBERTY OF THE PRESS, LIES," DECLARED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN WINDING UP WHAT HE TERMED INDIA'S "GREAT DEBATE."
INDIA'S EDITORS CONTEND THE MEASURE CONSTITUTES AN UNWARRANTED RESTRAINT AGAINST NEWSPAPERS. NEHRU MAINTAINS INDIA'S PRESS IS THE FREEST IN THE WORLD AND THE NEW POWERS WOULD GIVE HIS GOVERNMENT THE RIGHT TO EXERCISE "REASONABLE RESTRICTIONS."
OFFICIALS SAID THE CURB WAS AIMED AT PUBLICATIONS AGITATING VIOLENCE IN BEHALF OF COMMUNISTS AND SOME RELIGIOUS ELEMENTS. NEHRU INSISTED TODAY THE SECTION OF THE AMENDMENT REFERRING TO FREEDOM OF SPEECH WOULD NOT BE A BLOW AGAINST PRESS FREEDOM AS THE OPPOSITION CHARGED.
"WE HAVE RESTRAINED OURSELVES THESE MANY DAYS BUT THEY (THE OPPOSITION) KEEP SAYING THESE THINGS DESPITE MY WARNINGS," HE DECLARED.
NEHRU PARTICULARLY STRESSED THE PART OF THE 14-POINT AMENDMENT GIVING THE GOVERNMENT POWERS TO BRING ABOUT LAND REFORM AND TO NATIONALIZE CERTAIN INDUSTRIES.
"BY THESE AMENDMENTS, WE ARE SWEEPING AWAY OBSTACLES TO REFORM," HE SAID. "MILLIONS HAVE AWAITED YEARS FOR THESE CHANGES."
THE BILL NOW GOES TO THE INDIAN PRESIDENT FOR HIS SIGNATURE BEFORE BECOMING LAW.
P323PED

A67
PAKISTAN (450)
BY HAROLD K.MILKS

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JUNE 2-(AP)-A GROUP AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO SET UP A COMMUNISTIC MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN PAKISTAN INTENDED TO WAGE A WAR AGAINST INDIAN FORCES IN KASHMIR, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

SIXTEEN PERSONS, INCLUDING MAJ.GEN.AKBAR KHAN, 45-YEAR-OLD FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF, ARE TO GO ON TRIAL IN SECRET BEFORE A SPECIAL TRIBUNAL ABOUT JUNE 15. THEY FACE POSSIBLE DEATH SENTENCES.

THE ACCUSED, HELD IN VARIOUS JAILS IN PAKISTAN, HAVE BEEN GIVEN NO OPPORTUNITY TO STATE THEIR CASE SINCE MARCH 9, WHEN THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE OF THE DISCOVERY OF THE PLOT.

THE EXACT CHARGES HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC, THOUGH, THE GENERAL ACCUSATION IS TREASON.

BUT AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THIS WAS HOW THE 13 MILITARY OFFICERS AND THREE CIVILIANS, NOW UNDER ARREST, PLANNED TO SEIZE POWER:

WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF OTHER MILITARY OFFICERS AND A "FOREIGN POWER," THE GROUP INTENDED THE SIMULTANEOUS ARREST OF GOVERNO-GENERAL KHASAJA NAZIMUDDIN AND PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN.

A68
ONCE THE TOP OFFICIALS WERE IN THEIR HANDS, THE PLOTTERS AIMED TO SEIZE ALL GOVERNMENT POWERS IN THE NAME OF THE MILITARY CLIQUE AND USE THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT RADIO TO TELL THE NATION OF THE CHANGE IN REGIME.

FOLLOWING THE TAKEOVER, THEY INTENDED TO WAGE AN IMMEDIATE MILITARY CAMPAIGN IN KASHMIR, THE NORTHERN PRINCELY STATE WHOSE CONTROL LONG HAS BEEN IN DISPUTE WITH INDIA.

THE SPECIAL COURT, COMPOSED OF THREE OF PAKISTAN'S HIGHEST JUSTICES, IS NOW MEETING AT LAHORE TO QUESTION THE ACCUSED AND DRAW UP FORMAL CHARGES FOR THE TRIAL BEHIND GUARDED JAIL WALLS OF HYDERABAD, 120 MILES NORTH OF KARACHI.

A TOP OFFICIAL SAID A SECRET TRIAL WAS JUSTIFIED BECAUSE WAR-TIME TREASON TRIALS IN ENGLAND WERE CONDUCTED IN SECRECY AND "SIMILAR CONDITIONS PREVAIL TODAY IN PAKISTAN."

THE ARRESTS WERE MADE UNDER PAKISTAN'S LAWS AND A SECTION OF BRITAIN'S GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ACT WHICH PROVIDES THAT PERSONS CONVICTED OF TREASON MAY BE SENTENCED TO DEATH OR TO PRISON TERMS OF VARYING LENGTH.

THE THREE TRIAL JUDGES WILL DETERMINE WHAT INFORMATION CONCERNING THE CONSPIRACY AND THE TRIAL WILL BE MADE PUBLIC.

THERE IS NO APPEAL FROM THE DECISION OF THE TRIBUNAL, THOUGH THOSE CONVICTED MAY PLEAD FOR CLEMENCY TO THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL.

GEN.KHAN, THE CHIEF DEFENDANT, ONCE FOUGHT IN BRITISH INDIAN FORCES IN NORTH AFRICA. HIS WIFE, THE DAUGHTER OF A MEMBER OF THE PAKISTANI PARLIAMENT, ALSO IS A DEFENDANT.

OTHER DEFENDANTS INCLUDE FAIZ AHMAD FAIZ, COMMUNIST EDITOR OF THE PAKISTAN TIMES OF LAHORE AND FORMER CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICER AT INDIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN NEW DELHI; MAJ.GEN.NAZIR AHMAD, WHO WAS ARRESTED UPON THIS RETURN FROM BRITAIN'S IMPERIAL DEFENSE COLLEGE; SYED SAJJAD ZAHEER, SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF PAKISTAN, AND COMMODORE MOHAMMAD KHAN JANJUA OF THE PAKISTANI AIR FORCE.
SL RQ835PED

JUN 2 1951

A124FX
V TOKYO, JUNE 2-(AP)-AT LEAST ONE DOUBTING JAPANESE WHO CAME HERE FROM BRAZIL TO SEE IF JAPAN REALLY LOST THE WAR IS ABOUT CONVINCED.

BEFORE LEAVING ARGENTINA HE SOLD HIS COFFEE PLANTATION FOR 1,300,000 (M) ARGENTINE PESOS.

HE BROUGHT THE PESOS WITH HIM, ONLY TO LEARN THAT OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS WON'T LET HIM CHANGE THEM FOR JAPANESE YEN.

AFTER HE SOLD HIS PLANTATION IN BRAZIL, THE JAPANESE CONVERTED HIS PROCEEDS INTO ARGENTINE PESOS BECAUSE JAPAN HAD NOT BEEN AT WAR WITH ARGENTINA.
GG231PCS NM

B38KX Q (50)
TOKYO, JUNE 2-(AP)-OTTO SAUTER, ELECTRICAL ENGINEER FORMERLY OF 2822 ONYX RD., BALTIMORE, DIED OF A HEART ATTACK AT THE UNION CLUB HERE YESTERDAY.

SAUTER WORKED WITH THE INDUSTRY DIVISION, ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC SECTION, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED COMMAND. HE IS SURVIVED BY HIS WIFE, SOPHIA ANNE SAUTER, WHO RESIDES HERE.
ET351ACS NM

A28 (CP OUT
EDMONTON, ALTA., JUNE 2-(AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A 300-MAN REINFORCEMENT GROUP FOR CANADA'S 25TH BRIGADE IN KOREA WILL LEAVE WAINWRIGHT MILITARY CAMP TOMORROW FOR AN UNDISCLOSED EMBARKATION PORT ON THE U.S. WEST COAST.

THE REINFORCEMENT GROUP IS THE FIRST TO BE SENT SINCE THE BRIGADE LEFT CANADA ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO. THE TROOPS ARE PART OF THE 25TH INFANTRY BRIGADE REPLACEMENT GROUP, WHICH MOVED ABOUT A MONTH AGO TO WAINWRIGHT FROM FORT LEWIS, WASH.
BD607PED

A201WX
(800) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR INQUIRY
BY DON WHITEHEAD

JUN 2 1951

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HINTED STRONGLY TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO HALT THE FIGHTING IN KOREA AT PARALLEL 38 IF THERE CAN BE ASSURANCES OF NO FURTHER RED AGGRESSION.

HE TOLD SENATORS THIS GOVERNMENT MIGHT AGREE TO A "REAL SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD ACCOMPLISH THE MILITARY PURPOSES IN KOREA."

THEN HE EXPLAINED FURTHER: "THAT IS, IF THE AGGRESSION WOULD END AND YOU HAD RELIABLE ASSURANCES THAT IT WOULD NOT BE RESUMED, THEN YOU COULD RETURN TO A PEACETIME STATUS AND WE WOULD HOPE GRADUALLY TO REMOVE THE TROOPS FROM KOREA, BOTH CHINESE TROOPS AND UNITED NATIONS TROOPS."

THE U.N. FORCES NOW ARE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL AND LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAYS THE "PURSUIT PHASE" OF THE OPERATION IS ENDED.

ACHESON TOLD THE SENATE ARMED FORCES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES--STUDYING THE OUSTER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR--THAT ONCE THE CHINESE ARE CONVINCED THEY CAN'T DEFEAT THE U.N. FORCES THEN "YOU HAVE A REAL POSSIBILITY OF WORKING OUT A STABLE SITUATION."

SENATOR SMITH (R-NJ) SAID "IF WE STOP WHERE WE BEGAN" AT THE 38TH PARALLEL THEN HE BELIEVED IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO JUSTIFY THE KOREAN WAR CASUALTIES.

ACHESON REPLIED: "SENATOR, IF YOU ACCOMPLISH WHAT YOU STARTED OUT TO DO, I DON'T THINK THAT IS SYNONYMOUS WITH SAYING YOU STOPPED WHERE YOU BEGAN.

"WE STARTED OUT TO DO TWO THINGS. ONE IS REPEL THE ARMED ATTACK AND THE OTHER IS TO RESTORE PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA.

"NOW, IF WE DO THOSE TWO THINGS, WE HAVE DONE WHAT WE STARTED OUT TO DO, AND I THINK THAT IS SUCCESS."

HE AGREED WITH MACARTHUR THAT THE WAR MAY END IN A STALEMATE--BUT HE ARGUED A STANDOFF WOULD OPEN THE WAY TO PEACE AND NOT TO A THIRD WORLD WAR AS THE GENERAL CONTENDS.

ACHESON SAID HE THOUGHT "STALEMATE" WAS AN UNPLEASANT WORD BUT THAT IF WAS POSSIBLE NO MILITARY DECISION COULD BE REACHED IN THE

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FIGHTING.
WHEN THE CHINESE REALIZE THIS, HE ARGUED, "THEN IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THE WAY IS OPEN FOR SOME SORT OF A SETTLEMENT IN KOREA WHICH CAN BE ACCEPTED ON THE BASIS OF MUTUALLY KNOWN STRENGTHS."
A CEASE FIRE, HE EXPLAINED, WOULD MEAN TECHNICAL MOVES TO HALT THE SHOOTING. AND THEN, HE SAID, THE NEXT STEP WOULD BE TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT "WHICH WOULD LEAD TO A REAL STABILIZATION OF THE PROBLEM AND THE REMOVAL OF THE TROOPS ON BOTH SIDES."
ACHESON DECLARED TRUCE TERMS MUST NOT BE BASED ON A QUESTION OF SEATING THE CHINESE REDS IN THE UNITED NATIONS OR THE FATE OF FORMOSA--POINTS WHICH THE REDS HAVE INSISTED MUST BE A PART OF ANY AGREEMENT.

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"WE TAKE THE POSITION," HE SAID, "THAT THOSE QUESTIONS ARE NOT A PART OF THE SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN DIFFICULTY." HE ADDED THAT WHEN THE SHOOTING IS OVER, THE QUESTIONS "CAN BE DISCUSSED IN CHANNELS."

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) ASKED ACHESON IF THE UNITED STATES HAS EVER CONSIDERED RECOGNIZING RED CHINA.
"WE ARE NOT CONTEMPLATING IT," ACHESON REPLIED, "HAVEN'T CONTEMPLATED IT, WE HAVE BEEN AGAINST IT X X X AND WE HAVE OPPOSED THE ENTRY OF THESE PEOPLE INTO THE VARIOUS ORGANS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

QUESTIONED BY SENATOR JOHNSON (D-TEX), ACHESON SAID HE DID NOT THINK ANY OF THE UNITED NATIONS ALLIES WOULD PULL TROOPS OUT OF KOREA IF MACARTHUR'S PLAN TO EXTEND THE WAR AGAINST CHINA WERE ADOPTED.
"DO YOU BELIEVE THEY WOULD?" JOHNSON ASKED.
"I DO NOT THINK THAT ANYBODY WOULD PULL OUT AND QUIT," ACHESON SAID. AND HE DENIED THAT ANY OF THE NATIONS HAD THREATENED TO WITHDRAW FROM KOREA OVER THE MACARTHUR PROPOSALS.
BUT HE STEADFASTLY OPPOSED THE GENERAL'S WAR PROGRAM WHICH HE SAID HELD THE THREAT OF ANOTHER WAR WHILE THE ADMINISTRATION POLICY OF A LIMITED WAR IS DESIGNED TO AVOID ANOTHER WORLD STRUGGLE.
MACARTHUR HAS DECLARED THE FIGHTING CAN END ONLY IN A "BLOODY STALEMATE" WHICH HOLDS THE RISK OF WAR UNLESS RED CHINA IS BEATEN BY BOMBING, A NAVAL BLOCKADE AND THE USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA AND AGAINST THE CHINESE MAINLAND.
IT WAS HIS PUBLIC ADVOCACY OF THESE POLICIES THAT LED TO THE OUSTER BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
BUT UNDER DIRECT ORDERS FROM THE PRESIDENT, ACHESON REFUSED TO TELL SENATORS WHAT WAS SAID AT THE WHITE HOUSE MEETINGS WHERE MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL WAS DISCUSSED.
SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) BROUGHT UP THE SUBJECT OF THE MEETINGS ATTENDED BY THE PRESIDENT, ACHESON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
ACHESON SAID MR. TRUMAN "IS THE SOLE JUDGE OF WHAT HE SHOULD DISCLOSE IN REGARD TO CONFIDENTIAL PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS WITH HIS OWN CABINET."
HE INSISTED THE PRESIDENT HAS A RIGHT TO ORDER THIS SUBORDINATES NOT TO DISCLOSE PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS "AND SO FAR AS I AM CONCERNED, THAT INSTRUCTION WILL BE OBEYED."
GENERAL BRADLEY ALSO REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THESE SAME CONVERSATIONS AND IN A TEST VOTE HE WAS SUPPORTED BY AN 18 TO 8 VOTE OF THE COMMITTEES.
ACHESON DISCLOSED THAT A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA "IS UNDER CONSTANT PLANNING BY THE GOVERNMENT" BUT HE SAID THE MOVE WOULD NOT BE PRACTICAL AT THIS TIME.
"WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO GET THE (UNITED NATIONS) TO IMPOSE COMPLETE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS," ACHESON SAID. "THEREFORE IT SEEMS ALMOST SELF-EVIDENT THAT THEY WOULD NOT IMPOSE NAVAL BLOCKADE.
"I THINK IT IS THE UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT OF THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND OURSELVES THAT THE WISE AND MOST PROFITABLE COURSE TO PURSUE IS TO STRENGTHEN THE ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS RATHER THAN ATTEMPT TO GET SOMETHING WHICH COULD NOT BE DONE."
ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN HAS ADVOCATED A UNITED NATIONS BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA AS THE NEXT STEP AFTER ECONOMIC SANCTIONS -- BUT UNLIKE GENERAL MACARTHUR HE WOULD NOT HAVE THE UNITED STATES "GO IT ALONE" IF THE ALLIES FAILED TO JOIN IN.
ACHESON SAID HE KNEW OF NO DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE OVER KOREA WAR POLICY.
AS FOR THE BRITISH, THE SECRETARY SAID THEY "ARE IN FULL ACCORD" ON OPERATIONS IN KOREA "BUT DON'T GO AS FAR AS THE U.S. IN THE DEGREE OF ECONOMIC SANCTIONS TO BE IMPOSED ON CHINA."
ACHESON REVEALED THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD OPPOSED THE USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA AS PROPOSED BY MACARTHUR.
SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) ASKED IF THE DEPARTMENT HAD ANY PART IN BARRING USE OF CHIANG KAI SHEK'S TROOPS AND ACHESON REPLIED: "YES, SIR, WE RECOMMENDED AGAINST IT."
HIS EXPLANATION WAS THAT TO REMOVE NATIONALIST TROOPS FROM FORMOSA WOULD ENDANGER THE ISLAND'S DEFENSES, MAKE IT MORE VULNERABLE TO INVASION BY RED FORCES FROM THE MAINLAND AND ALSO CAUSE TROUBLE WITH ALLIED NATIONS WHICH DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE NATIONALIST REGIME.
"WE ARE COMMITTED TO SEE THAT THAT ISLAND DOES NOT FALL INTO HOSTILE HANDS," HE SAID, "AND TO USE MILITARY FORCE TO BRING ABOUT THAT RESULT.
"WE CAN NOT, THEREFORE, BELIEVE THAT IT IS WISE IN ANY WAY TO WEAKEN OR DIMINISH THE FORCES ON FORMOSA."
HE DECLARED IT WAS POSSIBLE THE REDS COULD MAKE A LANDING ON FORMOSA DESPITE THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET WHICH IS GUARDING IT.
"IT IS ALTOGETHER POSSIBLE THAT DESPITE THE EFFORTS OF THE FLEET, LANDINGS CAN BE MADE," HE SAID. "THOSE MIGHT HAVE VERY SERIOUS RESULTS ON FORMOSA."
HE AGREED THAT IN ALL WAR POLICIES THE U.S. MUST WORK CLOSELY WITH THE ALLIED NATIONS. "IF THEY GET THE FEELING," HE SAID, "THAT WE ARE EXPOSING THEM TO UNNECESSARY RISKS X X X THEN THIS WHOLE BASIC PARTNERSHIP ON WHICH COLLECTIVE SECURITY IS FOUNDED IS WEAKENED AND THREATENED."
ACHESON ALSO SAID THAT HONGKONG--THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY THROUGH WHICH WAR GOODS HAVE BEEN SHIPPED INTO RED CHINA--MUST BE KEPT OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS.
HE SAID HONGKONG AUTHORITIES HAVE IMPOSED

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COMMUNIST HANDS.
HE SAID HONGKONG AUTHORITIES HAVE IMPOSED "VERY STRICT" CONTROLS ON GOODS GOING TO RED CHINA AND "WE HOPE IN DUE COURSE THAT THOSE CONTROLS CAN BE TIGHTENED."
"IT (HONGKONG) IS AN IMPORTANT POINT FOR OBSERVATION AND OTHER IMPORTANT MATTERS IN THE FAR EAST," HE SAID. "IT IS A POINT FROM WHICH A GREAT DEAL OF IMPORTANT WORK CAN BE DONE IN CHINA. IT WOULD BE VERY SERIOUS TO HAVE THAT LOST TO US."

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AND HE ADDED: "WE ARE NOT GOING TO ALLOW IT TO BE TAKEN BY FORCE."
ACHESON CONCEDED THE OUSTER OF MACARTHUR HAD COME AS A SHOCK TO THE JAPANESE.
IN REPLY TO A QUESTION BY SENATOR WILEY, ACHESON SAID: "THE EFFECT X X X IN JAPAN WAS ONE OF VERY CONSIDERABLE SHOCK WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED."

HE SAID JOHN FOSTER DULLES, HIS REPUBLICAN ADVISER AND CHIEF WORKER ON A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, HAD HELD A GREAT MANY CONFERENCES WITH JAPANESE LEADERS TO ASSURE THEM THE TREATY "REMAINED ONE OF THE MOST URGENT (MATTERS) AND OF PRIMARY IMPORTANCE TO US."

WILEY ASKED IF THE SITUATION IN JAPAN HAD EASED, AND THE SECRETARY REPLIED: "I THINK IT IS VERY LARGELY RESTORED. I AM TOLD THAT THE VARIOUS REPORTS WHICH HAVE COME OUT OF THIS INVESTIGATION CAUSE SOME UNEASINESS IN JAPAN."

WILEY CALLED ATTENTION TO AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM TOKYO WHICH QUOTED GEN.VAN FLEET AS SAYING U.N. FORCES HAD QUIT CHASING THE REDS "BUT WILL CONTINUE TO BLOCK COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

WILEY ASKED IF IT WAS U.S. POLICY TO "QUIT CHASING THE REDS AND JUST X X BLOCK COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

ACHESON SAID IT WAS "A STATEMENT OF THE MILITARY SITUATION" AND VAN FLEET WAS "JUST DESCRIBING WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN THIS PARTICULAR TACTICAL ADVANCE."

WILEY: "I REALIZE THAT IS WHAT IT PURPORTS TO BE. NOW I AM ASKING WHAT OUR POLITICAL POLICY IS. DOES IT COINCIDE WITH THIS 'QUIT CHASING THE REDS AND JUST BLOCK COMMUNIST AGGRESSION?' WHAT IS OUR POLICY THERE NOW?"

ACHESON: "SENATOR, I THINK WE ARE TALKING ABOUT TWO SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT THINGS. I THINK WHAT GENERAL VAN FLEET IS DOING IS DESCRIBING HIS MILITARY OPERATIONS, AND I THINK, AS I UNDERSTAND HIS STATEMENT, IT IS THAT IN THE PRESENT STATE OF THAT OPERATION HE HAS STOPPED HIS ADVANCE. X X X

"NOW, AS FAR AS OUR PURPOSE IN KOREA IS CONCERNED, X X X (IT IS) TO REPEL THIS ARMED ATTACK AND TO RESTORE PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA."

ACHESON TESTIFIED THAT IN LATE 1949 IT WAS THE "UNANIMOUS OPINION" OF MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC LEADERS THAT FORMOSA WOULD FALL TO THE CHINESE REDS IN 1950.

SENATOR JOHNSON (D-TEX) ASKED HIM IF ANY "SIGNIFICANT PART" OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT EVER HAD FAVORED A COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA OVER THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

ACHESON SAID "NO" AND HE ADDED THERE WAS NO TRUTH TO REPORTS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT EVER TOLD ENGLAND THIS COUNTRY WOULD "PROBABLY FOLLOW SUIT" IN RECOGNIZING RED CHINA.

REPUBLICANS HAVE BEEN SHARPLY CRITICAL OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND ACHESON ON THESE TWO POINTS--AND PARTICULARLY WITH REFERENCE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ATTITUDE IN 1949 TOWARD FORMOSA.

THE COMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY A DOCUMENT IN WHICH THE DEPARTMENT TOLD ITS CONSULAR OFFICERS TO PREPARE THE PUBLIC FOR THE FALL OF FORMOSA TO THE REDS, ADDING THAT FORMOSA HAD NO "SPECIAL MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE."

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BUT ACHESON DEFENDED THIS MEMO BY SAYING IT WAS SENT OUT MERELY TO SAFEGUARD U.S. PRESTIGE IN CASE FORMOSA FELL. HE SAID LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER--WHO MADE A STUDY OF THE CHINA SITUATION FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN--HAD SUGGESTED THE VOICE OF AMERICA BE USED "TO MINIMIZE ANY DAMAGE WHICH MIGHT OCCUR TO US IN EVENT OF THE FALL OF FORMOSA."

AND HE INSISTED THAT U.S. POLICY AT THAT TIME WAS TO TRY TO SAVE FORMOSA BY DIPLOMATIC MEASURES RATHER THAN BY MILITARY ACTION.

HE PROMISED TO DELIVER TO THE COMMITTEE MONDAY A "FULL STATEMENT" ON U.S. POLICY IN CHINA.

SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) REFERRED TO A SPEECH ACHESON MADE IN JANUARY, 1950, IN WHICH HE SAID THE U.S. DEFENSIVE PERIMETER IN THE PACIFIC RAN FROM THE RYUKYUS ISLANDS SOUTH TO THE PHILIPPINES.

"THERE HAS BEEN A GOOD DEAL OF TALK ABOUT THIS STATEMENT (SPEECH) OMITTING KOREA, FORMOSA AND OTHER AREAS," SPARKMAN SAID.

THEN THE SENATOR CALLED ATTENTION TO ANOTHER SECTION OF THE SPEECH, WHICH SPARKMAN SAID MADE CLEAR THE DEFENSE OF THOSE AREAS WAS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, RATHER THAN THE UNITED STATES ALONE.

"YOU WERE NOT INTENDING IN ANY WAY TO SAY THAT WE HAD NO CONCERN WITH KOREA OR FORMOSA OR ANY OF THE OTHER AREAS?" SPARKMAN ASKED.

"NO SIR," ACHESON REPLIED.

KNOWLAND CHALLENGED ACHESON'S TESTIMONY THAT THE MEMO SENT TO CONSULAR OFFICIALS CONCERNING FORMOSA WAS INTENDED FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES ONLY AND HAD NO OTHER SIGNIFICANCE.

"I JUST CAN'T FRANKLY BELIEVE THAT YOU FEEL THAT THE MANNER IN WHICH THE PAPER IS WORDED HAS NO SIGNIFICANCE EXCEPT AS A DIRECTION OF PROPAGANDA EFFORT," KNOWLAND SAID.

KNOWLAND SUGGESTED THAT IF ACHESON WERE CORRECT, HE MUST HAVE BEEN "TRYING TO KID YOUR OWN REPRESENTATIVES."

FROM OCTOBER 1948 UNTIL JUNE 25, 1950, ACHESON SAID, "IT WAS THE UNANIMOUSLY AGRRED UPON POLICY OF ALL THE DEPARTMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT, APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT, THAT WE COULD NOT AND SHOULD NOT USE OUR FORCES FOR THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA."

HE SAID HE PERSONALLY HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH FRAMING THAT POLICY.

"IT WAS A MILITARY DECISION WITH REFERENCE TO OUR INABILITY TO DEFEND FORMOSA?" ASKED SENATOR SPARKMAN.

"YES, SIR," ACHESON SAID, "THAT WAS THE VIEW AND RECOMMENDATION OF THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT. THE POLICY WAS UNANIMOUSLY CONCURRED IN BY ALL THE DEPARTMENTS HAVING CONCERN WITH THIS MATTER."

KNOWLAND SUGGESTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD TAKEN A "DEFEATIST APPROACH" TO THE PROBLEMS OF CHINA. HE ADDED: JUN 21951

"YOU FEEL THAT NOTHING WE COULD HAVE DONE WITHIN THE REASONABLE LIMITS OF OUR CAPABILITIES COULD HAVE POSSIBLY CHANGED THE RESULT IN CHINA?"

ACHESON: "THAT IS WHAT I BELIEVE, AND I THINK WE DID DO A VERY GREAT DEAL WITHIN THE REASONABLE LIMITS OF OUR CAPABILITIES."

DURING QUESTIONING ABOUT THE U.S. ATTITUDE ON RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA, BREWSTER READ TO ACHESON A NEWSPAPER STORY PRINTED IN JANUARY, 1950, WHICH QUOTED SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) AS SAYING THAT THE SECRETARY HAD DISCUSSED THE QUESTION WITH THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

THE ARTICLE SAID ACHESON HAD "REMINDED SENATORS THAT THE COMMUNISTS NOW CONTROL ALL OF CHINA, EXCEPT A FEW ISOLATED AREAS." IT SAID THE SECRETARY STATED "AMERICAN RECOGNITION WOULD DEPEND ON FUTURE EVENTS, INCLUDING ASSURANCES THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD PROTECT THE SAFETY OF AMERICAN CITIZENS AND OBEY INTERNATIONAL LAW."

ACHESON TOLD BREWSTER HE HAD NO RECOLLECTION OF THE ARTICLE. HE SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED WITH THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MANY TIMES THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH CERTAIN GOVERNMENTS COULD BE RECOGNIZED.

THE SECRETARY ADDED THAT ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS HE HAD "AGREED THAT NO ACTION OF ANY SORT OF RECOGNIZING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE TAKEN WITHOUT THE MOST THOROUGH DISCUSSION" IN THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE WINDUP OF TODAY'S HEARING ACHESON TESTIFIED THAT HE DID NOT WANT TO ATTRIBUTE ANY RESPONSIBILITY TO GEN.WEDEMEYER FOR THE CONTENTS OF THE MEMO TO CONSULS CONCERNING FORMOSA.

THE SECRETARY WAS QUESTIONED BY SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) ABOUT WEDEMEYER'S CONNECTION WITH THE PAPER.

ACHESON SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT THE GENERAL EVER SAW THE DOCUMENT

AFTER IT WAS DRAFTED.
"I DO NOT WANT TO ATTRIBUTE TO HIM ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS CONTENTS," HE TESTIFIED.
BUT THE SECRETARY REITERATED THAT WEDEMEYER HAD ORIGINALLY SUGGESTED TO FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE V.ALLEN THAT SOME SUCH DOCUMENT BE ISSUED.
ALLEN AT THE TIME HEADED THE DEPARTMENT'S INFORMATION PROGRAM. WEDEMEYER WAS AN ASSISTANT ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, ACHESON SAID.
THE SECRETARY SAID WEDEMEYER HAD TOLD ALLEN "IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE THROUGH THE USE OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND INFORMATION PROCEDURES TO MINIMIZE THE DAMAGE WHICH THE FALL OF FORMOSA WOULD CAUSE TO THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES AND TO THE MORALE OF OTHER PEOPLE."
"THAT SUGGESTION WAS ACKNOWLEDGED AS A GOOD ONE, AND WE WENT TO WORK ON THE PROBLEM," ACHESON SAID.
WEDEMEYER, AUTHOR OF A ONCE SECRET REPORT ON CHINA AND KOREA, IS TO BE THE NEXT WITNESS IN THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY AFTER ACHESON, WHO RESUMES HIS TESTIMONY MONDAY AT 9 A.M., E.S.T.
(FOR TEXT SEE N.Y. TIMES)
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BULLETIN
ACHESON
WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY ACHESON TESTIFIED TODAY HE KNOWS OF NO PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS FOR PEACE IN KOREA OR OF "ANY PROPOSALS HAVING BEEN MADE BY THE RED CHINESE."
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(SOO) PMS BUDGET
ACHESON-FORMOSA
JUN 21951
BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH
WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAYS THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT IN THE GOVERNMENT IN 1949 THAT NO U.S. AID--SHORT OF ARMED INTERVENTION--COULD SAVE CHINESE NATIONALIST FORMOSA FROM THE COMMUNISTS.
AND ACHESON DECLARES IT WAS UNITED STATES POLICY THEN, AS WELL AS EARLIER AND SINCE, THAT FORMOSA--STILL HELD BY THE NATIONALISTS--WAS STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT TO DEFENSE OF THIS COUNTRY.
THIS WAS THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POSITION, THE SECRETARY SAYS, EVEN THOUGH IT ADVISED ITS CONSULAR OFFICERS DEC. 23, 1949, THAT THE PACIFIC ISLAND HAD "NO SPECIAL MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE."
THE REASON FOR THAT, ACHESON SAID, WAS TO "MINIMIZE THE DAMAGE TO THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES X X X SHOULD FORMOSA FALL."
HE ADDED:
"I DON'T KNOW ANY OTHER ATTITUDE WHICH WOULD BE SOUNDER TO TAKE IF YOU BELIEVED, AS WE DID BELIEVE--AND RIGHTLY BELIEVED--THAT AN EVENT WAS GOING TO HAPPEN WHICH WOULD BE DAMAGING TO OUR PRESTIGE, THAN TO SAY KEEP YOUR CHIN UP, IT DOESN'T MATTER, THIS ISN'T IMPORTANT, WE WILL GO AHEAD AND DEAL WITH IT IN SOME OTHER WAY.
"THAT IS WHAT IS BEHIND THIS WHOLE DOCUMENT."
ACHESON MADE THOSE STATEMENTS YESTERDAY TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING FAR EASTERN POLICY AND THE DISMISSAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.
OVERRIDING ACHESON'S PROTESTS THAT RUSSIA WOULD BENEFIT, THE COMMITTEES MADE THE 1949 STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENT PUBLIC BY A 15 TO 9 VOTE.
FIVE DEMOCRATS LINED UP WITH 10 REPUBLICANS IN FAVOR OF RELEASING THE MEMORANDUM. EIGHT DEMOCRATS AND ONE REPUBLICAN--SENATOR MORSE OF OREGON--VOTED TO KEEP IT SECRET.
THE DOCUMENT SAID THAT IN 1949 THE COMMUNISTS WERE TRYING "TO GET US INVOLVED IN A RISKY AND UNPROMISING VENTURE" IN FORMOSA.
IT SAID THERE WAS "A MISTAKEN CONCEPTION OF ITS STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO U.S. DEFENSE IN THE PACIFIC," AND ADDED:
"LOSS OF THE ISLAND IS WIDELY ANTICIPATED, AND THE MANNER IN WHICH CIVIL AND MILITARY CONDITIONS THERE HAVE DETERIORATED ADDS WEIGHT TO THE EXPECTATION."
THE SUBSTANCE OF THE DOCUMENT HAS BEEN KNOWN FOR SOME TIME, AND COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO FAVORED OFFICIAL RELEASE CONTENDED THERE WAS NO GOOD REASON WHY IT SHOULD BE WITHHELD.

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ACHESON TOOK THE POSITION, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIA COULD "USE IT TO DISCREDIT THE INFORMATION PROGRAM OF THE UNITED STATES."
HE SAID THE SOVIET COULD DO THAT BY "ARGUING THAT THE VOICE OF AMERICA IS NOT INTERESTED IN PORTRAYING THE TRUTH, BUT RATHER THINKS UP ITS ARGUMENTS (AND BY IMPLICATION, ITS FACTS) AS THEY MAY BE NECESSARY TO SUPPORT A PRE-CONCEIVED FOREIGN POLICY."
THE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS ARE BEAMED ABROAD TO SELL THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE AND COUNTERACT SOVIET PROPAGANDA.
IN DEFENSE OF THE 1949 MEMORANDUM, ACHESON SAID THAT DURING 1949 THE ARMY SUGGESTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT "THAT IT MIGHT BE VERY IMPORTANT TO USE THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND OUR INTERNATIONAL TECHNIQUES TO MINIMIZE ANY DAMAGE WHICH MIGHT OCCUR TO US IN EVENT OF THE FALL OF FORMOSA."
A JOINT STUDY BY "ALL THE DEPARTMENTS CONCERNED"--INCLUDING THE MILITARY--WAS THE RESULT, ACHESON SAID.
THE CONCLUSION WAS, HE ADDED, THAT NO AMOUNT OF UNITED STATES AID, SHORT OF MILITARY OCCUPATION AND CONTROL, WOULD INSURE TAIWAN'S (FORMOSA'S) INDEFINITE SURVIVAL AS A NON-COMMUNIST AREA."
THEN HE SAID:
"IT WAS CONCLUDED THAT EVEN WITH EXTENSIVE U.S.SUPPORT, SHORT OF MAJOR ARMED INTERVENTION, INVOLVING THE USE OF U.S. COMBAT FORCES, NONE OF THE NON-COMMUNIST REGIMES IN CHINA COULD SURVIVE BEYOND 1950, EXCEPT ON COMMUNIST SUFFERANCE."
ACHESON ADDED THAT UNDER THOSE CIRCUMSTANCES, "THIS PAPER X X X IS NOT A PAPER AT WHICH YOU CAN LOOK AND PROVE THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ATTITUDE OR POLICY WAS DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF THE OTHER BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT; IT WAS NOT."
ACHESON SAID THAT FROM OCTOBER, 1948 TO JUNE 25, 1950--WHEN THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT--THE GOVERNMENT HAD "ONE POLICY ONLY" UNDER WHICH:
1. "IT WAS UNDERSTOOD AND AGREED THAT FORMOSA HAD STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE SO FAR AS THE UNITED STATES WAS CONCERNED."
2. "THAT STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE RELATEED TO KEEPING FORMOSA OUT OF THE HANDS OF A POWER WHICH WOULD BE HOSTILE TO THE UNITED STATES, AND DID NOT CONCERN OCCUPYING OR USING FORMOSA BY THE UNITED STATES."

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3. "IN THE EXISTING CONDITION, AND STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO COMMIT OR PROMISE TO COMMIT ANY FORCES WHATEVER, ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, TO THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA."
4. "THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD, TO THE BEST OF ITS ABILITY, BY DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC MEANS TRY TO KEEP FORMOSA FROM FALLING INTO HANDS WHICH WOULD BE HOSTILE TO US."
THE SECRETARY SAID THAT WITH ONE EXCEPTION, THE FOUR-POINT PROGRAM WAS THE "UNANIMOUS" AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD FORMOSA UNTIL THE DECISION LAST JUNE TO GO INTO KOREA. AT THAT TIME PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET TO NEUTRALIZE FORMOSA.

THE EXCEPTION CAME LATE IN 1949 WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT VETOED A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PROPOSAL TO SEND A MILITARY MISSION TO FORMOSA.

"WE TOOK THE ATTITUDE," ACHESON SAID, "THAT SINCE X X X ONLY THE INTERPOSITION OF ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES COULD SAVE THE ISLAND, WHAT WE WOULD BE DOING WOULD BE MAKING AN EFFORT HERE WHICH WAS BY HYPOTHESIS INEFFECTIVE, AND WE WOULD INVOLVE OURSELVES WITH FURTHER DAMAGE TO OUR PRESTIGE AND OUR WHOLE POSITION IN THE FAR EAST."

ACHESON SAID MR.TRUMAN DECIDED AGAINST SENDING THE MISSION.

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(100) FORMOSA-ACHESON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT, WHILE RECOGNIZING FORMOSA AS STRATEGICALLY VALUABLE, DOES NOT BELIEVE IT WOULD BE "CATASTROPHIC" FOR THE ISLAND TO BE IN HOSTILE HANDS.

HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN TALK TO THAT EFFECT AND STATEMENTS THAT IF FORMOSA WERE LOST "THE DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE THROWN BACK TO OUR WESTERN COAST."

"THAT, I THINK, IS NOT A VIEW WHICH HAS BEEN HELD WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT," THE SECRETARY SAID IN TESTIMONY AT THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY.

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JUN 2 1951

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(550) ACHESON-INTELLIGENCE

BY JOE HALL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TODAY AGREED WITH SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "REALLY FOOLED" THE U.S. ABOUT THEIR INTENTIONS TO INTERVENE IN A BIG WAY IN THE KOREAN WAR.

SALTONSTALL LISTENED TO A LONG RECITAL BY ACHESON ABOUT ESTIMATES BY U.S. INTELLIGENCE OF THE INTENTIONS OF CHINESE REDS LAST FALL, AND THEN COMMENTED:

"THEY REALLY FOOLED US WHEN IT COMES RIGHT DOWN TO IT, DIDN'T THEY?"

"YES," SIR," SAID THE SECRETARY.

THE RECITAL WAS AT THE SENATE HEARING ON THE DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

ACHESON EXPLAINED THAT THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY IN WASHINGTON CO-ORDINATED ALL INFORMATION COMING TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND OTHER BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT. THE CIA'S POOLED REPORT GOES TO INTERESTED GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

THE SECRETARY THEN GAVE THIS CHRONOLOGICAL ACCOUNT OF THE ESTIMATES ON CHINESE INTERVENTION IN THE KOREAN WAR:

BETWEEN JUNE 25, 1950, THE DAY THE WAR BEGAN, AND SEPT. 26, THE ESTIMATES "REGARDED INTERVENTION AS IMPROBABLE, BARRING SOVIET DECISION TO PRECIPITATE GLOBAL WAR."

IN LATE SEPTEMBER, INDIA ADVISED THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS HAD STATED CHINA WOULD INTERVENE "IF WE CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL."

ON OCT. 3, THE RED CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER INFORMED THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR AT PEIPING THAT CHINA WOULD SEND TROOPS TO DEFEND NORTH KOREA IF UNITED NATIONS FORCES CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE MINISTER SAID THIS WOULD NOT BE DONE IF ONLY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ENTERED NORTH KOREA.

SIMILAR STATEMENTS WERE MADE BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO OFFICIALS OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS. BUT ON OCT. 19 THE STATE DEPARTMENT BELIEVED INTERVENTION STILL WAS UNLIKELY ALTHOUGH "THESE THREATS COULD NOT BE DISMISSED AS MERE BLUFF."

ON OCT. 26 THE FIRST CHINESE PRISONER WAS CAPTURED "SO THAT YOU BEGAN TO KNOW AT THAT POINT, THAT SOMETHING WAS HAPPENING."

A71WX.

ON NOV. 4 MACARTHUR REPORTED THAT INTERVENTION WAS A DISTINCT POSSIBILITY BUT STILL UNCERTAIN.

ON NOV. 5 MACARTHUR REPORTED HIS FORCES WERE "IN HOSTILE CONTACT" WITH CHINESE RED UNITS.

ON NOV. 6 MACARTHUR SAID HE HAD DESTROYED THE NORTH KOREAN ARMIES BUT FACED A NEW "FRESH ARMY" --THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

ON NOV. 7 MACARTHUR SAID THAT IF THE CHINESE BUILDUP CONTINUED, HE MIGHT BE FORCED TO RETREAT IN NORTH KOREA.

ON NOV. 8, THE VIEW IN WASHINGTON WAS THAT THE CHINESE REDS WERE TRYING TO HALT THE U.N. ADVANCE IN KOREA AND KEEP A COMMUNIST REGIME IN BEING ON KOREAN SOIL.

ON NOV. 24, THE WASHINGTON ESTIMATE WAS THAT THE CHINESE OBJECTIVE WAS TO OBTAIN U.N. WITHDRAWAL FROM NORTH KOREA "BY INTIMIDATION AND DIPLOMATIC MEANS BUT IN CASE OF FAILURE OF THESE MEANS THERE WOULD BE INCREASING INTERVENTION."

ON THE SAME DAY, MACARTHUR REPORTED THE BIG NEW U.N. OFFENSIVE IN NORTH KOREA WAS PROCEEDING "ACCORDING TO SCHEDULE".

ON NOV. 28 MACARTHUR REPORTED MORE THAN 200,000 CHINESE TROOPS HAD PLUNGED INTO THE FIGHT. HE DECLARED "WE FACE AN ENTIRELY NEW WAR."

ACHESON COMMENTED SIMPLY "THE ESTIMATES OF INTENTION TURNED OUT TO BE WRONG, ALTHOUGH FROM OCTOBER, THERE WAS INCREASING EVIDENCE THAT THEY COULD," MEANING THAT THE CHINESE COULD INTERVENE.

UNDER FURTHER QUIZZING BY SALTONSTALL, THE SECRETARY READ THE ESTIMATES OF MACARTHUR AT THE OCTOBER WAKE ISLAND MEETING PARTICIPATED IN BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

MACARTHUR WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "WE ARE NO LONGER FEARFUL OF THEIR INTERVENTION," REFERRING TO THE CHINESE. HE WAS REPORTED TO BELIEVE THAT "ONLY 50,000 TO 60,000 COULD BE GOTTEN ACROSS THE YALU RIVER," AND "IF THE CHINESE TRIED TO GET DOWN TO PYONGYANG (THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL), THERE WOULD BE THE GREATEST SLAUGHTER."

ACHESON SAID "THAT TURNED OUT TO BE AN ERROR THAT THEY COULD ONLY GET 50,000 TO 60,000 MEN ACROSS THE RIVER, AND IF THEY TRIED TO GET DOWN TO THE SOUTH, THERE WOULD BE GREAT SLAUGHTER. THEY DID AND IN CONSIDERABLY LARGER NUMBERS."

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VX849PED

D8WX

(170) ACHESON-KOREA MOVE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOLD SENATORS TODAY HE BELIEVED CONGRESS WOULD HAVE APPROVED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO SEND U.S.TROOPS TO KOREA LAST YEAR IF IT HAD BEEN CALLED UPON TO DO SO.

BUT, ACHESON SAID, THE SITUATION AFTER THE SUDDEN NORTH KOREAN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA DID NOT CALL "FOR A DECLARATION OF WAR AGAINST ANYBODY."

"THIS WAS AN ACTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO REPEL AGGRESSION AND WAS NOT A QUESTION OF A WAR BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SOME OTHER COUNTRY," HE SAID.

SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) RAISED THE QUESTION AT THE HEARINGS ON GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL. HE INQUIRED IF IT WOULD HAVE BEEN BETTER TO HAVE ASKED CONGRESS FOR A DECLARATION OF WAR. MANY CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS OF THE ADMINISTRATION HAVE EMPHASIZED THIS POINT.

AFTER SAYING HE THOUGHT A DECLARATION WAS NOT CALLED FOR, THE SECRETARY TOLD SALTONSTALL "I DOUBT WHETHER IT WOULD HAVE MADE ANY DIFFERENCE" IF MR.TRUMAN HAD ASKED CONGRESS TO APPROVE HIS COURSE.

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30.24- 23645

D8GWX

(450) ACHESON-ALLIES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON PAID WARM TRIBUTE TODAY TO AMERICA'S ALLIES IN KOREA, AND SAID TALK "ABOUT THE INADEQUACY OF THEIR EFFORT" IS UNFORTUNATE.

HIS REMARKS AT THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR HEARINGS CAME WHEN SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID TO HIM:

"WE HAVE HEARD ABOUT THE INADEQUATE CONTRIBUTION THEY (THE ALLIES) ARE MAKING IN THE KOREAN OPERATION, AND I SHOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHAT CONTRIBUTION THEY ARE ACTUALLY MAKING TO THE GENERAL CAUSE IN OTHER AREAS."

ACHESON REPLIED:

"I FEEL BADLY WHEN I HEAR THESE DISCUSSIONS OF THE INADEQUATE EFFORT OF OUR ALLIES IN KOREA.

"I THINK ALL OF THEM ARE PAINFULLY AWARE THAT THEY ARE NOT ABLE TO DO AS MUCH AS THEY WOULD LIKE TO DO, AND I THINK THAT THEY ARE TRYING HARD TO DO THE VERY BEST THEY CAN.

"IN VIEW OF THE EXTRAORDINARY GALLANTRY OF THE ACTION OF THEIR TROOPS IN KOREA--WHICH IS UP TO THE VERY HIGHEST STANDARDS AND I THINK IS REGARDED BY OUR OWN TROOPS AS SOMETHING TO BE VERY PROUD OF--IT SEEMS A LITTLE BIT UNFORTUNATE TO BE TALKING ABOUT THE INADEQUACY OF THEIR EFFORT.

"I THINK THE LATEST EXAMPLE OF IT IS THE FIGHT THAT THE BATTALION OF THE (BRITISH) GLOUCESTERSHIRE TROOPS PUT ON IN THE RECENT OFFENSIVE WHICH IS ONE OF THE GREAT STORIES IN MILITARY HISTORY. A BATTALION OF 622 MEN CAME OUT WITH FIVE OFFICERS AND 34 PEOPLE.

"THOSE FELLOWS FOUGHT, THERE ARE NO TWO WAYS ABOUT THAT, AND THEY HELD UP THE ENTIRE ADVANCE OF THE CHINESE IN THE WESTERN SECTOR X X X UNTIL THE REST OF THE TROOPS COULD GET THEMSELVES INTO POSITION. IT WAS VERY GALLANT. IT WAS A SUPERB THING.

"AND THE FRENCH HAVE PUT ON THEIR SHOW IN THE SAME WAY, AND THE TURKS, AND THE OTHERS HAVE JUST BEEN VERY FINE, AND I THINK OUR TROOPS RECOGNIZE THAT THESE ARE COMRADES THAT THEY ARE VERY, VERY GLAD TO HAVE."

AS FOR THE ANTI-COMMUNIST EFFORT OF U.S.ALLIES ELSEWHERE, ACHESON SAID:

"THE EFFORT WHICH THE BRITISH ARE MAKING IN MALAYA AND THE FRENCH ARE MAKING IN INDOCHINA, IF PUT TOGETHER, IS ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO THE EFFORT WHICH WE ARE MAKING IN KOREA, THAT IS THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTION. X X X X

"THEN THERE IS THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THIS COMMUNIST FORCE GOING ON IN OTHER PLACES IN THE FAR EAST. THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT HAS A TREMENDOUS PROBLEM WITH THE HUKS.

"THESE HUKS ARE COMMUNIST INSPIRED, COMMUNIST LED, AND PROBABLY COMMUNIST SUPPLIED BY SMUGGLING FROM THE MAINLAND TO THE ISLAND. THEY DRAW OFF A VERY CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF THE MILITARY POWER OF THE PHILIPPINES AND PUT A GREAT DRAIN UPON THE PHILIPPINE TREASURY AND THE PHILIPPINE ECONOMY, SO THAT THERE IS AN ACTUAL PHYSICAL STRUGGLE GOING ON.

"IN OTHER AREAS IT IS NOT A PHYSICAL STRUGGLE BUT IT IS ONE WHERE THERE IS A GOOD DEAL OF UNDERMINING GOING ON BY COMMUNIST GROUPS."

GGFR405PED

JUN 21951

A47WX

NIGHT LEAD ACHESON-IRAN

BY G.MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD SENATORS TODAY THE OIL DISPUTE BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN IS TOO EXPLOSIVE FOR HIM TO SPEAK PUBLICLY ABOUT U. S. EFFORTS TO ARRANGE A SETTLEMENT.

HE TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING THE DISMISSAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR THAT THE DISPUTE "MIGHT EASILY DETERIORATE INTO A SITUATION OUT OF WHICH WAR COULD GROW."

BRITAIN AND IRAN ARE ENGAGED IN A DISPUTE OVER IRAN'S MOVES TO NATIONALIZE ITS STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT OIL INDUSTRY, NOW HANDLED BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. IRANIAN OIL IS IMPORTANT TO THE WEST, ESPECIALLY THE BRITISH NAVY. RUSSIA IS A NORTHERN NEIGHBOR OF IRAN.

ACHESON DENIED FLATLY SUGGESTIONS BY SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) THAT IT WAS PRESSURE FROM BRITAIN WHICH SNARLED UP IRAN'S EFFORTS TO OBTAIN A $25,000,000 LOAN FROM THE AMERICAN EXPORT-IMPORT BANK.

"THAT IS QUITE UNTRUE," ACHESON DECLARED. "WHOEVER STARTED SUCH A RUMOR JUST DOES NOT KNOW THE FACTS."

ACHESON, WHO SAID HE PERSONALLY "NEVER REPRESENTED IRAN" IN ANY NEGOTIATIONS WHILE HE WAS OFF THE STATE DEPARTMENT PAYROLL, TOLD THE SENATORS HIS LAW FIRM DID REPRESENT THE IRANIANS IN SOME PROCEEDINGS IN THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL IN THE WINTER OF 1945-46.

BREWSTER PRODDED ACHESON WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT RELATIONS THE SECRETARY'S LAW PARTNERS AND ONE OF HIS PRESENT STAFF MEMBERS MIGHT HAVE WITH IRANIANS AND THE OIL INDUSTRY. IN DOING SO, HE RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT U. S. MEDIATION EFFORTS.

"THERE HAVE BEEN TWO NOTES SENT TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WITHIN RECENT DAYS, AS I UNDERSTAND," BREWSTER SAID.

"THE SITUATION IN IRAN IS SO DELICATE THAT I SHOULD ASK TO BE EXCUSED FROM MAKING ANY COMMENTS ON IT AT ALL AT THIS TIME," ACHESON SAID.

WHEN BREWSTER PRESSED HIM, HE ASSERTED:

"I SAY I JUST DON'T WANT TO DISCUSS SENDING OF NOTES OR ANYTHING OF THAT SORT.

"WE HAVE BEEN, AS IT HAS BEEN WELL KNOWN, IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. WE HAVE BEEN ENDEAVORING TO PREVENT THE SITUATION FROM BECOMING ANY MORE CRITICAL THAN IT IS AND HAVE BEEN WORKING IN THE HOPE THAT, SINCE THE REAL INTERESTS OF BOTH THE BRITISH AND THE IRANIANS ARE VERY CLOSE, SOME SOLUTION OF THIS MOST IMPORTANT QUESTION CAN BE WORKED OUT BY AGREEMENT."

ACHESON, WHO SAID HE NOW HAS NO LAW PARTNERS, TOLD THE COMMITTEES HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE FIRM OF COVINGTON, BURLING, RUBLEE, ACHESON AND SHORB FOR A TIME.

"AND AT THAT TIME THE IRANIAN AMBASSADOR FILED A REPORT THAT YOUR FIRM WAS REPRESENTING THEM IN THE CURRENT MATTERS IN THIS COUNTRY, IS THAT CORRECT?" BREWSTER ASKED.

"IF HE FILED THAT REPORT, THAT REPORT IS CORRECT," ACHESON SAID. "I AM NOT FAMILIAR WITH IT. IT WAS NOT ANYTHING WITH WHICH I PERSONALLY HAD ANYTHING TO DO. I HAVE NEVER REPRESENTED IRAN," HE ADDED.

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A48WX

HE TOLD BREWSTER, WHO ASKED ABOUT THE FEES TO THE LAW FIRM FROM IRAN, THAT THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE GOT THAT INFORMATION WHEN IT HELD HEARINGS ON HIS NOMINATION AS SECRETARY OF STATE.

BREWSTER QUESTIONED ACHESON ON WHETHER GEORGE C.MCGHEE, A MEMBER OF HIS STATE DEPARTMENT STAFF, IS CONNECTED "WITH OIL INTERESTS."

ACHESON SAID HE KNOWS OF NO SUCH CONNECTION.

IN A SERIES OF QUESTIONS BREWSTER DREW FROM ACHESON STATEMENTS THAT MRS.MCGHEE'S MAIDEN NAME WAS "MISS DE GOLYER."

BREWSTER: "IS MR.DE GOLYER ONE OF THE OIL AUTHORITIES OF THE WORLD?"

HE REFERRED TO MRS.MCGHEE'S FATHER, E.L.DE GOLYER, INTERNATIONALLY

KNOWN GEOLOGIST AND OIL PRODUCER OF DALLAS,TEX.

ACHESON: "I THINK HE IS ONE OF THE MOST PROMINENT OIL GEOLOGISTS IN THE WORLD."

BREWSTER: "YES; AND VERY FAMILIAR WITH THIS ENTIRE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST THROUGH HIS STUDIES."

ACHESON: "I CANNOT ANSWER THAT; I DON'T KNOW OF HIS KNOWLEDGE OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

BREWSTER: "WELL, HE IS ONE OF THE GREAT OIL AUTHORITIES, WIDELY RECOGNIZED."

UNDER BREWSTER'S QUESTIONS ACHESON SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT FAVORS THE PROPOSED $25,000,000 LOAN TO IRAN BUT THAT A DISAGREEMENT OVER SOME OF THE LEGAL STEPS INVOLVED BLOCKED THE LOAN, "MUCH TO MY REGRET."

HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS STILL ARE UNDER WAY, HOWEVER.

HY736PED

D79WX (ACHESON SIDEBARS EXCEPT ELEVATOR FM AYE)

JUN 21951

(250) MACARTHUR FIRING

WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TESTIFIED TODAY THAT IN THE WHITE HOUSE DISCUSSIONS ON GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL HE URGED "THE MOST CAREFUL POSSIBLE THOUGHT ON THE PART OF EVERYBODY."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN RECENTLY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ACHESON HAD WARNED THE FIRING OF MACARTHUR WOULD RAISE A BIG POLITICAL FUSS. THE SECRETARY WAS RIGHT, THE PRESIDENT ADDED.

ACHESON TOLD SENATORS INVESTIGATING THE MACARTHUR AFFAIR THAT HE FELT THE ISSUES INVOLVED IN THE DECISION TO RECALL MACARTHUR WERE "OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE."

"THEY HAD TO DO," HE SAID, "WITH THE WHOLE CONDUCT OF THE GOVERNMENT UNDER THE CONSTITUTION; THEY INVOLVED THE POWER OF THE PRESIDENT, BOTH AS THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND AS THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF OUR FORCES, AND AS THE CHIEF OF STATE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

"THE ISSUES INVOLVED HAD TO DO WITH QUESTIONS OF WAR OR PEACE, GENERAL WAR OR PEACE; THEY HAD TO DO IN THE MOST SERIOUS POSSIBLE WAY WITH THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY.

"THEY HAD TO DO WITH THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND THE OFFICER IN THE FIELD WHO WAS THE THEATER COMMANDER.

"THEY INVOLVED THE SITUATION IN JAPAN, WHICH WAS ONE OF VERY GREAT IMPORTANCE; THEY INVOLVED POSSIBLE REACTIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND IN OTHER COUNTRIES; THEY INVOLVED THE POSSIBILITY OF VERY CONSIDERABLE PUBLIC CONTROVERSY IN THE UNITED STATES.

"IT WAS THESE CONSIDERATIONS WHICH LED ME TO SUGGEST THAT THIS WAS A MATTER WHICH DESERVED THE MOST CAREFUL POSSIBLE THOUGHT ON THE PART OF EVERYBODY."

GG356PED

A1WX (ACH-ELEVATORS)

ACHESON-ELEVATOR

WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AVOIDED ELEVATORS IN THE SENATE OFFICE BUILDING TODAY AS THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY RECESSED FOR NOON.

HE HURRIED DOWN A FLIGHT OF STEPS SO QUICKLY PHOTOGRAPHERS HAD DIFFICULTY GETTING A SHOT AT HIM.

YESTERDAY ACHESON AND SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), A CONSTANT CRITIC OF THE SECRETARY, MET FOR THE FIRST TIME IN AN ELEVATOR AND AN ALERT PHOTOGRAPHER SNAPPED A PICTURE OF THEM TOGETHER.

HY405PED

A14WX

BULLETIN

MACARTHUR-ACHESON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON CONCLUDED HIS SECOND DAY OF TESTIMONY AT 3:50 P.M. (EST) TODAY IN THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY. HE IS TO RESUME AT 9 A.M. EST MONDAY.

VX459PED

A179BX (WX FW BJTS)

WITH ACHESON

FALMOUTH,MASS.,JUNE 2-(AP)-A HINT THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON MAY RESIGN CAME TODAY FROM ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH.

ACHESON, MCGRATH SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE PROVIDENCE JOURNAL-BULLETIN, "MAY EVENTUALLY CONCLUDE THAT COURAGEOUS PUBLIC SERVICE EXACTS A PRICE THAT IS NOT WORTH PAYING."

HE DESCRIBED ACHESON AS "ONE OF THE GREATEST SECRETARIES OF STATE THIS COUNTRY HAS EVER HAD."

ASKED SPECIFICALLY IF HE BELIEVES ACHESON WILL RESIGN, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID HE COULD NOT ELABORATE ON HIS STATEMENT.

MCGRATH WAS HERE TO ATTEND THE 25TH REUNION OF HIS CLASS OF PROVIDENCE COLLEGE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

AJ144PED

A180WX

AMS BUDGET (550)

JUN 21951

ACHESON INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-DEAN ACHESON'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY COMMITTEE MAY HAVE A LOT TO DO WITH WHETHER HE STAYS ON AS SECRETARY OF STATE.

IN THE BROADESTPN158:-) '3,'3 5Ø3 MAN AND HIS POLICIES ARE NOW ON TRIAL WITH CONGRESS AND T

IN THE BROADEST POLITICAL SENSE THE MAN AND HIS POLICIES ARE NOW ON TRIAL WITH CONGRESS AND THE COUNTRY. THE EXTENT TO WHICH HE WINS SUPPORT OR LOSES STILL FURTHER GROUND TO HIS CRITICS MAY VITALLY INFLUENCE HIS FINAL DECISION.

ACHESON MARCHED TO THE COMMITTEE TABLE IN THE SENATE OFFICE BUILDING YESTERDAY WITH WHAT APPEARED TO BE THE SOMEWHAT GRIM CONFIDENCE OF A MAN WHO IS SURE HE IS RIGHT BUT NOT SURE HOW MANY OTHER PERSONS CAN BE PERSUADED TO AGREE WITH HIM. ASSOCIATES DESCRIBED HIM AS CALM AND CONFIDENT, BUT NONE WOULD DENY THAT HE CARRIED AS COMPLETE A SET OF HANDICAPS AS EVER PLAGUED A MAN WHO HAD TO TESTIFY ON CAPITOL HILL.

THERE IS ALREADY SPECULATION, FOR EXAMPLE, AS TO HOW LONG HE WILL UNDERGO THE WEARING GRIND OF UNFRIENDLY QUESTIONS FROM HIS REPUBLICAN ATTACKERS BEFORE HE LOSES HIS TEMPER. HE HAS SOMETIMES EMBARRASSED HIS FRIENDS AND HARMED HIS OWN CAUSE BY SHOWING IMPATIENCE IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES IN THE PAST.

MOREOVER IN THE PRESENT SITUATION HE HAS VERY FEW FRIENDS IN THE SENSE OF STAUNCH DEFENDERS. ADDED TO THOSE REPUBLICANS WHO HAVE LONG DEMANDED HIS RESIGNATION ARE A GROWING NUMBER OF DEMOCRATS WHO REGARD HIM AS POLITICALLY EXPENDABLE AND HAVE--RATHER MORE QUIETLY THAN THE REPUBLICANS--SUGGESTED THAT HE BE RELIEVED OF HIS POST.

ATTORNEY GENERAL J. HOWARD MCGRATH SAID TODAY IN AN INTERVIEW IN MASSACHUSETTS THAT ACHESON "MAY EVENTUALLY CONCLUDE THAT COURAGEOUS PUBLIC SERVICE EXACTS A PRICE THAT IS NOT WORTH PAYING."

THESE TROUBLES ONLY BEGIN THE LIST OF HIS HANDICAPS, WHICH ARE AN ODD MIXTURE OF PRIVATE AND PERSONAL QUALITIES AND PUBLIC AND HISTORIC QUESTIONS. THEY ARE COMPOUNDED OF SUCH THINGS AS HIS STIFF FORMALITY ON OFFICIAL OCCASIONS LIKE THE PRESENT ONE, AND HIS PRE-KOREAN ATTITUDE TOWARD FORMOSA; OF HIS SHARP WIT, AND THE QUESTION OF HIS RESPONSIBILITY, WHATEVER IT MAY BE, FOR THE LOSS OF CHINA TO THE COMMUNISTS; HIS IMPATIENCE WITH MINDS LESS SHARP THAN HIS OWN, AND THE FACT THAT HE

30.24- 23647

ONCE REFUSED TO "TURN MY BACK" ON ALGER HISS.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN RECENTLY CALLED ACHESON ONE OF THIS NATION'S GREAT SECRETARIES OF STATE, BUT HIS HANDICAPS HAVE BEEN WORKING AGAINST HIM FROM THE FIRST MONTHS AFTER HE TOOK OFFICE IN JANUARY, 1949.
NEVER HAVING RUN FOR PUBLIC OFFICE, HE HAD NO CONSTITUENTS. HE WAS AND IS ACCUSTOMED TO THE MAKING OF DECISIONS IN COMMITTEES OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT RATHER THAN THROUGH THE PROCESSES OF POLITICAL DEBATE AND TURMOIL.
HE HAS HAD POWERFUL FRIENDS AT THE CAPITOL AND THROUGHOUT THE GOVERNMENT. NOW FEW OF THEM ARE LEFT AND AMONG EVEN THOSE THE IMPRESSION IS GENERAL THAT DESPITE ACHESON'S BRILLIANCE AS A MAKER OF POLICY HE SADLY LACKS ABILITY OR INTEREST IN PUTTING HIS POLICIES ACROSS TO CONGRESS AND THE COUNTRY.
AS SOON AS YESTERDAY'S HEARING OPENED ACHESON FOUND HIMSELF IN TROUBLE. BEFORE HE COULD MAKE ANY GENERAL STATEMENT THE COMMITTEE WRANGLED FOR THREE HOURS AND 15 MINUTES OVER WHETHER TO RELEASE, AGAINST ACHESON'S OBJECTIONS, AN 18-MONTHS-OLD SECRET PROPAGANDA PAPER ON THE POSSIBLE FALL OF FORMOSA.

A181WX
ACHESON WAS OVERRULED. IT WAS A SCORE FOR HIS OPPONENTS AND SOME OF HIS ADVISERS FELT THAT THE TACTIC OF RESISTING COMMITTEE RELEASE OF THE DOCUMENT HAD BEEN A BAD ONE.
ACHESON'S FORMAL POLICY STATEMENT, ON THE OTHER HAND, WAS GENERALLY REGARDED BY OBSERVERS FOLLOWING THE HEARINGS IN DETAIL AS A STRONG PRESENTATION OF HIS AND THE ADMINISTRATION'S MIDDLE OF THE ROAD POLICY--BUILDING STRENGTH TO BLOCK COMMUNIST CONQUEST YET AVOIDING MEASURES WHICH WOULD DANGEROUSLY RISK SETTING OFF WORLD WAR III.
REP. JOHN JARMAN (D-OKLA) SAID TODAY HE HAS BEEN HEARING COMPLAINTS ABOUT ACHESON EVER SINCE HE CAME TO CONGRESS LAST JANUARY. HE ADDED, IN A WEEKLY LETTER TO CONSTITUENTS, THAT ACHESON HAS EXCEPTIONAL QUALITIES OF INTELLIGENCE AND INTEGRITY BUT "THE FACT REMAINS THAT HE HAS LOST THE CONFIDENCE OF A DISCOURAGINGLY LARGE SEGMENT OF THE PUBLIC, CONGRESS AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS."
SENATOR KEM (R-MO) CALLED TODAY, AS HE HAS BEFORE, FOR ACHESON TO RESIGN OR BE FIRED. KEM SAID IN A STATEMENT U.S. TROOPS ARE BEING COMMITTED TO "OPERATION LAND WAR" IN EUROPE WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF CONGRESS AND ACHESON "HAD A BIG HAND IN IT."
"I AM CONVINCED NOW THAT AS SECRETARY OF STATE HE IS A THREAT TO CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES," KEM SAID.

A145WX (WHITE HEAD ADV) 5PED
JUN 2 1951
(650) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 3)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS STORY ON "THE MIRACLE OF KOREA" WAS WRITTEN BY A WAR CORRESPONDENT WHO WAS IN KOREA DURING THE "GLOOMY" PERIOD WHICH NOW IS A SUBJECT OF DISPUTE IN THE MACARTHUR OUSTER INQUIRY.)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-SENATORS STUDYING THE OUSTER OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SHOULD ALSO STUDY "THE MIRACLE OF KOREA."
FOR IN THAT GREAT TRANSFORMATION OF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY FROM THE DEFEATED TO THE VICTOR LIES A LESSON THAT IS PERHAPS MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE ANSWERS TO A LOT OF QUESTIONS NOW PUZZLING THE LAWMAKERS.
THIS MIRACLE HAS TO DO WITH A VICTORY OVER FEAR--AND THE DISPUTE OVER WHETHER GENERAL MACARTHUR OR THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WERE THE FIRST TO BECOME ALARMED ABOUT A POSSIBLE EVACUATION OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES FROM KOREA LAST WINTER.
THE ARGU

FORCES FROM KOREA LAST WINTER.
THE ARGUMENT HAS NOW TAKEN ON OVERTONES OF ACCUSATION WHICH IMPLY SOME GUILT FOR ANYONE WHO THOUGHT ABOUT QUITTING KOREA IN THOSE DARK DAYS.
THE TRUTH IS THAT NEITHER MACARTHUR NOR THE JOINT CHIEFS WERE THE FIRST TO BECOME FLOOMY OVER THE IMPERILLED U.S. 8TH ARMY.
THE GLOOM SPRANG FROM THE ARMY ITSELF--THE ARMY WHICH AT THAT TIME WAS IN FULL RETREAT BEFORE CHARGING HORDES OF CHINESE REDS. AND THE TOP BRASS MERELY AHARED THIS GLOOM.
HERE WAS THE SITUATION:
IN LATE NOVEMBER AND EARLY DECEMBER, THE CHINESE HAD BATTERED THE 8TH ARMY AND 10TH CORPS INTO RETREAT. BOTH THESE FORCES HAD BEEN HURT BADLY. BOTH HAD SUFFERED LOSSES IN MANPOWER AND EQUIPMENT--AND THEY WERE ISOLATED FROM EACH OTHER. NEITHER WAS ABLE TO LEND THE OTHER A HELPING HAND.
I WAS IN KOREA AT THE TIME AND THE SITUATION APPEARED HOPELESS. EVACUATION SEEMED INEVITABLE TO ME AND TO ALMOST ALL THE MILITARY MEN WITH WHOM I TALKED.
AS SOON AS THE GREAT RETREAT BEGAN, MACARTHUR CALLED HIS COMMANDERS --LT.GEN.WALTER H.WALKER (NOW DEAD) AND LT.GEN.EDWARD ALMOND OF 10TH CORPS--TO A CONFERENCE IN TOKYO. THAT WAS ON NOV. 28.
NO ONE YET HAS SAID WHAT WENT ON IN THAT CONFERENCE. BUT SIX DAYS LATER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF J.LAWTON COLLINS REPORTED TO WASHINGTON THAT MACARTHUR BELIEVED THE BEST SOLUTION WOULD BE FOR THE U.N. TO "ARRANGE AN ARMISTICE ON THE BEST TERMS AVAILABLE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."
AND COLLINS LATER REPORTED THAT MACARTHUR HAD BEEN TOLD BY HIS FIELD COMMANDERS THEY COULD EVACUATE THEIR FORCES FROM HUNGNAM AND PUSAN WITHOUT TOO MUCH DIFFICULTY.
AT THE SAME TIME, ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN HAS DISCLOSED, THE NAVAL COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST WAS QUIETLY ASSEMBLING HIS SHIPS FOR JUST SUCH AN EMERGENCY.
JUN 2 1951

A146WX
THE TESTIMONY WOULD INDICATE THAT WALKER AND ALMOND HAD DISCUSSED EVACUATION WITH MACARTHUR AT THE NOV. 28 MEETING--WHICH MACARTHUR'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER DESCRIBED TO REPORTERS IN TOKYO AS "JUST A BULL SESSION."
AND THE TALK OF EVACUATION DOESN'T SEEM STRANGE TO ANYONE WHO WAS THERE.
AT THAT TIME IT DIDN'T SEEM POSSIBLE TO A GREAT MANY PEOPLE--MOST OF THEM MILITARY EXPERTS--THAT THE TWO BATTERED U.N. FORCES WOULD PULL THEMSELVES TOGETHER, OBTAIN REPLACEMENTS, GET MORE EQUIPMENT, AND BE IN POSITION TO STEM THE RED ADVANCE.
IT SEEMED THEN THAT ONLY A MIRACLE COULD SAVE THE ARMY FROM BEING DRIVEN FROM KOREA. AND IN THIS AGE THERE AREN'T MANY WHO PUT THEIR FAITH IN THE SUPERNATURAL ON THE FIELD OF BATTLE. THE ODDS RIDE WITH THE BIGGER ARMY.
BUT THEN A MIRACLE DID OCCUR.
SOMEHOW, FROM SOME HIDDEN DEPTHS OF COURAGE AND DETERMINATION, THE ARMY ACHIEVED THE MIRACLE OF DEFENSE THAT TURNED BACK THE RED RUSH AND WIPED OUT THE FEARS OF AN EVACUATION.
MANY PEOPLE GIVE A BIG SLICE OF THE CREDIT FOR THIS CHANGE IN THE ARMY'S SPIRIT TO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY WHO STEPPED INTO COMMAND OF 8TH ARMY AFTER GENERAL WALKER WAS KILLED IN A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT.
RIDGWAY ARRIVED ON THE SCENE AT THE LOW EBB OF ALLIED FORTUNES. HE BROUGHT TO KOREA NONE OF THE HEARTBREAKS SUFFERED BY THOSE WHO HAD CARRIED THE BURDEN OF THE FIGHTING. HE HAD NO EMOTIONAL INVOLVEMENT. HE COULD SURVEY THE DAMAGE WITH THE COLD AND DETACHED VIEW OF A SURGEON

WHO MUST PATCH UP A BROKEN BODY AND ALSO GIVE HIS PATIENT THE WILL TO LIVE.

IN HIS FAVOR WAS THE FACT THAT HE HAD MORE AUTHORITY THAN WALKER OR ALMOND EVER HAD. EACH OF THEM HAD COMMANDED IN REALITY ONLY HALF AN ARMY--EACH HAD BEEN RESPONSIBLE ONLY FOR HALF OF THE FIGHTING FRONT.

RIDGWAY PUT THE TWO PARTS TOGETHER FOR THE FIRST TIME. HE HELPED INSTILL IN THIS ARMY THE WILL TO FIGHT AGAIN. AND HIS MEN CAME OUT SLUGGING.

IT'S ONE OF THE GREATEST STORIES OF ANY AMERICAN ARMY IN HISTORY--THIS STORY OF AN ARMY THAT FOUGHT ITS WAY BACK FROM DEFEAT THROUGH A FOG OF GLOOM THAT CREPT EVEN INTO HIGH PLACES.

LOOKING BACK, IT DOESN'T SEEM VERY IMPORTANT WHO WAS FIRST TO BE "GLOOMY" OVER THE PROSPECT OF AN ARMY BEING DESTROYED. THE WONDER WOULD HAVE BEEN IF THERE HAD BEEN A MAN WHO WASN'T ALARMED.

BUT THE IMPORTANT THING IS THAT THE FIRST UNITED NATIONS ARMY BATTLED ITS WAY FROM THE DEPTHS TO WIN A VICTORY OVER ITS OWN FEARS.

AND THAT IS "THE MIRACLE OF KOREA."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 3)

ES143AED NM JUN 2 1951

A131

(2,000)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 3)

(ADVANCE) (NY) WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR STOOD BEFORE CONGRESS ON APRIL 19 AND DECLARED HIS VIEWS ON HOW TO WIN THE KOREAN WAR WERE "FULLY SHARED" BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THIS WEEK THE JOINT CHIEFS COMPLETED THEIR TESTIMONY AT THE SENATE HEARINGS. THEY EXPRESSED VIEWS WIDELY DIVERGENT FROM THOSE OF MAC ARTHUR.

MACARTHUR HAD SAID THEY WERE AGREED WITH HIM ON AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF CHINA, A NAVAL BLOCKADE, AIR RECONNAISSANCE OVER THE CHINA COAST AND MANCHURIA, AND THE USE OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS.

MAC ARTHUR MADE THIS STATEMENT IN HIS SPEECH AND IN SUBSEQUENT TESTIMONY.

THE JOINT CHIEFS HAD EXPRESSED THESE VIEWS, HE SAID, IN A DOCUMENT THEY FORWARDED JAN.12 TO DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C. MARSHALL. A COPY WAS SENT TO MAC ARTHUR FOR HIS INFORMATION BUT NOT AS AN ORDER.

MARSHALL AND GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, INSISTED THE TOPICS WERE INTENDED FOR STUDY ONLY AND WERE NOT RECOMMENDATIONS.

THE CHIEFS AGREED IN THEIR TESTIMONY ON THE VALUE OF AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE.

ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, NAVY CHIEF, ALSO UPHELD THE VALUE OF A NAVAL BLOCKADE, BUT ONLY AS A UNITED NATIONS EFFORT AND NOT AS A "GO IT ALONE" MEASURE BY THE UNITED STATES, AND THEN ONLY IF AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE PROVED INEFFECTIVE.

AND HE DISAGREED WITH MACARTHUR'S SUGGESTION THAT A NAVAL BLOCKADE APPLY ALSO TO RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED PORTS IN CHINA.

THE CHIEFS AGREED WITH MACARTHUR THAT FORMOSA SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO FALL INTO RED HANDS.

BUT, IN GENERAL, ON ALMOST EVERY TOPIC, MACARTHUR AND THE CHIEFS SPLIT IN VARYING DEGREES.

SHERMAN AND GEN. HOYT S.VANDENBERG, AIR CHIEF, WERE ON THE WITNESS STAND THIS WEEK, FOLLOWING GEN. J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF, AND BRADLEY.

HERE ARE EXCERPTS FROM THE TESTIMONY OF BOTH MACARTHUR AND THE CHIEFS:

DISPUTE ON POLICY

MACARTHUR: THE POSITION OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND MY OWN SO FAR AS I KNOW WERE PRACTICALLY IDENTICAL. ON JAN.12 THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF PRESENTED A STUDY TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE EMBODYING THESE CONDITIONS:

"THAT WE WERE TO CONTINUE AND INTENSIFY NOW AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF TRADE WITH CHINA.

"THAT WE WERE TO PREPARE NOW TO IMPOSE A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF CHINA AND PLACE IT INTO EFFECT AS SOON AS OUR POSITION IN KOREA IS STABILIZED ORWHEN WE HAVE EVACUATED KOREA, AND DEPENDING ON CIRCUMSTANCES THEN OBTAINING.

"REMOVE NOW THE RESTRICTIONS ON AIR RECONNAISSANCE OF CHINA COASTAL AREAS AND MANCHURIA.

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"REMOVE NOW THE RESTRICTIONS ON OPERATIONS OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES AND GIVE SUCH LOGISTICAL SUPPORT TO THOSE FORCES AS WILL CONTRIBUTE TO EFFECTIVE OPERATIONS AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS."

THOSE VIEWS ..... WERE UNQUESTIONABLY THE RESULT LARGELY OF THE CONFERENCES WHICH WERE GOING ON CONSTANTLY BETWEEN MY HEADQUARTERS AND WASHINGTON. I WAS IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH THEM AND AM NOW.

AS FAR AS I KNOW, THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAVE NEVER CHANGED THOSE RECOMMENDATIONS. IF THEY HAVE, I HAVE NEVER BEEN INFORMED OF IT.

BRADLEY: I WANT TO EMPHASIZE .... THAT IT WAS NOT A DIRECTIVE.....

IT WAS A STUDY WHICH WE USED IN THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL IN CONSIDERING FUTURE ACTIONS IF THIS THING DEVELOPED INTO A WAR AGAINST CHINA.

SHERMAN: WE (THE JOINT CHIEFS) KNEW WHAT IT MEANT BUT OTHERS DID NOT.

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--DASH--

BLOCKADE POSSIBILITIES

MACARTHUR: THERE IS NO WEAPON OF WAR, IN MY OPINION, THAT IS QUITE AS EFFICACIOUS AS A BLOCKADE. IF YOU PUT ON A BLOCKADE, AND IT IS SUCCESSFUL, YOU ARE APT TO KILL THEM BY THE MILLIONS.

.....THE ATOM BOMB MAY DESTROY THEM BY THE HUNDRED THOUSANDS; BUT WHEN YOU PUT YOUR BLOCKADE ON THEM AND PREVENT THEM FROM GETTING FOOD, AND THE ORDINARY PROCESSES THAT THAT KEEP LIFE IN MODERN CIVILIZATION, YOU THREATEN THE LIFE OF THE ENTIRE GROUP.

SEN. MORSE (R-ORE): IN BLOCKADING THE CHINA COAST WHAT MEASURES DO YOU PROPOSE TO EMPLOY IN THE CASE OF THE NAVAL BASES OF THE SOVIET AT PORT ARTHUR?

MACARTHUR: I'D MAINTAIN A BLOCKADE.

MORSE: WOULD A BLOCKADE OF PORT ARTHUR IN YOUR OPINION INCREASE THE DANGER OF OPEN HOSTILITIES WITH RUSSIA?

MAC ARTHUR:.....I DO NOT BELIEVE THE SMALL INCIDENT INVOLVED WOULD MATERIALLY AFFECT IN ANY WAY THE GREAT DECISIONS THAT WOULD BE INVOLVED IN BRINGING THE SOVIET INTO A GLOBAL WAR. I SAID I DOUBTED THAT ANYTHING THAT TOOK PLACE IN THE KOREAN WAR OR IN ASIA WOULD BE OF SUCH INFLUENCE AS TO ALTER THE BASIC DECISION THAT RUSSIA MAY MAKE AS TO WHETHER SHE IS GOING TO ATTACK OR WHETHER SHE IS NOT GOING TO ATTACK.

SHERMAN: THE FACT IS THAT OUR ALLIES HAVE BEEN UNWILLING TO JOIN IN A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF CHINA, AND HAVE BEEN SLOW TO ESTABLISH A TIGHT ECONOMIC BLOCKADE.....

IF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD DECLARE A NAVAL BLOCKADE, THE RUSSIANS WOULD PROBABLY RESPECT IT, AS THEY DID THE UNITED NATIONS BLOCKADE OF KOREA.

IF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DECLARE A BLOCKADE UNILATERALLY, THE RUSSIANS MIGHT NOT RESPECT IT, AND IT IS CONCEIVABLE THAT THEY MIGHT OPPOSE IT BY FORCE.....

THERE IS EVERY EVIDENCE THAT THE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE WILL NOW BE MADE MORE EFFECTIVE..... HOWEVER, IN MY OPINION, OUR ALLIES CAN STILL DO MUCH MORE TO MAKE AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE EFFECTIVE.

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I FEEL VERY STRONGLY THAT IN THE CONDUCT OF WAR.....THAT THE CONTROL OF TRADE, THE CONTROL OF THE MOVEMENTS OF SUPPLIES, IS A MUCH MORE IMPORTANT FACTOR THAN MANY OF US REALIZE AND THAT IT IS UNTHINKABLE TO SEND MEN OUT TO FIGHT, IN UNIFORM, AND THEN, FROM THE SAME COUNTRY, LET SHIPMENTS GO OUT FOR THE PURPOSE OF MONETARY PROFIT.

DURING THE SIX-WEEK PERIOD 22 FEBRUARY TO 4 APRIL, 1951, AND ALSO DURING A SIMILAR PERIOD FROM 1 MARCH TO 11 APRIL, 1951, ABOUT 235 WESTERN MERCHANT SHIPS VISITED CHINESE PORTS. OF THESE, 96 WERE BRITISH, 46 PANAMANIAN AND 22 WERE NORWEGIAN. DURING THE SIX-WEEK ENDING 3 MAY THERE WERE 204 VISITS, OF WHICH 76 WERE BY BRITISH SHIPS.

SEN. CONNALLY (D-TEX): A GENERAL NAVAL BLOCKADE OF DAIREN OR PORT ARTHUR WOULD IN INTERNATIONAL LAW BE AN ACT OF WAR AGAINST RUSSIA, WOULD IT NOT?

SHERMAN: YES, SIR..... I DON'T THINK THERE WOULD BE ANY ADEQUATE GROUNDS FOR BLOCKADING ANY RUSSIAN PORT UNLESS THE BLOCKADE WERE DIRECTED AGAINST RUSSIA.....

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--DASH--

REASONS FOR DISMISSAL

MACARTHUR: I RESENT WITH EVERY FIBER IN MY BODY ANY INFERENCE THAT CAN BE DRAWN THAT I HAVE BEEN IN ANY DEGREE INSUBORDINATE OR DISRESPECTFUL OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, OR THE POLICIES OF THIS COUNTRY, OR EVEN OF THE POLICIES AND DIRECTIVES OF THE UNITED COUNTRY NATIONS.....

IF THE PRESIDENT HAD GIVEN A DECISION WHICH WAS EXACTLY CONTRARY TO THE RECOMMENDATIONS I HAD MADE, I WOULD, TO THE BEST OF MY ABILITY, HAVE CARRIED THEM OUT COMPLETELY AND ABSOLUTELY..

MY RECOMMENDATIONS WERE SEEKING DECISIONS, SEEKING POLICY DIRECTIVES.

BRADLEY: .....BY HIS (MACARTHUR'S PUBLIC STATEMENTS AND BY HIS OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS TO US, HE HAD INDICATED THAT HE WAS NOT IN SYMPATHY WITH THE DECISION TO TRY TO LIMIT THE CONFLICT TO KOREA..... SINCE WE HAD DECIDED TO TRY TO CONFINE THE CONFLICT TO KOREA AND AVOID A THIRD WORLD WAR, IT WAS NECESSARY TO HAVE A COMMANDER MORE RESPONSIVE TO CONTROL FROM WASHINGTON.

THE SECOND REASON ADVANCED BY THE CHIEFS WAS THAT GEN.MACARTHUR HAD FAILED TO COMPLY WITH THE PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE TO CLEAR STATEMENTS ON POLICY BEFORE MAKING SUCH STATEMENTS PUBLIC.....

THE THIRD REASON ADVANCED BY THE CHIEFS WAS THAT.....THEY FELT THAT GEN.MACARTHUR'S ACTIONS WERE CONTINUING TO JEOPARDIZE THE CIVILIAN CONTROL OVER THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

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COLLINS: .....IT WAS QUITE EVIDENT TO ME OVER A PERIOD OF TIME THAT GEN. MACARTHUR WAS NOT IN SYMPATHY WITH THE BASIC POLICIES THAT WERE GOVERNING OUR OPERATIONS IN KOREA. I FELT THAT THE PRESIDENT, AS OUR COMMANDER IN CHIEF, WAS ENTITLED TO HAVE AS A COMMANDER IN THE FIELD A MAN WHO WAS MORE IN SYMPATHY WITH THE BASIC POLICIES AND MORE RESPONSIVE TO THE WILL OF THE PRESIDENT, AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF.

THE SECOND MAJOR POINT, TO MY MIND, WAS THAT GEN. MACARTHUR HAD FAILED TO COMLY WITH INSTRU

FAILED TO COMPLY WITH INSTRUCTIONS THAT HAD BEEN ISSUED TO HIM AND WHICH DIRECTED THAT HE ALONG WITH ALL OTHER FIELD COMMANDERS CLEAR ANY PUBLIC STATEMENTS THAT HE MADE WHICH INVOLVED MATTERS OF POLICY, OR OF PARTICULARLY OUR FOREIGN POLICY, AND THAT HE HAD FAILED TO COMPLY WITH THOSE INSTRUCTIONS.

VANDENBERG: THE CONSENSUS WAS THAT IT WAS DIFFICULT FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW TO HAVE A COMMANDER WHO HAD PUBLICLY INDICATEENTHAT THE

POLICY OF THE GOVERNME

VANDENBERG: THE CONSENSUS WAS THAT IT WAS DIFFICULT FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW TO HAVE A COMMANDER WHO HAD PUBLICLY INDICATED THAT THE POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT WAS NOT THE POLICY THAT HE THOUGHT WAS CORRECT.

--DASH--

WHO GAINS BY TIME?

MACARTHUR: ....IF YOU ARE TRYING TO BUY TIME (TO BUILD UP DEFENSES AGAINST RUSSIA) YOU ARE DOING IT THE WORST WAY YOU CAN. YOU ARE BUYING TIME AT THE EXPENSE OF AMERICAN BLOOD. I THINK THAT IS TOO EXPENSIVE...

NOW, AS FAR AS BUYING TIME IS CONCERNED, YOU MAKE THE ASSUMPTION THAT WE INCREASE OUR STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH THE ENEMY'S. THAT IS TOO SPECULATIVE. IF WE ADD 50 DIVISIONS TO OUR FORCES, HE MIGHT ADD 60.

BRADLEY:...A POLICY OF PATIENCE AND DETERMINATION WITHOUT PROVOKING WORLD WAR, WHILE WE IMPROVE OUR MILITARY POWER, IS ONE WHICH WE BELIEVE WE MUST CONTINUE TO FOLLOW...

I THINK OUR GLOBAL STRATEGY IS PAYING OFF AND I SEE NO REASON TO LET IMPATIENCE ALTER IT IN THE FAR EAST...

SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA): DO I UNDERSTAND THAT DESPITE UR REARMAMENT PROGRAM...THAT THE DISPARITY BETWEEN OUR AIR AND RUSSIAN AIR IS INCREASING RATHER THAN THE GAP BEING NARROWED BY OUR EFFORTS?

VANDENBERG: NO, SIR; I BELIEVE THAT THE GAP IS IN PROCESS OF BEING DECREASED...

--DASH--

WHAT DETERS RUSSIA?

MACARTHUR: I BELIEVE IT WOULD ACT AS THE GREATEST POSSIBLE DETERRENT UPON THE ENEMY IF E WERE SUCCESSFUL IN STOPPING TH

MACARTHUR: I BELIEVE IT WOULD ACT AS THE GREATEST POSSIBLE DETERRENT UPON THE ENEMY IF WE WERE SUCCESSFUL IN STOPPING THIS PREDATORY ATTACK IN THE FAR EAST. I BELIEVE IF WE DO NOT DO IT, I BELIEVE IT WOULD BE AN INVITATION TO HIM TO ATTACK IN ANOTHER PLACE.

SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK): YOU BELIEVE THAT THE EXISTENCE OF OUR AIR FORCE IS NOW THE DECISIVE ELEMENT IN RESTRAINING RUSSIA FROM ATTACKING WESTERN EUROPE AND THE FREE WORLD, IS THAT CORRECT?

VANDENBERG:....IT HAS BEEN UP TO THIS TIME, IN MY OPINION.

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SHERMAN: I HAPPEN TO BELIEVE THAT THE DETERRENT TO WAR WITH US IS THE REALIZATION (BY RUSSIA) THAT WITH OUR TECHNICAL AND INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL, THE FORCES THAT WE HAVE, OUR ABILITY TO EXPAND THEM, THAT THERE IS A REALIZATION ON THE OTHER SIDE THAT IF A GENERAL WAR COMES THEY WILL BE DEFEATED.

--DASH--

FAR PACIFIC VS. EUROPE

MACARTHUR: I BELIEVE THE FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE NOW FOR EUROPE, IS RIGHT WHERE WE ARE FIGHTING OVER THERE, IN KOREA. IT IS A GLOBAL EFFORT, AND IF YOU BREACH THAT, IT WILL ROLL AROUND TO EUROPE AS SURE AS THE SUN.

I BELIEVE THAT IT IS ADVISABLE AND HELPFUL FOR OUR DEFENSE IN EUROPE, OR ANY OTHER AREA, TO BRING THIS WESTERN PACIFIC ISSUE TO AS RAPID A CONSLUSION AS POSSIBLE.

BRADLEY: RIGHT NOW WE HAVE A GREAT ADVANTAGE ON RUSSIA IN PRODUCTION OF STEEL AND OTHER INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS. IF SHE SHOULD OVERRUN EUROPE AND TAKE ON THE ADDITIONAL MANPOWER AND INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY THERE AND ADD IT TO HER OWN, IT WOULD BE ABOUT EQUAL TO OUR OWN, I GUESS.

SEN. CONNALLY...FROM THE STANDPOINT OF SEA POWER, WHICH AREA IS MORE IMPORTANT, THE FAR PACIFIC OR EUROPE?

SHERMAN:..IT IS VERY EASY TO, DECIDE...I BELIEVE THAT IF WE LOSE WESTERN EUROPE WE WILL HAVE GREAT DIFFICULTY IN PREVENTING A SUBSEQUENT BUILD-UP OF SOVIET POWER; WITH THE SHIPYARDS AND AIRPLANE FACTORIES, ALL OF THE PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY OF WESTERN EUROPE LOST... WHEREAS IF WE LOSE ALL OF THE ASIATIC MAINLAND, WE COULD STILL SURVIVE AND BUILD UP AND POSSIBLY GET IT BACK AGAIN.

--DASH--

AIR FORCE CAPABILITIES

SEN. LODGE(R-MASS): DO YOU THINK OUR AIR FORCE, TODAY, IS BIG ENOUGH TO UNDERTAKE BOMBING MISSIONS IN THE FAR EAST, AND AT THE SAME TIME RETAIN ENOUGH POWER TO ACT AS A DETERRENT TO THE KREMLIN BY THREATENING THE SOVIET WAR-MAKING POTENTIAL?

MACARTHUR: I THINK THAT IT IS BIG ENOUGH TO HANDLE THE SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST WITHOUT SERIOUS DETRIMENT TO ANY OTHER PROGRAM WE HAVE.

LODGE: DO YOU BELIEVE THAT EFFECTIVE BOMBING COULD BE UNDERTAKEN AGAINST MANCHURIA WITH THE PLANES THAT ARE PRESENTLY DETAILED TO THE FAR EAST THEATER, AND THAT THERE WERE ENOUGH PLANES THERE TO DO THE JOB NOW?

MACARTHUR: I BELIEVE WE COULD BE VERY DESTRUCTIVE WITH WHAT WE HAVE.

SEN. FULBRIGHT: YOU FEEL THAT TO USE UP OUR AIR FORCE ON CHINA AND MANCHURIA WOULD EXPOSE US TO ATTACK (IN OTHER AREAS) WITHOUT OUR HAVING ADEQUATE AIR FORCE IN DEFENSE; IS THAT CORRECT?

VANDENBERG: YES, SIR; I WOULD NOT EXPECT THAT THE ENTIRE AIR FORCE WOULD BE USED UP, BUT THAT PORTION OF IT WOULD BE USED WHICH IN MY OPINION WOULD BE DANGEROUS.....

THE FACT IS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS OPERATING A SHOESTRING AIRFORCE IN VIEW OF ITS GLOBAL RESPONSIBILITIES.....

IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN MY VIEW THAT THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE IN THE SIZE WHICH....WE HAVE....MUST BE SAVED FOR A MAJOR ENEMY.

--DASH--

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COMPARISON OF NAVIES

MACARTHUR: THAT (RUSSIA) COULD GET COMMAND OF THE SEA IN THE FACE OF OUR MAGNIFICENT NAVY, I WOULD BE VERY DOUBTFUL OF UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES....

THE SOVIET, THE RUSSIAN OVER THE CENTURIES, HAS NEVER BEEN ABLE TO DEVELOP A NAVY....

OVER IN THE FAR EAST THEIR FLEETS....ARE LIGHT ELEMENTS -- CRUISER, DESTROYER....

THE MAJORITY OF THEIR SUBMARINES ARE OF LOW RADIUS, AND ARE LARGELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES.

SHERMAN:..... I AM RATHER RELUCTANT TO BE THE FIRST MILITARY MAN TO SAY THAT HE HAS ENOUGH FORCE TO DO EVERYTHING HE MIGHT BE CALLED UPON TO DO.....BUT I WOULD SAY THIS: THAT I THINK THE (U.S.) NAVY IS IN GOOD SHAPE.....STRONGER THAN IT HAS EVER BEEN EXCEPT IN WORLD WAR II .....AND I BELIEVE IT IS VERY IMPORTANT TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT.....TO ALL THOSE WHO READ THE REPORTS OF THESE HEARINGS THAT.....IF WE BECOME INVOLVED IN THIS GENERAL WAR THAT WE DON'T WANT, THAT WE HAVE EVERY INTENTION OF WINNING IT, WE HAVE EVERY INTENTION OF INFLICTING THE VERY PROMPTEST RETALIATION ON ANY HOSTILE GOVERNMENT THAT STARTS IT.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JUNE 3, 1951--SENT MAY 31.)

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A163WA

BULLETIN

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 2) JUN 21951

CZECH

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY IMPOSED A BAN ON TRAVEL BY AMERICAN CITIZENS TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHERE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS HAS BEEN UNDER ARREST FOR SIX WEEKS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE OATIS CASE WAS THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF INCIDENTS INVOLVING AMERICANS WHICH HAD MADE IT CLEARLY UNDESIRABLE TO PERMIT TRAVEL TO CZECHLOSLOVAKIA.

THE DEPARTMENT ISSUED THIS ANNOUNCEMENT:

"BECAUSE OF CONDITIONS NOW EXISTING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE HAS DECIDED THAT, UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, AMERICAN PASSPORTS OF PRIVATE TRAVELERS ARE NO LONGER VALID TO PROCEED TO THAT COUNTRY.

"PASSPORTS ISSUED OR RENEWED IN THE UNITED STATES OR ANY UNITED STATES FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICE WILL BE STAMPED 'NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'. THOSE NOT SO STAMPED SHOULD NOT, HOWEVER, BE CONSIDERED AS VALID FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNLESS THEY HAVE BEEN PRESENTED FOR APPROVAL OF SPECIAL TRAVEL."

SIMILAR BANS HAVE BEEN IMPOSED IN THE PAST TO TRAVEL TO OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, NOTABLY YUGOSLAVIA (BECAUSE OF TROUBLE OVER YUGOSLAV-AMERICANS) AND HUNGARY (BECAUSE OF THE VOGELER CASE). IN BOTH CASES THOSE BANS HAVE BEEN LIFTED SO THAT THE ONLY TRAVEL PROHIBITION NOW, OFFICIALS SAID, IS THAT ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

AP CORRESPONDENT OATIS, 37, WENT TO PRAGUE TO TAKE UP AN ASSIGNMENT IN JUNE, 1950. HE WAS ARRESTED APRIL 23 OF THIS YEAR ON THE OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED CHARGE THAT HE ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES HOSTILE TO THE CZECH STATE. HE WAS ACCUSED OF GATHERING AND CIRCULATING MALICIOUS INFORMATION THROUGH ILLEGAL NEWS ORGANS.

U.S. EMBASSY AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO SEE HIM, DESPITE REPEATED EFFORTS TO DO SO.

ANOTHER CASE CITED HERE AS INSTRUMENTAL IN PRODUCING THE DECISION TO IMPOSE THE TRAVEL PROHIBITION WAS THAT OF JOHN HAVASTA, A STUDENT FROM NEW JERSEY WHOM THE CZECHS ARRESTED AND IMPRISONED FOR THREE YEARS ON A CONVICTION OF ESPIONAGE IN THE FALL OF 1948. HIS SENTENCE LATER WAS RAISED TO 10 YEARS.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THERE HAD BEEN RELATIVELY LITTLE TRAVEL BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER SO THAT ONE OF THE CHIEF EFFECTS OF THE PROHIBITION MAY BE ITS POLITICAL IMPACT AS AN ACTION DENOTING EXTREME DISAPPROVAL OF ACTS OF THE CZECH GOVERNMENT.

OFFICIALS SAID IT WILL ALSO HAVE THE EFFECT OF CUTTING OFF TRAVEL--AT LEAST LEGAL TRAVEL--OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE TRAVEL BAN WOULD NOT AFFECT AMERICAN CITIZENS ALREADY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

AMONG THE CASES CITED HERE AS PLAYING A PART IN THE DECISION WERE THOSE OF NOEL FIELD, WHO DISAPPEARED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN MAY 1949, AND HIS WIFE HERTA FIELD, WHO DISAPPEARED IN AUGUST 1949.

FIELD, WHO HAS BEEN VARIOUSLY CALLED BOTH A COMMUNIST AND A U.S. AGENT, MAY NOW BE IN PRISON IN MOSCOW, REFUGEE CZECHS IN SWITZERLAND

30.24- 23651

REPORTED IN APRIL.
A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, HE WAS AN INTELLIGENCE LIASION MAN IN WORLD WAR II BETWEEN THE ALLIES AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNISTS. COMMUNISTS ACCUSED HIM IN OCTOBER 1949 OF HAVING PLOTTED AGAINST THEIR REGIME IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY JUNE 2)
GG/DC319PED

JUN 2 1951

A23WX
(450) ~~NIGHT LEAD AID BAN~~
BY CHARLES F.BARRETT
WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SIGNED, WITH SHARP MISGIVINGS, LEGISLATION BANNING U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS WHICH SHIP WAR GOODS TO COMMUNISTS.
MR.TRUMAN SAID THAT "BLINDLY" CUTTING OFF AID UNDER THE LAW "COULD STRIKE A DEATH BLOW AT THE TREMENDOUS DEFENSE EFFORT IN WHICH THE FREE NATIONS ARE NOW ENGAGED."
THEREFORE, HE URGED, CONGRESS SHOULD REPLACE THE LAW "WITH MORE WORKABLE LEGISLATION AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT."
THE FOREIGN AID BAN WAS ATTACHED BY CONGRESS TO AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL GIVING $365,000,000 MORE TO VARIOUS FEDERAL AGENCIES TO TIDE THEM OVER TO THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR, JUNE 30.
MR.TRUMAN HAD TO SIGN THE BILL IF HE WANTED THE MONEY TO FINANCE THE AGENCIES. BUT IN A 2,500 WORD STATEMENT HE TERMED THE BAN A "HASTY RIDER."
HE NOTED THAT THE LAW PERMITS THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL TO MAKE EXCEPTIONS, AND ADDED: "I THINK IT LIKELY THAT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WILL FIND IT NECESSARY TO MAKE EXCEPTIONS ON A BROAD SCALE X X X"
HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT, HOWEVER, TO ENFORCE AND ADMINISTER THE BAN "WITHOUT IMPAIRING THE SECURITY INTERESTS OF THE U.S."
ON CAPITOL HILL, SENATOR KEM (R-MO), CHIEF SPONSOR OF THE RIDER, SAID OF MR.TRUMAN'S STATEMENT: "THIS STATE DEPARTMENT JARGON IS UNCONVINCING. IT WILL NOT PERSUADE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT THEY SHOULD SEND AID TO MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES TO BE USED TO SHOOT DOWN OUR SONS IN KOREA. I SHALL HAVE MORE TO SAY IN THE SENATE."
MR.TRUMAN'S OBJECTIONS TO THE PRESENT MEASURE:
1--IN CUTTING OFF AID TO A FRIENDLY NATION, BECAUSE THAT NATION SENT A POSSIBLE WAR ITEM TO COMMUNISTS, THE U.S. "MIGHT HURT OURSELVES MORE THAN WE HURT THE SOVIET UNION." AMERICAN AID IS ESSENTIAL IN BUILDING DEFENSES FOR SOME FREE NATIONS, HE SAID, AND THE WORLD DEFENSE STRUCTURE "WILL ROT AND TOPPLE UNLESS IT RESTS ON A SOUND ECONOMIC FOUNDATION."
2--IN SOME CASES, IN SENDING POTENTIAL WAR GOODS TO COMMUNISTS, "THE FREE WORLD RECEIVES IN RETURN GOODS OF GREATER VALUE." THE LAW, HE SAID, MAKE NO ALLOWANCE FOR SUCH PROFITABLE DEALS, OTHER THAN PERMITTING SECURITY COUNCIL EXCEPTIONS. MR.TRUMAN REPORTED THAT NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS RECEIVE PRODUCTS FROM COMMUNISTS WHICH HE TERMED "OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE TO THE COMMON DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD." HE SPECIFICALLY CITED MANGANESE, CHROME, ASBESTOS, IRON AND STEEL, COAL, GRAIN AND TIMBER.

A24WX
3--THE LAW ATTEMPTS TO "ACHIEVE BY COERCION WHAT MUST BE ACHIEVED BY COOPERATION." HE SAID MUCH GREATER PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN CURTAILING SHIPMENTS TO COMMUNISTS "THAN HAS GENERALLY BEEN RECOGNIZED." HE SAID 90 PER CENT OF THE ITEMS WHICH THE U.S. REGARDS AS STRATEGIC ARE VIRTUALLY EMBARGOED BY WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST SHIPMENT AND HE CITED THE UNITED NATIONS EMBARGO ON SHIPMENTS TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
AS FOR HIS OWN IDEAS ON HOW THE LAW SHOULD BE WRITTEN, MR.TRUMAN SAID IT SHOULD CUT OFF TRADE ONLY WHEN THE BAN WILL "ADD TO THE SECURITY OF THE U.S. AND THE FREE WORLD."
IT SHOULD CONSIDER THE VALUE OF GOODS RECEIVED FROM COMMUNISTS, THE NECESSITY OF U.S. AID TO SOME NATIONS, AND "THE LEGISLATION SHOULD PROVIDE FOR SIMPLE, EFFECTIVE AND STRAIGHTFORWARD ADMINISTRATION."
JK557PED

A173WX
PEACE MOVES (280)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO TAKE UP WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT THE POSSIBILITY OF REVIEWING THE KOREAN SITUATION TO SEE WHETHER THERE IS SOME WAY OF ENDING THE CONFLICT.
DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID IT APPEARS CERTAIN SUCH A REVIEW WILL IN FACT BE UNDERTAKEN THROUGH THE REGULAR MEETINGS HELD AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HERE WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THE NATIONS HAVING ARMED FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA.
THE FACT THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN DEFEATED IN THEIR BIG SPRING OFFENSIVE IS WHAT MAKES A REVIEW TIMELY, IN THE OPINION OF THESE INFORMANTS. IT APPARENTLY WAS WHAT PROMPTED FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON TO SEND HIS INSTRUCTION TO THE EMBASSY.
THE MOVE, HOWEVER, APPARENTLY COMES WITHOUT ANY ACTIVE PROMPTING FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, TESTIFYING IN THE SENATE HEARINGS ON THE OUSTER OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS FAR EAST COMMANDER, SAID TODAY THAT HE DID NOT KNOW OF "ANY PROPOSALS HAVING BEEN MADE BY THE RED CHINESE."
THE SECRETARY TESTIFIED ALSO THAT HE DID NOT KNOW OF ANY PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS FOR PEACE IN KOREA.
HE SA
E THE UNITED NATIONS
HE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE IS MAKING CONTINUOUS PROPOSALS BUT "NONE OF THESE HAVE BEEN RESPONDED TO BY THE CHINESE."
IT WAS REPORTED THAT MORRISON HAS INFORMED THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENTS ALSO OF HIS BELIEF THAT THIS IS A GOOD TIME TO HAVE A NEW LOOK AT THE SITUATION.
EARLIER THIS YEAR THE 14-NATION GROUP OF DIPLOMATS WORKED FOR MANY WEEKS TO PREPARE A STATEMENT FOR ISSUANCE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN SUGGESTING TO THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND THAT A TRUCE ON THE BASIS OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WAS POSSIBLE.
THAT WAS THE STATEMENT WHICH NEVER WAS FORMALLY ISSUED BECAUSE GEN. MACARTHUR ISSUED HIS OWN NEGOTIATION OFFER SHORTLY AFTER BEING PRIVATELY INFORMED THAT MR.TRUMAN WAS PLANNING A STATEMENT.
HY123PED

JUN 2 1951

A9WX
(500)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY, JUNE 2)
AMS BUDGET
PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE ARMY SAYS NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF THE 200,000 CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WHO HAVE BEEN TAKEN PRISONER WERE PERSUADED TO SURRENDER BY PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE.
ENCOURAGED BY THE RESULTS OBTAINED WITH CONVENTIONAL PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE, THE ARMY IS CONSIDERING SERIOUSLY SOME NEW METHODS, INCLUDING THE "USE OF GUIDED MISSILES EQUIPPED WITH BROADCASTING OR LOUDSPEAKER EQUIPMENT TO CIRCLE OVER ENEMY TROOPS," SAID BRIG. GEN. ROBERT A. MCCLURE.
HE IS THE CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE, CALLED PW FOR SHORT.
MCCLURE MENTIONED, TOO, THE POSSI

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MCCLURE MENTIONED, TOO, THE POSSIBLE USE OF REMOTE-CONTROLLED AIRPLANES WITH BROADCASTING EQUIPMENT AND ALSO CARRYING LEAFLETS WHICH COULD BE DROPPED.
THE ADVANTAGE OF THE MISSILE OR PILOTLESS PLANE WITH LOUDSPEAKER EQUIPMENT MCCLURE EXPLAINED IN A STATEMENT, IS THAT THEY COULD SPREAD "INFORMATION AND PROPAGANDA WHICH NO EDICT CAN KEEP FROM REACHING SOLDIERS OR CIVILIANS." THE COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE ISSUED DECREES THREATENING SEVERE PENALTIES, INCLUDING DEATH, TO ANY SOLDIER FOUND WITH ONE OF THE UNITED NATIONS PSYCHOLOGICAL LEAFLETS OR "SURRENDER PASSES" IN HIS POSSESSION.
BUT NEVERTHELESS THE SURRENDER PASSES HAVE BEEN USED BY MANY OF THE THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST TROOPS WHO HAVE COME INTO ALLIED LINES AND, ACCORDING TO MCCLURE, PRISONERS SAY THAT "THOUSANDS OF COMMUNISTS HAVE SECRETED SURRENDER PASSES AWAITING THE OPPORTUNITY TO THROW DOWN THEIR ARMS."
THE PW PROGRAM "HAS OVERCOME A CONVICTION HELD BY MOST COMMUNIST TROOPS EARLIER IN THE CAMPAIGN THAT PRISONERS WOULD BE MISTREATED OR KILLED BY UNITED NATIONS CAPTORS."
MORE THAN 400,000,000 LEAFLETS HAVE BEEN SPREAD THROUGHOUT KOREA BY A VARIETY OF MEANS, INCLUDING DROPPING THEM FROM PLANES AND FIRING THEM INTO ENEMY LINES IN ARTILLERY SHELLS. ALONG WITH THE LEAFLET TECHNIQUE GOES A RADIO BROADCAST EFFORT, WITH PROGRAMS BEAMED FROM STATIONS IN TOKYO AND IN SOUTH KOREA.
MCCLURE COMMENTED IN CONNECTION WITH PRISONER INTERROGATIONS THAT "MOST CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS IN KOREA ARE SURPRISED TO FIND THEY ARE 'VOLUNTEERS' IN KOREA." THEN HE ADDED:

A10WX
"THE AVERAGE CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIER FEELS TRAPPED. IN MANY CASES HE WAS FORMERLY A MEMBER OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY NOW FIGHTING FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY, WHO NOW SEES NO POSSIBLE AVENUE OF ESCAPE FROM CONTINOUS WARFARE. WE ARE ATTEMPTING TO OFFER HIM SOMETHING CONCRETE IN THE FORM OF RELIEF FROM THE RIGORS OF WAR AND POSSIBLE REHABILITATION."
IN GENERAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE SEEKS TO:
1. CONVINCE THE COMMUNIST SOLDIER HIS CAUSE IS LOST, OR HE HAS BEEN FIGHTING FOR THE WRONG CAUSE.
2. CREATE DISSATISFACTION AND DISSENSION WITHIN ENEMY RANKS, THE UNDERMINING OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN MORALE AND A FEELING AMONG THE SOLDIERS THAT THEIR LEADERS ARE WRONG.
3. SHOW THE PREPONDERANCE OF MILITARY SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT FLOWING TO U.N. FORCES -- AND THE FAILURE OF COMMUNIST-PROMISED AIR AND ARTILLERY SUPPORT TO MATERIALIZE FOR THE RED SOLDIER ON THE BATTLE LINE.
4. REMIND THE ENEMY OF THE SLIM CHANCE OF ADEQUATE MEDICAL CARE BY HIS ARMY IF HE IS WOUNDED AND PROMISE HIM SUCH CARE IF HE SURRENDERS.
5. TELL THE RED SOLDIER OF THE CONFISCATION OF FOOD FROM HIS FAMILY IN CHINA BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT FOR SHIPMENT ELSEWHERE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY, JUNE 2)
DC444PED

A56WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-DAILY "VOICE OF AMERICA" BROADCASTS TO ESTONIA AND LATVIA WILL BEGIN TOMORROW WITH ASSURANCES THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL RECOGNIZES AND SUPPORTS THE RIGHT OF THE BALTIC NATIONS TO FREEDOM FROM SOVIET RUSSIA.
MESSAGES FROM U. S. OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WILL OPEN THE PROGRAM. RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THESE MESSAGES MADE CLEAR THAT THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE BROADCASTS WILL BE TO KEEP ALIVE THE HOPES FOR FREEDOM AMONG THE BALTIC PEOPLES AND TO ENCOURAGE WHATEVER DETERMINATION THEY HAVE TO REGAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE.
THE NEW ESTONIAN AND LATVIAN LANGUAGE BROADCASTS WILL RUN 15 MINUTES DAILY. AMERICAN PROGRAMS IN THE THIRD BALTIC LANGUAGE, LITHUANIAN, BEGAN LAST FEB. 16. THEY WILL BE INCREASED TOMORROW FROM 15 TO 30 MINUTES DAILY.
THE BALTIC STATES WERE ABSORBED INTO THE SOVIET UNION IN JULY, 1940. THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER RECOGNIZED THIS ACT BY THE KREMLIN AND STILL EXTENDS DIPLOMATIC STATUS TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE STATES IN THIS COUNTRY.
IN ONE OF THE STATEMENTS PREPARED FOR THE ESTONIAN PROGRAM, SENATOR PAUL DOUGLAS (D-ILL) DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES "WILL NOT PLACE THE STAMP OF LEGITIMACY UPON EXTINCTION OF THE FREEDOM OF LITHUANIA, LATVIA, OR ESTONIA X X X."
REP. O. K. ARMSTRONG (R-MO) DECLARED IN A LATVIAN PROGRAM STATEMENT "WE HOPE THE TIME WILL COME" WHEN THE DESIRE OF THE LATVIAN PEOPLE FOR FREEDOM " CAN AGAIN BE HONORED".
HY/JA802PED

JUN 21951

A92WX
(160)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS NOMINATED THE NATION'S FIRST CIVILIAN COURT FOR THE ARMED SERVICES.
A NEW LAW, WHICH WENT INTO EFFECT YESTERDAY, PROVIDES A UNIFORM CODE OF JUSTICE FOR ALL THE MILITARY BRANCHES. ONE PURPOSE IS TO GIVE ACCUSED SERVICEMEN RIGHTS MORE LIKE THOSE OF DEFENDANTS IN CIVILIAN COURTS.
LOWER COURTS IN THE NEW MILITARY SYSTEM WILL CONTINUE TO BE STAFFED BY THE MILITARY, BUT A CIVILIAN COURT IS CREATED AT THE TOP OF THE CHAIN.
IT IS CALLED THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS. ITS RATING IS EQUIVALENT TO U.S. CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS--IT IS INFERIOR ONLY TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.
THE PRESIDENT'S APPOINTMENTS, SENT TO THE SENATE FOR CONFIRMATION: ROBERT EMMETT QUINN, GOVERNOR OF RHODE ISLAND IN 1937-39 AND JUDGE OF THE RHODE ISLAND SUPERIOR COURT SINCE 1941; PAUL WILLIAM BROSMAN, DEAN OF THE TULANE UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL IN NEW ORLEANS,LA., AND A WARTIME MILITARY JUSTICE OFFICER WITH THE AIR FORCE; AND GEORGE W. LATIMER, JUSTICE ON THE UTAH SUPREME COURT.
EMMETT WAS APPOINTED FOR 15 YEARS, BROSMAN FOR FIVE AND LATIMER FOR TEN. AFTERWARDS ALL TERMS WILL BE FOR 15 YEARS.
GG1014PED

30.24- 23653

A57WX (VET AMD)
(320)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-A 35-YEAR-OLD KOREAN WAR VETERAN WHO THREATENED TO JUMP FROM A TENTH-FLOOR HOTEL WINDOW EARLY TODAY RELAXED HIS VIGILANCE TO MAKE THE SIGN OF THE CROSS AND WAS GRABBED AND SAVED BY TWO WASHINGTON POLICEMEN.

PVT.MAURICE W.MCCLANAHAN, ONE OF THE CAPTORS, SAID THE WOULD-BE SUICIDE WAS LT.THOMAS W.GRANT, FATHER OF TWO YOUNG CHILDREN, OF NEW YORK CITY.

GRANT WAS TAKEN TO THE ARMY'S WALTER REED HOSPITAL AFTER HIS RESCUE. THE ARMY DOCTOR WHO INTERVIEWED HIM THERE SAID HE IS A PATIENT AT VALLEY FORGE ARMY HOSPITAL, OUTSIDE PHILADELPHIA AND CAME TO WASHINGTON YESTERDAY AFTERNOON ON LEAVE. THE DOCTOR SAID GRANT IS SUFFERING FROM "SEVERE COMBAT REACTION."

(HOWEVER A SPOKESMAN AT THE VALLEY FORGE HOSPITAL IN PHOENIXVILLE, PA., SAID GRANT'S HOME IS IN BRADLEY, GA., AND THAT HE HAD GIVEN A NEW YORK HOTEL AS HIS TEMPORARY ADDRESS DURING THE LEAVE.)

HERE, THE DOCTOR SAID, GRANT MET A FELLOW OFFICER AND KOREAN VETERAN. THE MEETING "STIRRED UP OLD MEMORIES," APPARENTLY PLUNGING GRANT INTO A SUICIDAL DEPRESSION.

MCCLANAHAN AND PVT.FRANK M.MANTHOS SPENT OVER AN HOUR IN GRANT'S ROOM TRYING TO TALK HIM OUT OF JUMPING. THEY DESCRIBED HIM AS "NICE LOOKING," OF MEDIUM HEIGHT AND BUILD, WITH LIGHT COLORED HAIR, AND DRESSED ONLY IN ARMY TROUSERS, SOCKS AND SHOES.

MCCLANAHAN GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

ABOUT 2:45 A.M. (EST) GRANT CALLED THE ROOM CLERK OF DOWNTOWN HARRINGTON HOTEL AND SAID HE WAS GOING TO JUMP FROM HIS TENTH FLOOR WINDOW. THE CLERK CALLED THE POLICE.

FIVE MINUTES LATER MCCLANAHAN AND MANTHOS WERE OUTSIDE GRANT'S DOOR. GRANT SAID THEY COULD COME IN THE ROOM, BUT NOT TO COME NEAR HIM. WHEN THEY TRIED TO EDGE UP, GRANT SWUNG BOTH FEET AND LEGS OUT THE WINDOW AND WARNED:

"DON'T COME CLOSER--I'LL JUMP IF YOU DO."

THE POLICEMEN TALKED TO GRANT ABOUT HIMSELF. THE ONLY EXPLANATION GRANT WOULD GIVE FOR HIS DESIRE TO JUMP WAS THAT HE WAS "DISTURBED" AND THAT HE HAD BEEN IN KOREA. GRANT TOLD THEM HE HAD BEEN IN THE ARMY TEN YEARS, AND HAD BEEN COMMISSIONED FROM THE RANKS.

THE POLICE LEARNED GRANT HAD CHILDREN THREE YEARS OLD AND ONE YEAR OLD. THEY DID NOT KNOW WHERE HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN WERE.

THEY TALKED TO HIM STEADILY, MOSTLY ABOUT HIS CHILDREN.

THEY LEARNED GRANT WAS A MEMBER OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AND CALLED THE REV.PATRICK J.NAGLE TO COME TO THE ROOM.

FATHER NAGLE RECITED THE ROSARY.

THE TWO POLICEMEN EDGED TO WITHIN TWO FEET OF GRANT AS THE PRIEST WENT THROUGH THE BREVARY. Prayers.

AS THE PRIEST CLOSED, GRANT LIFTED THE HAND WITH WHICH HE MIGHT HAVE PUSHED HIMSELF OUT OF THE WINDOW, TO BLESS HIMSELF WITH THE SIGN OF THE CROSS.

MCCLANAHAN AND MANTHOS LEAPED, CATCHING GRANT ABOUT THE WAIST.

HE "FOUGHT A LITTLE" THEN LET HIMSELF BE DRAGGED IN.

ES626AED

JUN 2 1951

B15WX (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT.JUNE 2)
(220) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 2-(AP)-REP.JOHN JARMAN (D-OKLA) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN SHOULD BE CALLED UPON TO CONSIDER REPLACEMENT OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON "IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL UNITY."

"THIS ACTION MUST BE CAREFULLY DESIGNED, HOWEVER, TO ELIMINATE THOSE CONDITIONS WHICH HAVE RESULTED IN THE PRESENT SITUATION," JARMAN SAID IN HIS WEEKLY NEWSLETTER. "WE MUST NOT JUMP FROM THE FRYING PAN INTO THE FIRE.

"MR.ACHESON'S SUCCESSOR MUST BE NAMED WITH AN EYE TO PROMOTING NATIONAL AND POLITICAL HARMONY. IN ADDITION, THOSE WHO HAVE IN THE PAST FOUND IT SO EASY TO CRITICIZE THE STATE DEPARTMENT MUST ASSUME THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ACCEPTING AND WORKING WITH THE NEW LEADERSHIP IN GOOD FAITH."

JARMAN SAID HE HAD RECEIVED LETTERS EXPRESSING CONCERN OVER THE FOREIGN POLICY UNDER ACHESON'S LEADERSHIP EVER SINCE HE ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON LAST JANUARY AND THAT MORE RECENTLY THE MAC ARTHUR DISMISSAL HAS INTENSIFIED FEELING."

HE SAID ACHESON POSSESSES INTELLIGENCE, COURAGE, INTEGRITY, BACKGROUND AND EXPERIENCE THAT FEW OTHER MEN CAN CLAIM BUT "THE FACT REMAINS THAT HE HAS LOST THE CONFIDENCE OF A DISCOURAGINGLY LARGE SEGMENT OF THE PUBLIC, CONGRESS AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS."

"THIS DISUNITY," HE DECLARED, "WEAKENS US DOMESTICALLY AND ABROAD AND PLACES IN PERIL MANY OF OUR MOST BASIC OBJECTIVES AND RESPONSIBILITIES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT.JUNE 2)
VX517PED

B67WX (Q)
(WX LOCALS OUT)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-MRS.WALTER H.BOYD OF LONG BEACH,CALIF. WAS REELECTED NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE GOLD STAR MOTHERS TODAY FOR HER FIFTH TERM.

SHE DEFEATED MRS.JOHN J.MCGANN OF FOREST HILLS,N.Y., BY A VOTE OF 450 TO 338.

THESE VICE PRESIDENTS WERE ELECTED:

MRS.THOMAS MCBROOM OF WASHINGTON,D.C., FIRST; MRS.LEON S.BRUNNER OF DENVER,COLO., SECOND; MRS.JOSEPH LONDERGAN OF WORCESTER,MASS., THIRD; MRS.JOHN H.JACKSON OF DALLAS,TEX., FOURTH.

MRS.RUSH B.COSPER OF MILWAUKEE WAS NAMED RECORDING SECRETARY AND MRS.S.H.MCCLELLEN OF PASADENA,CALIF., TREASURER.

THE GOLD STAR MOTHERS DEFEATED AN AMENDMENT TO THE ORGANIZATION'S CONSTITUTION WHICH WOULD HAVE ALLOWED STEP-MOTHERS OR FOSTER MOTHERS TO BECOME MEMBERS.

THE ORGANIZATION WILL END ITS CONVENTION TOMORROW.

GG1145PED

A142WX (ADV)
(750) (ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 3)
CASUALTIES
BY ED CREAGH
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 2-(AP)-MAYBE YOU READ IN THE PAPER ABOUT THE BIG, BLOND SOLDIER FROM LEXINGTON, KY. Middlesboro

IT WAS HIS FIRST DAY UNDER FIRE IN KOREA. HE WAS KNEELING OVER ANOTHER G.I., TRYING TO BANDAGE A BULLET WOUND, WHEN THE CHINESE GRENADE LANDED AT HIS FEET. HE KNEW THE DANGER, BUT HE PICKED UP THE GRENADE, STARTED TO THROW IT AS HE MIGHT HAVE HURLED A BASEBALL.

IT EXPLODED, MANGLING HIS RIGHT ARM.

THEN A MORTAR FRAGMENT CAUGHT HIM IN THE NECK.

"I'M HIT," WAS ALL HE SAID.

THIS MAN LIVED. HE'S BEEN RECOMMENDED FOR A MEDAL OF HONOR. BUT YOU'D NEVER KNOW IT FROM THE CASUALTY LIST. ALL IT SAYS ON THE ROUGH SHEET OF PAPER CHURNED UP BY A PENTAGON DUPLICATING MACHINE IS:

"WOUNDED

"PVT.KENNETH W.SELLS. NEXT OF KIN: MOTHER, MRS. IRA SELLS, LEXINGTON, KY." Middlesboro

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THEY'RE ~~VERY~~ IMPERSONAL, THOSE CASUALTY LISTS. THEY TELL YOU NOTHING OF THE BLOOD AND PAIN AND HEROISM THAT WENT INTO THE MAKING OF THEM.

THEY'RE TRICKY, TOO.

HERE'S PRIVATE FLUBADUB (THERE'S ONE IN EVERY OUTFIT). HE STANDS UP WHEN HE SHOULD HAVE HIT THE DUST, AND HE GETS NICKED EVER SO SLIGHTLY IN THE FLESHY PART OF THE SHOULDER. HE'S OUT OF ACTION FOR MAYBE AN HOUR OR A COUPLE OF DAYS, THEN GOES BACK TO TRYING TO BE A SOLDIER. BUT HE'S A BATTLE CASUALTY.

FLUBADUB IS FUNNY IN A WAY, BUT ANOTHER KIND OF WAR VICTIM IS NOT. HOW ABOUT THE GUY WHOSE FEET ARE FROZEN--FAR BEHIND THE LINES? IT'S NIP AND TUCK WHETHER HE LOSES HIS LOWER LIMBS. EVEN IF HE DOES, HE'S NOT ON A CASUALTY LIST. HE'S A "NON-BATTLE CASUALTY."

MANY PEOPLE LEARNED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THERE ARE TWO KINDS OF CASUALTY, BATTLE AND NON-BATTLE, WHEN THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INVESTIGATORS PRESSED THE MILITARY HIGH COMMAND FOR AN EXPLANATION IN RECENT DAYS OF HEARINGS.

MANY WERE SURPRISED, TOO, TO LEARN THAT "NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES" ALWAYS OUT-NUMBER THE OTHER KIND. IN KOREA, FOR INSTANCE, THE LATEST FIGURES SHOW 72,679 NON-COMBAT CASUALTIES TO 69,276 KILLED, WOUNDED OR MISSING IN COMBAT. UNTIL SENATORS CALLED FOR THEM, THE NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES HADN'T BEEN ANNOUNCED.

WHY NOT?

WELL, FOR ONE THING OFFICIALS SAID SOME OF THESE FIGURES MIGHT TELL A SMARY ENEMY TOO MUCH ABOUT THE SIZE OF OUR FORCES. FOR ANOTHER, AS THE GENERALS ADMITTED, SUCH FIGURES TEND TO MISLEAD THE PUBLIC INTO THINKING THINGS ARE WORSE THAN THEY ARE. GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID:

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A143WX

"IF WE MILITARY, PARTICULARLY OUR MEDICOS, COULD GET AWAY FROM OUR MILITARY LINGO AND TALK PLAIN ENLIGH A BIT MORE, WE WOULD NAME THESE SO-CALLED NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES WHAT THEY REALLY ARE--THAT IS, SICK AND INJURED X X X

"A LOT OF THESE PEOPLE JUST GO BACK TO A HOSPITAL OR AN AID STATION FOR ONE NIGHT WITH A COLD, OR SOMETHING ELSE. LIKE A MAN WHO HAS TO HAVE A TOOTH PULLED--HE IS ONLY OUT FOR A DAY OR TWO AND GOES BACK."

BUT HOW ABOUT THE SERIOUS NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES? REP.EDITH NOURSE ROGERS (R-MASS) SAID SHE WAS PROFOUNDLY SHOCKED BY THE NUMBER OF THESE:

"THE CONCEALMENT OF ACTUAL CASUALTIES IN KOREA IS AN OUTRAGEOUS FOOLING OF THE GENERAL PUBLIC. WHEN A MAN IN THE BATTLE ZONE, WHICH INCLUDES ALL OF KOREA, LOSES A HAND OR A FOOT AS THE RESULT OF EXPOSURE, HE IS JUST AS MUCH A BATTLE CASUALTY AS THE MAN WHO STOPPED A BULLET."

COLLINS HAD TOLD THE SENATORS HE WOULD GUARANTEE THERE HAD BEEN NO CONCEALMENT OF REAL CASUALTIES. "WE ARE NOT THAT SILLY," HE SAID.

HE MIGHT HAVE ADDED THAT THERE IS NO AGREEMENT AMONG THE SERVICES ON HOW CASUALTIES SHOULD BE LISTED. FOR THAT MATTER, THE PRACTICE HAS VARIED FROM TIME TO TIME IN THE INDIVIDUAL SERVICES. AS A RESULT, NOBODY CAN PRETEND TO SAY HOW MANY CASUALTIES THERE WERE IN ALL THE ARMED FORCES IN THE TWO WORLD WARS.

THE ARMY AND ITS AIR CORPS (NOW THE U.S. AIR FORCE) HAVE PUT OUT THESE CASUALTY FIGURES:

	COMBAT	NON-COMBAT
WORLD WAR ONE	248,509	3,814,533
WORLD WAR TWO	948,574	17,320,812

TO GET THE FULL PICTURE, YOU'D HAVE TO ADD NAVY FIGURES. THE NAVY--INCLUDING THE MARINE CORPS--HAD 2,461 KILLED AND WOUNDED IN BATTLE DURING WORLD WAR ONE, PLUS AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF NON-COMBAT CASUALTIES.

IN WORLD WAR TWO THE NAVY, MARINES AND ALSO THE COAST GUARD (WHICH CAME UNDER THE NAVY) HAD 88,939 DEAD AND 96,831 WOUNDED. THE NAVY ALSO LISTED, HOWEVER, 458,169 "NON-BATTLE INJURIES" FOR ITS THREE WORLD WAR TWO BRANCHES.

YOU'LL NOTE THAT, COMPARED WITH KOREA, THERE WERE A TREMENDOUS NUMBER OF NON-COMBAT CASUALTIES IN BOTH WORLD WARS. AMONG THE REASONS FOR THIS:

1--WE DON'T HAVE AS LARGE A PROPORTION OF SERVICE AND OTHER SUPPORTING TROOPS IN KOREA. TRUCK-LOADING AND THE LIKE IS USUALLY DONE BY SOUTH KOREANS--AND IT'S IN THAT KIND OF WORK THAT MOST NON-COMBAT CASUALTIES OCCUR.

2--THERE ARE DIFFERENT METHODS OF REPORTING NOWADAYS. IN THE EARLIER WARS, A MAN WAS SOMETIMES LISTED AS A NON-COMBAT CASUALTY IF HE REPORTED TO HAVE HIS TEMPERATURE TAKEN.

A144WX

THE ARMY POINTS OUT THAT EVEN IN PEACETIME YOU ALWAYS HAVE SICK AND INJURED SOLDIERS--OR "NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES," AS THEY'D BE CALLED IN TIME OF WAR.

DURING THE "PEACETIME" OCCUPATION OF KOREA, FOR INSTANCE--THAT IS, FROM 1945 UNTIL 1949, ABOUT SIX AMERICAN SOLDIERS OUT OF EVERY 100 WERE SO AFFLICTED IN AN AVERAGE MONTH.

SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN, THE AVERAGE MONTHLY RATE HAS RISEN TO BETWEEN NINE AND TEN OUT OF 100. THE ARMY SAYS FURTHER:

"MEDICAL RECORDS SHOW THAT SINCE THE CONFLICT STARTED ONLY 117 MEN HAVE DIED IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND FROM DISEASES CONTRACTED IN KOREA....

"APPROXIMATELY 70 PER CENT OF THOSE WOUNDED IN ACTION SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO DUTY. LESS THAN THREE PER CENT OF OUR WOUNDED HAVE DIED OF THE WOUNDS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 3)

ES128AED

A7WX

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY NORMAN WALKER

JUN 2 1951

WASHINGTON, ~~JUNE 2-(AP)-~~THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED AUTO MAKERS TODAY TO CUT PRODUCTION STILL MORE.

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD BEGINNING JULY 1, THEY WILL BE PERMITTED TO BUILD ONLY ABOUT 1,200,000 CARS. THIS COMPARES WITH 1,400,000 FOR THE APRIL-JUNE QUARTERLY PERIOD. IT'S ABOUT A THIRD LESS THAN THE 1,900,000 CARS BUILT IN THE JULY-SEPTEMBER PERIOD LAST YEAR.

COURTNEY JOHNSON, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY'S (NPA) MOTOR VEHICLE DIVISION, ESTIMATED 1951 AUTO PRODUCTION AT ABOUT 5,400,000 UNITS. THIS WOULD BE ABOUT A MILLION LESS THAN THE RECORD 6,500,000 OUTPUT OF 1950.

THE NPA COMPLETELY REVISED AUTO INDUSTRY CONTROLS IN TODAY'S ORDER. PREVIOUSLY, PRODUCTION HAS BEEN CURTAILED BY LIMITING INDUSTRY STEEL SUPPLIES. IT HAS BEEN 80 PER CENT OF PRE-KOREAN LEVELS IN APRIL AND MAY, AND 75 PER CENT IN JUNE.

FOR THE JULY-SEPTEMBER PERIOD, EACH AUTO MAKER WILL BE ALLOWED TO USE STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM SUFFICIENT TO MEET HIS QUOTA OF 1,200,000 PASSENGER CARS BASED ON AVERAGE METAL CONTENT OF CARS MADE IN JANUARY 1950.

THUS, IF AN AUTO MAKER WANTS TO CONCENTRATE ON LIGHTER CARS -- SAY THE CHEVROLET LINE OF GENERAL MOTORS, RATHER THAN BUICKS OR CADILLACS--HE MAY DO SO AND PRODUCE SOMEWHAT MORE CARS.

THE GOVERNMENT DIVIDED INDUSTRY OUTPUT IN THIS FASHION:

GENERAL MOTORS 41.35 PER CENT, CHRYSLER 21.65, FORD 21.35, STUDEBAKER 4.25, NASH 3.30, HUDSON 2.95, PACKARD 2.15, KAISER 1.55, WILLYS-OVERLAND 1.00, CROSLEY 0.35, AND CHECKER CAB 0.10.

AN AUTO MAKER MUST TAKE HIS PERCENTAGE AND MULTIPLY IT BY THE 1,200,000-UNIT FIGURE AND MULTIPLY THAT RESULT BY HIS AVERAGE METAL CONTENT PER CAR IN 1950. THIS WILL GIVE HIM THE QUANTITY OF METAL HE MAY USE MONTHLY IN THE JULY-SEPTEMBER PERIOD.

JOHNSON SAID THE NEW ORDER WILL JUST ABOUT LIMIT AUTO MAKERS TO 65 PER CENT OF THEIR PRE-KOREA STEEL SUPPLIES, AND TO 60 PER CENT OF COPPER AND 50 PER CENT OF ALUMINUM PRODUCTS.

ASUX

AUTHORITY TO LIMIT AUTO PRODUCTION--AS WELL AS TO CONTROL OTHER TYPES OF PRODUCTION AND MATERIALS, AND TO CONTROL PRICES AND WAGES--STEMS FROM THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, DUE TO EXPIRE JUNE 30.

HEARINGS ARE DUE TO END NEXT WEEK BEFORE THE HOUSE AND SENATE BANKING COMMITTEES ON ADMINISTRATION PROPOSALS TO EXPAND CONTROL POWERS AND EXTEND THEM FOR TWO MORE YEARS.

BECAUSE THE TIME IS SHORT, TALK IS GROWING OF SOME STOPGAP EXTENSION --FOR SEVERAL MONTHS OR A YEAR, INSTEAD OF TWO YEARS.

SENATOR ROBERTSON (D-VA), MEMBER OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, IS THE LATEST TO SUGGEST A STRAIGHT ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT ACT. THE ADMINISTRATION IS SEEKING BROADENED RENT, CREDIT AND OTHER CONTROL POWERS IN ADDITION TO WHAT IS NOW PROVIDED.

MEANWHILE, THE WAGE STABILIZATION PROGRAM IS BEING RE-VAMPED. ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON HAS SUGGESTED A NEW WAGE CEILING OF 12 1/2 PER CENT OVER JANUARY 1950, INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 10 PER CENT LIMIT. THIS ALSO WILL COME TO A HEAD SOON.

IN ADDITION TO ITS NEW AUTO PRODUCTION ORDER, THE NPA TODAY PLACED CONTROLS ON SULPHUR FOR THE FIRST TIME. THE MINERAL, FROM WHICH SULPHURIC ACID IS MADE, IS USED IN VIRTUALLY ALL ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES. FROM NOW ON SULPHUR SUPPLIERS MUST HAVE NPA'S OKAY BEFORE MAKING SHIPMENTS. AND SULPHUR USERS WILL BE LIMITED TO 100 PER CENT OF 1950 CONSUMPTION.

DC433PED

D67

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY JUNE 2)

U.N.-PEACE

JUN 21951

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 2-(AP)-A WEEK-LONG KOREA PEACE DRIVE BY UNITED NATIONS NOTABLES WAS JOINED TODAY BY ARNE SUNDE, NORWAY'S CHIEF DELEGATE. HE SAID IN A BROADCAST SPEECH "THE FIGHTING SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE ONE DAY LONGER THAN ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE THE AIMS OF THE CAMPAIGN."

SUNDE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHEN THE COUNCIL SET UP THE UNIFIED COMMAND UNDER A U.N. FLAG IN KOREA LAST JULY. HE SAID THE AIMS WERE TO REPEL AGGRESSION AND TO RESTORE PEACE IN THE AREA.

HE SPOKE IN A U.N.-RECORDED SERIES "THE PRICE OF PEACE" (CBS).

THE INDIVIDUAL STATEMENTS PILED UP AS PEIPING CONTINUED TO IGNORE THE U.N. GOOD-OFFICES COMMITTEE, WHICH HAS SOUGHT IN VAIN FOR FOUR MONTHS FOR SOME ANSWER.

SUNDE'S SPEECH CAME ONLY A DAY AFTER U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, IN A SPEECH AT OTTAWA, CALLED ON THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS TO SAY WHETHER THEY ARE READY TO TALK ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE TRUCE AROUND THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

A WEEK AGO IN THE SAME "PRICE OF PEACE" SERIES, CANADA'S FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B.PEARSON SAID THE U.N. SHOULD BE READY TO NEGOTIATE PEACE QUICKLY IN KOREA.

MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT TOLD U.N. CORRESPONDENTS IN A BROADCAST INTERVIEW LAST MONDAY THAT SHE HOPED PEACE TALKS IN KOREA COULD BEGIN SOON.

DURING THE WEEK, RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK DENIED FORMALLY THAT RUSSIA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY KOREA PEACE FEELERS.

SUNDE ARGUED THAT "ONE VERY IMPORTANT CONDITION FOR A CONCLUSION OF THE WAR HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED."

"FOR QUITE A WHILE NOW, IT HAS SEEMED OBVIOUS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE FULLY CAPABLE OF REPELLING THE AGGRESSION UPON THE TERRITORY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA," HE SAID.

"WE CANNOT KNOW WHETHER THE AGGRESSOR HIMSELF IS WILLING TO RECOGNIZE THIS SITUATION. IF HE IS NOT, THEN OBVIOUSLY WE HAVE TO GO ON AND TRY TO PERSUADE HIM BY ALL THE MEANS AT OUR DISPOSAL, BY MILITARY MEANS AS WELL AS BY DIPLOMATIC MEANS, THAT THE TIME HAS PASSED WHEN HE HAD REAL CHANCE OF DRIVING THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES OUT OF KOREA AND THUS OBTAINING HIS MAIN GOAL."

SUNDE STRESSED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ARE NOT FIGHTING IN KOREA "BECAUSE OF KOREA'S STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OR ITS NATURAL RESOURCES," BUT TO PREVENT A WORLD WAR.

"THE TASK OF THE ORGANS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS OF COURSE TO BE VIGILANT FOR EVERY POSSIBILITY OF GETTING AN HONORABLE SETTLEMENT."

IN ANOTHER BROADCAST (LIBERTY NETWORK--6 PEST), THE U.N. NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER RALPH BUNCHE POINTED OUT THAT "MEDIATION CAN WORK ONLY IF BOTH SIDES ARE AT LEAST WILLING TO TALK."

BUNCHE, WHO IS TRUSTEESHIP DIVISION DIRECTOR OF THE U.N., SAID HE WANTED TO DEVOTE HIS BROADCAST TO "THE BRILLIANTLY HEROIC FIGHTING MEN OF THE MILITARY FORCES OF 16 NATIONS WHO ARE SERVING UNDER THE FLAG OF THE U.N. IN THE FIRST TRULY INTERNATIONAL EFFORT IN HISTORY TO REPEL AGGRESSION BY FORCE."

HE READ A LETTER HE HAD WRITTEN TO A U.N. OBSERVER WHO SERVED WITH HIM IN SETTLING THE PALESTINE DISPUTE, FOR WHICH BUNCHE RECEIVED THE NOBEL AWARD. BUNCHE SAID THE OBSERVER, NOW IN KOREA, QUESTIONED WHY IT WAS NECESSARY "TO ABANDON MEDIATION IN FAVOR OF FORCE IN THE KOREAN AFFAIR."

BUNCHE SAID HE ANSWERED THAT THE APPLICATION OF PEACEFUL PROCESSES HAD FAILED IN KOREA BECAUSE BOTH THE NORTH KOREAN AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH SECURITY COUNCIL CEASE-FIRE DEMANDS.

"HAD THE U.N. NOT COME TO THE RESCUE OF THE HARD-PRESSED, VIRTUALLY DEFENSELESS PEOPLES OF SOUTH KOREA IT WOULD HAVE FAILED AS FATEFULLY AS THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS FAILED AND THE THIRD WORLD WAR WOULD BE A DEAD CERTAINTY," BUNCHE SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY JUNE 2.)

P317PED

JUN 21951

A26 (270)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 2)

(ADVANCE)--NEW YORK, JUNE 2-(AP)-ERNEST GROSS, DEPUTY U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TONIGHT THAT ENTRY OF U.N. TROOPS INTO NORTH KOREA LAST AUTUMN REVEALED HOW FAR RUSSIA HAD CONVERTED THE COUNTRY INTO A PUPPET STATE.

GROSS ADDRESSED THE CONVENTION OF NATIONAL SALES EXECUTIVES HERE. HE TOLD THEM THAT THE LARGE SOVIET EMBASSY AT THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG SERVED AS A CENTER OF SOVIET POWER WHICH SET UP A PUPPET

RULER, PUT IN HUNDREDS OF SOVIET SO-CALLED ADVISORS IN FACTORIES, RAILROADS, POWER STATIONS AND MINES, AND CORNERED MORE THAN 85 PER CENT OF NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN TRADE FOR RUSSIA.

GROSS CHARGED THAT SLAVE LABOR CAMPS WERE ESTABLISHED, A POLICE SYSTEM WAS SET UP ON SOVIET SECRET POLICE LINES AND DIRECTED BY SOVIET AGENTS, AND SOVIET TEXTBOOK TRANSLATIONS WERE USED IN NORTH KOREAN SCHOOLS.

GROSS EMPHASIZED THAT THE MAJORITY IN THE U.N. HAS ALWAYS BEEN READY TO DISCUSS PEACE IN KOREA BUT NEITHER THE CHINESE NOR NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS HAVE EVER ANSWERED THE PLEAS OF THE U.N. GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE FOR TALKS.

"UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES," GROSS SAID, "FALSE REPORTS CONCERNING PEACE FEELERS OR PEACE 'PROPOSALS' MERELY CONFUSE THE ISSUE AND CONCEAL THE FACT THAT PEACE EFFORTS HAVE THUS FAR BEEN ENTIRELY FROM ONE SIDE--THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE."

THE U.S. DELEGATE SAID THE U.N. AND THE U.S. HAVE ALWAYS BEEN IN AGREEMENT ON THEIR PURPOSE IN KOREA TO REPEL AGGRESSION, PREVENT SPREAD OF THE CONFLICT AND SEEK RESTORATION OF PEACE TO THE AREA.

"IT HAS NEVER BEEN THE INTENTION OF THE U.S. OR THE U.N. TO EMPLOY FORCE FOR THE PURPOSE OF BRINGING ABOUT THE POLITICAL OBJECTIVE IN KOREA TO WHICH I HAVE REFERRED, THAT IS, THE CREATION OF KOREAN INDEPENDENCE AND UNITY UNDER A DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT," GROSS SAID. (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY SATURDAY JUNE 2).

ML&BD604PED

B40 HKUP

JUN 2 1951

(370)

NEW YORK, JUNE 2-(AP)-SEN. BRIEN MC MAHON SAYS THE U.S. CAN WIN THE PEACE BY WOOING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AWAY FROM STALIN.

"IF THE RED ARMY REFUSED TO MARCH," HE SAYS, "THERE WOULD BE NO PROBLEM OF DEFENDING WESTERN EUROPE.

"IF RUSSIAN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS REFUSED TO DO STALIN'S BIDDING, THERE WOULD BE NO NEED TO PREPARE OUR CITIES AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK."

MC MAHON TOLD THE FIFTH NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT THAT HE WOULD WIN THE RUSSIANS BY CHALLENGING STALIN TO HONOR A FEW "LEGITIMATE REQUESTS."

THESE REQUESTS, MC MAHON SAID, COULD INCLUDE THE RIGHT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO OPERATE ITS OWN RADIO STATION INSIDE SOVIET RUSSIA. HE ALSO SUGGESTED AN EXCHANGE OF NATIONALS WITH RUSSIANS VISITING AMERICA AND AMERICANS VISITING RUSSIA.

MC MAHON PROPOSED A LETTER WRITING CAMPAIGN BY AMERICANS TO "PEOPLES LIVING UNDER COMMUNIST TYRANNY."

THE SENATOR, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID "RETRIBUTION WILL BE SWIFT AND TERRIBLE" IF THE KREMLIN STARTS WAR.

HE SAID THE U.S. HAS "A WHOLE NEW FAMILY OF WEAPONS UNDER DEVELOPMENT AND IN THE PROCESS OF BECOMING AVAILABLE FOR MILITARY USE," INCLUDING THE "SO-CALLED ATOMIC ARTILLERY SHELL."

ANOTHER SPEAKER WAS DR. RALPH BUNCHE, 1951 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER. BUNCHE DISTINGUISHED BETWEEN A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT IN KOREA AND APPEASEMENT.

HE SAID OPPONENTS OF AN HONORABLY NEGOTIATED CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES "MAKE 'PEACE' SOUND LIKE A DIRTY WORD."

CAPT. JAMES JABARA, FIRST AIR FORCE JET ACE AND A NEW AVC MEMBER, SAID THAT "WE'RE FIGHTING IN KOREA X X X SO I AND YOU DO NOT HAVE TO FIGHT IN WICHITA, KANSAS (THE FLYER'S HOMETOWN)."

ASKED ABOUT RESTRICTIONS ON AMERICAN AVIATORS IN KOREA, JABARA TOLD THE CONVENTION TO "PUT YOUR CONFIDENCE IN THE MILITARY LEADERS IN WASHINGTON WHOSE FOREMOST THOUGHT IS THE WELFARE OF THEIR COUNTRY."

NORMAN THOMAS, FREQUENT SOCIALIST CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT, ALSO ADDRESSED THE CONVENTION. HE SAID ABOLITION OF POVERTY AND HUNGER IS THE BEST WAY TO FIGHT COMMUNISM.

DURING ITS SESSION YESTERDAY, AN A.V.C. SUBCOMMITTEE CONDEMNED "THE FAR EASTERN POLICY PROPOSALS OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS THREATENING ULTIMATE DEFEAT IN THE LONG-RANGE STRUGGLE AGAINST WORLD COMMUNISM."

THE A.V.C., WHICH CLAIMS ABOUT 48,000 WORLD WAR 2 VETERANS AS MEMBERS, ALSO OPENED ITS ROLLS TO AMERICAN VETS OF THE KOREA WAR.

HA618AED

B24 (280) Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD AVC

NEW YORK, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE TODAY URGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO DISMISS CARL GRAY, ADMINISTRATOR OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.

THE AVC, IN A RESOLUTION AT ITS FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION, SAID GRAY WAS TOO EASILY INFLUENCED AND "ALL TOO FREQUENTLY ABSENT" FROM HIS DUTIES.

THE VETERANS' GROUP, WHICH CLAIMS A MEMBERSHIP OF 48,000 EX-SERVICEMEN OF WORLD WAR 2 AND HAS STARTED ADMITTING KOREAN VETERANS, CALLED FOR A MAN "OF OUTSTANDING STATURE" IN THE VA JOB.

THE AVC CHARGED THAT GRAY "SUCCUMBS TO THE INFLUENCES OF REACTIONARY BUREAUCRATS WITHIN THE VA, IF NOT TO THE PRESSURES OF VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS EXERCISING UNWARRANTED POWER WITHIN THE VA."

THE DELEGATES WROTE INTO THE AVC'S NATIONAL AFFAIRS PLATFORM A WARNING AGAINST THE DANGERS OF PLACING TOO MUCH POWER IN THE HANDS OF THE NATION'S MILITARY LEADERS.

"OF VITAL IMPORTANCE IN THE PREVENTION OF A GARRISON-POLICE STATE IS THE PRINCIPLE OF CIVILIAN SUPREMACY," THE STATEMENT READ. "THE SUBVERSION OF THIS PRINCIPLE WOULD BE A FIRST STEP ON THE ROAD TOWARD TOTALITARIANISM."

ANOTHER RESOLUTION OPPOSED BONUSES AND PENSIONS FOR SERVICEMEN. IT SAID THEY ARE "ECONOMICALLY UNSOUND, POLITICAL HANDOUTS FOR WHICH THE VETERAN HIMSELF WILL ULTIMATELY PAY."

IN A SPEECH TO THE CONVENTION, HOUSING EXPEDITER TIGHE E. WOODS DESCRIBED LOBBYISTS AGAINST THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM AS "LIKE A HORDE OF PACK RATS" AND ADDED:

"IF THEY SUCCEED, AND THEY WILL IF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC DOES NOT WAKE UP IN TIME, THEY WILL HAVE BECOME JOE STALIN'S MOST EFFECTIVE SECRET WEAPON."

HE LISTED AMONG "PRESSURE GROUPS" LOBBYING AGAINST CONTROLS THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS AND THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REAL ESTATE BOARDS.

CALLING FOR A FIGHT BY EVERY CITIZEN FOR AN EFFECTIVE PROGRAM AGAINST INFLATION, INCLUDING STRONG RENT STABILIZATION, WOODS SAID:

"THE ANGER OF THE AMERICAN CONSUMING PUBLIC IS A WRATHFUL FIRE-BREATHING MONSTER WHEN IT IS ONCE AROUSED. BUT IT IS SNOOZING COMPLACENTLY TODAY.

"AND WHILE IT EROWZES AWAY X X X WASHINGTON IS JAM-PACKED WITH THE LOBBYISTS OF EVERY PRESSURE GROUP IMAGINABLE, GNAWING AWAY AT CAPITOL HILL LIKE A HORDE OF PACK RATS TO CONVINCE CONGRESS TO LET THE WHOLE STABILIZATION PROGRAM DIE ON JUNE 30."

GH-ML604PED

JUN 2 1951

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B8
NEW YORK, JUNE 2-(AP)-TWENTY-FOUR JAPANESE PROFESSORS OF AGRICULTURE ARRIVED HERE BY TRAIN TODAY TO BEGIN A 90-DAY STUDY OF AMERICAN TEACHING METHODS.
AFTER A SURVEY AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY THE GROUP WILL GO TO WASHINGTON, D.C., JUNE 10. LATER, THEY WILL SPLIT UP FOR VISITS AT THE UNIVERSITIES OF MINNESOTA, DENVER AND WISCONSIN.
THE PROJECT IS SPONSORED BY THE U.S. ARMY AND DIRECTED BY THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION.
KA446PED

B62
NEW YORK, JUNE 2-(AP)-DR. LEONARD A. SCHEELE, U.S. SURGEON GENERAL, ARRIVED TONIGHT BY PLANE AFTER ATTENDING THE FOURTH WORD HEALTH ASSEMBLY IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.
DR. SCHEELE WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE HEALTH ASSEMBLY, WHICH IS THE LEGISLATIVE BODY OF THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, A UNITED NATIONS AGENCY.
THE SURGEON GENERAL SAID THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A NEW CODE OF INTERNATIONAL SANITARY REGULATIONS WHICH WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE IN OCTOBER, 1952.
THE NEW REGULATIONS, HE SAID, WILL INSURE MAXIMUM PROTECTION AGAINST INTERNATIONAL SPREAD OF EPIDEMIC DISEASES AND WILL REMOVE AVOIDABLE RESTRICTIONS ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND TRAVEL.
KM1107PED

B18 HKUP
NEW YORK, JUNE 2-(AP)-ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE RADIO AND TELEVISION INDUSTRY WILL BE INVESTIGATED NEXT WEEK BY A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE IN HEARINGS HERE.
FEDERAL AUTHORITIES SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV.), HAS RESERVED A ROOM FOR THE SESSIONS AT THE FEDERAL COURTHOUSE TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY.
HA342AED

JUN 2 1951

B42
DT
NEW YORK, JUNE 2-(AP)-PAUL G. HOFFMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE FORD FOUNDATION LEFT TODAY BY PLANE FOR A THREE-WEEK BUSINESS TRIP IN EUROPE.
THE FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SAID "IT IS GOING TO BE A GENERAL TRIP AROUND EUROPE FOR THE FOUNDATION. I WILL LOOK OVER A HALF DOZEN PROJECTS THAT MIGHT BE OF INTEREST TO THE FOUNDATION."
HE DID NOT SPECIFY THE PROJECTS.
HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER.
HOFFMAN SAID HE WOULD MEET MR. AND MRS. HENRY FORD II IN PARIS AND THAT THE FORDS WOULD ACCOMPANY HIM ON HIS TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE.
DY802PED

B68
(280)
MARYKNOLL, N.Y., JUNE 2-(AP)-THE MARYKNOLL MISSIONERS, A CATHOLIC MISSIONARY ORDER, ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE RELEASE OF TWO PRIESTS ARRESTED LAST JANUARY IN CHINA BY COMMUNISTS.
THE PRIESTS WERE IDENTIFIED AS FATHER EDWARD J. MOFFETT, 29, OF NEWARK, N.J., AND FATHER RUSSELL SPRINKLE, 45, OF MIDDLETOWN, OHIO.
THE RELEASE OF THE TWO PRIESTS WAS REPORTED IN A CABLEGRAM RECEIVED HERE BY THE ORDER.
FATHER MOFFETT HAS ARRIVED IN HONG KONG "THIN AND PALLID, BUT IN GOOD SPIRITS," THE ORDER SAID, ADDING THAT HE WAS RELEASED MAY 24 AND "SENTENCED TO EXPULSION FROM THE COUNTRY BY THE COMMUNISTS."
FATHER SPRINKLE, THE ORDER SAID, HAS RETURNED TO HIS MISSION AT KWEIPING IN MUCHOW DIOCESE, KWANGSI PROVINCE.
THE TWO PRIESTS WERE STATIONED IN KWEIPING, WHERE FATHER SPRINKLE IS PASTOR OF THE MISSION, AT THE TIME OF THEIR ARREST, THE ORDER SAID.
"LAST YEAR," THE ORDER SAID, "THEY HAD NEARLY 1,000 CONVERTS AND THEIR MISSION, WITH 3,000 CATHOLICS AND A NUMBER OF VILLAGES UNDER INSTRUCTION, HAD GROWN INTO THE LARGEST IN WUCHOW DIOCESE."
FATHER MOFFETT WAS THE FIRST MARYKNOLLER TO BE ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN CHINA, THE ORDER SAID. HE WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY LAST JULY AND HELD IN JAIL FOR 59 DAYS BEFORE HE WAS RELEASED.
THE ORDER SAID HE RESUMED HIS MISSION WORK UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN ARRESTED HIM, ALONG WITH FATHER SPRINKLE, IN EARLY JANUARY.
FATHER MOFFETT IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. EDWARD J. MOFFETT OF (39 RICHELIEU PLACE) NEWARK, N.J. HE WAS ORDAINED TO THE PRIESTHOOD IN 1948 AND LEFT FOR THE MISSIONS OF CHINA THE SAME YEAR.
FATHER SPRINKLE IS THE SON OF JERRY J. SPRINKLE, OF FRANKLIN, OHIO. HE IS A VETERAN OF 15 YEARS OF MISSION WORK IN CHINA, ASSIGNED THERE IN 1935, A MONTH AFTER HIS ORDINATION TO THE PRIESTHOOD.
KM1151PED

A49NR
(120) NIGHT LEAD HEADLINERS
(NR) ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., JUNE 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE TODAY PAID TRIBUTE TO NEWSPAPERMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS IN KOREA WHO GIVE THE HOMEFRONT "A COMPLETE AND ACCURATE UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT MEN 5,000 MILES AWAY ARE GOING THROUGH."
PACE SPOKE AT THE 18TH ANNUAL AWARD LUNCHEON OF THE HEADLINERS CLUB AT WHICH HE ACCEPTED VALOR CERTIFICATES AND MEDALS FOR 14 CORRESPONDENTS WHO DIED IN KOREA DURING 1950. THE AWARDS LATER WILL BE SENT TO EACH MAN'S FAMILY.
"THE PURPOSE THAT THESE MEN DIED FOR WAS THAT NEWS BE TRANSMITTED HONESTLY, ACCURATELY AND FACTUALLY BACK TO A GREAT AMERICAN PUBLIC, ENABLING IT TO DECIDE WHAT IS RIGHT AND WHAT IS WRONG," PACE SAID.
HE SAID THE DESIRE OF CORRESPONDENTS FOR HARD ASSIGNMENTS SHOW THEY ARE INTERESTED "NOT ONLY IN GETTING FACTS AND RELAYING THEM BACK TO THIS COUNTRY BUT ALSO TO KNOW WHAT FIGHTING MEN GO THROUGH."
NEWSPAPERMEN RECEIVING THE POSTHUMOUS AWARDS WERE JAMES O.SUPPLE, CHICAGO SUN TIMES; ALBERT HINTON, NORFOLK JOURNAL AND GUIDE; CPL.ERNIE PEELER OF STARS AND STRIPES; KEN INOUYE, TELENEWS; RAY RICHARDS, FRANK EMERY AND CHARLES D.ROSECRANS, INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE; AND WILLIAM R.MOORE, ASSOCIATED PRESS.
VALOR CERTIFICATES ALSO WENT TO SIX ARMY WAR CORRESPONDENTS: LT. ROY RIGGS, SGT.ALEX ROLECK, CPL.EDMUND KIEZNOWSKI, PFC.JOHN C.COREY OF THE MOTION PICTURE DIVISION, AND CPL.RICHARD MILLIS AND PFC.MYRON MARBLE OF THE STILL PICTURE DIVISION.
HEADLINER AWARDS ALSO WERE ANNOUNCED FOR OUTSTANDING JOURNALISM DURING 1950 BY THE FOLLOWING REPORTERS:
ED REID, BROOKLYN EAGLE; BOB SPIEGEL, DES MOINES REGISTER AND TRIBUNE; CHESTER S.DAVIS, THE JOURNAL-SENTINEL, WINSTON-SALEM, N.C.; DELBERT WILLIS, FT.WORTH (TEXAS) PRESS; J.VERYL STONE, CAMBRIDGE (OHIO) JEFFERSONIAN; MARGARET SHANNON, ATLANTA JOURNAL; OLLIE CRAWFORD, PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER; JOHN P.CARMICHAEL, CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, AND JACK

JUN 2 1951

JAMES, UNITED PRESS.
NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS ON THE AWARD LIST WERE: MATTHEW ZIMMERMAN, ASSOCIATED PRESS; STAN TRETICK, ACME NEWSPICTURES; AND HENRY INGWERSEN, SAN FRANCISCO CALL-BULLETIN.
HEADLINER AWARDS ALSO WENT TO CARTOONIST CHARLES F.WERNER, INDIANAPOLIS STAR; BROADCASTER ELMER DAVIS, AMERICAN BROADCASTING CO.; WFIL-TV, PHILADELPHIA; NEWS-OF-THE-DAY NEWSREEL; AND COLLIER'S MAGAZINE.
DM746PED NM

JUN 2 1951

~~NIGHT LEAD REUNION~~
BY JOHN F.DAFFRON
NORFOLK, VA., JUNE 2-(AP)-THE FINAL REUNION OF THE FAST-FADING CONFEDERATE VETERANS CAME TO A NOISY CLOSE TONIGHT WITH THE REENACTMENT OF THE CIVIL WAR NAVAL ENGAGEMENT BETWEEN THE MONITOR AND THE MERRIMAC.
AND SO THERE WOULDN'T BE ANY TREADING ON HISTORY'S TOES IN A TIME WHEN NATIONAL UNITY IS THE WATCHWORD, THE NAVY SAW TO IT THAT THE OFFSHORE BATTLE IN THE ELIZABETH RIVER ENDED IN A DRAW. BOTH SIDES CLAIMED VICTORY IN THE ORIGINAL SEA BATTLE.
THOUSANDS OF PERSONS LINED THE SHORE AND GAZED THROUGH THE GATHERING DUSK AS THE LITTLE VESSELS MANEUVERED AND FIRED MAKE-BELIEVE SHOTS BACK AND FORTH. WHAT THEY ACTUALLY FIRED WERE REDUCED CHARGES FROM 75 MM. GUNS.
SMALL PUFFS OF SMOKE BELCHED FROM THE SHIPS AND THEY SENT AN OCCASIONAL GREEN OR RED SIGNAL FLARE INTO THE TWILIT SKY.
THE VESSELS SPENT MUCH MORE TIME MANEUVERING FOR POSITION THAN IN ACTUAL FIRING AS THE MARINES WHO MANNED THEM FOLLOWED THE PATTERN OF THE ORIGINAL BATTLE AS OUTLINED BY HISTORIANS.
THE LITTLENESS OF THE MONITOR AND THE MERRIMAC WAS ACCENTUATED BY THE BIGNESS OF TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS BERTHED AT NEARBY CRANEY ISLAND, WHERE THE ORIGINAL MERRIMAC WAS BEACHED AND DESTROYED AFTER THE HISTORIC ENGAGEMENT.
TWO OF THE THREE 105-YEAR-OLD CONFEDERATES WHO CAME TO THE REUNION --THERE ARE ONLY 12 LEFT IN THE NATION -- STUCK IT OUT TO THE LAST AFTER THE RIGORS OF THE BIG FINAL PARADE IN 95 DEGREE HEAT.
EVEN TO THE LAST THE THREE UNPREDICTABLE OLDSTERS KEPT REUNION OFFICIALS GUESSING.
JOHN SALLING, OF SLANT, VA., HAD DECIDED HE WANTED TO GO BACK HOME THIS AFTERNOON BY AIR -- THE SAME WAY HE ARRIVED RATHER UNHERALDED WEDNESDAY. SO THE NAVY SET UP THE RETURN FLIGHT ONLY TO BE ADVISED THE PEPPERY OLD FORMER MOONSHINER (A SELF DESCRIPTON) HAD CHANGED HIS MIND AND WOULD RATHER GO BACK TOMORROW.
BUT WILLIAM D.TOWNSEND, OF OLLA, LA., ARRANGED HIS DEPARTURE BY TRAIN TONIGHT AFTER PREVIOUSLY CONSIDERING STAYING OVER.
WILLIAM JOSHUA BUSH, OF FITZGERALD, GA., THE THIRD MEMBER OF THE CENTURIAN TRIO, SIDED WITH SALLING AND STAYED. HE IS GOING BY PLANE MONDAY.
THE THREE RODE THROUGH NORFOLK'S CROWD-LINED MIDTOWN STREETS IN OPEN CARS IN THE BIG PARADE AND BROUGHT FORTH THE SAME HEARTY CHEERS THAT SEEM FREELY GIVEN TO OLD SOLDIERS.
THEY TOOK SEATS ON THE REVIEWING STAND IN FRONT OF THE FEDERAL BUILDING, JOINING THE SERVICE BRASS TO INSPECT THE MILITARY, SCHOOL AND VETERANS UNITS THAT STRETCHED OUT FOR MORE THAN A MILE.
BUT AT 105, A MAN CAN TAKE JUST SO MUCH WHEN THE TEMPERATURE IS IN THE MID-NINETIES--ESPECIALLY WHEN HE IS WEARING WARM CONFEDERATE WOOLENS.
SO THE THREE VETERANS WITHDREW INTO THE AIR-CONDITIONED COOLTH OF THE FEDERAL BUILDING AND SAW THE REST OF THE PARADE FROM WINDOWS OF THE POSTMASTER'S OFFICE.
BUT WHEN ANY OF THE BANDS WENT INTO "DIXIE" -- A POPULAR TUNE HERE TODAY -- TOWNSEND. SALLING AND BUSH CAME TO THEIR FEET.
SOME OF THE OTHER ONLOOKERS DIDN'T FARE AS WELL. POLICE REPORTED SEVERAL INSTANCES OF HEAT PROSTRATION ALONG THE LINE OF MARCH.
VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE WAS REPRESENTED BY ABOUT 240 CADETS, INCLUDING THE BAND, COLOR GUARD, AND SEVERAL COMPANY UNITS. THE LEXINGTON, VA., SCHOOL IS THE ONLY COLLEGE WHOSE COLORS ARE ENTITLED TO CARRY A BATTLE STREAMER BECAUSE OF THE CADET CORPS' PARTICIPATION IN THE CIVIL WAR BATTLE OF NEW MARKET.
AND AS FOR BATTLE STREAMERS--THE 111TH FIELD ARTILLERY OF THE 29TH DIVISION PROUDLY DISPLAYED 11, MARKING ENGAGEMENTS DATING FROM CIVIL WAR TIMES TO FIGHTING IN FRANCE IN WORLD WAR TWO.
THERE WAS A LOT TO SEE, BUT WHICH UNIT WAS THE BEST WAS NO PROBLEM AT ALL FOR RICHARD LIVINGSTON, A BOY OF SEVEN OR SO.
THE ARIZONA RANGERS CAUGHT RICHARD'S EYES AND HELD THEM UNTIL THE DOZEN MOUNTED CONFEDERATES PRANCED AROUND A BAND AND OUT OF SIGHT.
"I LIKE THE COWBOYS BEST AND I HOPE TO BE A COWBOY," SAID RICHARD.
THE ARIZONANS, WHO WERE CONCERNED THAT THEY WEREN'T GOING TO HAVE HORSES TO RIDE UNTIL REASSURED A RIDING ACADEMY HAD THE MOUNTS IN READINESS, WEREN'T COWBOYS, THOUGH.
THEY JUST LOOKED LIKE COWBOYS TO RICHARD. THEY WERE SUPPOSED TO BE CAVALRYMEN.
JP85~~PRESS~~XNXNX DY1020PED

A107AX
(400)
(AX IN)
~~BIRMINGHAM, ALA., JUNE 2-(AP)-~~AN ARMY BRIGADIER GENERAL, RELIEVED FROM DUTY, SAID HARSHLY TONIGHT AMERICAN TROOPS WENT INTO KOREA EXPECTING "SOMEONE ELSE TO LOOK AFTER THEM."
THEN BRIG. GEN. WALTER J. "CRACK" HANNA, COMBAT VETERAN OF THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II, ADDED:
"I SAW TOO MANY GOOD AMERICAN BOYS LOST IN THE LAST WAR BECAUSE OF STUPID, INCOMPETENT LEADERSHIP."
HANNA SAID HE WAS RELIEVED FROM ACTIVE DUTY AS HIS OWN REQUEST RATHER THAN SERVE ANY MORE UNDER MAJ. GEN. ALEXANDER G. PAXTON OF THE 31ST "DIXIE" DIVISION.
PAXTON RELIEVED HANNA ABOUT A MONTH AGO AS ASSISTANT DIVISION COMMANDER OF THE NATIONAL GUARD OUTFIT DRAWN FROM ALABAMA AND MISSISSIPPI, NOW IN CAMP AT FORT JACKSON, S.C.
THE THIRD ARMY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY HANNA HAD BEEN RELIEVED FROM ALL DUTY TO RETURN TO HIS POST AS ADJUTANT GENERAL OF ALABAMA.
IN A STATEMENT TO THE BIRMINGHAM NEWS, HANNA SAID, "I WAS WELL AWARE OF THE POSITION I PLACED MYSELF IN WHEN I DISAGREED WITH THE POLICIES AND DIRECTIVES OF MY DIVISION COMMANDER."
WHAT THOSE POLICIES AND DIRECTIVES WERE HANNA DIDN'T EXPLAIN, BUT OBSERVED, "I WOULD HAVE BEEN DERELICT IN MY DUTY X X X HAD I FAILED TO DO EVERYTHING IN MY POWER TO CORRECT A SITUATION WHICH EXISTED."
AS FOR TROOPS SENT TO KOREA, HANNA COMMENTED:
"THEY FELT CHEATED, DECEIVED AND ABSUED. THEY EXPECTED TO RIDE INTO BATTLE ON PNEUMATIC TIRES, ON PAVED ROADS AND RIDE BACK THE SAME WAY," HE DECLARED.
"THEY DID NOT JOIN THE ARMY TO FIGHT. THEY JOINED THE ARMY FOR SECURITY AND RETIREMENT. THEY HAVE PAID A TRAGIC PRICE.
"ACTUAL BATTLE IS A GOOD SCHOOL TO TRAIN SOLDIERS, BUT THE TUITION IS MUCH TOO HIGH. TOO MANY PEOPLE GET KILLED BEFORE THE TEAM IS PERFECTED.

JUN 2 1951

A108AX
"I HAVE ALWAYS GIVEN MY SOLDIERS THE BEST POSSIBLE TRAINING. THEY HAVE TRAINED WITH THE IDEA THAT SOME DAY THEY MIGHT HAVE TO FIGHT. I HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF BEING TOO HARD AND TOO TOUGH, BUT RECORDS OF

30.24- 23659

THE LAST WAR SHOW THAT THE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM THAT I COMMANDED WAS CREDITED WITH MORE ENEMY KILLED, IN COMPARISION TO THE NUMBER OF OUR TROOPS LOST, THAN ANY OTHER REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM IN THE PACIFIC FIGHTING.

"MY THOUGHT HAS ALWAYS BEEN THAT INFANTRYMEN MUST BE FAR MORE THAN MERELY ROBUST AND DURABLE. HE MUST BE KEEN, ALERT, INGENIOUS, RESOURCEFUL AND SELF-RELIANT. HE MUST BE DISCIPLINED AND AGGRESSIVE. AND HE MUST HAVE THE KIND OF GUTS DIFFERENT FROM ALL OTHER BRANDS OF COURAGE.

"THE INFANTRYMAN'S TEAM MUST BE PERFECT. THE STAFF ABOVE HIM MUST BE THOROUGHLY COORDINATED. HE MUST BY ALL MEANS HAVE GOOD, COMPETENT, AGGRESSIVE LEADERSHIP.

"I SAW TOO MANY GOOD AMERICAN BOYS LOST IN THE LAST WAR BECAUSE OF STUPID, INCOMPETENT LEADERSHIP."

PAXTON, A FORMER GREENVILLE, MISS., BANKER, WAS NOT AVAILABLE AT FORT JACKSON FOR COMMENT. HE CONSISTENTLY HAS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON HANNA'S RELIEF, SAYING ONLY THAT IT WAS AN "UNFORTUNATE INCIDENT."

AS1013PES

A135NA
(150)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, JUNE 3)

(ADVANCE) SOUTH BEND,IND., JUNE 3-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FRANCIS P.MATTHEWS TOLD 725 NEW NOTRE DAME GRADUATES TODAY THE UNITED STATES MUST NOT RELAX ITS MILITARY PROGRAM UNTIL IT HAS A FORCE "ABLE TO WARD OFF AGGRESSION FROM ANY DIRECTION AND PROVIDE SECURITY ON A GLOBAL SCALE."

MATTHEWS TOLD THE GRADUATES THERE IS "NO PRESCRIPTION FOR A QUICK AND EASY CURE" TO THE WORLD SITUATION.

"WE MUST HAVE NATIONAL SECURITY," HE SAID. "THE COST WILL BE GREAT. WITH EVERYONE ELSE, YOUTH MUST PAY. MILITARY DUTY, HEAVY COST OF GOVERNMENT, DELAYED PERSONAL ADVANTAGE, WILL BE THE AGGRAVATING EXPERIENCE TO ENDURE.

"ONLY A CRYSTAL CLEAR SENSE OF PATRIOTIC DUTY, FORTIFIED BY A BASIC FUNDAMENTAL REALIZATION OF THE NECESSITY OF PRESERVING THE DIVINELY-ESTABLISHED DIGNITY OF MAN, WILL COMPENSATE FOR THE PRICE EXACTED FOR SURVIVAL."

MATTHEWS SPOKE AT THE UNIVERSITY'S 106TH ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT.

HE WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DOCTORATE OF LAWS DEGREE.

OTHERS RECEIVING HONORARY DEGREES WERE THE MOST REV.LEO A.PURSLEY, AUXILIARY BISHOP OF FORT WAYNE, IND., WHO DELIVERED THE BACCALAUREATE SERMON; THE REV.GILBERT V.F.HARTKE, OF CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY, WASHINGTON; C.ROY MC CANNA, BURLINGTON, WIS., BANKER, AND DR.JACQUES MARITAIN, FORMER FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN AND NOW ON THE PRINCETON UNIVERSITY FACULTY.

(END ADVANCE FOR 2 P.M. (EST) SUNDAY, JUNE 3) JUN 21951

FS1211ACD NM

B21NA Q
PX PG BA (150)

CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., JUNE 2-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. WITHERS A. BURRESS, LEAVING CAMP ATTERBURY AS SIXTH CORPS COMMANDER, RECEIVED A FAREWELL REVIEW TODAY FROM THE 28TH'S DIVISION 112TH INFANTRY REGIMENT.

GEN. BURRESS LEAVES THIS POST TUESDAY TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE SEVENTH CORPS AT FORT GEORGE G. MEADE, MD.

"I AM VERY PROUD TO HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION AND HOPE I HAVE THE HONOR OF SERVING WITH IT AGAIN," GEN. BURRESS TOLD MAJ. GEN. DANIEL B. STRICKLER, THE DIVISION COMMANDER, AS THE REVIEW ENDED.

THE 28TH DIVISION IS THE FORMER PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD WHICH HAS BEEN IN TRAINING HERE SINCE IT WAS CALLED TO FEDERAL SERVICE LAST SEPTEMBER.

GEN. BURRESS ALSO COMPLIMENTED THE DIVISION ON THE PROGRESS IT HAS MADE IN ITS TRAINING.

MARCHING MUSIC FOR THE REVIEW WAS FURNISHED BY THE DIVISION BAND, A FORMER GUARD UNIT FROM ALTOONA, PA.

DT447PCD NM

A132CO
FIRST LEAD (160)

COLUMBUS,O.,JUNE 2-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TONIGHT ACCUSED U.S. AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILLIP C. JESSUP WITH "HAVING A GREAT AFFINITY FOR COMMUNIST CAUSES, COMMUNIST MONEY AND COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES."

THE JUNIOR SENATOR FROM WISCONSIN TOLD THE 13TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE WAR VETERANS REPUBLICAN CLUB OF OHIO HE WAS WELL AWARE HE ENJOYED NO "SENATORIAL IMMUNITY" IN MAKING THE REMARKS.

MCCARTHY THEN PRODUCED PHOTOSTATS WHICH HE CLAIMED LINKED JESSUP WITH EDITORIAL CONTROL OF A COMMUNIST RONT PUBLICATION. THE PHOTOSTATS ALSO PURPORTEDLY SHOWED CANCELLED CHECKS SHOWING THAT A NEW YORK MILLIONAIRE CONTRIBUTED $6500 TO WHAT MCCARTHY TERMED, "THE JESSUP-CONTROLLED RED FRONT PUBLICATION."

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR ALSO DECLARED THAT GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IS BEING "SMEARED BY POLITICAL LIARS AND DENOUNCED BY AMERICAN TRAITORS."

"THE POLITICAL LEADERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, IN CONTROL OF THE GREATEST NATION ON EARTH, HAVE BEEN REDUCED TO A WHINING, WHIMPERING COLLECTION OF APPEASERS," THE SENATOR SAID.

"THEY, WHO CODDLED AND PROTECTED COMMUNISTS AT HOME, WERE WILLING TO START A WAR TO PROVE THEY WERE ANTI-COMMUNIST, BUT THEY NOW SAY WE DARE NOT WIN THAT WAR.

"THEY SAY THAT INSTEAD OF VICTORY WE WILL BE SATISFIED IF THE AMERICAN CASUALTY TOTALS ARE LESS THAN THE COMMUNIST ENEMY SUFFERS."

MCCARTHY SAID "A GREAT AMERICAN, GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, HAD THE COURAGE TO CHALLENGE THE RUSSIANS AT EVERY STEP IN THEIR CONQUEST OF ASIA. HE HAD THE COURAGE TO CHALLENGE INEPT POLITICAL LEADERS WHO TIED HIS HANDS IN A WAR THAT MARKS SOVIET RUSSIA'S FIRST SHOW OF ARMED FORCE IN A DRIVE FOR GLOBAL CONQUEST.

"FOR HIS COURAGE GENERAL MACARTHUR WAS FIRED. FOR HIS CONCERN OVER OUR SECURITY HE IS MALIGNED BY FRIGHTENED POLITICIANS--SMEARED BY POLITICAL LIARS AND DENOUNCED BY AMERICAN TRAITORS WHO STILL HAVE ACCESS TO OUR WAR SECRETS."

THE SENATOR HAD BARBED COMMENTS ON SOME SENATORS AS WELL AS ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.

"A NATION WHICH HAS NEVER SUBSCRIBED TO A POLICY OF FEAR," HE SAID, "IS NOW FORCED TO WITNESS THE TRAGIC SPECTACLE OF UNITED STATES SENATORS QUESTIONING ONE ANOTHER ABOUT WHETHER RUSSIA WILL GET ANGRY IF WE FIGHT THE KIND OF A WAR OUR FOREFATHERS FOUGHT FOR VICTORY.

"QUAKING SPOKESMEN FOR THE ADMINISTRATION TREMBLE FOR FEAR THE RUSSIANS WILL DROP AN ATOM BOMB ON WASHINGTON, SCARRING THEIR OWN PRECIOUS HIDES--AN ATOM BOMB BUILT BY THE RUSSIANS FROM SECRETS STOLEN BY SPIES WHO, ACCORDING TO THE PRESIDENT, NEVER EXISTED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 2)

JK/JA641PED

JUN 21951

A19DT

MIGHT LEAD MORAL REARMAMENT (270)

MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., JUNE 2-(AP)-A GERMAN UNIONIST WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A COMMUNIST SAID TODAY THAT MORAL RE-ARMAMEENT "IS THE ONE BASIS FOR UNITY BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST."

WILLI BENEDENS, A MEMBER OF THE WORK COUNCIL OF RHEINPREUSSEN PIT MOERS RUHR, MADE THE STATEMENT AT THE WORLD ASSEMBLY FOR THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT OF THE NATIONS.

ONCE A TOP COMMUNIST ORGANIZER IN THE RUHR, BENEDENS TOLD HOW HE ONCE WENT TO THE MRA TRAINING CENTER AT CAUX, SWITZERLAND, ON MOSCOW'S ORDERS TO BRING BACK TWO ERRING PARTY MEMBERS. HE SAID HE WAS CONVERTED, INSTEAD, TO MRA PRINCIPLES.

"AS A COMMUNIST AND A GERMAN, WHEN I FACED ABSOLUTE MORAL STANDARDS IN MY LIFE, I HAD TO CHANGE," HE ASSERTED.

BENEDENS SAID MORAL RE-ARMAMENT "BRINGS CHANGES TO EVERY CLASS AND SO CREATES A CLASSLESS SOCIETY."

"HERE IS A PLATFORM AND BASIS FOR UNITY THAT THE WORLD IS AWAITING," HE ADDED. "WHEN MEN CHANGE AND NATIONS CHANGE UNITY IS REACHED."

AN OFFICER OF THE LIGHT METAL WORKERS UNION OF JAPAN SAID THAT IN ONE AREA OF HIS COUNTRY WHERE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT PRINCIPLES WERE FOLLOWED NOT ONE COMMUNIST WAS ELECTED IN RECENT MAYORAL ELECTIONS.

"IT CHANGES COMMUNISTS AND IT CHANGES THOSE WHO ARE OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM," HE SAID.

"COMMUNISM," HE ADDED, "IS NOT THE REAL ENEMY. THE REAL ENEMY IS SELFISHNESS AND HATRED IN THE HUMAN HEART, WEST AND EAST, WHICH CREATES COMMUNISM."

PREMIER YOSHIDA OF JAPAN CABLED THE 1,200 DELEGATES FROM 34 COUNTRIES THAT THE ASSEMBLY "AFFORDS A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY TO MOBILIZE WORLD OPINION FOR THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM."

MAFAME IRENE LAURE, FORMER FRENCH SOCIALIST LEADER, SAID MORAL RE-ARMAMENT "WORKSNFOR THE CAPITALIST AS WELL AS FOR THE WORKER."

"IT EVEN CHANGES POL

JUN 2 1951

MADAME IRENE LAURE, FORMER FRENCH SOCIALIST LEADER, SAID MORAL RE-ARMAMENT "WORKS FOR THE CAPITALIST AS WELL AS FOR THE WORKER."

"IT EVEN CHANGES POLITICIANS AND SOLDIERS," SHE DECLARED?31943 503 DEL

"IT EVEN CHANGES POLITICIANS AND SOLDIERS," SHE DECLARED BEFORE THE DELEGATES WHOSE SESSIONS WILL CONTINUE UNTIL JUNE 12.

HN427PES NM

A95KX

(150)

WITH WASHINGTON

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 2-(AP)-RED CHINA HINTED TODAY THAT IT INTENDS TO CARRY ON THE KOREAN WAR INTO NEXT YEAR.

THE PEIPING RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, CALLED ON THE CHINESE PEOPLE TO RAISE FUNDS TO BUY HEAVY EQUIPMENT FOR THE RED ARMY IN KOREA -- THE SO-CALLED "PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS."

"A NATIONWIDE CHECK ON THE CAMPAIGN WILL BE CARRIED OUT IN JANUARY 1952," THE BROADCAST ADDED.

THE RED RADIO SAID THE "CHINESE PEOPLES COMMITTEE FOR WORLD PEACE AND AGAINST AMERICAN AGGRESSION" IS DEVELOPING A "PATRIOTIC PACT MOVEMENT" TO RAISE THE FUNDS FOR BUYING TANKS, PLANES, ARTILLERY AND OTHER WEAPONS.

"THESE ARE NECESSARY FOR SECURING FINAL VICTORY EARLIER AND ANNIHILATING MORE ENEMY FORCES TO DEFEND OUR HOMES AND MOTHERLAND AND THE PEACE OF ASIA AND THE WORLD," SAID THE PROPAGANDA BROADCAST.

IN OTHER WORLD CAPITALS THERE WERE RUMORS OF POSSIBLE PEACE TALKS. THE BRITISH WERE REPORTED SEEKING A CHANCE TO ENCOURAGE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE RED RADIO, EARLIER IN THE WEEK, HAD VOICED A NEED FOR MORE ARMS IN KOREA.

ET824PCS NM

A44FX

WILLOUGHBY (240)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 2-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S TOP INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, MAJ.GEN.CHARLES WILLOUGHBY, SAYS IT IS NOT CORRECT TO DESCRIBE THE CHINESE REDS' ENTRY INTO THE KOREAN WAR AS A "MONUMENTAL SURPRISE."

"THAT IS NOT THE CASE," WILLOUGHBY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY AFTER DOCKING HERE YESTERDAY ON THE TRANSPORT GENERAL J.C.BRECKINRIDGE.

"CHINESE TROOPS WERE KNOWN TO BE ALONG THE YALU RIVER," HE SAID. "THEIR BUILDUP INSIDE KOREA WAS KNOWN, BUT NOT IN DETAIL."

WHAT THE UN ALLIES DID NOT KNOW, HE CONTINUED, WAS "WHETHER OR NOT THE CHINESE MEANT BUSINESS--ENTRY INTO THE WAR ON A LARGE SCALE."

HE SAID THE ONLY WAY THAT QUESTION COULD BE ANSWERED WAS BY A "RECONNAISSANCE IN FORCE"--TO TAKE PRISONERS, MAPS AND ORDERS AND TO "SLICE INTO THE THREATENING CHINESE MASS AND BREAK IT UP."

WILLOUGHBY DEFENDED THE DECISION TO LAUNCH THE NOV. 24 ATTACK, WHICH TOUCHED OFF THE CHINESE OFFENSIVE THAT DROVE THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES OUT OF NORTH KOREA. HE INSISTED IT WAS NOT A MILITARY DEFEAT.

HE UNDERLINED WHAT GENERAL MACARTHUR HAS ALREADY SAID: THAT THE FIRST PHASE OF THE KOREAN WAR ENDED LAST OCTOBER WITH THE ALLIES' DESTRUCTION OF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ARMY, AND THE SECOND PHASE OPENED UP "AN ENTIRELY NEW WAR" WITH THE ENTRY OF THE CHINESE REDS.

WILLOUGHBY SAID THE 600,000 TO 700,000 TROOPS THROWN INTO THE KOREAN WAR BY CHINA HAVE BEEN BROUGHT "TO THE VERGE OF DEFEAT" BY THE U.N.EIGHTH ARMY.

WILLOUGHBY, WHO HAS ASKED FOR RETIREMENT, WILL UNDERGO A ROUTINE MEDICAL CHECKUP HERE. HE SAID HE EXPECTS TO TESTIFY BEFORE SEVERAL CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES IN WASHINGTON LATER THIS MONTH.

FT214APD NM

A94KX

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 2-(AP)-THE 'TEEN-AGE PANCHAN LAMA, WHOM RED CHINA WILL INSTALL IN TIBET, LEFT PEIPING TODAY FOR HIS HOME IN TSINGHAI PROVINCE IN NORTHWEST CHINA.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID THE PANCHEN LAMA AND HIS ASSISTANTS WOULD VISIT SHANGHAI AND OTHER BIG CITIES BEFORE GOING TO TIBET.

UNDER TERMS OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S "LIBERATION" OF LOFTY TIBET, THE PANCHAN LAMA IS SUPPOSED TO HELP THE RECOGNIZED SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL RULER--THE DALAI LAMA--GOVERN THE COUNTRY.

THE TREATY, DICTATED IN PEIPING, GIVES RED CHINA COMPLETE CONTROL OVER TIBET--HER MILITARY, FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND TRADE.

HHET821PCS

JUN 2 1951

A111FX

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 2-(AP)-THE MILITARY TRANSPORT GEN. A.W. BREWSTER STEAMED TOWARD THE GOLDEN GATE TODAY WITH 1,942 ARMY COMBAT VETERANS RETURNING HOME ON ROTATION FROM KOREA.

THE BREWSTER WAS THE SIXTH SHIP DOCKING HERE IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS WITH RETURNING FIGHTING MEN. HER ARRIVAL TIME WAS 10:30 A.M., PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME (12:30 P.M., EST)

ABOARD SHIP WERE 1,796 ENLISTED MEN AND 146 OFFICERS. THEY CAME FROM NEARLY EVERY STATE OF THE UNION AND REPRESENTED EVERY FIGHTING DIVISION IN KOREA.

AFTER A WELCOMING CEREMONY AT THE FORT MASON PORT OF EMBARKATION, THE MEN WERE TO BE TAKEN BY FERRY TO CAMP STONEMAN FOR PROCESSING BEFORE DEPARTING ON LEAVE.

JL657APD NM

End June 2, 1951

START-- JUNE 3, 1951

30.24- 23661

A10WX
(C50)
AMS BUDGET
MACARTHUR
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TODAY CHALLENGED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S ASSERTION THAT USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES IN THE KOREAN WAR MIGHT ENDANGER FORMOSA.

BUT SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) CALLED ACHESON'S CONTENTION A VALID ONE. HE SAID IT PLAINLY HAS THE BACKING OF THE NATION'S TOP MILITARY COMMAND.

THE PACIFIC ISLAND OF FORMOSA IS THE LAST STRONGHOLD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS UNDER CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

THE DIVERGENT VIEWS OF THE TWO SENATORS PROVIDED A FAIR SAMPLE OF T SPLIT THAT HAS SHOWN MORE PLAINLY DAY BY DAY IN A FULL MONTH OF INQUIR INTO THE FIRING OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FROM COMMAND IN THE FAR EAST

THE INVESTIGATION BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATION COMMITTEES BEGAN A MONTH AGO TODAY. SINCE THEN THE HEARING RECORD HAS GROWN FAT WITH MORE THAN 1,000,000 (M) WORDS, LARGELY ON JUST SUCH DISAGREEMENTS--AND THE END IS NOT IN SIGHT.

TOMORROW ACHESON RETURNS TO THE WITNESS STAND FOR A THIRD DAY OF QUIZZING WHICH IS LIKELY TO PIVOT ON THE FORMOSA ISSUE AND SUCH OTHER POINTS AS HIS TESTIMONY YESTERDAY THAT A KOREAN SETTLEMENT MIGHT BE REACHED GENERALLY ON THE BASIS OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IF THERE WERE REAL ASSURANCE OF AN END TO CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

MACARTHUR WAS FIRED FOR PUBLICLY ADVOCATING A PROGRAM CALLING FOR BOMBING OF RED CHINA'S SUPPLY BASES, A NAVAL AND ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF CHINA, AND USE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN THE FAR EASTERN CONFLICT.

ACHESON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF--AMERICA'S TOP MILITARY PLANNERS--ALL HAVE CONTENDED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE THAT SUCH A PROGRAM MIGHT BRING RUSSIA INTO THE KOREAN FIGHTING, ALIENATE ALLIES AND TOUCH OFF A WORLD WAR. THEIR VIEW IS THAT EFFECTIVE VICTORY--THE ACHIEVEMENT OF U.S. AIMS--CAN BE ACHIEVED BY THE PRESENT LIMITED WAR POLICY.

MACARTHUR, ON THE OTHER HAND, TESTIFIED THE STEPS HE URGED ARE THE ONLY WAY TO WIN IN KOREA AND END WHAT HE CALLED A "BLOODY STALEMATE." HE SAID HIS PROGRAM WOULD NOT NECESSARILY PROVOKE RUSSIAN INTERVENTION, AND IT ALLIES WOULD NOT GO ALONG THIS COUNTRY CAN AND SHOULD GO IT ALONE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN "NEUTRALIZED" FORMOSA SHORTLY AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR LAST JUNE BY ORDERING THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET INTO THAT AREA TO PREVENT THE POSSIBILITY OF (1) A CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION OF THE ISLAND, AND (2) A NATIONALIST ATTACK ON THE MAINLAND HELD BY THE REDS.

AT YESTERDAY'S SESSION OF THE INQUIRY COMMITTEE, ACHESON TESTIFIED IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS BY SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDED AGAINST USE OF THE NATIONALISTS IN THE KOREAN WAR.

"WE CANNOT BELIEVE," ACHESON EXPLAINED, "THAT IT IS WISE IN ANY WAY TO WEAKEN OR DIMINISH THE FORCES ON FORMOSA."

THE SECRETARY ADDED THAT IT IS "ALTOGETHER POSSIBLE" THE COMMUNISTS COULD MAKE LANDINGS ON FORMOSA DESPITE EFFORTS OF THE SEVENTH FLEET.

JUN 4 1951

A11WX
"TO REMOVE TROOPS TO FIGHT IN KOREA WOULD MEAN REMOVING THE BEST TROOPS AND BEST ARMED TROOPS, OTHERWISE THEY WOULD DO NO GOOD IN KOREA; AND WE THINK IT WOULD BE A VERY DISADVANTAGEIOUS THING FOR THE UNITED STATES TO DO," ACHESON SAID.

KNOWLAND, A MEMBER OF THE INQUIRY COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER NATIONALIST OFFICIALS ARE BEST QUALIFIED TO JUDGE WHETHER THEY CAN SPARE TROOPS TO FIGHT OUTSIDE KOREA.

"THOSE OFFICIALS," KNOWLAND SAID, "OFFERED 33,000 TROOPS FIVE DAYS AFTER WAR BEGAN IN KOREA, AND CERTAINLY IT WAS THEIR JUDGMENT THEY COULD BE SPARED.

"THEN GENERAL MACARTHUR WENT DOWN THERE LATER ON AND SAID HE THOUGHT 50,000 TO 60,000 TROOPS COULD BE USED. SO HE ADDED HIS JUDGMENT TO THAT OF THE CHINESE AUTHORITIES."

KNOWLAND SAID CHIANG HAS ABOUT 500,000 TROOPS ON FORMOSA. HE SAID HE THINKS THAT MAKES IT OBVIOUS THERE WOULD BE AMPLE FORCE TO DEFEND THE ISLAND.

SPARKMAN, ALSO A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID ON THE OTHER HAND THAT HE THINKS THE ADMINISTRATION IS ON SOUND GROUND.

"I BELIEVE ALL THE WITNESSES, INCLUDING MACARTHUR, HAVE TESTIFIED THAT THE BIG JOB OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS IS TO DEFEND FORMOSA," SPARKMAN DECLARED IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW.

"WHEN MACARTHUR FIRST WENT DOWN TO FORMOSA AFTER THE WAR STARTED," SPARKMAN SAID, "HE RECOMMENDED AGAINST USING THE NATIONALISTS ON TWO GROUNDS--ONE, THAT THEY WERE NEEDED TO DEFEND THE ISLAND, AND TWO, THAT THEY WERE NOT IN SHAPE.

"LATER HE CHANGED HIS MIND AND RECOMMENDED THAT A CERTAIN NUMBER BE USED. BUT EVEN HE SAYS IT WILL TAKE FOUR MONTHS OF TRAINING TO GET THEM READY AFTER OUR MILITARY MISSION ARRIVES THERE."

COMMITTEE MEMBERS FOR THE MOST PART REMAINED NON-COMMITAL, MEANWHILE, AS TO ANY OVERALL EVALUATION OF ACHESON'S TESTIMONY.

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JUN 4 1951

B4WX Q
(350) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 3)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-SENATOR MARTIN (R-PA) SAID TODAY THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN PROVED SOUND BECAUSE THEY "ARE NOW BEING ADOPTED AS THE OFFICIAL PROGRAM FOR THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR IN KOREA."

MARTIN, A RETIRED MAJOR GENERAL, SAID ALSO THAT THE SENATE HEARINGS ON MACARTHUR'S OUSTER SHOW THAT "PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY (OF STATE) ACHESON REVERSED THEIR POLICY AND PLUNGED US INTO WAR WITHOUT GIVING THE MILITARY ANY OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE PLANS FOR SUCCESSFUL OPERATIONS IN KOREA."

MARTIN, IN A SPEECH TRANSCRIBED FOR BROADCAST, DISCUSSED MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS THIS WAY:

"IN MY ANALYSIS OF THE TESTIMONY (BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES) I FIND THAT THE ONLY DIFFERENCE BETWEEN GENERAL MACARTHUR AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ON THE BASIS OF MILITARY STRATEGY, WAS THE QUESTION OF BOMBING SUPPLY BASES AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS IN THE COMMUNIST SANCTUARY NORTH OF THE YALU RIVER.

"WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THIS ONE POINT, OUR COUNTRY IS NOW DEMANDING FROM THE UNITED NATIONS OR HAS RECEIVED APPROVAL OF EVERY RECOMMENDATION MADE BY GENERAL MACARTHUR.

"SO THAT THE MACARTHUR POLICIES, WHICH THE PRESIDENT DECLARED DID NOT AGREE WITH THOSE OF THE TRUMAN-ACHESON ADMINISTRATION, ARE NOW BEING ADOPTED AS THE OFFICIAL PROGRAM FOR THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR IN KOREA."

MARTIN SAID THE PROGRAM ADVOCATED BY MACARTHUR AND AGREED TO BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF INCLUDED: INTENSIFICATION OF THE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST CHINA; IMPOSITION OF A NAVAL BLOCKADE AGAINST THE CHINA COAST; REMOVAL OF RESTRICTIONS ON AIR RECONNAISSANCE OF CHINA'S COASTAL AREAS AND OF MANCHURIA; REMOVAL OF RESTRICTIONS ON THE CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES ON FORMOSA, WITH LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FROM UNITED NATIONS FORCES, AND THE "HOT PURSUIT" OF ENEMY PLANES, EVEN ACROSS THE YALU RIVER.

"IT MUST BE CLEAR," MARTIN SAID, "THAT THE MILITARY POLICIES AND THE STRATEGY OF THIS WAR ARE NOT BEING DECIDED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WHO ARE BEST QUALIFIED TO DO SO.

"THOSE DECISIONS ARE BEING MADE BY THE SAME LEADERS WHO SOLD CHINA INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS AND BY OUR ALLIES IN THE UNITED NATIONS WHO VALUE TRADE WITH THE ENEMY ABOVE HOPE FOR PEACE AND FREE-

$S..

"THAT CA

NATIONS WHO VALUE TRADE WITH THE ENEMY ABOVE HOPE FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM.

"THAT CALLS FOR THE IMMEDIATE DISMISSAL OF DEAN ACHESON AS SECRETARY OF STATE AND A THOROUGH HOUSE-CLEANING IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 3)

ES430PED

A39WX

JUN 4 1951

(240)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 3)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-SENATOR EVERETT DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN SENATORIAL CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY "THE CLEAR CUT STATEMENTS OF GENERAL MACARTHUR WILL BE VERY MUCH TO THE FORE EVEN IN 1952."

BUT MACARTHUR "AS A PERSONALITY MAY NOT BE A GREAT ISSUE IN THE CAMPAIGN," DIRKSEN SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW WITH GANNETT NEWS SERVICE. HE REMINDED THAT MACARTHUR SAID IN SAN FRANCISCO, AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN FIRED HIM FROM HIS FAR EASTERN COMMAND, THAT HE HAD NO POLITICAL AMBITIONS.

"THE INTERESTING THING, OF COURSE," SAID DIRKSEN, "IS THAT ALREADY WE SEE CHANGES IN VIEWPOINT IN THE ADMINISTRATION."

HE PREDICTED THE PARAMOUNT ISSUES IN THE 1952 CAMPAIGN WILL BE "TAXES, LOYALTY IN GOVERNMENT, SPENDING ABROAD, FOREIGN POLICY."

THE GOP WILL LAY REAL EMPHASIS ON THE SENATORIAL CAMPAIGNS IN CONNECTICUT, MICHIGAN, WEST VIRGINIA, MARYLAND, ARIZONA AND WYOMING, DIRKSEN SAID.

STRIKING AT ADMINISTRATION SPENDING, DIRKSEN COMMENTED:

"I AM GOING TO LOOK AT EVERY ITEM IN THE MARSHALL PLAN ESTIMATES WITH A BALEFUL EYE AND I CAN SAY TO YOU HONESTLY THAT THERE IS SOME DOUBT WHETHER I WILL SUPPORT ANY OF THOSE ESTIMATES IN MY PRESENT FRAME OF MIND."

THAT WOULD BE A REVERSAL OF HIS STAND WHILE A HOUSE MEMBER.

SPEAKING OF THE MARSHALL PLAN EXPENDITURES, HE SAID "I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT A LOT OF GOOD HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED IN THOSE COUNTRIES." BUT NOW, HE ADDED, "I MUST CONFESS A SENSE OF ALARM ABOUT THE SOLVENCY OF OUR OWN COUNTRY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 3)

SU251PED

A157FX

MFIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (400)

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

TOKYO,MONDAY, JUNE 4-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS FORCES SMASHED DEEPER INTO RED KOREA TODAY ALL ALONG THE TWISTING, RUGGED 125-MILE BATTLEFRONT. PITCHED BATTLES RAGED IN THE EAST-CENTRAL SECTOR.

RED RESISTANCE SLOWED THE TANK-TIPPED ALLIED ADVANCE TO A FNAIL'S PACE. GAINS SUNDAY RANGED MORE THAN THREE MILES. BUT THE COMMUNISTS WERE GETTING TOUGHER TODAY AS U.N. FORCES APPROACHED THE VITAL RED BUILD-UP TRIANGLE IN CENTRAL KOREA.

"FROM ALL SECTORS OF THE BATTLEFRONT CAME REPORTS OF FURIOUS, HOURS-LONG BATTLES, SOME OF THEM AT HAND GRENADE RANGE," REPORTED AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY, AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

HE SAID THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS WERE MAKING FANATICAL STANDS FROM WELL-ENTRENCHED POSITIONS.

"THE STUBBORN RESISTANCE WAS APPARENTLY DESIGNED TO GIVE THE REDS TIME TO GATHER FORCES IN THEIR SO-CALLED 'IRON TRIANGLE' AREA OF CHORWON, KUMHWA AND PYONGGANG TOWARDS WHICH THE ALLIES ARE RELENTLESSLY ADVANCING," POLOWETZKY ADDED.

IN WASHINGTON, OFFICIALS OF THE U.S., BRITAIN AND THEIR KOREAN WAR ALLIES PREPARED TO BEGIN A NEW INQUIRY INTO THE POSSIBILITIES FOR AN EARLY NEGOTIATED END TO THE BLOODY CONFLICT.

AUTHORITIES SAID THE MAIN BARRIER TO PEACE TALKS IS THE DECLARED COMMUNIST AIM OF THROWING UNITED NATIONS FORCES OUT OF KOREA. THE REDS WERE PAYING A GHASTLY PRICE.

AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER REPORTED THAT ALLIED PATROLS SOUTH OF HWACHON RESERVOIR, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, FOUND THE BODIES OF 5,000 CHINESE AND 700 DEAD HORSES.

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THEY WERE THE VICTIMS OF THE SUDDEN ALLIED COUNTER-OFFENSIVE UNLEASHED IN THE WAKE OF THE FUTILE COMMUNIST MID-MAY DRIVE. MORE THAN 162,000 REDS WERE ESTIMATED KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE DRIVE.

BECKER SAID SEVERAL PITCHED BATTLES RAGED ON THE EAST END OF HWACHON RESERVOIR. THE REDS POURED OUT HEAVY MORTAR AND SMALL ARMS FIRE.

ALLIED FORCES PUSHED NORTH FROM POINTS ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT SEIZED SUNDAY, NORTH AND NORTHWEST OF INJE.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, ABOVE HWACHON RESERVOIR, ARMORED COLUMNS GROUND OUT GAINS UP TO 2,000 YARDS.

IN THE WEST, U.N. FORCES SHOVED OUT OF CAPTURED YONCHON ON THE APPROACHES TO CHORWON, 13 MILES TO THE NORTH. TWO COMMANDING HEIGHTS NEAR YONCHON WERE SEIZED. YONCHON IS SIX MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THE RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG, KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL, ASSERTED SUNDAY NIGHT THAT SIX ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN SATURDAY AND 15 TANKS DESTROYED. THE BROADCAST SAID ONE U.N. BATTALION WAS WIPED OUT IN EASTERN KOREA.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, TWO KEY HILLS WERE CAPTURED ABOUT SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND A 2,100 FOOT HIGH MOUNTAIN WAS OUTFLANKED.

A 2,625-FOOT PEAK, DUBBED "BALD MOUNTAIN" WAS CAPTURED, LOST AND WON AGAIN BY ALLIED INFANTRYMEN WHO PUSHED CHINESE FROM ITS HEIGHTS TWICE.

WHILE HEAVILY CENSORED, FIELD DISPATCHES WERE ABLE TO SAY THAT THE EASTERN AND WESTERN DRIVES "WERE MADE IN UNISON."

RETAINING THE INITIATIVE, ALLIED FORCES MOVED UP SLOWLY BUT STEADILY ON THE COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE" IN NORTH KOREA--THE ASSEMBLY GROUND OF TWO UNSUCCESSFUL RED OFFENSIVES IN APRIL AND MAY.

CHORWON AND KUMHWA FORM THE WESTERN AND EASTERN BASES OF THE TRIANGLE AND PYONGGANG THE NORTHERN APEX.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH ON THE WESTERN FRONT REPORTED ALLIED OFFICERS WERE PLEASED WITH THE PROGRESS OF SUNDAY'S ATTACK.

30.24- 23663

HE SAID OFFICERS BELIEVE THE REDS WERE REPEATING THEIR APRIL TACTICS OF A STUBBORN DELAYING ACTION TO ALLOW THEM TIME TO GATHER STRENGTH FOR A MUCH STRONGER DEFENSE OF CHORWON ITSELF.

CHORWON IS 17 MILES NORTH OF 38, AND KUMHWA IS ABOUT 20 NORTH OF THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY.

WHILE LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY HAD ANNOUNCED THAT THE "PURSUIT PHASE" OF THE U.N. OFFENSIVE WAS OVER, HE APPARENTLY HAD NO INTENTION OF YIELDING THE INITIATIVE TO A STILL DANGEROUS FOE.

HE SAID THE ALLIES "WILL CONTINUE TO DESTROY MILITARY OBJECTIVES IN NORTH KOREA BEFORE THEY CAN BE USED IN AN AGGRESSIVE MISSION AGAINST THE EIGHTH ARMY."

THE FIGHT FOR LAVA-CAPPED "BALD MOUNTAIN" ON THE WESTERN FRONT WAS THE MOST INTENSE SINGLE ACTION OF THE DAY. THE REDS FELL BACK BEFORE ALLIED ARTILLERY, MORTARS AND CHARGING FOOT SOLDIERS, A FIELD DISPATCH SAID.

AFTER LOSING THE PEAK, THE REDS BROUGHT UP REINFORCEMENTS, COUNTER-ATTACKED AND TOOK IT AGAIN. BUT THE ALLIES SURGED BACK.

A20FX

BALD MOUNTAIN OFFERED NO TERRAIN WHERE EITHER SIDE COULD DIG IN AND HOLD. AS A PELTING RAIN DRENCHED THE FRONT, THE REDS GAVE UP THE DAY-LONG BATTLE AND U.N. TROOPS HELD POSSESSION OF THE HEIGHT AS THE DAY ENDED.

ANOTHER REGIMENT OF U.N. SOLDIERS ON THIS FRONT SLOSHED FORWARD 1,000 YARDS AGAINST TWO RED COMPANIES--LESS THAN 500 MEN--WHO HAD TO BE DUG OUT WITH HAND GRENADES AND RIFLES AT CLOSE RANGE.

THE HEAVY RAINFALL RAISED THE STREAMS AND RIVERS SUNDAY NIGHT AFTER A THUNDERBURST TYPICAL OF THE MONSOON SEASON NOW AT HAND.

AP CORRESPONDENT RANDOLPH SAID THE TWO KEY HILLS WERE CAPTURED EAST AND WEST OF YONCHON, SEVEN MILES NORTH OF 38 ON THE MAIN HIGHWAY TO CHORWON, SOME 10 MILES FARTHER NORTH. IT WAS THE FIFTH STRAIGHT DAY OF ATTACK IN THIS SECTOR.

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ALLIED INFANTRY HAD TO CLIMB NEARLY 1,000 FEET TO GAIN EACH OF THE HEIGHTS IN THE FACE OF INTENSE RED MORTAR AND MACHINE GUN FIRE. THEY SEIZED THE POSITIONS BEFORE THE LATE AFTERNOON DOWNPOUR.

STILL OTHER TROOPS OUTFLANKED A 2,100 FOOT HIGH PEAK. THEY FOUGHT THEIR WAY TO ITS FOOT.

LAST APRIL AN ENTIRE AMERICAN REGIMENT WAS REQUIRED TO STORM THIS PARTICULAR MOUNTAIN TOP AGAINST DIE-HARD CHINESE.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT APPROACH TO THE COMMUNIST BASE OF KUMHWA, AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID THE REDS WERE CAPABLE OF DELAYING THE UNITED NATIONS PUSH NORTH "TO SOME DEGREE." HE ADDED THAT THE CHINESE HAD SUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO LAUNCH COUNTERATTACKS IN NUMBERS OF NOT MORE THAN 500.

NEVERTHELESS, ALLIED TROOPS, SUPPORTED BY FIGHTER-BOMBERS, SMASHED AHEAD ON A TWO-MILE FRONT NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF HWACHON--THE RESERVOIR TOWN SEVEN MILES NORTH OF 38. RESISTANCE WAS SCATTERED.

A POOLED FIELD DISPATCH SAID EAST OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR U.N. PATROLS "GINGERLY" PROBED WHAT POSSIBLY COULD BE THE MAIN COMMUNIST DEFENSE LINE NORTH OF YANGGU. THE LINE FOLLOWS A SERIES OF RIDGES.

AIR OBSERVATION CONFIRMED THAT BOTH CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE SOLIDLY ENTRENCHED THERE IN LOG BUNKERS AND SLIT TRENCHES.

ALLIED TROOPS PUSHED ACROSS THE PLAINS AROUND THE RESERVOIR AND STORMED THE FIRST SERIES OF RIDGES. BY NIGHTFALL, A FIELD DISPATCH SAID, ADVANCE ELEMENTS CAPTURED HILL POSITIONS AND CLUNG TO THEM. A SMALL RED PROBING ATTACK WAS REPULSED.

A21FX

IN THE INJE AREA, WHERE ALLIED FORCES HAVE CLOGGED A MAJOR COMMUNIST ESCAPE ROAD TO THE NORTHEAST COAST, UNITED NATIONS TROOPS OVERRAN RED ENTRENCHMENTS NORTH OF THE TOWN IN A 5,000 YARD ADVANCE. INJE IS FOUR MILES NORTH OF 38 AND 28 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST.

A BATTALION-SIZED (600 TO 800 MEN) COMMUNIST STRONGHOLD OVERLOOKING THE INJE VALLEY WAS CAPTURED.

AT ONE POINT NORTH OF INJE AN ESTIMATED 2,000 TO 3,000 RED TROOPS WERE OBSERVED MOVING NORTH IN ONE LARGE GROUP.

THEY WERE HIT BY ARTILLERY AND AIR STRIKES WITH "EXCELLENT RESULTS," ACCORDING TO A FIELD REPORT.

THE ALLIED ADVANCE NORTH OF INJE WAS DESCRIBED AS THE DEEPEST ALLIED PENETRATION IN THIS SECTOR IN SEVERAL MONTHS.

ABOUT 300 ROUNDS OF COMMUNIST MORTAR AND 105-MILLIMETER ARTILLERY FIRE FELL ON ALLIED UNITS IN THE INJE AREA AND 500 REDS STAGED A DETERMINED ATTACK NEAR NIGHTFALL SATURDAY. THE ATTACK WAS BROKEN AT 1 A.M., SUNDAY, ABOUT EIGHT HOURS LATER.

THERE WAS SOME RELAXATION IN CENSORSHIP AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS WHICH HAD EARLIER BLOTTED OUT REFERENCES TO THE FRONTS ON WHICH ACTION TOOK PLACE. SPECIFIC LOCATIONS HOWEVER STILL WERE BANNED.

U.S. SUPERFORTS SHIFTED THEIR ATTACKS ON RED SUPPLY LINES TO THE NORTHEAST COAST SUNDAY AND DROPPED 56 TONS OF BOMBS ON THE MAIN RAILROAD LINE RUNNING SOUTH FROM SIBERIA. FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS FLEW 462 SORTIES DURING THE DAY AND CONCENTRATED 151 OF THESE TO CLOSE SUPPORT OF ADVANCING INFANTRYMEN.

HF105SAPD

A3WX

(S20)

AMS BUDGET

KOREAN-PEACE

JUN 4 1951

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THEIR KOREAN WAR ALLIES ARE DUE TO START A NEW INQUIRY THIS WEEK INTO THE POSSIBILITIES FOR AN EARLY NEGOTIATED PEACE IN KOREA.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THERE APPEARS TO BE LITTLE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ALLIES, WHOSE REPRESENTATIVES MEET TWICE WEEKLY AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, CAN DO FOR PEACE WHICH THEY HAVE NOT ALREADY DONE.

THE REAL BARRIER, THESE AUTHORITIES SAID, IS THE DECLARED PURPOSE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO GAIN A TOTAL VICTORY BY THROWING THE U.N. ARMY OFF THE PENINSULA.

NEVERTHELESS TOP OFFICIALS HERE AND IN LONDON REALIZE THAT THE WAR HAS REACHED A POINT--WITH THE BELLIGERENT FORCES DISPOSED ONCE MORE IN THE 38TH PARALLEL REGION--AT WHICH MILITARY AND POLITICAL CONDITIONS COMBINE TO MAKE A SETTLEMENT PRACTICABLE IF THE REDS ARE READY FOR IT.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD SENATORS YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO HALT THE FIGHTING ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL "IF THE AGGRESSION WOULD END AND YOU HAD REASONABLE ASSURANCE IT WOULD NOT BE RESUMED."

SUCH A STATEMENT COMING FROM THE COMMUNIST SIDE AT THIS TIME WOULD HAVE BEEN REGARDED AS A PEACE FEELER OF THE FIRST IMPORTANCE. THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT ACHESON DID NOT SO REGARD HIS OWN WORDS. THEY THREW OPEN THE DOOR TO APPROACHES FROM EITHER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OR THE RUSSIANS. HOWEVER, ACHESON SAID YESTERDAY HE KNEW OF NO PEACE MOVES FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

ABOUT THE SAME TIME THERE WERE TWO OTHER IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS WHICH PROMISED TO FILL THE DAYS AHEAD WITH INCREASING TALK OF PEACE, WHETHER OR NOT IT IS ACTUALLY ACHIEVED. THESE DEVELOPMENTS WERE:

1. LT.GEN. JAMES A.VAN FLEET, 8TH ARMY COMMANDER IN KOREA, ANNOUNCED THAT THE "PURSUIT PHASE" OF THE VICTORY OVER THE CHINESE COMMUNIST SPRING OFFENSIVE HAD ENDED. LATER HE SAID THERE WAS NO

CONNECTION BETWEEN HIS ANNOUNCEMENT AND PEACE MOVES ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD. THERE REMAINED, HOWEVER, THE OBVIOUS CONNECTION BETWEEN PEACE TALK AND THE SITUATION IN KOREA WHICH ARISES FROM BELIEF THAT WHEN THE WAR IS ENDED IT WILL BE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHERE IT STARTED AND WHERE THE ARMIES ARE NOW ROUGHLY DISPOSED.

2. FROM LONDON CAME WORD THAT FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON CONSIDERS THE TIME RIGHT FOR A NEW LOOK AT THE PEACE STRATEGY OF THE U.N. POWERS. HE WANTS THEM TO SEE WHETHER THERE IS SOMETHING THEY CAN DO ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT WHICH MIGHT EMPLOY THE PRESENT MILITARY SITUATION IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE.

A9NX

IT WAS LEARNED HERE THAT THE BRITISH EMBASSY HAD RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS WITHIN THE PAST DAY OR SO TO TAKE UP THE POSSIBILITY OF NEW PEACE STUDIES WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT. DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE READY TO GO ALONG WITH THIS. IN FACT DIPLOMATS SAID THAT ASSISTANT SECRETARY DEAN RUSK, IN CHARGE OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, HAD RECENTLY INVITED THE AMBASSADORS OF ALL 13 OF THE U.N. NATIONS WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE KOREAN POLICY CONFERENCE HERE TO COME FORWARD WITH SPECIFIC IDEAS ON HOW TO DEAL WITH THE PRESENT SITUATION IN KOREA.

THE NEXT MEETING OF THIS GROUP IS SET FOR TUESDAY. THIS WEEK'S SECOND SESSION WILL BE FRIDAY. DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SAID THAT UNDOUBTEDLY WORK WILL BEGIN ALONG LINES OF THE BRITISH PROPOSAL IN ONE OF THESE MEETINGS.

THE ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION HELD BY TOP UNITED STATES OFFICIALS IS THAT BARRING A RUSSIAN DETERMINATION TO PLUNGE THE WORLD INTO A MUCH GREATER WAR, THE KOREAN CONFLICT ITSELF CAN AND WILL BE ENDED EVENTUALLY IN A NEGOTIATED PEACE. THE U.N. POWERS ARE NOT INSISTING ON WHAT WAS KNOWN IN WORLD WAR TWO AS "UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER." THE CHINESE REDS ARE INSISTING ON IT AT THE MOMENT BY KEEPING AS THEIR MAIN JUN 4 1951 OBJECTIVE THE COMPLETE ROUT OF ALL U.N. FORCES FROM KOREA. HOWEVER, THEY HAVE TAKEN SUCH HEAVY LOSSES ON THE FIELD OF BATTLE THAT SOONER OR LATER THEY WILL HAVE TO GIVE UP THIS OBJECTIVE IN WASHINGTON'S OPINION, TO ACCOMMODATE THEIR POLITICAL PURPOSES TO THEIR MILITARY POWER.

REGARDING SUCH A CHANGE, OFFICIALS HERE MAKE TWO IMPORTANT POINTS. FIRST, THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT WHEN IT COMES ABOUT THE U.N. POWERS WILL KNOW OF IT VERY QUICKLY. SECOND, THEY BELIEVE THE IMPORTANT QUESTION THEN WILL BE HOW TO FIND A FACE SAVING FORMULA FOR THE PEACE WHICH WILL ENCOURAGE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO END THE STRUGGLE WITHOUT TOO GREAT A BLOW TO THEIR NATIONAL INTERESTS.

IT IS IN CONNECTION WITH THIS LATTER POINT THAT THE NEW ROUND OF PEACE MAKING DISCUSSIONS AMONG THE U.N. POWERS MAY BE MOST PRODUCTIVE. ESSENTIALLY THE QUESTION CAN BE STATED: GIVEN THE PRESENT MILITARY SITUATION IN KOREA, WHAT ARE THE DETAILED TERMS AND CONDITIONS CONSISTENT WITH THE U.N. PURPOSE OF DEFEATING AGGRESSION, WHICH ARE MOST LIKELY TO PRODUCE PEACE?

WHILE PEACE RUMORS ECHOED IN THE WESTERN WORLD THIS WEEKEND, RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO UNDERSCORED THE VIEW OF OFFICIALS HERE THAT UNTIL THE REDS HAVE A CHANGE OF HEART THERE IS NO CHANCE FOR A REAL SETTLEMENT. A COMMUNIST BROADCAST FROM PEIPING, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO, CALLED ON THE CHINESE PEOPLE TO RAISE FUNDS TO BUY HEAVY EQUIPMENT FOR THE RED ARMY IN KOREA AND REPORTED THAT A NATIONWIDE CHECK ON THE CAMPAIGN WILL BE CARRIED OUT IN JANUARY, 1952--A HINT THAT THE REDS LOOK FOR A LONG WAR.

THERE WAS ANOTHER HINT IN THE WHOLE FUND RAISING OPERATION THAT INTRIGUED AUTHORITIES HERE. IT IS THAT SINCE CHINA CAN OBTAIN HEAVY EQUIPMENT IN ANY QUANTITY ONLY FROM RUSSIA, THE CHINESE REDS APPARENTLY ARE HAVING TO BUY THE RUSSIAN ARMS EVEN THOUGH--IN THE WESTERN VIEW AT LEAST--THEY ARE ESSENTIALLY FIGHTING RUSSIA'S WAR IN KOREA.

SU234PED

B65KX Q

(250) MP TOM?

BY JIM BRADSHAW

WITH THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION, JUNE 2-(DELAYED)-(AP)-A CHINESE GUARD FELL ASLEEP OVER HIS RIFLE AND AN AMERICAN CRAWLED SLOWLY INTO THE NEARBY UNDERBRUSH.

THAT'S HOW PFC. VANCE RINGLING OF WARROAD, MINN., ESCAPED FROM THE COMMUNISTS AFTER BEING HELD PRISONER FOUR DAYS.

RINGLING TOLD HIS STORY TODAY AFTER WALKING THREE DAYS BACK TO FRIENDLY LINES.

THE 26-YEAR-OLD FORMER FISHERY WORKER IS A RIFLEMAN WITH ONE OF THE SECOND DIVISION'S LINE COMPANIES. ON MAY 24, HIS PLATOON ATTEMPTED TO SEIZE A HILL WHERE THE REDS HAD SET UP A MACHINEGUN.

"I WAS WALKING AROUND A BEND IN THE PATH WITH A HIGH BLUFF ON ONE SIDE," HE SAID. "SUDDENLY TWO CHINKS LEAPED OUT OF THE BUSHES AND GRABBED ME.

"THEY TOOK ME BACK TO A VALLEY WHERE THERE WERE 12 OTHER COMMUNISTS. THEY DIDN'T TRY TO HURT ME. THEY JUST ASKED ME MY NAME AND TOOK MY RIFLE. THEY USED MY HELMET FOR COOKING AND THAT NIGHT THEY MADE ME DIG A FOXHOLE.

"EVERY NIGHT AFTER THAT THEY PUT A CHINK GUARD IN THE HOLE WITH ME. I WATCHED EACH NIGHT BUT I ALWAYS WENT TO SLEEP BEFORE HE DID UNTIL THE FOURTH NIGHT. THEN I MANAGED TO STAY AWAKE AND FINALLY HE DOZED OFF.

"AS SOON AS I WAS SURE HE WAS ASLEEP, I CRAWLED OUT OF THE HOLE AND INTO THE WOODS. WHEN I HAD GOT SEVERAL HUNDRED YARDS AWAY FROM THE CHINAMEN'S CAMP, I GOT UP AND WALKED AS FAST AS I COULD WITHOUT MAKING ANY NOISE."

FOR THE NEXT THREE DAYS, RINGLING HEADED SOUTH, AVOIDING CIVILIANS LEST THEY PROVE UNFRIENDLY. HE SAW NO MORE COMMUNISTS ON THE WAY.

ON MAY 31, HE REACHED THE POSITIONS OF SOME SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS. THE ROK'S FED HIM AND TOOK HIM TO A U.S. UNIT.

"GEE," SAID RINGLING, "IT SURE IS GOOD TO SEE SO MANY AMERICAN FACES. I WAS BEGINNING TO THINK I WOULD NEVER SEE ANYTHING BUT CHINAMEN AGAIN."

PR1013PCS

NM

JUN 4 1951

A167FX (LA FOLO)

FLYING BOXCARS (210)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 4-(AP)-TWO U.S. TWIN-ENGINED C-119 "FLYING BOXCAR" CARGO PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY ALLIED ARTILLERY SUNDAY WHILE TRYING TO DROP SUPPLIES TO U.N. GROUND FORCES ON THE EASTERN KOREAN FRONT.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED THE "TRAGIC ERROR" TODAY AND SAID SEVEN MEN WERE MISSING. THREE AIRMEN SURVIVED.

FEAF SAID THE BIG GUNS FAILED TO STOP FIRING WHILE THE PLANES WERE IN THE DROP ZONE. ONE PLANE RECEIVED A DIRECT HIT. IT DISINTEGRATED. THE SECOND PLANE CLIMBED SHARPLY TO AVOID THE FLYING DEBRIS. IT WAS SEEN TO LOOP AND THEN PLUNGE 3,000 FEET TO EARTH.

CAPT. JAMES HILL, CHICKASHA, OKLA., PILOT OF A THIRD PLANE IN THE FLIGHT, SAID MANY PARACHUTES CAME FROM THE TWO PLANES.

"SOME OF THEM UNDOUBTEDLY WERE CARGO 'CHUTES, BUT SOME OF THEM APPEARED TO BE PERSONNEL 'CHUTES," HILL ADDED.

EACH PLANE CARRIED A CREW OF FIVE. GROUND PARTIES FOUND THE THREE SURVIVORS. THEY WERE NOT NAMED.

THE AIR DROPS TO THE FRONT CONTINUED DESPITE THE INCIDENT. LESS THAN AN HOUR LATER OTHER FLIGHTS DELIVERED 60,000 POUNDS OF AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES TO AN ALLIED OUTFIT 15 MILES FROM THE FIRST DROP ZONE.

CARGO PLANES FREQUENTLY RECEIVE RED GROUND FIRE. BUT SUNDAY'S ACCIDENT WAS THE FIRST TIME A CARGO PLANE HAS BEEN LOST ON A PARADROP MISSION.

30.24- 23665

BOTH PLANES WERE FROM THE 314TH TROOP CARRIER GROUP OF FEAF'S COMBAT CARGO ORGANIZATION, THE 315TH AIR DIVISION.

CV827PPD NM

A102FX

(140)

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 4-(AP)-ADMIRAL ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, FLEW BY HELICOPTER FROM THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY TO KOREA FOR A FRONTLINE CONFERENCE WITH LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES FAR EAST.

LT. GEN. EDWARD M. ALMOND, U.S. TENTH CORPS COMMANDER ALSO ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE.

RADFORD'S PACIFIC FLEET WITH HEADQUARTERS AT PEARL HARBOR, PROVIDES THE LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FOR GROUND FORCES IN KOREA.

RADFORD WAS CLOSE MOUTHED AFTER THE MEETING. HE SAID HE WAS "DELIGHTED TO HAVE HAD THE OPPORTUNITY OF AGAIN MEETING GEN. VAN FLEET AND I TOOK GREAT PLEASURE IN CONGRATULATING HIM ON THE SPLENDID JOB THE EIGHTH ARMY IS DOING IN KOREA."

RADFORD AND JOY ALSO TOURED BY HELICOPTER THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING HEADQUARTERS AND A FIRST MARINE DIVISION COMMAND POST.

THE PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER SAID LATER "THE SPIRIT AND EFFICIENCY OF THE MARINES IS A WONDERFUL THING TO SEE."

CV345PPD

JUN 4 1951

A25FX

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE BASE IN JAPAN, JUNE 3-(AP)-TWO JAPANESE POLICEMEN TODAY WERE RECOMMENDED FOR U.S. AIR FORCE DECORATIONS AFTER THEY RISKED THEIR LIVES IN RESCUING AN AMERICAN PILOT FROM THE FLAMING WRECKAGE OF HIS JET FIGHTER.

THE PILOT (NAME WITHHELD) CRASHED AT A BASE IN JAPAN SOON AFTER TAKING OFF ON A MISSION WITH HIS 51ST FIGHTER INTERCEPTION WING.

POLICEMEN TADAKI KUDO AND TOSHIO AMACHI FREED THE PILOT WHO WAS TRAPPED IN THE COCKPIT, REMOVED THEIR SHIRTS, DOUSED THEM IN DITCH WATER AND SMOTHERED THE FLAMES ON HIS CLOTHING.

MF110SAPD

A94FX

CHINESE CHRISTIANS (325)

BY SPENCER DAVIS.

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 3-(AP)-COMMUNIST PRESSURE ON CHINESE CHRISTIANS REACHED NEW INTENSITY TODAY WITH DEMANDS THAT CHURCHES "COMPLETELY SEVER" ALL RELATIONS WITH AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN MISSIONS INSIDE RED CHINA.

FURTHERMORE, A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID, THE FOLLOWERS OF CHRISTIANITY WERE SPECIFICALLY ORDERED TO:

1. TAKE AN ACTIVE PART IN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST AMERICA;
2. SUPPORT THE RED PEIPING GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES OF LAND "REFORM;"
3. SUPPRESS "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES"--THE RED LABEL FOR ALL GUERRILLAS AND SYMPATHIZERS OF CHINA'S FORMER NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

THE STRINGENT REGULATIONS WENT FURTHER THAN THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED CAMPAIGN FOR AN OPEN BREAK WITH THE OLD "PERSONNEL, ADMINISTRATION AND POLICY-MAKERS" OF CHINA'S CHRISTIAN MOVEMENT.

THE BROADCAST MONITORED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HERE WAS QUOTING WU YAO-TSUNG, FORMER YMCA OFFICIAL IN SHANGHAI. PEIPING DESCRIBED HIM AS THE CHRISTIAN LEADER. LAST APRIL HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF A NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF 150 CHINESE CHRISTIANS AT PEIPING.

THAT CONFERENCE MARKED "A NEW DEVELOPMENT IN THE CHURCH REFORM MOVEMENT FOR INDEPENDENCE," WU WROTE IN AN ARTICLE IN THE PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

EVEN BEFORE THAT CONFERENCE, THE ARREST AND EXPULSION OF FOREIGN MISSIONARIES HAD BECOME WIDESPREAD.

WU SAID THAT BEFORE THE APRIL NATIONAL CONFERENCE CHRISTIANS WERE CALLED ON MERELY TO OPPOSE IN GENERAL "IMPERIALISM, FEUDALISM AND BUREAUCRATIC CAPITALISM."

THE NEW DECLARATION "NOW PUTS FORWARD PRACTICAL TASKS FOR ALL PATRIOTIC CHRISTIANS," WU WROTE. THE PRACTICAL TASKS DEMANDED RIGID ADHERENCE TO THE COMMUNIST LINE IN WARRING AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IN KOREA, DIVIDING THE LAND AND SUPPRESSING ANTI-RED OPPOSITION.

WU CALLED FOR CHRISTIANS TO "SEVER ALL RELATIONS WITH AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN MISSIONS, FINALLY, THOROUGHLY, PERMANENTLY AND COMPLETELY."

HE SAID THAT LINKS BETWEEN THE CHINESE CHURCHES AND FOREIGN MISSIONS HAVE NOT ONLY BEEN FINANCIAL BUT EXTENDED INTO PERSONNEL, ADMINISTRATION POLICY AND OTHER LEVELS. THESE LINKS MUST BE SMASHED, HE DECLARED.

ALONG WITH WU'S DIRECTIVE TO CHRISTIANS CAME SUBSTANTIAL OTHER EVIDENCE THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT HAD STEPPED UP ITS DRIVE AGAINST AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES. SINCE MID-APRIL, 14 MISSIONARIES HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN KWANTUNG PROVINCE ALONE. SIX OTHERS HAVE BEEN DENOUNCED--A COMMON PRELUDE TO EITHER ARREST OR EXPULSION FROM CHINA.

HF/CV327PPD

A99FX

CKUCV(375)

FOLO SAN FRAN CHRISTIANS

JUN 4 1951

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY BELATEDLY DISCLOSED THE ARRESTS LAST APRIL OF 14 AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES IN SOUTH CHINA AND SAID THAT SIX OTHERS INCLUDING A BISHOP HAD BEEN DENOUNCED FOR ASSERTEDLY CAUSING THE DEATH OF 16,000 CHINESE CHILDREN.

COMMUNIST DISPATCHES RECEIVED HERE SAID THE ARRESTS TOOK PLACE APRIL 18. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FOR THE DELAY IN ANNOUNCING THEM.

CATHOLIC SOURCES IN HONG KONG LEARNED OF SOME OF THE ARRESTS WEEKS AGO.

AMONG THESE WAS A GROUP OF FIVE HEADED BY AMERICAN FATHER ROBERT KENNELLY, ANOTHER PRIEST AND TWO NUNS, ALSO AMERICAN AND A PORTUGUESE WHOSE NAMES COULD NOT BE IMMEDIATELY LEARNED.

THEY WERE CHARGED WITH POSSESSION OF AMMUNITION, OPERATING A RECEIVING STATION FOR ABANDONED CHILDREN AND VARIOUS OTHER "CRIMES." THEY WERE JAILED IN LOTING, A WEST RIVER TOWN IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.

IN ANOTHER KWANGTUNG TOWN, FOUR MORE CATHOLIC NUNS WERE ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNIST CIVIL AUTHORITIES AT SIUHING. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS SISTERS ALICE LEDOUX, CANADIAN; MARIA GELLERT, FRENCH; ANTONIA BALZAN, HUNGARIAN AND BERTHE RASSIN, MALTESE.

ALMOST ALL MISSIONARIES WHO OPERATED RECEIVING CENTERS FOR ABANDONED WAIFS IN VARIOUS CITIES OF CHINA HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR "MURDER."

MANY OF THE CHILDREN WERE DEAD OR DYING ON ARRIVAL AT THE ORPHANAGE. ALMOST

LL WERE SICK OR STARVED. THE MORTALITY RATE WAS HIGH.

FIVE CANADIAN NUNS HAVE BEEN HELD IN CANTON JAIL SINCE MARCH 19 ON SUCH "MURDER" CHARGES.

IN WUCHANG, YANGTZE RIVER PORT, COMMUNISTS DENOUNCED BISHOP ROBERT KOWALSKI, HIS DEPUTY AND FOUR FRANCISCAN BROTHERS IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR OPERATION OF A RECEIVING STATION FOR ABANDONED CHILDREN.

THE NEW CHINA (COMMUNIST) NEWS AGENCY DID NOT SAY WHETHER THESE SIX WERE ARRESTED. DENUNCIATIONS COMMONLY ARE THE PRELUDE EITHER TO ARREST OR EXPULSION FROM CHINA.

BISHOP KOWALSKI HAS BEEN IN CHINA SINCE 1926. HE WAS A POLISH-AMERICAN BORN IN MICHIGAN. HIS ASSISTANT WAS IDENTIFIED AS AN AMERICAN NAMED SCHNEIDER.

CATHOLIC SOURCES HERE SAID THERE WERE TWO FRANCISCAN MISSIONARIES NAMED SCHNEIDER IN WUCHANG. ONE WAS NAMED MADIAN, AND THE OTHER SIGFIELD.

THE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY SAID "20,000 GIRLS AND BOYS IN WUCHANG WROTE TO THE INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRATIC WOMENS ASSOCIATION ACCUSING THE MISSIONARIES OF CAUSING THE DEATH OF 16,000 CHILDREN SINCE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE FRANCISCAN RECEIVING HOME IN 1929."

SUCH DENUNCIATIONS HAVE BECOME INCREASINGLY FREQUENT IN RECENT WEEKS. THEY HAVE BECOME THE FORMULA FOR DRIVING OUT MISSIONARIES WHO HAVE REMAINED RESOLUTELY AT THEIR MISSIONS DESPITE ALL EFFORTS TO DRIVE THEM AWAY BY OTHER MEANS.

CV337PPD

JUN 4 1951

A76FX

TAIPEH, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE SON OF FAMED MOSLEM GEN. MA PU-FANG, NATIONALIST BOSS OF NORTHWEST CHINA BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED IT, ARRIVED YESTERDAY FROM CAIRO.

HE IS MAJ. GEN. MA CHI-YUAN, WHO DIRECTED THE DEFENSE OF LANCHOW, CAPITAL OF THE NORTHWEST PROVINCE OF KANSU, WHEN THE REDS ATTACKED. THE FATHER REMAINS IN CAIRO. HE WENT THERE IN THE FALL OF 1949 AFTER HIS CAUSE WAS LOST IN THE NORTHWEST.

HF206PPD

A75FX

BY SPENCER MOOSA.

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 3-(AP)-LT. GEN. SUN LI-JEN, COMMANDER OF NATIONALIST GROUND FORCES ON FORMOSA, BECAME A FULL GENERAL TODAY.

HE BECOMES A FULL GENERAL, SECOND GRADE, WHICH MEANS HE GETS A THIRD STAR. SUN WAS TRAINED AT VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE AND WON HONORS IN THE BURMA CAMPAIGN IN WORLD WAR II.

LT. GEN. KWEI YUNG-CHING, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NAVY, ALSO WAS PROMOTED TO FULL GENERAL, SECOND GRADE. HE RETAINS HIS PRESENT NAVY RANK OF VICE-ADMIRAL.

GEN. CHOU CHIH-JOU, CHIEF OF THE JOINT GENERAL STAFF WHO ALSO IS COMMANDER OF THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCES, WAS PROMOTED TO FULL GENERAL FIRST GRADE, WITH FOUR STARS.

CHOU TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD NOT WEAR HIS FOURTH STAR UNTIL THE CHINESE MAINLAND IS RECOVERED FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

TWO OTHER LIEUTENANT GENERALS BECAME GENERALS SECOND GRADE. THEY ARE KUO CHI-CHIAO, MINISTER OF DEFENSE, AND HUANG CHEN-CHIU, COMMANDER OF THE COMBINED SERVICE FORCES.

THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BUT ONE FIVE-STAR GENERAL, CHIANG KAI-SHEK. HE IS GENERAL, SPECIAL GRADE.

HF204PPD

A53FX

TAIPEH, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE CHINA UNION PRESS SAID TODAY MORE THAN 100 COMMUNIST MILITIAMEN REVOLTED MAY 21 AT PAOAN, 20 MILES FROM THE HONG KONG BORDER, AND JOINED NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS.

THE SAME AGENCY, WHICH CLAIMS UNDERGROUND CONNECTIONS ON THE MAIN-LAND, SAID 70 PERSONS WERE EXECUTED IN THE BLOOD PURGE AT CHUNGSHAN, NEAR THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACAO. CHUNGSHAN IS THE BIRTHPLACE OF SUN YAT-SEN, FOUNDER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC.

ANOTHER DISPATCH SAID 3,000 WOUNDED CHINESE SOLDIERS FROM KOREA REACHED SHANGHAI MAY 23.

HF105PPD NM

A57FX (BRITISH SHIP & REVOLT)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY CHARGED THE BRITISH STEAMER ANTILOCHUS SAILED FOR RED CHINA MAY 17 WITH "1,500 TONS OF STEEL PIPE AND OTHER WAR MATERIALS."

A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH THE MINISTRY'S MILITARY INFORMATION SERVICE SAID THE 4,980-TON SHIP ARRIVED AT HONG KONG MAY 15 FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM WITH CHEMICALS AND OTHER WAR GOODS FOR RED CHINA.

THE MINISTRY SAID PART OF THE CARGO WAS UNLOADED THE NEXT DAY "BUT STRANGELY ENOUGH THE SHIP WAS ALLOWED TO LEAVE THE DAY AFTER FOR RED CHINA WITH ADDITIONAL WAR MATERIAL LOADED ABOARD AT HONG KONG."

(PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE ANNOUNCED IN LONDON MAY 3 THAT HIS GOVERNMENT NOW WAS ACTING "IN ACCORD WITH THE UNITED STATES" TO LIMIT TRADE WITH RED CHINA AND DENIED BRITAIN WAS SENDING VITAL MATERIALS IN STRATEGIC QUANTITIES TO THE COMMUNISTS.

HF103PPD

A23FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY SAID 17 FIRES BROKE OUT SIMULTANEOUSLY MAY 26 IN THE GREAT CENTRAL CHINA CITY OF HANKOW AND DESTROYED THOUSANDS OF BUILDINGS.

THE MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT WAS BASED ON INTELLIGENCE REPORTS, WHICH SAID THE FIRES WERE SET DELIBERATELY AND RAGED FOR 27 HOURS. IT ADDED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD ARRESTED 600 CHINESE AS SUSPECTS.

HF1103APD

A173FX

WESTERN KOREA, MONDAY, JUNE 4-(AP)-SOMEBODY PULLED THE PLUG THIS SPRING AND THE MONSOON SEASON STARTED WAY EARLY.

RAINFALL IN WESTERN KOREA DURING MAY TOTALED 11.3 INCHES, TWICE THE MAY RECORD OF THE PAST 20 YEARS.

DESPITE THE DELUGE, ALLIED TANKS, TRUCKS AND INFANTRY REBOUNDED FROM THEIR APRIL RETREAT AND GAINED NEARLY 40 MILES AGAINST THE REDS.

"LET THAT SUMMER MONSOON COME," ONE ALLIED OFFICER SAID. "WE KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT IT NOW--IT CAN BOTHER US, MAYBE, BUT IT CAN'T STOP US."

CK843PPD NM

B13KX (Q)

MP,DT,,PX

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST THE NAMES OF FIVE AMERICANS IT SAID WERE PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA.

THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, URGED WITHDRAWAL

OF ALL UNITED NATIONS TROOPS FROM KOREA IN MESSAGES SIGNED BY THE PRISONERS.

THE PRISONERS WERE IDENTIFIED AS:

PFC WILLIAM CAMDEN, NO SERIAL NUMBER OR ADDRESS GIVEN; PFC JAMES ARNTSON, RA-27359837 TO MR. AND MRS. ALFRED ARNTSON, 1205 PROSPECT AVE., CLOQUET, MINN.; PFC JAMES VENERIS, 13009671, TO MRS. IRENE VENERIS, HAWTHORNE, CALIF.; PVT. EDWARD R. ACHEE, 16224366, TO MRS. E.R. ACHEE, 19963 SALEM ST., DETROIT, MICH.; STAFF SGT. PHILIP AARONSON, RF13158602, TO MR. AND MRS. HYMAN M. AARONSON, 2128 N. THIRD ST., HARRISBURG, PA.

PR357PCS

A40WX (170)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 3) (SPEECH BEING BROADCAST AT 8:30 P.M.)

CONANT

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-JAMES B.CONANT, PRESIDENT OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY, TODAY PROPOSED A COMMON AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY POLICY COVERING ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

"IF WE CAN HAVE A UNITED POLICY AS REGARDS EUROPE, IS IT NOT LIKEWISE ESSENTIAL THAT WE HAVE A UNITED POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS WELL?" CONANT ASKED IN A PREPARED RADIO ADDRESS (MBS). HE ADDED:

"IF THE FREE WORLD IS TO REMAIN FREE AND SECURE, IT MUST BE UNITED; THIS SEEMS BUT COMMON SENSE. TO THIS END THE PUBLIC OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE MUST ENDEAVOR TO UNDERSTAND THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC ACTION OF EACH OF THE THREE NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE FAR EAST AS WELL AS EUROPE. X X X SURELY IF WE ARE TO DEFEND EUROPE TOGETHER, WE MUST BEFORE LONG AGREE ON A COMMON GLOBAL POLICY FOR THE MAJOR ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS."

CONANT SPOKE AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE PRESENT DANGER WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "A NON-PARTISAN GROUP CONCENRED WITH STRENGTHENING THE MILITARY DEFENSES OF THE FREE WORLD."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, JUNE 3)

(SPEECH BEING BROADCAST AT 8:30 P.M.)

CU255PED

JUN 4 1951

(140)

DWIGHT, NEB., JUNE 3-(AP)-M.SGT.DWIGHT KOUMA, CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER FOR HEROISM IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING, HAD HIS DAY TODAY.

ONE-THOUSAND PERSONS JAMMED THIS LITTLE SOUTHEAST NEBRASKA TOWN OF 30 TO PAY TRIBUTE TO THE QUIET, UNASSUMING WAR HERO, WHO WITH HIS TANK CREW WAS CREDITED WITH KILLING 250 REDS.

THE DELEBRATION INCLUDED A PARADE, LED BY SGT.KOUMA, A BAND CONCERT, SPEECHES, AN OLD FASHIONED CHICKEN DINNER AND A DANCE

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THE DELEBRATION INCLUDED A PARADE, LED BY SGT.KOUMA, A BAND CONCERT, SPEECHES, AN OLD FASHIONED CHICKEN DINNER AND A DANCE.

WHEN PRESENTED A LEATHER TRAVELING CASE, SGT.KOUMA TURNED TO THE CROWD AND SAID:

"I WANT TO THANK ALL YOU PEOPLE FOR COMING OUT HERE AND THIS BRASS BEHIND ME HERE, TOO. THANKS A MILLION."

THE "BRASS" INCLUDED COL.HARDIN SWEENEY, CHIEF OF THE NEBRASKA MILITARY DISTRICT; REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE AND GOV.VAL PETERSON.

RX1045PCS NM

A31 (140)

LONDON, JUNE 3-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ROVING AMBASSADOR, ARRIVED IN LONDON TODAY FOR TALKS WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS ON A DRAFT PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN.

DULLES, WHO IS THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REPUBLICAN ADVISER, FLEW INTO LONDON AIRPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES.

"I HOPE WE WILL BE ABLE TO DO WORK HERE WHICH WILL HAVE GOOD CONSEQUENCES FOR JAPANESE PEACE AND THE WORLD SITUATION GENERALLY," THE GREY-HAIRED ENVOY TOLD REPORTERS.

"IT IS ALWAYS DANGEROUS FOR PEACE IF WE EVER SEEM TO BE DISUNITED AND IF AGGRESSIVE POWERS GET THAT IMPRESSION. ON THE OTHER HAND IT IS VERY GOOD INSURANCE FOR PEACE IF WE WORK TOGETHER."

DULLES SAID NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WERE "NEARING THE FINAL PHASES." THE AMBASSADOR WILL SEE FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOMORROW AND PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE ON TUESDAY.

RP222PED

AP8

LONDON, JUNE 3-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ROVING AMBASSADOR, ARRIVED IN LONDON TODAY FOR TALKS WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS ON A DRAFT PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

FD1115AED

A46

PARIS, JUNE 3-(AP)-PAUL HOFFMAN, FORMER CHIEF ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AND NOW HEAD OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A SHORT VISIT IN WESTERN EUROPE.

HOFFMAN, ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.HOFFMAN AND THEIR DAUGHTER MISS BARBARA HOFFMAN, PLANS TO LEAVE THURSDAY FOR FRANKFURT AND BERLIN. LATER HE WILL ADDRESS A MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AT LISBON. MR. AND MRS.HENRY FORD WERE ON THE PLANE WITH THE HOFFMANS.

RP322PED

JUN 4 1951

A16 (150)

FOLLOW PARIS

[on sheet 23677-

(A124-5 MOVED IN ADVANCE SATURDAY NIGHT)

MOSCOW, JUNE 3-(AP)-PRAVDA CLAIMED TODAY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS' UNWILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS THE ATLANTIC PACT AND "AMERICAN WAR BASES" PROVES THEY DO NOT WANT A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER RIDICULED THE IDEA THAT A WESTERN NOTE TO RUSSIA LAST THURSDAY REPRESENTS A "NEW INITIATIVE." THE UNITED STATES, ENGLAND AND FRANCE INVITED RUSSIA TO A BIG FOUR COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS AT WASHINGTON JULY 23.

"THE ESSENCE OF THE MATTER," PRAVDA SAID, "IS THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, AS FORMERLY, CATEGORICALLY REFUSE TO DISCUSS AS A COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS' QUESTION THE ATLANTIC PACT AND AMERICAN WAR BASES."

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE NOTED PRAVDA'S COMMENT ON THE BIG THREE PROPOSAL IS SHARPLY NEGATIVE. THEY BELIEVE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL INSIST ON DISCUSSING THE ATLANTIC PACT AND WAR BASES QUESTIONS AT ANY MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

DA129PED

A15

GERMAN PLEBISCITE (380)

BERLIN, JUNE 30-(AP)-SOVIET ZONE GERMANS TROOPED DUTIFULLY TO THE BALLOT BOXES TODAY IN A COMMUNIST "PEACE PLEBISCITE." COMMUNIST ELECTION OFFICIALS SAID THE PROPOSITION--"ARE YOU AGAINST

REMILITARIZATION AND FOR A PEACE TREATY FOR ALL GERMANY IN 1951?"--
WAS WINNING A 100 PER CENT "JA" VOTE EVERYWHERE.

THE OFFICIAL ADN NEWS AGENCY SAID 17 VILLAGES RACKED UP A PERFECT VOTE TURNOUT, WITH EVERYONW VOTING "YES," IN THE FIRST HOUR OF THE POLLING THIS MORNING. BY NOON, THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST ELECTION MACHINERY SAID THAT 100 PER CENT RECORDS HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED IN 55 COMMUNITIES OF BRANDENBURG, AND 40 MORE IN MECKLENBURG.

IN EAST BERLIN, WHERE THE VOTING COULD BE OBSERVED BY WESTERNERS, THE SYSTEM OF OBTAINING SUCH A HIGH AFFIRMATIVE VOTE WAS CLEAR. GERMANS WERE HANDED QUESTIONNAIRES WITH THE BIG "YES" AND "NO" CIRCLES AT AN OPEN TABLE, WITHOUT BENEFIT OF VOTING BOOTHS AND WITH THREE OF OUR COMMUNIST POLICE WATCHING. TO VOTE "NO" COULD MEAN ARREST AS AN "ENEMY OF THE PEACE" AND TO DISFIGURE THE BALLOT WOULD HAVE BEEN TOO OBVIOUS.

THE ELECTION BUREAU CONTENDED THAT THE GERMAN POPULATION LIVING IN PRAGUE PARTICIPATED WITH A 100 PER CENT TURNOUT AND AN EQUALLY TOPHEAVY "JA."

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS CONCENTRATED ON THEIR OWN TERRITORY FOR THE FIRST OF THE THREE DAYS' VOTING. BRIGADES OF AGITATORS WHICH HAD TRIED TO SOLICIT SIGNATURES IN WEST BERLIN WERE ASSIGNED TO "GETTING OUT THE VOTE" AT HOME. HENCE THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS IN THE WEST SECTORS AND THE NORMALLY TROUBLOUS BORDER AREAS ALSO WERE QUIET.

THE WEATHER WAS CLEAR AND ALL OTHER ACTION IN RED GERMANY WAS SUSPENDED TO GUARANTEE RESULTS IN THE CAMPAIGN.

WEST BERLIN MAYOR ERNST REUTER MADE A LAST MINUTE PUBLIC APPEAL TO THE EAST GERMANS TO DESTROY THEIR BALLOTS WHERE POSSIBLE, AS A SIGN OF RESISTANCE. NOT MUCH OF THIS WAS EXPECTED, HOWEVER.

THE VOTING CONTINUES TOMORROW AND TUESDAY. RESULTS PROBABLY WILL BE ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY, THE EASTERN INTERIOR MINISTRY INDICATED.

TWELVE MILLION GERMANS, INCLUDING 18-YEAR-OLDS, WERE ELIGIBLE. PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK WAS THE FIRST TO INSCRIBE HIS "JA" AT HIS BALLOTING PLACE IN PANKOW. TWENTY MINUTES LATER, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER WALTER ULBRICHT, THE REAL PARTY BOSS OF THE EAST, CAST HIS BALLOT.

ALLIED POLITICAL LEADERS WATCHED THE VOTING WITH CONSIDERABLE INTEREST. SOME QUARTERS EXPECT THE RUSSIANS TO USE THE PLEBISCITE FOR SOME NEW DRIVE TO CURB WESTERN EUROPEAN REARMAMENT OR POSSIBLE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS DESIGNED TO REDUCE WESTERN INFLUENCE IN GERMANY.

THE AMERICAN-CONTROLLED RADIO RIAS REPORTED THAT THE SOVIET ZONE'S MILITARIZED PEOPLE'S POLICE HAD BEEN ORDERED TO AVOID MARCHING IN PUBLIC WHILE THE THREE-DAY "PEACE PLEBISCITE" IS GOING ON.

AN ORDER ALSO SPECIFICALLY FORBADE ALL WAR GAMES FOR THAT PERIOD, RIAS SAID.

JUN 4 1951

"THERE IS NO BETTER PROOF FOR REARMING IN EASTERN GERMANY THAN THIS ORDER FROM THE PEOPLE'S POLICE COMMAND," THE RADIO COMMENTED.

RP4PED

A13

COURT MARTIAL BUDGET (300)

BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, JUNE 3-(AP)-GI JOE HAS DISCOVERED THAT TRIAL BY A JURY OF HIS EQUALS IS A BAD DEAL. HE FARES FAR BETTER FROM A JURY OF HIS SUPERIORS.

THIS HAS BEEN THE U.S. ARMY EXPERIENCE IN BERLIN SINCE ENLISTED MEN WERE GRANTED THE RIGHT TO SIT ON COURTS MARTIAL IF THE DEFENDANT WANTS THEM.

AT FIRST THE SOLDIER FIGURED HE'D GET A BREAK FROM A MAN OF HIS OWN RANK, AND HE ALMOST INVARIABLY REQUESTED ENLISTED PERSONNEL ON THE BOARD FOR HIS TRIAL, BUT NOW THE SITUATION IS REVERSED.

OFFICERS SAY THE DEFENDANTS, ALMOST WITHOUT EXCEPTION, SPECIFICALLY REQUEST A COURT MARTIAL BY OFFICERS ONLY. THE PUNISHMENT IS USUALLY LIGHTER AND THE COURT GENERALLY MORE SYMPATHETIC.

ENLISTED MEN LOOKING DOWN FROM A BENCH ON A SOLDIER WHO HAS "FOULED UP" ARE A LOT LESS INCLINED TO FIND EXCUSES FOR THE DEFENDANT.

MOST OF THOSE SERVING ON THE COURTS ARE OLDTIMERS WITH GOOD RECORDS. ALL OF THEM HAVE BEEN DISGUSTED FROM TIME TO TIME WITH WHAT THEY CALL "EIGHT BALLS" -- THE SOLDIER WHO JUST REFUSES TO FIT INTO THE SCHEME OF THINGS.

ERGO, THEY CAN SPOT AN "EIGHT BALL" WITH A LOT MORE READINESS THAN THE OFFICER WHO DOESN'T HAVE SUCH CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE MEN. THEY ALSO KNOW ALL THE EXCUSES--PROBABLY HEARD THEM A THOUSAND TIMES.

THE EXPERIENCED SERGEANT HAS LESS REGARD FOR A MISFIT IN HIS COMPANY THAN HE MIGHT EVEN HAVE FOR AN ENEMY. A SOLDIER WHO GETS INTO SUCH TROUBLE THAT HE MUST FACE A COURT MARTIAL IS "NO BUDDY" TO LEAN ON IN COMBAT, THEY FIGURE.

ONE OFFICER WITH CONSIDERABLE COURT MARTIAL EXPERIENCE COMMENTED:

"WE OFTEN HAVE TO TONE DOWN THE ENLISTED MEN. THEY RESENT A BAD SOLDIER LIKE THE PLAGUE AND THEY WANT TO THROW A BIGGER AND HEAVIER BOOK SOMETIMES THAN WE POSSESS."

IT DIDN'T TAKE LONG FOR THIS TO GET AROUND AND NOW A SOLDIER WHO REACHES THE POINT OF A COURT MARTIAL MOST OFTEN GOES OUT OF HIS WAY TO SAY:

"NO ENLISTED MEN, PLEASE."

DA113PED

A12

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 3-(AP)-FREEDOM HAS BECOME A NASTY WORD IN COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY. IT'S A CRIME TO WRITE IT IN KBA PLA IN THEIR VILLAGE. LEWNER, THE COURT FOUND, ACTUALLY PAINTED THE SIGN, AT MICHAELIS' REQUEST.

MICHAELIS GOT 10 YEARS AND LEWNER FIVE, BECAUSE, THE JUDGES RULED, WRITING "FREEDOM" RIGHT OUT IN PUBLIC SUPPORTS THE "WAR AIMS" OF THE IMPERIALISTS.

DA107PED

JUN 4 1951

A127

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JUNE 3-(AP)-SIXTY GERMAN FISHERMEN WHO "INVADED" THE ISLAND OF HELGOLAND THURSDAY WERE REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE AGREED TO END THEIR ANTI-BRITISH STAND AND RETURN TO THE MAINLAND.

HELGOLAND, IN THE NORTH SEA, WAS A GERMAN U-BOAT BASE DURING TWO WORLD WARS. ITS 2,500 FISNERMAN INHABITANTS WERE EVACUATED IN 1945, AND THE ISLAND HAS BEEN USED SINCE BY BRITISH FLIERS FOR BOMBING PRACTICE. BRITISH OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES, UNDER WHOSE JURISDICTION HELGOLAND FALLS, HAVE BARRED IT TO ALL VISITORS AND SQUATTERS. SEVERAL UNSUCCESSFUL "INVASIONS" OF THE ISLAND HAVE BEEN MADE, BUT THIS IS THE FIRST ONE ORGANIZED COMPLETELY BY FORMER HELGOLANDERS.

BD838PED

A61 (150)

STOCKHOLM, JUNE 3-(AP)-ABOUT 100 VAMPIRE JETS AND NEARLY 300 OTHER MILITARY AIRCRAFT TOOK PART IN THE BIGGEST AIR SHOW IN SWEDISH HISTORY OVER STOCKHOLM TODAY.

MORE THAN 500,000 STOCKHOLMERS ALSO SAW A DIVISION OF SWEDEN'S LATEST JET FIGHTER, THE NEAR SUPERSONIC "FLYING BARREL," PERFORM ROLLS AND LOOPINGS IN BIG SWEEPS ACROSS THE BLUE SKIES OVER THE CAPITAL.

THE SHOW COMMEMORATED THE 25TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SWEDISH AIRFORCE,

AIR FOURTH IN STRENGTH AMONG THE WORLD'S AIRFORCES TODAY, ACCORDING TO AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN OF THE SWEDISH AIRFORCE.

"ONLY THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN HAVE A LARGER AIRFORCE THAN SWEDEN," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE ADDED THAT "MOST PLANES IN THE SWEDISH AIRFORCE ARE JETS," BUT DECLINED FOR SECURITY REASONS TO CONFIRM THE POPULAR ESTIMATE THAT SWEDEN'S TOTAL AIR STRENGTH IS BETWEEN 1,000 AND 1,500 PLANES.

RP415PED

A41 (200)

BELGRADE, JUNE 3-(AP)-RADIO BELGRADE SAID TODAY YUGOSLAVIA WALKED OUT ON A DANUBE COMMISSION MEETING IN ROMANIA LAST NIGHT BECAUS OF RUSSIAN DICTATION.

THE COMMISSION IS MEETING AT GALATI TO APPROVE A DRAFT OF NEW INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING REGULATIONS FOR THE DANUBE, RUNNING FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA--THROUGH YUGOSLAVIA--TO THE BLACK SEA.

"ALL EFFORTS OF YUGOSLAVIA TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ARE LEFT WITHOUT RESULT," SAID DRAGOJE DJURIC, CHIEF OF THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION. "JUSTIFIED CLAIMS OF YUGOSLAVIA WERE REJECTED BY PURE OUTVOTING."

REPRESENTATIVES FROM COUNTRIES TOUCHED BY THE DANUBE ARE ATTENDING THE ROMANIAN MEETING, WHICH BEGAN MAY 23. MOST ARE COMMUNIST-RUN.

TANJUG, THE YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, SAID DJURIC LED THE WALKOUT LAST NIGHT AND THE YUGOSLAVS ARE ON THE WAY HOME. THE NEWS AGENCY SAID THE MAJORITY OF DELEGATES, UNDER SOVIET INFLUENCE, WERE OPENLY REVISING THE DANUBE CONVENTION TO THE DETRIMENT OF DANUBIAN COUNTRIES.

DJURIC SAID PROPOSED RULES ON NAVIGATION DISCRIMINATE AGAINST AND RESTRICT YUGOSLAV SHIPPING.

THE DANUBE COMMISSION WAS SET UP AT BELGRADE IN 1948, BEFORE MARSHALL TITO'S BREAK WITH THE COMINFORM, TO DRAW UP A NEW CONVENTION FOR INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC. IT REPLACED A PREWAR AGREEMENT.

RUSSIA RAMMED THROUGH THE NEW SETUP AT BELGRADE WITH THE SUPPORT OF HER SATELLITES. THE WESTERN POWERS REFUSED TO ACCEPT THIS BUT THE SOVIET BLOC CONTINUED WITHOUT THEM.

-DASH-

REPORTS FROM VIENNA ON MAY 25 INDICATED MARSHAL TITO--IF REBUFFED AT GALATI--MIGHT BLOCK THE FLOW OF SHIPPING ON THE DANUBE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST STATES OF EASTERN EUROPE. IF HE WANTS TO RISK TROUBLE, TITO CAN DO THIS, FOR A VITAL 214-MILE STRETCH OF EUROPE'S LONGEST RIVER RUNS THROUGH YUGOSLAVIA.

EXCEPT FOR YUGOSLAVIA, THE DANUBE IS CONTROLLED BY COMINFORM COUNTRIES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO THE BLACK SEA.

RP302PED

JUN 4 1951

A47 (220)

ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 3-(AP)-PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS DECLARED TODAY THAT "ALL GREECE" WANTS FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS TO RETURN TO HIS POST OF GENERALISSIMO OF THE ARMED FORCES "BUT GREECE WON'T DIE BECAUSE OF HIS ABSENCE."

VENIZELOS' STATEMENT WAS MADE AFTER A SECOND TALK WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN E.PEURIFOY. YESTERDAY PEURIFOY TOLD VENIZELOS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED AT PAPAGOS' RESIGNATION IN A DISPUTE WITH THE ROYAL PALACE.

A HIGH AMERICAN SOURCE SAID U.S. MILITARY LEADERS HAVE GREAT CONFIDENCE IN PAPAGOS, HERO OF GREECE'S SUCCESSFUL FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS, AND HIS ABILITY TO USE U.S. MILITARY AID TO THE BEST ADVANTAGE. HE RESIGNED BECAUSE SOME OF KING PAUL'S AIDES FELT HE WAS TRYING TO EXTEND HIS AUTHORITY TO NOMINATIONS TO THE ROYAL MILITARY HOUSEHOLD.

VENIZELOS' STATEMENT WAS INTERPRETED, HOWEVER, AS MEANING THAT THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT CONSIDER THE MILITARY CHIEFTAIN AN INDISPENSABLE MAN, AND WILL NOT MAKE OVERTURES THAT MIGHT IMPAIR THE PRESTIGE OF THE KING.

"ALL THE WORLD KNOWS," VENIZELOS SAID, "THAT GREECE WILL FIGHT AND FIGHT AND FIGHT AGAINST ARMED AGGRESSION AND AMERICAN AID WILL BE FULLY UTILIZED UNDER ALL CONDITIONS."

OFFICIAL CIRCLES SEEMED TO BE STIFFENING AGAINST PAPAGOS.

SOME POLITICAL LEADERS HAVE BEEN SUSPICIOUS OF HIS EXTENSIVE MILITARY AUTHORITY AND WANT HIM CUT DOWN TO SIZE. ON THE OTHER HAND PAPAGOS HAS FELT THAT SOME POLITICIANS WERE TRYING TO INTRUDE INTO MILITARY AFFAIRS.

RP326PED

A73WX

-95-

PRECEDE TEHRAN AS6-67

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-A DELIVERY MIXUP LAST WEEK SENT TO IRAN'S PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH THE LETTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD INTENDED FOR BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE ON THE IRAN-BRITAIN OIL NATIONALIZATION CONTROVERSY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED THE ERROR TODAY IN RESPONSE TO RADIO REPORTS FROM TEHRAN, BUT SAID IT DID NOT MAKE ANY REAL DIFFERENCE.

"THE LETTERS WERE NOT IDENTICAL, BEING ADDRESSED TO DIFFERENT PERSONS," DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT TOLD A REPORTER, "BUT THERE WERE NO ESSENTIAL DIFFERENCES."

HE SAID BOTH TOOK THE SAME LINE, CONVEYING TO THE IRANIAN AND BRITISH LEADERS THIS COUNTRY'S INTEREST IN THE NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.

HE ATTRIBUTED THE ERROR TO A SNARL IN TELEGRAPHIC COMMUNICATIONS BUT DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL.

AMBASSADOR HENRY GRADY IN TEHRAN FIRST GOT A COPY OF THE LETTER INTENDED FOR ATTLEE, MCDERMOTT SAID. HE KNEW A MESSAGE FROM MOSSADEGH WAS COMING, THOUGHT THAT WAS IT, AND DELIVERED IT.

THEN THE REAL MESSAGE FOR MOSSADEGH CAME THROUGH.

GRADY PROMPTLY PASSED ALONG THE LETTER THE IRANIAN OFFICIAL SHOULD HAVE RECEIVED IN THE FIRST PLACE, EXPLAINING WHAT HAD HAPPENED.

(IN LONDON, THERE WAS NO MIXUP IN THE DELIVERY OF MR.TRUMAN'S LETTERS. ATTLEE RECEIVED THE LETTER INTENDED FOR HIM. THE AMERICAN EMBASSY ALSO DELIVERED A COPY OF MR.TRUMAN'S LETTER TO MOSSADEGH TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, FOR ITS INFORMATION.)

THE TEXT OF NEITHER COMMUNICATION HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC HERE, THOUGH AN UNOFFICIAL VERSION OF THE ONE ORIGINALLY INTENDED FOR ATTLEE WAS PUBLISHED IN TEHRAN SHORTLY AFTER DELIVERY.

MCDERMOTT SAID THE COMMUNICATIONS WERE INTENDED TO BE PERSONAL ONES TO THE FOREIGN OFFICIALS AND HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER MR.TRUMAN WOULD DECIDE TO GIVE THEM OUT.

ES502PED

IRANIAN BUDGET (600)

JUN 4 1951

BY FRED ZUSY

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 3-(AP)-BRITAIN'S ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) OPENED A DRIVE FOR A SOLUTION OF THE WORLD-TROUBLING IRANIAN DISPUTE TODAY BY OFFERING TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES FOR "FULL AND FRANK DISCUSSIONS."

DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HUSSEIN FATEMI SAID IRAN CONSIDERED THE OFFER WAS "AN ACCEPTANCE OF IRAN'S TAKING OVER AIOC."

THE BILLION DOLLAR COMPANY DECLARED, HOWEVER, IT WAS "RESERVING ITS LEGAL RIGHTS" AND DID NOT SPECIFY THE MATTERS TO BE NEGOTIATED.

IN LONDON DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE OFFER DID NOT CHANGE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S BID OF TWO WEEKS AGO FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. NOR ITS APPEAL TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF

JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE FOR AN ARBITRATOR TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE OVER IRAN'S RIGHT TO SEIZE THE COMPANY. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS NEARLY 53 PER CENT OF THE STOCK.

H.D.SEDDON, PRESIDENT MANAGER OF THE OIL COMPANY, CARRIED THE OFFER IN A LETTER TO FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI VARASTEH. BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD FOLLOWED UP WITH A PERSONAL VISIT TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH. THE MOSSADEGH-SHEPHERD TALK WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN "FRIENDLY." EARLIER, THE PREMIER HAD SPENT NEARLY TWO HOURS WITH THE SHAH.

MOSSADEGH TOLD A SECRET SESSION OF THE SENATE YESTERDAY THAT HE WOULD NOT RECEIVE A BRITISH GOVERNMENT DELEGATION UNLESS IT WAS PLAIN THAT BRITAIN WAS NOT TRYING TO DISCUSS OIL NATIONALIZATION. IRAN REGARDS NATIONALIZATON AS ALREADY SETTLED BY ITS OWN LEGISLATION. ALL THAT REMAINS TO BE DISCUSSED, IN THE IRANIAN VIEW, ARE DETAILS OF HOW THE COMPANY IS TO CARRY ON, HOW THE OIL WILL BE SOLD TO THE BRITISH AND HOW THE COMPANY WILL BE PAID FOR ITS IRANIAN PROPERTY.

MOSSADEGH TOLD THE SENATE IRAN WOULD BE WILLING TO MEET, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMPANY, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY MIGHT AT THE SAME TIME BE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES. BUT HE SAID THEY WOULD BE TREATED AS COMPANY AGENTS.

MEANWHILE, U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY SPENT A BUSY SUNDAY. HE VISITED MOSSADEGH AFTER LUNCHING WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI. AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID THE PREMIER HAD REPLIED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER OF LAST FRIDAY. MR.TRUMAN SENT LETTERS TO BOTH MOSSADEGH AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, REPORTEDLY URGING MODERATION BY BOTH SIDES IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER ANGLO-IRANIAN.

GRADY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON HIS TALKS WITH THE PREMIER. HOWEVER, HE ISSUED A STATEMENT LATER SAYING:

"I AM VERY PLEASED THAT SOME OF THE DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY (AIOC) ARE COMING IN A FEW DAYS FOR DISCUSSIONS. THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR SITTING AROUND A TABLE AND GOING INTO ALL PHASES OF A QUESTION WHICH IS IN DISPUTE.

"I AM MORE HOPEFUL THAN I HAVE BEEN FOR SOME TIME THAT A SOLUTION EQUITABLE AND SATISFACTORY TO BOTH SIDES WILL BE FOUND."

IN A LETTER OF MAY 30 THE FINANCE MINISTER GAVE THE COMPANY FIVE DAYS -- UNTIL MONDAY -- TO "PUT FORWARD PROPOSALS," AND EXPRESSED A WISH FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE COMPANY'S EXPERIENCE IN OPERATING THE GIANT ENTERPRISE.

JUN 4 1951

A4

THE COMPANY APPEARED TO BE GRASPING EAGERLY AT THIS OPPORTUNITY. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHO ITS REPRESENTATIVES IN THE NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BE. LONDON DISPATCHES SAID THEY PROBABLY WOULD INCLUDE BOTH AIOC DIRECTORS AND TECHNICAL EXPERTS.

THE AIOC LETTER SAID:

"THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAS INSTRUCTED ME TO REPLY IN THE FOLLOWING TERMS TO THE AIDE-MEMOIRE WHICH YOUR EXCELLENCY HANDED TO ME ON THE EVENING OF MAY 30TH, 1951.

"YOUR EXCELLENCY'S NOTE HAS BEEN CAREFULLY STUDIED. THE COMPANY AND, I AM AUTHORIZED TO ADD, HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT, (AS THE FOREIGN SECRETARY MADE CLEAR IN HIS STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON MAY 29TH) ARE ENTIRELY READY, AS INDEED THEY HAVE FROM THE OUTSET BEEN READY, TO ATTEMPT TO SOLVE ALL SUCH DIFFICULTIES BY NEGOTIATION.

"IT IS THEREFORE WITH PLEASURE THAT THE COMPANY HAS NOTED THE CONCLUDING TWO POINTS OF YOUR EXCELLENCY'S AIDE-MEMOIRE.

"THE FIRST WAS THT THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT ARE ANXIOUS TO HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE COMPANY'S EXPERIENCE AND KNOWLEDGE. THE SECOND WAS, IN EFFECT, AN INVITATION TO THE COMPANY TO PUT FORWARD PROPOSALS FOR THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT'S CONSIDERATION.

"IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO FORMULATE PROPOSALS ON A MATTER OF SUCH COMPLEXITY WITHIN FIVE DAYS, AND IN ANY EVENT, THE COMPANY BELIEVES THAT DISCUSSIONS FACE TO FACE WILL BE REFERABLE TO WRITTEN COMMUN

THAT DISCUSSIONS FACE TO FACE WILL BE PREFERABLE TO WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS.

"ACCORDINGLY, THE COMPANY, WHILE RESERVING ITS LEGAL RIGHTS, WILL SEND REPRESENTATIVES FROM LONDON TO TEHRAN AS SOON AS POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO HOLD FULL AND FRANK DISCUSSIONS WITH THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT."

MEANWHILE, THE MIXED NEWSPAPER REACTION TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL LETTER TO MOSSADEGH EXPRESSING STRONG ANXIETY OVER THE DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA'S NEIGHBOR AND URGING NEGOTIATIONS, INDICATED A LESSENING OF THE FEELING THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS INTERFERING.

THE LEFTIST NEWSPAPER BESOUYE AYANDEH DECLARED THAT IN THE LETTER "TRUMAN REMOVED THE VEIL FROM HIS FILTHY DISGUSTING FACE" AND ASSERTED "WE ARE NOT AFRAID OF (BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY) MORRISON'S PARATROOPERS OR THE PRESIDENT'S BLUFF."

BUT MOST OF THE NEWSPAPERS LIMITED THEMSELVES TO SAYING THERE IS NO DISPUTE WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, ONLY WITH A PRIVATE OIL COMPANY.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN SADICHIKOV VISITED NABIL SAMIEE, UNDER-SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FOR 45 MINUTES SATURDAY BUT THERE WAS NO NEWS AS TO WHAT THEY DISCUSSED.

D-ML1223PED

A66

-95-

WITH IRANIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL RADIO TEHRAN SAID TONIGHT THAT UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY HAD BY MISTAKE DELIVERED TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH THE PERSONAL LETTER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHICH WAS INTENDED FOR PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE OF BRITAIN.

A67

THE BROADCAST SAID THAT GRADY WROTE A NOTE TO MOSSADEGH TODAY SAYING THE "SIMILAR MESSAGES" HAD BEEN SENT BY THE PRESIDENT ON FRIDAY TO BOTH MOSSADEGH AND ATTLEE.

HE CONTINUED, THE BROADCAST REPORTED: "THE MESSAGE THAT I GAVE YOU WAS THE ONE THAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO MR.ATTLEE.) THERE ARE NO IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES IN THE TWO LETTERS."

GRADY APOLOGIZED FOR THE ERROR AND HANDED OVER THE TRUMAN LETTER ORIGINALLY INTENDED FOR MOSSADEGH, IT SAID.

RP438PED

JUN 4 1951

AP3

(360)

LONDON, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT WOULD SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO TEHRAN, IRAN, TO DISCUSS NATIONALIZATION OF THE COMPANY WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE COMPANY SAID THE MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED IN AN "AIDE-MEMOIRE" WHICH ITS CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE IN TEHRAN HANDED THE IRANIAN FINANCE MINISTER TODAY.

IN IT AIOC SAID THAT WHILE RESERVING ITS LEGAL RIGHTS IN IRAN, THE COMPANY WOULD SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO TEHRAN "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO HOLD FULL AND FRANK DISCUSSIONS WITH THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT."

THE COMPANY MESSAGE WAS SENT IN ANSWER TO AN INVITATION RECEIVED FROM THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT FOR SUGGESTIONS ON FUTURE OPERATION OF THE INDUSTRY AFTER NATIONALIZATION.

THE COMPANY SAID THE MEMORANDUM DELIVERED BY ITS REPRESENTATIVES DECLARED:

"THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAS INSTRUCTED ME TO REPLY IN THE FOLLOWING TERMS TO THE AIDE-MEMOIRE WHICH YOUR EXCELLENCY HANDED TO ME

30.24- 23671

ON THE EVENING OF MAY 30TH, 1951.
"YOUR EXCELLENCY'S NOTE HAS BEEN CAREFULLY STUDIED. THE COMPANY, AND, I AM AUTHORIZED TO ADD, HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT, (AS THE FOREIGN SECRETARY MADE CLEAR IN HIS STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON MAY 29TH) ARE ENTIRELY READY, AS INDEED THEY HAVE FROM THE OUTSET BEEN READY TO ATTEMPT TO SOLVE ALL SUCH DIFFICULTIES BY NEGOTIATION.
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"ACCORDINGLY, THE COMPANY, WHILE RESERVING ITS LEGAL RIGHTS, WILL SEND REPRESENTATIVES FROM LONDON TO TEHRAN AS SOON AS POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO HOLD FULL AND FRANK DISCUSSIONS WITH THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT."
RB733AED

AP10
(300)

JUN 4 1951

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 3-(AP)-FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY MORE THAN 2,000 COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE LAST 24 HOURS IN EFFORTS TO SMASH FRENCH DEFENSES IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA.
IN A SERIES OF NIGHT ATTACKS, GENERAL VO NGUYEN GIAP HURLED MORE THAN A DIVISION AGAINST FRENCH POSTS ON A 15-MILE FRONT BETWEEN NINHBINH AND PHAT DIEM. NINHBINH IS 55 MILES SOUTH OF HANOI, CAPITAL OF NORTHERN INDOCHINA.
MOST OF THE CASUALTIES WERE INFLICTED BY FRENCH ARTILLERY AND AIR ACTIVITY, FIELD DISPATCHES SAID.
TWO OTHER FRENCH OUTPOSTS CAME UNDER SEVERE ATTACKS IN THE SAME "RICE BOWL" AREA LAST NIGHT. AT ONE OF THEM, CAITRI, VIETMINH TROOPS WERE EXPELLED AFTER PENETRATING THE OUTPOST PERIMETER AND LOSING 40 MEN KILLED.
ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER MAX CLOS SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM FRENCH OPERATIONAL HEADQUARTERS AT NAMDINH THAT OFFICERS THERE BELIEVE A MAJOR ATTACK WILL BE SPRUNG BY THE VIETMINH IN "A BATTLE FOR THE RICE."
THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST TROOPS ALREADY HAVE INFILTRATED INTO FRENCH LINES IN THE SOUTHERN DELTA, BUT MORE LARGE UNITS WILL BE NEEDED FOR AN EFFECTIVE OPERATION.
FRENCH B-26 BOMBERS YESTERDAY BATTERED A

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FRENCH COMBAT TEAMS HAVE BEEN HAMPERED IN STRIKING AT VIETMINH UNITS INSIDE THE PERIMETER BECAUSE TORRENTIAL RAINS HAVE FLOODED THE RICE PADDIES, AND MOBILE COLUMNS HAVE BEEN BOGGED DOWN ON SOME ROADS.
FRENCH HEADQUARTERS IN HANOI SAID FRENCH CASUALTIES FOR THE PERIOD MAY 29 TO JUNE 1 WERE 90 KILLED, 120 WOUNDED, IN THE OPERATIONS IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA. ABOUT ONE THIRD OF THE CASUALTIES WERE SAID TO BE FRENCH NATIONALS.
FD1125AED

A53 (300)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 3-(AP)-FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY MORE THAN 2,000 COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE LAST 24 HOURS IN EFFORTS TO SMASH FRENCH DEFENSES IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA.
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RP355PED

JUN 1 1951

A24FX
TOKYO, JUNE 3-(AP)-A SECOND GROUP OF JAPANESE FROM BRAZIL WHO DID NOT BELIEVE JAPAN LOST THE WAR LANDED TODAY, SOME STILL UNCONVINCED.
A KYODO NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH SAID THE LATEST GROUP TOTALED 71 JAPANESE WHO SOLD THEIR PROPERTY IN BRAZIL AND RETURNED TO LIVE OUT THEIR REMAINING DAYS IN JAPAN. THEY LANDED AT OSAKA. THE FIRST GROUP OF 171 LANDED WEDNESDAY AT YOKOHAMA.
YOIICHIRO SATO, 77, TOLD KYODO HE STILL COULDN'T BELIEVE JAPAN LOST. HE CONCEDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE AND OTHER DIE-HARDS PROBABLY JUST DID NOT WANT TO BELIEVE IT.
SATO SAID SOME SECOND GENERATION JAPANESE IN BRAZIL HAD FORMED A SPECIAL "ATTACK CORPS" TO PUNISH THOSE WHO DISPUTED JAPAN'S "VICTORY."
HF1105APD

A22FX
TOKYO, JUNE 3-(AP)-AN ENTERTAINER WHO PERFORMED IN SUGAMO PRISON SAID TODAY JAPAN'S MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS ARE TREATED WITH GREAT DEFERENCE BY OTHER PRISONERS.
TORAZO HIROSAWA, A WIDELY-KNOWN BALLAD SINGER, GAVE THE FIRST ACCOUNT IN MONTHS OF HOW THE MEN WHO PLUNGED JAPAN INTO WAR ARE FARING. HE KNEW MOST OF THEM IN THEIR HEYDAY.
HIROSAWA TOLD NEWSMEN THAT PRISONERS STILL USE THE ADDRESS OF "YOUR EXCELLENCY" TO MEN LIKE GEN. SADAO ARAKI, ONCE MINISTER OF WAR, FIELD MARSHAL SHUNROKU HATA, FORMER COMMANDER IN CHINA, AND ADM. SHIGETARO

SHIMADA, FORMER NAVY MINISTER. ALL THREE ARE SERVING LIFE.
THE ENTERTAINER SAID ARAKI'S WHISKERS HAD TURNED WHITE AND SHIMADA HAD LOST POSSIBLY 50 POUNDS. SHIMADA WAS A 200 POUNDER.
"DESPITE BEING THIN," HIROSAWA SAID, "THEY WERE QUITE NORMAL IN MIND. WE CHATTED ABOUT THE GOOD OLD DAYS AND DIDN'T TOUCH UPON CURRENT EVENTS. THEY SAID THEIR ROUTINE IS VERY QUIET. THEY READ BOOKS AND PLAY CHESS."

HF1101APD

A151WX

(260) JETS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TONIGHT DISCLOSED PRODUCTION OF AN IMPROVED JET FIGHTER SUPERIOR TO THE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG 15 USED BY COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

MAJ.GEN.D.L.PUTT, DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FOR THE AIR FORCE, SAID THE IMPROVED VERSION HASN'T BEEN COMMITTED TO COMBAT YET BECAUSE IT IS NOT AVAILABLE IN SUFFICIENT NUMBERS.

BUT PRODUCTION HAS STARTED AND "WE'RE DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO GET IT IN ACTION," HE DECLARED.

PUTT SPOKE ON A TELEVISION SHOW (DUMONT NETWORK) STAGED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD CONGRESSMEN LAST WEEK THE MIG 15 HAS A SUPERIOR ENGINE TO U.S. JET FIGHTERS.

VANDENBERG, TESTIFYING BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING THE OUSTER OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, SAID THE MIG 15 HAS AN ADVANTAGE OVER AMERICAN JETS "OF SPEED AND CLIMB AND OPERATIONS AT ALTITUDE."

HE SAID THE AIR FORCE HAS ROLLED UP A BIG BOX SCORE OF KILLS OVER THE RUSSIAN PLANE BECAUSE OF SUPERIOR GUNNERY EQUIPMENT AND PILOT TRAINING.

GENERAL PUTT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE IMPROVED NEW U.S. FIGHTER BUT APPARENTLY IT IS A NEW MODEL OF THE F86 SABRE JET.

HE SAID THE MIG 15 ENGINE IS AN IMPROVED VERSION OF THE BRITISH ROLLYS ROYCE JET ENGINE WHICH WAS SOLD TO RUSSIA "SEVERAL YEARS AGO" AND THE RUSSIANS "APPARENTL

ROLLS ROYCE JET ENGINE WHICH WAS SOLD TO RUSSIA "SEVERAL YEARS AGO" AND THE RUSSIANS "APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN VERY SUCCESSFUL IN IMPROVING AND PRODUCING THIS PLANE."

"THIS SHOULD WARN US OF THEIR GOOD TECHNOLIGICAL CAPABILITIES. WE MUSN'T FORGET THEY HAVE MANY GOOD SCIENTISTS."

PUTT SAID THE U.S. MUST REMAIN GRAVELY CONCERNED "LEST WE BE TAKEN BY TECHNOLOGICAL SURPRISE," AND FOR THAT REASON HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE AN EXPANDED RESEARCH PROGRAM.

ES1014PED NM

A104AB

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 3)

(ADVANCE) SCHENECTADY, N.Y., JUNE 3-(AP)-THE NAVY IS BUYING SPECIAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT FOR 45 NEW "PIGGY-BACK" MINESWEEPERS.

THE GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD AGREED TO SUPPLY THE ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT.

THE "PIGGY-BACK" SWEEPERS ARE DESIGNED TO BE CARRIED BY MOTHER VESSELS AND THEN TURNED LOOSE TO CLEAR MINED WATERS.

THIS TECHNIQUE WILL ENABLE FAST TASK FORCES TO OPERATE MORE EFFICIENTLY IN ENEMY WATERS.

GENERAL ELECTRIC WILL PROVIDE SPECIAL GENERATOR SETS, AUXILIARY PROPULSION UNITS AND CONTROLS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 3)

XS55PED

A42WX

(330)

FIRST LEAD CONTROLS-ROUNDUP

WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON SAID TODAY BUSINESSMEN ARE BEING GIVEN EVERY CONSIDERATION IN THE NATION'S EFFORTS TO REACH FULL DEFENSE PRODUCTION AND STABILIZE PRICES.

HE UPHELD THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, WHICH EXPIRES JUNE 30 UNLESS CONTINUED BY CONGRESS. THE AIM OF CONTROLS, HE SAID, IS TO PROTECT AMERICANS FROM SPECIAL INTERESTS AND SKY-ROCKETING PRICES.

JOHNSTON WAS QUESTIONED BY FOUR MEMBERS OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON BANKING AND CURRENCY, NOW HOLDING PUBLIC HEARINGS ON WHETHER TO EXTEND THE ACT. THEY WERE SENATORS MAYBANK (D-SC), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, CAPEHART (R-IND), BRICKER (R-OHIO) AND MOODY (D-MICH.) THEY APPEARED ON A TELEVISION SHOW (NBC'S AMERICAN FORUM OF THE AIR.)

MAYBANK ASKED JOHNSTON IF BUSINESSMEN SHOULD NOT BE CONSULTED MORE ON CONTROLS AFFECTING THEM. BUSINESS WITNESSES, AMONG OTHERS, HAVE VOICED A NUMBER OF COMPLAINTS AND HOW THEY FARE UNDER PRICE CONTROL.

JOHNSTON REPLIED THAT HIS OFFICE LISTENS TO THEIR ADVICE, AND ADDED THAT THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD ALSO INVITES THE SUGGESTIONS OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY ON WAGES.

HE ALSO COMMENTED THAT HIS OFFICE HAS NO DESIRE TO CONTROL PROFITS. BRICKER COMMENTED THAT THE EXCESS PROFITS LAW TAKES CARE OF THAT.

CAPEHART WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER JOHNSTON THOUGHT FARM PRICES, FOR INSTANCE, WERE TOO HIGH IN 1947. CAPEHART SAID THAT FARM PRICES TODAY ARE 15 PER CENT LESS NOW THAN IN 1947 AND THAT FARM INCOME WILL BE ABOUT $4 BILLION LESS THIS YEAR THAN IN 1947.

JOHNSTON REPLIED THAT CONTROLS, TO BE EFFECTIVE, MUST BE JUST AND THAT NO SEGMENT OF AMERICAN ENTERPRISE CAN BE GIVEN SPECIAL PRIVILEGES.

EVEN AFTER THE ANNOUNCED BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS, JOHNSTON SAID, THE PRICE OF BEEF WILL BE 124 PER CENT OF PARITY--A FORMULA BY WHICH THE FARMER IS PAID IN RATIO TO HIS COST.

JOHNSTON SEEMED OPTIMISTIC OVER THE BEEF CONTROL ORDER AND TOLD THE COMMITTEEMEN THAT THE PRICE OF TIN AND WOOL ALREADY HAD BEEN FORCED DOWN BY CONTROLS.

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"BEEF PEOPLE MUST ASSUME THEIR SHARE OF THE SACRIFICES," MOODY ASKED AND JOHNSTON REPLIED: "YES---SOME FOLKS ALWAYS SAY 'START ON THE OTHER FELLOW FIRST.'"

"RUSSIA HAS BEEN STICKING HER NOSE INTO EVERYBODY ELSE'S LIVING ROOM," JOHNSTON CONTINUED, ADDING THAT SUCH A POLICY FORCED THIS COUNTRY TO STRENGTHEN ITSELF. THUS A GREAT SPENDING PROGRAM WAS STARTED, HE WENT ON, AND "WE MUST HAVE CONTROLS TO PREVENT PRICES FROM LEAPFROGGING."

--DASH--

EDITORS: THE AMS BUDGET CONTROLS (A5WX), WHICH IS FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 3, MAY BE PICKED UP HERE, WITH THE FOLLOWING TRANSITIONAL PARAGRAPH:

CHESTER BOWLES, WHO WAS A WARTIME PRICE ADMINISTRATOR, GOT BACK INTO THE CONTROLS PICTURE TODAY WITH A DECLARATION THAT THE PUBLIC WANTS STRICTER CURBS AGAINST INFLATION AND WOULD BACK THEM "TO THE HILT."

BOWLES' VIEWS ON THE INFLATION PROBLEM WERE MADE PUBLIC BY SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) WHO HAD WRITTEN THE FORMER OPA CHIEF AND EX-GOVERNOR OF CONNECTICUT TO GET HIS IDEAS.

CALLING FOR FAR STIFFER FEDERAL CONTROLS OVER PRICES, WAGES AND RENTS AND USE OF SUBSIDIES TO ROLL BACK FOOD PRICES, BOWLES SAID IN A LETTER TO DOUGLAS:

"IT WILL BE A SERIOUS MISTAKE FOR CONGRESS TO LISTEN SO HARD TO THE

30.24- 23673

SIREN SONG OF THE SPECIAL INTERISTS THAT IT IGNORES THE PLAIN NEEDS OF O

"IN THE LAST FEW YEARS, AND PARTICULARLY IN THE LAST ELEVEN MONTHS, TENS OF MILLIONS OF FACTORY WORKERS, FARMERS, BUSINESSMEN AND CONSUMERS HAVE LEARNED THE HARD WAY THAT INFLATION IS A HARSH MASTER THAT PLAYS FEW FAVORITES.

SIREN SONG OF THE SPECIAL INTERISTS THAT IT IGNORES THE PLAIN NEEDS OF OUR PEOPLE.

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"I BELIEVE THAT THEY ARE READY NOW TO SUPPORT AN ALL-OUT PRICE AND WAGE CONTROL PROGRAM TO THE HILT."

THERE WERE THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS ON THE ECONOMIC-CONTROL FRONT:

1. STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON AGAIN CALLED FOR RENEWAL OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT FOR TWO YEARS BEYOND ITS JUNE 30 EXPIRTATION DATE, WITH BROADER POWERS ASKED BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

"WE'RE SITTING ON AN ECONOMIC TIME BOMB," JOHNSTON SAID IN A RADIO (MUTUAL) INTERVIEW. "THOSE WHO OPPOSE CONTROLS POINT TO A 'PRICE WAR' GOING ON IN NEW YORK. THEY SAY THAT TELEVISION SETS, FOR EXAMPLE, ARE A GLUT ON THE MARKET.

A6WX JUN 4 1951

"WHAT MANY OF THESE PEOPLE ARE REALLY DOING IS GRINDING THEIR OWN AXE WITHOUT THOUGHT FOR THE WELFARE FOR ANYONE OR ANYTHING ELSE. 'BUSINESS AS USUAL' HAS AN OMINOUS RING TO ME AT A TIME WHEN MEN ARE DYING IN BATTLE IN KOREA FOR A FREE WAY OF LIFE."

2. JOHN R.STEELMAN, ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SAID IN A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT HENDRIX COLLEGE, CONWAY, ARK., THAT "NO REASONABLE PERSON" COULD OBJECT TO A STRONG PROGRAM OF DEFENSE AGAINST INFLATION.

3. THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD PREPARED FOR A SPECIAL MEETING MONDAY TO DISCUSS FOUR-CENT HOURLY "PRODUCTIVITY" PAY INCREASES CALLED FOR UNDER AUTO INDUSTRY UNION CONTRACTS. IF IT APPROVES THIS--AND STABILIZER JOHNSTON ALREADY HAS PAVED THE WAY FOR IT--THE BOARD PROBABLY WILL SET A WAGE CEILING HIGHER THAN THE PRESENT 10 PERCENT LIMIT OVER JANUARY 1950 LEVELS.

MEANWHILE, SENATE AND HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEES ENTER WHAT IS DUE TO BE A FINAL WEEK OF HEARINGS ON EXTENSION OF THE DEFENSE ACT. BECAUSE CONGRESS MUST ACT BEFORE THE LAW EXPIRES AT THE END OF THIS MONTH, TALK GREW OF A STOPGAP EXTENSION--WITHOUT THE BROADER POWERS ASKED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

SENATOR BENNETT (R-UTAH) SAID TODAY HE IS OPPOSED TO CONTINUATION OF CONSUMER CONTROLS BECAUSE "I DON'T BELIEVE THEY'LL EITHER ENCOURAGE PRODUCTION OR CURE INFLATION."

ON THE OTHER HAND SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH) DECLARED THAT "LIFTING CONTROLS WOULD PLAY DIRECTLY INTO THE HANDS OF JOSEPH STALIN."

MOODY, ALONG WITH SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), CONTENDED THAT "ALTHOUGH NO ONE BELIEVES IN CONTROLS FOR THEIR OWN SAKE" THEY NOW ARE NECESSARY TO HELP BRIDGE "THE INFLATIONARY GAP" BETWEEN LESSENING SUPPLIES OF CIVILIAN GOODS AND GROWING DEFENSE PLANT PAYROLLS.

REP.COLE (R-KAN) ARGUED THAT THIS PROBLEM SHOULD BE MET BY VOLUNTARY CONTROLS OVER CREDIT AND PAY-AS-YOU-GO TAXATION TO DRAIN OFF SURPLUS SPENDING POWER AND PAY FOR THE NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM.

BENNETT, MOODY, O'MAHONEY AND COLE TOOK PART IN A RADIO DISCUSSION (WINX "MEET YOUR CONGRESS.")

ES739PED NM

A65WX

(230)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 3)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SET OUT TODAY WITH THE SUPPORT OF MORE THAN 30 OTHER SENATORS TO ASSURE SMALL BUSINESSES OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS, MATERIALS AND CREDIT.

HE PREPARED AN AMENDMENT TO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT FOR EARLY INTRODUCTION IN THE SENATE, WHICH WOULD CREATE A SMALL DEFENSE PLANTS CORPORATION WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT. IT WOULD BE SIMILAR TO THE SMALLER WAR PLANTS CORPORATION OF WORLD WAR II.

SPARKMAN SAID HIS SUPPORTERS INCLUDE ALL MEMBERS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEES. SENATOR TOBEY (R-NH), RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE COMMITTEE, IS ONE OF THE MOST ACTIVE.

SPARKMAN SAID RECENT MONTHS HAVE BEEN A PERIOD "OF CRISIS AND FRUSTRATION FOR THE SMALL, INDEPENDENTPRODUCERS OF THE NATION." HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT:

"DESPITE THE PRESENCE OF SMALL BUSINESS OFFICES IN EVERY MAJOR AGENCY IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, REAL ASSISTANCE MEASURES TO THE SMALL PRODUCER HAVE BEEN FEW AND FAR BETWEEN."

THE PROPOSED CORPORATION WOULD BE EMPOWERED:

1. "TO CERTIFY QUALIFIED SMALL PLANTS TO PROCUREMENT AGENCIES FOR PRIME CONTRACTS." WHEN NECESSARY, IT COULD TAKE CONTRACTS ITSELF AND BREAK THEM DOWN FOR DISTRIBUTION AMONG SMALL PRODUCERS.

2 "TO ACT AS A CLAIMANT AGENCY ON THE AVAILABLE STOCKS OF MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES TO ASSURE THAT THE SMALLER UNITS OBTAIN A FAIR SHARE."

3. "TO RECOMMEND TO THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION WORTHY SMALL PRODUCERS IN NEED OF FUNDS FOR CONVERSION, EXPANSION, MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT TO BE USED FOR DEFENSE OR ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN PRODUCTION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY JUNE 3).

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A71WX JUN 4 1951

(230)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY JUNE 3)

(ADVANCE)--WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-COLLEGE STUDENTS WHO FAILED TO KEEP THEIR DRAFT DATE FOR AN APTITUDE TEST MAY 26--AND WHO HAVE A LEGITIMATE EXCUSE--WERE GIVEN A SECOND CHANCE TODAY.

BRIG.GEN.LEWIS H.RENFROW, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF SELECTIVE SERVICE, SAID INSTRUCTIONS ON THIS POINT HAVE BEEN SENT TO STATE DIRECTORS.

RENFROW SAID STUDENTS NOW HAD TICKETS TO THE MAY 26 TEST BUT WERE UNABLE TO TAKE IT SHOULD WRITE AT ONCE TO THE SELECTIVE SERVICE EXAMINING SECTION, EDUCATIONAL TESTING SERVICE, PRINCETON, N.J.

THEIR LETTER MUST EXPLAIN THE CIRCUMSTANCES, AND THE MAY 26 TICKET SHOULD BE RETURNED IF THE STUDENT STILL HAS IT.

"A NEW TICKET FOR A LATER EXAMINATION--JUNE 16 OR JUNE 30--WILL BE SENT TO THOSE STUDENTS WITH BONEFIDE EXCUSES FOR MISSING THE FIRST TEST," RENFROW SAID.

HE SPOKE ON A RADIO (LIBERTY BROADCASTING) PROGRAM.

RENFROW ALSO DECLARED THAT SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, WAS CORRECT IN SAYING LAST WEEK THAT DRAFT BOARDS ARE NOT BOUND TO DEFER COLLEGE MEN ON THE BASIS OF HIGH TEST SCORES.

RENFROW SAID THE SCORES ARE MERELY A GUIDE TO LOCAL BOARDS IN CONSIDERATION OF STUDENT DEFERMENTS.

THE TESTS ARE A "VERY IMPORTANT BIT OF EVIDENCE IN THE REGISTRANT'S FILE, BUT LIKE ALL OTHER EVIDENCE THEIR EFFECT IS NOT AUTOMATIC."

HE EXPLAINED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 3)
DC/ES452PED NM

A91DT
(280)
MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., JUNE 3-(AP)-A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TODAY DESCRIBED THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT CONFERENCE HERE AS "A NEW APPROACH TO WORLD PROBLEMS."
A.D.K. MACKENZIE TOLD ASSEMBLED DELEGATES FROM 25-NATIONS "THE MOVEMENT IS PRODUCING RESULTS NOWHERE ELSE IN EVIDENCE."
MACKENZIE SAID HE HAD ATTENDED NO WORLD CONFERENCE IN RECENT YEARS THAT SHOWED "SO MUCH CONCRETE EVIDENCE OF AN ANSWER TO WORLD PROBLEMS."
REP. A.S.J. CARNAHAN (D-MO.) DELIVERED CONGRESSIONAL GREETINGS TO THE ASSEMBLY MEMBERS AND PRAISED THE MOVEMENT FOR ITS CONTRIBUTION TO "THE DEMOCRATIC CONCEPT." CARNAHAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE "VOICE OF AMERICA" COMMITTEE, TOLD THE DELEGATES TO CAPITALIZE ON THE "FACT THAT PEOPLE OF THE WORLD HAVE MORE IN COMMON THAN IN DIFFERENCES."
J.J. TIGERT, COMPONENT OVERHAUL SUPERINTENDENT OF THE PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS BASE AT MIAMI, FLA., TOLD OF RESULTS ACHIEVED BY MORAL RE-ARMAMENT (MRA) THERE.
FOLLOWING A VISIT OF AN "MRA TASK FORCE" TO MIAMI," HE REPORTED, "THE MORALE OF OUR COMPANY IS THE HIGHEST IT HAS EVER BEEN AT ANY TIME DURING THE PAST FIVE YEARS. GRIEVANCES ARE NOW SETTLED ON THE SPOT. PRODUCTION IS UP 25 PERCENT IN SOME CREWS."
"AMERICA," HE SAID, "HAS PIONEERED TECHNIQUES OF MASS PRODUCTION. NOW THE AIRLINES IN MIAMI HAVE DEMONSTRATED THAT OUT OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY CAN COME AN IDEOLOGY IN ACTION WHICH CAN REMAKE THE WORLD."
PAN AMERICAN HAS 130 DELEGATES ATTENDING THE ASSEMBLY.
VICE ADMIRAL MORTON L. DEYO OF BOSTON DECLARED MRA IS "THE ANSWER TO THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS." "HERE AT LEAST," HE SAID, IS REAL TEAMWORK. 'ONE FOR ALL, AND ALL FOR ONE' AND THAT ONE IS ALMIGHTY GOD."
DR. FRANK BUCHMAN, LEADER OF THE MRA MOVEMENT, RECEIVED TRANSATLANTIC PHONE GREETINGS FROM AN MRA MASS MEETING IN LONDON'S EAST END.
ALDERMAN FRED WELCH OF EAST HAM, TOLD BUCHMAN, "WE CARRY ON HERE THE FIGHT WHICH YOU STARTED FOR NEW MEN, NEW NATIONS AND A NEW WORLD."
DR. BUCHMAN, WHO WILL BE 73 TOMORROW, RECEIVED BIRTHDAY GREETINGS FROM MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD.
FROM KONRAD ADENAUER, GERMAN CHANCELLOR, CAME A DECLARATION THAT MRA HAS BEEN "A HAND EXTENDED TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE THAT HAS HELPED THEM RENEW CONTRACTS WITH OTHER NATIONS."
ADENAUER'S MESSAGE WAS READ TO THE ASSEMBLY BY JUL BAUSCH, A MEMBER OF THE GERMAN PARLIAMENT.
"THERE HAS BEEN NO PARALLEL IN HISTORY WHERE A CONQUERING NATION HAS SO HELPED A DEFEATED COUNTRY," BAUSCH DECLARED.
BAUSCH SAID THAT SINCE HE ACCEPTED THE IDEALISM OF MRA HIS LIFE HAS BEEN "FULL OF MIRACLES AND ADVENTURES." THE GREATEST THING HE LEARNED, HE SAID, IS "HOW TO TURN ENEMIES INTO THE GREATEST FRIENDS."
THE GOAL OF BUCHMAN FOLLOWERS IS TO ACHIEVE PEACE IN OUR TIME BY PUTTING INTO PRACTICAL EFFECT THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE GOLDEN RULE AND THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT.
DR. HEINZ KREKELER, GERMAN CONSUL GENERAL IN NEW YORK AND ADENAUER'S OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE HERE, DECLARED MRA HAS "CONTRIBUTED MUCH TO THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IN GERMANY TODAY, UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND GERMAN PEOPLE."
"I THINK," HE SAID, "THAT IF MRA CAN ACHIEVE THIS, IT CAN ACHIEVE ANYTHING ELSE, TOO."
HOLLINGTON TONG, FORMER MINISTER OF INFORMATION FOR NATIONALIST CHINA, REPORTED:
"EIGHT MILLION FREE CHINESE ON FORMOSA PRESENT A UNITED FRONT OF MORAL FORCES UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF GOD WHO WILL HELP BRING ABOUT ULTIMATE TRIUMPH OVER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."
TONG DECLARED "THE DAY WILL COME WHEN MRA WILL ADD ALL OF CHINA'S 450,000,000 (M) PEOPLE TO THE SCOPE OF ITS ACTIVITIES."
AA629PES B NM

A35WX (140)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 3)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE AMERICAN-BRITISH PARTNERSHIP "IS THE GREATEST SINGLE CONTRIBUTION TO THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE," BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS SAID TODAY.
THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT IS DESIGNED AGAINST NO ONE, HE SAID, AND ITS PURPOSE IS "TO DEFEND THE CITADEL OF THE FREE WORLD AGAINST AGGRESSION." HE SPOKE ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC).
BRITAIN'S DEFENSE AIMS, HE ADDED, ARE THOSE NECESSARY TO GAIN SUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO MAKE IT CLEAR TO AN AGGRESSOR THAT HE HAS NO HOPE OF A "SHORT AND PROFITABLE WAR."
"OUR EFFORTS TO RETAIN THE SANITY OF THE WORLD ARE BASED ON THE FIRM BELIEF THAT THIS DESIRE CAN BE ACHIEVED AND THAT WAS IS NOT INEVITABLE. BUT BRITAIN KNOWS THAT NO MATTER HOW MUCH YOU DESIRE IT, PEACE CANNOT BE BOUGHT AT ANY PRICE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 3)
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JUN 1 1951

A64WX
(390)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT Y P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 3)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-IT WILL BE NECESSARY FOR THE UNITED STATES TO CONTINUE SOME GENERAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO EUROPE AND TO OTHER CRITICAL AREAS, IN ADDITION TO MILITARY AID, A BROOKINGS INSTITUTION REPORT SAID TODAY.
THE STUDY REACHED THAT CONCLUSION ON TWO MAIN GROUNDS:
A. "THERE IS NO ESCAPE FROM THE PROBLEM OF PROVIDING THE ECONOMIC BASE THAT IS NECESSARY TO SUSTAIN MILITARY STRENGTH;" AND
B. THE CURRENT EMERGENCY DOES NOT WHOLLY OVERRIDE THE LONGER-RANGE OBJECTIVES OF AMERICAN POLICY, AIMED AT THE CREATION OF GENERAL WORLD STABILITY, NOR THE PROBLEM OF CUTTING DOWN THE NEED FOR FUTURE AMERICAN ASSISTANCE.
THE REPORT WAS PREPARED BY THE INTERNATIONAL STUDIES GROUP OF THE BROOKINGS ORGANIZATION. THE GROUP IS HEADED BY LEO PASVOLSKY, AUTHOR AND ECONOMIST WHO HAS SERVED THE GOVERNMENT IN NUMEROUS OFFICIAL AND ADVISORY POSTS. THE PRINCIPAL AUTHORS OF THE REPORT WERE REDVERS OPIE AND WILLIAM ADAMS BROWN, JR. THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTION IS A NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION WHICH STATES THAT ITS AIM IS "PUBLIC SERVICE THROUGH RESEARCH AND EDUCATION IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES."
"THE FIRST CLAIM ON ASSISTANCE IS UNDOUBTEDLY FOR THE REARMAMENT OF COUNTRIES THAT CAN CONTRIBUTE MOST EFFECTIVELY TO IMMEDIATE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD," THE RESEARCHERS SAID. "IN GENERAL THIS MEANS CONCENTRATING ON THE REARMAMENT OF EUROPE, SINCE THAT IS, OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES, THE AREA OF GREATEST MILITARY POTENTIAL IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM.
"BUT THE EUROPEAN CLAIM FOR REARMAMENT IS NOT ABSOLUTE."
THE CLAIM IS MODIFIED, THEY SAID, BY THE NEED TO MAINTAIN MORALE AS WELL AS TO PROVIDE GUNS IN EASTERN EUROPE.
AND KOREA HAS SHOWN, THEY ADDED, THAT "BALANCED JUDGMENT" MUST BE USED IN DECIDING WHETHER TO ASSIST SUCH OTHER AREAS AS INDO-CHINA "EVEN

30.24- 23675

AT THE COST OF SLOWING UP THE RATE OF REARMAMENT IN EUROPE."
IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS. THEY WENT ON, LONG-RUN PROJECTS MAY BE NEEDED TO PROMOTE PRODUCTION OF CRITICALLY NEEDED COMMODITIES. THEY SUGGESTED, TOO, THAT IF SUCH OPERATIONS CENTER EXCLUSIVELY ON THE STRATEGIC ITEMS THEY "MIGHT BE SUBJECT TO SUSPICION."
THE STUDY, ON THE QUESTION OF CONDITIONS WHICH SHOULD BE ATTACHED TO AMERICAN AID, ADOPTED THE SAME LINE WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOOK YESTERDAY IN CRITICIZING LEGISLATION TO DENY ASSISTANCE TO COUNTRIES WHICH SELL WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS TO SOVIET BLOC NATIONS.
THE BASIC ARGUMENT IN BOTH CASES WAS THAT THERE ARE MANY SITUATIONS IN WHICH THE FREE WORLD CAN GAIN MORE STRENGTH THAN THE POTENTIAL ENEMY DOES FROM TWO-WAY TRADE THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY JUNE 3)
DC434PED

JUN 4 1951

A179BA
(170)
BALTIMORE, JUNE 3-(AP)-FIRE RAGED THROUGH A FOUR-STORY BRICK BUILDING IN DOWNTOWN BALTIMORE TONIGHT, AND A DEFENSE CONTRACTOR SAID DAMAGES TO MATERIALS FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM AND A SEPARATE NAVY CONTRACT MAY EXCEED $400,000.
JOHN H. ZINK, SR., OWNER OF THE HEAT & POWER CORP., SAID HE FEARED THE ITEMS HE HAD UNDER DEFENSE CONTRACT HAVE BEEN DESTROYED.
HE SAID HE WAS MAKING STEEL FORGINGS FOR THE NAVY, BUT REFUSED FOR SECURITY REASONS TO DISCUSS THE ATOMIC ENERGY CONTRACT.
ZINK PUT DAMAGE TO HIS PHYSICAL PLANT AT $100,000, MAKING A TOTAL DAMAGE ESTIMATE OF A HALF MILLION DOLLARS IF HE IS UNABLE TO SALVAGE HIS DEFENSE CONTRACT ITEMS.
A PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT, A CANDY FIRM AND A DRUG SUPPLY FIRM WERE ALSO HOUSED ON THE SECOND AND THIRD FLOORS OF THE BUILDING. THEY HAD NOT ASSESSED DAMAGES LATE TONIGHT.
THE FIRE STARTED ABOUT 6 P.M., AND WAS PUT OUT BY 9 P.M. AFTER MOST OF THE THIRD FLOOR HAD CAVED IN AND SECTIONS OF THE ROOF HAD COLLAPSED. ZINK'S PLANT WAS ON THE FIRST FLOOR.
ONE FIREMAN WAS INJURED SLIGHTLY WHILE FIGHTING THE BLAZE.
DA1211AED

AC7 (380)
NEW YORK, JUNE 3-(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT SAID TODAY THAT U.S. ASSISTANCE IN "CALMING DOWN" THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE MAY BE MORE ESSENTIAL RIGHT NOW THAN A GOVERNMENT GRANT TO ISRAEL.
MRS. ROOSEVELT, DURING HER WEEKLY NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY TELEVISION SHOW, WAS ASKED BY HARRY ZINDLER, A MEMBER OF THE ISRAELI DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WHETHER SHE THOUGHT THE U.S. SHOULD ASSIST THE "VERY SOLID DEMOCRACY" IN ISRAEL BY A GRANT.
MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID SHE COULD NOT EXPRESS A DEFINITE OPINION ON SUCH A GRANT, BUT ADDED:
"ISRAEL HAS RECEIVED SO MUCH FROM THIS COUNTRY--FROM THE JEWISH POPULATION OF THIS COUNTRY--THAT I'M NOT SURE WHAT THE REACTION OF THE COUNTRY WOULD BE TO A GOVERNMENT GRANT."
SHE SAID SHE FELT IT WAS MORE IMPORTANT AT THE MOMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES LEND ITS EFFORTS TO IRONING OUT ISRAEL'S TROUBLES WITH THE ARAB NATIONS.
SHE WAS ASKED BY PROF. HUSSEIN KAMEL SELIM BEY, DEAN OF THE FACULTY OF COMMERCE OF FOUAD UNIVERSITY IN CAIRO, WHAT SHE THOUGHT WERE THE "HUMAN RIGHTS" OF ARAB REFUGEES "PUSHED OUT OF PALESTINE."
MRS. ROOSEVELT, WHO HEADS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS, SAID SHE BELIEVED THAT ARABS WHOSE HOMES STILL EXIST SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO ISRAEL.
BUT THOSE WHOSE HOMES NO LONGER EXIST, OR WHOSE FORMER HOMES ARE IN AREAS WHERE GREAT BITTERNESS EXISTS BETWEEN ARABS AND JEWS, SHOULD BE RESETTLED ELSEWHERE, MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID.
HER STATEMENTS FOLLOWED A BITTER WORD BATTLE BETWEEN PROFESSOR SELIM AND KINDLER OVER WHICH SIDE WAS TO BLAME IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE.
KINDLER SAID ISRAEL REPEATEDLY HAD OFFERED TO SIT DOWN AND DISCUSS THE SITUATION WITH THE ARABS.
SELIM SAID THE FACT THAT THE ARABS HAD REFUSED TO "SIT DOWN AND TALK ABOUT IT" WITH THE ISRAELIS WAS AN INDICATION THAT THE ARABS DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE DIVISION OF PALESTINE OR THE ISRAELI VICTORY.
"YOU DON'T WANT TO SAY THAT YOU'VE BEEN DEFEATED ON THE BATTLEFIELD," SAID KINDLER.
"THAT'S NOTHING TO BE ASHAMED OF," SELIM REPLIED, ADDING THAT ISRAEL HAD WON BATTLES BECAUSE SHE WAS BACKED UP BY A NUMBER OF BIGGER NATIONS.
"ISRAEL EXISTS," SAID KINDLER, "AND THERE IS VERY LITTLE, EVEN IN THE WAY OF ADVENTURE, X X X THAT CAN BE DONE ABOUT IT."
HE SAID THAT UNLESS THIS FACT IS RECOGNIZED, THERE WOULD BE NO WAY FOR THE MIDDLE EAST TO MAKE THE CONTRIBUTIONS TOWARD WORLD PEACE AND PROSPERITY OF WHICH IT IS CAPABLE.
SELIM REPLIED BY COMPARING ISRAEL TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND SAYING THAT JUST BECAUSE ISRAEL EXISTS "YOU DON'T HAVE TO RUSH TO RECOGNIZE IT."
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JUN 4 1951

A80WX
(280)
MCCARTHY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY THAT IF SECRETARY ACHESON COULD BE OUSTED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD PROBABLY REPLACE HIM WITH "A REPUBLICAN STOOGE."
MCCARTHY DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD ANYBODY IN MIND.
APPEARING ON A TELEVISED SHOW, (NBC'S "MEET THE PRESS"), MCCARTHY CONTINUED HIS CRITICISM OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
HE SAID THAT PENTAGON REPORTS ON AMERICAN CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN WAR HAVE BEEN FALSE.
FOR INSTANCE, HE ADDED, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TESTIFIED IN THE CURRENT HEARINGS ON THE FIRING OF GEN. MACARTHUR, THERE HAVE BEEN 60,000 TO 65,000 AMERICAN CASUALTIES IN KOREA. YET, MCCARTHY SAID, GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TESTIFIED THERE WERE 141,000.
ON MAY 24 GEN.BRADLEY TOLD THE HEARING THAT THERE WERE 69,276 COMBAT CASUALTIES AND 72,679 NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES FOR A TOTAL OF 141,955. HE SAID THE NON-COMBAT CASUALTY REPORTS RANGE ALL THE WAY FROM A SOLDIER WHO HAD A TOOTH PULLED TO ONE KILLED IN AN AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT.
MCCARTHY COMPLIMENTED THE MANNER IN WHICH CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) IS CONDUCTING THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY AND SAID THAT EITHER RUSSELL OR HIS GEORGIA COLLEAGUE, WALTER GEORGE, WOULD MAKE A GOOD SECRETARY OF STATE.
THERE A NUMBER OF QUALIFIED REPUBLICANS FOR THAT JOB, TOO, MCCARTHY SAID, NAMING HAROLD STASSEN

THERE ARE A NUMBER OF QUALIFIED REPUBLICANS FOR THAT JOB, TOO, MCCARTHY SAID, NAMING HAROLD STASSEN, THOMAS DEWEY, REP. WALTER JUDD (R-MINN) AND SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF).
IF FORMER SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD) HAD CONDUCTED HIS HEARING OF

MCCARTHY'S CHARGES OF COMMUNISM IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS FAIRLY AS THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS ARE PROGRESSING, MCCARTHY SAID, "TYDINGS WOULD BE IN THE SENATE TODAY."

THE MACARTHUR PROGRAM FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR IS THE ONLY FEASIBLE ONE, MCCARTHY CONTENDED.

HE SAID, TOO, THAT THE RED CHINESE NOW DYING IN KOREA ARE BUT "DRAFTEES FROM THE FARMS AND SHOPS OF CHINA."

CZ52SPED

A35

(130)

NEW YORK, JUNE 3-(AP)-CHARLES E.WILSON SAID TODAY HE DID NOT BELIEVE ANY NATION WOULD BE "STUPID ENOUGH" TO CHALLENGE AMERICA IN AN ALL-OUT WAR.

"I BELIEVE ALL-OUT WAR WILL BE DEFERRED," THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CHIEF ADDED. "I JUST DON'T BELIEVE THAT ANY NATION ON EARTH IS STUPID ENOUGH TO FIGHT A NATION THAT CAN BE AS MAGNIFICENTLY EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS."

"IF THAT MAKES ME AN OPTIMIST," HE SAID, "I STAND CONVICTED."

IF AMERICA IS ABLE TO MAINTAIN A STRONG ECONOMY OVER A PERIOD OF THREE YEARS, WILSON SAID, AND IS ABLE "TO DETER OUR KNOWN ENEMIES FROM ENCROACHING FURTHER," IT WILL HAVE FOUND A "PRETTY GOOD WAY OUT OF WHAT IS ADMITTEDLY A PRETTY SERIOUS SITUATION THAT OUR BELOVED COUNTRY IS IN TODAY."

WILSON SPOKE AT BACCALAUREATE SERVICES OF THE 119TH COMMENCEMENT OF NEW YORK UNIVERSITY. ACTING CHANCELLOR JAMES L.MADDEN PRESENTED WILSON WITH AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF COMMERCIAL SCIENCE FROM THE UNIVERSITY.

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JUN 4 1951

A103AM

(TX LCLS OUT)

(200)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 3-(AP)-LT. GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER SAID TODAY HE HOPED OTHER COLLEGES WOULD FOLLOW THE "COMMENDABLE LEAD" OF THE UNIVERSITY OF SAN FRANCISCO IN MAKING THE STUDY OF COMMUNISM COMPULSORY.

SPEAKING AT THE 92ND ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES OF THE UNIVERSITY, THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE SIXTH ARMY DECLARED:

"COMMUNISM SHOULD BE A REQUIRED STUDY UNTIL IT IS DISPOSED OF AND IS THROWN ON THE RUBBISH HEAP OF HISTORY WITH OTHER PERVERTED PHILOSOPHIES, SUCH AS THE DIVINE RIGHT OF KINGS AND THE NAZIS' NATIONAL SOCIALISM WHICH FOR A TIME EXERTED TYRANNY OVER THE MINDS OF MEN."

WEDEMEYER BLAMED LEADERS WHO WANT TO PERPETUATE THEMSELVES IN POWER FOR BLOCKING THE ROAD TO THE PEACE FOR WHICH THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD YEARN.

"THE COMMUNIST LEADERS PROMISE AN ABUNDANT LIFE, POWER AND RICHES TO UNSUSPECTING, IGNORANT OR INTIMIDATED PEOPLES," HE SAID. "WE KNOW THAT THE COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE NEITHER THE INTENTION NOR THE CAPABILITY OF FULFILLING THEIR PROMISES."

THE REAL PEOPLE'S REVOLUTION, HE SAID, HAD ITS GREATEST IMPETUS SOME 200 YEARS AGO IN THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION, "A CONTINUING AND REALISTIC ONE THAT IN ITS COURSE HAS LIFTED MAN'S SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC HORIZONS TO UNDREAMED OF HEIGHTS."

WEDEMEYER SAID THE PEACE WAS LOST AFTER WORLD WAR I THROUGH THE BUNGLING OF DIPLOMATS, WHILE WORLD WAR II CREATED "CONDITIONS IDEAL FOR THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM."

HE SAID AMERICANS AND THE OTHER FREE PEOPLES ARE ABLE TO COPE SUCCESSFULLY WITH SUCH A SITUATION.

THE UNIVERSITY CONFERRED THE DEGREE OF HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS ON WEDEMEYER.

CV352PPD NM

B49DT Q

(170)

EAST LANSING, MICH., JUNE 3-(AP)-THE SPREAD OF THE DEMOCRATIC CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM TO OTHER LANDS IS AMERICA'S BIG JOB, NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER TOLD THE GRADUATES OF MICHIGAN STATE COLLEGE TODAY.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDENT'S POINT FOUR ADVISORY BOARD DELIVERED THE ADDRESS AT THE COLLEGE'S 93RD ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT. THE BOARD WAS NAMED TO CARRY OUT POINT FOUR OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S INAUGURAL SPEECH URGING ECONOMIC AID TO UNDEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD.

IF AMERICA CAN DO THIS JOB, HE SAID, "THE IRON CURTAIN CAN BE TORN TO SHREDS -- HERE'S TO YOUR PART IN THE NEXT 100 YEARS."

AN ESTIMATED 23,000 PACKED THE WEST SIDE OF MACKLIN STADIUM FOR THE COLORFUL CEREMONIES UNDER THREATENING SKIES. DEGREES WERE AWARDED TO 3,753 STUDENTS, THE SECOND LARGEST GRADUATING CLASS IN COLLEGE HISTORY.

HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREES WERE AWARDED TO ROCKEFELLER AND DR. ALEXANDER G. RUTHVEN, RETIRING PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

"YOUR PROBLEMS ARE WORLD PROBLEMS," ROCKEFELLER TOLD THE GRADUATES. "THE UNITED STATES IS NO LONGER INDEPENDENT FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD IT MUST OBTAIN 73 PER CENT OF ITS RAW MATERIALS FROM UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS."

EL859PES NM

A89

JUN 4 1951

FIRST LEAD AVC (260)

NEW YORK, JUNE 3-(AP)-THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE, CLAIMING A MEMBERSHIP OF 43,000 VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II, CALLED UPON THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO MAKE "EVERY EFFORT" TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING BY NEGOTIATING WITH THE RED CHINESE.

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT THE FINAL SESSION OF THE AVC'S FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION SAID THE "ULTIMATE GOAL" MUST REMAIN A UNIFIED AND FREE KOREA."

BUT, IT DECLARED:

"IN THE MEANTIME THE UNITED NATIONS MUST MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO REACH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN KOREA BY SEEKING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME.

IT ADDED:

"UNTIL THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS CEASED TO WAGE WAR UPON THE FORCES OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA AND HAS INDICATED ITS CLEAR INTENTION TO BECOME A PEACEFUL NATION, WE CANNOT RECOGNIZE IT OR SUPPORT ITS SEATING IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE AVC SUPPORTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REMOVAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS FAR EAST COMMANDER. IT SAID THE ACTION REAFFIRMED "CIVILIAN CONTROL OVER THE ARMED FORCES."

IMPLEMENTING THE OUSED FAR EAST COMMANDER'S PROPOSALS," A CONVENTION RESOLUTION SAID, MIGHT MEAN DEFEAT IN "THE LONG-RANGE STRUGGLE AGAINST WORLD COMMUNISM," DESTRUCTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND "BLEEDING OF OUR OWN STRENGTH IN AN ENDLESS AND UNREWARDING STRUGGLE AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

ANOTHER RESOLUTION RECOMMENDED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DETERMINE THE TERMS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE QUESTION OF FORMOSA, WHERE THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ARE GARRISONED.

IT URGED CONTINUED MILITARY AID TO THE NATIONALISTS, BUT OPPOSED USE OF AMERICAN FORCES AIDING A NATIONALIST ATTEMPT TO TAKE THE CHINESE MAINLAND FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

"ANY ATTEMPT TO RECONQUER MAINLAND CHINA WHICH DEPENDED ON THE USE OF AMERICAN TROOPS OR AMERICAN LOGISTICAL SUPPORT TO NATIONALIST TROOPS COULD HAVE NO HOPE OF MILITARY SUCCESS AND WOULD ONLY INVOLVE US IN A DISASTROUS MILITARY ADVENTURE WHICH WOULD PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THE KREMLIN," THE RESOLUTION DECLARED.

IN OTHER BUSINESS TODAY THE COMMITTEE RE-ELECTED MICHAEL STRAIGHT, EDITOR OF THE NEW REPUBLIC, AS NATIONAL CHAIRMAN.

OTHER OFFICERS ELECTED WERE:

30.24- 23677

CURT CAMPAIGNE, AN ATTORNEY OF MONTCLAIR, N.J., NATIONAL VICE CHAIRMAN, AND THE FOLLOWING REGIONAL CHAIRMEN:
ANDREW RICE OF WASHINGTON, D.C., ATLANTIC REGION; ROBERT LAU OF TRENTON, N.J., EASTERN REGION; ROBERT MING OF CHICAGO, EAST-CENTRAL REGION; LESTER PERSELLS OF ATLANTA, GA., SOUTHEAST REGION; HAROLD TUCKER OF OAKLAND, CALIF., PACIFIC REGION; HALVOR OACE OF ST.PAUL, MINN., WEST-CENTRAL REGION; ENDICOTT PEABODY OF BOSTON, NEW ENGLAND SECTION, AND ARTHUR BUCK OF CHEYENNE, WYO., WESTERN REGION.
THE AVC, MADE UP OF VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II, CLAIMS 48,000 MEMBERS.
VS410PED

JUN 4 1951

B15
(500) (Q)
WEST POINT, N.Y., JUNE 3-(AP)-THE CORPS OF THE CADETS AT THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY STOOD STIFFLY AT ATTENTION TODAY AS 12 OF THEIR NUMBER WERE SINGLED OUT FOR GRADUATING MILITARY AND ACADEMIC HONORS.
TOP MILITARY AWARDS WENT TO CADET FIRST CAPTAIN WILLIAM J. RYAN, OF (1921 KENTUCKY AVE.) PADUCAH, KY., THE SENIOR CADET OFFICER.
THE NO. 1 MAN ACADEMICALLY WAS CADET CAPTAIN GORDON E. DANFORTH, OF (4 ADELLE WALK) GREENHILLS, O., COMMANDER OF THE SECOND CADET REGIMENT.
THE AWARDS CEREMONY TOOK PLACE AT A SPECIAL JUNE WEEK RETREAT REVIEW ON THE ACADEMY'S GROUNDS. MAJOR GEN. FREDERICK A. IRVING, SUPERINTENDENT OF THE POINT, PRESIDED.
RYAN, BY VIRTUE OF HIS CADET RANK, RECEIVED THE PERSHING SWORD PRESENTED ANNUALLY TO COMMORATE THE FACT THAT THE LATE GEN. JOHN J. PERSHING WAS FIRST CAPTAIN OF THE CORPS IN 1886.
HE ALSO WAS PRESENTED WITH A CUP BY THE SONS OF THE REVOLUTION IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK FOR HAVING ACHIEVED THE HIGHEST MILITARY EFFICIENCY IN HIS CLASS.
DANFORTH WAS AWARDED THE FRANCIS VINTON GREENE MEMORIAL SABER FOR BEING FIRST IN THE GENERAL ORDER OF MERIT FOR FOUR YEARS, AND A WRIST WATCH, FROM THE NATIONAL WOMAN'S AUXILIARY CORPS, GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC, FOR HAVING THE BEST MARKS IN MILITARY TOPOGRAPHY AND GRAPHICS.
OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GRADUATING CLASS AND THE SUBJECTS FOR WHICH THEY WERE HONORED WERE:
ANDREW C. REMSON JR., OF (706 MAPLE DRIVE); TALLADEGA, ALA., ECONOMICS AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, A WRIST WATCH FROM THE MILITARY ORDER OF FOREIGN WARS, AND ENGLISH A SET OF BOOKS FROM THE NATIONAL SOCIETY, COLONIAL DAUGHTERS OF THE 17TH CENTURY.
WILLIAM L. LEMNITZER, SON OF MAJOR GEN. L.M. LEMNITZER, COMMANDING GENERAL, FT. CAMPBELL, KY., MECHANICS, A PORTABLE TYPEWRITER FROM THE NATIONAL SOCIETY, DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION; CHEMISTRY; LIFE MEMBERSHIP IN THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC ASSOCIATION, PHYSICS, A PAIR OF BINOCULARS FROM THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, AND ELECTRICITY, A CAMERA FROM THE ARMED FORCES COMMUNICATIONS ASSOCIATION.

B16
WILLIAM K. STOCKDALE, OF (1337 14 1/2 (CQ) STREET) ROCK ISLAND, ILL., MATHEMATICS, A U.S. SAVINGS BOND FROM THE UNITED DAUGHTERS OF THE CONFEDERACY.
EBEN N. HANDY, JR., OF SANFORD, FLA., ORDNANCE, A REVOLVER FROM THE LADIES AUXILIARY, VFW; LAW, A SET OF BOOKS FROM THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, AND MILITARY ENGINEERING AND MILITARY HISTORY, A SET OF BOOKS FROM MRS. WILLIAM A. MITCHELL AS A MEMORIAL TO THE LATE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM A. MITCHELL.
MYLES S. GRANT, OF BROOKLYN, MILITARY HYGIENE, A WRIST WATCH FROM THE NATIONAL SOCIETY, DAUGHTERS OF FOUNDERS AND PATRIOTS OF AMERICA.
WALTER H. JOHNSON, OF HUMBOLDT, S.D., A WRIST WATCH FROM THE MILITARY ORDER OF THE WORLD WARS FOR THE GRADUATING CADET WHO MADE THE GREATEST IMPROVEMENT DURING HIS COURSE OF STUDY.
DAVID E. ROGERS, OF LONGVIEW, TEX., AND AARON SHERMAN, OF (1102 THOMAS AVE., N.) MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., EACH A WRIST WATCH PRESENTED BY F. GYGAX, THE CONSUL GENERAL OF SWITZERLAND, FOR EXCELLENCE IN INTERCOLLEGIATE DEBATING.
HAROLD D. SHULTZ, OF (820 OAK STREET) HUNTINGTON, IND., TACTICS, A WRIST WATCH IN THE NAME OF THE ARMY AND NAVY UNION KNOWN AS THE JOHN J. PERSHING MEMORIAL AWARD.
RICHARD L. HARRIS, OF (7411 PERRYSVILLE AVEM) BEN AVON, PITTSBURGH, PA., MILITARY PSYCHOLOGY AND LEADERSHIP, A SILVER TRAY IN THE NAME OF CHARLES P. MC CORMICK, A NEW AWARD PRESENTED THIS YEAR FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HONOR OF GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.
KS613PED

JUN 4 1951

A124
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JUNE 4) (730)
BY PRESTON GROVER
(ADVANCE) PARIS, JUNE 3-(AP)-COMMUNISTS IN EUROPE ARE ON THE DEFENSIVE AND RUSSIA IS EXPECTED TOMORROW TO TRY TO REVERSE THE TREND IN HER REPLY TO THE INVITATION TO A WASHINGTON CONFERENCE TO EASE THE POLITICAL TENSION.
COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN TAKING IT ON FOUR SIDES:
1. THE BIG THREE SET OUT TO END THE DEADLOCKED DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING IN PARIS BY INVITING RUSSIA TO A BIG-FOUR FULL SCALE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING NEXT JULY 23. IT WAS A BOLD MOVE TO END THE CURRENT CONFERENCE WITHOUT HURTING THE POLITICAL POSITION OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS, ENGLAND, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.
2. ITALY'S GOVERNMENT PARTIES GAVE THE COMMUNISTS A LICKING LAST WEEK IN THE NORTHERN ITALIAN ELECTIONS.
3. SUCCESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN SMASHING THE COMMUNIST DRIVE IN KOREA HAS BEEN A BIG HELP TO ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTY CAMPAIGNS IN FRANCE.
4. A TRAIN OF BIG SHOT AMERICAN GENERALS HAVE COURSED THROUGH EUROPE IN THE PAST WEEK TO BOLSTER CONFIDENCE IN THE ATLANTIC PACT FOR WESTERN DEFENSE. THIS ISN'T AN UNMITIGATED BLESSING TO ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTIES, BUT IS PROBABLY ON THE PLUS SIDE FOR THEM.
THE INVITATION TO A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WAS HANDED TO ANDREI GROMYKO, RUSSIAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, IN PARIS LAST THURSDAY. HE WAS ASKED TO HAVE HIS GOVERNMENT'S REPLY BY TOMORROW OR AT LATEST TUESDAY. THE DEPUTIES HAVE BEEN HAGGLING FOR THREE MONTHS OVER AN AGENDA FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING. NEITHER SIDE HAS WANTED TO TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR BREAKING UP THE MEETING AS A FAILURE. THE NEW MOVE, TO BY-PASS THE PRESENT CONFERENCE, IN A SENSE, AND GET ON WITH THE BIG FOUR MEETING PUTS THE BURDEN ON RUSSIA TO SHOW WHY SHE ISN'T SO EAGER FOR IT NOW AS SHE ONCE WAS.
IT WAS A MOVE WHICH HAD TO BE MADE PARTICULARLY FOR FRANCE AND BRITAIN. BOTH THESE COUNTRIES ARE IN A STATE OF GREATER OR LESSER PARLIAMENTARY CRISIS. FRANCE IS HAVING AN ELECTION JUNE 17 AND BRITAIN POSSIBLY COULD HAVE ONE ANY TIME BETWEEN NOW AND THE END OF THE YEAR. AND THE GOVERNING PARTIES IN BOTH COUNTRIES WANT TO ARRANGE FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING AS "GOOD POLITICS" BECAUSE OF PUBLIC PRESSURE TO DO SOMETHING TO END THE EAST-WEST TENSION.

A125
PERHAPS EVEN MORE EFFECTIVE THAN THE NOTE IN PUTTING EUROPEAN COMMUNISTS ON THE DEFENSIVE WAS THE ITALIAN ELECTION VICTORY. IT WAS NOT A SMASHING VICTORY, YET A REAL ONE. IT WAS A HEARTENING VICTORY

FOR FRENCH MIDDLE OF THE ROAD PARTIES WHO HOPE ALSO TO TRIM DOWN THE COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN FRANCE'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. NEWSPAPERS FRIENDLY TO THE CENTRIST PARTIES HAVE MADE MUCH OF THE ITALIAN VICTORY.

SUCCESS IN KOREA HAS RAISED ALL SORTS OF PROBLEMS FOR SUCH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS AS "HUMANITE" IN PARIS. THEY TOOTLED LOUDLY ABOUT THE COMMUNIST ADVANCES IN THE MIDDLE OF MAY, BUT NOW TEND TO PUT THE STORY DEEP INSIDE. IT ISN'T HELPING THEIR POLITICAL CAMPAIGN TO HAVE A COMMUNIST ARMY TAKE A LICKING.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPERS ARE MAKING MUCH USE OF VISITS TO FRANCE OF SUCH AMERICAN GENERALS AS OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND OF J.LAWTON COLLINS, U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

PART OF THE EFFECT OF THE VISITS IS TO SHOW THAT THE UNITED STATES ISN'T NIGGLING ON SUPPORT OF THE ATLANTIC PACT FOR DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE. THAT IS ON THE PLUS SIDE FOR POLITICAL PARTIES FRIENDLY TO AMERICA, BUT AT THE MOMENT SOME OF THEM WOULD BE GLAD TO DO WITHOUT SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS OF SOLIDARITY.

COMMUNISTS PREACH DAILY FROM HUNDREDS OF PLATFORMS IN FRANCE THAT THE GENERALS ARE OVER HERE TO PUT THE FINAL SHACKLES ON FRANCE'S POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE. IT HAS ITS EFFECT EVEN AMONG FRENCHMEN NOT PRO-COMMUNIST. IT IS A QUESTION OF NATIONAL PRIDE ON ONE SIDE, AND FEAR ON THE OTHER. THE COUNTRY OFFICIALLY HAS MADE UP ITS MIND THAT IT MUST SIDE WITH AMERICA AGAINST RUSSIA, BUT A LOT OF FRENCHMEN WOULD RATHER SIT ON THE SIDE LINES ENTIRELY IF THERE IS TO BE A RUSSO-AMERICAN WAR. TO THESE, THE PARADE OF AMERICAN GENERALS ISN'T TOO COMFORTING.

THEIR BIG VALUE IS THAT THEY PROMISE HEAPS OF MILITARY HELP--WHEN THE KOREAN WAR STOPS EATING UP SO MUCH OF IT. THEY ARE NOT TALKING MUCH ABOUT ANOTHER IMPORTANT REASON FOR THEIR VISITS. THAT IS TO ACT AS GAD-FLIES TO COUNTRIES SUCH AS FRANCE, WHICH ARE NOT KICKING IN AS MUCH TO THE DEFENSE EFFORT AS THEY MIGHT.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JUNE 4---MOVED JUNE 2)
SL121 3AED

A129

JUN 4 1951

(360)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JUNE 4)
(ADVANCE)...CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 3-(AP)-MOSLEM LEADERS WILL BE SQUINTING TOMORROW EVENING THROUGH TELESCOPES IN CAIRO'S ANCIENT CITADEL OBSERVATORY. THE INSTANT THEY SIGHT THE SLIVER OF THE NEW MOON ON THE HORIZON, 21 GUNS WILL BOOM OUT THE BEGINNING OF RAMADAN--SACRED MONTH OF FASTING FOR THE WORLD'S 250,000,000 FOLLOWERS OF MOHAMMED.

RAMADAN, THE NINTH MONTH OF THE MOSLEM LUNAR YEAR, IS THE MONTH IN WHICH THE KORAN (THE MOSLEM BIBLE) WAS REVEALED. IT BEGINS WHEN THE NEW MOON IS FIRST SEEN AND ENDS WHEN THE NEXT NEW MOON COMES UP. DURING THIS HOLIEST OF MONTHS, FAITHFUL MOSLEMS EVERYWHERE OBSERVE A RIGID DAWN-TO-DUSK FAST.

THE KORAN ITSELF PRESCRIBES THAT RAMADAN BE MADE A TIME OF ABSTINENCE FROM FOOD, DRINK AND WOMEN. THE FAST EXTENDS, THE KORAN SAYS, FROM THE TIME EACH MORNING WHEN A WHITE THREAD CAN BE DISTINGUISHED FROM A BLACK ONE, UNTIL SUNDOWN.

THE END OF EACH DAY'S FASTING IS ANNOUNCED BY A SINGLE CANNON SHOT.

THE RAMADAN FAST BRINGS INTO THE SOCIAL LIFE, AND EVEN INTO THE POLITICAL LIFE, OF EGYPT'S 19,000,000 MOSLEMS A DEEP SENSE OF COMMUNAL SOLIDARITY. FOOD AND CLOTHES ARE GIVEN TO THE POOR. MOSLEMS WELCOME FRIENDS AND STRANGERS ALIKE TO THEIR FIRST EVENING MEAL EACH DAY--THE IFTAR--WITH TRADITIONAL ORIENTAL HOSPITALITY. DURING IFTAR, KING FAROUK THROWS OPEN THE ROYAL PALACES TO HUNDREDS OF GUESTS FROM ALL CLASSES.

THE GREAT FAST DISRUPTS ALL NORMAL BUSINESS ACTIVITIES. SINCE THE MOSLEMS MUST FAST THE WHOLE DAY, THEIR EVENING MEAL EXTENDS FAR INTO THE NIGHT. GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND MOST PRIVATE OFFICES REDUCE THEIR DAILY WORKING SCHEDULE AND CLOSE IN GOOD TIME FOR THE FIRST EVENING MEAL.

DURING THE NIGHT, GARLANDS OF ELECTRIC BULBS TURN THE SLENDER MINARETS THROUGHOUT EGYPT AND THE MIDDLE EAST TO GLITTERING BEACONS. THERE IS MUCH SINGING AND DANCING AND FIRING OF GUNS IN THE DESERT HILLS. AND WHEN THE NEXT DAY'S FAST BEGINS, MANY MOSLEMS ARE ASLEEP.

FASTING DURING RAMADAN IS CONSIDERED ONE OF THE FIVE PILLARS OF THE MOSLEM RELIGION. THE OTHERS ARE WITNESSING, ALMSGIVING, THE FIVE DAILY PRAYERS AND A PILGRIMAGE TO MECCA, BIRTHPLACE OF MOHAMMED AND HOLIEST CITY IN ISLAM.

AT THE END OF RAMADAN, THE FIRST THREE DAYS OF THE FOLLOWING MONTH--SHAWWAL--ARE CELEBRATED AS A PERIOD OF REJOICING KNOWN AS THE LESSER BAIRAM FEAST. DURING THESE THRE DAYS, OFF

BAIRAM FEAST. DURING THESE THREE DAYS, OFFICIAL RECEPTIONS ARE HELD, MOSLEMS VISIT THE GRAVES OF THEIR RELATIVES, PRESENTS ARE EXCHANGED AND REVELLERS PUT ON THEIR NEWEST FINERY TO GO PIC-UNICKING IN THE COUNTRY.

JUN 4 1951

A FINAL GUN SALVO BRINGS THE FESTIVITIES TO A CLOSE.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JUNE 4---MOVED JUNE 2).
SL1240AED

3-Dimensional Color-Movie Device Shown By Air Force

Dayton, Ohio, June 3 (AP)—The United States Air Force demonstrated a three-dimensional color film for use on standard motion picture projectors today.

Spectators ducked as steel balls, apples, pears and a tray of bottles shot out from the screen. It was so realistic that viewers although seated far from the screen, felt they could reach out and pluck a bottle from the tray.

The film strip looked like any other 16mm. motion picture film, but spectators must wear special glasses to get the three-dimensional effect. The development is the work of an Air Force officer, Major Robert V. Bernier, who is attached to the air developments force's photographic service center at Wright-Patterson Air Force base.

Result Of 16 Years' Work

Major Bernier's process, which he is disclosing publicly for the first time, is the result of sixteen years' work.

His process can be adapted to a conventional motion picture projector with a minimum of attachments. However, a new projector that will permit use of either two or three-dimensional films now is being developed. The Air Force has taken out patents on the process in Major Bernier's name.

The medium, Major Bernier believes, also may be adapted to television without difficulty. He feels it has tremendous possibilities in both military and commercial fields also.

Idea "Not New"

The idea of three-dimensional motion pictures is not new. Previously, however, three-dimensional films required red and green viewing devices which merged split-green images flashed on a screen. Another method used polaroid viewing devices, which Bernier also employs, but required two synchronized projectors — each flashing an image on the screen at a different angle.

Bernier employs what he terms the "alternate frame" process. Every other frame of motion picture film actually duplicates normal vision of the eyes.

The eyes—when you look head-on at a ball, for instance—cover both sides of the object and convey to the brain the impulses which establish that it is round in form. This factor of vision is called depth perception. Through it, objects to the front of the picture appear near, while those in the background appear farther away. The attachment which Bernier places on motion picture cameras accomplishes the same work as your eye through a revolving shutter and a system of viewing mirrors. Mirrors, placed at an angle to the camera lens, serve as human eyes.

Views Alternate

Revolving the shutter alternately takes the image provided by first the right half of the mirror system, then by the left half, and transfers it through lens to film. Since the shutter revolves at the same speed as the film, 24 frames a second, each successive frame picks up a different view of subject.

You can get the same idea by fixing your eyes on an object and then alternately opening and closing first the right and then the left eyes. In this process, the object viewed will seem to move slightly to right or left.

A look at a strip of film shows the objects are not in line from frame to frame, but are in line in alternate frames.

To create the same effect—of looking at an object with normal vision—Major Bernier attaches a revolving polaroid cylinder in front of the projector's lens and furnishes a pair of polaroid glasses for viewers to wear.

Cylinder At Same Speed

This polaroid glass cylinder revolves at the same speed as the film. Light from the projector passes first through convex, then the concave, side of the polaroid cylinder to the screen as it revolves. Thus one frame of the picture is seen through a convex lens, the next through a concave lens.

Glasses worn by the viewer permit him to see alternately with his right and then left eye—coordinating the view with that provided through the polaroid cylinder on the projector.

Through this medium Bernier achieves the normal vision attribute of sight from two separate angles and, of course, a third-dimension image.

The Major's system still has a few bugs. There is some slight flicker which the new projector probably will eliminate.

There is no disputing, however, the true third-dimension image.

GAD JUNE 2 1951

START -- JUNE 4, 1951

30.24- 23679

A118KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (230)

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS BEAT OFF NINE RED COUNTERATTACKS MONDAY AND MOVED THEIR TWISTING BATTLE LINE ONE MILE DEEPER INTO COMMUNIST KOREA.

A U. S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID TODAY THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS WERE FIGHTING HARDEST IN DEFENSE OF CHORWON AND KUMHWA--- ANCHORS OF AN ASSEMBLY TRIANGLE.

ONE OF THE RED COUNTERATTACKS WAS REPULSED 10 MILES SOUTH OF CHORWON.

"ON THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS, THE ENEMY IS FIGHTING A DEFENSIVE CAMPAIGN ALONG THE MAIN ROUTES TO CHORWON AND KUMHWA WHILE THEY ARE FIGHTING DELAYING ACTIONS IN THE EAST AROUND INJE," THE STAFF OFFICER SAID.

NORTH OF ALLIED-HELD HWACHON ALONG A MAIN ROAD TO KUMHWA, PLANES FROM THE U. S. AIRCRACRT CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD CAUGHT ABOUT 300 REDS IN A CAMP AND KILLED 150.

JUN 5 1951

ONLY 300 REDS WERE CAPTURED IN MONDAY'S ACTIONS. AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THIS SMALL NUMBER, CONTRASTED WITH LARGE NUMBERS OF CHINESE TWO SURRENDERED LAST WEEK, INDICATED THE FEROCITY OF THE FOE'S DELAYING ACTIONS.

IN WASHINGTON, MAJ. GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, OPERATIONS CHIEF OF THE ARMY DEPARTMENT, DISCLOSED THAT THE HARD-HITTING EIGHTH ARMY IS AT FULL COMBAT STRENGTH FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE WAR.

HE SAID THE ATTACKING DIVISIONS OF THE EIGHTH WERE "BROWN, WEATHER-BEATEN, TOUGH PROFESSIONAL FIGHTERS."

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE EAST -CENTRAL FRONT SAID TWO RED PLANES, BELIEVED TO BE JETS, DROPPED FIVE BOMBS ON ALLIED POSITIONS NORTH OF YANGGU. RESULTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. YANGGU IS AT THE EAST END OF HWACHON RESERVOIR.

IF THE PLANES WERE JETS, THAT WOULD MARK THE DEEPEST PENETRATION SOUTHWARD OF RED JETS. THE DEEPEST PREVIOUSLY REPORTED WAS OVER THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

EAST OF YANGGU, A BATTLE BROKE OUT LAST NIGHT NEAR INJE AND STILL WAS RAGING AT MIDNIGHT.

THE COMMUNISTS' DEFENSIVE FIGHT BELOW THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG (CORRECT) TRIANGLE WAS SO BITTER THAT IN SOME PLACES ALLIED UNITS HAD TO GIVE GROUND.

HEAVY RED ARTILLERY AND ANTI-TANK FIRE NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL FORCED WITHDRAWAL OF AN ALLIED TANK FORCE TRYING TO RAM UP THE ROAD P TOCHIPO AND KUMHWA.

ON ANOTHER ROAD TO THE EAST, A U. N. UNIT PULLED BACK FROM POSITIONS NORTH OF YONGGONG AFTER FAILING TO OUTFLANK THE REDS.

UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN, ARMOR AND ARTILLERY WERE DRILLING CLOSE TO THE SENSITIVE NERVE CENTER OF THE MAIN CHINESE DEFENSE NETWORK ALONG THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL FRONTS, FIELD DISPATCHES SAID.

MASSED ARTILLERY, THE MOST EFFECTIVE U.N. GROUND WEAPON, ROARED IN EVER-INCREASING VOLUME BUT AT SOME POINTS PROVED INEFFECTIVE. CHINESE ENTRENCHED IN FIVE-YEAR-OLD BUNKERS AND CONCEALED BY FRESH SPRING FOLIAGE HAD TO BE DUG OUT BY FLAME-THROWER, HAND GRENADE AND RIFLE.

THE COMMUNISTS STRUCK BACK SO FIERCELY ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, NORTHWEST OF HWACHON, THAT FRONTLINE OFFICERS SAID THEY BELIEVED SEGMENTS OF THE MAIN RED CHINESE LINE HAD BEEN HIT.

THE REDS COUNTERATTACKED SAVAGELY NORTHWEST OF HWACHON, AT CHAIL, YONCHON AND YONGONG--ALL KEY POINTS ON THE WEST-CENTRAL AND CENTRAL FRONTS. THEY CONTROL THE APPROACHES TO THE SO-CALLED COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE" FORMED BY THE BASES OF CHORWON-KUMHWA AND PYONGGANG. CHORWON IS 17 NORTH OF 38 AND KUMHWA 20 MILES NORTH OF THE OLD BOUNDARY.

ALLIED TANKS AND FOOT TROOPS RAN INTO A HORNETS NEST AT CHAIL, 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CHORWON AND TWO MILES NORTH OF NEWLY-CAPTURED YONCHON.

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CHAIL IS THE GATEWAY TO TWO VALLEYS LEADING DIRECTLY TO BOTH CHORWON AND KUMHWA.

THE REDS MASSED IN UNDETERMINED NUMBERS ON RIDGES NEAR THERE AND ATTACKED THE ALLIED SPEARHEAD BUT WERE BEATEN OFF. THEN THEY SURGED BACK AT MIDDAY TO KEEP THE FORCE UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID.

YONCHON WAS A NO-MANS-LAND UNTIL SUNDAY WHEN IT WAS CAPTURED BY THE NORTHWARD BOUND ALLIES. CENSORSHIP DELAYED MENTION OF ITS CAPTURE FOR 48 HOURS. IT IS SEVEN MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA.

THE REDS COUNTERATTACKED THERE MONDAY BUT WERE ROCKED BACK INTO THE HILLS. THEN THEY POURED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE INTO THE U.N. POSITIONS. RIDGES RUNNING NORTHEAST OF YONCHON WERE SAID TO TEEM WITH COMMUNISTS. ALLIED GAINS WERE LIMITED TO 3,000 YARDS--LESS THAN TWO MILES.

NORTHWEST OF HWACHON, THE CHINESE WERE MAKING FULL USE OF THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD SYSTEM OF FORTIFICATIONS WHICH THE NORTH KOREANS BUILT BEFORE THEIR INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA ALMOST A YEAR AGO.

ALLIED ARTILLERY HAD DIFFICULTY POUNDING THE REDS WHO WERE CLEVERLY CONCEALED IN REINFORCED BUNKERS AND DUGOUTS. THE REDS WAITED UNTIL U.N. TROOPS CAME WITHIN YARDS OF THEIR POSITIONS AND THEN SWEPT THE ADVANCING ALLIES WITH MORTAR AND MACHINEGUN FIRE.

A FOURTH UNITED NATIONS ATTACK FORCE RAMMED UP THE YONGPYONG RIVER VALLEY NORTH OF YONGONG WHICH IS ALMOST ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, ABOUT 20 AIR MILES SOUTHWEST OF KUMHWA. THE NARROW VALLEY WAS STUDDED WITH COMMUNIST DEFENSES ON BOTH SIDES.

AGAIN THE REDS WERE HURLED BACK, BUT DETAILS WERE LACKING UNDER RIGID NEW CENSORSHIP RULES. ONE FIELD DISPATCH INDICATED THE ALLIED PROBING TEAM WAS FORCED TO TURN BACK DUE TO BLISTERING RED ANTI-TANK AND ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE DISPATCH SAID THE REDS WERE BELIEVED TO BE REINFORCING AND BUILDING UP A STRONG LINE OF RESISTANCE ALL ALONG THE IMJIN RIVER AREA IN AN EFFORT TO BRING THE ALLIED ADVANCE TO A STANDSTILL.

ONE RED BATTALION, STILL BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL, WAS HIT BY AN ALLIED UNIT NORTH OF UIJONGDU, 11 MILES ABOVE SEOUL. TANKS WORKED AROUND THE REDS AND POURED A HEAVY STREAM OF FIRE INTO THEIR REAR. THE REDS FLED AND ABANDONED LARGE QUANTITIES OF RADIO EQUIPMENT, GUNS AND AMMUNITION.

ON THE EASTERN END OF THE BATTLE-LINE, CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHO INFILTRATED SOUTH KOREAN POSITIONS AT KANSONG, 26 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL, WERE DISPERSED MONDAY NIGHT. THE CHINESE CAME UP ON KANSONG FROM THE SOUTHWEST. THEY APPARENTLY HAD BEEN CUT OFF.

ALLIED WARSHIPS SUPPORTED THE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS.

ABOUT 25 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST DRIVING RAINS BROUGHT FIGHTING ALMOST TO A STANDSTILL AROUND INJE. HOWEVER, ALLIED OFFICERS THOUGHT RED RESISTANCE THERE WAS LESSENING.

THE COMMUNISTS AT INJE LAST WEEK PREVENTED A STRONG TASK FORCE OF 72 TANKS AND 600 VEHICLES MANNED BY SEASONED TROOPS OF THE 187TH AIRBORNE REGIMENT FROM DRIVING NORTHEAST TO KANSONG AND THE SEA. THAT WOULD HAVE CUT OFF A MAJOR ESCAPE ROUTE.

THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY AND TWO DESTROYERS BOLDLY STEAMED INTO WONSAN HARBOR, NORTH OF KANSONG, MONDAY AND SHELLED RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, GUN EMPLACEMENTS AND SUPPLY DUMPS. THE NEW JERSEY'S 16-INCH GUNS HURLED 2,000-POUND PROJECTILES INTO A RED TROOP AREA AND SUPPLIES AT NEARBY AMBYON AND MADE THE ROADWAYS THERE IMPASSABLE.

A210WX

THE BATTLESHIP'S FIVE-INCH GUNS RAKED FORTIFICATIONS ON THE KALMA PENINSULA, WHOSE GUNS SCORED A HIT ON THE NEW JERSEY TWO WEEKS AGO. THIS TIME THERE WAS NO CHALLENGE.

LOW-HANGING CLOUDS AND RAINS CONFINED FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES TO 250 SORTIES BY DUSK. THE HEAVIEST ATTACKS WERE ON RAILROAD YARDS AT WANCHON-JOM, SOUTHEAST OF PYONGYANG.

COMMUNIST RESISTANCE MADE IT APPARENT THE CHINESE HAD NO INTENTION OF ACCEPTING THE ADVICE OF LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET THAT THEY GO HOME BECAUSE THEY HAVEN'T A CHANCE OF VICTORY.

AT WASHINGTON DIPLOMATS FROM 15 NATIONS FIGHTING IN KOREA BEGIN TALKS TUESDAY ON ACCEPTABLE TERMS FOR A PEACE AGREEMENT WITH THE REDS. WHILE THE CHINESE HAVE MADE NO OPEN SIGNS THEY ARE INTERESTED, THE ALLIES HOPE THE REDS NOW REALIZE THEY CANNOT WIN.

GG140PCS MM

194FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (110)

BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD

TOKYO, JUNE 4-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS FIGHTING THROUGH DRIVING RAIN TOWARD THE MAIN COMMUNIST REDOUBT IN NORTH KOREA BEAT OFF SAVAGE RED COUNTERATTACKS TODAY.

ARTILLERY THUNDERED OVER THE SOUND OF HAND GRENADES AS UNITED NATIONS FORCES THREW BACK THE THRUSTS. REDS ATTACKED ALL THREATENING ALLIED SPEARHEADS. THEY FOUGHT STUBBORNLY EVERYWHERE AGAINST THE CRUNCHING ALLIED ADVANCE.

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U.N.OFFICERS SAID THE OFFENSIVE APPEARED TO BE REACHING THE MAIN RED DEFENSE LINE.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT CHINESE FOUGHT FROM HEAVILY CONSTRUCTED FORTIFICATIONS BUILT BY NORTH KOREANS IN PREWAR DAYS. FOLIAGE HAD GROWN OVER THEM IN NATURAL CAMOUFLAGE. CHINESE WAITED UNTIL ADVANCING AMERICANS CAME UNKNOWINGLY WITHIN A FEW YARDS. THEN THEY OPENED UP. DOUGHBOYS BURNED THEM OUT WITH FLAME THROWERS.

"YOU CAN'T CALL THIS A DELAYING ACTION ANY MORE," ONE HIGH OFFICER SAID. "THE WAY THE ENEMY IS SET AND DUG-IN AND SHOOTING FROM WELL-PREPARED BUNKERS AND THE DETERMINATION OF HIS DEFENSES SHOWS WE ARE REALLY HITTING A MAIN LINE."

SMALL BUT SHARP BATTLES FLARED ALL ALONG THE SAW-TOOTH FRONT FROM NEWLY CAPTURED YONCHON IN THE WEST TO KANSONG IN THE EAST WHERE REDS ATTACKED THE ALLIES' DEEPEST PENETRATION OF NORTH KOREA.

TANK-LED U.N. FORCES HACKED OUT GAINS OF ONE TO THREE MILES--IN SPOTS. IN OTHER PLACES THEY STOOD STILL.

ALLIED GAINS WERE CHIPPED OUT SLOWLY IN TOUGH, OFTEN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING.

SPEARS OF INFANTRYMEN AND ARMOR PUSHED NORTHWARD TRYING TO REACH AND BREAK THE REDS' "IRON TRIANGLE," TIPPED BY CHORWON, KUMHWA AND PYONGGANG. THEY WERE THRUSTING UP FROM YONCHON, 13 MILES BELOW CHORWON; FROM YONGPYONG AND YONGONG NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL; AND FROM HWACHON, 16 MILES FROM KUMHWA.

THE EIGHTH ARMY WAS WILLING TO PAY THE COST OF TAKING THE TRIANGLE OF CITIES BECAUSE:

1. THE TRIANGLE DOMINATES AN IMPORTANT NETWORK OF HIGHWAYS.

2. IF MASSES OF ALLIED TANKS COULD REACH CHORWON, THEY WOULD FIND FLAT COUNTRY, EXCELLENT FOR THEIR TYPE OF FIGHTING. IN THE FLAT TRIANGLE, ALLIED ARTILLERY WOULD BE MORE BLOODILY E

2. IF MASSES OF ALLIED TANKS COULD REACH CHORWON, THEY WOULD FIND FLAT COUNTRY, EXCELLENT FOR THEIR TYPE OF FIGHTING. IN THE FLAT TRIANGLE, ALLIED ARTILLERY WOULD BE MORE BLOODILY EFFICIENT THAN EVER.

SUMMER RAINS WHICH ONCE THREATENED TO BOG DOWN U.N. ARMOR NO LONGER WERE A BUG-A-BOO.

TANKS AND INFANTRY LEARNED HOW TO OPERATE IN KOREA'S MUD DURING THE RAIN SOAKED MONTH OF MAY. IN THAT MONTH 11.3 INCHES OF RAIN FELL--TWICE AS MUCH AS IN ANY OTHER MAY IN THE LAST 20 YEARS.

A46FX

THE SUMMER RAINY SEASON "CAN BOTHER US, MAYBE," ONE OFFICER COMMENTED, "BUT IT CAN'T STOP US."

LT.GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.N. GROUND COMMANDER,(.-$3 35 :)3-4 ss' !94:

LT.GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.N. GROUND COMMANDER, MADE IT CLEAR HIS FORCES HAVE NO INTENTION OF STOPPING ALTHOUGH THE "PURSUIT PHASE" OF THEIR COUNTEROFFENSIVE ENDED WHEN THE REDS ESCAPED BEYOND ENCIRCLEMENT.

HIS MEN, VAN FLEET SAID, "WILL CONTINUE TO DESTROY MILITARY TARGETS IN NORTH KOREA BEFORE THEY CAN BE USED IN AN AGGRESSIVE MISSION AGAINST THE EIGHTH ARMY."

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KEY TO THIS IS THE "IRON TRIANGLE" FROM WHICH THE CHINESE LAUNCHED THEIR SPRING OFFENSIVES AND NOW THE TARGET OF U.N. TROOPS ON THE WEST AND CENTRAL FRONTS. OTHER ALLIES HACKED THEIR WAY THROUGH THE MOUNTAINOUS EAST-CENTRAL FRONT INTENT ON SEIZING OTHER ROAD NETWORKS.

"FROM ALL SECTORS OF THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT CAME REPORTS OF FURIOUS, HOURS LONG BATTLES, SOME OF THEM IN HAND GRENADE RANGE, FOR EACH FOOT OF GROUND," AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY REPORTED FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

FURY OF THE GROUND ACTIONS PLAY A PART IN THE LOSS OF TWO C-119 FLYING BOX CARS SUNDAY. THEY WERE SHOT DOWN BY ALLIED ARTILLERY WHICH FAILED TO STOP FIRING WHEN PLANES REACHED THE DROP ZONE OVER THE FRONT LINES. ONE WAS HIT SQUARELY AND DISINTEGRATED. SEVEN AIRMEN WERE MISSING; THREE RESCUED.

AN F-84 THUNDERJET WAS ALSO LOST SUNDAY.

TYPICAL OF GROUND ACTIONS WAS THE BATTLE AROUND YONCHON. THE ALLIED SPEARHEAD CAPTURED THE CITY SIX MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 ON SUNDAY AND PUSHED BEYOND. FLANKING FORCES ALSO FOUGHT FORWARD, BUT TO THEIR REAR, SOUTHEAST AND SOUTH OF THE CITY, REDS STUBBORNLY CLUNG TO THE RIDGES.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, ALLIES NORTH OF YONGPYONG WERE HELD TO LIMITED GAINS, AND U.N. TROOPS ABOVE YONGPYONG SPENT SUNDAY NIGHT FIGHTING OFF RED COUNTERATTACKS. NEAR CHAIL RED ARTILLERY OPENED UP ON A TASK FORCE PROBING TOWARD KUMHWA. CHAIL IS 16 MILES SOUTHWEST OF KUMHWA.

ALLIES AT YONGONG ATTACKED THREE TIMES, IN THE FACE OF GRENADE-THROWING REDS BACKED BY ARTILLERY, BEFORE THEY WON A PIECE OF HIGH GROUND.

BOTH SIDES ATTACKED ON EITHER SIDE OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT. REDS ATTACKED FROM THREE SIDES NORTH OF HWACHON, AT THE WESTERN END OF THE RESERVOIR SUNDAY NIGHT AND MONDAY MORNING. ON THE EASTERN END REDS HURLED A SERIES OF PROBING ATTACKS NORTH OF YANGGU. ALLIES IN BOTH AREAS MADE GAINS.

AIR STRIKES WERE NEEDED TO DRIVE REDS FROM BUNKERS IN THE INJE AREA.

TWO THOUSAND CHINESE ATTACKED SOUTH KOREANS NEAR KANSONG, 25 MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER ON THE EAST COAST. AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID "SOME OF THE ENEMY INFILTRATED FRIENDLY POSITIONS.

U.N. WARSHIPS SUPPORTED THE SOUTH KOREANS.

TWO ADMIRALS FLEW BY HELICOPTER FOR FRONT LINE CONFERENCES WITH TOP GROUND COMMANDERS AND TO VISIT MARINES. ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, AND VICE ADM. C. TURNEY JOY, COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, MADE THE FLIGHT. THEY CONFERRED WITH VAN FLEET AND LT. GEN. EDWARD M. ALMOND, U.S. TENTH CORPS COMMANDER.

CY/JL240APD

30.24- 23681

A105FX

CENSORSHIP (A&O)

BY DON WHITE

TOKYO, JUNE 4-(AP)-GENERAL RIDGWAY'S PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION IS WORKING ON A PLAN IT SAYS WILL ELIMINATE DOUBLE CENSORSHIP OF KOREAN WAR NEWS.

DETAILS OF THE NEW SYSTEM, WHICH WILL PLACE ALL CENSORSHIP IN THE HANDS OF GENERAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO, ARE EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED IN A FEW DAYS.

ALL STORIES ORIGINATING IN KOREA NOW ARE CENSORED AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS. THEY ARE TRANSMITTED TO TOKYO BY TELEPHONE OR TELETYPE AND SUBMITTED TO THE PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION IN TOKYO FOR A SECOND SCREENING.

THE PROPOSED CHANGE WOULD ELIMINATE THE NECESSITY OF HAVING A STORY CENSORED A SECOND TIME IN TOKYO.

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PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION CENSORS FROM TOKYO WOULD REPLACE THE EIGHTH ARMY CENSORS IN KOREA TO BRING THE ENTIRE CENSORSHIP PROGRAM UNDER ONE OFFICE.

ALL KOREAN WAR STORIES WRITTEN IN TOKYO, SUCH AS THE ROUNDUPS OF BATTLE ACTION AND NAVY AND AIR FORCE SUMMARIES, WOULD CONTINUE BEING CENSORED HERE.

OFFICERS OF THE PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION ARE IN KOREA ORGANIZING THE MACHINERY FOR THE NEW PLAN.

THE CONTEMPLATED CHANGE WAS UNDER DISCUSSION AS EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS OVER THE WEEKEND ANNOUNCED A NEW SET OF RULES TIGHTENING THE NEWS COVERAGE OF THE WAR.

CORRESPONDENTS WERE FORBIDDEN AT FIRST TO IDENTIFY TROOP UNITS BY NUMBER OR NATIONALITY OR TO MENTION TOWNS CAPTURED BY NAME.

HOWEVER, THERE WAS SOME RELAXING OF THE STRINGENT REGULATIONS WITHIN HOURS AFTER THEY HAD GONE INTO EFFECT.

THE NEW CENSORSHIP RULES DISCLOSED SATURDAY NIGHT CANNOT BE CALLED THE MOST STRINGENT OF THE 11-MONTH OLD WAR.

SIMILAR BLACKOUTS HAD BEEN IMPOSED, PARTICULARLY TO SCREEN UNITED NATIONS TROOPS MOVEMENTS.

CORRESPONDENTS IN KOREA SAY THE NEW RULES ARE BASED SPECIFICALLY UPON THE DESIRE OF ALLIED COMMANDERS TO KEEP THE COMMUNISTS FROM KNOWING THE U.N. ORDER OF BATTLE--THE DISPOSITION OF FRONTLINE TROOPS.

EIGHTH ARMY OFFICERS CONTEND THAT CONSTANT CLOSE PINPOINTING OF ALLIED POSITIONS BY NEWS CORRESPONDENTS HAS ENABLED ENEMY INTELLIGENCE TO KNOW JUST WHERE ALLIED UNITS WERE FIGHTING.

THE OFFICERS CONTEND THAT THE RULES REIMPOSED OVER THE WEEKEND ACTUALLY ARE ONLY A RETURN TO THE ORIGINAL CENSORSHIP INSTRUCTIONS UNDER WHICH THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS CONTINUALLY TRIED TO OPERATE.

THE NEW REGULATIONS HAVE BEEN RELAXED ALREADY TO PERMIT MENTION OF SPECIFIC FRONTS.

CORRESPONDENTS ARE NOT ALLOWED TO ANNOUNCE THE CAPTURE OF ANY TOWN UNTIL UNITED NATIONS TROOPS ACTUALLY HAVE PROGRESSED BEYOND IT AND THE ALLIED MAIN LINE HAS BEEN MOVED THROUGH THE TOWN.

EIGHTH ARMY WILL NOT ALLOW NEWSMEN TO REPORT ANY BATTLEFRONT ACTION AS TAKING PLACE A SPECIFIC NUMBER OF MILES FROM IMPORTANT CITIES GENERALLY USED TO LOCATE BATTLES.

CENSORS AT EIGHTH ARMY HAVE CONSISTENTLY MAINTAINED THAT THEY HAVE MADE EVERY EFFORT TO RELEASE ALL FRONTLINE INFORMATION POSSIBLE WITHIN THE LIMITS OF MILITARY SECURITY.

HAIRLINE DECISIONS ON WHAT SHOULD BE RELEASED OFTEN HAVE RESULTED IN HEATED ARGUMENTS BETWEEN CENSORS AND CORRESPONDENTS.

BP701APD

A22FX

TOKYO, JUNE 4-(AP)-CAPT. WILLIAM D. CLARK, SON OF GEN. MARK CLARK IS RECUPERATING IN TOKYO GENERAL HOSPITAL FROM A WOUND RECEIVED IN KOREA.

THE SECOND DIVISION VETERAN, WHOSE FATHER IS COMMANDER OF ARMY FIELD FORCES, WAS WOUNDED IN THE KNEE.

JL1231APD

A83KX

TOKYO, JUNE 4-(AP)-SGT. JACKSON WELCH OF NEW ZION, KY., WAS ABOUT TO BE SHIPPED HOME ON THE ARMY ROTATION PLAN AFTER SERVING WITH THE U.S. EIGHTH ENGINEER COMBAT BATTALION IN KOREA.

ON MAY 22 HE OBTAINED 15 DAYS TEMPORARY DUTY IN JAPAN. IT WOULD GIVE HIM TIME TO DISPOSE OF HIS CAR THERE BEFORE SAILING FOR HOME.

ONE WEEK LATER HE WAS DRIVING THE CAR TO HIS POST AT CAMP DRAKE, NEAR TOKYO, WHEN HE COLLIDED WITH A TRUCK.

WELCH WAS KILLED INSTANTLY, THE ARMY SAID TODAY.

KK645PCS

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A140KX (WEST PUT)

(100)

TOKYO, JUNE 4-(AP)-FAR EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT BRIG. GEN. GARRISON (GAR) H. DAVIDSON BECAME ACTING CHIEF OF THE U. S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN KOREA ON JUNE 1.

DAVIDSON SUCCEEDS BRIG. GEN. FRANCIS W. FARRELL, WHOSE NEW ASSIGNMENTS HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

DAVIDSON HAD BEEN ASSISTANT DIVISION COMMANDER OF THE VETERAN U. S. 24TH DIVISION IN KOREA.

HE WAS GRADUATED FROM WEST POINT IN 1927 AND COACHED FOOTBALL AT THE ACADEMY FROM 1933 TO 1937.

LAST SEPTEMBER BEFORE THE INCHON LANDING, DAVIDSON LED A U. N. TANK FORCE IN A SWEEPING END RUN THAT CLOSED A TRAP ON 3,000 KOREAN REDS NORTH OF PUSAN IN SOUTHWEST KOREA.

FJ1107PCS

A139KX

(WEST OUT)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-LT. GEN. EDWARD M. ALMOND HAS COMMENDED THE THIRD (ROCK OF THE MARNE) DIVISION FOR ITS PART IN STOPPING THE LATEST COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE.

HEADQUARTERS DISCLOSED TODAY THE U.S. 10TH CORPS COMMANDER FLEW TO THE FRONTLINES RECENTLY AND PINNED A THIRD SILVER STAR ON THE THIRD DIVISION COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. ROBERT H. SOULE.

SOULE IS "A SOLDIER AFTER MY OWN HEART," ALMOND SAID. "HE GOES WHERE HE IS NEEDED."

DJ1104PCS

B93KX Q

NY FOR SOUTH

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE POSTHUMOUS AWARD OF A DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR HEROISM IN KOREA TO MASTER SGT. ERVIN L. MULDOON, FT. BRAGG, N. C. HE MANNED A MACHINEGUN TO STOP A BANZAI CHARGE MARCH 25 NEAR PARUN. HE WAS KILLED BY A BURST OF COMMUNIST FIRE.

FJ1054PCS

A74FX

TOKYO, JUNE 4-(AP)-MORE THAN 600 KOREANS WHO ENTERED JAPAN ILLEGALLY IN RECENT MONTHS WILL BE SHIPPED BACK TO KOREA TOMORROW.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY SUSPECT MANY OTHERS HAVE SLIPPED INTO JAPAN AND AVOIDED DETECTION.

BP449APD NM

A21FX (3A F)
TOKYO, JUNE 4-(AP)-YOU CAN SEND A FREE RADIO GREETING TO YOUR GI IN KOREA.
THE ARMED FORCES RADIO STARTED A 45 MINUTE SUNDAY PROGRAM OF MESSAGES BEAMED TO UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA. MESSAGES MAY BE MAILED TO TOKYO ARMED FORCES RADIO SERVICE, APO 500, C/O POSTMASTER SAN FRANCISCO.
UW1231APS

B94KX (Q)
DC
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-CPL. JOHN T. REESE, 1213 FOURTH ST., DES MOINES, WANTED TO BE SURE HE GOT HOME ON ROTATION FROM KOREA.
THE MORNING AFTER REESE REC EIVED HIS ROTATION NOTICE, BUDDIES IN THE 31ST REGIMENT FOUND HIS FOXHOLE TWO FEET DEEPER THAN USUAL.
FJ1055PCS

A119FX
ABORTED DASH TO SEA (450)
(EDITORS'S NOTE: HERE IS AN UNCENSORED DISPATCH BY AP WAR CORRESPONDENT TOM BRADSHAW ON THE ABORTIVE "DASH TO THE SEA" ATTEMPTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS LAST WEEK. A HEAVILY-CENSORED STORY BY BRADSHAW WAS MOVED AS (A123 (DAY) TUESDAY) BUT CENSORS DELETED THE MOST IMPORTANT FACT: THE ALLIED CONVOY WAS TRYING TO CUT OFF SOME 50,000 REDS BY RACING ACROSS THE PENINSULA TO THE PORT CITY OF KANSONG ON NORTH KOREA'S EAST COAST. BRADSHAW SPENT THREE DAYS AND NIGHTS WITH THE TASK FORCE.)
BY TOM BRADSHAW
WITH 187TH AIRBORNE REGIMENT, EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, MAY 29--(DELAYED BY CENSOR)-(AP)-AN ALLIED FLYING COLUMN THAT TRIED TO DASH 50 MILES THROUGH COMMUNIST TERRITORY TO CUT OFF THOUSANDS OF RETREATING REDS WAS HALTED BEFORE IT REALLY GOT ROLLING.
THE TASK FORCE, 522 VEHICLES SPEARHEADED BY 72 TANKS, STARTED FROM HANGYE, 13 MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, AT 1 A.M. MAY 27.
IT WAS TRYING TO CUT OFF THE RETREAT OF TWO NORTH KOREAN ARMY CORPS AND UNTOLD THOUSANDS OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
IT WAS STOPPED COLD FOUR MILES NORTHEAST OF INJE, LESS THAN HALF THE DISTANCE TO ITS GOAL--THE PORT CITY OF KANSONG ON KOREA'S EAST COAST.
ALLIED OFFICERS SAID THAT IF THE COLUMN HAD REACHED KANSONG THE SAME DAY IT WOULD HAVE TRAPPED THE REDS AS THEY FLED NORTHWARD BEFORE THE POWERFUL ALLIED COUNTEROFFENSIVE.;
6 '59003,& 5E3 -))33E :9)

POWERFUL ALLIED COUNTEROFFENSIVE.
BY STOPPING THE ALLIED COLUMN WHEN THEY DID, THE REDS PROBABLY ENABLED THOSE RETREATING TROOPS TO MAKE GOOD THEIR ESCAPE.
THE COLUMN WAS COMMANDED BY BRIG.GEN.FRANK S.BOWEN, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 187TH AIRBORNE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM.
HE SAID IT PACKED ENOUGH FIREPOWER TO COPE WITH ALMOST ANYTHING IT MIGHT HAVE ENCOUNTERED. BUT TIME DEFEATED IT.
"IF WE COULD HAVE STARTED WHEN WE ORIGINALLY PLANNED ON MAY 25," SAID BOWEN, "IT WOULD HAVE BEEN AN EASY AND RAPID MARCH TO THE SEA. WE JUST RAN INTO MORE RESISTANCE THAN WE EXPECTED."
THE OPERATION GOT UNDERWAY WHEN A SPEARHEAD OF TANKS AND INFANTRY BARRELED UP THE HONGCHON-INJE HIGHWAY ROAD UNDER THE COMMAND OF COL.GEORGE GEARHART OF PHILADELPHIA.
THE TASK FORCE FOUGHT THROUGH RED ROAD BLOCKS AND AMBUSHES AND AT DAWN MAY 27 MOVED INTO INJE, FOUR AND ONE-HALF MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
INJE WAS A PILE OF RUBBLE.
THE BODIES OF RED SOLDIERS AND THEIR DEAD PACK ANIMALS LITTERED THE MAIN STREET. THE SMELL OF DECAYING FLESH WAS OVERPOWERING.
THE HILLS AROUND INJE WERE HONEYCOMBED WITH COMMUNIST DEFENSES. ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS POUNDED THEM ALL DAY WITH ROCKETS, JELLIED GASOLINE BOMBS AND MACHINEGUNS.
BUT THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS, APPARENTLY REALIZING THE DIRECTION AND GOAL OF THE ALLIED EFFORT, FOUGHT BACK STUBBORNLY.
FOR LONG TEDIOUS HOURS THE BULK OF THE TASK FORCE WAITED IN INJE, READY, WILLING BUT UNABLE TO MAKE THEIR DASH TO THE SEA.

A120FX
RED RIFLE AND MORTAR FIRE KILLED 28 MEN AND WOUNDED TWO OTHERS IN THE CITY.
LATE IN THE AFTERNOON I ASKED BOWEN IF HE STILL HOPES TO MAKE THE RUN TO KANSONG.
"OFFICIALLY, IT'S STILL ON," HE SAID, LOOKING DOWN THE ROAD TOWARD THE SOUND OF BATTLE. "BUT I DON'T KNOW. I DON'T KNOW."
(THE TASK FORCE NEVER GOT TO KANSONG. BUT ON JUNE 4, SIX DAYS AFTER THIS STORY WAS WRITTEN, LT.GEN.EDWARD M.ALMOND, 10TH CORPS COMMANDER, CONGRATULATED THE MEN OF THE 187TH WHO RETURNED:
("YOUR RAPID DRIVE TO THE CHOYANG RIVER, THE CAPTURE OF INJE AND LATER THE HIGH GROUND TO THE NORTHEAST, INTERCEPTED AND BLOCKED THE WITHDRAWAL OF LARGE CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES X X X ALL OFFICERS AND MEN ENGAGED IN THIS MAGNIFICENT BATTLE ACTION SHOULD BE VERY PROUD X X X")
WAFT754APD

A47FX
PENTAGON GREMLINS (340)
BY JIM BECKER
WITH U.S. MARINES, KOREA, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE LITTLE MAN IN THE PENTAGON WHO FOULS UP THINGS SO WELL IS OUT IN THE OPEN AT LAST--AND MARINES ARE FIRING THEIR BEST LEATHERNECK LANGUAGE AT HIM.
AP STAFFER ART EDSON RAN DOWN THE GREMLIN IN WASHINGTON'S PENTAGON PASSAGEWAYS. HE GOT AN EXPLANATION OF SORTS FOR SUCH MISFIRING GADGETS AS WATERPROOF TOWELS, CANTEEN CUPS THAT REMAIN TOO HOT TO HANDLE LONG AFTER THE DRINK IS COLD AND FOOD PACKAGES THAT ADVERTISE THE CAN OPENER AND SPOON RIGHT INSIDE WHEN THEY AREN'T.
NEWSPAPER CLIPPINGS OF THE GREMLIN'S ALIBIS ARE ARRIVING AT THE FRONT. THE MARINES ARE NOT AMUSED.
TAKE THAT WATERPROOF TOWEL, FOR INSTANCE. TAKE IT AS FAR AS YOU LIKE.
THE PENTAGON GUY HINTED THAT TOWELS ON THE FRONTLINES WERE TOO NEW. "EVERYONE KNOWS A NEW TOWEL DOESN'T DRY AS WELL AS ONE THAT HAS BEEN WASHED A FEW TIMES."
WELL--SOME OF THESE TOWELS LOOK AS IF THEY HAD BEEN DRAGGED UP SAN JUAN HILL IN THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR. THEY'VE BEEN BEATEN TO DEATH IN HALF THE STREAMS OF KOREA.
YET UPON CONTACT WITH DAMP FLESH THEY TURN INTO A MASS OF SOGGY RIBBONS AND LEAVE THE SKIN WRINGING WET.
THEN THERE'S THAT CANTEEN CUP WITH THE ROLLED ALUMINUM EDGE. IT STAYS HOT TOO LONG. THE PENTAGON PUNDIT SAID ANYONE WHO DOESN'T KNOW HOW TO DRINK OUT OF IT PROBABLY IS A RECRUIT.
"I'VE BURNED MY LIPS ON THAT THING ON GUADALCANAL, TARAWA AND PELILIEU," SAID ONE SALTY MARINE. "NOW I'M BURNING THEM IN KOREA."
ANOTHER LEATHERNECK WAS ENJOYING HIS COFFEE WHILE HIS BUDDIES WAITED FOR THEIR CUPS TO COOL.
"I JUST TOOK A HACKSAW AND CUT THE LIP OFF," HE EXPLAINED.
ONE MARINE FIGURED THE ALUMINUM EDGE COSTS THE GOVERNMENT $100,000 A YEAR---AT A NICKEL A CUP.
THAT PENTAGON GUY MUST BE THE ONE WHO IS MIXING FRUIT COCKTAIL. HE USES 17 KINDS OF FRUIT--AND THEY ALL TASTE THE SAME.

30.24- 23683

ANYONE WHO CAN MAKE A PEAR TASTE LIKE A PINEAPPLE--OR VICE VERSA--
IS A TOUGH ADVERSARY.
THE MARINES CONCEDE THIS ROUND.
JL245APD NM

A72FX
VAN FLEET (170)
BY NATE POLOWETSKY
U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JUNE 4-(AP)-DIPLOMATS MAY TALK OF PEACE IN KOREA, BUT THE EIGHTH ARMY STILL HAS A WAR ON ITS HANDS.
AND, SAYS THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, ANY REPORTED CONNECTION BETWEEN PEACE TALK AND HIS BATTLE PLAN IS "STRICTLY A JOURNALISTIC PLUNGE INTO A HIGH-POWERED GUESSING GAME."
LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET ISSUED A SPECIAL STATEMENT SUNDAY TO MAKE THESE POINTS CLEAR:
1. "ALL MY REPORTS ARE BASED ON WHAT HAS TAKEN PLACE ON THE BATTLE-FIELD AND WHAT IS TAKING PLACE.
2. "NOTHING I HAVE SAID HAS ANY RELATIONSHIP TO PLANS FOR THE FUTURE."
THE STATEMENT CLARIFIED AN EARLIER ONE IN WHICH HE SAID THE "PURSUIT PHASE" OF THE EIGHTH ARMY'S OFFENSIVE HAD ENDED. THIS WAS INTERPRETED BY SOME TO MEAN THE EIGHTH ARMY WOULD NOT LONGER CHASE THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS, BUT WOULD HOLD ITS GROUND WHILE THE DIPLOMATS TRIED TO END THE WAR THROUGH NEGOTIATION.
IN SUNDAY'S STATEMENT HE SAID, "THE EIGHTH ARMY'S PURSUIT PHASE ENDED, OF COURSE, WHEN THE MAJOR REMAINING ELEMENTS OF THE ENEMY HAD RETREATED CONSIDERABLE DISTANCES AND BEYOND POSSIBLE ENCIRCLEMENT."
BP446APD

B54KX (6)
PG PX (330)
JUN 5 1951
BY NATE POLOWETSKY
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JUNE 4-(AP)-"THEY JUST KEPT ON COMING AND I JUST KEPT FIRING THE MACHINEGUN."
AND IN 15 MINUTES 300 CHINESE WERE DEAD AND MANY MORE WERE WOUNDED.
THE MAN BEHIND THE GUN WAS SGT. MAURICE MOSHER, AN EX-COAL MINER FROM GLEN LYON, PA., LEADER OF A MACHINEGUN PLATOON IN THE 24TH DIVISIO
IT HAPPENED A LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH AGO WHEN MOSHER'S UNIT WAS AMBUSHED BY THE REDS.
"YOU COULD SEE THEM COMING," MOSHER SAID, "AND FROM THE WAY THEY ACTED I KNEW THEY WERE AFTER OUR VEHICLES AND NOT JUST BENT ON KILLING US."
WHILE THE OTHER SOLDIERS SPRAYED THE COMMUNISTS FROM THE FLANKS, MOSHER SET UP A MACHINEGUN ON A BAGGAGE TRUCK AND LAID DOWN A WITHERING FIRE ON A COLUMN OF CHINESE MOVING THROUGH A PASS TO THE FRONT.
THE CHINESE WERE CAMOUFLAGED AND WERE WEARING U.S.-TYPE FIELD JACKETS, MOSHTER SAID. THEY HAD FIXED THEIR BAYONETS AND WERE MOVING IN ON THE TRAPPED AMERICANS.
"ONLY ONE COULD COME THROUGH THE PASS AT A TIME," MOSHER SAID "AND THAT WAS WHERE MY GUN WAS MOWING THEM DOWN. AS ONE RED WOULD GO DOWN ANOTHER WOULD TAKE HIS PLACE AND MEET THE SAME END."
PRETTY SOON THE BODIES BEGAN TO STACK UP HIGH.
"MOSHER WAS STACKING THEM UP ALL OVER THE PLACE," RECALLED PFC EDWARD MALONE OF EAST ALTON, ILL., A MEMBER OF THE PLATOON.
"HE NEVER TRIED TO TAKE COVER FROM THE CONSTANT STREAM OF ENEMY FIRE BLANKETING THE AREA AROUND HIM."
A FEW MINUTES LATER THE RED HOT MACHINEGUN BURNED OUT AND MOSHER SET UP ANOTHER ONE, THIS TIME IN THE MIDDLE OF THE ROAD.
WHILE HE WAS DOING THAT, THE REST OF HIS PLATOON COVERED HIS CHANGE OF POSITION WITH DEADLY RIFLE FIRE.
THE CHINESE KEPT COMING, SLOWLY BUT SURELY BEGINNING TO OVERRUN THE YANK POSITIONS.
A WITHDRAWAL WAS ORDERED.
MOSHER CONTINUED FIRING UNTIL ALL THE VEHICLES WERE DESTROYED AND HIS MEN WERE ON THEIR WAY BACK.
A WOUNDED SOLDIER LAY ON THE PATH.
"WE STOPPED TO GIVE AID AND MADE A STRETCHER WITH HIS FIELD JACKET AND SOME RIFLES." MOSHER SAID.
"AND THEN WE CARRIED HIM ALONG WITH US."
THE AMERICANS WALKED UNTIL MIDNIGHT BEFORE REACHING FRIENDLY LINES.
MOSHER THEN COUNTED HIS MEN.
"WE WENT IN WITH 14 AND CAME OUT WITH 14," HE SAID PROUDLY.
NEXT DAY OFFICERS RECOMMENDED THAT MOSHER, A THREE-TIME BRONZE STAR WINNER, BE AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS.
VR428ACS

A112KX
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE ARMY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT A TRAIN CARRYING WOUNDED SOLDIERS WAS DERAILED BY A SPREAD TRACK ONE WEEK AGO BETWEEN TAEGU AND TAEJON IN SOUTH KOREA.
IT SAID ONE WOUNDED SOUTH KOREAN WAS INJURED SLIGHTLY.
EJ916PCS

B6
WX,KX (370)
Q
JUN 5 1951
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JUNE 4-(AP)-U. S. ROVING AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON BEGAN TALKS TODAY TO ALIGN UNITED STATES AND BRITISH POLICIES ON A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
THEY CONFERRED PRIVATELY ON THE PROJECTED PACT'S BROAD PRNCIPLES BEFORE GOING INTO A PLENARY SESSION WITH ALL THEIR EXPERTS. DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID LATER THE TWO SIDES SWAPPED GENERAL IDEAS IN THE COURSE OF THEIR FIRST MEETING, WITHOUT GETTING BOGGED DOWN BY DIFFICULTIES OF SUBSTANCE.
BRITISH-AMERICAN POLICIES TOWARD THE JAPAN OF TOMORROW, BRADLY SPEAKING, MARCH IN STEP. THEY ARE SNARLED MAINLY BY CONFLICTING ATTITUDES TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA, WHOSE GOVERNMENT BRITAIN RECOGNIZES AND THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT.
THIS HAS LED BRITAIN TO URGE THAT RED CHINA BE INVITED TO PLAY A PART IN THE TREATY-WRITING, AND THE UNITED STATES TO FAVOR PARTICIPATION BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AUTHORITIES.
BRITAIN ARGUES THAT A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHICH LEAVES THE EFFECTIVE RULERS OF CHINA OUT IN THE COLD WILL ONLY MAKE THE PEIPING REGIME MORE DEPENDENT ON RUSSIA. THE UNITED STATES ANSWER IS THAT RED CHINA IS A RUSSIAN SATELLITE ANYWAY.
A BIG ISSUE WHICH DULLES AND MORRISON DISCUSSED -- REPORTEDLY WITHOUT ANY CONCLUSION -- INVOLVES RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION. NEITHER THE UNITED STATES NOR BRITAIN IS DISPOSED TO ALLOW RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS TO THE AMERICAN PROCEDURE OF TREATY-WRITING TO HOLD UP A SETTLEMENT.
NEVERTHELESS, THEY HAVE TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THAT RUSSIA'S ABSENCE, ADDED TO CHINA'S EXCLUSION, WILL, AT LEAST IN JAPANESE EYES, WEAKEN THE VALIDITY OF THE FINAL SETTLEMENT.
THIS ROUND OF BRITISH-AMERICAN EXCHANGES IS EXPECTED TO PRODUCE TWO IMPORTANT COMPROMISES.
ON CHINESE PARTICIPATION: NEITHER THE COMMUNISTS NOR THE NATIONALISTS ARE LIKELY TO BE INVITED BUT EACH WILL BE FREE TO "ACCEDE" TO THE FINAL TREATY. IN PRACTICE ONLY THE NATIONALISTS ARE LIKELY TO DO SO. THE PEIPING REGIME ALREADY HAS DENOUNCED THE KNOWN TERMS OF THE UNITED STATES TREATY DRAFT AS UNACCEPTABLE.

ON FORMOSA'S FUTURE: BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE BOTH PLEDGED TO RESTORE THE ISLAND TO "CHINA" IN A JAPANESE SETTLEMENT. BUT NEITHER FAVORS DOING SO WHILE THE KOREAN WAR IS ON. THE UNITED STATES, IN FACT, WOULD LIKE THE QUESTION REFERRED TO THE UNITED NATIONS BRITAIN IS BELIEVED MOVING TO THIS POINT OF VIEW TOO.

AN AGREED BRITISH-AMERICAN DRAFT OF A JAPANESE PEACE PEACE IS LIKELY TO EMERGE SOON AFTER THE LONDON TALKS END. THIS WILL BE CIRCULATED TO THE OTHER NATIONS WHICH HELPED TO BEAT JAPAN, FOR THEIR COMMENTS. WHEN EVERYONE'S VIEWS HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED A FORMAL CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD.

RW445PED

A20

JUN 5 1951

SOVIET AIR (350)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JUNE 4-(AP)-IN ANOTHER 12 MONTHS RUSSIA WILL BE ABLE TO PUT MORE THAN 30,000 WAR PLANES IN THE AIR, A ROYAL AIR FORCE REVIEW ESTIMATED TODAY.

THE RUSSIANS NOW HAVE ABOUT 19,000 PLANES, ABOUT HALF OF THEM FIGHTERS, SAID THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATION.

THE REVIEW SAID RUSSIAN CONSTRUCTION EFFORTS ARE BEING CONCENTRATED ON THE MIG-15, THE JET FIGHTER TRIED OUT IN KOREA, A SPEEDIER JET FIGHTER, THE LAVOCHKIN 17, AND A TWIN-JET BOMBER.

"THE MIG-15 BECOMES A BACK NUMBER WITH THE RECENT ADVENT OF THE LAVOCHKIN, A TUBE-LINE, SINGLE ENGINED FIGHTER," THE PUBLICATION SAID.

THE NEW BOMBER IS SAID TO BE PATTERNED AFTER THE CANBERRA, A 600-MILE-AN-HOUR LIGHT BOMBER WHICH THE BRITISH AIR FORCE IS PUTTING INTO SERVICE SOON.

OTHER INFORMATION IN THE ARTICLE INCLUDED:

RUSSIA HAS ABOUT 7,000 BOMBERS OF ALL TYPES. SUBTRACTING THESE AND THE FIGHTERS FROM THE 19,000 PLANE FORCE WOULD LEAVE THE RUSSIANS WITH ABOUT 2,500 TRANSPORTS, RECONNAISSANCE AND TRAINING PLANES.

THE RUSSIAN AIR FLEET IS DIVIDED INTO FOUR AIR FORCES, EACH "ABLE TO OPERATE INDEPENDENTLY OF THE OTHER."

THESE FORMATIONS ARE KNOWN AS FIGHTER DEFENSE FORCE, TACTICAL AIR FORCE, LONG RANGE AIR FORCE AND NAVAL AIR FORCE.

ALL ARE CONTROLLED JOINTLY BY THE MINISTRIES OF WAR AND NAVY.

THE FIGHTER DEFENSE FORCE, COMMANDED BY PREMIER STALIN'S SON, GEN. VASSILY STALIN, IS BASED MAINLY IN THE WEST. IT IS A MOBILE FORCE EQUIPPED WITH ABOUT 1,000 MIG-15S AND OVER 1,000 CONVENTIONAL PISTON-ENGINED FIGHTERS, SOME OF WHICH ARE WAR-TIME TYPES. ONE OF ITS JOBS IS TO COVER THE ARCTIC APPROACHES AGAINST OVER-THE-POLE ATTACKS FROM THE WEST."

THE LONG RANGE BOMBER FORCE IS EQUIPPED WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED TUPOLEV 70'S -- THE RUSSIAN COPY OF THE U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTRESS.

THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE IS RUSSIA'S BIGGEST. "EQUIPPED WITH OVER 10,000 AIRCRAFT, IT IS A VIRTUAL 'AERIAL STEAMROLLER' AND WORKS IN CLOSE COLLABORATION WITH THE FIELD ARMIES."

WOMEN CONTINUE TO BE TRAINED FOR COMBAT AND TRANSPORT DUTIES.

GERMAN DESIGNERS AND BLUEPRINTS ARE NOW AVAILABLE TO SOVIET DESIGNERS, AND WITH THEIR HELP ADVANCED TYPES OF ENGINES AND FIGHTERS ARE BEING TURNED OUT.

SOVIET SCIENTISTS ARE NOW WORKING ON LONG RANGE ROCKETS AND GUIDED MISSILES BUT HAVE PROBABLY NOT YET REACHED THE PRODUCTION STAGE.

WE-EARED

A99

LONDON, JUNE 4-(AP)-INDIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER KRISHNA MENON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY INDIA'S FOOD SHORTAGE WAS NOT SERIOUS ENOUGH TO BE CHARACTERIZED AS A FAMINE.

"WE ARE DETERMINED TO PREVENT FAMINE AND THERE IS NO QUESTION OF PEOPLE DYING OF STARVATION," HE SAID. "ANY COMPARISON WITH THE BENGAL FAMINE OF 1943 IS TOTALLY FALSE. THERE IS NO QUESTION OF A CATASTROPHE."

INDIA'S GRAIN DEFICIT, HE SAID, AMOUNTS TO ABOUT 5,500,000 TONS. TO MAKE IT UP THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS PROCURED FROM ABROAD 3,700,000 TONS OF WHICH ABOUT 2,500,000 HAS BEEN DELIVERED.

RP937AED

A6

AMS BUDGET (540)

JUN 5 1951

NIGHT LEAD DEPUTIES

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

PARIS, JUNE 4-(AP)-RUSSIA AGREED TODAY TO HOLD A FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN WASHINGTON -- BUT ADDED AN "IF" SO BIG THAT WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID IT AMOUNTED TO A REJECTION.

A SOVIET NOTE, HANDED TO DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN PARIS, SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY WOULD GO TO WASHINGTON "WITHOUT DELAY" FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING ON THE CONDITION THAT THE MINISTERS DISCUSS THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND U.S. BASES IN EUROPE.

THE FOUR DEPUTIES HAVE BEEN MEETING HERE FOR 13 WEEKS TRYING TO WRITE AN AGENDA FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS. THEY HAVE AGREED ON SEVERAL ITEMS BUT HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED ON WHETHER THE AGENDA SHOULD INCLUDE WESTERN DEFENSE PREPARATIONS.

THE NOTE PRESENTED TO THE WEST TODAY BY SOVIET DEPUTY ANDREI GROMYKO MADE IT CLEAR THAT RUSSIA IS NOT BACKING DOWN ON HER INSISTENCE THAT THESE QUESTIONS BE INCLUDED.

WESTERN DELEGATES PROMPTLY TOLD GROMYKO THEY WOULD FORWARD HIS NOTE TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS, BUT THAT IT "AMOUNTS TO A REFUSAL OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT" TO ATTEND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

THE SOVIET NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO IDENTICAL AMERICAN, BRITISH, AND FRENCH NOTES SENT TO VISHINSKY LAST WEEK. THOSE NOTES SUGGESTED THAT THE BIG FOUR MINISTER MEET IN WASHINGTON JULY 23 "IN THE INTEREST OF STRENGTHENING PEACE, WHICH IS THE CONSTANT OBJECTIVE OF THE FOREIGN POLICY" OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS.

IN THOSE NOTES, THE WESTERN POWERS POINTED OUT AN AGREEMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN REACHED ALREADY ON AN AGENDA "IF THE SOVIET DELEGATION HAD NOT INSISTED" THAT THE AGENDA INCLUDE THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND U.S. BASES OVERSEAS.

ARKADY KASANSKI, PRESS ATTACHE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN PARIS, READ THE SOVIET NOTE IN FRENCH A FEW MINUTES AFTER THE DEPUTIES HAD HELD THEIR 65TH SESSION.

IT SAID RUSSIA CONSIDERS AN EARLY FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING BOTH "NECESSARY AND USEFUL," TO DISCUSS QUESTIONS CONCERNING "THE LIQUIDATION OF THE TENSE SITUATION IN EUROPE AND THE CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE."

HOWEVER, THE NOTE CONTINUED, "IT WOULD BE INAPPROPRIATE" TO INTERRUPT THE WORK OF THE DEPUTIES IN PARIS, AND IT SUGGESTED THAT THE DEPUTIES CONTINUE THEIR WORK OF DRAWING UP AN AGENDA FOR THE MINISTERS, INCLUDING ON IT "THE QUESTION OF THE ATLANTIC PACT AND THE MILITARY BASES OF THE U.S.A. AS A NON-AGREED POINT."

A7

WESTERN DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF U.S. BASES, ACCORDING TO THE NOTE, ARE "THE ESSENTIAL CAUSE OF THE WORSENING OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE THREE POWERS."

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE INSISTED THAT THESE POINTS SHOULD NOT BE

30.24- 23685

ON THE AGENDA, EVEN AS A NON-AGREED ITEM, BECAUSE RUSSIA IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE PACT.

U.S. DEPUTY PHILIP JESSUP HAS TOLD NEWSMEN THAT RUSSIA MADE IT CLEAR IN THE DEPUTIES' CONFERENCE THAT SHE SOUGHT, THROUGH THIS CONFERENCE, TO TERMINATE THE ATLANTIC PACT. IT WOULD BE DECEITFUL, HE SAID, TO PUT ON THE AGENDA ANY SUGGESTION THAT THE PACT WAS UP FOR EXAMINATION AND POSSIBLE MODIFICATION OR CANCELLATION BY THE FOUR POWERS.

BRITAIN'S ERNEST DAVIES DECLARED AFTER RECEIVING THE RUSSIAN REPLY, "IT IS CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET NOTE IS TANTAMOUNT TO A REJECTION OF THE WESTERN NOTES OF MAY 31."

GROMYKO KNOWS PERFECTLY WELL THAT WE CANNOT AGREE "ON THE ISSUE OF INCLUDING THE ATLANTIC PACT AND U.S. BASES," HE ADDED.

THE DEPUTIES ADJOURNED UNTIL WEDNESDAY, TO ALLOW THE THREE WESTERN POWERS TO STUDY THE SOVIET REPLY.

NI-KAA47PED

JUN 5 1951

A1S1

BULLETIN

PARIS, JUNE 4-(AP)-RUSSIA AGREED TODAY TO MEET WITH THE WESTERN POWERS IN A FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AT WASHINGTON JULY 23 ON CONDITION THEY DISCUSS THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND U.S. BASES OVERSEAS

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THE NOTE WAS "TANTAMOUNT TO A REJECTION" OF THE WEST'S OFFER TO CALL SUCH A MEETING. BOTH THE AMERICAN DEPUTY, AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C.JESSUP, AND THE BRITISH DEPUTY, ERNEST DAVIES, WERE QUOTED BY OFFICIAL SOURCES AS GIVING THIS INTERPRETATION OF THE RUSSIAN REPLY.

SOVIETY DEPUTY ANDREI GROMYKO HANDED THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE IDENTICAL NOTES WITH THIS AGREEMENT AT A PARIS CONFERENCE TODAY.

THE NOTE, WHICH CAME FROM THE KREMLIN IN RESPONSE TO A WESTERN INVITATION SENT LAST THURSDAY, SAID THE MEETING COULD BE HELD IF THE WESTERN POWERS AGREED TO RUSSIA'S SUGGESTION THAT THE WESTERN WORLD'S DEFENSE PREPARATIONS WERE A SUBJECT FOR BIG FOUR DISCUSSION.

THE DEPUTIES, WHO HAVE BEEN MEETING HERE ALMOST DAILY SINCE MARCH 5 TO WRITE AN AGENDA FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING, ADJOURNED UNTIL WEDNESDAY AFTER RECEIVING THE RUSSIAN NOTE.

THE SOVIET CONTENTION IS THAT ANY TOP-LEVEL MEETING ON INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS SHOULD INCLUDE WESTERN DEFENSE PREPARATIONS. THE WEST HOLDS THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WAS SIGNED BY 12 SOVEREIGN NATIONS, AND THE FOUR-POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD HAVE NO AUTHORITY OVER IT AND THUS WOULD HAVE NO EXCUSE TO DISCUSS IT.

HOWEVER, THE WESTERN DEPUTIES POINTED OUT THAT IF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WANTED TO DISCUSS THE ATLANTIC PACT ANYHOW, THEY COULD DO SO IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE TENTATIVE AGENDAS WHICH HAVE BEEN PROPOSED. THEY HAVE OFFERED TO DISCUSS ANY ONE OF THREE AGENDAS.

THE FOUR DEPUTIES AGREED THAT THERE SHOULD APPEAR IN ANY AGENDA DISCUSSED BY THE BIG FOUR SUCH ITEMS AS THE DEMILITARIZATION OF GERMANY, THE FUTURE OF TRIESTE, THE AUSTRIAN TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE AND CHARGES OF TREATY VIOLATIONS ON THE PART OF BULGARIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND ITALY. THEY ALSO AGREED THAT THE MINISTERS COULD TALK ABOUT DISARMAMENT, BUT DECIDED THAT THE MINISTERS THEMSELVES SHOULD DETERMINE WHETHER TO DISCUSS THIS MATTER ON RUSSIA'S TERMS OR THE WEST'S.

THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO LIMIT DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT TO THE ARMS AND ARMIES OF THE BIG FOUR. THE WEST HOLDS THAT DISARMAMENT TALKS SHOULD INCLUDE THE ARMS AND ARMED FORCES OF THE WORLD--PARTICULARLY BRINGING IN THE FORCES OF SATELLITE COUNTRIES UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION.

P147PED

B102 (Q)

BIG FOUR TEXT (310)

PARIS JUNE 4-(AP)-HERE IS THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT READ TO REPORTERS IN FRENCH TODAY BY A SPOKESMAN AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, CONCERNING WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING: (ABOUT 300)

AT THE MEETING OF THE DEPUTIES OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ON JUNE 4, GROMYKO, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.S.S.R., IN REPLY TO NOTES OF THE U.S.A., GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF MAY 31, GAVE THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WESTERN POWERS A NOTE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WHOSE CONTENTS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS NOW AS IT DID PREVIOUSLY THAT IT IS NECESSARY AND USEFUL TO HAVE A PROMPT MEETING OF THE MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THE FOUR POWERS TO DISCUSS THE MOST IMPORTANT QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE LIQUIDATION OF THE TENSE SITUATION IN EUROPE AND THE CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE.

HOWEVER, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THAT IT WOULD BE INAPPROPRIATE TO SUSPEND THE WORK OF THE CONFERENCE OF DEPUTIES IN PARIS AND THAT THEY MUST HAVE THE POSSIBILITY OF CONTINUING THEIR WORK ON DRAWING THE AGENDA FOR THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS AND ON INCLUDING IN THE AGENDA THE QUESTION OF THE ATLANTIC PACT AND THE MILITARY BASES OF THE U.S.A. AS A NON-AGREED POINT.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THAT A FRANK DISCUSSION OF THE QUESTION OF U.S. BASES AND THE ATLANTIC PACT, WHICH WAS THE ESSENTIAL CAUSE OF THE WORSENING OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE THREE POWERS, WOULD EASE CONSIDERABLY THE ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION IN EUROPE AND WOULD FACILITATE THE WORK OF THE CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

CONSEQUENTLY, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD BE READY TO SEND ITS REPRESENTATIVE WITHOUT DELAY TO THE CONFERENCE OF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS AT WASHINGTON AS SOON AS THE MEETING OF THE DEPUTIES AT PARIS WILL DECIDE IN A POSITIVE MANNER THE QUESTION OF THE INCLUSION IN THE AGENDA OF THE POINT CONCERNING THE ATLANTIC PACT AND THE MILITARY BASES OF THE U.S. (END TEXT).

LS24SPED

ADWA

JUN 5 1951

(1SO) FOLO PARIS BIG FOUR

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS INDICATED TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S NEWEST NOTE IN EFFECT HAS REJECTED THE WEST'S PROPOSAL FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING HERE JULY 23.

THE RUSSIAN REPLY WAS VIEWED AS A NOT-TOO-SUBTLE ATTEMPT BY MOSCOW TO PLACE THE BLAME FOR THE BREAKUP OF THE PARIS TALKS ON THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, OFFICIALS POINTED OUT, HAVE CONSISTENTLY OPPOSED INCLUDING THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND THE SO-CALLED AMERICAN BASES IN EUROPE IN ANY BIG FOUR AGENDA.

THUS, IN CONDITIONING ITS ACCEPTANCE ON PUTTING THESE TWO POINTS ON THE AGENDA, RUSSIA IN EFFECT IS REPEATING ITS PREVIOUS DEMANDS IN PARIS.

MOSCOW, THEY ASSERTED, BY ITS LATEST NOTE HAS NOT MATCHED THE WEST'S WILLINGNESS TO COMPROMISE.

OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THE WESTERN PROPOSAL INCLUDED THREE POSSIBLE AGENDAS, INCLUDING ONE WHICH WAS EXTREMELY GENERAL IN NATURE. THESE OFFICIALS INDICATED THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT BUDGE FURTHER.

OFFICIAL AMERICAN REACTION TO THE RUSSIAN REPLY MAY BE FORTHCOMING TOMORROW AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS HAD A CHANCE TO STUDY IT

WD439RED

A100
PARIS, JUNE 4-(AP)-GENERAL OMAR N. BRADLEY, U.S. CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, CONFERRED FOR SEVERAL HOURS TODAY WITH GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.
RP939AED

A16 (DVL F)
ILE D'YEU, FRANCE, JUNE 4-(AP)-MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN, 95, WORLD WAR I HERO AND CHIEF OF THE VICHY GOVERNMENT IN WORLD WAR II, LAY NEAR DEATH LAST NIGHT.
A MEDICAL BULLETIN SAID YESTERDAY THAT HIS HEART SEEMED TO BE WEAKENING. PETAIN HAD DOUBLE PNEUMONIA IN APRIL.
HE HAS BEEN IMPRISONED ON THIS BLEAK ISLAND OFF THE WEST COAST OF FRANCE SINCE THE END OF THE WAR, SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE FOR TREASON.
RP711AED

A30
ILE D'YEU, FRANCE, JUNE 4-(AP)-RELATIVES OF MARSHAL HENRI PETAIN ARRIVED TODAY TO COMFORT THE 95-YEAR-OLD PRISONER WHO IS CRITICALLY ILL.
PETAIN, WHO FOUGHT OFF A SEVERE SIEGE OF PNEUMONIA IN APRIL, IS SUFFERING FROM A RECURRENCE OF THE ILLNESS, SAID A BULLETIN FROM HIS DOCTORS. IT NOTED A SLIGHT IMPROVEMENT TODAY.
PETAIN IS SERVING A LIFE TERM FOR TREASON BECAUSE OF HIS ROLE AS CHIEF OF THE VICHY REGIME.
WL613PED

JUN 5 1951

A33
(100)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 4-(AP)-AFTER MANY HOURS OF DEBATE, THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION AGREED TODAY ON A TENTATIVE DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION.
THE DEFINITION, REQUESTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY: "AGGRESSION IS THE USE OF FORCE BY A STATE OR GOVERNMENT AGAINST ANOTHER STATE OR GOVERNMENT, IN ANY MANNER, WHATEVER THE WEAPONS USED AND WHETHER OPENLY OR OTHERWISE, FOR ANY REASON OR FOR ANY PURPOSE OTHER THAN INDIVIDUAL OR COLLECTIVE SELF DEFENSE OR PURSUANT TO A DECISION OR RECOMMENDATION BY A COMPETENT ORGAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
THE SOVIET MEMBER WASN'T PRESENT. HE SAID HE WAS ILL, AND ASKED THAT A REPORT BE MAILED TO HIM.
THE DEFINITION UNDOUBTEDLY WILL UNDERGO CONSIDERABLE REVISION BEFORE IT IS SENT TO THE ASSEMBLY.
WA933PED

A31 SEG
(150)
LUXEMBOURG, JUNE 4-(AP)-VOTERS IN HALF OF THE TINY GRAND DUCHY OF LUXEMBOURG CUT COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP IN PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY TO THE POINT WHERE THE REDS WON'T EVEN BE ABLE TO INTRODUCE BILLS.
THE COMMUNISTS LOST THE ONLY ONE OF THEIR FIVE SEATS CONTESTED IN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS HELD IN TWO OF THE COUNTRY'S FOUR ELECTION DISTRICTS, BUT A PARTY MUST HAVE AT LEAST FIVE MEMBERS IN PARLIAMENT TO INTRODUCE LEGISLATION.
THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND LIBERALS, WHICH IN COALITION NOW CONTROL THE GOVERNMENT, EACH LOST ONE SEAT BUT RETAINED THEIR MAJORITY. THE SOCIALIST PARTY WAS THE ONLY GAINER, PICKING UP FOUR SEATS, INCLUDING ONE ADDED BECAUSE OF A POPULATION INCREASE.
LUXEMBOURG ELECTS ONLY HALF ITS PARLIAMENT AT A TIME. ELECTIONS WILL BE HELD IN THE EASTERN AND SOUTHERN DISTRICTS, BOTH SOCIALIST STRONGHOLDS, IN THREE YEARS.
THE NEW PARLIAMENT WILL BE COMPOSED OF 21 CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, 8 LIBERALS, 18 SOCIALISTS, 4 COMMUNISTS AND 1 INDEPENDENT SOCIALIST.
HA558AED

A58
(470)
BY THOMAS A. REEDY
BERLIN, JUNE 4-(AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS SET OUT TODAY TO PLUG SOME HOLES IN THEIR THREE-DAY "PEACE PLEBISCITE."
PARTY MEN, POLICE AND BLUE SHIRTED YOUTHS WERE ASSIGNED TO DISTRICTS WHICH MADE POOR SHOWINGS IN THE FIRST DAY'S VOTING YESTERDAY.
WHILE THE SOVIET ZONE BRAGGED ABOUT MANY "100 PER CENT" AREAS--THOSE IN WHICH ALL ELIGIBLE VOTED--THE LEADERSHIP APPEARED CONCERNED OVER THOSE DISTRICTS WHICH POLLED LITTLE MORE THAN HALF THE POSSIBLE VOTE.
THERE WAS NO APPARENT WORRY AMONG THE EAST GERMAN POLITICOS ABOUT PEOPLE VOTING "NO" TO THE QUESTION:
"ARE YOU AGAINST REMILITARIZATION AND FOR A PEACE TREATY FOR ALL GERMANY IN 1951?"
THE PARTY CONCENTRATED ON "GETTING OUT THE VOTE," KNOWING THE ONLY WAY TO SHOW OPPOSITION WOULD BE TO ABSTAIN. TO VOTE AGAINST "PEACE" IS A CRIME IN THE EASTERN ZONE.
OFFICIALS SAID MORE THAN 1200 VOTING DISTRICTS CAST THEIR ENTIRE ELIGIBLE VOTE YESTERDAY AND ALL VOTED "JA" (YES). NEVERTHELESS, THERE WERE AREAS IN SAXONY AND THURINGIA WHERE THE PERCENTAGE OF THE TURNOUT RANGED ONLY FROM ABOUT 60 TO 75 PER CENT. EAST GERMAN SOURCES SAID CREWS OF WORKERS WERE SPECIALLY ASSIGNED TO THESE SECTIONS TODAY WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO PUT ON PRESSURE.
SOME OBSERVERS GUESSED THAT UPWARDS OF TWO-THIRDS OF 12,000,000 ELIGIBLE IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE VOTED YESTERDAY. THE REST HAVE UNTIL WEDNESDAY NIGHT TO GET ABOARD THE BANDWAGON OR FACE POSSIBLE REPRISALS.
WESTERN OBSERVERS WATCHING THE VOTING IN EAST BERLIN REPORTED BALLOTING WAS IN THE OPEN UNDER THE EYES OF COMMUNIST POLICE. EACH VOTER WAS GIVEN A BALLOT WITH BIG "YES" AND "NO" CIRCLES TO MARK THE "NO" MEANT INSTANT ARREST AS AN "ENEMY OF PEACE."
"THE RESULTS" WILL BE ANNOUNCED FRIDAY BY THE EAST ZONE'S "PEACE COMMITTEE." THE AIM OF THE PLEBISCITE IS TO SHOW GERMAN PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR THE KREMLIN AND OPPOSITION TO WESTERN POLITICAL AIMS.
AS PART OF THE STRATEGY, THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED MORE THAN 25,000 GERMANS IN THE WEST HAD DEFIED A BAN ON THE POLL AND CAST THEIR VOTES FOR "PEACE."
EFFORTS TO GET SIGNATURES IN WEST BERLIN APPARENTLY WERE FRUITLESS DESPITE EASTERN CLAIMS. A FEW SQUADS OF COMMUNIST WORKERS APPROACHED WEST GERMANS YESTERDAY ON THE STREETS AND IN MOST CASES WERE REBUFFED. THE WEST GERMAN POLICE ARRESTED 70 AGITATORS, MOST OF THEM YOUNGSTERS, AND SENT THEM HOME AFTER A SCOLDING.

A59
WEST BERLINERS WERE SO INDIFFERENT TO THE EASTERN VOTING THAT THEY DIDN'T BOTHER TO ARGUE WITH THE AGITATORS. HOTHEADED STREET BRAWLING, COMMON AT ELECTION TIME IN BERLIN, WAS CONSPICUOUS BY ITS ABSENCE.
TO JACK UP THE SECOND DAY'S VOTING, THE COMMUNISTS SENT OUT BATTALIONS OF NOISY KIDS THIS MORNING BLOWING HORNS AND SINGING SONGS OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION. THEY ASKED PEOPLE ON THE STREETS IF THEY HAD VOTED FOR PEACE AND IF NOT, WHY NOT.
WOMEN PARTY WORKERS TRUNDLED BABY CARRIAGES THAT BORE SIGNS:
"THINK ABOUT ME. VOTE AGAINST WAR."
STRINGS OF BICYCLISTS BEARING THE SIGN "JA" PAINTED ON THE BIKE FRAMES RODE THROUGH EAST BERLIN. LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEMS AND MOBILE BROADCAST TEAMS WERE MANNED BY PEOPLE'S POLICE WITH STRIDENT URGING TO VOTE.
WT650AED

JUN 5 1951

30.24- 23687

AMS

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 4-(AP)-A BOARD OF FIVE GERMAN EXPERTS HAS DECIDED THAT THE PSYCHOLOGICAL SUFFERINGS OF MOST PERSONS STERILIZED BY THE NAZIS HAVE FADED AWAY BY NOW.

THEREFORE, THE BOARD SUGGESTED, NOT ALL THE VICTIMS OF THE NAZI MANIA FOR "PURIFYING THE MASTER RACE" HAD VALID CLAIMS FOR FINANCIAL COMPENSATION. THE BOARD PROPOSED THAT EACH CASE SHOULD BE JUDGED ON ITS INDIVIDUAL MERIT. THE EXPERTS REPORT, SUBMITTED TO THE BAVARIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY, WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

WEST GERMANY'S ASSOCIATION OF STERILIZED PEOPLE HAS ASKED THE STATE PARLIAMENTS OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC TO APPROPRIATE FUNDS TO COMPENSATE ALL VICTIMS OF THE BRUTAL "LAW FOR THE PREVENTION OF INFERIOR OFFSPRING."

THE ASSOCIATION SAYS 3,500,000 MEN AND WOMEN WERE STERILIZED UNDER THE LAW OF 1933. THE EXPERTS CONCEDED THAT THE LAW, IN SOME CASES, HAD TRAGIC CONSEQUENCES BUT EMPHASIZED THAT THESE WERE EXCEPTIONS. THEY SAID IT COULD FIND NO EVIDENCE OF LASTING BODILY INJURY DUE TO THE STERILIZATIONS.

BR940AED

1136

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 4-(AP)-THREE MORE SHIPS BEARING AMERICAN TROOP REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED IN GERMANY YESTERDAY AND TODAY.

THE GENERAL CALLAN DOCKED IN BREMERHAVEN YESTERDAY WITH 1,100 TROOPS. THE GENERAL STURGIS WITH 2,050 AND THE GENERAL GIBBONS WITH 722 ARRIVED TODAY.

ALL THE TROOPS ARE FROM THE FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISION. MORE THAN 6,000 SOLDIERS OF THE DIVISION HAVE ARRIVED WITHIN THE LAST EIGHT DAYS.

THREE MORE DIVISIONS WILL FOLLOW THE FOURTH DIVISION SOON IN THE AMERICAN PROGRAM TO TRIPLE ITS PRESENT EFFECTIVE FIGHTING STRENGTH IN GERMANY.

B1013AED JUN 5 1951

ASO

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 4-(AP)-U.S.ARMY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY ARE STILL INVESTIGATING A BATTLE INVOLVING 100 WHITE AND COLORED SOLDIERS IN A KARLSRUHE CAFE LAST MAY 9.

THE OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE AS YET TO DETERMINE EXACTLY WHAT STARTED THE MELEE, IN WHICH NINE SOLDIERS WERE INJURED

VS746PED

N42

NIGHT HEAD YUGOSLAV (120)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 4-(AP)-MILOVAN DJILAS, TOP-RANKING THEORIST IN MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT, CHARGED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS ABANDONED COMMUNISM AND ADOPTED "REACTIONARY, IMPERIALISTIC AND EXPLOITATION PRACTICES."

DJILAS, A MEMBER OF THE POWERFUL POLITBURO, SPOKE AT A CLOSED DOOR SESSION OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. IT IS EXAMINING DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES IN THE LIGHT OF THE THREE-YEAR FEUD WITH THE COMINFORM.

IN ANOTHER PHASE OF THE INTERNAL CRITICISM, INTERIOR MINISTER ALEXANDER RANKOVIC SHARPLY CHARGED HIS OWN SECURITY POLICE WITH EXCEEDING THEIR AUTHORITY.

HE SAID THE POLICE HAD MADE UNJUSTIFIED ARRESTS. NEARLY HALF THE 8,403 PERSONS ARRESTED UP TO NOW ON CHARGES OF ACTIVITIES HOSTILE TO THE STATE WERE FREED AFTER INVESTIGATION, HE REPORTED.

VS726PED

B57 (Q)

(200)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE BOSS OF COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA'S SECRET POLICE SAYS HE THINKS SOME OF ITS ACTIVITIES ARE "UNLAWFUL."

INTERIOR MINISTER ALEXANDER RANKOVIC, MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO, EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS YESTERDAY IN A CLOSED SESSION OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE SPOKE ON NEED FOR REVISING THE COUNTRY'S JUDICIAL CODE.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY DIRECTS THE UDBA (CAPS) OR SECURITY POLICE, WHICH WAS ORGANIZED ON THE LINES OF OTHER POLICE SYSTEMS OF COMMUNIST STATES LONG BEFORE YUGOSLAVIA DRIFTED AWAY FROM STALINISM AND WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMINFORM FAMILY.

BORBA, THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS' OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, PRINTED RANKOVIC'S REMARKS, QUOTING HIM AS SAYING THE SECURITY POLICE IN MANY CASES MADE UNJUSTIFIED ARRESTS, OVEREXCEEDED THEIR AUTHORITY AND "LEFT STAINS ON CITIZENS WHICH COMPROMISE YUGOSLAVIA."

JBAUP TO THE PRESENT, RANIOVIC SAID, 8,403 PERSONS HAVE

"LEFT STAINS ON CITIZENS WHICH COMPROMISE YUGMSLAVIA."

UP TO THE PRESENT, RANKOVIC SAID, 8,403 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR ACTIVITIES "HOSTILE TO THE STATE" IN CONNECTION WITH COMINFORM ACTIVITIES, BUT HE SAID THAT 47 PER CENT WERE FREED AFTER INVESTIGATION. THOSE CONVICTED AND SENTENCED, HE SAID ARE PUT TO SOCIALLY USEFUL WORK IN PRISON AND GIVEN A CHANCE TO WIN FREEDOM BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF THE SENTENCES.

BY CONTRAST, RANKOVIC SAID, IN SOVIET RUSSIA AND COMINFORM COUNTRIES, THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS IS "EQUAL TO THE MEDIEVAL INQUISITION X X X IN THEM HUMAN DIGNITY IS NOT ONLY KILLED, BUT ALSO PEOPLE ARE PHYSICALLY DESTROYED IN MASSES."

N936AED

B26 Q

(150)

BELGRADE, JUNE 4-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S DELEGATION TO A DANUBE COMMISSION MEETING IN ROMANIA WAS REPORTED EN ROUTE HOME TODAY AFTER A WALKOUT PROTESTING RUSSIAN DICTATION.

THE COMMISSION IS MEETING AT GALATI TO DRAFT NEW INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING REGULATIONS FOR THE DANUBE. REPRESENTATIVES FROM ALL COUNTRIES TOUCHED BY THE RIVER--MOST OF THEM COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED--ARE ATTENDING.

"ALL EFFORTS OF YUGOSLAVIA TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ARE LEFT WITHOUT RESULT. JUSTIFIED CLAIMS OF YUGOSLAVIA WERE REJECTED BY PURE OUTVOTING," SAID CHIEF YUGOSLAV DELEGATE DRAGOJE DJURIC IN A REPORT QUOTED BY RADIO BELGRADE.

THE YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG SAID THE YUGOSLAV GROUP WALKED OUT SATURDAY NIGHT AND STARTED HOME. TANJUG SAID THE MAJORITY OF THE DELEGATES AT THE MEETING, "UNDER SOVIET INFLUENCE, WERE OPENLY REVISING THE DAN

TNONVT WION TO THE DETRIMENT OF DANUBIAN COUNTRIES."

DJURICV

DELEGATES AT THE MEETING, "UNDER SOVIET INFLUENCE, WERE OPENLY REVISING THE DANUBE CONVENTION TO THE DETRIMENT OF DANUBIAN COUNTRIES."

DJURIC CHARGED ALSO THAT PROPOSED RULES FOR THE RIVER WOULD DISCRIMINATE AGAINST AND RESTRICT YUGOSLAV SHIPPING.

HA503AED

A109

(120)

ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 4-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA PUT ON TRIAL TODAY 16 ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS, ZAGREB UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS AND THEOLOGICAL STUDENTS ACCUSED OF PLANNING TO ASSASSINATE STATE OFFICIALS AND OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT.

TWO CATHOLIC PRIESTS--FATHER FRANJO TALAN, VICE RECTOR OF THEOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HERE, AND FATHER JOSIP SALAC, A PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY, ARE ON TRIAL.

THE CHIEF DEFENDANT, HOWEVER, IS STJEPAN NOVAK, A SENIOR AT THE THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL, CHARGED WITH BEING THE ORGANIZER AND LEADER "OF THE ILLEGAL TERRORIST ORGANIZATION CALLED CROATIAN PEOPLES OPPOSITION

THE OFFICIAL PRESS SAID THE BAND WAS ORGANIZED A YEAR AGO FOR THE PURPOSE OF MURDERING CROATIAN LEADERS AND RETURN TO POWER THE USTASHI WHICH COLLABORATED WITH THE GERMANS DURING THE WAR.

RC456PED JUN 5 1951

D44

PRAGUE, JUNE 4-(AP)-A TRADE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED HERE TODAY BETWEEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY) VALID FOR THE YEAR 1951, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED

ACCORDING TO THE AGREEMENT EAST GERMANY WILL DELIVER IMPORTANT RAW MATERIALS, ESPECIALLY FOR THE CHEMICAL AND RUBBER INDUSTRY, ARTIFICIAL MANURES AND INVESTMENT GOODS. x5

CZECHOSLOVAKIA WILL EXPORT TO EAST GERMANY FOUNDRY AND HEAVY INDUSTRY PRODUCTS SUCH AS COKE, ROLLED STOCK, REFRACTORY MATERIALS AND OTHER INDUSTRIAL GOODS.

KM115PED

AC2

MIGHT LEAD GREEK (200)

BY L.S.CHARALES

ATHENS, GREECE, TUESDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-ALL OF KING PAUL 1'S COURT FUNCTIONARIES HAVE RESIGNED IN CONNECTION WITH THE CONTROVERSY OVER FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID EARLY TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 30 COURT OFFICIALS HAD SUBMITTED THEIR RESIGNATIONS IN ORDER TO HELP THE KING IN HIS "GREAT AND PATRIOTIC MISSION." THE KING TOOK OVER THE POST OF CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES FROM WHICH PAPAGOS, GREECE'S NO. 1 MILITARY HERO, RESIGNED LAST WEDNESDAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MASS RESIGNATION OF THE COURT WAS MADE BECAUSE "REPORTS HAD CIRCULATED" SAYING PAPAGOS HAD STEPPED DOWN NOT BECAUSE OF BAD HEALTH, AS HE SAID AT THE TIME, BUT BECAUSE OF "THE HOSTILE ATTITUDE OF THE COURT." THE COURT RESIGNATIONS APPARENTLY WOULD GIVE THE KING A FREE HAND IN THE PAPAGOS CASE.

A HIGHLY INFORMED SOURCE SAID PAPAGOS' MAIN DIFFERENCE WITH THE PALACE CONCERNED ARISTIDES (BOULIS) METAXAS, UNTIL RECENTLY HEAD OF THE KING'S POLITICAL OFFICE.

ACCORDING TO THIS SOURCE, IT WAS METAXAS' INTERVENTION THAT SAVED A WEALTHY MERCHANT FROM EXECUTION BY A FIRING SQUAD. THE MERCHANT WAS CONVICTED BY A COURT MARTIAL OF HAVING FINANCED COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS. HIS SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED TO FIVE YEARS. PAPAGOS PROTESTED STRONGLY TO THE KING, THE INFORMANT SAID, DECLARING HE COULD NOT ALLOW HIS COURTS MARTIAL TO BE UNDERMINED BY THE PALACE.

RP620PED

AC3 (210)

ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 4-(AP)-GREEK PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THE RESIGNATION OF GREECE'S NO. ONE MILITARY HERO, FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS, A CLOSED ISSUE.

VENIZELOS SAID HIS REGIME HAD DONE EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO PERSUADE PAPAGOS TO RETUR TO HIS POST AS CHIE

PERSUADE PAPAGOS TO RETURN TO HIS POST AS CHIEF OF THE GREEK ARMED FORCES, BUT WITHOUT SUCCESS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN PEURIFOY TOLD VENIZELOS SATURDDAY THAT THE U.S. IS CONCERNED OVER THE RESIGNATION. A HIGH AMERICAN SOURCE SAID THE U.S. HAD FULL CONFIDENCE THAT PAPAGOS WOULD MAKE FULL, EFFICIENT USE OF AMERICAN AID AND THAT CONFIDENCE MIGHT NOT BE EXTENDED TO HIS SUCCESSOR. THE U.S. IS ALSO UNDERSTOOD TO FEAR THAT THE GREEK ARMY MIGHT DETERIORATE WITHOUT THE IRON HANDED GUIDANCE OF THE FIELD MARSHAL.

VENIZELOS SCOFFED AT PRESS CRITICISM ACCUSING THE GOVERNMENT OF HAVING FAILED TO HANDLE THE QUESTION IN AN EFFICIENT WAY.

"WE HAVE NEVER THROWN OBSTACLES IN PAPAGOS' WAY NOR HAVE WE INTERFERED WITH HIS MILITARY DUTIES WHICH HAVE BEEN INVESTED IN HIM BY A SPECIAL LAW. WE THEREFORE MUST ACCEPT HIS RESIGNATION DUE TO ILL HEALTH AND AN END MUST BE PUT TO THE MATTER."

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE REASON FOR PAPAGOS' RESIGNATION WAS NOT ILL HEALTH, BUT A LONG-TIME DISPUTE WITH KING PAUL AND HIS PALACE ADVISERS OVER APPOINTMENTS OF MILITARY OFFICIALS IN THE KING'S HOUSEHOLD.

RP856AED JUN 5 1951

AS2

MOSCOW, JUNE 4-(AP)-TASS ACCUSED AMERICAN FORCES OF USING JAPANESE TROOPS IN THE KOREA WAR AND SAID 4,500 OF THEM HAD DIED THERE IN 1950

IN A DISPATCH FROM SHANGHAI, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY SAID URNS CONTAINING THE ASHES OF THE DEAD ARRIVED IN YOKOHAMA RECENTLY AND THAT AMERICAN OCCUPATION OFFICIALS, TO HIDE THE JAPANESE PARTICIPATION IN KOREA, REFUSED TO ALLOW THE HOLDING OF FUNERALS OR DISCUSSION OF THE LOSSES.

RP823AED

A197WX

PRECEDE MOSCOW (AS2)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENOUNCED AS "LIES" TODAY RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY DISPATCHES CLAIMING JAPANESE TROOPS ARE BEING USED BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.

PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J. MCDERMOTT RECALLED TO REPORTERS HE HAD EMPHATICALLY DENIED A SIMILAR REPORT, CARRIED BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, SOME MONTHS AGO. HE ADDED:

"TASS MUST HAVE ITS OWN REASONS FOR REVIVING WHAT IT KNOWS TO BE LIES."

THE RUSSIAN DISPATCH, DATELINED SHANGHAI, CLAIMED 4500 JAPANESE TROOPS HAD BEEN KILLED IN KOREA DURING 1950.

GG241PED

AS9FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE CHINA UNION PRESS SAID TODAY THE FLEET OF SOVIET SUBMARINES BASED AT TSINGTAO HAS BEEN INCREASED FROM 20 TO 43.

THE AGENCY ALSO REPORTED AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF SOVIET JET PLANES BASED AT TSINGTAO. IT GAVE NO FIGURES.

IT SAID AN ADDITIONAL 1,200 RUSSIAN MILITARY ADVISERS HAD ARRIVED IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH CHINA AND THAT SOVIET MILITARY EQUIPMENT CONTINUED TO STREAM INTO THE CANTON AREA.

JL558APD

AS2FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY MORE THAN 100,000 GUERRILLAS HAVE WON CONTROL OF A "VAST AREA" IN WESTERN KWANGSI PROVINCE OF RED CHINA.

THE MINISTRY SAID THE GUERRILLAS OCCUPIED EIGHT COUNTIES IN THE SOUTH CHINA PROVINCE AFTER SLAUGHTERING 7,000 REDS IN A ONE-MONTH

30,24- 23689

CAMPAIGN THAT ENDED MAY 22.
IT SAID THE NATIONALIST FLAG WAS FLYING EVERYWHERE THROUGHOUT THE AREA.
BP503APD

A714
CHRISTIANS (190)
HONG KONG, JUNE 4-(AP)-CHINESE REDS ARRESTED 14 AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES APRIL 16, COMMUNIST NEWS DISPATCHES SAID YESTERDAY.
SIX OTHERS, INCLUDING A BISHOP, WERE DENOUNCED. THE REDS SAID THE SIX CAUSED THE DEATHS OF 16,000 CHINESE CHILDREN. THE COMMUNISTS' NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY DID NOT SAY WHETHER THESE SIX HAD BEEN ARRESTED DENUNCIATION IS USUALLY A PRELIMINARY TO ARREST OR EXPULSION.
CATHOLIC HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID NINE OF THE ARRESTED CATHOLICS WERE FATHER ROBERT J. CASELLY, NORWALK, CONN.; FATHER JOHN GRASER, SYRACUSE, N. Y., AND SISTERS COLOMBIERE BRADLEY, BROOKLYN, MONICA MARIE BOYLE, WINDSORVILLE, PA., CANDIDA MARIE BASTO, PORTUGUESE FROM HONG KONG; ALICE LEBOUX, CANADIAN; MARIE GILLERT, HUNGARIAN; ANTONIA CALLEJA, MALTESE, AND BERTHA WOOSIN, FRENCH.
BISHOP ROBERT KOVALSKY, HIS DEPUTY, AND FOUR FRANCISCAN BROTHERS WERE DENOUNCED. BISHOP KOVALSKY, A POLISH-AMERICAN BORN IN MICHIGAN, HAS BEEN IN CHINA SINCE 1926. HIS ASSISTANT WAS IDENTIFIED AS AN AMERICAN NAMED SCHNEIDER.
MOST OF THE MISSIONARIES OPERATED ORPHANAGES.
MANY OF THE CHILDREN TAKEN TO THE ORPHANAGES ARE DEAD ON ARRIVAL OR DYING OF STARVATION AND DISEASE. THE HIGH MORTALITY RATE GIVES THE COMMUNISTS THE EXCUSE THEY NEED FOR DRIVING THE MISSIONARIES OUT OF THE COUNTRY.
JUN 5 1951
W-PRA4APD

A666K (CO MI)
FOLO HONG KONG (DAY) CHRISTIANS
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID TWO FOREIGN CATHOLIC NUNS HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO PRISON AND FIVE OTHERS ORDERED DEPORTED FOR "GROSS MALTREATMENT" OF CHINESE CHILDREN AT A NANKING ORPHANAGE.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HERE, REPORTED MARIE JOSEPH BARON, FRENCH, AND MARIA ANGELICA DA SILVA, PORTUGUESE, WERE SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT. THEY WERE IN CHARGE OF THE SACRED HEART ORPHANAGE AND HOSPITAL AT NANKING.
ORDERED DEPORTED WERE MARCELLE HACHET, FRENCH; M. BLANCHERIE, FRENCH; ROSALIA STEINER, AUSTRIAN; TULIANNA WEBER, POLISH, AND ZAMBIASI SABATEN, ITALIAN.
THE CHARGE AGAINST THE NUNS WAS THE USUAL ONE OF CAUSING THE DEATH OF CHILDREN ENTRUSTED TO THE ORPHANAGE.
JM6A12CS

A120 (DT RM FOLO)
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST CHINESE NEWS AGENCY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT 208 MORE PERSONS HAD BEEN SHOT BY RED PURGE SQUADS IN SHANGHAI ON MAY 31 AFTER MASS TRIALS ON THE PREVIOUS DAY. THE AGENCY SAID 2,800,000 (M) PERSONS HAD ATTENDED THE TRIALS.
BP1145PED

A125FX
HONG KONG, JUNE 4-(AP)-SHIPPERS HERE SAY GASOLINE AND OTHER STRATEGIC MATERIALS ARE REACHING RED CHINA THROUGH THE PORTUGUESE PORT OF MACAO, OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST.
THE QUANTITY IS SMALL IN TERMS OF CHINA'S NEEDS, BUT ONE SHIPPER DESCRIBED IT AS "MORE THAN A SMALL LEAK."
A CHINESE NEWSMAN WHO VISITED MACAO SAID THE MACAO GOVERNMENT, REALIZING ITS WINDFALL, HAS IMPOSED HANDLING FEES AVERAGING $60 PER TON.
HONG KONG TRADERS ARE IRKED. THEY COMPLAINED THAT AS HONG KONG CLOSED HER GATES TO COMMUNIST CHINA MACAO OPENED HERE.
FT6APD

A124FX
MANILA, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES 20TH COMBAT TEAM WILL NEED AT LEAST TWO MORE MONTHS OF TRAINING BEFORE SAILING FOR KOREA, ITS COMMANDING OFFICER SAID TODAY.
LT. COL. SALVADORE ABCEDE SAID HE COULD PROMISE ONLY THAT THE 20TH WILL BE IN KOREA "WITHIN 90 DAYS."
REPLACEMENTS FOR THE BATTLE-WORN 10TH COMBAT TEAM WILL BE SENT TO KOREA PERIODICALLY.
JL301APD
JUN 5 1951

A215 (650
AMG BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IRAN
BY FRED ZUSY
TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE CHANCES FOR AMICABLE NEGOTIATIONS IN IRAN'S EXPLOSIVE OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN WERE BETTER TODAY DESPITE A STRANGE MIXUP IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTERS TO THE PREMIERS OF THE TWO NATIONS.
THERE WERE STRONG INDICATIONS THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WAS PLEASED TO GET THE PROMISE YESTERDAY FROM THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) TO SEND A DELEGATION FROM LONDON TO UNDERTAKE "FULL AND FRANK DISCUSSIONS."
ONE REASON, IT WAS REPORTED, IS THAT THE PREMIER IS WORRIED OVER IRAN'S FINANCES SINCE HIS OIL ROYALTIES FROM THE BILLION DOLLAR COMPANY HAVE BEEN CUT OFF. HE HAS DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF RECEIVING ADVANCE PAYMENTS ON PROSPECTIVE PROFITS BECAUSE THAT WOULD IMPLY THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF AIOC, A COMPANY WHICH THE NATIONALIZATION LAW DECLARES IS ABOLISHED.
IMPORTANT OBSERVERS SAID THERE WAS AN AIR OF SATISFACTION AND RELIEF AMONG SOME IRANIAN LEADERS THAT CONVERSATIONS ARE ABOUT TO BEGIN.
INFORMANTS CLOSE TO U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY SAID THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT MOSSADEGH IS DEPENDING ON THE AMBASSADOR AS A SORT OF INFORMAL MEDIATOR.
IRANIAN CHIEFS TOOK THE VIEW THAT THE COMPANY HAD SURRENDERED TO NATIONALIZATION. IT WAS NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT AIOC RESERVED "ITS LEGAL RIGHTS" AND IN FACT FIXED ITS OWN TERMS OF REFERENCE BY PROPOSING "FULL AND FRANK DISCUSSIONS."
(BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN IS STICKING TO THE VIEW THAT THE OIL DISPUTE INVOLVES THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND IS NOT JUST A PRIVATE AFFAIR BETWEEN IRAN AND THE OIL COMPANY. MORE THAN HALF ITS STOCK IS OWNED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, BUT MOSSADEGH HAS REFUSED TO DICKER WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.
(MORRISON SAID HE HOPED THE FORTHCOMING DISCUSSIONS WOULD BRING TO IRANIAN AUTHORITIES "A FULLER REALIZATION OF ALL THE MANY AND COMPLEX PROBLEMS" INVOLVED AND THUS LAY THE FOUNDATION FOR A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT.
(BRITAIN'S 16TH PARACHUTE BRIGADE EMBARKED ON THE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS WARRIOR AND TRIUMPH AT PORTSMOUTH TO SAIL FOR CYPRUS, 1,000 MILES FROM THE OIL FIELDS).
MOSSADEGH AND SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI WERE REPORTED AMUSED AT THE MISTAKE BY WHICH GRADY DELIVERED TO THE PREMIER ON FRIDAY A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT WAS INTENDED FOR PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE OF BRITAIN.

GRADY TOLD REPORTERS HE SAW "NO SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES" FROM THE "ERROR IN TELEGRAPHIC TRANSMISSION," BUT HE DID NOT LOOK LIGHTLY ON THE UNIQUE BOBBLE.

"IT'S NOT PLEASANT TO FIND ERRORS," HE COMMENTED. "I SUPPOSE IN ALL ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THERE'S THE POSSIBILITY OF A SLIP."

HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT A LETTER TO MOSSADEGH WAS COMING. WHEN THE MESSAGE ARRIVED FRIDAY, HE ASSUMED IT WAS THE ONE, ONLY TO LEARN A DAY LATER, ON SATURDAY, THAT IT WAS THE LETTER FOR ATTLEE. ATTLEE, HE SAID, "GOT THE RIGHT ONE." A COPY OF THE LETTER TO MOSSADEGH ALSO WENT TO LONDON FOR THE INFORMATION OF OFFICIALS THERE.

THE TWO MISSIVES WERE SIMILAR IN CONTENT. IN BOTH, THE PRESIDENT URGED THE PARTIES TO NEGOTIATE. IN THE LETTER TO ATTLEE, THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OF HIS ANXIETY CONCERNING THE "EXPLOSIVE SITUATION," AND SAID HE WAS INFORMED "THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IS WILLING AND EVEN ANXIOUS TO REACH A SETTLEMENT." HE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED IRAN HAD HINTED IT WOULD HAVE NO OBJECTION TO NEGOTIATIONS WITH AIOC REPRESENTATIVES EVEN IF THEY WERE REPRESENTATIVES AT THE SAME TIME OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

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A216

THE TRUE LETTER MEANT FOR MOSSADEGH LEFT OUT THESE HINTS, BUT REPEATED EXPRESSIONSOF ANXIETY ON BEHALF OF ALL THE FREE WORLD AND URGED IRAN TO DISCUSS "ALL PROBLEMS" WITHOUT LIMITING THEM TO "TECHNICAL DETAILS." HE URGED IRAN IN "ITS EFFORTS TO ENFORCE THE PROGRAM FOR NATIONALIZATION" NOT TO DO ANYTHING TO PREVENT A SETTLEMENT.

THE BIG QUESTION MARK WAS WHAT ACTION SHAMSEDDING AMIR ALAIE, THE GOVERNMENT'S "EXTRAORDINARY REPRESENTATIVE" TO ENFORCE OIL NATIONALIZATION, WOULD DO. HE ARRIVED IN KHUZISTAN PROVINCE, OIL FIELD CENTER, TODAY.

SHOULD HE DEMAND THAT THE COMPANY "TURN OVER THE KEYS", HE WOULD PRECIPITATE A CRISIS AT ONCE.

TODAY WAS THE DEADLINE FOR THE COMPANY TO SEND ITS REPRESENTATIVES TO SIT WITH THE GOVERNMENT, AND DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HUSSEIN FATEMI DECLARED IF THE DEADLINE WAS NOT MET THE GOVERNMENT COULD NOT DELAY ITS ENFORCEMENT OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW. THE COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES WERE NOT HERE YET.

MEANWHILE, FATEMI ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF NAVAB SAFAVI, LEADER OF THE SECRET RELIGIOUS GROUP, FEDAYAN ISLAM, WHICH IS ACCUSED OF HAVING CARRIED OUT THE ASSASSINATION LAST MARCH OF THE ANTI-NATIONALIZATION PREMIER, GEN. ALA RAZMARA, AND OTHER KILLINGS. SAFAVI WAS SURPRISED AS HE WALKED DOWN A DARK STREET SWATHED IN THE LONG CLOAK OF A RELIGIOUS LEADER. HE HAD BEEN HUNTED FOR TWO YEARS. ABOL GHASSEM KAFIEE, NO. 2 MAN IN THE SECT, WAS CAUGHT LAST MONTH.

FATEMI DENIED THERE WERE ANY DISTURBANCES AT ABADAN, BIG OIL REFINERY CENTER, OR AHWAZ, CAPITAL OF KHUZISTAN PROVINCE. REPORTS PUBLISHED HERE SAID MOBS HAD SACKED A CHRISTIAN CHURCH AND RIOTED.

JA-W413PED

A27

PMS BUDGET (470)

IRAN

BY FRED ZUSY

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAS OFFERED TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO TEHRAN FOR "FULL AND FRANK" DISCUSSIONS OF THE EXPLOSIVE OIL CRISIS WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY, WHO LED CONCILIATION EFFORTS, HAILED THE MOVE AND SAID:

"I AM MORE HOPEFUL THAN I HAVE BEEN FOR SOME TIME THAT A SOLUTION EQUITABLE AND SATISFACTORY TO BOTH SIDES WILL BE FOUND."

THE COMPANY MADE ITS OFFER YESTERDAY JUST 24 HOURS BEFORE EXPIRATION OF THE FIVE-DAY PERIOD IT HAD BEEN GIVEN BY THE GOVERNMENT TO SUBMIT PROPOSALS ON NATIONALIZATION OF THE VAST OIL PROPERTIES.

DEPUTY PREMIER HUSSEIN FATEMI SAID IRAN CONSIDERED THE AIOC'S OFFER AS "AN ACCEPTANCE OF IRAN'S TAKING OVER" OF THE COMPANY'S HOLDING. THE COMPANY, ON THE OTHER HAND, SAID IT WAS "RESERVING ITS LEGAL RIGHTS" AND DID NOT SPECIFY THE MATTERS IT WAS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE.

(DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS IN LONDON SAID THE OFFER DID NOT CHANGE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S BID TWO WEEKS AGO FOR HIGH-LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. THEY ALSO SAID THAT BRITAIN'S APPEAL TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE TO APPOINT AN ARBITRATOR STILL STOOD. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS NEARLY 53 PER CENT OF THE COMPANY'S STOCK.)

FATEMI SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE OIL COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES WOULD HAVE TO ARRIVE HERE TODAY AND IF THEY DO NOT, "THE GOVERNMENT CANNOT DELAY ITS ENFORCEMENT OF THE LAWS." OTHER SOURCES SAID THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES WERE NOT EXPECTED HERE FOR FOUR OR FIVE DAYS.

THE TEHRAN RADIO BROADCAST THE TEXT OF A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO MOSSADEGH WHICH, AFTER A DIPLOMATIC MIXUP, WAS FINALLY DELIVERED YESTERDAY.

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IN IT MR. TRUMAN SAID THE U.S. IS A CLOSE FRIEND OF BOTH BRITAIN AND IRAN AND IS SERIOUSLY INTERESTED IN FINDING A SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM THAT WILL SATISFY THE WISHES OF THE IRAN PEOPLE FOR OIL NATIONALIZATION BUT AT THE SAME TIME GUARANTEE BRITAIN'S INTERESTS AND KEEP THE OIL FLOWING TO THE FREE WORLD.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THESE AIMS COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED ONLY IF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO DISCUSS ALL THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN.

LAST FRIDAY AMBASSADOR GRADY, BY MISTAKE, DELIVERED TO MOSSADEGH A COPY OF THE LETTER WHICH MR. TRUMAN HAD WRITTEN TO BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT R. ATTLEE ON THE SAME SUBJECT. THAT LETTER SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD INFORMATION THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WAS WILLING AND EVEN ANXIOUS TO REACH A SETTLEMENT WITH THE BRITISH. HE SAID IRAN HAD HINTED THAT IT WOULD NOT OBJECT IF COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES ALSO SERVED AS REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVED THE TRUMAN LETTERS PLAYED A LARGE PART IN THE AIOC'S DECISION TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES HERE.

TEHRAN'S LARGEST NEWSPAPER, ETELAAT, REPORTED RIOTING YESTERDAY IN ABADAN, CHIEF OIL PORT AND SITE OF THE HUGE ANGLO-IRANIAN REFINERY. THE NEWSPAPER, QUOTING A CABINET MINISTER, SAID FIGHTING OCCURRED AFTER A MOB TRIED TO LOOT A CHRISTIAN CHURCH.

FATEMI LATER DENIED THESE REPORTS AND SAID ALL WAS QUIET THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

ETELAAT ATTRIBUTED THE RIOTING TO UNREST DUE TO THE IMPENDING ARRIVAL THERE OF SHAMSEDDIN AMIR ALAIE, MINISTER OF NATIONAL ECONOMY WHO HAS BEEN NAMED GOVERNOR GENERAL AND "EXTRAORDINARY REPRESENTATIVE IN KHUZISTAN PROVINCE, WHICH INDICATES ABADAN AND THE OIL FIELDS.

ELEVEN PERSONS, INCLUDING THREE BRITISHERS, WERE KILLED IN RIOTS IN ABADAN IN APRIL.

HERE IN TEHRAN OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF NAVAB SAFAVI, LEADER OF THE FANATIC FEDAYAN ISLAM SECT, FOR QUESTIONING IN CONNECTION WITH THE ASSASSINATION LAST MARCH OF PREMIER ALI RAZMARA AND THE 1949 SLAYING OF MINISTER OF COURT ABDUL HUSSEIN HAJIR. THE MOSLEM GROUP IS BLAMED FOR BOTH SLAYINGS.

THE AIOC ETC. SEVENTH GRAPH A27 ELIMINATING 12TH THROUGH 15TH GRAPHS "MEANWHILE AN" X X X "THE SWITCH.)"

MT615AED

30.24- 23691

THE AIOC APPEARED TO BE GRASPING EAGERLY THE OPPORTUNITY FOR TALKS OPENED BY IRAN'S INVITATION FOR COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES TO MAKE SUGGESTIONS AND GIVE THE GOVERNMENT THE BENEFIT OF THEIR EXPERIENCE IN OPERATING THE GIANT ENTERPRISE.

TEHRAN HAS NO INDICATION WHO THE AIOC'S REPRESENTATIVES WOULD BE, BUT IT WAS BELIEVED THEY WOULD INCLUDE COMPANY DIRECTORS AND TECHNICAL EXPERTS. AMBASSADOR GRADY SAID "SOME OF THE DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY ARE COMING IN A FEW DAYS FOR DISCUSSIONS."

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAS SAID HE WOULD REFUSE TO DEAL WITH BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES, BUT INDICATED YESTERDAY HE WOULD BE WILLING TO TREAT WITH THEM PROVIDED THEY CAME TO IRAN IN THE GUISE OF COMPANY DELEGATES. SOME OF THE OIL COMPANY'S DIRECTORS ARE BRITISH GOVERNMENT APPOINTEES WHICH WOULD MAKE THEM ELIGIBLE FROM BOTH POINTS OF VIEW.

ADD

IRAN TAKES THE POSITION THAT NATIONALIZATION HAS BEEN SETTLED AND THAT ONLY QUESTIONS OF HOW THE COMPANY IS TO CARRY ON REMAIN. SHE ALSO CONTENDS THAT ONLY THE OIL COMPANY, NOT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, IS INVOLVED.

MOSSADEGH TOLD A SECRET SENATE SESSION SATURDAY THAT HE WOULD NEGOTIATE ONLY ON THE UNDERSTANDING THAT BRITAIN ACCEPTED IN ADVANCE IRAN'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE COUNTRY'S OIL RESOURCES.

THE OIL COMPANY'S OFFER TO SEND NEGOTIATORS WAS MADE IN A LETTER HANDED FINANCE MINISTER ALI VARASTEH BY N. H. SEPPON, THE COMPANY'S RESIDENT MANAGER. IT WAS FOLLOWED BY A CALL ON THE IRANIAN PREMIER BY "FRIENDLY" AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD WHICH WAS DESCRIBED AS DESIGNED

A95 (225)

JUN 5 1951

IRAN SEPARATE

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE PREMIER GOT A LAUGH OUT OF IT AND THE SHAH SEEMED AMUSED. THE AMBASSADOR SAID SOMEWHAT RUEFULLY "IT WAS JUST ONE OF THOSE THINGS THAT HAPPEN--IT WAS TOO BAD."

BEST OF ALL, THERE APPEARED TO BE NO SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES FROM THE UNIQUE DIPLOMATIC MIXUP CAUSED WHEN AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY DELIVERED THE WRONG LETTER TO PREMIER MOSSADEGH DEALING WITH THE EXPLOSIVE IRANIAN OIL SITUATION.

THE PREMIER GOT A COPY OF A LETTER WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD WRITTEN TO PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE IN LONDON, INSTEAD OF THE LETTER WHICH MR.TRUMAN HAD ADDRESSED TO MOSSADEGH. THE PRESIDENT WAS TRYING TO GT BOTH SIDES TOG

TRYING TO GET BOTH SIDES TOGETHER FOR A MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT.

THE WRONG LETTER WAS DELIVERED FRIDAY NIGHT AND IT WASN'T UNTIL YESTERDAY THAT THE PREMIER GOT THE PROPER COMMUNICATION.

GRADY SAID MOSSADEGH LAUGHED HEARTILY WHEN INFORMED OF THE ERROR AND SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI SEEMED AMUSED. BUT BOTH IRANIAN OFFICIALS TOOK FULL RECOGNITION OF THE SERIOUS TONE OF THE PRESIDENTIAL COMMUNICATION.

"THE SHAH ATTACHED NO SIGNIFICANCE TO THE DIFFERENCE IN WORDING OF THE TWO LETTERS," SAID GRADY. "I DON'T THINK THERE'LL BE ANY SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES."

DEPUTY PREMIER HUSSEIN FATEMI VIEWED THE ERROR AS ONE WHICH "MAY EASILY OCCUR IN ANY ADMINISTRTION. THE NEW MESSAGE COVERED POINTS THAT SERVED THE IRANIAN CAUSE BETTER AND EASED THE SITUATION."

THE GOVERNMENT RADIO LAST NIGHT BROADCAST THIS TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER TO MOSSADEGH, AS TRANSLATED FROM THE PERSIAN:

"HIS EXCELLENCY DR.MOSSADEGH, THE PRIME MINISTER OF IRAN:

"I EXPRESS THE STRONGEST ANXIETY OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT REGARDING THE DIFFERENCE EXISTING BETWEEN IRAN AND GREAT BRITAIN REGARDING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE A.I.O.C. THE U.S.A. IS A CLOSE FRIEND OF BOTH COUNTRIES AND IS SERIOUSLY INTERESTED IN FINDING A SOLUTION THAT SATISFIES THE WISHES OF THE IRANIAN PEOPLE FOR THE NATIONALIZATION OF THEIR OIL INDUSTRY, AT THE SAME TIME GUARANTEEING THE FUNDAMENTAL INTERESTS OF GREAT BRITAIN, AND ALSO SECURING CONTINUATION OF THE FLOW OF IRANIAN OIL TO THE ECONOMIC CHANNELS OF THE FREE WORLD. I BELIEVE THAT THE TWO GOVERNMENTS OF IRAN AND BRITAIN ARE WILLING AND HAVE THE UTMOST INTEREST AND ANXIETY THAT ARRANGEMENTS BE MADE THAT THESE AIMS BE ACCOMPLISHED. THIS MUCH IS CLEAR:

"THAT THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THESE AIMS IS ONLY POSSIBLE IF THE IRANIN GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO DISCUSS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF GREAT BRITAIN ALL THE PROBLEMS IN SUSPENSION WHICH ARE SUBJECTS OF DIFFERENCE WITHOUT LIMITING THE DISCUSSIONS TO TECHNICAL DETAIL.

"SERIOUSLY AND SINCERELY, I HOPE THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IN ITS EFFORTS TO ENFORCE THE PROGRAM OF NATIONALIZATION WILL DO THIS WITH FRIENDLY DISCUSSIONS.

"I AM SURE THAT YOUR EXCELLENCY NOTES WHY I AM DEEPLY ANXIOUS THAT IN THE PRESENT SITUATION, NOTHING BE DONE TO PREVENT SETTLEMENT OF THE MATTER BECAUSE SETTLEMENT OF THE MATTER IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE FREE WORLD.

"I AM SURE THAT A SOLUTION WHICH WILL BE ACCEPTABLE TO IRAN AND ALSO TO GREAT BRITAIN CAN BE FOUND AND WILL BE FOUND. I HOPE EVERY EFFORT WILL BE EXERTED TO REACH THIS AIM.

(SIGNED) HARRY S. TRUMAN."

GRADY DID NOT GO INTO ANY DETAILS ON HOW THE ERROR WAS MADE. HE MENTIONED AN "ERROR IN TELEGRAPHIC TRANSMISSION," A PHRASE HE HAD SCRIBBLED DOWN ON PAPER BEFORE HE MET WITH NEWSMEN.

"IT'S NOT PLEASANT TO FIND ERRORS," HE SAID. "I SUPPOSE IN ALL ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF A SLIP."

HE SAID THE IRANIAN PREMIER "ENJOYED ME COMING AND SAYING WE WERE SORRY FOR THE MISTAKE." GRADY ADDED:

"AS FAR AS I KNOW THE PRINCIPALS WERE NOT DISTURBED ABOUT IT. MR.ATTLEE KNOWS OF THE ERROR. NOW MR.MOSSADEGH KNOWS ABOUT IT. NOW EVERYBODY (CAPS) KNOWS ABOUT IT."

RELEASED JUN 5 1951

A95

WITH TEHRAN

LONDON, JUNE 4-(AP)-UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD CONFERRED WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TODAY ABOUT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE. GIFFORD CALLED AT HIS OWN REQUEST. DETAILS OF THE TALKS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

RELEASED

B5 (320) Q

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 4-(AP-REBEL VIETMINH TROOPS BROKE A FOUR-YEAR-OLD TRUCE TODAY AND ATTACKED THE CATHOLIC PROVINCE OF PHAT DIEM IN A DRIVE FOR BADLY-NEEDED RICE.

FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THREE REGIMENTS OF THE COMMUNIST-LED INVADERS HIT AT THE WESTERN BORDER OF THE SMALL CHURCH STATE ABOUT 70 MILES SOUTH OF HANOI NEAR THE SEA.

THE FRENCH SENT A PARACHUTE BATTALION AND ARTILLERY TO THE PROVINCE.

FRENCH STAFF OFFICERS SEE THE VIETMINH ATTACK AS AN EFFORT TO OUT-

FLANK THE DAY RIVER DEFENSE LINE SOUTH OF HANOI. THEY ESTIMATED 40,-
000 ENEMY TROOPS ARE PRESSING AGAINST THE LINE, AT LEAST A DIVISION
ON THE 15-MILE FRONT BETWEEN NINH BINCH AND PHAT DIEM.
GEN. HO NGUYEN GIAM, VIETMINH COMMANDER, HAS BEEN TRYING TO BREACH
THE DAY RIVER LINE SO HE CAN REACH THE RICE SUPPLIES OF THE RED RIVER
DELTA FARTHER NORTH. SEVERAL THOUSAND VIETMINH TROOPS, ACCOMPANIED BY
BATTALIONS OF COOLIES TO CARRY AWAY THE RICE, ALREADY HAVE FILTERED
THROUGH.
THE MAIN VIETMINH ATTACKS AGAINST THE RIVER LINE HAVE FAILED SO FAR
AND NOW VO NGUYEN GIAM IS PROBING FARTHER EAST ALONG THE BORDER OF THE
CATHOLIC PROVINCE FOR A SOFT SPOT. THEY ARE ATTACKING FROM MOUNTAINS
RUNNING PARALLEL TO THE SOUTHERN SHORE OF THE DAY RIVER. SOME
REBELS, ABOUT 75, CROSSED THE RIVER BUT SHERMAN TANKS AND FRENCH
ARTILLERY DESTROYED THE THREAT. B-26 BOMBERS ALSO SPRAYED NAPALM ON
CONCENTRATIONS SOUTH OF THE RIVER.
PHAT DIEM IS ON THE EXTREME SOUTHEAST CORNER OF THE HANOI
SECTOR. THE UNIQUE CATHOLIC CHURCH STATE WITHIN A STATE IS RULED BY
BISHOP LI HUU TU, THE SENIOR OF TWO BISHOPS IN THE AREA.
BY AGREEMENT WITH THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH LEADER, HO CHI MINH, BISHOP
LI KEPT HIS 1,000 SQUARE MILE STATE NEUTRAL IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN
THE FRENCH-SPONSORED STATE OF VIETNAM, HEADED BY FORMER EMPEROR BAO
DAI, AND THE VIETMINH REGIME. THE BISHOP REFUSED TO SUPPORT BAO DAI
FULLY, CONSIDERING HE LACKED FULL INDEPENDENCE. HE ALSO WAS HIGHLY
CRITICAL OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP OF THE VIETMINH. ABOUT 400,000
OF THE STATE'S 1,000,000 PEOPLE ARE CATHOLICS.
PREVIOUSLY, BISHOP LI HAD BARRED FRENCH TROOPS, EXCEPT FOR A LIASON
MISSION. HE HAS ABOUT 7,000 CATHOLIC TROOPS, INCLUDING MILITIA, AND
TWO AND A HALF BATTALIONS OF REGULARS. AN EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO
REORGANIZE THE CATHOLIC GROUPS AND PUT THEM BACK IN LINE ALONG WITH
THE FRENCH PARACHUTE TROOPS.
PM436PED

NO7

PRECEDE HANOI INDOCHINESE (350)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 4-(AP)-COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS ATTACKED
THE CATHOLIC PROVINCE OF PHATDIEM TODAY, SHATTERING THE UNEASY FOUR-
YEAR-OLD TRUCE BETWEEN THE PRO-COMMUNIST REGIME AND THE TINY CHURCH
STATE IN NORTH INDOCHINA.
FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THREE VIETMINH REGIMENTS STRUCK AT
OUTPOSTS PROTECTING THE WESTERN BORDER OF THE AUTONOMOUS CATHOLIC
PRINCIPALITY IN THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF THE RED RIVER DELTA, OVERRUNNING
SEVERAL SMALL POSTS.
THUS FAR, THE FRENCH SAID, THERE HAS BEEN NO MAJOR BREAKTHROUGH
INTO PHATDIEM. THE FRENCH SENT A PARACHUTE BATTALION WITH SUPPORTING
ARTILLERY UNITS TO THE PROVINCE, WHICH IS DEFENDED ONLY BY POORLY
ARMED CATHOLIC TROOPS.
THE UNIQUE CATHOLIC CHURCH STATE WITHIN A STATE IS MADE UP OF TWO
BISHOPRICS, PHATDIEM AND BUI CHU, AN AREA OF ABOUT 1,000 SQUARE
MILES. ITS POPULATION IS MORE THAN A MILLION, OF WHOM 400,000 ARE
ROMAN CATHOLICS ATTENDING SOME 600 CHURCHES.
THE SENIOR OF THE TWO BISHOPS, MSGR. LI HUU TU, RULES OVER PHATDIEM.
RECENTLY HIS THEOCRATIC GOVERNMENT LINKED ITSELF WITH THE
ADMINISTRATION OF THE FRENCH-SPONSORED STATE OF VIETNAM HEADED BY
FORMER EMPEROR BAO DAI. THE LITTLE STATE, HOWEVER, RETAINED
ITS AUTONOMY.
BY AGREEMENT WITH THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH LEADER, HO CHI MINH,
LI HUU TU KEPT PHATDIEM ESSENTIALLY NEUTRAL IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN
THE BAO DAI AND VIETMINH REGIMES. THE BISHOP REFUSED TO RALLY FULLY
TO BAO DAI, CONSIDERING THAT THE CHIEF OF THE VIETNAM STATE LACKED
COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE. BUT THE BISHOP ALSO WAS HIGHLY CRITICAL OF
THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP OF THE VIETMINH.
FRENCH STAFF OFFICERS SAID THE ATTACK LOOKED LIKE AN EFFORT TO
OUTFLANK FRENCH DEFENSES, WHICH HAVE BEEN UNDER SERVERE PRESSURE IN
THE PAST WEEK FROM 40,000 VIETMINH TROOPS ALONG THE FAY RIVER,
SEEKING TO BREAK THE LINE TO PERMIT THE COMMUNISTS TO BRING IN RICE
SUPPLIES FROM THE INTERIOR OF THE RED RIVER DELTA. THOUSANDS OF
VIETMINH TROOPS, ALONG WITH BATTALIONS OF COOLIES, HAVE INFILTRATED
THE DELTA TO COLLECT THE RICE HARVEST.
GEN.VO NGUYEN GIAP, VIETMINH COMMANDER, NOW APPARENTLY IS PROBING
THE SOFTER PHATDIEM BORDER POSTS TO OUTFLANK THE FRENCH AT A POINT WHERE
THEIR LINE IS MANNED BY SECOND-RATE TROOPS.
UP TO NOW LI HUU TU HAS BARRED FRENCH TROOPS FROM HIS PRINCIPALITY
EXCEPT FOR A LIAISON MISSION. HE HAS ABOUT 7,000 VIETNAMESE CATHOLIC
TROOPS, INCLUDING MILITIA, AND TWO AND A HALF BATTALIONS OF REGULARS,
FOR WHOM HIS OWN ARMS FACTORIES MAKE LIGHT WEAPONS.
THE VIETMINH ATTACK CAME FROM STRONG BASES IN NORTHERN ANNAM.
THE OPERATION X X X SECOND GRAPH HANOI DATE (A75)

RP934AED

A75

(320)

HANOI, INDOCHINA JUNE 4-(AP)-VIETMINH FORCES ATTACKED WEAK POSTS
ON THE SOUTHERN PERIMETER OF THE HANOI SECTOR AND THREATENED A
BREAKTHROUGH YESTERDAY INTO THE RICE DELTA.
THE OPERATION WAS NOT ESPECIALLY LARGE BUT WAS BOTH POTENTIALLY
AND PSYCHOLOGICALLY DANGEROUS. THE FRENCH SENT A PARACHUTE BATTALION
AND SEVERAL ARTILLERY UNITS INTO THE AREA.
THE SECTION IS ON THE EXTREME SOUTHEAST CORNER OF THE HANOI
SECTOR, FRONTING ON THE SEA. IT HAD BEEN INACTIVE FOR FOUR YEARS AND
ONLY WEAK GARRISONS OF BADLY ARMED INDOCHINESE CATHOLIC MILITIA
MANNED THE POSTS. SEVERAL OF THESE WERE QUICKLY TAKEN BY THE BETTER
ARMED VIETMINH TROOPS.
AN EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO REORGANIZE THE CATHOLIC MILITIA GROUPS
AND PUT THEM BACK IN POSITION WITH THE AID OF THE FRENCH BATTALION.
PRESSURE WAS HEIGHTENED BY THE VIETMINH ALONG THE WHOLE OF THIS
SOUTHEASTERN SECTOR, WITH AN ESTIMATED 30,000 REBEL TROOPS UTTING
PRESSURE ON THE DEFENDING FRENCH ALONG THE DAY RIVER.
THE VIETMINH ARE ATTACKING FROM A CHAIN OF MOUNTAINS RUNNING
PARALLEL TO THE SOUTHERN SHORE OF THE DAY RIVER.
UPWARDS OF 75 OF THE REBEL TROOPS BROKE ACROSS THE RIVER BUT
SHERMAN TANKS AND FRENCH ARTILLERY DESTROYED THEM.
B-26 BOMBERS SPRAYED NAPALM ON CONCENTRATIONS SOUTH OF THE RIVER.
EARLIER YESTERDAY THE FRENCH ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT MORE THAN 2,000
VIETMINH TROOPS HAD BEEN KILLED IN THE 24 HOURS PRECEDING IN NORTHERN
INDOCHINA.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID COMMUNIST GEN. VO NGUYEN GIAP HURLED MORE THAN
A DIVISION AGAINST FRENCH POSTS ON A 15-MILE FRONT BETWEEN NINHBINH
AND PHAT DIEM.
VIETMINH ARTILLERY FIRED ON FRENCH POSITIONS NEAR NINHBINH,
SIXTY MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI. ONE SHELL HIT A MUNITIONS DUMP BUT
FAILED TO EXPLODE IT. SIX MARINES WERE INJURED, THE GENERAL STAFF
ANNOUNCED.
NEAR PHULY, IN THE SAME AREA, SEVERAL HUNDRED VIETMINH ATTACKED
A FRENCH POST BUT THE DEFENDERS BEAT THEM OFF, KILLING 20.
WE756AED

B30 (Q)

KX

NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR (280)

SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, JUNE 4-(AP)-INDIAN PREMIER JAWAHARLAL
NEHRU DECLARED TONIGHT THE GOVERNMENT OF KASHMIR HAS THE RIGHT TO
CALL A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY TO DECIDE WHETHER TO JOIN PAKISTAN OR
INDIA.
THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE PARTY OF KASHMIR'S PREMIER, MOHAMED
ABDULLAH, VOTED A RESOLUTION YESTERDAY APPROVING GOVERNMENT PLANS TO
CALL AN ASSEMBLY IN THE FALL. NEHRU SPOKE AT THE ANNUAL PARTY

SESSION.
THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL PLANS A PLEBISCITE TO DECIDE KASHMIR'S FUTURE.
MR. NEHRU SAID "NO COUNTRY OR AUTHORITY HAS ANY RIGHT TO INTERVENE OR OBJECT" TO AN ASSEMBLY. HE SAID THE KASHMIR MOVE FOR AN ASSEMBLY HAS INDIA'S BLESSING.
(PAKISTAN CONTENDS THAT A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WOULD TORPEDO THE U.N. PLEBISCITE PLAN. IN NEW YORK LAST WEEK, AN INDIAN REPRESENTATIVE TOLD THE SECURITY COUNCIL THE PROPOSED ASSEMBLY COULD ONLY EXPRESS AN OPINION ON KASHMIR'S FUTURE TIES, NOT DECIDE THE QUESTION. THE COUNCIL SAID THE PROPOSED ASSEMBLY SHOULD NOT STAND IN THE WAY OF A SETTLEMENT OF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.)
NEHRU SAID INDIA HAD BEEN ADMONISHED (BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL) FOR ALLOWING PREPARATIONS TO HOLD A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY IN KASHMIR. HE COMPLAINED THAT "NO OBJECTIONS HAVE BEEN RAISED X X X AGAINST THE RAGING CONTINUOUS PROPAGANDA BY PAKISTAN FOR A HOLY WAR, DESPITE OUR REPEATED REFERENCES."
HE ALSO CRITICIZED THE COUNCIL'S OBJECTIONS TO THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY "SIMPLY BECAUSE THE PAKISTAN FOREIGN MINISTER WROTE A LETTER."
"IF ANY UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR COMES TO INDIA," NEHRU ASSERTED, "INDIA WILL RECEIVE HIM WITH FULL COURTESY, EXPLAIN ITS VIEWS FULLY--BUT IT WILL NOT COOPERATE WITH HIM IN ANY WAY TO IMPLEMENT THE LATEST RESOLUTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH INDIA HAS NOT ACCEPTED."
THE PRIME MINISTER DECLARED THE CONVENING OF A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WAS A NORMAL GROWTH OF KASHMIR'S DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND "ALSO, IT IS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE BASIC PROVISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."
JB740PED

B24 GG
(KY FOR FX-APW) (200)
SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, JUNE 4-(AP)-KASHMIR PREMIER MOHAMED ABDULLAH'S NATIONAL CONFERENCE PARTY YESTERDAY ADOPTED A 3,000 WORD RESOLUTION APPROVING GOVERNMENT PLANS TO CONVENE A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY IN THE FALL.
THE RESOLUTION, ADOPTED AT THE PARTY'S ANNUAL MEETING HERE, SAID THE ASSEMBLY WOULD DECIDE WHETHER DISPUTED KASHMIR WOULD AFFILIATE WITH INDIA OR PAKISTAN.
(AN INDIAN REPRESENTATIVE TOLD THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK LAST WEEK THAT THE PROPOSED CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY COULD ONLY EXPRESS AN OPINION ON KASHMIR'S FUTURE ACCESSION BUT COULD NOT DECIDE THE QUESTION. THE COUNCIL IN A LETTER TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN SAID THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD NOT STAND IN THE WAY OF A SETTLEMENT OF THE LONG DISPUTE OVER THE STATE.)
INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND THREE MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT ATTENDED THE PARTY CONFERENCE BUT DID NOT SPEAK. THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED AFTER A SEVEN-HOUR SPEECH BY PREMIER ABDULLAH.
THE SOLUTION SAID THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAD FAILED TO SOLVE THE KASHMIR ISSUE AND THEREBY FORFEITED ANY RIGHT TO QUESTION "THE PROPRIETY OF THE KASHMIRI PEOPLE EXERCISING THE SOVEREIGN, SACROSANCT RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION GUARANTEED TO ALL PEOPLE BY THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."
THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS NAMED DR. FRANK P. GRAHAM, FORMER U.S. SENATOR FROM NORTH CAROLINA, TO BE U.N. REPRESENTATIVE IN KASHMIR AND TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR A PLEBISCITE TO DECIDE KASHMIR'S FUTURE.
HA455AEI

A27
JERUSALEM, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE ISRAELI KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) APPROVED TODAY, BY A VOTE OF 51 TO 23, THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY ON DRAINING THE HULEH SWAMPS. IT EXPRESSED REGRET THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL HAD HALTED THE PROJECT TEMPORARILY.
THE HULEH AREA HAS BEEN THE FOCAL POINT IN RECENT BORDER CLASHES BETWEEN SYRIA AND ISRAEL.
THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED WAS PROPOSED BY THE MAPAI (LABOR) PARTY, DOMINANT GROUP IN THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT. IN AUTHORIZES THE GOVERNMENT TO CONCLUDE THE DRAINAGE WORK.
ML601PED

(200)
NIGHT LEAD BURMA
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 4-(AP)-BUDDHIST MONKS ACCUSED PREMIER THAKIN NU TODAY OF SECRETLY DEFENDING COMMUNISM AGAINST THOSE WISHING TO DESTROY IT.
THE ALL-BURMA BUDDHIST SANGHA (COUNCIL), HIGHEST PRIESTLY ORDER HERE, COMMANDED TRUE BUDDHISTS NOT TO VOTE FOR THE PREMIER'S ANTI-FIASCIST PEOPLE'S FREEDOM LEAGUE IN ELECTIONS BEGINNING JUNE 12. THAKIN NU IS PRESIDENT OF THE AFPFL, A LEFT-WING PARTY.
THE MONKS SAID THE AFPFL IS MAKING POLICIES WITH A COMMUNIST TINGE THAT WOULD DESTROY BUDDHISM.
TWO GOVERNMENT MINISTERS, MEMBERS OF THE AFPFL SEEKING RE-ELECTION, SAID THEY WANT TO POSTPONE THE VOTING IN THEIR DISTRICTS BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST THREATS.
INFORMATION MINISTER TUN PE AND FINANCE MINISTER U TIN TOLD AN ELECTIONS COMMISSION THAT COMMUNISTS THREATEN TO BURN VILLAGES IN NORTH BURMA'S SHWEBO DISTRICT IF THE AFPFL WINS. THE ELECTIONS COMMISSION IS EXPECTED TO DECIDE WEDNESDAY ON THE REQUEST.
A RANGOON NEWSPAPER, THE NATION, SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNISTS OF CHINA BURMA AND INDOCHINA HAVE SET UP AN OVERALL COMMAND AT KUNMING IN RED CHINA. THE CITY WAS A TERMINAL FOR THE BURMA ROAD SUPPLY LINE TO CHINA IN WORLD WAR TWO.
THE PAPER SAID THE COMMAND IS KNOWN AS THE "CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF PEOPLES LIBERATION ARMIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA," AND IS DIRECTED BY A CHINESE ADVISORY BOARD.
RW450PED

B44 1
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER NATION SAID TODAY THAT CHINESE, BURMESE AND INDOCHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE ESTABLISHED AN OVERALL COMMAND FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA AT KUNMING INSIDE RED CHINA.
THE PAPER SAID THE COMMAND, TO COORDINATE THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, IS KNOWN AS THE "CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA." IT SAID IT IS DIRECTED BY A CHINESE ADVISORY BOARD.
THE NEWSPAPER GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
THE COMMITTEE LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR ITS ACTIVITIES AT THE SHAN VILLAGE OF MONG LIN IN NORTHEASTERN BURMA, BUT MOVED TO CHINA TO ESCAPE EXPANDING BURMESE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS.
BURMA IS REPRESENTED ON THE COMMITTEE BY TWO TOP-RANKING BURMESE RED ARMY CHIEFS--YE HTOOT AND THAN SHWE.
TWO OTHER BURMESE--AUNG GYI AND AUNG WIN--BROADCAST DAILY OVER THE PEIPING RADIO.
THE PAPER ESTIMATED THAT AT LEAST 200 BURMESE HAVE BEEN ABSORBED INTO THE MOVEMENT, WHOSE CHINESE ADVISERS WERE REPORTED DIRECTING MILITARY TRAINING AND INDOCTRINATION CLASSES FOR SOUTHEAST ASIAN YOUTH
WW748AED

bombay, india, june 4--(ap)--manuel garreton, former chilean ambassador to turkey and once a member of the united nations korean commission, went to trial here today on charges of gold smuggling.

with him in the dock was marquess guy de la passardiere, a frenchman. they are accused of smuggling gold worth $350,000 into india last december. the charges allege the gold was brought in diplo atic pouches from bangkok.

garreton complained about delays in the trial and thumped a table in the courtroom as he shouted: "i have never seen such treatment elsewhere." the trial is expected to continue about a week.

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VASS

QUEBEC, JUNE 4-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THAT 12 NEW SHIPS, IN ADDITION TO ORDERS ALREADY PLACED, WILL BE BUILT FOR THE ROYAL CANADIAN NAVY AT A COST OF $60,000,000.

BN936PED

x36

ADD (TOP)

(EDD) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR INQUIRY

BY DON WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DENIED TODAY THE UNITED STATES WAS GUILTY OF "UNDERMINING AND UNDERCUTTING" NATIONALIST CHINA IN THE YALTA AGREEMENT WHICH BROUGHT RUSSIA INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

THE REASON THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK GOVERNMENT COLLAPSED, HE ARGUED, WAS NOT THE 1945 YALTA AGREEMENT BUT ITS OWN "INEPT POLITICAL AND MILITARY LEADERSHIP."

ACHESON TOLD SENATORS IN THE MACARTHUR OUSTER INQUIRY THERE NEVER HAS BEEN ANY TAINT OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN DECIDING U.S. POLICY TOWARD CHINA. HE SAID THIS WAS TRUE TODAY AS WELL AS IN THE PAST.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THERE WAS OR IS ANY COMMUNIST INFLUENCE ANY WAY AFFECTING THE DETERMINATION OF CHINESE POLICY, EITHER THEN NOR NOW," HE SAID.

ACHESON WOUND UP HIS THIRD DAY OF TESTIMONY AT 4:10 P.M., EST. HE WILL RETURN AT 9 A.M., TOMORROW.

IN THE YALTA AGREEMENT IN JANUARY, 1945, RUSSIA AGREED TO ENTER THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN IN RETURN FOR CERTAIN CONCESSIONS IN ASIA.

ACHESON SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS MADE MAINLY AS A GUARANTEE THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS WOULD ENGAGE ALMOST 2,000,000 JAPANESE TROOPS IN ASIA AND PREVENT THEM FROM RETURNING TO JAPAN WHICH GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WAS THEN PLANNING TO INVADE. HE SAID IT WAS SUPPORTED BY BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL, AS WELL AS PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT AND PREMIER STALIN.

QUESTIONED BY SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE), ACHESON AGREED THE JAPANESE ON THE ASIA MAINLAND SURRENDERED TO THE RUSSIANS AS A MATTER OF MILITARY NECESSITY "EVEN THOUGH IN HINDSIGHT WE WISH THAT WE HAD HAD OTHER FORCES TO WHOM THE SURRENDER MIGHT HAVE BEEN MADE."

MORSE ASKED ACHESON IF HE AGREED WITH THE IMPLICATIONS THAT BECAUSE CHIANG WAS NOT PRESENT FOR THAT SURRENDER "THE UNITED STATES WAS THEREFORE GUILTY OF UNDERMINING AND UNDERCUTTING AN ALLY?"

ACHESON REPLIED: "I DO NOT AGREE WITH THAT VERSION."

SENATOR SMITH (R-NJ) ASKED IF THE YALTA AGREEMENT DIDN'T PLAY INTO RUSSIA'S HANDS.

A23WX

"WASN'T THAT WHAT RUSSIA WAS DRIVING AT," HE SAID, "TO GET INTO IT AT THE ELEVENTH HOUR, SO THAT SHE COULD TAKE PART IN THE PEACE SETTLEMENT AND GET A BITE OF CHINA X X X?"

ACHESON: "I DO NOT THINK THAT THAT WAS THE PRINCIPAL POINT X X X OUR EFFORTS X X X WERE TO GET THE RUSSIANS INTO THE WAR X X X SO THAT SHE COULD OCCUPY THE (JAPANESE) TROOPS ON THE MAINLAND AND NOT HAVE THOSE TROOPS FREE TO ENGAGE IN THE BATTLE FOR JAPAN WHICH WAS IMPENDING."

SMITH: "YOU YOU THINK THAT IS A JUSTIFICATION FOR OUR HAVING MADE A SECRET AGREEMENT THAT IN EFFECT LEGALIZED THE THEFT OF PARTS OF CHINA AND INTERESTS IN CHINA FROM THE CHINESE WITHOUT THEIR KNOWING ANYTHING ABOUT IT OR WITHOUT THEIR BEING REPRESENTED AND KEEPING IT FROM THEM UNTIL THE RUSSIANS HAD MOVED INTO MANCHURIA SO THAT NOTHING COULD BE DONE ABOUT IT VERY MUCH, EVEN IF THEY HAD WANTED TO?"

ACHESON: "THAT WAS THE REASON WHY IT WAS DONE. LOOKING AT IT IN THE LIGHT OF WHAT WAS KNOWN AT THAT TIME, I DOUBT VERY MUCH WHETHER ANYONE IN THIS ROOM WOULD HAVE DISAGREED WITH IT."

SMITH: "I CAN'T HELP BUT FEEL THAT IT WOULD HAVE BEEN VERY DIFFICULT FOR ME TO HAVE UNDERCUT AN ALLY IN THAT WAY, AND THEN KEEP THE MATTER SECRET FROM THE ALLY."

ACHESON: "IF YOU HEARD THE FULL MILITARY STORY AND THE LOSSES THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WAS GOING TO TAKE, I THINK YOU WOULD HAVE THOUGHT DIFFERENTLY, SENATOR SMITH."

ACHESON SAID HE KNOWS OF NO CHINESE FORCES--EITHER ON FORMOSA OR ON THE MAINLAND--STRONG ENOUGH TO OVERTHROW THE RED REGIME IN CHINA.

HE DECLARED U.S. POLICY IS BASED FIRMLY ON THE PRINCIPLE OF "DEEP INTEREST AND FRIENDSHIP FOR THE CHINESE PEOPLE." AND HE DESCRIBED U.S. AIMS IN THIS MANNER:

"WE HAVE ALWAYS STOOD FOR THE PHYSICAL INTEGRITY OF CHINA AND WE ARE AGAINST THE DOMINATION OF CHINA BY FOREIGN POWERS.

"WE SEE THE PHYSICAL INTEGRITY OF CHINA BEING THREATENED BY SEPARATIST MOVEMENTS WHICH ARE GROWING UP IN MANY OF THE PROVINCES.

"WE SEE ANOTHER OBJECT OF OUR POLICY, THAT IS, TO KEEP CHINA FREE FROM DOMINATION OF FOREIGN POWERS, BEING THREATENED BY THE EFFORTS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"IT WILL BE OUR CONSTANT EFFORT TO OPPOSE THOSE TRENDS."

ACHESON ALSO SAID THAT TO EXTEND THE KOREAN WAR TO CHINESE SOIL WOULD GIVE THE RUSSIANS A LEGAL RIGHT TO INTERVENE IN THE FIGHTING; THEY HAVE TREATY OBLIGATIONS TO RED CHINA.

THE ADMINISTRATION POLICY IS TO CONFINE THE WAR TO KOREA, IF POSSIBLE, HOLDING THAT TO EXTEND IT WOULD RISK A THIRD WORLD WAR. GEN.

30.24- 23695

MACARTHUR WAS FIRED FOR PUBLICLY URGING STEPS BEYOND WHERE THE ADMIN-
ISTRATION WANTED TO GO, INCLUDING BOMBING OF MANCHURIA AND THE USE OF
CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS NOW ON FORMOSA.

REPUBLICAN LAWMAKERS HAVE CHARGED THAT THE COLLAPSE OF THE CHINESE
NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT COULD BE TRACED TO WHAT THEY CALLED A PRO-
COMMUNIST CLIQUE WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THEY HAVE ARGUED THIS
INFLUENCE SABOTAGED AID FOR THE NATIONALISTS.

BUT ACHESON, GIVING A CHINA POLICY REVIEW COVERING THE PAST FIVE
YEARS, BLAMED THE NATIONALIST FALL ON "INEPT POLITICAL AND MILITARY
LEADERSHIP AND A LACK OF THE WILL TO FIGHT ON THE PART OF THE ARMIES
[illegible]."

HE SAID SINCE 1945, THIS COUNTRY HAS AUTHORIZED $2,000,000,000 (B)
IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT BUT THAT
75 PER CENT OF ALL U.S. WAR MATERIAL HAD BEEN CAPTURED BY THE REDS.

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A212EST

FOR SUPPORT, HE CITED A 1946 REPORT BY MAJ.GEN.DAVID BARR, HEAD
OF A MILITARY MISSION TO CHINA, WHO REPORTED: "THEIR (THE NATIONAL-
IST') MILITARY DEBACLES, IN MY OPINION, CAN ALL BE ATTRIBUTED TO
THE GOVT'S POOR LEADERSHIP AND MANY OTHER MORALE-DESTROYING FACTORS
THAT LED TO A COMPLETE LOSS OF THE WILL TO FIGHT."

THEN ACHESON UPHELD THE YALTA AGREEMENT BY WHICH RUSSIA AGREED TO
ENTER THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN IN RETURN FOR CONCESSIONS IN ASIA.

THE YALTA MEETING WAS HELD IN JANUARY, 1945. IT WAS ATTENDED BY
PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON
CHURCHILL AND RUSSIA'S PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN.

ONE OF THE AGREEMENTS WAS THAT RUSSIA WOULD ENTER THE FAR EAST WAR
THREE MONTHS AFTER THE END OF THE EUROPEAN WAR. IN RETURN, RUSSIA
WOULD RECEIVE THE SOUTHERN HALF OF SAKHALIN AND THE KURILES, THEIR
FORMER RIGHTS IN PORT ARTHUR AND DAIREN, AND THEIR FORMER INTEREST IN
TWO MANCHURIAN RAILROADS.

REPUBLICAN CRITICS HAVE DECLARED THIS AGREEMENT WAS UNNECESSARY
AND OPENED THE WAY FOR RUSSIA TO EXTEND HER INFLUENCE THROUGHOUT ASIA
WITHOUT ANY COST. THEY POINT TO THE FACT THAT RUSSIA DECLARED WAR
ON JAPAN ONLY A WEEK BEFORE THE JAPANESE SURRENDERED.

ACHESON GAVE THIS DEFENSE:

(1) AT THE TIME OF THE YALTA MEETING, THE U.S. DIDN'T KNOW IT
HELD THE KEY TO AN ATOMIC BOMB, THE WEAPON WHICH FORCED JAPAN'S
SURRENDER WITHOUT AN INVASION. THE FIRST A-BOMB WAS NOT EXPLODED
AT LOS ALAMOS,N.M., UNTIL JULY, 1945--SIX MONTHS AFTER THE YALTA MEET-
ING.

(2) JAPAN THEN HAD 700,000 TROOPS IN MANCHURIA AND ANOTHER
1,233,000 IN CHINA WHICH ALLIED MILITARY MEN FEARED WOULD RETURN TO
JAPAN TO BOLSTER THE HOME DEFENSES AGAINST THE PLANNED INVASION.

(3) THE ALLIES FEARED THAT THE REAL DANGER LAY IN RUSSIA WAITING
FOR AN END TO THE WAR "UNTIL WE HAD EXPENDED OUR EFFORT AND BLOOD TO
WIN THE WAR--AND THEY WOULD COME IN AND DO WHAT THEY WISHED."

ACTUALLY, ACHESON ARGUED, THE YALTA AGREEMENT GAVE THE RUSSIANS
"THE BASIS FOR A LEGAL CLAIM TO SOMETHING CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN THEY
MIGHT HAVE TAKEN WITHOUT A LEGAL CLAIM."

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID HE THOUGHT THE YALTA AGREEMENT
VIOLATED "EVERY PRINCIPLE WE HAD ANNOUNCED IN WORLD WAR II, BEGINNING
WITH THE ATLANTIC CHARTER, IN WHICH WE SAID WE WOULD NOT SUPPORT
THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLONIAL IMPERIALISM."

HICKENLOOPER'S ARGUMENT WAS THE U.S. HAD COMPELLED CHIANG TO ACCEPT
THE YALTA AGREEMENT.

ACHESON REPLIED: "I THINK 'COMPEL' IS A STRONG WORD. I THINK IT
IS CLEAR WE WERE GOING TO USE OUR EFFORTS TO GET HIS CONCURRENCE HERE."

THEN HICKENLOOPER SAID THE AGREEMENT "PUT US IN A POSITION THEN OF
HAVING EXPEDIENCE OF THE MOMENT VIOLATE BASIC PRINCIPLES WHICH WE SAID
WE WERE STRIVING FOR IN THE WORLD."

ACHESON: "I DON'T THINK SO. BUT I THINK YOU ARE ENTITLED TO ARGUE
THAT POINT."

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) QUOTED HENRY A.WALLACE, FORMER VICE
PRESIDENT, AS HAVING TOLD CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN 1944 "COMMUNISTS WERE
GOOD LOYAL AMERICAN CITIZENS AND HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND WHY THE
CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE NOT THE SAME TYPE."

ACHESON SAID SUCH A VIEW "WAS QUITE CONTRARY TO WHAT WAS THOUGHT IN
THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT."

KNOWLAND: "HE (WALLACE) WAS REPRESENTING THE GOVERNMENT OF THE
UNITED STATES, WAS HE NOT; AND HAD THERE (IN CHINA) WITH HIM AT THAT
TIME MR.JOHN CARTER VINCENT, HEAD OF OUR FAR EAST DIVISION?"

ACHESON: "THAT IS CORRECT. I DON'T THINK THAT IS LIKELY TO REFLECT
WHERE MR.WALLACE GOT HIS PARTICULAR VIEWS ABOUT COMMUNISM IN THE UNITED
STATES.

"I THINK, AS I TRIED TO POINT OUT THIS MORNING, THERE WAS NO ILLUS-
ION ABOUT THE CHARACTER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OR THE FACT THAT THEY
WERE MOSCOW-INSPIRED."

THERE HAS BEEN CRITICISM THAT SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAD
REGARDED THE CHINESE REDS MERELY AS "AGRARIAN REFORMERS" AND NOT AS
KREMLIN-INSPIRED COMMUNISTS. VINCENT WAS ONE OF THE TARGETS OF
SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IN HIS CHARGES THAT COMMUNISTS INFLUENCED
U. S. POLICY.

ACHESON INSISTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOTTED THE CHINESE REDS FOR
WHAT THEY WERE--AND KNEW THEIR MOSCOW LINK.

KNOWLAND THEN TURNED THE QUESTIONING TO ALGER HISS, THE FORMER
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL NOW SERVING A PRISON TERM FOR LYING BECAUSE
HE DENIED GIVING SECRET GOVERNMENT PAPERS TO A RUSSIAN COURIER. AFTER
HIS TRIAL, ACHESON SAID HE WOULD NOT TURN HIS BACK ON HISS.

KNOWLAND REFERRED TO WHAT HE CALLED A DISCREPANCY BETWEEN TESTIMONY
GIVEN BY HISS IN 1945 TO A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AND
THAT GIVEN BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL IN THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY.

THE SENATOR QUOTED MARSHALL AS SAYING HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE
PROVISION IN THE YALTA AGREEMENT WHICH GAVE RUSSIA CONTROL OF THE
MANCHURIAN RAILROAD--BECAUSE IT WAS A POLITICAL AND NOT A
MILITARY DECISION.

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MARSHALL HAD ATTENDED THE YALTA MEETING WHILE HE WAS SERVING AS
ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

A40WX

THEN KNOWLAND QUOTED HISS--WHO ALSO WAS AT YALTA--AS SAYING THE
MANCHURIAN RAILROAD PROBLEM WAS DISCUSSED "IN THE MILITARY TALKS IN
WHICH I DID NOT PARTICIPATE."

KNOWLAND ASKED WHO WAS RIGHT--MARSHALL OR HISS.

ACHESON REPLIED: "I DON'T KNOW. I THINK THE PEOPLE WHO WERE THERE
ARE THE BEST PEOPLE TO TELL YOU ABOUT IT."

KNOWLAND WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER ACHESON HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH HISS
GOING TO YALTA AS A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION. AT THAT TIME
ACHESON WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE.

ACHESON SAID: "WHAT I HAD TO DO WITH IT WAS TO SIGN HIS (HISS')
TRAVEL ORDERS, WHICH I DID, AS I SIGNED THE TRAVEL ORDERS OF ALL
MEMBERS OF THAT DELEGATION."

KNOWLAND: "YOU MADE NO RECOMMENDATIONS OF ANY KIND THAT HE BE
INCLUDED IN THE MISSION TO ANYONE, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY?"

ACHESON: "NO, SIR."

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) CONTENDED THAT WHEN MARSHALL REPORTED IN
1943 TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON CONDITIONS IN CHINA
"THERE WAS NO DISSENT EVIDENCED (BY THE RECORDS) AS TO THE POLICY
WHICH WAS TO BE PURSUED.

MCMAHON ARGUED THAT BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS WERE "IN COMPLETE
AGREEMENT AS TO THE FOOLISHNESS AND LACK OF WISDOM IN PURSUING THE
SUPPORT OF MILITARY PURSUITS IN CHINA."

HE SAID CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP "WAS PROPHETIC IN WHAT HE SAID IN THESE MEETINGS CONCERNING WHAT THE FUTURE COURSE IN CHINA WAS GOING TO BE, DUE TO THE CORRUPT BUNCH OF THEIVES AND INCOMPETENTS THAT SURROUNDED CHIANG KAI-SHEK."

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) ARGUED THIS REPORTED AGREEMENT WAS THREE YEARS AFTER THE CHINA POLICY WAS FORMED--"THREE YEARS TOO LATE." HE SAID REPUBLICANS THEN WERE FACED WITH AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT.

W710PD

(175)

CHINA-KREMLIN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TESTIFIED TODAY HE BELIEVES THE TIEUP BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE KREMLIN IS CLOSER THAN GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SAYS.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) ASKED HIM ABOUT IT AT SENATE HEARINGS ON THE FIRING OF MACARTHUR.

"DO YOU BELIEVE THAT COMMUNIST CHINA IS AS FAR DISASSOCIATED WITH THE KREMLIN AS GENERAL MACARTHUR INDICATES?"

"NO, SIR," ACHESON SAID. "I SHOULD THINK THE CONNECTION IS CLOSER THAN HE INDICATES X X X THROUGH THE INTRODUCTION INTO POSITIONS OF POWER OF MOSCOW-TRAINED LOYAL COMMUNISTS WHO ARE GLAD, VERY GLAD INDEED, TO CARRY OUT THE MOSCOW LINE."

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BRADLEY HAD READ FROM MACARTHUR'S TESTIMONY AT THE HEARING THAT "I HAVE NEVER SAID THE CHINESE WERE UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE KREMLIN. I BELIEVE THERE IS AN INTERLOCKING OF INTERESTS BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE KREMLIN. THE DEGREE OF CONTROL AND INFLUENCE THAT THE KREMLIN MAY HAVE IN CHINA IS QUITE PROBLEMATICAL."

THE SENATOR QUOTED ALSO FROM MACARTHUR'S SPEECH TO A JOINT MEETING OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE AFTER HIS DISMISSAL IN WHICH THE DEPOSED GENERAL SAID "WORLD IDEOLOGIES PLAY LITTLE PART IN ASIAN THINKING AND ARE LITTLE UNDERSTOOD."

DE950PED

(190)

MACARTHUR-BRADLEY

WASHINGTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY ADVISED THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY COMMITTEE BY LETTER TODAY HE MIGHT HAVE GIVEN A WRONG INTERENCE IN ONE PHASE OF HIS TESTIMONY.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WROTE HE MIGHT HAVE LEFT THE IMPRESSION ALL MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS PERSONALLY ATTENDED AN APRIL 5 MEETING AT WHICH THE REMOVAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WAS DISCUSSED.

ACTUALLY, GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS NOT THERE BUT WAS REPRESENTED BY GEN.WADE H.HAISLIP, VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, BRADLEY SAID.

THE OTHER TWO MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS, GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG OF THE AIR FORCE AND ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WERE PRESENT IN PERSON, THE LETTER CONTINUED.

COLLINS WAS ON HAND ALONG WITH VANDENBERG AND SHERMAN AT AN APRIL 5 MEETING AT WHICH THE JOINT CHIEFS CONCURRED IN THE DISMISSAL.

BRADLEY'S LETTER WAS PLACED IN THE RECORD OF THE HEARINGS.

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) HAD SAID THERE WAS A DISCREPANCY BETWEEN THE TESTIMONY OF BRADLEY AND COLLINS. THE SENATOR SAID BRADLEY TESTIFIED COLLINS WAS AT THE APRIL 5 MEETING WHILE COLLINS SAID HE WAS NOT.

D791PED

MACARTHUR-PEACE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES DIDN'T HAVE MUCH HOPES OF A PROPOSED PRESIDENTIAL TRUCE OFFER'S "GETTING ANYWHERE" WITH THE KOREAN ENEMY LAST MARCH.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL HAD TOLD SENATORS PREVIOUSLY THAT GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR "JUMPED THE GUN" ON THE PRESIDENTIAL STATEMENT AND BY THAT ACTION DESTROYED "WHATEVER CHANCE THERE WAS" OF NEGOTIATING THEN WITH THE CHINESE REDS.

ACHESON SAID THAT EVEN THOUGH THERE WASN'T MUCH CHANCE OF ITS ACCEPTANCE, THE PROPOSED PRESIDENTIAL STATEMENT "HAD OTHER IMPORTANT COLLATERAL USEFULNESS." HE DIDN'T GO INTO DETAIL.

W62WX

(350)

SENATE-MACARTHUR

BY JOE HALL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE MONTH-OLD MACARTHUR HEARINGS ARE THREATENING TO TIE UP INDEFINITELY THE SENATE'S LEGISLATIVE BUSINESS INCLUDING MANY KEY ITEMS CARRYING A JUNE 30 DEADLINE.

THESE ITEMS INCLUDE ALL APPROPRIATION BILLS PROVIDING MONEY TO RUN THE GOVERNMENT IN THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1; THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT AUTHORIZING PRICE, WAGE, RENT AND CREDIT CONTROLS; AND THE $3,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADERS EXPRESS INCREASING CONCERN OVER THE LOG-JAM. BUT, FEARING A REPUBLICAN "WHITEWASH" CRY, NONE HAS BEEN WILLING TO SUGGEST THAT THE INVESTIGATION INTO GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL BE CALLED OFF.

THE PLAN OF SENATE MAJORITY LEADER MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ) FOR A LATE SUMMER CONGRESSIONAL RECESS STARTING AUG. 1 AND RUNNING TWO MONTHS SEEMS DEFINITELY OUT THE WINDOW.

THE INVESTIGATION IS USING UP MOST OF THE TIME AND ENERGIES OF 26 SENATORS ON THE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES--MORE THAN ONE-FOURTH OF THE SENATE MEMBERSHIP. MANY OF THE 26 ARE VETERAN SENATORS WHO HAVE OTHER IMPORTANT ASSIGNMENTS.

FOR INSTANCE, FOUR OF THE 26 SERVE ON THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. THIS GROUP HAS NOT YET SENTN TO THE SENATE FLOOR A SINGLE BILL CARRYING FUNDS FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR. THE HOUSE HAS PASSED HALF A DOZEN OF THE BILLS.

AS IT HAS IN THE PAST, CONGRESS PROBABLY WILL MEET THE PROBLEM OF FUNDS FOR THE NEW YEAR BY PASSING A RESOLUTION PERMITTING THE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO KEEP SPENDING ON THEIR CURRENT BASIS UNTIL THE NEW APPROPRIATIONS BILLS ARE ACTED ON.

THE MEASURE PERHAPS MOST COMPLETELY SUBMERGED BY THE MACARTHUR PROBE IS THE AUTHORIZATION BILL FOR THE $3,500,000,000 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE PROGRAM URGED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR, STARTING JULY 1.

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THIS BILL WILL HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE VERY COMMITTEES WHICH ARE CONDUCTING THE INVESTIGATION--ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS. COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAY THEY CANNOT HOPE EVEN TO BEGIN HEARINGS ON FOREIGN AID UNTIL THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY IS ENDED, PERHAPS A MONTH OR MORE FROM NOW.

HOWEVER, THE PRESENT OVERSEAS ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID PROGRAMS BOTH MAY BE CONTINUED BEYOND JUNE 30 BY SOME KIND OF SIMPLE RESOLUTION.

THE TAX INCREASE BILL IS ANOTHER IMPORTANT ITEM ON THE 1951 LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM. MR.TRUMAN HAS URGED AN INCREASE OF $10,000,000,000 ANNUALLY AND THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE HAS TENTATIVELY APPROVED AN OVERALL BOOST OF ABOUT $7,000,000,000.

SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) IS CHAIRMAN OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE WHICH WILL HANDLE THIS MEASURE IN THE SENATE. HE ALSO SERVES ON THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY GROUP.

HOWEVER, THE HOUSE ITSELF HAS NOT YET ACTED ON A TAX BOOST AND THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE DOES NOT PLAN TO BEGIN HEARINGS UNTIL HOUSE PASSAGE.

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30.24- 23697

A37WX

(200)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS ADVISED HIS ASSISTANT SECRETARIES TO CLEAR ALL THEIR FUTURE SPEECHES ON CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECTS WITH HIM PERSONALLY.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, THE DEPARTMENT TODAY CONFIRMED SUCH AN ORDER HAS BEEN ISSUED.

ACHESON "SUGGESTED" THIS AT A STAFF MEETING A FEW DAYS AFTER A FUROR WAS TOUCHED OFF BY A SPEECH BY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK IN NEW YORK MAY 17.

RUSK'S ADDRESS WAS INTERPRETED BY MANY ADMINISTRATION CRITICS AS A SIGN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS ADOPTING GENERAL MACARTHUR'S SUGGESTED POLICY TOWARD THE FA

SUGGESTED POLICY TOWARD THE FAR EAST.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK ACHESON INSISTED RUSK'S REMARKS WERE NOT INTENDED TO HERALD ANY CHANGE IN AMERICAN POLICY. HE REFUSED TO SAY, HOWEVER, WHETHER HE WAS PLEASED AT RUSK'S CHOICE OF WORDS.

AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST FUTURE SUCH INCIDENTS, THE SECRETARY REMINDED HIS ASSISTANTS OF STANDARD DEPARTMENT OPERATING PROCEDURE WHICH MANY APPARENTLY HAD FORGOTTEN ABOUT.

THIS OBLIGATES ASSISTANT SECRETARIES TO SEND SPEECHES TO THE SECRETARY'S OFFICE FOR PRIOR APPROVAL IF THEY ARE TO DEAL WITH CONTROVERSIAL TOPICS OF MAJOR POLICY ISSUES.

RUSK, OFFICIALS SAID, DID NOT CLEAR HIS SPEECH WITH THE SECRETARY'S OFFICE. IN IT, HE SAID GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REGIME ON FORMOSA "MORE AUTHENTICALLY" REPRESENTS THE CHINESE PEOPLE THAN DOES THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN PEIPING.

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A1WX (BJT)

(200). HIS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT-COMMUNISTS

BY ED CREACH

WASHINGTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY UPHELD THE CONSPIRACY CONVICTIONS OF THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY'S 11 TOP LEADERS, HOLDING THAT THEY "INTENDED TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AS SPEEDILY AS THE CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD PERMIT."

WITH JUSTICES DOUGLAS AND BLACK DISSENTING FROM THE HISTORY-MAKING DECISION, AND CALLING IT A BLOW AGAINST FREEDOM OF SPEECH, THE COURT BY THE SAME 6 TO 2 VOTE HELD THE 1940 SMITH ACT CONSTITUTIONAL--THUS OPENING THE WAY FOR PROSECUTION OF THOUSANDS OF RANK-AND-FILE COMMUNISTS.

ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH INDICATED THAT PLANS FOR SUCH A RED ROUNDUP MAY ALREADY BE IN THE WORKS. DECLARING THIS "A BAD DAY FOR THE CONSPIRATORS," MCGRATH SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT NOW CAN "PROCEED TO GIVE ADDITIONAL PROTECTION AGAINST THOSE WHO SEEK TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE."

MCGRATH WAS NOT SPECIFIC ABOUT HIS PLANS, HOWEVER, AND THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT THE DEPARTMENT MIGHT CONFINE ANY ROUNDUP TO 75 OR SO STATE AND DISTRICT LEADERS PROMINENT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. ONE OFFICIAL POINTED OUT THAT CONSPIRACY WOULD BE EASIER TO PROVE AGAINST A PARTY LEADER THAN AGAINST A MERE MEMBER.

IN NEW YORK, U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL SAID EVIDENCE OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES BY OTHER COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS ALREADY WAS IN THE HANDS OF A GRAND JURY. HE PREDICTED THAT ACTION WOULD BE FORTHCOMING AS A RESULT OF THE HIGH COURT DECISION.

FOR THE 11 TOP LEADERS, TODAY'S DECISION ALMOST CERTAINLY MEANT PRISON TERMS BEGINNING IN ABOUT 30 DAYS.

THE HIGH COURT, IN A DECISION WRITTEN BY CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON, RULED THAT THEY WERE "PROPERLY AND CONSTITUTIONALLY CONVICTED" IN NEW YORK OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE, IN VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT.

JUSTICES REED, BURTON AND MINTON JOINED IN VINSON'S OPINION, WHICH HELD THAT THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY "CREATED A 'CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER' OF AN ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE."

JUSTICES JACKSON AND FRANKFURTER FILED SEPARATE CONCURRING OPINIONS, IN WHICH THEY NEVERTHELESS EXPRESSED MISGIVINGS AT THE POSSIBLE EFFECT OF THE DECISION ON FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION. JUSTICE CLARK TOOK NO PART IN THE CASE. THE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WERE INDICTED WHILE HE WAS HEAD OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

THE RED LEADERS INVOLVED ARE EUGENE DENNIS, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY, AND THESE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SO-CALLED "AMERICAN POLITBURO": BENJAMIN J.DAVIS,JR., GILBERT GREEN, ROBERT G. THOMPSON, JOHN GATES, JOHN B.WILLIAMSON, CARL WINTER, GUS HALL, JACOB STACHEL, HENRY WINSTON AND IRVING POTASH.

ALL BUT THOMPSON WERE SENTENCED IN OCTOBER, 1949, AT THE END OF THEIR TURBULENT NEW YORK TRIAL, TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON. THOMPSON GOT A LIGHTER SENTENCE, THREE YEARS, IN VIEW OF HIS PACIFIC WAR SERVICE IN THE U.S. ARMY. EACH OF THE 11 WAS FINED $10,000.

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TEN OF THE DEFENDANTS HAVE REMAINED FREE IN A TOTAL OF $260,000 BAIL. THE 11TH, DENNIS, WAS SENT TO JAIL FOR A YEAR ON A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGE NOT DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE CONSPIRACY PROCEEDING. HE COMPLETED HIS SENTENCE AND WAS RELEASED ON MARCH 12.

WHILE TODAY'S DECISION LOPS OFF THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN AMERICA, IN EFFECT, IT DOES NOT OUTLAW THE PARTY. THE GOVERNMENT IS PROCEEDING IN ANOTHER ACTION TO FORCE REGISTRATION OF THE PARTY AS A FOREIGN-DOMINATED AGENCY, UNDER THE SUBVERSIVES CONTROL LAW PASSED LAST YEAR.

FOR ALL THE HIGH DRAMA AND INTERNATIONAL IMPLICATIONS INVOLVED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SUPREME COURT DECISION WAS A MATTER-OF-FACT AND SEDATE AFFAIR--WITH BLACK-ROBED JUSTICES SEATED ON THEIR HIGH BENCH READING CALMLY THE SOMETIMES JAW-BREAKING LEGAL WORDS OF THEIR OPINIONS.

BY CONTRAST, THE NEW YORK TRIAL--DRAGGING ON FOR 39 WEEKS--WAS MARKED BY REPEATED COURTROOM OUTBURSTS AND BY DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE STREET OUTSIDE THE COURTHOUSE, WITH CHANTING, SIGN-CARRYING PICKETS CALLING THE TRIAL A FRAMEUP AND HECKLING THE PRESIDING JUDGE, HAROLD R.MEDINA, RECENTLY ELEVATED TO THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS, WAS THE JUDGE. HE ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF WAGING A CALCULATED CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE HIM FROM THE BENCH. AT THE END OF THE TRIAL HE SENTENCED THE REDS' LAWYERS AND ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS, DENNIS, TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.

JUSTICE BLACK FILED THE SHARPER OF THE TWO DISSENTS FROM THE HIGH COURT'S DECISION, SAYING:

"PUBLIC OPINION BEING WHAT IT NOW IS, FEW WILL PROTEST THE CONVICTION OF THE COMMUNIST PETITIONERS.

"THERE IS HOPE, HOWEVER, THAT IN CALMER TIMES, WHEN PRESENT PRESSURES, PASSIONS AND FEARS SUBSIDE, THIS OR SOME LATER COURT WILL RESTORE THE FIRST AMENDMENT (FREE SPEECH) LIBERTIES TO THE HIGH PREFERRED PLACE WHERE THEY BELONG IN A FREE SOCIETY."

DOUGLAS SAID THE COURT WAS ENTERING "TERRITORY DANGEROUS TO THE LIBERTIES OF EVERY CITIZEN."

REJECTING THE MAJORITY'S VIEW THAT THE COMMUNISTS' ACTIVITIES CREATED "A CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER," HE SAID:

"COMMUNISM IN THE WORLD SCENE IS NO BOGEY-MAN; BUT COMMUNISTS (CR) AS A POLITICAL FACTION OR PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY PLAINLY IS. COMMUNISM HAS BEEN SO THOROUGHLY EXPOSED IN THIS COUNTRY THAT IT HAS BEEN CRIPPLED AS A POLITICAL FORCE. FREE SPEECH HAS DESTROYED IT AS AN EFFECTIVE POLITICAL PARTY."

AS

REFLECTING THE SHARP CONFLICT WITHIN THE COURT, JACKSON INTRODUCED HIS CONCURRING OPINION WITH THE TART COMMENT:

"I THINK MORE IS INVOLVED HERE THAN WHETHER A HANDFUL OF COMMUNISTS GO TO JAIL OR NOT. IF I DIDN'T, I COULD ACCEPT THE CLICHES THAT HAVE BEEN HEARD HERE TODAY WITHOUT CONTRIBUTING SOME OF MY OWN."

JACKSON SAID CONSPIRACY LAWS ARE "AN AWKWARD AND INEPT WAY" OF DEALING WITH SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS. "BUT," HE SAID, "I FIND NO CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY FOR TAKING THIS WEAPON FROM THE GOVERNMENT. THERE IS NO CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO 'GANG UP' ON THE GOVERNMENT."

FRANKFURTER FILED A 45-PAGE CONCURRING OPINION--A LITTLE MORE THAN TWICE THE LENGTH OF THE CHIEF JUSTICE'S OPINION.

WHILE ABSTRACTING THAT THE COMMUNISTS' CONVICTIONS SHOULD BE UPHELD, FRANKFURTER SAID "IT WOULD BE A MAJOR DEFEAT IF THE ENEMIES OF DEMOCRACY FORCED US TO ABANDON OUR FAITH IN THE POWER OF INFORMED DISCUSSION AND SO BROUGHT US DOWN TO THEIR OWN LEVELS."

JUSTICES VINSON, REED, BURTON AND MINTON ACCEPTED THE FINDING OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS IN NEW YORK THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS IN THIS COUNTRY "WERE UNWILLING TO WORK WITHIN OUR FRAMEWORK OF DEMOCRACY, BUT INTENDED TO INITIATE A VIOLENT REVOLUTION WHENEVER THE PROPITIOUS OCCASION APPEARED."

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THEY DECLARED THERE WAS NO MERIT IN THE COMMUNISTS' ARGUMENT THAT THEY MERELY TAUGHT IDEAS AND DID NOT PROPOSE ILLEGAL ACTION.

THE JUSTICES SAID THE "OBVIOUS PURPOSE" OF THE SMITH ACT, WHICH THE COMMUNISTS CALLED UNCONSTITUTIONAL, "IS TO PROTECT EXISTING GOVERNMENT, NOT FROM CHANGE BY PEACEABLE, LAWFUL AND CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS, BUT FROM CHANGE BY VIOLENCE, REVOLUTION AND TERRORISM."

"CONGRESS DID NOT INTEND TO ERADICATE THE FREE DISCUSSION OF POLITICAL THEORIES, TO DESTROY THE TRADITIONAL RIGHTS OF AMERICANS TO DISCUSS AND EVALUATE IDEAS WITHOUT FEAR OF GOVERNMENTAL SANCTIONS," THE OPINION CONTINUED. "RATHER, CONGRESS WAS CONCERNED WITH THE VERY KIND OF ACTIVITY IN WHICH THE EVIDENCE SHOWED THESE PETITIONERS ENGAGED."

LIKE ALL THE OTHER ARGUMENTS IN THE CASE--INCLUDING THOSE OF THE COMMUNISTS--THE VINSON OPINION HINGED ON A 1919 DECISION BY THE LATE JUSTICE OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES, WHICH HELD THAT TO SUSTAIN A CONVICTION THE GOVERNMENT MUST SHOW "A CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER" THAT THE ACTIONS OF THE ACCUSED WILL CAUSE THE "EVILS THAT CONGRESS HAS A RIGHT TO PREVENT."

"OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE," THE JUSTICES SAID, "IS CERTAINLY A SUBSTANTIAL ENOUGH INTEREST FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO LIMIT SPEECH. X X X

"OBVIOUSLY, THE WORDS CANNOT MEAN THAT BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT MAY ACT, IT MUST WAIT UNTIL THE PUTSCH IS ABOUT TO BE EXECUTED, THE PLANS HAVE BEEN LAID AND THE SIGNAL IS AWAITED.

"IF GOVERNMENT IS AWARE THAT A GROUP AIMING AT ITS OVERTHROW IS ATTEMPTING TO INDOCTRINATE ITS MEMBERS AND TO COMMIT THEM TO A COURSE WHEREBY THEY WILL STRIKE WHEN THE LEADERS FEEL THE CIRCUMSTANCES PERMIT, ACTION BY THE GOVERNMENT IS REQUIRED."

THE VINSON OPINION SAID FURTHER:

"THE FORMATION BY PETITIONERS OF SUCH A HIGHLY ORGANIZED CONSPIRACY, WITH RIGIDLY DISCIPLINED MEMBERS SUBJECT TO CALL WHEN THE LEADERS X X X FELT THAT THE TIME HAD COME FOR ACTION, COUPLED WITH THE INFLAMMABLE NATURE OF WORLD CONDITIONS, SIMILAR UPRISINGS IN OTHER COUNTRIES, AND THE TOUCH-AND-GO NATURE OF OUR RELATIONS WITH COUNTRIES WITH WHOM PETITIONERS WERE IN THE VERY LEAST IDOLOGICALLY ATTUNED, CONVINCE THAT THEIR CONVICTIONS WERE JUSTIFIED ON THIS SCORE."

THE JUSTICES HELD, TOO, THAT MEDINA WAS CORRECT IN TELLING THE TRIAL JURY THAT THE DANGER WAS REAL, RATHER THAN LEAVING THE JURORS TO DECIDE THAT FOR THEMSELVES.

IN NEW YORK, FEDERAL OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECT TO RECEIVE A SUPREME COURT MANDATE ALLOWING REVOCATION OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS' BAIL IN ABOUT 25 DAYS.

"IMMEDIATELY ON RECEIPT OF THE MANDATE, I WILL TAKE NECESSARY STEPS TO JAIL THE DEFENDANTS," SAID U. S. ATTORNEY IRVING H. SAYPOL. HE ADDED:

"THE SUPREME COURT HAS NOW UPHELD OUR POSITION THAT OUR DEMOCRACY IS FREE TO PROTECT ITSELF AGAINST THOSE WHO HAVE CHOSEN TO BECOME TOOLS OF THE ENEMY IN THE MOST MOMENTOUS STRUGGLE OF MODERN TIMES."

SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) FOUND, IN THE COURT'S DECISION, NEW AMMUNITION FOR HIS CRITICISM OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID THE PRINCIPAL EVIDENCE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WAS SUPPLIED BY LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER COMMUNIST, WHO ALSO TESTIFIED IN THE SENATE INVESTIGATION OF MCCARTHY'S CHARGES OF COMMUNISM IN GOVERNMENT.

THE SENATE INQUIRY WAS CONDUCTED BY FORMER SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD) AND MCCARTHY SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE SUPREME COURT HAD ENOUGH CONFIDENCE IN THE ACCURACY OF BUDENZ' TESTIMONY TO UPHOLD CONVICTION OF THE 11. THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE REFUSED TO HEAR MUCH OF WHAT BUDENZ COULD HAVE TOLD.

"IT STILL IS NOT TOO LATE TO GET THE BENEFIT OF WHAT BUDENZ KNOWS IN CLEANING THE CRIMSON CLIQUE OUT OF OUR STATE DEPARTMENT."

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WITH WASHINGTON COMMUNISTS (230)

NEW YORK, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY SAID TONIGHT THE SUPREME COURT, IN UPHOLDING THE RED CONSPIRACY CONVICTIONS, SUBSTITUTED THE "SMITH THOUGHT-CONTROL ACT FOR THE CONSTITUTION'S FIRST AMENDMENT."

THE SMITH ACT, UNDER WHICH THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE CONVICTED, MAKES IT A CRIME TO TEACH OR ADVOCATE THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE STATEMENT, ISSUED BY PARTY GENERAL SECRETARY EUGENE DENNIS, SAID "THE SOLE 'GUILT' OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS IS THEIR ADVOCACY OF PEACE AND SOCIAL PROGRESS--THEIR OPPOSITION TO WAR AND FASCISM."

DENNIS, ONE OF THE CONVICTED COMMUNISTS, STILL IS FREE IN BAIL.

THE STATEMENT SAID:

"IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF WAR HYSTERIA, THE TRUMAN COURT MAJORITY VOTED TO SUBSTITUTE THE SMITH THOUGHT-CONTROL ACT FOR THE CONSTITUTION'S FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH CLEARLY FORBIDS CONGRESS TO MAKE ANY LAW ABRIDGING X X X FREE SPEECH, PRESS, ASSEMBLY OR WORSHIP."

THE STATEMENT LABELED THE SMITH ACT A "1951 VERSION OF THE INFAMOUS ALIEN AND SEDITION LAW" REVERSED BY "THOMAS JEFFERSON AND HIS SUPPORTERS 150 YEARS AGO."

AS IT WAS BEFORE, THE PARTY DECLARED IT "DOES NOT NOW ADVOCATE AND NEVER HAS ADVOCATED FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT."

IT ADDED:

"WE WARN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT REACTION HERE, AS IN NAZI GERMANY, WILL NOT STOP WITH THE COMMUNISTS. REACTION WILL TRY TO EXPLOIT THIS DECISION NOT ONLY TO SEEK TO SUPPRESS THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT TO SMASH THE TRADE UNIONS, SHARPEN THE TERROR AGAINST THE NEGRO PEOPLE AND STIFLE THE GROWING PEACE MOVEMENT."

THE PARTY SAID IT WILL ASK THE SUPREME COURT FOR A REHEARING.

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(SEE N.Y. TIMES FOR TEXT OF OPINION)

30.24- 23699

B57 (Q)
WITH COMMUNISTS (220)
NEW YORK, JUNE 4-(AP)-THERE WAS AS MUCH DIFFERENCE AS DAY AND NIGHT BETWEEN THE TRIAL OF THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS AND THE FINAL COURT ACTION TODAY THAT SAYS THEY MUST GO TO PRISON FOR CONSPIRACY.
THEIR TRIAL IN U.S. FEDERAL COURT HERE STRETCHED THROUGH NINE MONTHS. IT WAS AN ORDEAL FOR JUDGE HAROLD R.MEDINA, ONE THAT FEW JURISTS HAVE HAD TO FACE.
IT HAD FEW PEERS IN THE PERSONAL ABUSE HEAPED ON THE HEAD OF A JUDGE FROM OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM.
WITHIN TWO WEEKS AFTER THE TRIAL GOT UNDER WAY, MEDINA HAD RECEIVED A SCORE OF LETTERS THREATENING BODILY HARM.
DAY AFTER DAY PICKETS MARCHED IN FOLEY SQUARE, OUTSIDE THE COURTHOUSE, CHANTING, HOWLING EPITHETS, CALLING THE JUDGE A "RAT" AND A "KU KLUXER."
ONE HOT, MID-SUMMER DAY MEDINA THOUGHT HE COULD BEAR IT NO MORE.
THE JUDGE CALLED A RECESS, WENT INTO HIS CHAMBERS AND RESTED.
"I WAS PRETTY CLOSE TO GONE," HE SAID AFTERWARDS, "AND I HAD TO LIE DOWN. WHETHER I'D EVER GET BACK INTO THAT COURTROOM, I DIDN'T KNOW."
BY CONTRAST, THE CASE THAT BEGAN NEARLY THREE YEARS AGO WITH A SPECIAL GRAND JURY'S SEALED INDICTMENT ENDED IN THE DIGNIFIED HALL OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.
THERE WAS NONE OF THE BEDLAM OF FOLEY SQUARE. NONE OF THE DOBBING, WEAVING, THRUSTING DEFENSE LAWYERS AND THEIR EQUALLY IRASCIBLE CLIENTS.
INSTEAD, THE BLACK ROBED JUSTICES SAT ON THEIR HIGH BENCH AND SOLEMNLY, CALMLY INTONED THEIR OPINIONS--FINISH TO THE LONG DEBATE AND THE HOPE OF FREEDOM FOR 11 MEN.
WITHOUT FURTHER RECOURSE THEY MUST NOW PAY THE PENALTY SET BY MEDINA 19 MONTHS AGO.
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192
WITH WASHINGTON COMMUNISTS (210)
NEW YORK, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE 11 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS WHOSE CONSPIRACY CONVICTION WAS UPHELD TODAY BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT PROBABLY WON'T BE JAILED FOR AT LEAST 25 DAYS, FEDERAL OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
THE RED LEADERS HAVE BEEN FREE IN BAIL RANGING FROM $20,000 TO $30,000 EACH PENDING APPEALS FROM THEIR CONVICTION NEARLY 20 MONTHS AGO.
U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL SAID NORMALLY IT TAKES 25 DAYS FOR A SUPREME COURT MANDATE TO REACH THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE, AND THAT ACTION TO REVOKE BAIL OF THE 11 WOULDN'T COME UNTIL THEN.
"IMMEDIATELY ON RECEIPT OF THE MANDATE," HE SAID, "I WILL TAKE NECESSARY STEPS TO JAIL THE DEFENDANTS."
THE 11 WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. TEN WERE SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON, AND THE OTHER TO THREE YEARS. THEY GOT FINES OF $10,000 EACH.
COMMENTING ON THE SUPREME COURT'S ACTION IN UPHOLDING THE CONVICTION, SAYPOL SAID THE COURT HAS "REAFFIRMED OUR DEMOCRACY AS A FIGHTING FAITH."
"WE HAVE REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE CYNICAL COMMUNIST CLAIM THAT THE CONSTITUTION, IN THE NAME OF LIBERTY, GRANTED THEM FULL IMMUNITY IN THEIR PLOTTING TO DESTROY THAT SAME LIBERTY.
"THE SUPREME COURT HAS NOW UPHELD OUR POSITION THAT OUR DEMOCRACY IS FREE TO PROTECT ITSELF AGAINST THOSE WHO HAVE CHOSEN TO BECOME TOOLS OF THE ENEMY IN THE MOST MOMENTOUS STRUGGLE OF MODERN TIMES."
P227PED

A133WA
COMMUNISTS (250)
WASHINGTON.JUNE 4-(AP)-GOVERNMENT HEARINGS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE COMMUNIST PARTY MUST REGISTER AS MOSCOW-CONTROLLED RESUMED QUIETLY TODAY.
THERE WAS NO OUTWARD SIGN OF THE RIFT WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT SUSPENSION OF THE HEARINGS LAST MONTH ALTHOUGH THERE WERE PROTESTS FROM PARTY ATTORNEYS.
CHARLES M.LAFOLLETTE, WHO QUIT AS PRESIDING OFFICER MAY 24, RETURNED TO THAT POSITION TODAY. AS BEFORE, HE WAS FLANKED BY PETER CAMPBELL BROWN AND DR.KATHRYN MCHALE, THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PANEL HEARING THE CASE FOR THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD.
AT THE TIME HE REFUSED TO CONTINUE AS PRESIDING OFFICER, LAFOLLETTE SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF COUNSEL, WILLIAM A.PAISLEY, HAD "DISDAIN" FOR HIM AND THE WAY HE WAS CONDUCTING THE HEARINGS AND, LAFOLLETTE SAID THIS ATTITUDE WAS BEING "TRANSMITTED" TO GOVERNMENT WITNESSES.
WHEN THE HEARINGS RESUMED, THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE MENTION OF THE EPISODE. JOHN ABT, ONE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S ATTORNEYS, SOON COMPLAINED, HOWEVER, THAT THE PANEL "NOW SITS WITHOUT A CHAIRMAN."
LAFOLLETTE READ A BRIEF MEMORANDUM SIGNED BY BOARD CHAIRMAN SETH W. RICHARDSON. RICHARDSON SAID THE ORIGINAL PANEL WAS BEING CONTINUED "IN FULL FORCE AND EFFECT" WITH LAFOLLETTE AS PRESIDING OFFICER.
ABT SAID IT WAS "INAPPROPRIATE" FOR THE PANEL TO CONTINUE UNTIL THE BOARD'S FIVE MEMBERS HAD BEEN CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE. LAFOLLETTE TOLD HIM TO REDUCE THIS TO WRITING, BUT REFUSED TO HEAR ARGUMENTS AT THIS TIME.
FORMER REP.VITO MARCANTONIO (ALP-NY) ANOTHER COMMUNIST PARTY ATTORNEY, OBJECTED TO ANY FURTHER PROCEEDINGS. LAFOLLETTE PROMPTLY OVERRULED HIM.
JOSEPH ZACK KORNFEDER, ONE TIME MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, WHO WAS ON THE STAND WHEN THE HEARINGS WERE SUSPENDED, THEN RESUMED HIS TESTIMONY. THE HEARINGS BEGAN APRIL 23 AND KORNFEDER IS THE SECOND OF MANY WITNESSES WHO WILL BE HEARD.
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A105WX
(200)
RED RECOGNITION
WASHINGTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-REP.KERSTEN (R-WIS) TODAY INTRODUCED LEGISLATION CALLING UPON THE UNITED STATES TO SEVER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA AND SIX OF HER SATELLITES.
HE INTRODUCED SEPARATE JOINT RESOLUTIONS FOR RUSSIA, ALBANIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND ROMANIA. HE ALSO PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES WITHDRAW RECOGNITION OF THE COMMUNIST REGIMES --A SEPARATE DIPLOMATIC PROCEDURE.
KERSTEN ASSERTED IN THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION THAT THE "COMMUNIST REGIME WHICH HAS ENSLAVED THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN FORCED UPON THEM BY A SMALL, RUTHLESS, BOLSHEVIK MINORITY AND IS IN NO WAY REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION."
IN HIS RESOLUTIONS ON THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, THE WISCONSIN LAWMAKER SAID THAT COMMUNISM HAD BEEN FORCED UPON THEM BY THE SOVIET UNION "AND IS IN NO WAY REPRESENTATIVE" OF THE PEOPLE OF THESE COUNTRIES.
"OUR AMBASSADORS IN RUSSIA AND THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES ARE VIRTUAL PRISONERS IN THEIR EMBASSIES," KERSTEN SAID IN A HOUSE SPEECH, "THE COMMUNIST EMBASSIED IN WASHINGTON ARE USED AS BASES FOR ESPIONAGE AND ACTIVITIES DETRIMENTAL TO THE UNITED STATES. WE GAIN LITTLE OR NOTHING BY RECOGNIZING THESE GANGSTER GOVERNMENTS. MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL WE CAUSE THE PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO LOSE HEART BECAUSE WE RECOGNIZE AS LEGITIMATE, GOVERNMENTS THAT HAVE ENSLAVED THEM."
P2104PED

E20WX C SITTLER

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE (160)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-EDWARD V.SITTLER, FORMER MICHIGAN COLLEGE TEACHER WHO WORKED FOR THE NAZIS IN WORLD WAR II, IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN TOLD TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHIN 30 DAYS OR BE DEPORTED TO GERMANY.

A PERSON WHO HAS FOLLOWED THE CASE CLOSELY TOLD A REPORTER THE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS TOLD HIM TODAY IT HAS MADE THIS DECISION. THE SOURCE ASKED NOT ITO BE IDENTIFIED.

A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT THE APPEALS BOARD HAD REACHED A DECISION FRIDAY BUT SAID IT COULD NOT BE MADE PUBLIC UNTIL SITTLER'S LAWYER HAS BEEN NOTIFIED.

HE SAID NOTICE WAS MAILED TO THE LAWYER, HENRY HEINEMAN, OF CHICAGO, BUT THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER HEINEMAN HAD RECEIVED IT YET.

SITTLER, 34, WAS BORN IN DELAWARE,O. HE WENT TO GERMANY IN 1937, BECAME A GERMAN CITIZEN, JOINED THE NAZI PARTY AND WAS A RADIO NEWS COMMENTATOR DURING THE WAR.

HE HAD APPEALED TO THE BOARD TO SUSPEND A DEPORTATION ORDER AGAINST HIMSELF, HIS WIFE AND FOUR GERMAN-BORN CHILDREN. TWO OTHER CHILDREN BORN IN THIS COUNTRY WERE NOT AFFECTED BY THE ORDER.

HY643PED JUN 5 1951

A132WX

(230) PEACE PROSPECTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-DIPLOMATS FROM TWO NATIONS FIGHTING IN KOREA OPEN A STUDY HERE THIS WEEK ON THE CHANCES FOR A PEACE AGREEMENT BUT ABOUT ALL THEY HAVE TO GO ON IS HOPE THAT THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS NOW REALIZE THEY CAN'T WIN. THERE IS NO PUBLIC SIGN OF SUCH A CONCLUSION ON THE PART OF THE REDS.

THE TALKS PROBABLY WILL BEGIN, AT LEAST IN PRELIMINARY STAGES, TOMORROW AT A STATE DEPARTMENT SESSION OF THE 13-NATION KOREAN POLICY CONFERENCE. THERE WILL BE ANOTHER SUCH REGULAR SESSION FRIDAY. THE MEETINGS ARE ROUTINE FOR THE REPRESENTATIVES OF NATIONS FIGHTING IN THE FAR EAST WAR.

BRITAIN'S EMBASSY, UNDER INSTRUCTIONS RECEIVED FROM LONDON LAST WEEK, IS THE PRIME MOVER RIGHT NOW IN THE HUNT FOR AN AVENUE TO PEACE. BUT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY WAS OPERATING ALONG THAT LINE WHEN THE BRITISH MOVE CAME. IT WAS LEARNED THAT ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK, IN CHARGE OF FAR EAST AFFAIRS, RECENTLY INVITED THE KOREAN POLICY CONFERENCE MEMBERS TO ADVANCE ANY IDEAS THEY HAVE ON HOW TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS ON THE FIGHTING FRONT.

THOSE DEVELOPMENTS LIE AT THE ROOT OF THE WHOLE MOVE. BATTLE OPERATIONS HAVE ARRAYED THE OPPOSING ARMIES AGAIN ROUGHLY ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN REPUBLICAN SOUTH KOREA AND REDDOMINATED NORTH KOREA. AND THE COMMUNISTS WHO STRUCK ACROSS THAT LINE LAST YEAR HAVE HAD CONVINCING DEMONSTRATIONS THAT SUCH A MOVE IS COSTLY.

THUS THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY FACTORS ARE CONSIDERED HERE AS OFFERING A CHANCE FOR NEGOTIATIONS IF THE REDS HAVE LEARNED FROM THEIR LOSSES.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, SAY ALL THE PROSPECTS DEPEND ON HOW THE COMMUNISTS SEE THE OUTLOOK. THE COMMUNISTS' STATED PURPOSE STILL IS TO WIN TOTAL VICTORY BY DRIVING THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES OUT OF ALL KOREA. UNTIL THERE IS A CHANGE FROM THAT STAND THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS DO NOT SEE MUCH THE DIPLOMATS CAN DO FOR PEACE THAT HAS NOT ALREADY BEEN DONE.

NEVERTHELESS THE DOOR IS WIDE OPEN IF THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO COME THROUGH IT. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON PROPPED IT OPEN IN TESTIMONY LAST WEEK IN THE SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS FAR EAST COMMANDER. HE SAID THE FIGHTING COULD BE ENDED ALONG PARALLEL 38 "IF THE AGGRESSION WOULD END YOU HAD REASONABLE ASSURANCE IT WOULD NOT BE RESUMED." BUT HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO FEELERS FROM THE ENEMY.

HY1121AED

A98WX (NAZIS)

FIRST LEAD NAZIS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON OF THE SUPREME COURT TONIGHT REFUSED A FURTHER STAY OF EXECUTION FOR SEVEN NAZI WAR CRIMINALS WHOSE PRESENT REPRIEVE RUNS OUT TOMORROW MORNING.

WARREN MAGEE, COUNSEL FOR THE SEVEN, SAID VINSON HAD DECLINED TO GRANT A FURTHER STAY PENDING FILING OF A FORMAL PETITION FOR A HEARING BEFORE THE HIGH COURT.

EARLIER IN THE DAY A THREE-JUDGE COURT OF APPEALS HAD LIKEWISE REFUSED TO EXTEND THE STAY OF EXECUTION.

THE APPELS COURT HAD AFFIRMED THE JUDGMENT OF THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE THAT GERMANS ARE STILL ENEMY ALIENS TO WHOM UNITED STATES COURTS ARE CLOSED.

THE CONVICTED MEN ARE DUE TO HANG.

THE SEVEN WERE ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO DIE FEBRUARY 13. WORD OF THEIR SECOND STAY OF EXECUTION, ON MAY 24, WAS RECEIVED AT LANDSBERG PRISON ONLY AN HOUR AND ONE MINUTE BEFORE THEY WERE TO HANG.

SHORTLY AFTER THE APPELLATE COURT ACTED, THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR THE PREVENTION OF WAR ANNOUNCED THAT IT HAD PERMISSION TO DELIVER A PETITION FOR CLEMENCY AT THE WHITE HOUSE MAILING ROOM, BUT COULD NOT GET TO THE EXECUTIVE OFFICES DIRECT. THE ORGANIZATION SAID THE PETITION BEARS 600,000 NAMES.

VX532PED

JUN 5 1951

A125

WITH WASHINGTON NAZIS (120)

LANDSBERG, GERMANY, TUESDAY, JUNE 5-(AP)-NEWS THAT THE FINAL AVENUE OF ESCAPE FROM THE DEATH PENALTY HAD BEEN CLOSED FOR SEVEN CONDEMNED GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS WAS RECEIVED WITH SHARP SURPRISE HERE TODAY.

GERMANS GENERALLY, AND THE WIVES AND FRIENDS OF THE SEVEN MEN IN THE DEATH ROW PARTICULARLY, HAD BEEN CONFIDENT THE PRISONERS WOULD BE SAVED.

AFTER THEIR LATEST REPRIEVE, GRANTED LAST MONTH ONLY AN HOUR BEFORE EXECUTION TIME, MANY EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT DEFENSE ATTORNEYS WOULD SUCCEED IN SAVING THE MEN FROM THE GALLOWS.

BUT THEY WERE ORDERED KEPT IN DEATH ROW UNTIL ACTION ON THEIR LATEST APPEAL WAS COMPLETED.

ALL PREPARATIONS FOR THE HANGINGS HAVE BEEN MADE TWICE, ONLY TO BE POSTPONED. WIVES OF THE CONDEMNED MEN, CONVICTED DURING THE 1946-47 U.S. WAR CRIMES TRIALS, ALREADY HAVE MADE TWO "FINAL VISITS" TO THEIR HUSBANDS.

K1204AED

A43WX

(470) PMS BUDGET

KOREAN

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE 8TH ARMY IN KOREA IS UP TO FULL COMBAT STRENGTH FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED.

MAJ. GEN. MAXWELL D.TAYLOR, OPERATIONS CHIEF OF THE ARMY DEPARTMENT, BELIEVES THIS IS ONE REASON WHY UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAVE CRUSHED TWO HUGE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES THIS SPRING AND BEEN ABLE TO JUMP OFF, ALMOST IMMEDIATELY, INTO BIG SCALE COUNTERATTACKS.

BUT THERE ARE OTHER FACTORS ACCOUNTING FOR THE NEWLY DEMONSTRATED FIGHTING CAPABILITIES OF U.S. FORCES IN THE WAR, TAYLOR TOLD A REPORTER TODAY IN TALKING ABOUT A RECENT INSPECTION TRIP TO THE FRONT.

"THIS COUNTRY DOESN'T SEEM TO KNOW WHAT A GOOD ARMY IT HAS OUT THERE," THE GENERAL SAID. "THEY NOW ARE BROWN, WEATHERBEATEN, TOUGH PROFESSIONAL FIGHTERS."

THIS GOES FOR MEN AND OFFICERS ALIKE, HE SAID.

TAYLOR MADE IT CLEAR HE DIDN'T MEAN THAT NEW DIVISIONS OR OTHER LARGE REINFORCEMENTS HAD BEEN SENT TO KOREA. BUT UNTIL JUST A FEW

30.24- 23701

WEEKS AGO -- THROUGH ALL THE BITTER FIGHTING OF LAST SUMMER AND LAST DECEMBER -- THE 8TH ARMY WAS UNDERMANNED. THIS WAS TRUE ALL THE WAY DOWN THROUGH THE STRUCTURE OF THE ARMY, BOTH IN NUMBERS OF MEN AND IN NUMBERS OF UNITS OF THE DIVISIONS.

THE TRAINING PROGRAM IN THE UNITED STATES, AND THE MUSTERING OF NEW MEN, HOWEVER, HAS REACHED THE POINT WHERE MANPOWER AND ORGANIZATIONAL DEFICITS HAVE BEEN OVERCOME. INDEED, THE 8TH ARMY PROBABLY IS CLIMBING BEYOND FULL STRENGTH.

(THIS HAS REQUIRED A BIG MANPOWER RECRUITING EFFORT. WHEN THE KOREAN WAR STARTED ON JUNE 25, THE 8TH ARMY, THEN ON OCCUPATION DUTY IN JAPAN, WAS 32,000 MEN UNDER STRENGTH. THE FILLING IN OF THESE HOLES IN STRENGTH HAS BEEN ONLY PART OF THE PROBLEM. MEN HAVE BEEN KILLED, WOUNDED, CAPTURED. MOREOVER, THE 32,000-MAN DEFICIT WAS IN ONLY THE FOUR ORIGINAL DIVISIONS AND THEIR SUPPORTING ELEMENTS. OTHER UNITS WHICH SUBSEQUENTLY REACHED THE WAR ZONE ALSO WERE UNDER STRENGTH. ALL TOLD, MORE THAN 50,000 ADDITIONAL MEN HAVE BEEN REQUIRED.)

OF COURSE, THERE IS THE POSSIBILITY THAT THIS NEW STRENGTH OF U.S. FORCES MAY BE OFFSET BY THE CHINESE SENDING EVEN GREATER MASSES OF MANPOWER INTO KOREA.

TAYLOR MENTIONED ANOTHER POSSIBLE FACTOR IN THE IMPROVED MILITARY PICTURE. DISCUSSING HIS TALKS WITH AMERICAN COMMANDERS AND SOLDIERS AT THE FRONT, THE GENERAL SAID:

"THEY THINK THE CHINESE ARMIES ARE PROGRESSIVELY DETERIORATING. THEY'LL TELL YOU THAT TO A MAN."

THEN HE COMMENTED PERHAPS IT JUST SEEMS THAT WAY TO THE G.I.'S AND THEIR COMMANDERS BECAUSE THEY NOW ARE SKILLED, PROFESSIONAL FIGHTERS THEMSELVES.

HE MENTIONED AS AN EXAMPLE THE ONCE WORRISOME PROBLEM OF ENEMY INFILTRATION. IN THE FIRST MONTHS OF THE WAR, THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS CAUSED SERIOUS TROUBLE TO U.S. TROOPS BY SNEAKING THROUGH THE LINES AT NIGHT, REFORMING INTO UNITS AND THEN STRIKING FROM THE REAR IN SUDDEN AND DEMORALIZING ATTACK.

"OUR MEN ARE EXPERIENCED NOW," HE SAID. "THEY DON'T GET EXCITED. THEY JUST KEEP COOL. THEY KNOW WHERE THE ENEMY IS AND THEY HAVE THEIR WEAPONS IN POSITION, ZEROED IN ON THE ENEMY. WHEN MORNING COMES, THEY JUST OPEN UP AND KILL 'EM OFF."

THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS OF NEW WEAPONS IN USE IN KOREA. TAYLOR WAS ASKED IF THIS MIGHT ACCOUNT FOR THE NEW OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE POWER OF THE U.S. FORCES.

"THERE IS VERY LITTLE IN THE 'NEW WEAPONS' FIELD," THE GENERAL SAID.

"IN KOREA WE ARE JUST DOING WHAT WE DID IN WORLD WAR II, KILLING CHINESE THE SAME WAY WE KILLED THE ENEMY IN EUROPE. OUR ARTILLERY AND AIR IS GANGING UP WHENEVER WE CAN FIND A TARGET. THE ONLY DIFFICULTY IS TO FIND ENOUGH TARGETS."

A139WX CZ522AED

(110)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY PASSED A RESOLUTION REAFFIRMING THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE RUSSIANS.

A SIMILAR RESOLUTION, DIFFERING IN MINOR DETAIL, HAS PASSED THE SENATE.

ONLY 43 OF THE 433 MEMBERS WERE ON HAND WHEN THE HOUSE ACTED BY A STANDING VOTE OF 36 TO 7. NO ONE SUGGESTED THE ABSENCE OF A QUORUM, SO THERE WAS NO ROLLCALL.

SPONSORED BY REP. RIBICOFF (D-CONN), THE RESOLUTION SAYS AMERICANS "DEEPLY REGRET THE ARTIFICIAL BARRIERS WHICH SEPARATE THEM" FROM THE SOVIET PEOPLES AND KEEP THE RUSSIANS FROM LEARNING "OF THE DESIRE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO LIVE IN FRIENDSHIP WITH ALL OTHER PEOPLES."

THE RESOLUTION ASKS THE PRESIDENT TO CALL UPON THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO "ACQUAINT THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION WITH THE CONTENTS OF THIS RESOLUTION."

WX214PED

A108WX (180)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S APPOINTMENT OF FRANCIS BIDDLE, EDWIN DEWITT DICKINSON AND CHARLES CHENEY HYDE AS MEMBERS OF THE PERMANENT COURT OF ARBITRATION.

TOGETHER WITH ROBERT P.PATTERSON, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, WHO HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COURT SINCE 1948, THEY WILL NOMINATE THIS YEAR CANDIDATES TO FILL SIX VACANCIES OCCURRING ON THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

BIDDLE IS A FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL AND SERVED AS A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL WHICH TRIED THE MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS OF THE EUROPEAN AXIS.

DICKINSON, A RESIDENT OF PHILADELPHIA, IS NOW A MEMBER OF THE LAW FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

HYDE, A NEW YORKER, IS HAMILTON FISH PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, EMERITUS, AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY AND A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. HE ONE TIME SERVED (1923-1925) AS SOLICIT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE MEMBERS OF THE COURT OF ARBITRATION ARE APPOINTED BY EACH OF THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED IN THE HAGUE CONVENTION FOR SIX YEAR TERMS. THEY ARE CALLED ON TO FORM TRIBUNALS FOR ARBITRATION OF INTERGOVERNMENTAL DISPUTES. THEY ALSO NOMINATE CANDIDATES FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, WHO ARE ELECTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

RZ1056PED

A107WX (130)

JUN 5 1951

PACT

WASHINGTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) AND SEVEN OTHER SENATORS TODAY OFFERED A RESOLUTION TO ENCOURAGE THE ENTRY OF SPAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY INTO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

THE RESOLUTION WOULD PUT THE SENATE ON RECORD AS ASKING PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO URGE THE THREE COUNTRIES TO JOIN OTHER NATIONS IN A MEDITERRANEAN AREA PACT SIMILAR TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

AS AN ALTERNATIVE, IT SUGGESTS THAT THE THREE JOIN IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT OR THAT THE U.S. MAKE BILATERAL AGREEMENTS WITH THEM "LOOKING TO MOBILIZING FURTHER THE STRENGTH OF ALL COUNTRIES OPPOSED TO COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

OTHER SPONSORS WERE SENATORS MCCARRAN (D-NEV), EDWIN JOHNSON (D-COLO), BUTLER (R-MD), NIXON (R-CALIF), CARLSON (R-KAS), SMATHERS (D-FLA) AND O'CONOR (D-MD).

RZ1051PED

B108WX (0) (SOLDIER)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PFC. HOWARD H. GUTZMAN, OF PACOIMA, CALIF., WAS KILLED IN JAPAN MAY 31 BY THE PREMATURE EXPLOSION OF A SHELL.

GUTZMAN, WAS TAKING PART IN EXERCISES WITH THE 40TH DIVISION, A NATIONAL GUARD UNIT, WHEN THE ACCIDENT OCCURED. NO OTHER CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED HERE. GUTZMAN'S PARENTS ARE MR. AND MRS. HENRY C. GUTZMAN OF 10218 LAUREL CANYON, PACOIMA, CALIF.

WX134PED

A133WX

WASHINGTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-HISTORY'S FIRST JET AIR ACE, CAPT.JAMES JABARA, WILL BE ASSIGNED TO THE AIR TRAINING COMMAND AT SCOTT FIELD, BELLEVILLE, ILL., ABOUT JULY 10, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

CAPT.JABARA RETURNED FROM KOREA LAST WEEK AND WILL TAKE OFF IN A FEW DAYS FOR A 30-DAY LEAVE. HE AND HIS FAMILY WILL SPEND THE FIRST PART OF THE TIME AT MCKINNEY, TEX., AND LATER WILL VISIT HIS PARENTS IN WICHITA, KAS.

RZ/CZ1240AED

B8WX HKUP
(130)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE ARMY CREDITS PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE FOR BRINGING IN NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF THE 200,000 COMMUNIST PRISONERS BAGGED TO DATE IN KOREA.

AND BECAUSE CONVENTIONAL PSYCHOLOGICAL METHODS HAVE WORKED SO WELL, BRIG. GEN. ROBERT A.MCCLURE SAID IN A STATEMENT SATURDAY, THE ARMY IS CONSIDERING SERIOUSLY SOME NEW METHODS SUCH AS GUIDED MISSILES TO CIRCLE AROUND OVER ENEMY TROOPS AND BROADCAST RECORDED INVITATIONS TO SURRENDER.

MCCLURE, WHO HEADS PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE, SAID A MISSILE OR REMOTE-CONTROLLED PLANE WITH BROADCASTING EQUIPMENT COULD SPREAD "INFORMATION AND PROPAGANDA WHICH NO EDICT CAN KEEP FROM REACHING SOLDIERS OR CIVILIANS."

ALTHOUGH COMMUNIST LEADERS IN KOREA HAVE THREATENED TO EXECUTE ANY SOLDIER FOUND WITH THE UNITED NATIONS PSYCHOLOGICAL LEAFLETS OR "SURRENDER PASSES" IN HIS POSSESSION, MCCLURE SAID THOUSANDS OF RED TROOPS HAVE USED THEM IN SURRENDERING VOLUNTARILY.

CZ326AED

B13WX SCE (FURS)
(250)
JUN 5 1951
BY RICHARD P.POWERSR
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE HOUSE IS EXPECTED TO SEND TO THE WHITE HOUSE, POSSIBLY THIS WEEK, A BILL TO IMPOSE A BAN ON IMPORTS OF MINK, MUSKRAT AND VARIOUS OTHER FURS FROM RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), AUTHOR OF THE MEASURE, SAID SUCH A BARRIER "WILL CUT OFF A SOURCE OF FUNDS IN THIS COUNTRY FOR THE SOVIETS WHICH HAVE BEEN USED FOR ESPIONAGE."

RUSSIA IN PAST YEARS HAS SOLD MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF FURS HERE DESPITE PROTESTS FROM TRAPPERS AND FUR FARMERS IN THIS COUNTRY.

"THIS WILL SAVE MANY OF OUR FUR FARMERS FINANCIALLY," MCCARTHY TOLD A REPORTER. "WHILE IT COMES TOO LATE TO SAVE MANY OTHERS, IT WILL BE OF MATERIAL AID TO THE FUR RAISERS HERE."

THE BAN AGAINST SUCH IMPORTS FROM RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA IS CONTAINED IN AN AMENDMENT TO THE RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS EXTENSION ACT. THE MCCARTHY PROPOSAL WAS AGREED TO BY SENATE AND HOUSE CONFEREES AND ACCEPTED BY THE SENATE. FINAL ACTION BY THE HOUSE IS CONSIDERED A FORMALITY.

THE AMENDMENT SAY:

"THE PRESIDENT SHALL, AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE, TAKE SUCH MEASURES AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO PREVENT THE IMPORTATION OF ERMINE, !9/, KOLINSKY, MARTE

AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO PREVENT THE IMPORTATION OF ERMINE, FOX, KOLINSKY, MARTEN, MINK, MUSKRAT AND WEASEL FURS AND SKINS, DRESSED OR UNDRESSED, WHICH ARE THE PRODUCT OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS OR OF COMMUNIST CHINA."

MCCARTHY SAID IT WILL AID DOMESTIC FUR FARMERS IN WISCONSIN, MINNESOTA, LOUISIANA, TEXAS, UTAH AND VARIOUS OTHER MIDWEST AND SOUTHERN STATES.

MCCARTHY HAD SOUGHT UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR FOUR YEARS TO HAVE A SIMILAR BAN IMPOSED AGAINST IMPORTS OF RUSSIAN FURS.

HE CONTENDED THAT MANY OF THE AMERICAN DOLLARS DERIVED BY RUSSIA FROM SALE OF THEIR FURS IN THIS COUNTRY WERE USED TO PAY SOVIET AGENTS OPERATING IN THIS COUNTRY.

CZ355AED

37WX HKUP
CZECH (240)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS BANNED TRAVEL BY AMERICAN PRIVATE CITIZENS TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IN ANNOUNCING THIS SATURDAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE RECENT ARREST OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS WAS THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF INCIDENTS WHICH MADE IT CLEARLY UNDESIRABLE TO PERMIT TRAVEL TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. OATIS HAS BEEN UNDER ARREST FOR SIX WEEKS.

HE WAS ACCUSED OF GATHERING AND DISSEMINATING SECRET INFORMATION AND CIRCULATING MALICIOUS INFORMATION THROUGH ILLEGAL NEWS ORGANS. U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN PRAGUE HAVE NOT BEEN ALLOWED TO SEE HIM.

OTHER CASES CITED AS PLAYING A PART IN THE DECISION TO HALT AMERICAN TRAVEL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE THOSE OF NOEL FIELD AND HIS WIFE WHO DISAPPEARED SEPARATELY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1949, AND JOHN HAVASTA, A STUDENT FROM NEW JERSEY WHOM THE CZECHS ARRESTED IN 1948.

HAVASTA WAS IMPRISONED FOR THREE YEARS ON A SPY CHARGE. HIS SENTENCE LATER WAS RAISED TO 10 YEARS.

FIELD, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING PLOTTED AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. REFUGEE CZECHS IN SWITZERLAND REPORTED IN APRIL THAT HE MAY NOW BE IN PRISON IN RUSSIA.

THE NEW TRAVEL BAN, THE ONLY ONE NOW EXISTING FOR AMERICANS, DOES NOT APPLY TO AMERICANS NOW IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IN THE FUTURE, HOWEVER, NEW OR RENEWED AMERICAN PASSPORTS WILL BE STAMPED "NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID.

SIMILAR BANS IMPOSED IN THE PAST AGAINST TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA AND HUNGARY HAVE BEEN LIFTED.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THERE HAS BEEN RELATIVELY LITTLE TRAVEL BETWEEN THE U.S. AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THERE.

CZ324AED

B10WX HKUP
JUN 5 1951
(350) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAYS THAT CONGRESS, IN TRYING TO PENALIZE COUNTRIES WHICH SHIP WAR GOODS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, TOOK ACTION WHICH "COULD STRIKE A DEATH BLOW AT THE TREMENDOUS DEFENSE EFFORT IN WHICH THE FREE NATIONS ARE NOW ENGAGED."

CONGRESS HAS BANNED FUTURE U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS WHICH SHIP WAR GOODS TO THE SOVIETS. IT ATTACHED THE BAN TO A $365,000,000 APPROPRIATIONS BILL, PROVIDING FUNDS FOR VARIOUS AGENCIES IN THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDS JUNE 30.

MR.TRUMAN APPROVED THE BILL, SO AS TO GIVE THE AGENCIES THE MONEY, BUT HE ISSUED A 2,500-WORD STATEMENT SATURDAY CRITICIZING CONGRESS' ACTION IN ATTACHING TO THE BILL WHAT HE TERMED A "HASTY RIDER."

CONGRESS SHOULD REPLACE THE LAW "WITH MORE WORKABLE LEGISLATION AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT," HE SAID.

NOTING THAT THE LAW EMPOWERS THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL TO MAKE EXCEPTIONS TO THE BAN, MR.TRUMAN SAID "I THINK IT LIKELY THAT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WILL FIND IT NECESSARY TO MAKE EXCEPTIONS ON A BROAD SCALE." HE PLEDGED, HOWEVER, THAT HIS ADMINISTRATION WILL ATTEMPT TO ENFORCE THE LAW "WITHOUT IMPAIRING THE SECURITY INTERESTS" OF THIS COUNTRY.

SENATOR KEM (R-MO), WHO WAS THE ORIGINAL AUTHOR OF THE PROVISION, CALLED MR.TRUMAN'S STATEMENT UNCONVINCING. HE TOLD A REPORTER "IT WILL NOT CONVINCE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT THEY SHOULD SEND AID TO MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES TO BE USED TO SHOOT DOWN OUR BOYS IN KOREA."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT SOMETIMES WHEN IT SENDS POTENTIAL WAR GOODS TO THE COMMUNISTS "THE FREE WORLD RECEIVES IN RETURN GOODS OF GREATER VALUE." SOME OF THESE GOODS, HE SAID, ARE "OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE TO THE COMMON DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD."

HE SUGGESTED THAT CONGRESS REWRITE THE LAW TO CUT OFF TRADE WITH

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COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ONLY WHEN THE BAN WILL "ADD TO THE SECURITY OF THE U.S. AND THE FREE WORLD."

THE RIDER TO WHICH MR.TRUMAN OBJECTED DOES NOT AFFECT THE FLOW OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO OTHER FREE NATIONS, ONLY ECONOMIC HELP.

ON THE QUESTION OF ECONOMIC AID, A BROOKINGS INSTITUTION REPORT YESTERDAY SAID SOME FURTHER U.S. HELP WILL BE NEEDED TO EUROPE AND OTHE AREAS.

THE INTERNATIONAL STUDIES GROUP OF THE INSTITUTION, A NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION WHICH DOES RESEARCH IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES, REPORTED THERE "IS NO ESCAPE FROM THE PROBLEM OF PROVIDING THE ECONOMIC BASE THAT IS NECESSARY TO SUSTAIN MILITARY STRENGTH."

C7337AED

JUN 5 1951

A110WX (KX FOLO)

SUB INTRO SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS-ROUNDUP

WASHINGTON,JUNE 4-(AP)-PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE SAID TODAY HE PLANS TO PUT IN A COMMUNITY-BY-COMMUNITY PRICING PROGRAM ON 15 OR 20 FOOD ITEMS WITHIN 30 DAYS.

THE PROGRAM WILL FOLLOW THE PATTERN OF THE WARTIME OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION (OPA).

NO RATIONING OF ANY OF THE ITEMS, WHICH WILL BE PROCESSED FOODS, IS CONTEMPLATED IN THE PROGRAM, DISALLE SAID.

THE PRICING PROGRAM WILL TAKE INTO EFFECT THE RELATIVE NEARNESS OF A COMMUNITY TO THE SOURCE OF THE PROCESSED FOODS.

EACH LOCAL DISTRICT OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION WILL MAKE UP A LOCAL LIST OF FOOD PRICES BASED ON A PERCENTAGE MARKUP PERMITTED UNDER NATIONAL OPS REGULATIONS.

DISALLE GAVE NO HINT AS TO THE ITEMS TO WHICH THIS TYPE OF COMMUNITY-BY-COMMUNITY PRICING WILL APPLY.

HE OUTLINED HIS PROGRAM TO THE UNITED LABOR POLICY COMMITTEE, AN ORGANIZATION OF LABOR UNION LEADERS FORMED TO COORDINATE THEIR ACTIVITIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM AND IN OTHER FIELDS.

THE GROUP HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF PRICE CONTROLS ON THE GROUND THEY HAVE FAILED TO CHECK INFLATION.

THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID PRICES WOULD HAVE TO VARY BY COMMUNITIES ACROSS THE COUNTRY BECAUSE PRODUCTS COULD BE OBTAINED CHEAPER IN SOME AREAS THAN IN OTHERS.

THAT WAS THE WAY OPA CONTROLLED PRICES DURING WORLD WAR II, INSTEAD OF HAVING A NATION-WIDE CEILING.

DISALLE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT CEILING PRICES ON BEEF WILL BE LISTED IN BUTCHER SHOPS BEGINNING JUNE 18 AS THE FIRST MOVE IN HIS FIGHT TO HOLD DOWN FOOD COSTS. HE NOTED THAT FOOD MAKES UP AT LEAST 34 PERCENT OF THE FAMILY BUDGET IN THE FEDERAL COST-OF-LIVING INDEX.

DISALLE INDICATED THAT VEAL WOULD BE ANOTHER OF THE MEAT ITEMS TO BE PLACED UNDER CEILING LISTS, BUT SAID PORK IS NOW SELLING BELOW PARITY PRICES.

UNDER THE 1950 DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, FARM PRODUCTS ARE EXEMPT FROM CEILINGS IF THEY ARE SELLING BELOW PARITY OR BELOW PRE-KOREAN WAR LEVELS.

PARITY IS THE GOVERNMENT'S GUARANTEE TO FARMERS THAT THEY WILL RECEIVE A FAIR RETURN ON THEIR CROPS IN RELATION TO THE PRICES OF GOODS THEY BUY. THE FORMULA CHANGES FROM MONTH TO MONTH AS PRICES RISE OR FALL.

DISALLE TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE COST OF LIVING IS "PRETTY CLOSE TO BEING STABILIZED RIGHT NOW."

MEANWHILE, FEDERAL RENT CONTROLS CAME IN FOR SHARP ATTACK AND DEFENSE IN THE BATTLE OVER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION OF GOVERNMENT CONTROL POWERS GENERALLY.

CALVIN K.SNYDER, SPEAKING FOR THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REAL ESTATE BOARDS, TOLD THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD KEEP HANDS OFF RENTS.

BUT IN AKRON,O., HOUSING EXPEDITER TIGHE E.WOODS SAID HE IS FIGHTING FOR A STRONGER RENT CONTROL LAW BECAUSE EVERY AMERICAN FAMILY IS VITALLY AFFECTED.

"RENT IS A MAJOR ITEM IN THE FAMILY BUDGET," WOODS SAID IN A TALK PREPARED FOR THE AKRON REAL ESTATE BOARD. "THERE CAN BE NO STABILIZATION OF THE COST OF LIVING AND HENCE NO OVERALL STABILIZATION UNLESS RENTS ARE STABILIZED."

ON CAPITOL HILL, SNYDER ARGUED THAT STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES--NOT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT--SHOULD HANDLE RENT QUESTIONS, AND HE TOLD SENATORS:

"WE CAN EXPECT MORE JUSTICE CLOSE TO HOME THAN WE CAN AT THE HANDS OF FAR AWAY POLITICAL MANIPULATORS."

THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE HEARD SIMILAR VIEWS FROM THE PROPERTY OWNERS ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA, THE UNITED STATES SAVINGS AND LOAN LEAGUE, AND THE NATIONAL APARTMENT OWNERS ASSOCIATION.

THE SENATE GROUP AND THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE ARE NOW APPROACHING THE FINAL PHASE OF PROLONGED HEARINGS ON THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE OF GOVERNMENT CONTROLS OVER RENTS, WAGES, PRICES, STRATEGIC MATERIALS AND OTHER ELEMENTS IN THE ECONOMY.

UNLESS CONGRESS GRANTS AN EXTENSION, THE 1950 DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT -- THE LEGAL AUTHORITY FOR THE CONTROLS PROGRAM -- EXPIRES JUNE 30.

MR. TRUMAN HAS TOLD THE LAWMAKERS THAT EVEN STRONGER CONTROLS ARE NECESSARY TO COMBAT THE THREAT OF INFLATION.

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IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. PRESIDENT WALTER P. REUTHER OF THE CIO UNITED AUTO WORKERS TOLD THE SENATE COMMITTEE THAT LABOR IS WILLING TO ACCEPT WAGE STABILIZATION ONLY IF IT IS GEARED TO "A THOROUGHGOING PROGRAM OF EQUALITY OF SACRIFICE."

"EQUALITY OF SACRIFICE REQUIRES THAT WE REDUCE THE STANDARD OF LUXURY OF THE FEW BEFORE WE REDUCE THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE MANY," REUTHER SAID IN A STATEMENT.

REUTHER SAID THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ALL PRICE CONTROLS WILL HINGE ON THE OUTCOME OF THE CURRENT ROW OVER BEEF PRICES. WESTERN CATTLEMEN, CONTENDING BEEF PRICES ARE NOT TOO HIGH, HAVE PROTESTED VOLUBLY AGAINST A RECENT ROLLBACK ORDER ON BEEF PRICES ISSUED BY PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE.

A205WX

CHAIRMAN MAYBANK (D-SC) TOLD REUTHER THAT BEEF PRICES SHOULD HAVE BEEN FROZEN ALONG WITH THE PRICES OF OTHER THINGS LAST JANUARY AND SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO "GO UP AND UP."

2. STANLEY R. NUTTENBERG, CIO DIRECTOR OF EDUCATION AND RESEARCH, TOLD THE SENATE COMMITTEE THAT THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, AS NOW WRITTEN, HAS FAILED TO SERVE AS A WEAPON AGAINST INFLATION.

"ITS LOOPHOLES MUST BE PLUGGED," NUTTENBERG SAID. "ITS INADEQUACIES MUST BE REPLACED WITH AUTHORITY FOR FIRM ACTION."

THE CIO OFFICIAL URGED: "FIRM PRICE AND RENT CONTROLS AND A FAIR WAGE STABILIZATION POLICY, AS WELL AS EQUITABLE TAXES, CREDIT CONTROLS AND A SAVINGS PROGRAM."

3. CHAIRMAN GEORGE W. TAYLOR OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD URGED THE SENATE COMMITTEE TO EXTEND THE AUTHORITY FOR WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS AS AN AID TO THE NATION'S MOBILIZATION PROGRAM.

AT ONE POINT, TAYLOR DECLARED:

"FAILURE TO RELATE WAGES TO PRICES WOULD IN EFFECT BE A ROLLBACK OF WAGES."

WD/DC31CRED

ASSOC

(800) BEEF

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4-(AP)-PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE SAID TONIGHT A SURVEY OF 160 CITIES IN ALL SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY SHOWS THAT THE SUPPLY OF BEEF AVAILABLE NOW IS AS GREAT OR GREATER THAN A MONTH AGO.

DISALLE THUS REPLIED TO PREDICTIONS BY WESTERN CALLE RAISERS THAT HIS RECENT CONTROVERSIAL ORDER FOR A ROLLBACK ON BEEF PRICES WOULD LEAD TO SHORTAGES AND A REVIVAL OF WORLD WAR II BLACK MARKET CONDITIONS

BUT EVEN AS DISALLE TOLD NEWSMEN OF THE SURVEY'S FINDINGS, THE BIG MEAT PACKING FIRM OF JOHN MORRELL AND CO. DISCLOSED IN OTTUMWA, IA., THAT IT HAS DIRECTED ALL ITS SALESMEN TO QUIT SELLING BEEF UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

THE COMPANY REPORTED SUBSTANTIAL LAYOFFS IN BEEF KILLING GANGS AT ITS PLANTS IN OTTUMWA, SIOUX FALLS, S.D., AND TOPEKA, KANS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIRM HAD BEEN UNABLE TO BUY CATTLE IN COMPLIANCE WITH DISALLE'S ROLLBACK ORDER ON PRICES. HE ADDED:

"IT MIGHT BE IMPOSSIBLE TO CONTINUE BEEF SLAUGHTERING OPERATIONS."

DISALLE TOLD A WEEK'S CONFERENCE THERE IS A GENERAL ABUNDANCE OF BEEF IN THE MOST POPULAR RETAIL GRADES, CHOICE TO GOOD, IN MOST CITIES.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THE CHECK SHOWED A GENERAL SHORTAGE OF COMMERCIAL AND UTILITY GRADES AT RETAIL LEVELS.

DISALLE SAID THE ONLY REGION REPORTING ANY SHORTAGE IN ALL GRADES WAS CHICAGO. THE CHECK THERE SHOWED A DECREASE RANGING FROM 10 PER CENT TO 35 PER CENT COMPARED WITH THE SUPPLY WHEN THE BEEF PRICE ORDERS WERE ISSUED.

HE SAID THE NEW YORK REGION, TAKING IN NEW YORK STATE AND NEW JERSEY SHOWED AN 18 PER CENT GREATER SUPPLY NOW THAN A MONTH AGO.

DISALLE SAID THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION IS MAKING A CHECK TO DETERMINE WHY THE SUPPLY IN CHICAGO DROPPED OFF SHARPLY FROM LAST MONTH. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE REASON.

DC656PED

JUN 5 1951

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 4)

(400) BARKLEY

(ADVANCE)-(WX)FULTON, MO., JUNE 4-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY TODAY DENOUNCED WHAT HE TERMED "DEPRAVED" ATTEMPTS TO WEAKEN THE PEOPLES' CONFIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT.

THE VICE PRESIDENT, HERE TO ACCEPT THE HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS BESTOWED BY WESTMINISTER COLLEGE, CALLED ON AMERICANS TO TURN THEIR BACKS ON THOSE WHO, HE SAID, WOULD "FRIGHTEN THE PEOPLE" IN THE PRESENT WORLD CRISIS FOR THE SAKE OF POLITICAL OR PERSONAL GAIN.

BARKLEY NAMED NO INDIVIDUALS IN THE PREPARED TEXT OF HIS ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATING CLASS AND GUESTS.

THE 73-YEAR-OLD VICE PRESIDENT RECALLED THAT WHEN HE WAS A BOY IN COLLEGE A FAVORITE SUBJECT IN INTERCOLLEGIATE DEBATES WAS "RESOLVED, THAT THE SIGNS OF THE TIMES POINT TO THE DOWNFALL OF THE REPUBLIC."

IN WHAT HE TERMED "A MESSAGE OF HOPE, OF FAITH AND A DEGREE OF CHARITY FOR ALL MANKIND," BARKLEY REVIEWED THE NATION'S PROSPERING GROWTH SINCE THEN THROUGH THREE WARS AND DEMANDED:

"IN VIEW OF ALL THESE ACCOMPLISHMENTS, THIS INCREDIBLE HISTORY X X X WHO IS THERE AMONG US WHO IS SO SHORT SIGHTED OR SO SELF CONTAINED X X X AS TO DOUBT THE GREAT FUTURE WHICH LIES BEFORE US AS A PEOPLE? X X X

"WHO IS THERE SO SELFISH, OR SO DEPRAVED, AS TO USE EPISODES AND INCIDENTS THAT ARE A PART OF THE PROCESS OF DEMOCRACY, IN ORDER TO FRIGHTEN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE INTO DOUBTING THEIR OWN SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT, OR THEIR OWN ABILITY TO OVERCOME EVERY OBSTACLE IN THE FUTURE AS THEY HAVE DONE IN THE PAST?"

HE CALLED IT TRAGEDY THAT "MANKIND HAS BEEN MANEUVERED INTO A POSITION WHERE IT MUST NOW FIGHT TO PRESERVE WHAT IN THE PAST IT HAS FOUGHT TO SECURE." THE WORLD CRISIS TODAY, HE SAID, REQUIRES SACRIFICES FROM ALL.

AND THAT, HE CONTINUED, "MEANS THAT GOVERNMENT MUST INJECT ITSELF INTO THE PRIVATE AFFAIRS OF MEN AND CORPORATE ORGANIZATIONS" TO ASSURE EQUALITY OF SACRIFICE THROUGH VARIOUS CONTROLS. THOSE WHO RESIST, HE DECLARED, "MUST BE MADE TO CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS THAT EVERY HONEST AND EVERY SENSIBLE MAN KNOWS MUST EXIST.".

"ANY MAN," THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID, "WHO SEEKS TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE SUFFERINGS OF THE PEOPLE TO REAP POLITICAL ADVANTAGE IS UNWORTHY OF THE CONFIDENCE OF ANY OF THE PEOPLE."

HE SAID HE FAVORS THE CHECKS AND BALANCES OF TWO PARTY GOVERNMENT, BUT THAT "NARROW, SELFISH, BIGOTED, AVARICIOUS AND AMBITIOUS POLITICS" SHOULD BE BANISHED.

THAT, BARKLEY SAID, DOES NOT MEAN STOPPING HONEST DISCUSSIONS AND DIFFERENCES, BUT IT DOES CALL FOR "AS MUCH HONESTY IN POLITICS AND IN THE DISCUSSION OF POLITICAL QUESTIONS AS OUR CODE OF HONOR REQUIRES" OF THE LEGAL, MEDICAL AND OTHER PROFESSIONS.

AS4WX

"WHY IS IT THAT THERE ARE MEN ABROAD IN THE LAND TODAY, SEEKING TO DESTROY THE FAITH OF THE PEOPLE IN THEIR GOVERNMENT, IN THEIR PUBLIC SERVANTS, IN THEIR CHURCHES, IN THEIR PROFESSIONS?" HE DEMANDED.

"WHY IS IT THAT IN ORDER THAT SOME TEMPORARY GAIN MAY BE MADE BY A POLITICAL PARTY, OR POLITICAL CANDIDATE, OR A GROUP OF POLITICAL ADVENTURERS, THE FAITH OF OUR PEOPLE IN THEMSELVES IS UNDER SUCH WIDESPREAD ATTACK?"

HE DID NOT SUPPLY THE ANSWERS, BUT REMARKED THAT THE PEOPLE, WITH THEIR ELECTION DAY BALLOTS, CAN MAKE ANY CHANGES THEY DESIRE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 4)

GG720AED NM

(130)

JUN 5 1951

PITTSBURGH, JUNE 4-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IS QUOTED IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE PITTSBURGH COURIER, NATIONAL NEGRO WEEKLY, AS DECLARING THAT ANTI-COLORED BIAS COULD JEOPARDIZE THE GLOBAL POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES.

"A RACIAL WAR WOULD THROW US BACK IN THE DARK AGES. I DREAD THE THOUGHT," MACARTHUR WAS QUOTED BY A COURIER REPORTER WHO INTERVIEWED HIM IN NEW YORK.

QUERIED ABOUT CHARGES THAT COURTS-MARTIAL OF NEGROES HAD BEEN EXCESSIVE IN HIS COMMAND, MACARTHUR WAS QUOTED BY THE COURIER AS REPLYING:

"I WAS UNAWARE OF THE PREVALENCY OF THESE COURTS-MARTIAL AS FAR AS RACE IS CONCERNED UNTIL THEY WERE CALLED TO MY ATTENTION X X X.

"I IMMEDIATELY ORDERED A COMPLETE INVESTIGATION. THE REPORT I ASKED FOR HAD NOT REACHED ME WHEN I LEFT TOKYO. I AM WILLING TO CONCEDE THAT THESE COURTS-MARTIAL MAY HAVE BEEN EXCESSIVE."

GG243AED

A79CK

(110)

INDIANAPOLIS, JUNE 4-(AP)-A CATHOLIC NAVY CHAPLAIN WOUNDED IN KOREA TODAY TOLD OF RECEIVING LAST RITES FROM A BAPTIST CHAPLAIN WHO BELIEVED HE WAS DYING.

LT. (JG) CORNELIUS J. GRIFFIN SAID HE WAS GIVING LAST RITES TO A MORTALLY WOUNDED MARINE NEAR THE CHOSIN RESERVOIR LAST NOVEMBER WHEN MACHINEGUN FIRE HIT AN AMBULANCE. THE CHAPLAIN'S CLERK SGT. MATTHEW CARUSO, 20, OF ROCKY HILL, CONN., DIED TRYING TO SHIELD FATHER GRIFFIN.

THE PRIEST THEN WAS HIT, HIS JAW AND RIGHT ARM SHREDDED AND HE

Lt. Cmdr H. Craven of Washington, D.C.

30.24- 23705

THOUGHT HE WAS DYING. A BAPTIST CHAPLAIN, H. GRAVEN, SEEING THE PRIEST'S SEVERE CONDITION, KNELT BESIDE HIM AND READ THE CATHOLIC PRAYER OF CONTRITION.

"AS LONG AS WE HAVE COMRADESHIP LIKE THAT, AMERICA WILL NEVER LOSE," FATHER GRIFFIN SAID.

JC712ACD

MILWAUKEE, JUNE 4-(AP)-SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB) SAID TODAY THE ATOMIC BOMB SHOULD BE USED, IF NECESSARY, TO "CRUSH THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM AND SAVE THE LIVES OF AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN IN KOREA."

THE GOP'S MINORITY LEADER OF THE SENATE WAS HERE TO ADDRESS THE CENTRAL RETAIL FEED ASSOCIATION CONVENTION.

IN AN INTERVIEW, THE NEBRASKA SENATOR SAID, "I THINK A SEA BLOCKADE, A STRONG AIR ATTACK AND THE USE OF CHIANG'S MEN CAN BRING VICTORY INSTEAD OF QUITTING JUST WHERE WE STARTED--AT THE 38TH PARALLEL."

ASKED IF HIS REFERENCE TO A STRONG AIR ATTACK MEANT HE FAVORED ATOMIC BOMBING OF THE ENEMY, WHERRY SAID:

"I SAY WE MUST USE ANY WEAPON, INCLUDING THE ATOMIC BOMB, TO CRUSH COMMUNISM AND SAVE AMERICAN LIVES."

WS654PCS NM

DS7 (Q)

(170)

SEWART AIR FORCE BASE, TENN., JUNE 4-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY GAVE THE NAMES OF SEVEN AIRMEN MISSING IN ACTION WHEN TWO U.S. TWIN-ENGINED C-119 PACKETS WERE SHOT DOWN SUNDAY BY ALLIED ARTILLERY WHILE TRYING TO DROP SUPPLIES TO U.N. GROUND FORCES ON THE EASTERN KOREAN FRONT.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN TOKYO YESTERDAY SAID THREE MEN SURVIVED THE "TRAGIC ERROR." BOTH PLANES, OF THE 314TH TROOP CARRIER GROUP, HAD GONE TO THE COMBAT AREA FROM SEWART AIR BASE.

THE MISSING:

PILOT, 1ST LT.ERICK W.ANDERSON, HUSBAND OF MRS.FRANCES E.ANDERSON, NASHVILLE, TENN.

PILOT, 1ST LT.DAVID LEON COOK, SON OF ANDREW J.COOK, RT.3, FAYETTEVILLE, N.C.

CO-PILOT, 1ST LT.JOHN M.GILBERT, HUSBAND OF MRS.CATHRYN G.GILBERT IRAAN, TEX.

CO-PILOT, 1ST LT.JAMES W.BONNER, SON OF MGS.EDNA MARIE BONNER, 4 PARKWAY TERRACE, WASHINGTON, D.C.

AERIAL ENGINEER, S/SGT. HOUSTON N.RICH, HUSBAND OF MRS.MAUDE L. RICH, RT.2, WILMINGTON, N.C.

AERIAL ENGINEER, S/SGT. CARL JAMES DORSEY, HUSBAND OF MRS.MARY DORSEY, JORYTOWN, PEN ARGYL, PA.

RADIO OPERATOR, S/SGT. WINFRED D.MORGAN, SON OF MGS.ALICE MORGAN, RT. 7, CROSSVILLE, TENN.

LS215PED

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B87KX (Q)

NY

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 4-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST THE NAMES OF FOUR AMERICANS IT SAID WERE HELD AS PRISONERS OF WAR BY COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA.

THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SENT BRIEF EXTRACTS OF MESSAGES FROM THE PRISONERS TO RELATIVES AT HOME STATING THEY WERE WELL TREATED. NAMED WERE:

PVT. ROBERT GRAY, TO HIS MOTHER AT 2214 MORRIS AVE., S. W., ROANOKE, VA.; PFC. ROBERT RIDDLE TO HIS MOTHER, ROUTE THREE BOX 304, ETOWAH, TENN.; CPL. OLLUM DUKES TO HIS FATHER, ROUTE TWO, CARE OF MRS. HILL, EASLEY, S. C.; PFC. CLIFTON E. BROOKS, TO HIS MOTHER, MRS. THELMA SIMMONS, MOUNT VERNON ST., SMYRNA, DEL.

FJ1032PCS

A67KX

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO CHARGED TODAY THAT A U.S. NAVAL VESSEL "KIDNAPED NINE CHINESE FISHERMEN ON THE YELLOW SEA OFF DAIREN MAY 15."

IT QUOTED A DISPATCH FROM DAIREN, PORT IN MANCHURIA OCCUPIED BY THE RUSSIANS, IN A BROADCAST MONITORED HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. NO SUCH INCIDENT HAS BEEN REPORTED BY U.S. NAVY AUTHORITIES.

PEIPING SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ABOUT 65 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE CHINESE ISLAND OF HAIYANG. THIS ISLAND IS NOT SHOWN ON AVAILABLE MAPS. IF IT IS ANYWHERE NEAR DAIREN, HOWEVER, THE POINT COULD HAVE BEEN NEAR THE ZONE OF U.S. NAVAL OPERATIONS OFF KOREA'S WEST COAST.

KK643PCS

A73FX

LOCALS OUT

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 4-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER SAYS A CONCENTRATED STUDY OF COMMUNISM SHOULD BE ON THE CIRCULA OF COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES THROUGHOUT THE NATION.

WEDEMEYER, ADDRESSING 600 SENIORS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF SAN FRANCISCO YESTERDAY, DECLARED:

"COMMUNISM SHOULD BE A REQUIRED STUDY UNTIL IT IS DISPOSED OF AND IS THROWN ON THE RUBBISH HEAP OF HISTORY WITH OTHER PERVERTED PHILOSOPHIES, SUCH AS THE DIVINE RIGHT OF KINGS AND THE NAZIS' NATIONAL SOCIALISM XXX."

THE TALL, GREYING COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH ARMY CONGRATULATED USF FOR BEING THE FIRST UNIVERSITY IN THE NATION TO MAKE THE STUDY OF COMMUNISM COMPULSORY.

DRAGARD

A122KM

JUN 5 1951

(350)

RICHMOND, VA., JUNE 4-(AP)-THE USO'S NATIONAL PRESIDENT TODAY ACCUSED THE FOLKS BACK HOME WITH CAUSING AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN KOREA TO LAY DOWN ON THE JOB AT TIMES.

DR.LINDSLEY F.KIMBALL SAID MORALE HAS BEEN A PROBLEM IN KOREA, AND "NOT BECAUSE OF OUR RETREATS IN THE FACE OF SUPERIOR ENEMY NUMBERS."

RATHER, HE CHARGED IT WAS "BECAUSE OUR SOLDIERS JUST WOULDN'T FIGHT."

KIMBALL, HERE FOR A FIVE-STATE REGIONAL USO MEETING, SAID HIS INFORMATION CAME SRAIGHT FROM CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

HE BLAMED THE LACK OF MORALE ON PARENTS AND FRIENDS OF THE GI'S.

"IT WAS BECAUSE THEIR MOTHERS SITTING BACK HOME WROTE THEM LETTERS SAYING 'THIS IS JUST A POLITICAL WAR, AND YOU'RE NOT FIGHTING FOR ANYTHING BUT THE POLITICIANS,'" KIMBALL DECLARED.

MORALE AT MILITARY CAMPS IN AMERICA ISN'T WHAT IT SHOULD BE FOR THE SAME REASON, HE ADDED.

HE QUOTED FROM A REPORT WHICH RESULTED FROM AN ARMY INVESTIGATION INTO CONDITIONS AT AN ARMY POST WHICH HOUSED SOME 20,000 TROOPS.

AT THIS CAMP, WHICH KIMBALL DECLINED TO IDENTIFY, RE-ENLISTMENTS WERE SAID TO HAVE DROPPED FROM A RATE OF 12 PER CENT TO THREE PER CENT AND THE AWOL RATE HAD JUMPED TO 58 PER 1,000 TROOPS.

EXCERPTS FROM LETTERS SENT HOME BY THE TRAINEES SHOWED THE REASON, KIMBALL DECLARED. ONE MAN REPORTED HIS FAMILY WAS PAYING $50 A MONTH, PLUS HEAT FOR ONE ROOM.

IN ANOTHER CASE, A REAL ESTATE MAN RENTED A BUILDING FOR $80 A MONTH, DIVIDED ITS ROOMS INTO FOUR APARTMENTS, AND RE-RENTED THEM FOR A TOTAL OF $390 A MONTH.

AN ARMY CHECK, KIMBALL SAID, REVEALED THERE WERE 2,695 SERVICE

FAMILIES LIVING OFF THE POST. OF THESE, 456 WERE LIVING IN TWO ROOMS OR LESS AND PAYING UP TO $125 A MONTH.

WHEN ASKED IF THE POST MIGHT BE CAMP PICKETT, VA., WHOSE ACCOMMODATIONS AND FACILITIES HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF SEVERAL INVESTIGATIONS, KIMBALL DECLINED TO ELABORATE, OTHER THAN TO SAY THE CONDITIONS MIGHT FIT MANY CAMPS.

JD/WK1055PES NM

57

(220)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 4)

(ADVANCE)-(NY)-SYRACUSE, N.Y., JUNE 4-(AP)-WARREN AUSTIN, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY THAT FURTHER EMBARGOES AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD BE VOTED BY THE U.N. "IF NECESSARY."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY, AUSTIN LIKENED THE SLOW PROGRESS OF PROPOSALS BEFORE THE U.N. TO SIMILAR SLOW PROGRESS "IN OUR CONGRESS WHEN MAJOR PIECES OF LEGISLATION ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION."

"MANY CONSIDERATIONS," HE DECLARED, "HAD TO BE BALANCED" BEFORE THE U.N. LAST MONTH ASKED ITS MEMBERS TO BAN SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE CHINESE REDS.

SUCH INTERNATIONAL COLLECTIVE ACTION REQUIRES EXTENSIVE CONSULTATION, "TIME-CONSUMING BUT WISE," AUSTIN SAID, ADDING, "WE MUST APPROACH THE PROBLEM OF STRENGTHENING AND IMPROVING COLLECTIVE ACTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS WITH THE DISCIPLINE OF A SKILLED WATCHMAKER DEALING WITH A FINE CHRONOMETER."

AUSTIN FIRMLY REJECTED GENERAL MACARTHUR'S "GO-IT-ALONE" POLICY FOR THE FAR EAST. HE ASSERTED:

"WE KNOW THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT STAND ALONE. WE KNOW THAT IF OUR COUNTRY IS TO ACT JOINTLY WITH OTHER NATIONS, THEN OUR OWN SECURITY MUST BE CONSIDERED IN WORLD PERSPECTIVE."

THE U.S. DELEGATE WAS TO RECEIVE AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS FROM THE UNIVERSITY.

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SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE, JR., AND TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WERE AMONG SIX OTHERS WHO RECEIVED HONORARY DEGREES AT THE UNIVERSITY'S 95TH COMMENCEMENT.

OTHERS INCLUDE A.BLAIR KNAPP, PRESIDENT-ELECT OF DENISON UNIVERSITY; AND DIMITRI MITROPOULOS, MUSICAL DIRECTOR OF THE PHILHARMONIC SYMPHONY SOCIETY OF NEW YORK.

PACE, LIE, AND KNAPP RECEIVED HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREES. MITROPOULOS WAS TO RECEIVE A DOCTOR OF FINE ARTS DEGREE.

TWO RETIRING SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY DEANS ALSO WERE AWARDED HONORARY DGREES.

DR.M.LYLE SPENCER OF THE SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM RECEIVED A DOCTOR OF LETTERS DEGREE, AND DR.HERMAN G.WEISKOTTEN OF THE COLLEGE OF MEDICINE A DOCTOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE.

OUTDOOR CEREMONIES IN ARCHBOLD STADIUM FOR THE 2,700 UNDERGRADUATE AND ADVANCED DEGREE CANDIDATES WERE RAINED OUT AND TRANSFERRED TO THE COLISEUM AT THE STATE FAIR GROUNDS.

IN HIS PREPARED ADDRESS, PACE HIT AT WHAT HE CALLED THE "MYTH" THAT THE GOVERNMENT CONTAINS LARGE NUMBERS OF IMMORAL AND SUBVERSIVE EMPLOYEES.

"THIS IS CERTAINLY NOT TRUE," HE ASSERTED.

"THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY IN GOVERNMENT ARE LOYAL, DEVOTED, AND NORMAL MEN AND WOMEN, WHO COME FROM EVERY WALK OF LIFE AND EVERY PART OF THE NATION."

ADDRESSING GRADUATES WHO WILL ENTER ARMY SERVICE SHORTLY, PACE SAID:

"I PROMISE YOU THAT YOU WILL FIND THERE, IF YOU LOOK AND HAVE PERSEVERANCE, OPPORTUNITY TO DEVELOP WHATEVER TALENT OR CAREER YOU MIGHT ULTIMATELY BE INTERESTED IN."

IN OTHER ADDRESSES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, AUSTIN HAS BEEN DISAGREEING WITH POLICIES ADVOCATED BY MACARTHUR. JUN 5 1951

AUSTIN TOLD THE COMMENCEMENT GRADUATES THAT THE UNITED STATES ACCEPTS THE "RESPONSIBILITY OF WORKING ON THE ISSUES WHOSE SOLUTION REQUIRES LEADERSHIP BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE UNITED NATIONS." THESE HE OUTLINED AS COLLECTIVE ACTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND RECOGNITION OF THE DIGNITY AND WORTH OF THE HUMAN PERSON.

HE CONTINUED:

"THE UNITED STATES SPEAKS WITH A RESPONSIBLE AND INFLUENTIAL VOICE IN THE UNITED NATIONS, BUT GENUINE CONSULTATION PRECEDES PUBLIC UTTERANCE. WE MUST LISTEN AS WELL AS SPEAK. WE CANNOT IMPOSE OUR VIEWS--NOR CAN WE PERMIT OURSELVES TO BE IMPOSED ON.

"THE TASK OF GETTING COLLECTIVE ACTION RELATES DIRECTLY TO THE RAW FACTS OF OUR IMMEDIATE SECURITY. BUT THE PROBLEMS GO FAR DEEPER THAN HOW TO MAINTAIN AN EFFICIENT, WELL-EQUIPPED FIGHTING FORCE, AND HOW TO CONDUCT A UNITED NATIONS OPERATION IN KOREA OR OTHER SUCH VICTIM OF ARMED ATTACK.

"THE ISSUES REACH INTO THE HEARTS OF MEN, DEALING WITH THE DIGNITY AND WORTH OF THE HUMAN PERSON.

"MUST WE NOT RECOGNIZE THAT THE TRAGIC IRREPARABLE LOSS WHICH STRIKES AN AMERICAN HOME WHEN A SON IS KILLED IN KOREA IS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE SAME FOUL SCHEME OF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM WHICH STRIKES A CHINESE HOME WHEN A CHINESE SOLDIER IS KILLED?

"WE SHARE THE SORROW OF MILLIONS OF CHINESE WHO ARE DRIVEN NOW BY A COMMUNIST CLIQUE GUIDED FROM MOSCOW. WE PRAY AND STRIVE FOR A

30.24- 23707

SUCCESSFUL UNITED NATIONS SETTLEMENT IN KOREA."
AUSTIN STRESSED THAT PATIENCE AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING ARE NECESSARY TO GET COLLECTIVE ACTION ON AN INTERNATIONAL SCALE.

347 (SEG)
HE SAID THAT BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOPTED ITS RESOLUTION CONDEMNING COMMUNIST CHINESE AGGRESSION IN KOREA, THE U.S. DELEGATION CONSULTED 37 OTHER MEMBER DELEGATIONS AND CONSIDERED NINE DRAFTS BEFORE AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED.
AGREEMENT ON SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S PROPOSALS OF "UNITING FOR PEACE," INCLUDING SETTING UP A U.N. FORCE AND SENDING OUT TROUBLE-SCOUTING TEAMS, REQUIRED 179 SEPARATE CONVERSATIONS WITH MEMBERS OF OTHER DELEGATIONS, HE RELATED.
AUSTIN CAME HERE DIRECTLY FROM A WEEKEND AT HIS VERMONT HOME.
HE VOICED HIGH PRAISE FOR SYRACUSE INSTITUTIONS IN THE FIELD OF WORLD AFFAIRS.
"THE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CONCENTRATION OFFERS SYRACUSE STUDENTS OPPORTUNITIES TO COME TO GRIPS WITH MAJOR ISSUES IN WORLD AFFAIRS," HE SAID.
"I ENCOURAGE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NEW WORKSHOP ON INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING WHICH WILL BE CONDUCTED THIS SUMMER PRIMARILY FOR SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS.
"IT IS INSPIRING TO KNOW OF THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION OF THE UNIVERSITY AND TO REALIZE THAT THIS ACTIVITY DRAWS TOGETHER FACULTY MEMBERS AND STUDENTS TO ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE FACT THAT THE FACULTY OF SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY IS TAKING ADVANTAGE OF OPPORTUNITIES TO STUDY ABROAD, PROVIDED UNDER THE FULBRIGHT PROGRAM, GIVES LEADERSHIP AND PRESTIGE TO AN IMPORTANT COLLECTIVE ACTION.
"THE MAXWELL SCHOOL OF CITIZENSHIP HAS MADE GREAT CONTRIBUTION IN TRAINING PERSONS FOR WORK IN GOVERNMENT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 4) JUN 5 1951

A64
NEW YORK, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE 1951 YEARBOOK OF THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY IS DEDICATED TO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.
ACADEMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE YEARBOOK BOARD OF CADETS DECIDED ON THE DEDICATION LAST SEPTEMBER, MANY MONTHS BEFORE THE START OF THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE OUSTED FAR EASTERN COMMANDER.
DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C. MARSHALL, CRITIC OF MACARTHUR'S POLICIES, WILL BE GUEST OF HONOR AND SPEAKER AT ACADEMY GRADUATION CEREMONIES TOMORROW.
LSC34PED

B8
KX (240)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. E.S.T., TODAY, MONDAY JUNE 4)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 4-(AP)-SIR OLIVER S. FRANKS, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY "NO ARMS OR MUNITIONS OF WAR HAVE EVER BEEN SOLD TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FROM ANY BRITISH TERRITORY -- HONG KONG, MALAYA OR ANYWHERE ELSE."
WRITING IN LOOK MAGAZINE, THE DIPLOMAT REPLIED TO CHARGES HEARD RECENTLY IN WASHINGTON DURING THE DEBATE ON GEN. DOUGLAS .ACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL.
"NO GASOLINE, NO DIESEL OIL OR LUBRICANTS HAVE GONE TO CHINA FOR THE 10 MONTHS SINCE JULY, 1950," SIR OLIVER SAID. "A LIST OF 200 ITEMS OF INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN TOTALLY PROHIBITED.
"IT IS TRUE THAT IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR THE CHINESE IMPORTED MORE RUBBER THAN WAS NECESSARY FOR THEIR CIVILIAN NEEDS. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS, THEREFORE, TAKEN STEPS TO ENSURE THAT, WHATEVER OTHER SOURCES MIGHT BE AVAILABLE TO THE CHINESE, THEY WOULD GET NO MORE RUBBER FROM ANY BRITISH SOURCE."
GREAT BRITAIN, HE SAID, CANNOT CUT OFF ALL TRADE WITH CHINA BECAUSE OF THE POSITION OF HONG KONG.
"IF WE PREVENT HONG KONG FROM CARRYING ON ANY TRADE WITH CHINA," THE AMBASADOR SAID, "WE CUT OFF ITS POPULATION OF MORE THAN TWO MILLION CHINESE, MANY OF WHOM HAVE FLED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA, FROM THE SOURCE OF THEIR FOOD AND OTHER ESSENTIAL IMPORTS."
SIR OLIVER SAID THAT IN RECOGNIZING COMMUNIST CHINA BRITAIN HAD HOPED THAT COUNTRY WOULD TURN INTO ANOTHER ANTI-RUSSIAN YUGOSLAVIA.
"BUT THE FACT THAT WE HAVE RECOGNIZED THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING," HE SAID, "DOES NOT DENOTE ANY APPROVAL WHATSOEVER OF COMMUNISM OR OF CHINESE AGGRESSION. NOR DOES RECOGNITION MEAN ANY READINESS ON OUR PART TO MAKE PREMATURE CONCESSIONS."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. E.S.T., TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 4)

B6 HKUP (150)
NEW YORK, JUNE 4-(AP)-U.S. ASSISTANCE IN "CALMING DOWN" THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE MAY BE MORE ESSENTIAL RIGHT NOW THAN AN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT GRANT TO ISRAEL, MRS. FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT SAID YESTERDAY.
"ISRAEL HAS RECEIVED SO MUCH FROM THIS COUNTRY--FROM THE JEWISH POPULATION OF THIS COUNTRY--THAT I'M NOT SURE WHAT THE REACTION OF THE COUNTRY WOULD BE TO A GOVERNMENT GRANT," SHE SAID ON HER WEEKLY NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY TELEVISION SHOW.
MRS. ROOSEVELT HAD AS HER GUESTS HARRY ZINDLER, A MEMBER OF THE ISRAELI DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND HUSSEIN KAMEL SELIM BEY, DEAN OF THE FACULTY OF COMMERCE OF FOUAD UNIVERSITY IN CAIRO.
THE TWO MEN ENGAGED IN A BITTER WORD BATTLE OVER WHICH SIDE WAS TO BLAME IN THE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE.
MWANWHILE, AT MONTICELLO, N.Y., LOUIS LIPSKY, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN ZIONIST COUNCIL, SAID THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IS APPEASING THE ARAB STATES AND GETTING ABUSE IN RETURN.
LIPSKY ADDRESSED 300 DELEGATES FROM 42 STATES TO THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF B'NAI ZION, JEWISH FRATERNAL ORGANIZATION.
HE URGED THE UNITED STATES TO APPROVE ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR A $150,000,000(M) GRANT IN AID.
HA314AED

B5 (BSEGC) (400)
NEW YORK, JUNE 4-(AP)-THE AMERICAN VTERANS COMMITTEE WANTS THE UNITED NATIONS TO MAKE "EVERY EFFORT" TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING BY SEEKING NEGOTIATIONS WITH RED CHINA.
THE AVC, WHICH CLAIMS A MEMBERSHIP OF 48,000 WORLD WAR II VETERANS, COMPLETED ITS FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION HERE YESTERDAY.
IN A RESOLUTION, THE GROUP SAID A "UNIFIED AND FREE KOREA" MUST REMAIN THE "ULTIMATE GOAL."
BUT IN THE MEANTIME, THE AVC SAID, THE U.N. MUST REACH "A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT" IN KOREA.
THE RESOLUTION ADDED THAT UNTIL THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT CEASES ITS KOREAN FIGHT AND INDICATES ITS "CLEAR INTENTION TO BECOME A PEACEFUL NATION, WE CANNOT RECOGNIZE IT OR SUPPORT ITS SEATING IN THE UNITED NATIONS."
IN OTHER RESOLUTIONS, THE AVC SUPPORTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REMOVAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS REAFFIRMING "CIVILIAN CONTROL OVER THE ARMED FORCES."
THE AVC ALSO URGED CONTINUED MILITARY AID TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA, BUT RECOMMENDED THAT THE U.N. DETERMINE THE TERMS OF THE FINAL SETTLEMENT.
IN OTHER BUSINESS AT ITS FINAL SESSION, THE AVC REELECTED MICHAEL STRAIGHT, EDITOR OF THE NEW REPUBLIC, AS NATIONAL CHAIRMAN.

AT A LATE SATURDAY NIGHT MEETING, THE COMMITTEE IN A RESOLUTION URGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO DISMISS CARL GRAY, ADMINISTRATOR OF VETERANS AFFAIRS. THE AVC SAID GRAY WAS TOO EASILY INFLUENCED BY "REACTIONARY BUREAUCRATS WITHIN THE VA" AND "ALL TOO FREQUENTLY ABSENT" FROM HIS DUTIES.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM GRAY IN WASHINGTON.

THE AVC ADDED THAT GRAY ALSO "SUCCUMBS" TO THE "PRESSURES OF VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS EXERCISING UNWARRANTED POWER WITHIN THE VA."

ANOTHER RESOLUTION OPPOSED BONUSES AND PENSIONS FOR SERVICEMEN AS "ECONOMICALLY UNSOUND, POLITICAL HANDOUTS FOR WHICH THE VETERAN HIMSELF WILL ULTIMATELY PAY."

OF MACARTHUR, THE CONVENTION SAID ADOPTION OF HIS PROPOSALS MIGHT MEAN DEFEAT IN "THE LONG RANGE STRUGGLE AGAINST WORLD COMMUNISM," AND THE DESTRUCTION OF THE U.N.

THE AVC SAID AID TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS SHOULD NOT INCLUDE THE ACTUAL USE OF AMERICAN FORCES BOLSTERING A NATIONALIST ATTEMPT TO WREST THE MAINLAND FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

OTHER OFFICERS ELECTED BY THE 600 DELEGATES WERE CUT CAMPAIGNE, OF MONTCLAIR, N.J., NATIONAL VICE CHAIRMAN, AND THE FOLLOWING REGIONAL CHAIRMEN:

ANDREW RICE, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., ATLANTIC REGION; ROBERT LAU, OF TRENTON, N.J., EASTERN REGION; ROBERT MING, OF CHICAGO, EAST-CENTRAL REGION; LESTER PERSELLS, OF ATLANTA, GA., SOUTHEAST REGION; HAROLD TUCKER, OF OAKLAND, CALIF., PACIFIC REGION; HALVOR OACE, OF ST.PAUL, MINN., WEST-CENTRAL REGION; ENDICOTT PEABODY, OF BOSTON, NEW ENGLAND SECTION, AND ARTHUR BUCK OF CHEYENNE, WYO., WESTERN REGION.

JUN 5 1951

IB-WA306AED

X24

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 4-(AP)-RUSSIA'S JACOB A.MALIK AGREED TODAY TO SPEAK OVER THE UNITED NATIONS RADIO JUNE 23 ON THE "PRICE OF PEACE."

THIS WILL BE JUST TWO DAYS BEFORE THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

MALIK WAS INVITED ALONG WITH OTHER LEADING DELEGATES TO SPEAK ON THE "PRICE OF PEACE" SERIES. U.N. OBSERVERS WERE SURPRISED BY HIS ACCEPTANCE IN VIEW THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE CONFINED THEIR STATEMENTS TO U.N. MEETING HALLS, EXCEPT ON THREE OCCASIONS WHEN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY HELD NEWS CONFERENCES.

TEN U.N. MEMBERS ALREADY HAVE SPOKEN ON THE PEACE SERIES.

ML558PED

XSS (1SO)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 4-(AP)-POLISH DELEGATE JULIUSZ KATZ-SUCHY, ONE OF THE CHIEF SPOKESMEN OF THE SOVIET BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS, TONIGHT RULED OUT AN UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA AND A RETURN TO THE SITUATION PREVAILING IN KOREA BEFORE THE WAR BEGAN LAST JUNE 25.

HE LINKED FORMOSA AND THE ISSUE OF A PLACE FOR RED CHINA IN THE U.N. WITH ANY TALK OF A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN ISSUE. HE SAID A CEASE-FIRE BY ITSELF WOULD MERELY GIVE THE U.N. AGGRESSORS A RESPITE IN WHICH TO PREPARE FURTHER ATTACKS."

KATZ-SUCHY TOOK PART IN THE RADIO PROGRAM "UNITED -- OR NOT?" PRESENTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION AND THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING CO.

THE POLISH DELEGATE, ANSWERING QUESTIONS AT A TIME OF RUMORS AND REPORTS OF PEACE FEELERS AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS, SAID HE SAW NO SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE. HIS COMMENT WAS MADE SEVERAL DAYS AFTER RUSSIA'S DELEGATE IN THE U.N. DENIED HE HAD MADE ANY PEACE MOVES.

KATZ-SUCHY SAID HE STILL BELIEVED THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF A SETTLEMENT OF THE EAST-WEST DIFFICULTIES ON A BASIS OF PEACFUL CO-EXISTENCE AND COOPERATION.

SN940PED

-END-

JUN 5 1951

JUNE 4, 1951

STARTING JUNE 5, 1951

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A126KX (TP) (WX FWS)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (230)

BY DON HUTH wfp.

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 6-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS SLOGGED UP MUDDY ROADS FOR GAINS OF ONE TO THREE MILES LAST NIGHT AND TODAY AGAINST CHINESE REDS WITHDRAWING TOWARD THEIR "IRON TRIANGLE" 20 MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA.

THE REDS FELL BACK UNDER RELENTLESS ALLIED PRESSURE AS MUCH AS THREE MILES FROM POSITIONS THEY HAD HELD YESTERDAY NORTH OF HWACHON IN CENTRAL KOREA.

THEY YIELDED A MILE OR MORE GRUDGINGLY IN WEST AND WEST-CENTRAL KOREA WHILE COVERED BY THEIR HEAVIEST USE OF ARTILLERY IN WEEKS.

UNITED NATIONS FORCES WERE LESS THAN 10 MILES FROM CHORWON, WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE, A KEY MASSING AREA.

THE BIGGEST RED PULLBACK WAS ALONG A MUDDY ROAD LEADING NORTHWEST FROM HWACHON TO KUMHWA, THE TRIANGLE'S EASTERN ANCHOR.

THE THREE-MILE PULLBACK THERE FOLLOWED A STOUT FIGHT PUT UP ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ROAD BY TWO RED REGIMENTS FROM DUG-IN POSITIONS YESTERDAY. LAST NIGHT, THE REDS BEGAN TO WAVER AND YIELD.

ALLIED GAINS OF A MILE OR LESS WERE REGISTERED UP THE WESTERN FRONT ROAD FROM YONCHON TOWARD CHORWON AND THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT ROAD FROM YONGPYONG TOWARD KUMHWA.

THE RED WITHDRAWALS THERE LAST NIGHT WERE THE SECOND IN A 24-HOUR PERIOD.

AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID, HOWEVER, THE RED WITHDRAWALS WERE ORDERLY. THEY WERE "CARRIED OUT TO SECURE BETTER DEFENSIVE POSITIONS," HE SAID.

THE REDS MADE SEVERAL COUNTERATTACKS AS THEY FOUGHT REAR GUARD, DELAYING ACTIONS.

THE ALLIED PUSH NORTH OF HWACHON WAS BEYOND THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE 11-MILE-LONG HWACHON RESERVOIR. THE EASTERN SIDE, NORTH OF YANGGU, U. N. FORCES GAINED UP TO TWO MILES TUESDAY AGAINST LIGHT TO MODERATE RESISTANCE.

IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA, OTHER REDS PUT UP A STIFF FIGHT NEAR INJE. THREE RED COUNTERATTACKS WERE BEATEN BACK NEAR KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST, WHERE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE THRUST MORE THAN 25 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

CARRIER-BASED AND LAND-BASED PLANES TEAMED UP IN RAIDS ON BOTH ANCHORS OF THE "IRON TRIANGLE." LAND-BASED MARINE JET PILOTS REPORTED THEY BLEW UP "SEVERAL DOZEN BUILDINGS" AND CAMOUFLAGED TRUCKS AT KUMHWA

NAVY PILOTS FROM THE U.S. CARRIERS PRINCETON AND BON HOMME RICHARD CLAIMED THEY KILLED 75 REDS IN AN ATTACK JUST SOUTH OF CHORWON.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED ITS FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS DEALT HARD BLOWS LAST NIGHT AT THE RED BUILDUP AREA JUST BEHIND THE BATTLE LINE.

ONE OF THE AIR BLOWS FELL ON PYONGGANG, THE APEX OF THE TRIANGLE.

ALLIED FORCES PUNCHED OUT GAINS OF NEARLY TWO MILES TUESDAY.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT THAT ALLIED TROOPS ADVANCING TOWARD CHORWON FROM THE SOUTHWEST RECEIVED 200 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY FIRE.

IT WAS THE MOST THE REDS HAD THROWN IN WEEKS.

BUT CARTER HEARD REPORTS THAT THE REDS HAD QUIT FIGHTING AND WERE PULLING BACK NORTH OF CHIPO. IT IS NINE MILES SOUTHEAST OF CHORWON.

THREE DAYS OF STEADY RAIN SLOWED ALLIED PROGRESS.

NORTH OF YONCHON, ALLIED TANKS RAN INTO A LARGE RED MINEFIELD. ALLIED TROOPS IN THAT AREA CAPTURED 150 CHINESE TUESDAY. MANY HAD BEEN TRAPPED.

AS THE REDS TRIED TO ESCAPE ALONG DRAWS, ALLIED SOLDIERS ATOP RIDGES YELLED AT THEM TO SURRENDER OR BE SHOT. ONE CAPTURED CHINESE WAS THE POLITICAL OFFICER OF A RED BATTALION.

THE REDS POUNDED ALLIED POSITIONS DURING THE NIGHT WITH HEAVY ARTILLERY AND MORTARS. UNITED NATIONS BIG GUNS ROARED IN REPLY, AND THE FIRING CEASED FROM RED BATTERIES.

A SINGLE ALLIED UNIT HOLDING POSITIONS BETWEEN YONCHON, SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, AND THE IMJIN RIVER TO THE SOUTH, TOOK 75 TO 100 PUNISHING ROUNDS OF COMMUNIST 105-MILLIMETER SHELL FIRE. IT WAS MORE ARTILLERY THAN THE CHINESE HAD THROWN IN THAT SECTOR IN SEVERAL DAYS.

ON THIS WESTERN FRONT, U.N. TANK-LED COLUMNS SHOVED 3,000 YARDS ALONG THE RAIN SWEPT YONCHON-CHORWON HIGHWAY AGAINST SPOTTY RESISTANCE. CHORWON IS 13 MILES NORTH OF YONCHON AND ABOUT 18 AIR MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

A POOLED FIELD DISPATCH REPORTED THAT THE ADVANCE TOWARD CHORWON IN ANOTHER SECTOR WAS OPPOSED BY REDS IN REGIMENTAL STRENGTH. THAT SECTOR WAS NOT PINPOINTED.

OTHER U.N. FORCES SHOVED AHEAD 800 YARDS, BUT WAS IMPEDED BY RUGGED TERRAIN RATHER THAN CHINESE RESISTANCE.

SHOULD ALLIED TANKS REACH CHORWON, THEY WOULD FIND A WIDE SWEEP OF FLAT COUNTRY, EXCELLENT FOR TACTICS OF MANEUVER. THE WIDE VALLEY STRETCHES EASTWARD TO KUMHWA, 15 AIR MILES AWAY.

PYONGGANG, THE APEX OF THE TRIANGLE, IS 12 AIR MILES NORTHEAST OF CHORWON. BOUNDING THE TRIANGLE ARE THE ROADS OVER WHICH THE CHINES POURED MEN AND SUPPLIES FOR THEIR TWO ILL-FATED SPRING OFFENSIVES, IN APRIL AND MID-MAY.

ON THE SOUTHEAST APPROACHES TO THE TRIANGLE, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, ALLIED FORCES INCHED 500 YARDS NORTH OF HWACHON TOWARD KUMHWA. RED ARTILLERY FIRE ALSO WAS HEAVY IN THIS SECTOR.

AN ESTIMATED 6,000 CHINESE HELD RIDGELINES IN THE AREA, SOUTH OF KUMHWA.

A FLIGHT OF F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS BLASTED 600 REDS IN THIS SECTOR, THE AIR FORCE OPERATIONAL SUMMARY SAID. PILOTS CLAIMED THAT AT LEAST 100 ENEMY TROOPS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

A FIELD DISPATCH SAID AN ALLIED REGIMENTAL COMMANDER NARROWLY ESCAPED DEATH TUESDAY WHEN A RED ARTILLERY SHELL BURST WITHIN 25 FEET OF HIS COMMAND TENT. IT COLLAPSED THE TENT AND RIPPED INTO HIS RADIO, BUT THE UNNAMED COMMANDER WAS NOT HURT.

A198KX

FARTHER EAST, U.N. FORCES ADVANCED 1,500 YARDS NORTH OF YANGGU. THIS IS AT THE EASTERN END OF HWACHON RESERVOIR AND EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THE OLD BORDER. AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF REDS RESISTED THE PUSH.

ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, NORTH OF INJE, WELL-ENTRENCHED REDS SLOWED THE ALLIED DRIVE. THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE TUESDAY NIGHT REPORTED U.N. INFANTRY WAS "HEAVILY ENGAGED" IN THE AREA.

A COMPANY OF REDS WAS REPORTED TRYING TO SMASH THROUGH ALLIED LINES IN THAT GENERAL AREA. CENSORED DISPATCHES DID NOT LOCATE THE ACTION.

ALLIED PLANES SWOOPED LOW THROUGH HOLES IN THE CLOUDS TO SPREAD FIRE AND FRAGMENTATION BOMBS AMONG RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND SUPPLY CENTERS. MORE THAN 430 SORTIES WERE FLOWN TUESDAY.

TWO ALLIED FIGHTERS CRASHED AND BURNED. THEIR PILOTS WERE KILLED.

THE COMMUNIST PYONGYANG RADIO ASSERTED THAT FIVE ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN TUESDAY. PRESUMABLY THE TWO ACKNOWLEDGED LOST BY THE

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE WERE INCLUDED.
IN FORMOSA, NATIONALIST PRESS SOURCES REPORTED THAT ONE OF THE RED CHINESE ARMIES IN KOREA HAD LOST ALL BUT 3,000 MEN--SOME 22,000 TROOPS IF AT FULL STRENGTH.
THE CHINA UNION PRESS DID NOT IDENTIFY THE ARMY, BUT SAID IT WAS ONE UNDER THE COMMAND OF RED GEN.LIN PIAO. THE AGENCY SAID THE DEMORALIZED SURVIVORS ARRIVED RECENTLY AT FAHSIEN, 20 MILES NORTH OF CANTON, FOR REORGANIZATION.
LIN PIAO COMMANDS THE FOURTH FIELD ARMY, LARGEST RED ARMY FROM CHINA.
Y7119PCS NM BJG

A122FX
QFIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (300)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD JUN 6 1951
TOKYO,JUNE 5-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS ROLLED TODAY WITHIN ARTILLERY RANGE OF CHORWON, KEY TO THE RED "IRON TRIANGLE" IN KOREA.
BUT 6,000 BATTLING CHINESE BLOCKED THE ADVANCE OF OTHER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS TRYING TO REACH THE TRIANGLE FROM THE EAST.
MOST OF THE U.N. WEST AND CENTRAL FRONT SURGED CLOSER TO THE COMMUNIST ASSEMBLY AREA BOUNDED BY CHORWON, KUMHWA AND PYONGGANG.
THE THREATENING ALLIED ADVANCE WAS MADE AGAINST DIMINISHING RED RESISTANCE ALONG THE RAIN-SWEPT YONCHON-CHORWON HIGHWAY IN THE WEST. U.N. INFANTRYMEN SLOGGED NEARLY TWO MILES THROUGH THE MUD, NARROWING THE 13-MILE GAP BETWEEN ALLIED-HELD YONCHON AND THE PRIZE COMMUNIST CITY.
FRONT LINE DISPATCHES REPORTED ALLIES ON THIS ROUTE NOW ARE IN POSITION TO TURN THEIR LONG RANGE ARTILLERY ON CHORWON.
THIRTY-FIVE MILES TO THE EAST, THE FRONT BOILED WITH ACTION. THREE THOUSAND REDS FOUGHT THROUGH THE DAY, HOLDING THE ALLIED FORCES AT A STANDSTILL IN THEIR DRIVE NORTHWEST FROM HWACHON TOWARD KUMHWA. ANOTHER 3,000 CHINESE HELD ALLIES TO A 500-YARD GAIN NORTH OF HWACHON.
EAST OF HWACHON RESERVOIR STUBBORN CHINESE FOUGHT BITTERLY TO STEM ALLIED ADVANCES NORTH OF YANGGU AND NORTHEAST OF INJE.
EVERY ALLIED ADVANCE, EVEN WHERE RED PRESSURE DECREASED, WAS MADE IN TOUGH, MUDDY FIGHTING OVER RUGGED HILLS.
COMMUNISTS HAD HURLED NINE COUNTERATTACKS AT THE ALLIED ADVANCE MONDAY. INFANTRYMEN FOUGHT THEM OFF AND GENERALLY PUSHED ABOUT A MILE AHEAD. TUESDAY'S ADVANCES AVERAGED ABOUT THE SAME.
ALLIED TANKS LED THE ADVANCE ON MAIN HIGHWAYS. BUT ON MIRED SECONDARY ROADS THEY TENDED TO BOG DOWN.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SENT 430 PLANES OUT TO STRIKE THROUGH CLOUDS AND RAIN AT THE COMMUNISTS DURING DAYLIGHT TUESDAY.

TWO FIGHTERS CRASHED AND BURNED. THEIR PILOTS WERE KILLED. ONE WAS AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET; THE OTHER AN F-51 MUSTANG.
ANOTHER MUSTANG WAS SHOT DOWN MONDAY. BUT THE PILOT LANDED BEHIND U.N. LINES. MONDAY'S STRIKES BY 850 LAND AND SEA-BASED PLANES CONCENTRATED ON COMMUNIST TRANSPORT.
TWO COMMUNIST PLANES, POSSIBLY JETS, BOMBED ALLIED LINES NEAR YANGGU ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT MONDAY NIGHT. IF THEY WERE RED JETS, IT WAS THEIR DEEPEST PENETRATION OF KOREA.
CHINA'S RED RADIO FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY APPEALED TO WORKERS FOR FUNDS TO BUY PLANES, ARMOR AND OTHER HEAVY FIGHTING EQUIPMENT SORELY NEEDED BY CHINESE IN KOREA.
CHINESE DEFENDING THE "IRON TRIANGLE" WERE SUPPORTED BY MODERATE AMOUNTS OF ARTILLERY. BUT GENERALLY THEY DEPENDED ON GRENADES, SMALL ARMS AND MORTARS--AND THEIR STUBBORNNESS.

A44FX
THEIR DETERMINATION WAS INDICATED BY THE FACT ONLY 300 PRISONERS WERE CAPTURED MONDAY, AP CORRESPONDENT NATE POLOWETZKY REPORTED FROM U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS. IN CONTRAST, THOUSANDS HAD SURRENDERED AT THE START OF THE U.N. COUNTEROFFENSIVE.
"THE ENEMY IS FIGHTING A DEFENSIVE CAMPAIGN ALONG THE MAIN ROUTES TO CHORWON AND KUMHWA," AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID, "WHILE THEY ARE FIGHTING DELAYING ACTIONS IN THE EAST AROUND INJE."
U.N. TROOPS ADVANCING NORTHWEST OF YONCHON, 13 MILES FROM CHORWON, WERE LOCKED IN A FIGHT THAT CONTINUED THROUGH THE NIGHT INTO TUESDAY.
TWELVE MILES TO THE EAST, NEAR CHAIL, ALLIED TANKS WERE TURNED BACK MONDAY BY HEAVY RED ARTILLERY FIRE. CHAIL IS THE GATEWAY TO TWO VALLEYS LEADING TO CHORWON AND KUMHWA. IT'S TEN MILES FROM CHORWON, 16 FROM KUMHWA.
ON THE EASTERN FLANK OF CENTRAL FORCES DRIVING TOWARD THE TRIANGLE, U.N. TROOPS ENGAGED IN A FIERCE FIGHT NORTH OF HWACHON.
HARD FIGHTING WAS REPORTED TO THE REAR OF THESE SPEARHEADS IN THE CENTER OF THE U.N. COUNTEROFFENSIVE.
LARGEST ACTION IN THIS SECTOR MONDAY WAS AGAINST 2,000 ATTACKING REDS NORTH OF THE HANTAN RIVER IN THE YONGPYONG AREA.
ALL ACTIONS ON THIS CENTRAL FRONT AREA WERE LOCATED BY THE NAMES OF TOWNS CLOSE TO THE 38TH PARALLEL, AS THEY HAVE BEEN FOR A WEEK. ALL MILEAGE REFERENCES WERE DELETED BY CENSORS.
ON THE EAST COAST, SOUTH KOREANS BEAT OFF A SIZABLE RED COUNTER-ATTACK WITH THE SUPPORT OF NAVAL GUNS. THEY REPORTED COUNTING MORE THAN 1,000 COMMUNIST DEAD IN TWO DAYS.
FARTHER NORTH, AMERICAN WARSHIPS LED BY THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY PUT ON A BIG BOMBARDMENT DISPLAY FOR TOP COMMANDERS.
THE NEW JERSEY AND SUPPORTING SHIPS FIRED 1,100 ROUNDS AT TRANSPORT TARGETS AROUND THE PORT OF WONSAN MONDAY MORNING. HELICOPTERS DIRECTED FIRE OF THE ONE-TON SHELLS FROM THE BATTLESHIP'S 16 INCH GUNS.
ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER IN THIEF OF THE PACIFIC FL

ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, AND VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES, FAR EAST, WATCHED FROM THE NEW JERSEY'S BRIDGE.
SKOZ1ARD

A62FX
FIRST LEAD CENSORSHIP (380)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
TOKYO,JUNE 5-(AP)-DOUBLE CENSORSHIP OF WAR NEWS FROM KOREA WILL END JUNE 15, THE FAR EAST COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY.
BEGINNING THEN, ALL CENSORSHIP WILL BE HANDLED BY GENERAL HEADQUARTERS CENSORS FROM AN OFFICE AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA. EIGHTH ARMY WILL GIVE UP ITS CENSORSHIP POWERS.
ALSO EFFECTIVE JUNE 15, WAR CORRESPONDENTS IN KOREA WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO TELEPHONE STORIES TO TOKYO AS THEY HAVE IN THE PAST.
THE BULK OF WAR STORIES WILL BE MOVED BY TELETYPE FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TO TOKYO. BUT CORRESPONDENTS' STORIES "CONCERNING THE IMMEDIATE TACTICAL SITUATION OR RELEASES COVERING UNUSUAL EVENTS" WILL BE TELEPHONED BY THE GHQ CENSORSHIP OFFICE AT 8TH ARMY TO NEWS AGENCIES OR NEWSPAPER REPRESENTATIVES IN TOKYO.
TWO OF THE GHQ CENSORSHIP PERSONNEL AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS WILL BE ON DUTY TO TELEPHONE WAR CORRESPONDENTS' STORIES TO THE TOKYO OFFICES OF THE CORRESPONDENTS.
THE STORIES WILL BE TELEPHONED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY ARE SUBMITTED FOR CENSORSHIP.
STORIES TO RECEIVE TELEPHONE HANDLING WILL INCLUDE THE DAILY EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFINGS FOR CORRESPONDENTS.
CENSORS WILL DO THE PHONING, ONE HIGH OFFICER SAID, TO PREVENT LEAKS IN CENSORABLE NEWS.
A CORRESPONDENT MAY ASK THAT ANY SPECIFIC STORY BE TELEPHONED RATHER THAN TELETYPED, A GHQ CENSOR SAID.
TWO TELETYPE MACHINES WILL BE USED FOR TRANSMITTING SECONDARY

STORIES. THERE WAS SOME QUESTION AS TO HOW WELL THEY WILL BE ABLE TO HANDLE "PEAK LOADS."

EIGHT OPERATORS WILL MAN THE TELETYPES OVER A 24-HOUR-A-DAY SCHEDULE

STORIES FROM WHICH NOTHING IS DELETED WILL BE TELEPHONED OR TELEGRAPHED IMMEDIATELY. WHEN DELETIONS ARE MADE THEY WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH THE CORRESPONDENT BEFORE THE STORY IS SENT, THE GHQ ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THIS IS THE CURRENT CENSORSHIP SITUATION:

A63FX

A WAR CORRESPONDENT TELEPHONES HIS BATTLE FRONT STORIES TO HIS REPRESENTATIVE AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS. THE RECIPIENT SUBMITS THE STORY TO EIGHTH ARMY CENSORS WHO MAKE ANY DELETIONS THEY DEEM NECESSARY THEN RETURN THE STORY. THE STORY THEN IS TELEPHONED OR TELETYPED TO TOKYO.

THERE THE STORY IS SUBMITTED TO GENERAL HEADQUARTERS CENSORS WHO MAY MAKE MORE DELETIONS.

THEN THE STORY IS READY TO BE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

WAR STORIES ORIGINATING IN JAPAN PASS THROUGH GHQ CENSORSHIP ONLY. THIS ARRANGEMENT WILL BE CONTINUED.

(NO PICKUP)

CC402APD

JUN 6 1951

B46KX (TEXT)

TEXT (500)

TOKYO,JUNE 5-(AP)-TEXT OF A STATEMENT ON NEW CENSORSHIP POLICY, ISSUED TODAY BY PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION, PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND:

CONTRARY TO RECENT PUBLICITY INDICATING CHANGES IN CENSORSHIP CRITERIA, NO CHANGES HAVE BEEN MADE. THOSE RESTRICTIONS NOW BEING APPLIED, WHICH HAVE BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE THE BEGINNING OF CENSORSHIP IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN,

CRITERIA, NO CHANGES HAVE BEEN MADE. THOSE RESTRICTIONS NOW BEING APPLIED, WHICH HAVE BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE THE BEGINNING OF CENSORSHIP IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN, VARY WITH THE TACTICAL SITUATION AND ARE PLACED "ON AND OFF" AS OUR OPERATIONS DICTATE. FULL INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC IS WEIGHED AGAINST INTELLIGENCE VALUE TO THE ENEMY, RESULTING IN AN EFFORT TO GIVE THE MOST COMPLETE, ACCURATE AND UP-TO-DATE PICTURE POSSIBLE TO PRINT WITHOUT HARM TO OUR FORCES IN THE FIELD.

HAVING RECOGNIZED CERTAIN SHORTCOMINGS IN OUR CENSORSHIP ORGANIZATION, GENERAL RIDGWAY, WHEN HE WAS EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, RECOMMENDED THAT "CENSORSHIP BECOME A THEATER RATHER THAN AN ARMY FUNCTION."

WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF GENERAL VAN FLEET AND SUGGESTIONS AND ADVICE FROM THE PRESS, THIS RECOMMENDATION WILL BE ADOPTED AND PLACED IN EFFECT ON 15 JUNE, 1951.

OPERATION OF THEATER CENSORSHIP BY GHQ, FEC, WILL BE CONDUCTED BY A CONTROL OFFICE IN TOKYO AND A BRANCH OFFICE AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS. THIS WILL COMPLETELY ELIMINATE "DOUBLE CENSORSHIP." COPY CLEARED BY EITHER OFFICE WILL BEAR THE STAMP OF APPROVAL OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND.

UNTIL EXPERIENCE DICTATES A CHANGE, BOTH BRANCHES OF PAD WILL ADHERE AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE TO EXISTING CENSORSHIP CRITERIA.

IN ORDER TO MAKE THE MOST EFFICIENT USE OF THE LIMITED COMMUNICATION FACILITIES, THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURE WILL BE ADHERED TO FOR HANDLIN(COPY:

1. GENERAL

A. ALL COPY WILL BE FILED WITH PAD, EUSAK, IN DUPLICATE. PAD, EUSAK, WILL CENSOR COPY AND, IF NO DELETIONS, WILL FILE IMMEDIATELY WITH PAD COMMUNICATION ROOM. ANY DELETIONS WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH CORRESPONDENTS PRIOR TO DISPATCH.

B. PAD, GHQ, WILL BE FURNISHED COPY OF ALL RELEASES CENSORED AT EITHER OFFICE.

2. THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF RELEASES WILL BE TRANSMITTED BY TELETYPE. TWO TWX MACHINES ARE BEING INSTALLED IN PAD, EUSAK, FOR THIS SERVICE.

3. ONLY RELEASES CONCERNING THE IMMEDIATE TACTICAL SITUATION OR RELEASES COVERING UNUSUAL EVENTS WILL BE TRANSMITTED BY TELEPHONE. TELEPHONE PERSONNEL OF PAD WILL MAKE THE TELEPHONE TRANSMISSIONS DIRECT TO THE INTERESTED AGENCY IN TOKYO.

4. ALL RELEASES ORIGINATING IN KOREA WILL BE CLEARED THROUGH PAD, EUSAK.

B47KX

5. THE SAME SYSTEM NOW IN EFFECT WILL REMAIN FOR RADIO BROADCASTS FROM KOREA.

6. RESTRICTED ONLY BY THE DICTATES OF OFFICIAL BUSINESS, THE CORRESPONDENTS WILL BE AUTHORIZED THE USE OF THE TELEPHONE FACILITIES WITHIN THE EIGHTH ARMY.

7. EMERGENCY SERVICE CALLS BETWEEN EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AND TOKYO, OF AN ADMINISTRATIVE NATURE, WILL BE AFFORDED THE PRESS THROUGH THE TELEPHONE FACILITIES OF THE PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION, EUSAK. THESE, OF NECESSITY, MUST BE KEPT TO A MINIMUM.

EIGHTH ARMY WILL CONTINUE TO OFFER THE USUAL LOGISTICAL SUPPORT.

(SIGNED)
WALTER J.PRESTON, JR.
LT.COL., ARTILLERY
PAD, FEC

VR532ACS NM ASKT

JUN 6 1951

TOKYO, JUNE 5-(AP)-GENERAL MATTHEW RIDGWAY'S FAR EAST COMMAND TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO TAKE SINGLE, AIRTIGHT CONTROL OVER CENSORSHI OF KOREAN WAR NEWS, EFFECTIVE JUNE 15.

THE CHANGE ELIMINATES DUAL CENSORSHIP NOW BEING IMPOSED BY BOTH THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA AND BY GENERAL HEADQUARTERS (GHQ) IN TOKYO.

IT ALSO RESTRICTS THE USE OF TELEPHONE FACILITIES BY WAR CORRESPONDENTS, PRESUMABLY "TO MAKE THE MOST EFFICIENT USE OF COMMUNICATION FACILITIES."

IN ANNOUNCING THE CHANGE, THE PRESS ADVISORY DIVISIONOF GHQ SAID GEN.RIDGWAY HAD "RECOGNIZED CERTAIN SHORTCOMINGS IN OUR CENSORSHIP ORGANIZATION" WHEN HE WAS STILL U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER IN KOREA.

WITHOUT ELABORATING ON THE SHORTCOMINGS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID RIDGWAY RECOMMENDED THAT CENSORSHIP BE HANDLED BY THE HIGH COMMAND, RATHER THAN AT BOTH XIGHTH ARMY AND GHQ LEVELS.

HOWEVER, THIS DID NOT MEAN THAT ENSORSHIP WAS BEING RELAXED, OR ALTERED IN ANY WAY.

THE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT EMPHASIZED "NO CHANGES HAVE BEEN MADE" IN CENSORSHIP AIMS. IT CONTINUED:

"THOSE RESTRICTIONS NOW BEING APPLIED, WHICH HAVE BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE THE BEGINNING OF CENSORSHIP IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN, VARY WITH THE TACTICAL SITUATION, AND ARE PLACED 'ON AND OFF' AS OUR OPERATIONS DICTATE.

"FULL INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC IS WEIGHED AGAINST INTELLIGENCE OF VALUE TO THE ENEMY, RESULTING IN AN EFFORT TO GIVE THE MOST COMPLETE ACCURATE AND UP-TO-DATE PICTURE POSSIBLE TO PRINT WITHOUT HARM TO OUR FORCES IN THE FIELD."

ON JUNE 15 THE EIGHTH ARMY CENSORSHIP DIVISION WILL BE REPLACED BY GHQ CENSORS OF THE PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION (PAD). THEY WILL MAN A BRANCH CENSORSHIP OFFICE AT THE FIELD HEADQUARTERS OF LT.GEN.JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER. THE MAIN CENSORSHIP OFFICE

REMAINS IN TOKYO FOR WAR NEWS ORIGINATING IN JAPAN.
ON THE SAME DAY, WAR CORRESPONDENTS WILL NO LONGER BE PERMITTED TO TELEPHONE STORIES TO TOKYO AS THEY HAVE IN THE PAST.
MOST OF THE WAR STORIES WILL BE MOVED OVER TWO NEW TELETYPE CIRCUITS FROM EIGHTH ARMY TO TOKYO. THEY WILL NOT BE SUBJECTED TO FURTHER SCRUTINY IN TOKYO BUT WILL BE RELEASED IMMEDIATELY ON ARRIVAL FOR WORLD DISTRIBUTION BY THE VARIOUS NEWS AGENCIES AND SPECIAL NEWSPAPER REPRESENTATIVES.

A2KX
WHETHER THIS CHANGE IN COMMUNICATIONS WILL SPEED THE FLOW OF NEWS REMAINS TO BE SEEN.
ONLY WAR NEWS CONCERNING THE "IMMEDIATE TACTICAL SITUATION OR RELEASES COVERING UNUSUAL EVENTS" MAY BE TELEPHONED TO TOKYO UNDER THE NEW PLAN. PERSONNEL OF THE GHQ PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION WILL MAN THE TELEPHONES.
A HIGH OFFICER SAID CENSORS WOULD DO THE TELEPHONING TO AVOID LEAKS IN CENSORABLE NEWS.
THESE STORIES WILL BE PHONED TO THE TOKYO OFFICE OF THE CORRESPONDENTS IN THE SAME ORDER THEY ARE SUBMITTED FOR CENSORSHIP. AT PRESENT THREE TELEPHONES ARE AVAILABLE TO CORRESPONDENTS, BUT LINES TO TOKYO SELDOM ARE AVAILABLE FOR MORE THAN TWO CALLS.
A CORRESPONDENT MAY ASK THAT HIS STORY BE TELEPHONED RATHER THAN SENT BY TELETYPE.
WHEN A NEWSMAN GIVES CENSORS A STORY IT WILL BE TRANSMITTED TO TOKYO AUTOMATICALLY IF THERE ARE NO DELETIONS.
"ANY DELETIONS WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH CORRESPONDENTS PRIOR TO "THE STORY'S DISPATCH," GHQ SAID.
THE PAD ANNOUNCEMENT, SIGNED BY LT.COL.WALTER J.PRESTON, JR., OF FAR EAST COMMAND, SAID THE SAME SYSTEM NOW IN EFFECT WILL BE CONTINUED FOR RADIO BROADCASTS FROM KOREA.
CORRESPONDENTS IN THE FIELD WILL CONTINUE TO USE TELEPHONE FACILITIES WITHIN THE EIGHTH ARMY. THIS ALLOWS FRONT-LINE CORRESPONDENTS OR MEN COVERING DIVISION AND CORPS HEADQUARTERS TO PHONE THEIR REPRESENTATIVES AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
ALSO EMERGENCY SERVICE CALLS "OF AN ADMINISTRATIVE NATURE" WILL BE ALLOWED OVER THE PAD PHONE CIRCUITS BETWEEN KOREA AND TOKYO, BUT MUST BE KEPT TO A MINIMUM.
CORRESPONDENTS WERE BOUND ONLY BY AN "HONOR CODE" FROM THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR UNTIL DEC.10, WHEN FORMAL CENSORSHIP WAS FIRST IMPOSED IN THE FIELD. ON MARCH 16 THE FIELD CENSORSHIP WAS TOPPED BY A SECOND, OR DOUBLE SCREENING BY GHQ OFFICERS IN TOKYO. THAT SYSTEM WILL REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL JUNE 15.

A8FA JQ216PCS NM
-95-
TOKYO,TUESDAY,JUNE 5-(AP)-AN END TO DOUBLE CENSORSHIP OF WAR NEWS PLUS A NEW BAN -- AGAINST TELEPHONING NEWS TO TOKYO -- WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY GENERAL HEADQUARTERS. THEY WILL BE EFFECTIVE JUNE 15.
ON THAT DATE, THE FAR EAST COMMAND WILL CENSOR ALL NEWS. PRESENTLY THE NEWS MUST PASS THROUGH TWO CENSORSHIPS -- EIGHTH ARMY'S AND GHQ'S.
ON THE SAME DATE, WAR CORRESPONDENTS WILL BE BANNED FROM TELEPHONING NEWS TO TOKYO. INSTEAD STORIES "CONCERNING THE IMMEDIATE TACTICAL SITUATION OR RELEASES COVERING UNUSUAL EVENTS" WILL BE TELEPHONED BY THE GHQ CENSORSHIP OFFICE AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA TO NEWS AGENCIES OR NEWSPAPER REPRESENTATIVES IN TOKYO.
THE BULK OF WAR STORIES WILL BE MOVED AFTER CENSORSHIP BY TELETYPE FROM EIGHTH ARMY TO TOKYO.
UNDER THE PRESENT SETUP, A NEWS STORY IS TELEPHONED FROM THE BATTLE FRONT TO THE CORRESPONDENT'S REPRESENTATIVE AT EIGHTH ARMY. THERE IT IS CENSORED AND HANDED BACK TO THE NEWS REPRESENTATIVE. HE EITHER TELETYPES OR TELEPHONES THE STORY TO TOKYO WHERE IT AGAIN IS CENSORED BY GHQ, PRIOR TO TRANSMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES.
UM1135PPD NM

A92FX
(150)
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
TOKYO,JUNE 5-(AP)-THE TENTH POSTWAR SESSION OF JAPAN'S PARLIAMENT--POSSIBLY THE LAST BEFORE JAPAN GETS A PEACE TREATY--CONCLUDED TODAY.
INFORMED OBSERVERS SAID IT ALMOST CERTAINLY WAS THE LAST SESSION IN WHICH THE OCCUPATION WOULD HAVE MUCH INFLUENCE.
WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR AND A NUMBER OF OTHER HIGH OCCUPATION OFFICERS GONE AND WITH JAPAN WELL ON ITS WAY TO INDEPENDENCE, IT APPEARED LIKELY, THESE OBSERVERS SAID, THAT THE NEXT SESSION WOULD BE A PURELY JAPANESE SHOW.
TOPPING THE LIST OF MEASURES APPROVED BY THE SESSION WAS THE POLICE LAW REVISION BILL. THIS GIVES MUNICIPALITIES THE CHANCE TO VOTE ON WHETHER THEY WANT TO MAINTAIN THEIR OWN POLICE FORCES OR TURN THE JOB OVER TO THE NATIONAL RURAL POLICE.
OPPOSITION PARTIES FOUGHT THE MEASURE AS A BIG STEP BACK TOWARD JAPAN'S PRE-WAR CENTRALIZED POLICE SYSTEM, WHICH WAS WIPED OUT BY THE OCCUPATION.
THE LAW ALSO INCREASES RURAL POLICE STRENGTH FROM 90,000 TO 95,000 AND PERMITS MOBILIZATION OF POLICE FORCES UNDER CENTRAL AUTHORITY IN DEALING WITH MAJOR DISTURBANCES.
CC544APD

B113KX (Q)
NY FOR CH
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 6-(AP)-ONE CAROLINA FLYER RESCUED ANOTHER RECENTLY FAR BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES IN KOREA.
CAPT. ALBERT M. CHRISTOPHER, UNION, S. C., AN F-51 MUSTANG PILOT, BAILED OUT NORTHWEST OF SEOUL ON HIS 73RD COMBAT MISSION. RED SMALL ARMS FIRE HAD DISABLED HIS F-51 MUSTANG.
SECOND LT. CLIFFORD W. BROWN, CHARLOTTE, N. C., PICKED UP CHRISTOPHER.
FJ1041PCS

B32KX Q
(120)
TOKYO,JUNE 5-(AP)-FAR EAST AIR FORCES TODAY DISCLOSED THE NAMES OF EIGHT CREWMEN ABOARD TWO C-119 FLYING BOXCARS SHOT DOWN BY ALLIED ARTILLERY SUNDAY WHILE TRYING TO DROP SUPPLIES TO U.N. GROUND FORCES ON THE EASTERN FRONT IN KOREA.
NAMES OF TWO OTHER ARMY MEN ABOARD WERE WITHHELD.
ALL WERE OFFICIALLY LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION.
THE AIRMEN INCLUDED:
LT.DAVID L.COOK, RT.3, FAYETTEVILLE, N.C.
LT.JAMES W.BONNER, 3104 PARKWAY TERRACE, WASHINGTON, D.C.
LT.ERIC W.ANDERSON, 4 BASSETTE ST., FOXBORO, MASS.
LT.JOHN M.GILBERT, 4203 LAKE AVE., ROCHESTER, N.Y.
2ND LT.HARRY H.SHERMAN, JR., WINSTED, CONN.
S/SGT.CARL J.DORSEY, JORYTOWN, PEN ARGYL, PA.
S/SGT.WINFRED D.MORGAN, CROSSVILLE, TENN.
S/SGT.GOUSTON N.RICH, RT.2, BOX 336, WILMINGTON, N.C.
AN EARLIER REPORT THAT THERE WERE 13 MEN ABOARD THE PLANES AND THAT THREE HAD SURVIVED WAS ERRONEOUS.
VR401ACS

B54KX (Q)
TOKYO,JUNE 5-(AP)-NAMES OF NINE 40TH INFANTRY DIVISION CASUALTIES IN A TRAINING ACCIDENT MAY 31 AT CAMP YOUNGHANS WERE RELEASED TODAY.
A MORTAR SHELL EXPLODED PREMATURELY IN FIRING PRACTICE ON THE RANGE NEAR YAMAGATA IN NORTHERN HONSHU.
IT KILLED PFC HOWARD H.GUTZMAN, 19, PACOIMA, CALIF.
THE INJURED INCLUDED CPL.JAMES HIGGINS, ASHLAND, WIS., FRACTURED JAW, AND PFC RALPH DICKEY, CLINTON, ME.
VR610ACS

B75KX Q
APW (140)
TOKYO, JUNE 5-(AP)-KOREAN FISHERMEN RIPPED THEIR FLAG TO PIECES TO BIND WOUNDS OF A BRITISH AIRMAN THEY PULLED FROM THE WATER.
NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY IT HAPPENED AFTER ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE HIT THE PHOTO PLANE PILOTED BY LT.R.WILLIAMS OF SEVEN OAKS, KENT, ENGLAND.
ACK ACK WOUNDED AIR CREWMAN K.L.J.SIMS OF WILLESDEN, LONDON, IN THE LEFT ARM.
THE AIRMEN DITCHED THEIR FIREFLY. KOREAN FISHERMEN PICKED THEM UP. NO BANDAGES WERE ABOARD. SO FISHERMEN HAULED DOWN THE KOREAN FLAG AND MADE BANDAGES OUT OF IT.
A HELICOPTER FLEW THE AIRMEN BACK TO THE FLEET LIGHT CARRIER GLORY.
ANOTHER FLIER FROM THE GLORY WAS PICKED UP BY A HELICOPTER WHICH LANDED IN A VILLAGE SQUARE.
LT.J.A.WINTERBOTHAM OF EFFINGHAM, SURREY, ENGLAND, DITCHED HIS PLANE HALF A MILE FROM A WEST COAST ISLAND. FRIENDLY KOREANS PICKED HIM UP AS HE SWAM TO THE ISLAND. FIFTY MINUTES LATER THE HELICOPTER CAME.
WINTERBOTHAM GOT BACK TO THE GLORY VIA AN AMERICAN MINESWEEPER AND THE CANADIAN DESTROYER SIOUX.
JUN 6 1951
GG750ACS

388KX Q
(280)
TOKYO, JUNE 5-(AP)-AWARD OF DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSSES TO THREE MEMBERS OF THE U.S.25TH INFANTRY DIVISION WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA. ONE AWARD WAS POSTHUMOUS.
LT.DERWOOD W.SIMS OF 1000 SANFORT RD., GIRARD STATION, PHENIX CITY, ALA., WAS KILLED IN ACTION APRIL 15. HE HAD TAKEN COMMAND OF THE ASSAULT PLATOON OF COMPANY F, 27TH INFANTRY, AND DESPITE A SERIOUS WOUND FROM MACHINEGUN FIRE CONTINUED TO LEAD THE ATTACK. EVEN AFTER AN ENEMY GRENADE MORTALLY WOUNDED SIMS, HIS MEN PERSISTED AND ROUTED THE ENEMY, WINNING THE COMPANY'S OBJECTIVE.
M/SGT. JAMES C.SMITH OF TAYLORSVILLE, MISS., OF COMPANY G 35TH INFANTRY, HAD HIS PLATOON IN A DEFENSIVE POSITION OVERLOOKING THE NAM RIVER SEPT.11 WHEN A LARGE ENEMY FORCE ATTACKED.
THROUGH FIVE HOURS OF ATTACKS SMITH STUCK TO HIS GUNS AND DESPITE TWO WOUNDS ENCOURAGED HIS MEN TO REMAIN. WHEN A WITHDRAWAL WAS ORDER, SMITH STAYED BEHIND TO COVER THE PULLBACK AND WAS STILL HOLDING THE ENEMY AT BAY WHEN THE POSITION WAS RETAKEN LATER.
SGT.FIRST CLASS JOSEPH P.REEVES OF RT. 4, TALLAHASSEE, FLA., OF COMPANY G, 27TH INFANTRY, WAS NEAR YONGU MARCH 30. HE LED HIS MEN UP A HILL IN THE FACE OF HEAVY FIRE, CREP UP ON A MACHINEGUN NEST AND KILLD ITS CREW WITH A HAND GRENADE AND FOUR OTHER ENEMY WITH HIS CARBINE.
TWO ENEMY ATTACKS REDUCED HIS SQUAD TO ALMOST NOTHING AND WHEN THE LAST MEMBERS WERE WOUNDED AND THE AMMUNITION EXPENDED, REEVES WAS ATTACKED BY AN ENEMY SOLDIER. HE KILLED HIM IN HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT, TOOK THE ENEMY SOLDIER'S AUTOMATIC WEAPON AND TURNED IT ON THE REMAINING HOSTILE FORCES, REPULSING THE ATTACK AND ROUTING THE REDS FROM THEIR POSITIONS.
GG842ACA

387KX Q
(130)
TOKYO, JUNE 5-(AP)-U.S.ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY ANNOUNCED AWARD OF THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM TO COL. PAUL L.FREEMAN, JR., OF ROANOKE, VA., AND WASHINGTON D.C.
FREEMAN WAS IN ACTION NEAR CHIPYONG FROM JAN.31 TO FEB.15. UNDER HIS LEADERSHIP TWO BATTALIONS OF HIS REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM RESISTED AN ENEMY ATTACK AND ROUTED REDS IN A FIERCE BAYONET BATTLE.
TWO REGIMENTS OF THE 25TH CHINESE COMMUNIST DIVISION WERE SHATTERED BY FREEMAN'S MEN, WITH 2,855 ENEMY DEAD COUNTED IN FRONT OF THE REGIMENTAL POSITIONS.
FREEMAN THEN OCCUPIED CHIPYONG, AND ON FEB.13 THE ENEMY STRUCK AGAIN FROM ALL SIDES, CAUSING BREAKS IN THE DEFENSE LINE WHICH FREEMAN SUCCEEDED IN PATCHING. WHEN THE ENGAGEMENT ENDED, 5,000 ENEMY DEAD WERE COUNTED.
FREEMAN WAS WOUNDED NEAR THE END OF THE FIGHT BUT REORGANIZED HIS COMBAT TEAM AND DEPLOYED IT IN DEFENDING THE SECURED AREA.
GG837ACS

B112(/ (Q)
NY FOR AX
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 6-(AP)-COL. RILEY E. MCGARRAUGH, ATLANTA, GA., RECEIVED THE LEGION OF MERIT TODAY FOR COORDINATION OF U. S. ANTIAIRCRAFT UNITS THROUGHOUT KOREA AND JAPAN FROM THE START OF THI WAR UNTIL NOV. 2.
FJ1040PCS

197FX
TOKYO,JUNE 5-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, SAID FIVE ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN TODAY.
GG6APD
JUN 6 1951

B69KX (Q)
DC
U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JUNE 5-(AP)-F-80 JETS STRUCK TODAY AT 500 RETREATING REDS SOUTH OF KUMHWA, NORTH KOREA, AND AIRMEN SAID AT LEAST 100 WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.
LT.CHARLES BREAKFIELD, FT.BRAGG CALIF., FLYING A SMALL T-6, DIRECTED THE FLIGHT OF SHOOTING STAR JETS, LED BY LT.SAMUEL B.HOFFMAN, MIAMI, OKLA.
"THEIR DISORDERLY RETREAT MAKES ME FEEL THAT THE COMMIES WERE LEADERLESS," BREAKFIELD SAID. "THEY WERE TRYING TO ESCAPE FROM THE INTENSE ARTILLERY FIRE WHICH WE WERE DIRECTING."
HIS OBSERVER, LT.JAMES W.WELCHER, KALONA, IOWA, ADDED:
"WHEN THEY TRIED TO GET OUT OF THE AREA, WE DIRECTED A FLIGHT OF JETS. THERE WERE SO MANY OF THEM THE PILOTS COULDN'T MISS. I WOULD ESTIMATED 100 KILLED OR WOUNDED."
LT.HAROLD F.FISHER, BURT, IOWA, WAS A MEMBER OF THE FLIGHT.
GG618ACS

4KX (Q)
U.S.5TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JUNE 5 (AP)-CAPT.DANIEL S.ELLIOTT, ORLANDO, FLA., LED A FIFTH AIR FORCE RAID TODAY ON A COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTER NEAR SINGYE.
ELLIOTT REPORTED SIX WELL-CAMOUFLAGED TRUCKS DESTROYED AND A FUEL DUMP IN THE WOODS NORTH OF SINGYE SET AFIRE. SINGYE IS A CROSS-ROADS TOWN NEAR THE WESTERN FRONT.
GG747ACS

A98FX
PUSAN,KOREA,JUNE 5-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN LEGISLATURE TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A RESOLUTION OPPOSING ANY CEASE FIRE WHICH DID NOT GUARANTEE A COMPLETE UNIFICATION OF KOREA UNDER THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT.
GG601APD

A66FX
(100)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 5-(AP)-THE NATIONALIST CHINA UNION PRESS TODAY SAID ONE OF GEN.LIN PIAO'S CHINESE RED ARMIES IN KOREA LOST ALL BUT 3,000 MEN IN BATTLE.
THE AGENCY SAID THE SURVIVORS, DEMORALIZED, ARRIVED RECENTLY AT FAHSIEN, 20 MILES NORTH OF CANTON, FOR REORGANIZATION.
THE AGENCY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE ARMY. AT FULL STRENGTH. EACH

OF LIN PIAO'S ARMIES (CORPS) IS ABOUT 25,000 MEN.
THE SAME AGENCY REPORTED THE COMINFORM--COMMUNIST INFORMATION BUREAU--IS TRAINING 240 PERSONS AT PEIPING FOR FIFTH COLUMN WORK IN ASIA. AMONG THEM, IT SAID, WERE COMMUNISTS FROM BURMA, INDOCHINA, THAILAND, THE PHILIPPINES, MALAYA, JAPAN AND INDIA.
CC407APD NM

B55KX (Q)
NA (150)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 5-(AP)-MARY MANN IS HAVING A TOUGH TIME GETTING BACK HOME IN INDIANA. SHE STILL HAS A LONG WAY TO GO BEFORE SHE REACHES HER BROTHER, READ, AND SISTER, EMMA, AT ALBANY, IND.
MISS MANN, A 66-YEAR-OLD METHODIST MISSIONARY, WENT TO CHINA IN 1911 AND LIKED THE COUNTRY.
HER FEELINGS CHANGED AFTER THE REDS CAPTURED FUKIEN PROVINCE, WHERE SHE WAS LIVING.
SHE DECIDED TO RETURN HOME, BUT THE REDS KEPT HER WAITING NINE MONTHS FOR AN EXIT PERMIT. LAST MONTH, MISS MANN BOARDED THE BLOCKADE RUNNING GREEK STEAMER ORMOS AT COMMUNIST-HELD AMOY AND HEADED FOR HONG KONG.
SHE DIDN'T MAKE IT. A NATIONALIST WARSHIP INTERCEPTED THE ORMOS AND ESCORTED IT TO QUEMOY ISLAND, NEAR AMOY.
MISS MANN MIGHT STILL HAVE BEEN ABOARD BUT FOR INQUIRIES ABOUT HER TO THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE FROM FRIENDS IN HONG KONG.
WHEN APPROACHED, THE NATIONALIST FOREIGN OFFICE READILY ARRANGED FOR HER TO COME TO FORMOSA. SHE ARRIVED AT THE NORTH COAST PORT OF KEELUNG ABOARD A NATIONALIST STEAMER.
ON FRIDAY, SHE WILL LEAVE FOR HONG KONG ON THE BRITISH STEAMER SHENG KING, ONCE MORE ENROUTE HOME.
VR614ACS

B159
(Q)
JUN 6 1951
--17--
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE (550)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JUNE 5-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES EXPRESSED THE VIEW TODAY THAT RUSSIA STILL MAY JOIN AND SIGN A FINAL JAPANESE PEACE SETTLEMENT.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ENVOY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE RUSSIANS HAVE SHOWN THEY "DO NOT DIFFER GREATLY" FROM THE UNITED STATES ON THE SUBSTANCE OF THE PROJECTED TREATY.
HE SAID THE QUESTION OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S PARTICIPATION IN A FINAL SETTLEMENT IS ACADEMIC AS THE PEIPING REGIME ALREADY HAS REJECTED THE UNITED STATES VERSION OF THE PACT.
THE POSSIBILITY OF INVITING GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REGIME TO BE A SIGNATORY EVEN NOW IS BEING DISCUSSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, DULLES SAID. HE ADDED:
"I HOPE WE WILL FIND A SOLUTION THAT WILL TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE DIFFERING POSITIONS WHICH (THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN) HAVE TAKEN TOWARD THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AND THE SOCALLED CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT."
BRITAIN IS DEAD AGAINST THE IDEA OF INVITING CHIANG. THE UNITED STATES IS FOR IT, SINCE SHE STILL HAS FULL RELATIONS WITH THE FORMOSA-BASED AUTHORITIES.
ANGLO-AMERICAN EXPERTS ARE BELIEVED THINKING ABOUT A COMPROMISE LEAVING BOTH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NATIONALISTS OUT OF THE TREATY TALKS, BUT GIVING EACH THE CHANCE TO ACCEDE TO THE FINAL SETTLEMENT. DULLES REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THIS SUGGESTION.
HE SAID THERE ARE SIX OR EIGHT POSSIBLE WAYS OF RESOLVING THE IMPASSE "AND NO ONE HAS TAKEN A DICTATORIAL ATTITUDE" OVER THE MATTER.
DULLES BEGAN TALKS WITH BRITISH LEADERS YESTERDAY TO IRON OUT SOME IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES OVER THE JAPANESE TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.
HE CONFERRED PRIVATELY EARLIER TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, FOUR OTHER SENIOR BRITISH CABINET MINISTERS AND BRITISH SERVICE CHIEFS ON THE OVERALL FAR EASTERN SITUATION.
DULLES SAID THE RUSSIANS "APPARENTLY WANT TO CREATE A SITUATION SUCH AS EXISTS WITH THE AUSTRIAN (INDEPENDENCE) TREATY, WHICH HAS BEEN HELD UP MORE THAN FOUR YEARS DESPITE BROAD EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON ITS SUBSTANCE."
RUSSIA WANTS THE BIG FIVE POWERS TO DRAFT THE JAPANESE TREATY. THIS WOULD GIVE ANY ONE OF THEM THE RIGHT OF VETO. THE UNITED STATES, AS THE MAIN OCCUPYING POWER, IS CONSULTING ALL THE NATIONS WHICH HELPED BEAT JAPAN.
JUN 6 1951

B140
DULLES SAID THOUGH AMERICAN AND BRITISH TEAMS ALREADY HAVE DISCUSSED THEIR TWO MAIN DIFFERENCES-- CHINESE PARTICIPATION AND FORMOSA'S FUTURE-- NO AGREEMENTS HAVE YET BEEN REACHED.
THE UNITED STATES WANTS FORMOSA'S FUTURE DECIDED BY THE UNITED NATIONS. BRITAIN WANTS THE ISSUE PUT IN COLD STORAGE UNTIL AFTER A KOREAN SETTLEMENT WHEN THE STRATEGIC ISLAND, IN HER VEW, OUGHT TO BE GIVEN TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
DULLES SAID THE PEACE TREATY WILL BIND JAPAN TO COMPLY WITH THE ENFORCEMENT PROVISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER--PRESUMABLY AS A PLEDGE OF HER FUTURE GOOD CONDUCT.
A REPORTER THEN ASKED WHETHER THAT MEANS JAPAN WILL BE EXPECTED TO HELP IN THE KOREAN WAR--IFNTHE KOREAN WAR IS STILL ON--AFTER THE TREATY IS SIGNED.
SAID DULLES: "THAT'S A DIFFICULT QUESTION TO ANSWER. BUT AS FAR AS I CAN RECALL THE U.N. RESOLUTION ON KOREA CALLED ONLY ON MEMBER NATIONS TO MAKE A CONTRIBUTION TO REPEL THE KOREAN AGGRESSION."
OTHER POINTS HE MADE:
STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT JOHN ALLISON WILL FLY TO TOKYO AFTER THE LONDON TALKS TO GIVE THE JAPANESE A FILL-IN ON THE DISCUSSIONS HERE.
THE UNITED STATES IS AGAINST LIMITING JAPAN'S ARMED FORCES, PREFERRING INSTEAD A COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM, TO ENSURE AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE REVIVAL OF JAPANESE AGGRESSION.
THERE IS NO PLAN RIGHT NOW TO BRING JAPAN INTO THE BRITISH-SPONSORED COLOMBO PLAN FOR RAISING THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE ASIAN PEOPLES.
TU-KA342PED

A95
JAPANESE TREATY (180)
LONDON, JUNE 5-(AP)-TOP BRITISH GOVERNMENT, DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY LEADERS LUNCHED TODAY WITH UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR AT LARGE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. DULLES IS HERE TO TALK WITH THE BRITISH ABOUT A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON WAS HOST.
OPRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL; SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE; EMANUEL SHINWELL DEFENSE MINISTER, AND PATRICK GORDON-WALKER, COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS MINISTER, WERE THE OTHER CABINET MINISTERS PRESENT.
OTHERS ATTENDING WERE THE CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM; LORD FRASER, FIRST SEA LORD, AND A NUMBER OF COMMONWEALTH DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES.
DULLES WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISORS AND U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER S.GIFFORD.
THE ANGLO-AMERICAN DISCUSSIONS ON A JAPANESE PEACE SETTLEMENT WERE CONTINUED THIS MORNING BY EXPERTS OF BOTH COUNTRIES WHO WERE EXAMINING IN DETAIL THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES OVER THE TERMS OF SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN.
THE FINANCIAL TIMES URGED THAT CONTROLS OF JAPAN'S RAPIDLY EXPANDING WORLD TRADE BE WRITTEN INTO ANY TREATY SIGNED BY BRITAIN. UNLESS

AN IRONCLAD AGREEMENT ON SHARING MARKETS WAS REACHED BEFOREHAND.
-DASH-
EDITORS: PREVIOUS STORY SENT ON SOME REGIONAL CIRCUITS MAY BE PICKED UP IF DESIRED:

"THE DANGER IS," THE FINANCIAL TIMES SAID, "THAT THE JAPANESE TEXTILE INDUSTRY, IN AN EFFORT TO MAKE GOOD QUICKLY AS A PROPOSITION FOR DOLLAR INVESTMENT, MAY BE TEMPTED TO REVERT TO PRACTICES WHICH, AS WE KNOW FROM EXPERIENCE, REMOVE THE VERY BASIS FOR ORDERLY PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

"IS THERE ANY WAY BY WHICH THIS THREAT CAN BE DECISIVELY AVERTED? A 100 PER CENT SAFEGUARD, WHICH MUST DEPEND ON EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL MACHINERY FOR TRADE INSPECTION, COUPLED WITH THE POWER TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS AGAINST ANY OFFENDER, IS NOT PRACTICAL POLITICS AT THE MOMENT. THAT IS PERHAPS WHY THINKING IN LANCASHIRE (BRITISH TEXTILE CENTER) HAS SINCE THE WAR TURNED TO THE EXPEDIENT OF SHARING WORLD MARKETS BY AGREEMENT, WHICH, WHATEVER MAY BE SAID AGAINST IT ON THE GROUND OF PRINCIPLE, HAS AT LEAST THIS VIRTUE--THAT IT WOULD PROBABLY WORK.

"FAILING SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT, IT SEEMS REASONABLE FOR BRITAIN TO INSIST THAT A SPECIFIC OBLIGATION ON JAPAN TO PURSUE FAIR TRADE PRACTICES IS WRITTEN INTO THE PEACE TREATY AND THAT SOME MEANS OF ENFORCING IT IS DEVISED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE U.S. AUTHORITIES.

"THIS IS PROBABLY THE LAST OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE BRITISH VIEWS FELT."
WW820AED

B14 Q

JUN 6 1951

--17--

NIGHT LEAD BRADLEY (350)

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, JUNE 5-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY VIRTUALLY COMPLETED TODAY HIS FIRST HAND STUDY OF GEN. EISENHOWER'S DEFENSE SETUP HERE AND THE FRENCH CONTRIBUTION TO IT. INDICATIONS ARE HE WAS NOT ALTOGETHER HAPPY ABOUT SOME OF THE THINGS HE FOUND.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM ANY SOURCE ABOUT BRADLEY'S TALKS WITH EISENHOWER NOR WITH JULES MOCH, THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER. BUT CORRESPONDENTS ON THE SPOT KNEW WHAT HE WAS GOING TO ASK AND WHAT HE WAS GOING TO BE TOLD.

DOUBTLESS BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND MILITARY HEAD OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, FOUND NOTHING TO COMPLAIN ABOUT IN EISENHOWER, THE SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE. THE TWO GENERALS PROBABLY SHARE THE SAME VIEWS ABOUT THE PROBLEM OF TRYING TO MAKE EUROPE A DEFENSIBLE UNIT.

BUT BRADLEY COULD ASK QUESTIONS ABOUT FRENCH MILITARY PRODUCTION-- AND FIND IT WANTING. FRANCE HAS BUILT UP HER INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION ENORMOUSLY IN THE LAST THREE YEARS, BUT THE MILITARY ORDERS ARE NOT BRINGING SHOOTING IRONS OUT OF THE FACTORIES AS YET.

MOREOVER BRADLEY IS NOT GETTING MUCH SUPPORT FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ABOUT BRINGING TURKEY AND GREECE INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FAVORS THIS.

EUROPEAN COUNTRIES DON'T WANT TO AGREE TO FIGHT IN CASE RUSSIA HEADS DOWN THROUGH TURKEY OR GREECE.

TOMORROW BRADLEY WILL GO TO LONDON TO CONFER WITH BRITISH MILITARY AND POLITICAL FIGURES-- AND WILL RUN INTO MORE TROUBLE.

BRITAIN WANTS THE WHOLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST PUT UNDER THE SHELTER OF THE JOINT BRITISH AND AMERICAN NAVIES, PREFERABLY UNDER BRITISH COMMAND. THE AMERICAN POINT OF VIEW IS THAT SUCH A COMMITMENT MIGHT CALL FOR THE NAVY BEING SENT FAR AFIELD WHEN IT COULD BE URGENTLY NEEDED TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE.

ONE OF BRADLEY'S MAJOR TARGETS ON THE TRIP IS TO GET THE KIND OF INFORMATION WHILE HERE WHICH WILL HELP HIM ANSWER CONGRESSIONAL QUESTIONS ABOUT EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

HE WILL HAVE TO PERSUADE A LOT OF CONGRESSMEN THAT $8,500,000,000 (R) IS NEEDED FOR FOREIGN MILITARY ASSISTANCE. THEIR IDEA IS THAT IF AMERICA GIVES LESS, THE COUNTRIES OVER HERE WILL HAVE TO SHELL OUT MORE. IT ISN'T QUITE AS SIMPLE AS THAT, AND BRADLEY WILL HAVE TO EXPLAIN WHY.
TU457PED

A74

(150)

PARIS, JUNE 5-(AP)-GENERAL OMAR N. BRADLEY GOT A FIRST-HAND REPORT TODAY ON FRANCE'SREARMAMENT.

HE CONFERRED WITH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE FRENCH LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES, AND SCHEDULED A LUNCHEON WITH DEFENSE MINISTER JULES MOCH.

BRADLEY HEADS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MILITARY STANDING GROUP. HE ALSO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

HE SPENT YESTERDAY IN CONFERENCE WITH GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, AND INTERNATIONAL STAFF OFFICERS OF EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES.

BRADLEY IS TO FLY TO LONDON TOMORROW FOR A SERIES OF TALKS WITH ALLIED LEADERS THERE.
RB739AED

JUN 6 1951

A16

(160)

PARIS,JUNE 5-(AP)-PAUL HOFFMAN SAID TODAY THAT FOR THE MOMENT THE MILITARY IS THE MOST IMPORTANT WESTERN PEACE WEAPON, BUT WARNED IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO BUILD UP ARMED STRENGTH TO INVADE ANOTHER COUNTRY.

HOFFMAN, THE FORMER ECA BOSS, SAID HE HAD HEARD A GOOD DEAL OF TALK IN THE UNITED STATES THAT IT WAS TIME TO MEET RUSSIAN FORCE WITH FORCE.

"BUT I DON'T THINK," HE ADDED, "THAT WE WANT TO FIGHT FIRE WITH FIRE."

HE SAID IT WAS HIS PERSONAL BELIEF THAT WORLD WAR THREE CAN BE AVOIDED. HE SPOKE BEFORE THE AMERICAN WOMEN'S GROUP OF PARIS.

"IF THE WESTERN WORLD ACHIEVES UNITY," SAID THE DIRECTOR OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, "WE DON'T HAVE TO BE CONCERNED ABOUT THE KREMLIN WINNING EITHER A HOT OR A COLD WAR."

HE SAID THAT IN AMERICA "AN INCREASING NUMBER OF PEOPLE UNDERSTAND THAT TO WIN THE PEACE, WE'VE GOT TO WAGE PEACE WITH THE SAME BOLDNESS AND IMAGINATION THAT IS EXPECTED TO WIN A WAR."

THE FORD FOUNDATION, BACKED BY A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR GRANT FROM THE DETROIT AUTO MAGNATE, AIMS AT CHIEVING PEACE AND EASING THE TRENSIONS WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO WAR.
PO510PED

A75

PORT JOINVILLE, ILE DE YEU, FRANCE, JUNE 5-(AP)-MARSHAL HENRI PHILIPPE PETAIN, SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE FOR TREASON ON THIS ATLANTIC ISLAND, WAS OFFICIALLY REPORTED SOMEWHAT BETTER THIS MORNING AFTER A WEEK-END RELAPSE.

THE 95-YEAR-OLD CHIEF OF THE VICHY STATE HAS BEEN SEVERELY ILL SINCE AN ATTACK OF PNEUMONIA IN APRIL.
RB740AED

A89

UTAH BEACH, NORMANDY, JUNE 5-(AP)-HIGH FRENCH AND ALLIED OFFICERS CAME TO THIS STRIP OF SAND TONIGHT WHERE HISTORY WAS MADE SEVEN YEARS AGO.

IT WAS THE EVE OF THE ANNIVERSARY OF D-DAY, WHEN ALLIED TROOPS SWARMED OVER THE ENGLISH CHANNEL AND BATTERED THEIR WAY INTO HITLER'S "FORTRESS EUROPE."

GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IS DUE TOMORROW TO VISIT THIS AREA, FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR, AND HONOR THE SOLDIERS WHO LOST THEIR LIVES HERE JUNE 6, 1944.
JB913PED

A102

(160)

ROME, JUNE 5-(AP)-ITALY GAVE A MILITARY DECORATION TODAY TO A SOLDIER WHO DIED FIGHTING THE RUSSIANS IN WORLD WAR II. THE SOVIET EMBASSY SENT A SHARP PROTEST ABOUT IT.

THE SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE, MAJ.GEN.S.D.ZOTOV, HAD BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND THE 137TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF THE FOUNDING OF THE CARBINIERI (NATIONAL POLICE) AT WHICH THE AWARD WAS MADE. HE SENT BACK THE INVITATION TO THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAYING HE WOULD NOT ATTEND BECAUSE A DECORATION WAS TO BE GIVEN A SOLDIER WHO SERVED AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. UNDER THE FASCIST ITALIAN REGIME. HE CALLED THE INCIDENT "OPEN INCITEMENT TO THE REBIRTH OF FASCIST ORGANIZATIONS IN ITALY" AND SAID IT VIOLATED TERMS OF ITALY'S PEACE TREATY.

ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER CARLO SFORZA, IN AN EQUALLY SHARP REPLY, SAID AND ZOTOV COULD STAY AWAY FROM THE CEREMONIES IF HE LIKED, BUT ITALY PROTESTED THE INSINUATION "THAT THE AWARD OF A MILITARY MODEL TO THE MEMORY OF A SOLDIER HEROICALLY DOING HIS DUTY" WAS INCITING REBIRTH OF FASCISM OR VIOLATING THE TREATY.

THE SOLDIER WHO RECEIVED THE POSTHUMOUS AWARD, GIUSEPPE PLADO MOSCA, DIED DURING THE GERMAN-ITALIAN DRIVE IN RUSSIA'S DONETS RIVER SECTOR IN 1942. HE WAS A MEMBER OF CARABINIERI.

JJ920AED

B2 W

--17--

NIGHT LEAD TRADE (380)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 5-(AP)-BRITISH AND AMERICAN SPOKESMEN TURNED DOWN TODAY COMMUNIST DEMANDS THAT THE WEST RELAX ITS BAN ON THE SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN.

AMASASP ARUTIUNIAN, SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, AND HALF A DOZEN OF HIS EAST-EUROPEAN FRIENDS HAVE MAINTAINED WESTERN EXPORT CONTROLS ALONE WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE STAGNATION OF TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST EUROPE.

ROBERT ASHER OF THE UNITED STATES, C.M.P. BROWN OF BRITAIN AND OTHER WESTERN DELEGATES REJECTED ARUTIUNIAN'S ALLEGATION OF A WESTERN BLOCKADE OF EASTERN EUROPE AND DECLARED THE POLICIES OF THE EASTERN COUNTRIES THEMSELVES WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TRADE DEADLOCK.

A SIMILAR DEBATE TOOK PLACE AT LAST YEAR'S SESSION OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE. THE COMMISSION'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, PROF. GUNNAR MYRDAL OF SWEDEN, HAS SUGGESTED AN EAST-WEST CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS A MULTILATERAL AGREEMENT FOR WESTERN PURCHASES OF RUSSIAN GRAIN.

BROWN SAID TODAY THAT BRITAIN, THOUGH ANXIOUS TO EXPAND HER TRADE IN NON-STRATEGIC MATERIALS WITH THE EAST, WOULD NOT RELAX EXISTING EXPORT CONTROLS IN THE ABSENCE OF "THAT SENSE OF SECURITY AND CONFIDENCE WHICH HAS IN ALL AGES BEEN THE ESSENTIAL FOUNDATION FOR INTERNATIONAL TRADE."

HE DECLARED THE EASTERN COUNTRIES DISCRIMINATED AGAINST THE WEST BY "BUILDING UP TRADE WITHIN THEIR OWN BLOC TO THE EXCLUSION OF TRADE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES."

ARUTIUNIAN REPLIED: "WE HAVE DEVELOPED TRADE AMONG THE EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BECAUSE YOU DO NOT WISH TO TRADE WITH US."

AS AN AFTERTHOUGHT, THE SOVIET DELEGATE ADDED: "AND IF YOU DO NOT WISH TO TRADE WITH CHINA FOR THE SAME REASONS, WELL THEN, WE WILL SIMPLY DEVELOP OUR TRADE WITH CHINA."

ASHER DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIST OBJECTIONS TO THE WEST'S EXPORT RESTRICTIONS AS PROPAGANDA ATTACKS.

"THERE IS NOTHING MYSTERIOUS ABOUT THE PURPOSE OF UNITED STATES EXPORT LICENSING POLICY," HE SAID.

"IT IS DESIGNED, ON THE ONE HAND, TO WITHHOLD FROM WHAT WE, AS A SOVEREIGN GOVERNMENT, BELIEVE TO BE POTENTIAL AGGRESSORS THE GOODS THAT MIGHT HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THEIR POWER TO MAKE WAR.

"A COROLLARY PURPOSE IS TO PRESERVE FOR FRIENDLY AREAS THE GOODS THAT ARE IN SHORT SUPPLY. IN THIS WAY, WE CAN KNOW THAT SCARCE COMMODITIES WILL BE PUT TO CONSTRUCTIVE USE."

TU418PED

A80

(230)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 5-(AP)-A BRITISH ECONOMIC OFFICIAL SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT IS ANXIOUS TO INCREASE ITS TRADE WITH EASTERN EUROPE'S COMMUNIST COUNTRIES PROVIDED WHAT THE REDS WANT WILL NOT IMPAIR BRITAIN'S SECURITY OR DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

THE OFFICIAL, C.M.P.BROWN, BRITISH DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, FIRMLY REJECTED ALLEGATIONS BY COMMUNIST DELEGATES THAT THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAD INSTITUTED AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF EASTERN EUROPE ON THE INSTIGATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

"IF THERE IS A BLOCKADE," HE DECLARED, "IT IS UNIQUE IN HISTORY FOR ITS INEFFICIENCY."

HE SAID THAT BRITAIN HAD MADE "CONSIDERABLE EFFORTS" SINCE THE WAR TO BUILD UP HER TRADE WITH THE EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, DESPITE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DIFFERENCES, AND WAS STILL WILLING TO EXCHANGE A WIDE RANGE OF GOODS WITH THESE COUNTRIES.

BUT HE SERVED NOTICE THAT BRITAIN WAS NOT PREPARED TO RELAX HER STRATEGIC EXPORT CONTROLS IN THE PRESENT WORLD SITUATION, AND LEAST OF ALL AS LONG AS THE EASTERN COUNTRIES WERE DISCRIMINATING AGAINST THE WEST BY "BUILDING UP TRADE WITHIN THEIR OWN BLOC TO THE EXCLUSION OF TRADE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES."

"WE CANNOT ACCEPT THE ARGUMENT," BROWN DECLARED, "THAT FREEING OUR EXPORT TRADE FROM CONTROLS IS THE BEST WAY TO PEACE."

"WHAT MUST BE CREATED FIRST IS THAT SENSE OF SECURITY AND CONFIDENCE WHICH HAS IN ALL AGES BEEN THE ESSENTIAL FOUNDATION FOR INTERNATIONAL TRADE."

JJ812AED

A28

(230)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 5-(AP)-ELEVEN OUTSTANDING EXPERTS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW DECIDED TODAY IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO DEFINE AGGRESSION SATISFACTORILY.

AFTER ADOPTING A TENTATIVE DEFINITION OF THE WORD YESTERDAY, THE INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS DECIDED TODAY THE DEFINITION WAS INADEQUATE.

THE COMMISSION WILL REPORT ITS FAILURE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH REQUESTED THE DEFINITION.

THE TENTATIVE DEFINITION SAID:

"AGGRESSION IS THE USE OF FORCE BY A STATE OR GOVERNMENT AGAINST ANOTHER STATE OR GOVERNMENT, IN ANY MANNER, WHATEVER THE WEAPONS USED AND WHETHER OPENLY OR OTHERWISE, FOR ANY REASON OR FOR ANY PURPOSE OTHER THAN INDIVIDUAL OR COLLECTIVE SELF DEFENSE, OR PURSUANT TO A DECISION OR RECOMMENDATION BY A COMPETENT ORGAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

JUDGE A.E.F.SANSTROEM, SWEDISH MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION ASSERTED IT DID NOT ADEQUATELY COVER ALL POSSIBILITIES OF AGGRESSION. DR.MANLEY O.HUDSON OF THE UNITED STATES DESCRIBED THE DEFINITION, WHICH HE HAD HELPED TO MAKE, AS "A PITFALL FOR THE INNOCENT."

THE CHOICE BEFORE THE COMMISSION WAS TO ENUMERATE IN A DEFINITION ALL THE POSSIBLE METHODS AND MEANS OF AGGRESSION OR TO MAKE THE DEFINITION EXTREMELY BROAD AND LEAVE ITS INTERPRETATION TO THE VARIOUS UNITED NATIONS ORGANS.

THE FIRST ALTERNATIVE CARRIED WITH IT THE DANGER THAT LOOPHOLES MIGHT BE LEFT IN A FORM OF AGGRESSION NOT ENUMERATED. THE SECOND STILL LEFT IT TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO DEFINE THE AGGRESSOR.

PO542PED

A21
STOCKHOLM, JUNE 5-(AP)-SWEDEN HAS LODGED A SECOND PROTEST IN CAIRO AGAINST EGYPT'S RESTRICTIONS ON FOREIGN SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT. THE FIRST PROTEST WAS MADE LAST JANUARY.
RQ518PED

A101
LISBON, PORTUGAL, JUNE 5-(AP)-PORTUGUESE COLONIAL SOURCES TODAY DENIED HONG KONG REPORTS THAT MACAU HAS BECOME A FEEDER OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS INCLUDING GASOLINE TO RED CHINA. "THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE WHATSOEVER IN THE TRADE POLICY" OF THE FAR EAST PORTUGUESE COLONY, AN OFFICIAL SAID.
A HONG KONG DISPATCH YESTERDAY SAID MERCHANTS THERE COMPLAINED THAT WHEN HONG KONG CLOSED HER GATES TO COMMUNIST CHINA, MACAU OPENED HER GATES WIDER.
LI911AED

A19 JUN 6 1951
FIRST LEAD PLEBISCITE
BY DONALD DOANE
BERLIN, JUNE 5-(AP)-COMMUNIST LEADERS CLAIMED SUPPORT OF AT LEAST 94 PER CENT OF EAST GERMANY'S 12,000,000 VOTERS FOR THE RED PEACE PROPAGANDA BALLOT IN A THREE-DAY PLEBISCITE WHICH ENDED TONIGHT.
THE WORST SHOWING WAS IN EAST BERLIN. THE CITY HAD LAGGED FAR BEHIND UNTIL TODAY'S FINAL DRIVE YANKED IT UP FROM 78 TO 91 PER CENT.

COMMUNISTS PARTY OFFICIALS HAD WARNED ALL TO VOTE "YES" ON THE QUESTION: "ARE YOU AGAINST REMILITARIZATION AND FOR A PEACE TREATY FOR ALL GERMANY IN 1951?"
WITH THREATS, CAJOLERY AND POLICED ORGANIZATION WORK, THE COMMUNISTS MARCHED AS MANY EAST GERMANS TO THE VOTING PLACES AS POSSIBLE SINCE THE DRIVE OPENED SUNDAY MORNING.
VOTING BOOTHS WERE RARITIES. THE PEOPLES' POLICE AND PARTY FUNCTIONARIES WERE IN POSITION TO SEE HOW MOST OF THE PUBLIC CAST BALLOTS. TO VOTE "NO," TO ABSTAIN OR TO DEFACE A BALLOT WAS REGARDED AS DANGEROUS. 95.3
THE OFFICIAL RESULTS WILL BE ANNOUNCED FRIDAY.
ELECTION HANDLERS REPORTED THIS PARTICIPATION: SACHSEN-ANHALT, 96 94.89 PER CENT, BRANDENBURG 90.76, MECKLENBURG, 95.40, SAXONY 92.77, 94.3 THURINGIA 93.83, EAST BERLIN 78.2. 92.8
THE PLEBISCITE COST THE EAST ZONE A HUGE SUM. WEST GERMAN ELECTION VETERANS ESTIMATED THE COMMUNISTS MUST HAVE SPENT IN MARKS THE EQUIVALENT OF SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS TO COLLECT THE VOTE.
ALLIED OBSERVERS EXPECT THE RUSSIANS TO USE THE PLEBISCITE IN SOME NEW PROPAGANDA ATTACK ON THE WEST. 91
PEOPLE IN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY, WHERE THE PLEBISCITE WAS BANNED, TOOK A DISDAINFUL VIEW TOWARD IT.
THEY EXPECTED FROM THE BEGINNING THE COMMUNISTS WOULD MANAGE A VOTE PERCENTAGE HIGH IN THE 90S. IN CARTOONS AND EDITORIALS, THE WEST PRESS SAID SLYLY IT WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN SURPRISED HAD THE CLAIMED TOTAL BEEN "AT LEAST 100 PER CENT." K32A
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 PM EST TODAY TUESDAY JUNE 5)
G229PED

A179
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 5-(AP)-A SOVIET COURT SENTENCED 10 EAST GERMAN SCHOOLBOYS TO 25 YEARS AT HARD LABOR FOR THROWING A STINK-BOMB DURING A CELEBRATION OF EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK'S BIRTHDAY, A WEST GERMAN MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SAID TODAY.
HERBERT WEHNER, CHAIRMAN OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT'S GERMAN UNITY COMMITTEE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE WEST GERMANY WILL PROTEST SUCH "TERROR VERDICTS" AGAINST EAST ZONE TEEN-AGERS.
HE SAID THE YOUNGSTERS WERE SENTENCED ON CHARGES OF "ANTI-DEMOCRATIC AND ANTI-SOVIET PROPAGANDA." THE TEN WERE ARRAIGNED BEFORE A SOVIET COURT AFTER A GERMAN COURT HANDED DOWN A LIGHT SENTENCE, HE ADDED. X-14
G202PED

B13Q
WX, KX (110)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 5-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF GERMANS WHO WERE EXPELLED AFTER THE WAR FROM PLACES AS FAR APART AS LUXEMBOURG AND INDONESIA TODAY APPEALED TO THE GOVERNMENT FOR HELP TO GO BACK.
NINE ORGANIZATIONS REPRESENTING ABOUT 300,000 PERSONS FROM NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA, INDONESIA, SOUTH AFRICA, WESTERN EUROPE AND OTHER PARTS OF THE WESTERN WORLD SENT A JOINT MEMORANDUM TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT.
THEY DEMANDED GOVERNMENT ACTION TO STOP LIQUIDATION OF GERMAN ASSETS ABROAD, THE RELEASE OF THEIR SEIZED PROPERTY AND THE RIGHT TO RESETTLE IN THE COUNTRIES THAT RUEND THEM OUT.
THEY ASKED FOR GOVERNMENT CREDITS TO PAY THEIR FARES BACK AND ASSISTANCE TO GET THEMSELVES INCLUDED IN INTERNATIONAL EMIGRATION SCHEMES.
TU449PED

A95
HANNOVER, GERMANY, JUNE 5-(AP)-FOUR GERMANS WILL BE TRIED BY A BRITISH COURT JUNE 26 ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR SOVIET RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID HORST BASARKE, 21, OF LUEBECK, AND GERHARD BENTE, 21, OF HILDESHEIM WERE ACCUSED OF WORKING FOR THE CZECH INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. GERD LUCKA, 21, OF BRUNSWICK WAS CHARGED WITH TELLING THE RUSSIANS ABOUT ALLIED TROOP DISPOSITIONS. THE FOURTH DEFENDANT WAS NOT IDENTIFIED.
JB937PED

JUN 6 1951

B12 Q
--17--
NIGHT LEAD BISHOPS (240)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 5-(AP)-WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID TODAY THEY BELIEVE ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROSZ, LEADING ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY, AND TWO OTHER HUNGARIAN BISHOPS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF "OPPOSING PEACE."
ARCHBISHOP GROSZ OF KALOCSA HAS BEEN THE RANKING CHURCHMAN IN HUNGARY SINCE THE IMPRISONMENT OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IN 1949.
THE OTHERS REPORTED ARRESTED WERE JOSZEF PETERI, BISHOP OF VAC, AND ENDRE HAMVAS, BISHOP OF CSANAD. INFORMANTS SAID THE THREE DISAPPEARED FROM THEIR OFFICES TWO OR THREE WEEKS AGO AND REPORTS OF THEIR ARREST WERE "ALMOST CERTAINLY" TRUE.
THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THEIR DISAPPEARANCE ARE SUCH THAT THEY COULD BE FACING SEVERE PENALTIES, EVEN DEATH SENTENCES.
THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP DECLARED APRIL 13 THEY HAD REFUSED TO SIGN THE MOSCOW-SPONSORED PETITION FOR A PEACE PACT AMONG RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA. THIS PETITION IS THE LATEST COMMUNIST "PEACE OFFENSIVE" INSTRUMENT. IT IS BEING CIRCULATED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
SZABAD NEP SAID "THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WILL NOT FORGET" THE REFUSAL OF THE BISHOPS. THEIR ACTION, IT DECLARED, MADE PLAIN THAT THEY "DO NOT SUPPORT THE PEACE MOVEMENT AND THUS GROSSLY VIOLATE THE AGREEMENT CONCLUDED WITH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT."

HUNGARY, LIKE MOST SATELLITE COMMUNIST NATIONS, HAS A LAW FOR THE "DEFENSE OF PEACE" WHICH CARRIES PENALTIES UP TO DEATH FOR A BROAD LIST OF ACTIVITIES WHICH CAN BE INTERPRETED AS "WARMONGERING."

SINCE THE IMPRISONMENT OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS FORCED ALL BISHOPS TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT GIVING UP MANY CHURCH PREROGATIVES. IT IS THIS AGREEMENT WHICH SZABAD NEP APPARENTLY CONSIDERED HAD BEEN VIOLATED BY THE REFUSAL TO SIGN THE PEACE PACT PETITION.

TH447PED

JUN 6 1951

A118 (340)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 5-(AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY THREE LEADING ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY COMMUNIST HUNGARY FOR REFUSAL TO SIGN THE MOSCOW-SPONSORED PETITION FOR A PACT OF PEACE AMONG THE BIG FOUR AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE PETITION BEING CIRCULATED BY COMMUNISTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD NOW IS THE HUB OF THEIR LATEST PEACE OFFENSIVE.

THE THREE REPORTED UNDER ARREST ARE JOSZEF GROSZ, ARCHBISHOP OF KALOCSA AND RANKING PRELATE IN HUNGARY SINCE THE IMPRISONMENT BY THE COMMUNISTS OF JOSZEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY; JOSZEF PETERI, BISHOP OF VAC, AND ENDRE HAMVAS, BISHOP OF CSANAD.

FEW DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE, BUT WESTERN SOURCES HERE SAID THEY WERE VIRTUALLY CERTAIN THE REPORTS WERE TRUE. THE THREE BISHOPS WERE SAID TO HAVE DISAPPEARED FROM THEIR OFFICES TWO OR THREE WEEKS AGO.

ARCHBISHOP GROSZ IS THE HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC BENCH OF BISHOPS IN HUNGARY, WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT PRESSURE EVER SINCE THE ARREST OF THE CARDINAL ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING AGAINST THE RED LEADERSHIP. LAST YEAR THE GOVERNMENT FORCED GROSZ AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BENCH TO SIGN A CHURCH-STATE AGREEMENT IN WHICH THE CHURCH GAVE UP MANY OF ITS FORMER PREROGATIVES. BUT THE BENCH, UNDER ARCHBISHOP GROSZ, BALKED AT TOTAL CAPITULATION TO THE STATE.

TEN DAYS AGO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE BENCH OF BISHOPS HAD SIGNED THE MOSCOW PEACE APPEAL, BUT THE NAMES OF THESE THREE WERE MISSING. THIS BROUGHT TO MIND THE STATEMENT IN THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP APRIL 13, WHICH SAID:

A119

"THE ARCHBISHOP OF KALOCSA, JOSZEF GROSZ, WAS NOT WILLING TO RECEIVE THE DELEGATION OF THE KALOCSA PEACE COMMITTEE WHICH WISHED HIM TO SIGN THE APPEAL OF THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL. THE BISHOP OF CSANAD, ENDRE HAMVAS, AS WELL AS THE BISHOP OF VAC, JOSZEF PETERI, REFUSED TO SIGN THE APPEAL. THE REFUSAL MAKES IT EVIDENT THAT THEY DO NOT CONSIDER A PEACE AGREEMENT AMONG THE BIG POWERS DESIRABLE, WHICH MEANS THEY DO NOT CONSIDER THE CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE DESIRABLE.

"X X X IT MEANS THAT THEY DO NOT SUPPORT THE PEACE MOVEMENT AND THUS GROSSLY VIOLATE THE AGREEMENT CONCLUDED WITH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT."

HUNGARY, LIKE THE SOVIET UNION AND ALL SATELLITE COMMUNIST NATIONS, HAS A "LAW FOR THE DEFENSE OF PEACE," WHOSE TERMS ARE BROAD ENOUGH TO CLASSIFY INNUMERABLE ACTIVITIES AS "WARMONGERING." THE PENALTIES FOR "WARMONGERING" ARE SEVERE IN ALL THESE LAWS, EVEN REACHING AS FAR AS THE DEATH PENALTY.

WB1013AED

A80

(120)

VIENNA, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST STATES OF THE BALKANS HAVE LAID DOWN THEIR OWN RULES FOR THE NAVIGATION OF THE DANUBE RIVER FOLLOWING YUGOSLAVIA'S WALKOUT FROM THE MOSCOW-RUN DANUBE CONVENTION IN GALATZ, TASS REPORTED TONIGHT.

MARSHAL TITO'S DELEGATES LEFT THE MEETING OVER THE WEEKEND. THEY PROTESTED THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S LAWFUL DEMANDS HAD BEEN OVERRULED AND REJECTED.

FOLLOWING THE DEPARTURE, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH REVEALED, THE COMINFORM MEMBERS APPROVED NEW SHIPPING AND NAVIGATIONAL RULES FOR EUROPE'S LONGEST RIVER.

HOW THIS WILL AFFECT YUGOSLAVIA'S RELATIONS WITH HER COMMUNIST NEIGHBOR'S CANNOT YET BE JUDGED. TITO'S REGIME CONTROLS A VITAL 214-MILE STRETCH OF THE RIVER LINKING HUNGARY AND ROMANIA.

JB841ED

A76

(180)

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 5-(AP)-A BULGARIAN DISTRICT COURT IN SOFIA SENTENCED ONE MAN TO DEATH AND TWO OTHERS TO LONG PRISON TERMS ON CHARGES OF BEING MEMBERS OF THE "TITO ESPIONAGE AGENCY IN BULGARIA," RUDE PRAVO REPORTED TODAY.

RUDE PRAVO GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE TRIAL:

THE MAIN DEFENDANT, A.M. MILANOV, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH, CONFESSED THAT THE FORMER HEAD OF THE CONSULAR DEPARTMENT OF THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN SOFIA, S. SAVICH, INCITED HIM TO PLACE AN INFERNAL MACHINE IN THE BUILDING OF THE UNION OF BULGARIAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP IN THE SUMMER OF 1949.

THE EXPLOSION WAS TO HAVE KILLED THE WHOLE PRESIDIUM OF THE UNION, INCLUDING ITS CHAIRMAN, THE PRESENT FOREIGN MINISTER MINCHO NEICHEV, AND VICE-CHAIRMAN R. DIMITROVOVA, THE WIDOW OF GEORGI DIMITROV, FORMER BULGARIAN PREMIER.

MILANOV ALSO CONFESSED THAT SAVICH'S SUCCESSOR, K. UGRICA, FORCED HIM BY THREATS TO ORGANIZE A SABOTAGE ACTION IN A STATE FACTORY IN WHICH 11 WORKERS LOST THEIR LIVES.

THE OTHER TWO DEFENDANTS, G.K.MACHEV AND K. M. TODOROV, ALSO CONFESSED THAT THEY WERE AGENTS OF A YUGOSLAV ESPIONAGE SERVICE IN BULGARIA.

MANCHEV WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND TODOROV TO FIVE YEARS.

BB1214AED

A81

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT LADISLAV HOLDOS, COMMISSIONER FOR CHURCH AFFAIRS IN SLOVAKIA, HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM HIS POST.

THE AGENCY SAID THE REMOVAL OF HOLDOS FROM THE CORPS OF COMMISSIONERS, SLOVAKIA'S PROVINCIAL CABINET, WAS DECREED AT THE WEEKLY SESSION OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT IN PRAGUE. IT SAID HE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT GAVE NO REASONS.

(AS LONG AGO AS FEBRUARY HOLDOS WAS REPORTED UNDER GUARD AT BRATISLAVA, THE SLOVAK CAPITAL, ALONG WITH FIVE OTHER COMMUNISTS ACCUSED OF HAVING "BOURGEOIS NATIONALIST" TENDENCIES.)

JB843PED

A17

(150)

JUN 6 1951

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 5-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN HUNGARY, TINKO DENOVSKI, HAS BEEN DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA (UNACCEPTABLE) AND ORDERED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

DENOVSKI MUST LEAVE WITHIN 24 HOURS, A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID TONIGHT.

THIS STEP PROBABLY IS THE CONCLUSION OF A DIPLOMATIC CLASH WITH THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT. IT BEGAN MARCH 3, WITH A STREET BRAWL IN BELGRADE, DURING WHICH ISTVAN HARABEC, THE HUNGARIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN YUGOSLAVIA, WAS BEATEN AND INJURED BY YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE, ACCORDING TO THE HUNGARIAN VERSION.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HUNGARY HAD DEMANDED SATISFACTION IN THE STRONGEST POSSIBLE TERMS, A YUGOSLAV NOTE OF JUNE 2. "REPEATED THE GROSS LIES SPREAD BY THE YUGOSLAV PRESS AND RADIO

ABOUT THE AFFAIR."
THIS ANSWER MEANT, THE COMMUNIQUE CONTINUED, THAT "THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT IDENTIFIED ITSELF WITH THE CULPRITS." IT SAID THE YUGOSLAV NOTE "FALSIFIED THE FACTS" AND THAT, AS A RESULT, DINOVSKI WAS ORDERED TO LEAVE HUNGARY.

RQ513PED

A194

BY ALEX H.SINGLETON (340)
ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 5-(AP)-A YOUNG ROMAN CATHOLIC THEOLOGICAL STUDENT TESTIFIED TODAY HE JOINED AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION HERE BECAUSE HE BECAME CONVINCED YUGOSLAVIA WAS PRACTICING COMMUNISM ALONG THE LINES OF SOVIET RUSSIA.
HE WAS VLADIMIR SUBOT, 25, ONE OF A GROUP OF 16, INCLUDING TWO ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS, ON TRIAL ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT AND PLOTTING TO MURDER ITS LEADER.
SUBOT CALMLY PLEADED GUILTY TO SERVING AS AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE "ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTION OF THE CROATIAN PEOPLE'S OPPOSITION."
HE WAS THE SECOND OF THE 16 TO TESTIFY. THE COURTROOM WAS LITTLE MORE THAN HALF FILLED. THREE ARMED MILITIAMEN PACKED CLOSE BEHIND HIM TO PREVENT ANY DISTURBANCE. OTHERS GUARDED THE ENTRANCE.
STILL UNHEARD ARE THE TWO PRIESTS -- FATHER JOSIP SALAC, VICE-RECTOR OF THE CATHOLIC THEOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HERE, AND FATHER FRANJA TALAN, A PROFESSOR. THEY ARE ACCUSED OF CONDONING AND ENCOURAGING THE ORGANIZATION'S ACTIVITIES.
SUBOT SAID THE ORGANIZATION WAS FORMED 15 MONTHS AGO AND ITS BASIC PRINCIPLE WAS OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM. ITS MEMBERS WERE AGAINST MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT "ONLY AS FAR AS THE STATE IS COMMUNISTIC."
"I MYSELF HAD A NEGATIVE ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE REGIME," HE SAID.
"WHY?" ASKED THE CHIEF OF THE PANEL OF THREE JUDGES. SUBOT REPLIED:
"BECAUSE WE WERE TAUGHT ABOUT COMMUNISM AS IT EXISTS IN THE SOVIET UNION. WE ARE NOT AGAINST COMMUNISM AS A SOCIAL PRACTICE BUT BECAUSE OF ITS METHODS.
"WE CONSIDER THAT HERE IN YUGOSLAVIA COMMUNISM WAS COPIED FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND FOLLOWED ITS METHODS, AND SOME OF ITS METHODS WERE LIKE THOSE DESCRIBED TO US AS PRACTICED IN THE SOVIET UNION. IN THE THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL WE WERE EDUCATED THROUGH THE CHRISTIAN PRIESTS AND THAT MADE US NATURAL ENEMIES OF COMMUNISM."
HE SAID MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION WERE REQUIRED TO PLEDGE ALLEGIANCE TO ITS CAUSE BEFORE A COURT AND ABIDE BY THE RULES WITH DEATH AS THE PENALTY IN CASE OF VIOLATION.
THE ORGANIZATION WAS DIVIDED INTO GROUPS OF FOUR WITH ONLY ONE MEMBER KNOWING THE LEADER OF THE OTHER GROUPS. AS HE TOLD THE STORY IT SOUNDED MORE LIKE A HAIRBRAINED STUNT OF TEENAGE HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS THAN A SERIOUS THREAT TO OUTWIT TITO'S SECRET POLICE.
THE TRIAL OPENED YESTERDAY. THE FIRST DEFENDANT WAS STJEPAN FOVAK A POETRY-WRITING SENIOR IN THE THEOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY WHO IS ACCUSED OF FORMING THE ORGANIZATION. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PLEADED GUILTY.

R258PED

-17-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PAPAGOS (130)
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 5-(AP)-AMERICAN EFFORTS TO PERSUADE FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS TO RETURN TO THE POST OF CHIEF OF GREECE'S ARMED FORCES HAVE HIT A SNG: THE KING DOES NOT WANT HIM.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THAT KING PAUL I HAS STIFFENED HIS ATTITUDE AGAINSO THE RESIGNED FIELD MARSHAL.
PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS, WHO EARLIER SAID THERE WAS A 50-50 CHANCE THAT PAPAGOS WOULD RESUME HIS COMMAND, SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVED U.S.AMBASSADOR JOHN E. PEURIFOY WOULD FAIL IN TRYING TO MEDIATE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE FIELD MARSHAL AND THE KING.
VENIZELOS SAW THE KING EARLY TONIGHT AND, LATER, MET WITH PEURIFOY, WHO HAD LUNCHED AT THE PALACE.
IT HAD SEEMED THAT THE RESIGNATIONS OF THE KING'S ENTIRE COURT STAFF EARLY TODAY HAD OPENED THE WAY FOR PAPAGOS, HERO OF THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS. TO RETURN TO HIS POST GRACEFULLY.

THE KING DECLINED TO ACCEPT THE RESIGNATIONS OF HIS STAFF, BUT THANKED HIS AIDES FOR THEIR DEVOTION. THE NEWSPAPER ESTIA, WHICH SUPPORTS PAPAGOS, SAID THE MASS RESIGNATION WAS MERELY A THEATRICAL GESTURE.

ALTHOUGH PAPAGOS GAVE ILL HEALTH AS THE REASON FOR HIS RESIGNATION LAST WEEK, IT IS KNOWN THAT HIS CRITICISM OF CERTAIN PALACE OFFICIALS WAS THE UNDERLYING CAUSE. ONE OF HIS COMPLAINTS WAS THAT A COURT OFFICIAL HAD INTERVENED TO SAVE FROM THE FIRING SQUAD A RICH MERCHANT CONVICTED BY A COURT MARTIAL ON CHARGES OF FINANCING THE GUERRILLAS.
THE FIELD MARSHAL'S RESIGNATION LAST WEEK HAD WIDE REPERCUSSIONS. AMERICAN OFFICIALS LET IT BE KNOWN THAT THEY HAD CONFIDENCE IN HIS ABILITY TO MAKE EFFICIENT USE OF U.S. MILITARY AID.
HIS PRESTIGE ALSO WAS CONSIDERED AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN AMERICAN PROPOSALS TO CONSIDER BRINGING GREECE AND TURKEY INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT.

TU441PED

JUN 6 1951

A81 (180)
FIRST LEAD GREEK
ATHENS, JUNE 5-(AP)-PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS SAID TODAY THERE WAS A "50-50 CHANCE" THAT FIELD-MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS WOULD RESUME COMMAND OF GREECE'S ARMED FORCES--THE POST HE QUIT LAST WEEK.
VENIZELOS MADE THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS AFTER CONFERRING WITH KING PAUL AND U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN E.PUERIFOY TWICE TODAY. PERUIFOY HAS BEEN PLAYING A MAJOR ROLE IN THE EFFORT TO GET THE MARSHAL BACK AT THE HEAD OF THE ARMED FORCES.
THE PREMIER, WHO SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE PAPAGOS ISSUE WAS A CLOSED ONE, VOICED HOPE TODAY THAT PUERIFOY COULD PERSUADE THE MRSHAL TO RETURN TO HIS POST. HE ADDED THAT THE GREEK GOVERNMENT WOULD LIKE TO SEE PAPAGOS BACK ON DUTY.
VENIZELOS WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT ON THE RESIGNATION EARLY TODAY OF 30 OFFICIALS OF KING PAUL'S CURT. NOR COULD IT BE LEARNED WHETHER THE KING HAS ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATIONS.
OBSERVERS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE MASS WALKOUT OPENS THE DOOR FOR PAPAGOS TO RETURN GRACEFULLY TO HIS POST, INASMUCH AS HIS RESIGNATION WAS BASED ON CRITICISM OF CERTAIN PALACE ATTACHES.
THE COURT ACTION COULD BE INTERPRETED AS A MOVE TO WIN PAPAGOS BACK TO HIS POST. HE IS HIGHLY REGARDED AT HOME AND ABOARD AS CREATOR OF THE ARMED FORCES WHICH ROUTED THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

PAPAGOS' RESIGNATION CONTINUED TO HAVE WIDE REPERCUSSIONS. IT WAS REPORTED AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HERE WERE CONSIDERING ASKING THE GREEK GOVERNMENT TO HOLD A NEW GENERAL ELECTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO CLARIFY THE SITUATION.
PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED AN ELECTION FOR SEPTEMBER, BUT IT LOOKS NOW AS THOUGH THE DATE MAY BE ADVANCED. PAPAGOS PROBABLY WOULD NOT RUN HIMSELF, BUT HIS PRESTIGE WOULD BE ENOUGH TO HAVE A STRONG INFLUENCE ON THE RESULTS.
THE MILITARY LEADER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CLARIFIED HIS POSITION IN A LONG TALK YESTERDAY WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN E. PUERIFOY. THE U.S.

ENVOY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE MEETING.
INFORMANTS SAID ONE OF PAPAGOS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE PALACE CONCERNED ARISTIDES (BOULIS) METAXAS, FORMER HEAD OF THE KING'S POLITICAL OFFICE. THEY SAID METAXAS INTERVENED TO SAVE JOHN KATRAMOTOS RICH PIRAEUS MERCHANT, FROM A FIRING SQUAD AFTER HE HAD BEEN CONVICTED BY A COURT MARTIAL OF HAVING FINANCED THE RED GUERRILLAS.
THE INFORMANTS SAID PAPAGOS PROTESTED METAXAS' INTERFERENCE AND DEMANDED THAT HE BE REMOVED FROM THE PALACE. METAXAS IS NOW IN THE UNITED STATES AND HIS OFFICE HAS BEEN ABOLISHED.

WW435AED

A130 (180)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD IRAN JUN 6 1951

BY FRED ZUSY

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 5-(AP)-UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY SAID TODAY HE HAD SUGGESTED TO THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY THAT IT PROVIDE FUNDS TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO "SWEETEN THE DISCUSSIONS" OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE COUNTRY'S OIL RESOURCES.
GRADY SAID SUCH A MOVE ALSO WOULD RELIEVE SOME OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PRESENT FINANCIAL TROUBLES.
IN HIS ROLE OF INFORMAL MEDIATOR OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE, GRADY ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE AIOC TELL IRAN IMMEDIATELY WHEN ITS DELEGATION WOULD ARRIVE IN TEHRAN FOR THE PROJECTED TALKS.
HE INDICATED THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WAS UNDER PRESSURE FROM SOME POLITICAL FACTIONS FOR NOT MOVING IMMEDIATELY TO COMPLETE THE NATIONALIZATION PROCESS AND THAT HIS SUGGESTIONS, IF ACCEPTED BY THE COMPANY, WOULD EASE THE PRESSURE.
BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH GRADY REPORTED HIS SUGGESTIONS ASKED IF THE AMBASSADOR DID NOT THINK SUPPLYING FINANCIAL AID TO IRAN NOW WOULD NOT BE A BRIBE.
GRADY REPLIED, "NO."
MEANWHILE, MOSSADEGH WAS THREATENED WITH A NEW CRISIS PROVOKED BY FEDAYAN ISLAM, A SECRET MOSLEM SOCIETY WHICH BOASTS A STRING OF ASSASSINATIONS IN IRAN'S STORMY POLITICS.

HUNDREDS OF FANATICAL SUPPORTERS SURROUNDED THE TEHRAN JAIL SHOUTING FOR THE RELEASE OF NAVAB SAFAVI, FIERY-EYED CHIEFTAIN OF FEDAYAN ISLAM. LEAFLETS WERE CIRCULATED THREATENING BLOODSHED UNLESS HE IS TURNED LOOSE.
THE MAJLIS, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, CONVENED IN AN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION FOR THE REPORTED PURPOSE OF QUESTIONING THE GOVERNMENT.
FEDAYAN ISLAM ALSO SENT LETTERS TO THE DEPUTIES DEMANDING THE DISMISSAL OF DEPUTY PREMIER HUSSEIN FATEMI AND ACCUSING HIM OF BEING A TRAITOR.
IT WAS FATEMI WHO ANNOUNCED THE ARREST LATE SUNDAY NIGHT OF SAFAVI AS HE WALKED FROM A FRIEND'S HOUSE WITH A LONG RELIGIOUS CLOAK PULLED OVER HIS HEAD.
SAFAVI, A TALL YOUNG MAN WITH A STRINGY BEARD, HAD BEEN THE OBJECT OF A TWO-YEAR POLICE SEARCH ORDERED BY SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI HIMSELF. HE BOASTED TO HIS CAPTORS HE WOULD BE FREE WITHIN 24 HOURS.
HIS ARREST FOLLOWED THE CAPTURE LAST MONTH OF THE NO.2 MAN IN FEDAYAN ISLAM, ABOL GHASSEM RAFIEE.
THE SECRET SOCIETY HAS BRAGGED THAT IT KILLED GEN. ALA RAZMARA, THE PREMIER WHO OPPOSED NATIONALIZATION OF IRAN'S OIL. HE WAS SHOT DOWN MARCH 7. IT ALSO HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF THE 1949 ASSASSINATION OF ABDUL HUSSEIN HAJIR, MINISTER OF THE COURT.
SINCE THE OIL CRISIS AROSE BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN, THE SOCIETY REPEATEDLY HAS THREATENED OTHER ASSASSINATIONS AND BLOODSHED. THOUGH IT SAW EYE-TO-EYE WITH MOSSADEGH WHEN HE WAS FIGHTING TO PUT THROUGH OIL NATIONALIZATION, IT HAS FALLEN OUT WITH HIM SINCE HE BECAME PREMIER. SEVERAL WEEKS AGO IT THREATENED TO MAKE TROUBLE UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT RELEASED ITS MEMBERS WHO WERE ARRESTED BY THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE RAZAMARA ASSASSINATION.

MOSSADEGH GAVE UP HIS USUAL RESIDENCE AND OFFICES MORE THAN THREE WEEKS AGO AND TOOK SANCTUARY IN BOARDED-UP ROOMS IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TO ESCAPE WHAT HE SAID WERE ASSASSINATION THREATS.
DEPUTY PREMIER FATEMI, WHO HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MOST UNCOMPROMISING ADVOCATES OF SEIZING THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WAS ACCUSED BY FEDAYAN ISLAM OF ACCEPTING THE COST OF HIS LONDON EDUCATION FROM THE AIOC.
THE GOVERNMENT, ON THE SURFACE AT LEAST, WAS MOVING AHEAD IMPLACABLY TOWARD SEIZURE OF AIOC PROPERTY IN IRAN, DESPITE THE EVIDENT SATISFACTION HERE AT THE BILLION DOLLAR COMPANY'S OFFER TO SEND A DELEGATION FROM LONDON TO TAKE UP "FULL AND FRANK DISCUSSIONS" OF THE ENTIRE PROBLEM.
IN IRAN'S VIEW THESE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION. THEY ARE TO BE CONCERNED WITH THE TECHNICALITIES OF THE TAKE-OVER AND OPERATION.
FATEMI SAID HE HAD PRESENTED TO THE SHAH THE THREE-MAN BOARD OF DIRECTORS WHO ARE TO RUN THE NEW IRAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY. HE ADDED THAT THE SHAH HAD EXPRESSED THE HOPE THE THREE WOULD DO THEIR BEST TO ENFORCE THE OIL LAW AND SERVE THE COUNTRY. THE BOARD IS TO LEAVE THURSDAY FOR KHUZISTAN PROVINCE, WHERE THE OIL FIELDS ARE LOCATED.
THE BOARD IS COMPOSED OF SENATOR MOHAMMED HASABI, MOHAMMED BAYAT, ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT OF IRAN'S SEVEN-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN, AND DR. ABDOL HUSSEIN ALI ABAD, A LAW PROFESSOR.
ECONOMY MINISTER SHAMSEDDIN AMIR ALAIE ALREADY HAS ARRIVED IN KHUZISTAN AS THE GOVERNMENT'S "EXTRAORDINARY REPRESENTATIVE" IN CONNECTION WITH UNSPECIFIED DUTIES IN TAKING OVER AIOC, WHICH HAS 70,000 EMPLOYES AND OPERATES THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY.

(IN LONDON, THE BRITISH CABINET APPROVED THE COMPOSITION OF A FOUR-MAN AIOC MISSION TO TEHRAN WHICH INCLUDES A BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COMPANY'S DIRECTORATE.
THE MISSION WILL MAKE THE TRIP THIS WEEK TO TRY TO SETTLE THE OIL CRISIS. INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID GOVERNMENT, WHICH OWNS 53 PER CENT OF THE AIOC STOCK, HOPES TO OCVEROME IRAN'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT BRITISH GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION IN THE DISPUTE.)

RQ454PED

A171 JUN 6 1951

PRECEDE LONDON
IRANIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE FANATIC MOSLEM SECT WHOSE VIOLENCE PRECEDED THE CURRENT CRISIS IN IRAN THREATENED THIS COUNTRY WITH WIDESPREAD BLOODSHED TODAY UNLESS THE SECT'S LEADER IS RELEASED FROM JAIL.
THE SECT, FEDAYAN ISLAM, SENT LETTERS TO ALL MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT DEMANDING THAT DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HUSSEIN FATEMI BE DISMISSED AS A TRAITOR TO IRAN.
THE GROUP'S LEADER, NAVAB SAFAVI, WAS ARRESTED SUNDAY AFTER A LONG POLICE SEARCH. THE SHAH HIMSELF WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ORDERED THE ARREST AS A MEANS OF PREVENTING NEW TERRORISTIC OUTBURSTS.
YOUNG, FIERY SAFAVI TOLD HIS CAPTORS THEY WOULD HAVE TO RELEASE HIM WITHIN 24 HOURS.
THE FEDAYAN ISLAM SECT HAS MADE THREATS AGAINST MANY IRANIAN LEADERS' LIVES IN THEIR FANATIC ATTEMPTS TO DRIVE ALL FOREIGNERS OUT OF THIS COUNTRY.
THE SECT'S LETTERS, DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT TEHRAN IN LEAFLETS, CHARGED THAT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, NOW FACING NATIONALIZATION OF ITS IRANIAN HOLDINGS, PAID FOR FATEMI'S EDUCATION IN LONDON.
THE DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HIMSELF SAID HE KNEW NOTHING OF THE LETTERS OR THE LEAFLETS.
FATEMI TOLD REPORTERS HE HAS JUST PRESENTED TO THE SHAH THE THREE-MAN BOARD OF DIRECTORS NAMED TO RUN IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY WHEN THE BRITISH CONTROL OF THE INDUSTRY IS LIFTED BY THE NATIONALIZATION ACT.

HE SAID THE SHAH EXPRESSED HOPE THE BOARD WOULD DO ITS BEST TO SERVE THE COUNTRY IN ITS ENFORCEMENT OF THE OIL LAW. THE BOARD LEAVES THURSDAY FOR KHUZISTAN, CENTER OF OPERATIONS OF THE VAST ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY.

THE FEDAYAN ISLAM SECT HAS ADMITTED IT WAS BEHIND THE ASSASSINATION OF PREMIER ALI RAZMARA IN MARCH, CHARGING THAT HE WAS GIVING THE COUNTRY OVER THE FOREIGNERS.

HUNDREDS OF FEDAYAN ISLAM SUPPORTERS MILLED ABOUT THE JAIL WHERE SAFAVI HAS BEEN HELD, SHOUTING DEMANDS FOR HIS FREEDOM.

LATE IN THE AFTERNOON PARLIAMENT WAS CONVENED IN AN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION, BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN CALLED AT THE INSISTENCE OF DEPUTIES WHO WANTED TO QUESTION THE GOVERNMENT IN THIS MATTER.

G143PED

A30

NIGHT LEAD AIOC (280)

LONDON, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TOOK PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S HINT TODAY AND NAMED ONE OF THE GOVERNMENT DIRECTORS IN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) TO A DELEGATION WHICH WILL TRY TO SETTLE THE IRANIAN CRISIS.

THE CABINET APPROVED THE COMPOSITION OF A FOUR-MAN NEGOTIATING TEAM WHICH WILL INCLUDE SIR THOMAS GARDINER, DIRECTOR OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR COMPANY IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HAS 53 PER CENT OF THE STOCK.

GARDINER THUS WILL BE REPRESENTING BOTH THE COMPANY AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID BRITAIN HOPES IN THIS WAY TO OVERCOME A MAIN STUMBLING BLOCK TO NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE FUTURE OF THE COMPANY, WHOSE IRANIAN PROPERTIES HAVE BEEN NATIONALIZED BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE OBSTACLE HAS BEEN IRAN'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT BRITISH GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION IN THE DISPUTE. IRAN HAS CONTENDED IT WAS A MATTER BETWEEN THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT AND A PRIVATE CORPORATION.

LAST WEEK, HOWEVER, PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID IN A LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE HE HAD A HINT THAT IRAN WOULD NOT OBJECT IF A NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE INCLUDED AIOC REPRESENTATIVES WHO ALSO WERE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. IRAN'S PREMIER, MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, LATER TOLD THE SENATE HE DID NOT CARE WHO THE AIOC REPRESENTATIVES WERE. BUT HE SAID THEY WOULD BE TREATED AS COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES, NOT AS BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES.

MEANWHILE, A BRIGADE OF NEARLY 5,000 BRITISH PARCHUTE TROOPERS SAILD FROM BRITAIN FOR CYPRUS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN, WITHIN EASY CALL SHOULD THE IRANIAN SITUATION BLOW UP.

THE OIL COMPANY BEGAN EVACUATING 300 WOMEN AND CHILDREN, MEMBERS OF FAMILIES OF AIOC EMPLOYES, FROM THE OIL FIELDS. THE FIRST 50 ARRIVED BY AIR HERE TODAY. THEY ARE COMING HOME BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE TROUBLES.

THE JOB OF THE MISSION TO TEHRAN--WHICH LEAVES FOR IRAN THIS WEEK--WILL BE TO ADVISE THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ON HOW TO OPERATE THE HUGE INDUSTRY AFTER ITS NATIONALIZATION.

THE AIOC OFFERED SUNDAY TO SEND THE MISSION TO CONDUCT "FULL AND FRANK DISCUSSIONS" WITHOUT RELINQUISHING ITS CLAIM THAT IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW IS ILLEGAL.

R0551PED

A75

KEPPL

IRANIAN

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE BRITISH CABINET MET TODAY TO PICK A SEMI-OFFICIAL BRITISH MISSION WHICH WILL FLY TO TEHRAN SOON FOR TALKS ON IRAN'S PLAN TO NATIONALIZE HER GIANT BRITISH-CONTROLLED OIL INDUSTRY.

IRAN HAS INDICATED SHE WILL BE READY TO RECEIVE SUCH A MISSION IF IT REPRESENTS THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) AND NOT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, OWNS MORE THAN HALF THE AIOC STOCK AND HAS TWO NOMINEES ON THE COMPANY'S DIRECTORATE.

INFORMED OFFICIALS REPORTED THE CABINET THEREFORE IS LIKELY TO NAME AT LEAST ONE OF ITS TWO REPRESENTATIVES AS A MEMBER OF THE AIOC MISSION. IN THAT CASE EITHER VISCOUNT ALANBROOKE OR SIR THOMAS GARDINER LIKELY WILL FLY TO TEHRAN IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. ALSO STANDING BY FOR THE TRIP IS A TEAM OF EXPERT OIL ADVISERS WHO WILL JOIN THE TALKS WITH IRANIAN LEADERS ON THE "POST-NATIONALIZATION" RUNNING OF THE OIL INDUSTRY.

WHILE THE MISSION FORMALLY WILL REPRESENT AIOC AND NOT THE GOVERNMENT, BRITAIN PUBLICLY HAS REAFFIRMED ITS STAKE IN THE DISPUTE IN THE COURSE OF DIRECT EXCHANGES WITH IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH LAST WEEK.

AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD HAS BEEN ORDERED TO REPEAT THIS VIEW IN TEHRAN AND TO URGE MOSSADEGH TO ACCEPT A BRITISH GOVERNMENTAL MISSION WHICH COULD NEGOTIATE A NEW OIL PACT ON THE BASIS OF "SOME FORM OF NATIONALIZATION."

IRAN'S REPLY TO THESE REQUESTS IS EXPECTED SOON.

AIOC IS DUE TO ANNOUNCE THE COMPOSITION OF ITS MISSION LATER TODAY--AFTER THE CABINET HAS OKAYED ITS MEMBERS.

THREE SHIPLOADS OF BRITISH PARATROOPERS--THE 16TH BRIGADE--LEAVE FOR CYPRUS TODAY TO BOLSTER BRITAIN'S MEDITERRANEAN GARRISONS IN CASE OF TROUBLE IN IRAN OR ANYWHERE ELSE IN THE RESTLESS MIDEAST.

RB736AED

A37

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (150)

HANOI, INDOCHINA, JUNE 5-(AP)-STRONG FRENCH FORCES CROSSED THE DAY RIVER 50 MILES SOUTH OF HANOI TODAY IN A COUNTERATTACK AGAINST PRO-COMMUNIST VIETMINH TROOPS. THE FRENCH SAID THE ACTION, LAUNCHED FROM THE STRONGHOLD OF NINHBINH, WAS "DEVELOPING FAVORABLY."

AIR AND NAVAL UNITS SUPPORTED THE BLOW UPON HILL POSITIONS FROM WHICH THE BRIGADIES OF THE MOSCOW-SCHOOLED HO CHI MINH LAUNCHED AN OFFENSIVE EIGHT DAYS AGO AGAINST FRENCH DEFENSES ON THE SOUTHWESTERN RIM OF THE RED RIVER RICE BOWL.

FRENCH GARRISONS STOPPED THE OFFENSIVE, BUT WERE POWERLESS TO PREVENT THOUSANDS OF THE VIETMINH FROM SLIPPING BETWEEN THEM AND RAIDING THE DELTA PLANTATIONS FOR RICE AS SPOILS OF WAR.

THE FRENCH GENERAL STAFF SAID TODAY THE BODIES OF 1,600 ENEMY DEAD HAD BEEN COUNTED DURING THE OFFENSIVE, 300 VIETMINH TROOPS WERE CAPTURED AND 2,700 WERE ESTIMATED WOUNDED. THE FRENCH SAID THESE FIGURES WERE A MINIMUM AND 2,000 OTHER TROOPS PROBABLY WERE KNOCKED OUT BY FRENCH PLANES.

FRENCH LOSSES WERE PUT AT 150 KILLED, 200 WOUNDED AND 60 MISSING.

HA613PED

A70 (160)

FIRST LEAD VIETMINH (A35)

HANOI, INDOCHINA, JUNE 5-(AP)-PRO-COMMUNIST VIETMINH FORCES HAVE LOST 1,600 KILLED, 2,700 WOUNDED AND 300 PRISONERS IN THE BATTLE ALONG THE DAY RIVER, THE FRENCH GENERAL STAFF ANNOUNCED TODAY.

FRENCH LOSSES WERE PUT AT 150 KILLED, 200 WOUNDED AND 60 MISSING. SIX FRENCH OFFICERS WERE KILLED AND ANOTHER SIX WOUNDED.

THE FRENCH SAID THE ESTIMATES FOR THE VIETMINH WERE A MINIMUM, BASED ON BODIES ACTUALLY FOUND BY THE FRENCH. ANOTHER 2,000 CASUALTIES PROBABLY WERE INFLICTED BY FRENCH PLANES, THEY ESTIMATED.

STRONG FRENCH FORCES FROM THE NINH BINH STRONGHOLD--50 MILES SOUTH OF HANOI--CROSSED THE DAY RIVER AT DAWN TODAY. WITH AIR AND NAVAL SUPPORT THEY BEGAN A DRIVE AGAINST THE VIETMINH POSITIONS ON THE SOUTH BANK. THE FRENCH SAID IT WAS "DEVELOPING FAVORABLY."

CAPT.PIERRE DE LASSUS DE SAINT-GENIES, NEPHEW OF GEN. GASTON DE LASSUS DE SAINT-GENIES, WAS KILLED IN ACTION IN THE NINH BINH AREA ON MAY 29. THE GENERAL IS STATIONED AT FONTAINEBLEAU, FRANCE, HEADQUARTERS OF THE FIVE-POWER BRUSSELS ALLIANCE.

THE 28-YEAR-OLD PARATROOP OFFICER WAS THE SON OF GEN.MARIE DE LASSUS SAINT GENIES, HEAD OF THE FIRST FRENCH ARMORED DIVISION.

LAST WEEK LT.BERNARD DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, 23-YEAR-OLD SON OF GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, COMMANDER OF FRENCH FORCES IN INDOCHINA, WAS KILLED ON THE NORTHERN INDOCHINA FRONT.

WW428AED

A94

NIGHT LEAD BURMA

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 5-(AP)-BURMA'S COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY URGED CITIZENS TO BOYCOTT ELECTIONS SET FOR JUNE 12 AND ATTACKED PREMIER THAKIN NU'S "CLEARLY PRO-AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PREMIER, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLE'S FREEDOM LEAGUE, SAID THE COUNCIL'S CHARGES WERE "TOO RIDICULOUS FOR WORDS." THE AFPFL, A LEFT-WING PARTY, IS SEEKING RE-ELECTION.

JB936PED

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A130 (140)

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 5-(AP)-A SOURCE CLOSE TO PREMIER THAKIN NU DENIED TODAY THAT HE WAS SECRETLY DEFENDING COMMUNISM AS CHARGED BY THE ALL-BURMA SANGHA (COUNCIL) OF BUDDHIST MONKS.

THE PREMIER WAS BUSY CAMPAIGNING FOR JUNE 12 ELECTIONS ON BURMA'S EAST COAST AND WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT BUT THIS SOURCE DISMISSED THE CHARGE AS "TOO RIDICULOUS FOR WORDS."

THE SPOKESMAN FOR THAKIN NU SAID BURMA'S PRAYING PREMIER, WHO ONCE EXPRESSED HIS INTENTIONS OF ENTERING A MONASTERY, WAS THE VICTIM OF A PLOT BY DISGRUNTLED POLITICIANS AND A VINDICTIVE PRIEST. HE SAID THEIR AIM WAS TO SHAKE THE COUNTRY'S CONFIDENCE IN THAKIN NU, WHO IS SEEKING RE-ELECTION OF HIS ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLE'S FREEDOM LEAGUE. THAKIN NU IS PRESIDENT OF THE AFPEL, A LEFT-WING PARTY.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE PRIEST HAD TOPPED THE PASS LIST IN A RECENT RELIGIOUS EXAMINATION, BUT LATER WAS CHARGED WITH CHEATING BY GOVERNMENT POLICE. HE THEN TOOK HIS RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION OVER TO POLITICIANS OPPOSING THE PREMIER, THE SOURCE ADDED.

JS1044AED

A85

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 5-(AP)-U.S.AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON WILL FLY TO WASHINGTON JUNE 12 TO REPORT ON INDIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IT WILL BE THE VETERAN DIPLOMAT'S FIRST VISIT SINCE INDIA REQUESTED 2,000,000 TONS OF WHEAT FROM THE UNITED STATES. HE IS EXPECTED TO RETURN HERE WITHIN SIX WEEKS.

JJ807AED

A29

MADRAS, INDIA, JUNE 5-(AP)-MORE THAN 16,000 TONS OF AMERICAN GRAINS WERE UNLOADED FROM FOUR SHIPS IN MADRAS PORT LAST WEEK, OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

THE VESSELS WERE REACTIVATED WORLD WAR II LIBERTY SHIPS, TWO OF THEM ON THEIR FIRST VOYAGE SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.

A UNITED STATES CONSULATE OFFICIAL SAID THE SHIPMENTS WERE PART OF THE 129,000 TONS OF AMERICAN GRAINS DISPATCHED TO INDIA DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1951. THIS AMOUNT IS EXCLUSIVE OF THE 2,000,000 TONS INDIA IS TO RECEIVE UNDER THE GRAINS FOR INDIA BILLS NOW PENDING IN CONGRESS.

RQ544PED

A47

(120)

CALCUTTA, INDIA, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE STATESMAN'S CORRESPONDENT AT KALIMPONG ON THE TIBET FRONTIER REPORTED TODAY THE DALAI LAMA HAS BEGUN SECRET TALKS WITH HIS CABINET ABOUT RETURNING TO HIS CAPITAL, LHASA.

THE DALAI LAMA, SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL RULER OF TIBET UNTIL THE RED CHINESE INVASION, IS NOW AT A MONASTERY REFUGE AT YATUNG, NEAR THE BORDER.

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID THE DALAI LAMA'S SUPPORTERS CONSIDER THE TERMS OF THE RECENT TIBETAN-CHINESE SETTLEMENT ANNOUNCED BY PEIPING ARE SEVERE. THE CHINESE WILL CONTROL TIBET'S MILITARY AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND THE PANCHEN LAMA, RIVAL OF THE DALAI LAMA, WILL CONTROL EASTERN TIBET, LEAVING ONLY A RESIDUE OF POWER TO THE DALAI LAMA, THESE CIRCLES FEEL.

MEANWHILE THE CHINESE FORCES WHICH REACHED CHAMDO IN THEIR INVASION ARE PREPARING TO MOVE ON TO LHASA, THE CORESPONDENT SAID.

HA643PED

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A117 (100)

TORONTO, JUNE 5-(AP)-IF TOTAL WARFARE WERE TO BREAK OUT BETWEEN CHINA AND THE FREE WORLD IT WOULD LIKELY SPREAD TO EVERY CORNER OF THE EARTH, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER L.B.PEARSON SAID TONIGHT.

NO HUMAN BEING WOULD BE SAFE FROM ITS DEVASTATION, PEARSON SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A DINNER GIVEN BY THE CITY OF TORONTO TO FOREIGN EXHIBITORS AT THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR HERE.

"THIS IS THE DISASTROUS OUTCOME WE ARE STRIVING TO PREVENT AND IT MEANS WE MUST OURSELVES TAKE NO AVOIDABLE. . . STEP IN OUR RELATIONS WITH THE PEIPING REGIME WHICH WOULD BRING IT ABOUT."

ONE OF THE "AVOIDABLE" STEPS IS THE CUTTING OFF OF ALL TRADE RELATIONS WITH CHINA, HE SAID.

JB1035PED

B105WX

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR INQUIRY (OKLA CITY ASKED)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) TODAY ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON OF A "BARE-FACE DISTORTION" OF AMERICA'S CHINA POLICY.

THE MAINE SENATOR BLUNTLY CHARGED IN A SENATE ADDRESS THAT ACHESON'S REVIEW OF CHINA POLICY BEFORE THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY GROUP WAS "A MIRACLE OF CONTRIVED CONFUSION."

EARLIER IN THE SENATE GROUP ITSELF, BREWSTER TANGLED WITH ACHESON DURING THE SECRETARY'S FOURTH DAY OF TESTIMONY ON FAR EASTERN POLICY AND THE FIRING OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

BREWSTER, A CHIEF REPUBLICAN CRITIC OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY, TOOK HIS ARGUMENTS DIRECTLY TO THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE. IN ONE OF THE SHARPEST ATTACKS YET LEVELLED AGAINST ACHESON, HE ACCUSED THE SECRETARY OF EITHER "OUTRIGHT PREVARICATION" OR IGNORANCE IN DENYING THAT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAD EVER BELIEVED THE CHINESE REDS WERE JUST "AGRARIAN REFORMERS."

"IT IS EITHER OUTRIGHT PREVARICATION OR ELSE THE SECRETARY IS IGNORANT OF WHAT STATE DEPARTMENT FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS WERE DOING AND SAYING IN THOSE DAYS (AFTER WORLD WAR TWO)," BREWSTER DECLARED.

ACHESON, WHO TESTIFIED A LITTLE MORE THAN TWO HOURS TODAY, WILL RETURN TOMORROW FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING.

IN TODAY'S MEETING, ACHESON TESTIFIED THAT GEN. MACARTHUR LAST NOVEMBER REJECTED, ETC., PICKING UP PREVIOUS AT START AND EDITING TO CONFORM.

C71218AED

A3WX (BJT)

(850) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR INQUIRY

BY DON WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TESTIFIED TODAY THAT GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR LAST NOVEMBER REJECTED AN ALLIED PROPOSAL

FOR A SAFETY ZONE ALONG THE KOREAN-MANCHURIAN BORDER INTO WHICH UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WOULD NOT DRIVE.

THE SECRETARY TOLD SENATORS THIS "DEMILITARIZED ZONE" WAS FAVORED AS A WAY TO CONVINCE RED CHINA THE ALLIES HAD NO INTENTION OF PUSHING INTO MANCHURIA OR CHINA.

HE SAID THE PLAN WAS BACKED BY THE BRITISH, FRENCH, CANADIANS AND OTHERS BUT MACARTHUR DID NOT THINK IT WAS A GOOD IDEA--AND DISAPPROVED IT. THIS WAS BEFORE THE CHINESE ENTERED KOREA IN FORCE.

HOWEVER, ACHESON SAID SO FAR AS HE KNEW MACARTHUR DID NOT VIOLATE MILITARY ORDERS IN SENDING TROOPS TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, HAS ACCUSED MACARTHUR OF VIOLATING POLICY BY SENDING ALLIED FORCES TO THE BORDER RATHER THAN SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS.

MACARTHUR HAS TESTIFIED THAT HIS MISSION AS U.N. COMMANDER WAS TO CREATE A FREE AND UNIFIED KOREA AND THE ONLY WAY HE COULD DO THIS WAS TO DESTROY THE ENEMY'S ARMED FORCES OR DRIVE THEM OUT OF ALL NORTH KOREA.

PRESUMABLY THE ALLIED PROPOSAL WAS PASSED ON TO MACARTHUR AS A SUGGESTION AND NOT IN THE FORM OF A DIRECT ORDER. MOST OF THE TESTIMONY IN THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES HEARING ON THE MACARTHUR OUSTER HAS BEEN THAT THE GENERAL WAS "METICULOUS" IN OBEYING DIRECT ORDERS.

AFTER ACHESON COMPLETED HIS FOURTH DAY OF TESTIMONY ON FAR EAST POLICY, SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) ACCUSED THE SECRETARY OF A "BARE-FACED DISTORTION" OF U.S. CHINA POLICY.

THE MAINE SENATOR SAID ON THE SENATE FLOOR THAT ACHESON'S REVIEW OF CHINA POLICY BEFORE THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY GROUP WAS "A MIRACLE OF CONTRIVED CONFUSION."

REFERRING TO ACHESON'S DENIAL THAT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAD EVER BELIEVED THE CHINESE REDS WERE JUST "AGRARIAN REFORMERS," BREWSTER SAID: "THIS IS A VERY REMARKABLE STATEMENT. X X X IT IS EITHER OUTRIGHT PREVARICATION OR ELSE THE SECRETARY IS IGNORANT OF WHAT STATE DEPARTMENT FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS WERE DOING AND SAYING IN THOSE DAYS."

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EARLIER, ACHESON TESTIFIED THAT THE UNITED STATES COUNTS ON CONVINCIN OTHER UN MEMBERS THAT THE "COMMUNISTS CANNOT SHOOT THEIR WAY" INTO THE UN, RATHER THAN USING A VETO TO KEEP RED CHINA OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION, BUT HE SAID THAT IF THE U.S. EVER FINDS ITSELF IN THE MINORITY ON THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL, IT CAN ASK THE WORLD COURT TO DETERMINE WHETHER A VETO WOULD BAR THE SEATING OF RED CHINA THERE.

EARLIER, ACHESON DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT GO IT ALONE IN SEEKING PEACE WITH THE CHINESE REDS--BUT WILL CONSULT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS ON ALL ARMISTICE PROPOSALS.

HE SAID THE PRESENT U.N. FIELD COMMANDER COULD "BRING ABOUT AN ARMISTICE" IN KOREA BUT DID NOT HAVE AUTHORITY TO "WORK OUT A SOLUTION OF THE POLITICAL PROBLEMS OF KOREA."

DEMOCRATIC SENATOR GILLETTE OF IOWA PROMPTLY TOOK ISSUE WITH ACHESON ON THIS POINT AND SAID: "I MAY SAY THAT I DEPLORE YOUR INTERPRETATION AND REPUDIATE IT PERSONALLY."

A4WX

GILLETTE ARGUED THE U.N. HAS GIVEN THE UNITED STATES FULL COMMAND IN THE FIELD IN KOREA AND THIS GOVERNMENT HAS AUTHORITY TO ACT "SUBJECT TO A REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND NOTHING MORE."

ACHESON REPLIED IT WAS "VERY IMPORTANT" THAT THE U.S. HAVE "THE ENTHUSIASTIC AND WARM SUPPORT" OF ALL HER U.N. ALLIES.

"THE UNITED STATES IS ENDEAVORING TO FOLLOW THE COURSE WHICH HAS TREMENDOUS INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT," HE ADDED, "AND IS NOT CONTEMPLATING TAKING UNILATERAL STEPS OF ITS OWN."

SENATOR LONG (D-LA), REFERRING TO THE PROPOSED DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN NORTH KOREA, SAID HE COULD UNDERSTAND HOW THE CHINESE REDS MIGHT HAVE BECOME "TRIGGER HAPPY" AS U.N. TROOPS NEARED THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

"IF A POLICE ACTION WERE GOING ON IN MEXICO," HE SAID, "AND RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE ACTIVE THERE, THE AMERICANS WOULD BECOME VERY JITTERY THEMSELVES IF THEY SAW THE RUSSIANS COME ALL THE WAY UP TO THE BORDER OF TEXAS."

ACHESON'S TESTIMONY WAS LIMITED TO A LITTLE MORE THAN TWO HOURS BUT HE WILL RETURN TOMORROW FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING (9 A.M. EST).

REPUBLICAN LAWMAKERS FIRED A BARRAGE OF CRITICAL QUESTIONS AT ACHESON DEALING WITH THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION POLICY IN KOREA AND POLICY TOWARD THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

ACHESON AGAIN REJECTED THE MACARTHUR PROPOSAL TO BOMB MANCHURIA, DEFENDED THE ADMINISTRATION'S LIMITED WAR PROGRAM, AND INSISTED THE COLLAPSE OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WAS NOT THE FAULT OF THIS GOVERNMENT.

AMONG THE HIGH POINTS OF HIS TESTIMONY WERE THESE:

1. PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD THE CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY TO SEND A QUARTER OF A MILLION U.S. TROOPS INTO KOREA WITHOUT A DECLARATION OF WA BY CONGRESS.

2. BOMBING MANCHURIA WOULD BE A GREATER WORLD WAR RISK THAN THE USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS AGAINST THE RED CHINA MAINLAND.

3. THE U.S. WILL CONTINUE TO TRY TO KEEP A MAJORITY OF U.N. MEMBERS LINED UP AGAINST ENTRY OF RED CHINA INTO THE ORGANIZATION WITHOUT USE OF A VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

HE SAID THE U.S. WILL NEVER BE CALLED ON TO USE THE VETO UNLESS IT FINDS ITSELF IN THE MINORITY ON THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA. HE ADDED: "WE DON'T EXPECT TO BE IN THE MINORITY."

SENATOR GILLETTE BROUGHT UP THE SUBJECT OF THE PRESIDENT'S POWER TO SEND TROOPS TO KOREA. HE SAID PEOPLE ARE "MUCH DISTURBED AND BEWILDERED" BY THE KOREAN SITUATION.

"THEY WRITE IN TO ALL OF US THOUSANDS OF LETTERS AND ASK WHAT WE ARE DOING IN KOREA," HE SAID. "NO WAR HAS BEEN DECLARED. WHY DO WE HAVE A QUARTER OF A MILLION PEOPLE OVER THERE."

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A5WX

"I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU THAT QUESTION: WITHOUT A DECLARATION OF WAR, WHAT ARE WE DOING WITH A QUARTER MILLION TROOPS IN KOREA?"

ACHESON REPLIED: "I THINK THAT SO FAR AS THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED, WE ARE PROCEEDING UNDER HIS POWERS.

"SO FAR AS THE UNITED NATIONS IS CONCERNED, THE RESOLUTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AUTHORIZES AND REQUESTS, UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ASSISTANCE IN CARRYING OUT THE REPELLING OF THE ARMED ATTACK ON KOREA."

ACHESON ADDED IT IS HARD TO SEE WHAT WOULD HAVE HAPPENED IF THE U.N. HAD NOT BEEN IN EXISTENCE "BUT I BELIEVE, AS A THEORETICAL QUESTION, THE PRESIDENT DID HAVE THAT POWER, YES, SIR."

SENATOR FLANDERS (R-VT) ASKED IF MACARTHUR VIOLATED ORDERS IN PUSHING TROOPS TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

"NOT AS FAR AS I KNOW," ACHESON REPLIED. "THERE HAS BEEN DISCUSSIO AS TO WHETHER OR NOT SOME OF HIS ACTIONS WERE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE INTERPRETATION OF THE PLANS THAT THE MILITARY HAD IN MIND, BUT THAT IS OUT OF MY FIELD, AND I DO NOT KNOW OF IT."

HERE HE OBVIOUSLY WAS REFERRING TO COLLINS' TESTIMONY THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF BELIEVED ONLY SOUTH KOREANS SHOULD OCCUPY THE AREA NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

FLANDERS MENTIONED RUMORS THAT THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO CUT DOWN CHINA'S POPULATION BY 10,000,000 OR SO PEOPLE.

HE ASKED IF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN FITS INTO "COMMUNIST CHINA'S POLICY AND PROGRAM ALL TOO NEATLY TO BE COMFORTABLE FOR US."

ACHESON REPLIED IF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO CUT DOWN THE POPULATION IT WOULD HARDLY "PICK OUT ITS ARMY AS THE PLACE TO START."

THE SENATOR) THE BOMBING OF MANCHURIA AS PROPOSED BY MACARTHUR MIGH IN A WAY "WHICH INVOLVES A MINIMUM RISK OF STARTING WORLD WAR THREE."

HE ADDED IT WOULD SEEM "FOOLISH TO ASSUME" THAT SUCH A LIMITED ACTION AGAINST CHINA WOULD CAUSE ANOTHER WORLD WAR.

BUT ACHESON SAID: "I REGRET THAT I CAN NOT AGREE WITH YOU THAT TO UNDERTAKE AIR ACTIVITY AGAINST MANCHURIA WOULD NOT PRODUCE THE GRAVEST RISK OF EXTENSION OF THIS WAR THROUGHOUT THE FAR EAST AND VERY POSSIBLY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. A CATASTROPHE OF THAT SORT WOULD BE SO TERRIBLE FOR OUR OWN COUNTRY AND FOR ALL THOSE ASSOCIATED WITH US THAT WE CAN NOT UNDERTAKE THAT VERY GRAVE RISK."

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) TANGLED WITH ACHESON OVER THE SECRETARY'S TESTIMONY THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS DID NOT FAIL BECAUSE OF A LACK OF AMMUNITION--BUT THROUGH "INEPT" MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERSHIP AND THE LACK OF A WILL TO FIGHT IN THE ARMIES.

BREWSTER DECLARED IT WAS UNFAIR TO CRITICIZE THE CHINESE NW

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AND THE LACK OF A WILL TO FIGHT IN THE ARMIES.

BREWSTER DECLARED IT WAS UNFAIR TO CRITICIZE THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS FOR LOSING EQUIPMENT TO THE REDS WHEN "THEY DID NOT HAVE BULLETS TO SHOOT."

ACHESON SAID HE DID NOT CONSIDER THAT A FAIR STATEMENT OF THE SITUATION.

BREWSTER THEN SAID THAT MAO TZE-TUNG, PREMIER OF RED CHINA, HAD ANNOUNCED RED LOSSES IN THE CIVIL WAR AS 1,233,600 KILLED AND WOUNDED. HE ARGUED SUCH LOSSES REFLECTED NO LACK OF A WILL TO FIGHT ON THE PART OF THE NATIONALISTS.

BUT ACHESON SAID HE NEVER HAD HEARD OF THESE CASUALTY FIGURES AND HE WOULD DOUBT THEIR ACCURACY.

BREWSTER SAID: "WELL, WOULD IT EMBARRASS YOU AT ALL IF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS HAD ACCOUNTED FOR 1,223,600 CASUALTIES DURING THE PERIOD THAT YOU ARE UNDERTAKING TO PROVE TO US THAT THEY WOULD NOT FIGHT? WOULD THAT EMBARRASS YOU AT ALL?"

ACHESON: "NOT THE SLIGHTEST BIT. IT WOULD SURPRISE ME A GREAT DEAL."

BREWSTER: "THE MOST AMAZING THING, MR.SECRETARY, IS THAT THIS HAS NEVER COME TO YOUR ATTENTION. I CAN'T UNDERSTAND HOW ONE IN YOUR RESPONSIBLE POSITION WITH A STATEMENT OF THAT CHARACTER MIGHT AT LEAST HAVE TAKEN SOME MEANS TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT IS TRUE.

"IF IT IS TRUE, THEN MUCH OF WHAT YOU HAVE BEEN TELLING US IS WELL CALCULATED TO DECEIVE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. WOULD YOU AGREE TO THAT?"

A50WX

ACHESON: "WHAT I HAVE BEEN TELLING YOU, SIR, IS THE REPORTS MADE BY THE AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION IN CHINA."

ACHESON DETAILED THE MILITARY AID HE SAID HAD BEEN RECEIVED BY THE NATIONALISTS FROM MAY, 1947, THROUGH 1949.

THIS LIST SHOWED IN PART:

JUNE, 1947--CHINESE PURCHASED 130 MILLION ROUNDS OF SURPLUS U.S. RIFLE AMMUNITION AT 10 PER CENT OF PROCUREMENT COST. THIS WAS SHIPPED IN JULY AND AUGUST.

DEC. 9, 1947--CHINESE CONTRACTED FOR 6,500,000 ROUNDS OF FIFTY CALIBER AMMUNITION.

DEC. 22, 1947--CHINESE PURCHASED 150 C-46 AIRPLANES.

JAN. 7, 1948--CHINESE CONTRACTED TO PURCHASE ALL SURPLUS AMMUNITION IN MARIANA ISLANDS FOR ONE CENT ON THE DOLLAR.

APRIL-JUNE, 1948--CHINESE CONTRACTED TO BUY SURPLUS AMMUNITION IN HAWAII.

MAY, 1948--CHINESE CONTRACTED TO BUY ALL SURPLUS AMMUNITION IN PACIFIC AREA, BULK OF WHICH WAS AT OKINAWA.

APRIL 3, 1949--CHINA AID ACT PROVIDED NATIONALISTS WITH $125,000,000(M) GRANT FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. AS OF LAST FEBRUARY, ONLY $1,000,000 OF THIS AMOUNT REMAINED UNOBLIGATED.

IN ADDITION, HE ARGUED THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN BUYING ARMS IN SMALL QUANTITIES FROM COMMERCIAL SOURCES WITH THEIR OWN FUNDS.

IN 1949, HE ADDED, SHIPMENTS TO FORMOSA INCLUDED 123,000 THIRTY CALIBER RIFLES; 68,000,000 ROUNDS OF .38 CALIBER AMMUNITION; 19,000,000 OF .45 CALIBER AMMUNTION; 30 SHERMAN TANKS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM; 100 LIGHT TANKS; 100 SCOUT CARS AND 200 AT-6 AIRCRAFT.

FS7RED

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A13WX

BULLETIN

ACHESON-BREWSTER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY HE HAD NEVER HEARD MORE "BARE-FACED DISTORTION" THAN SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S TESTIMONY ON CHINA POLICIES.

BREWSTER REFERRED TO THE OUTLINE OF FAR EASTERN POLICY THAT ACHESON GAVE YESTERDAY TO SENATORS INVESTIGATING THE FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

BREWSTER CALLED ACHESON'S STATEMENT ON POLICY "A MIRACLE OF CONTRIVED CONFUSION."

NOTING THAT ACHESON DENIED ANY STATE DEPARTMENT FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS BELIEVED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE SIMPLY "AGRARIAN REFORMERS," BREWSTER SAID:

A15WX

"THIS IS A VERY REMARKABLE STATEMENT. I DO NOT SEE HOW IT CAN BE CONSTRUED IN BUT ONE OR ANOTHER OF TWO DAYS.

"IT IS EITHER OUTRIGHT PREVARICATION, OR ELSE THE SECRETARY IS IGNORANT OF WHAT STATE DEPARTMENT FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS WERE DOING AND SAYING IN THOSE YEARS."

BREWSTER MADE HIS SENATE SPEECH AFTER SUGGESTING EARLIER IN THE DAY THAT THE MACARTHUR HEARING BE RECESSED TO GIVE SENATORS TIME TO ANALYZE ACHESON'S TESTIMONY AND THINK UP NEW QUESTIONS FOR HIM.

BREWSTER SAID AT THE COMMITTEE HEARING HE WAS "SOMEWHAT OVERAWED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY" OF QUESTIONING ACHESON. HE SAID THE SENATORS WERE "SHOOTING FROM THE HIP" AND HE SPOKE OF "THE VERY AMPLE RESOURCES THE SECRETARY HAS IN HIS PREPARED STATEMENT AND THE VERY GREAT INTELLIGENCE AND COMPETENCE IN HIS FIELD."

HE SUGGESTED THAT ALL CONCERNED WOULD BENEFIT IF SENATORS TOOK A FEW DAYS OUT TO "DIGEST PROPERLY THE IMPLICATIONS" OF ACHESON'S TESTIMONY. SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES-FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HEARING, OPPOSED THE SUGGESTION, SAYING HE DID NOT THINK A RECESS "APPROPRIATE."

IN HIS SENATE SPEECH BREWSTER HIT AT ACHESON'S TESTIMONY ABOUT THE WEDEMEYER REPORT. THIS WAS A REPORT MADE BY LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER AFTER A SURVEY OF THE FAR EAST IN 1947.

BREWSTER SINGLED OUT THIS ACHESON QUOTE ABOUT IT:

"ALTHOUGH HIS (WEDEMEYER'S) ACTUAL RECOMMENDATIONS DO NOT CALL FOR MILITARY AID (TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS), IT IS POSSIBLE TO READ THAT IN. HE DOES TALK ABOUT THE DESIRABILITY OF THAT."

BREWSTER CALLED THAT "BARE-FACED DISTORTION." HE SAID THE WEDEMEYER REPORT DEFINITELY RECOMMENDED SUCH AID FOR THE NATIONALIST CHINESE.

BREWSTER SAID A STATE DEPARTMENT FOREIGN SERVICE MAN, RAYMOND PAUL LUDDEN, WHO SERVED IN CHINA IN NUMEROUS POSITIONS, ASSERTED IN AN INTERVIEW ON MARCH 23, 1945, THAT THE SO-CALLED CHINESE COMMUNISTS "ARE AGRARIAN REFORMERS OF A MILD DEMOCRATIC STRIPE MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE."

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BREWSTER ASKED:
"DOES THIS INTERVIEW WITH MR.LUDDEN REFRESH MR.ACHESON'S TWILIGHT MEMORY?"
BREWSTER ALSO REFERRED TO A RECENT SPEECH OF DEAN RUSK, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, WHICH "SEEMED TO IMPLY A CHANGE OF UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARD CHINA."
BREWSTER SAID HE HAD SEARCHED THIS RUSK SPEECH IN DETAIL AND ALTHOUG IT SEEMED TO IMPLY A CHANGE "THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE ADMINIS-TRATION HAS REALLY SHIFTED GROUND AT ALL."
"IF SECRETARY ACHESON OR MR.RUSK WANT TO KNOW WHY CONFIDENCE IN THEN HAS DISAPPEARED, IF THEY WANT TO KNOW WHY THE COUNTRY BELIEVED THE ADMINISTRATION MORALLY AND INTELLECTUALLY BANKRUPT, THIS RUSK SPEECH WILL HELP TO EXPLAIN," BREWSTER SAID, ADDING:
"IT APPEARS THAT NO ONE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS WILLING TO SPEAK SIMPLY, DIRECTLY AND TRUTHFULLY. THEY WILL NOT COME CLEAN."
BREWSTER THEN CRITICIZED WHAT HE TERMED THE ADMINISTRATION'S EFFORTS TO BALK CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS.
HE SAID THE PUBLIC WAS NOT CONVINCED BY "HARSH WORDS ABOUT COMMUNISM AND THE SOVIET UNION" SPOKEN BY THE "PRESIDENT AND HIS SUBORDINATES."

A42WX JUN 6 1951
THE ADMINISTRATION, HE SAID, "HAS NEVER YET COME FORWARD AND REVEALED HONESTLY AND FULLY THE TRUTH ABOUT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN OUR GOVERNMENT AND IN OUR FOREIGN POLICY."
"IN NO PHASE HAS THE DETERMINATION TO OPERATE SECRETLY BEEN MORE PRONOUNCED THAN IN THE CHINA POLICY," HE ADDED. X X X THERE IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE CONGRESS WHO DOES NOT KNOW HOW DEVIOUS THE CONDUCT OF THE CHINA POLICY HAS BEEN."

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A178WA
ACHESON-BREWSTER
WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) SUGGESTED TODAY A RECESS OF THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS TO GIVE SENATORS TIME TO ANALYZE THE TESTIMONY OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND THINK UP NEW QUESTIONS FOR HIM.
SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES-FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON THE DISMISSAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, PROMPTLY RESISTED THE IDEA. HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK A RECESS AT THIS TIME WOULD BE "APPROPRIATE."
BREWSTER TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WAS "SOMEWHAT OVERAWED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY" OF QUESTIONING ACHESON. HE SAID THAT IN ASKING QUESTIONS THE SENATORS ARE "SHOOTING FROM THE HIP" BECAUSE OF "THE VERY AMPLE RESOURCES THE SECRETARY HAS IN HIS PREPARED STATEMENT AND THE VERY GREAT INTELLIGENCE AND COMPETENCE IN HIS FIELD."
THIS, HE SAID, CONTRASTS WITH "THE NECESSARILY FRAGMENTARY PREPARATIONS WE CAN HAVE."
"I WISH FOR A FEW DAYS AT LEAST TO LOOK OVER THE RECORD," BREWSTER SAID, SUGGESTING THAT ALL CONCERNED WOULD BENEFIT FROM "TIME TO DIGEST PROPERLY THE IMPLICATIONS" OF ACHESON'S TESTIMONY.

ER159PED
A129WX (140)
FLANDERS-ACHESON
WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-SENATOR FLANDERS (R-VT) SUGGESTED TO SECRETARY ACHESON TODAY THAT RED CHINA MAY WISH TO REDUCE ITS POPULATION, AND SO BE WILLING TO GO ON LOSING LIVES IN KOREA INDEFINITELY. ACHESON DIDN'T AGREE.
THE EXCHANGE CAME AT THE SENATE HEARINGS ON THE DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.
FLANDERS QUESTIONED THE THEORY OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S KOREAN WAR POLICY THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL SICKEN OF THEIR LOSSES AND BE WILLING TO TALK PEACE. HE SPOKE OF RED CHINA'S DISREGARD OF INDIVIDUAL LIVES AND WHAT HE CALLED "A FREE FLOW OF MATERIAL FROM SOVIET SOURCES."
FLANDERS ASKED IF THE TWO DID NOT COMBINE TO FORCE AN ASSUMPTION THAT "THIS IS TO BE A WAR OF ATTRITION WHICH IS WITHOUT VISIBLE LIMITS."
DISAGREEING, ACHESON SAID "I DON'T BELIEVE THERE IS AN UNLIMITED FLOW OF MATERIEL, AND I THINK THAT THE MILITARY TESTIMONY IS PRETTY CLEAR THAT THE QUALITY OF THE CHINESE ARMIES IS SUFFERING VERY SEVERELY AT THE PRESENT TIME.

RZ1105PED
(500) CONGRESS ROUNDUP
BY ROWLAND EVANS JR.
WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-A DEMOCRATIC SENATOR SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, LONG THE CHIEF TARGET OF ANTI-ADMINIS-TRATION CONGRESSMEN, TO LEAVE THE CABINET SOMETIME THIS FALL.
THE SENATOR, A SUPPORTER OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN THE BITTER CLASH OV THE FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND U.S. POLICY IN THE FAR EAST, SAID HE AND OTHER PRO-TRUMAN DEMOCRATS THINK ACHESON IS A POLITICAL LIABILITY AND MUST BE REPLACED BEFORE THE NEXT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.
ASKING NOT TO BE NAMED, HE SPECIFICALLY CITED ACHESON'S CONSPICUO STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD NOT TURN HIS BACK ON ALGER HISS AS AN INDI-CATION OF WHAT HE CALLED SECRETARY'S POLITICAL LIABILITY.
HISS, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR TELLING THE GRAND JURY IN 1945 THAT HE NEVER PASSED SECRET DOCUMENTS TO A COMMUNIST COURIER. HE IS NOW IN JAIL.
THE NAME OF HISS WAS BROUGHT INTO TESTIMONY YESTERDAY BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES.
ACHESON WAS CALLED BEFORE THE TWO COMMITTEES AGAIN TODAY, THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY, NOT COUNTING SUNDAY, HE HAS ANSWERED THE INVESTIGATING GROUP'S QUESTIONS. JUN 6 1951
YESTERDAY HE DENIED THAT "COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS" HAD ANY INFLUENCE IN SHAPING U.S. POLICY TOWARD CHINA.
ACHESON IS THE SEVENTH WITNESS IN THE FULL-DRESS FOREIGN POLICY HEARINGS WHICH STARTED MAY 3. ATTENDANCE AT THE DAILY HEARINGS OF TH 26 COMMITTEE MEMBERS HAS SERIOUSLY RETARDED THE SENATE'S LEGISLATIVE BUSINESS. LEADERS ARE SAYING A SUMMER RECESS LOOKS DOUBTFUL AT BEST. A RAFT OF TOP-PRIORITY BILLS HAVE BEEN STALLED BY CONTINUED ABSENCE FROM THE SENATE FLOOR OF MORE THAN A QUARTER OF THE 96 SENATORS.

B71 (Q)
ONE IMPORTANT MEASURE, HOWEVER, WAS UP FOR FINAL AGREEMENT TODAY BETWEEN HOUSE AND SENATE CONFEREES.
THAT IS THE GRAIN-FOR-INDIA BILL. SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA) TOLD NEWSMEN HE THOUGHT CONFEREES COULD COMPLETE WORK ON A COMPROMISE BILL TODAY AND SEND IT BACK TO HOUSE AND SENATE FOR APPROVAL.
BOTH VERSIONS OF THE GRAIN BILL WOULD GRANT INDIA A LOAN OF $190,000,000 FOR 2,000,000 TONS OF FOODS TO WARD OFF FAMINE.
THE DISPUTED POINT IN THE TWO BILLS INVOLVED THE METHOD OF REPAY-MENT.
ELSEWHERE IN CONGRESS TODAY:
1. MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE SAID THEIR GROUP PLANS A SPY HUNT THROUGH THE NATION'S DAFENSE PLANTS.
THE COMMITTEE SCHEDULED A CLOSED HEARING TODAY TO MAP OUT ITS FUTURE BUSINESS.
2. DR.PAUL R.HAWLEY, IN TESTIMONY JUST MADE PUBLIC, HAS TOLD CONGRESS THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION MEDICAL PROGRAM IS IN DANGER OF "TUMBLING IGNOMINIOUSLY INTO THE GUTTER FROM WHICH IT WAS LIFTED IN 1945."
DR.HAWLEY WAS THE FIRST HEAD OF THE REVAMPED, POST-WAR MEDICAL SET-UP IN THE VA. HE IS NOW DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN COLLEGE OF SURGEONS.

HE TESTIFIED LAST MARCH BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING VETERANS' MEDICAL CARE. THE INQUIRY RESULTED FROM THE FIRING OF DR.PAUL MAGNUSON, HAWLEY'S SUCCESSOR IN THE VA, BY VA BOSS CARL R.GRAY,JR.

HAWLEY TOLD THE GROUP THAT GRAY'S ADMINISTRATIVE POLICIES ARE ENDANGERING THE ENTIRE MEDICAL PROGRAM.. HE SAID THE PROGRAM MUST BE LEFT IN THE HANDS OF DOCTORS, BUT THAT GRAY IS ASSUMING A GOOD PART OF THE OPERATION HIMSELF.

GRAY HAS DENIED IN THE PAST ANY UNDUE INTERFERENCE WITH HIS MEDICAL LIEUTENANTS.

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BIG FOUR(450)

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE ON DISCUSSING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND AMERICAN BASES OVERSEAS APPARENTLY HAS ALL BUT KILLED OFF CHANCES FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN WASHINGTON.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS GENERALLY AGREED TODAY THAT IS THE EFFECT OF THE SOVIET REPLY YESTERDAY TO AN AMERICAN INVITATION FOR THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN MINISTERS TO MEET HERE WITH SECRETARY ACHESON JULY 23.

IT SEEMS EQUALLY CERTAIN, HOWEVER, THAT DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS IN PARIS AND AMONG THE FOUR CAPITALS WILL CONTINUE FOR AWHILE LONGER. THERE IS ALWAYS A SLIGHT POSSIBILITY AT LEAST THAT A MAJOR CHANGE IN POSITION BY ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER WOULD ONCE MORE OPEN THE WAY FOR A MINISTERS' SESSION.

DEPUTIES OF THE BIG FOUR HAVE BEEN MEETING IN PARIS MORE THAN THREE MONTHS. A LONG SERIES OF RELATIVELY MINOR CONCESSIONS, ALMOST ENTIRELY BY THE WESTERN POWERS, HAD ADVANCED VERY LITTLE THE EFFORTS TO ARRIVE AT A MINISTERS' AGENDA.

IN A MOVE FOR A SHOWDOWN, THE UNITED STATES WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE, GAVE THE RUSSIANS A NOTE LAST THURSDAY CONTAINING THE INVITATION TO MEET IN WASHINGTON. IT LEFT OUT ANY REFERENCE TO ANY DISCUSSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY OR THE DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE WITH ITS WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES AGAINST THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION.

THE RUSSIANS REPLIED YESTERDAY THEY WOULD BE HAPPY TO COME TO WASHINGTON IF THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD AGREE TO A "FRANK DISCUSSION" OF AMERICAN BASES AND THE ATLANTIC TREATY "WHICH WAS THE ESSENTIAL CAUSE OF THE WORSENING OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE USSR AND THE THREE POWERS."

THAT PHRASE GETS AT THE ESSENCE OF THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN EAST AND WEST WHICH IS A QUESTION OF "WHO GETS BLAMED FOR WHAT?"

RUSSIA CLEARLY IS TRYING TO USE THE DEVICE OF THE FOUR POWER MEETING BOTH TO PUT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE WORLD'S TROUBLES ON THE UNITED STATES AND DISRUPT, IF POSSIBLE, SOME OF THE ARRANGEMENTS BY WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS SOUGHT TO RALLY FREE NATIONS AGAINST RUSSIA.

A146WX

THE WESTERN POWWERS, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE SOUGHT FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE FOUR POWER TALKS, AS THEY HAVE BEEN DOING FOR THE PAST SIX YEARS, TO FIX THE BLAME FOR MOUNTING WORLD TENSIONS ON THE EXPANSIONIST POLICIES AND THE MILITARY POWER OF THE SOVIET UNION. DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAY THAT THIS CONTEST, WHICH IS ESSENTIALLY A PLAY FOR SUPPORT AMONG THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, SEEMS TO HAVE TIED THE BIG FOUR PRELIMINARY NEGOTIATIONS INTO AN UNBREAKABLE DEADLOCK.

THERE IS DOUBT THAT THE STALEMATE WILL BRING AN ABRUPT END TO THE DEPUTIES MEETING IN PARIS BECAUSE, AMONG OTHER REASONS, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS FACING NATIONAL ELECTIONS JUNE 17 AND THE ISSUE OF RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS A HOT ONE IN ANY COUNTRY IN WESTERN EUROPE. A GOVERNMENT WHICH CAN CLAIM THAT IT IS AT LEAST STILL TALKING WITH MOSCOW MIGHT BE IN A STRONGER POSITION FOR THE FRENCH ELECTIONS THAN ONE WHICH HAD TO REPORT A BREAKOFF OF BIG FOUR EFFORTS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULD NOT PREDICT PRECIESLY WHAT KIND OF AN ANSWER THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD GIVE TO THE RUSSIANS. IT WAS GENERALLY EXPECTED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HOWEVER THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD STAND FIRM IN ITS OPPOSITION TO LETTING THE QUESTION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND AMERICAN BASES BE PLACED ON THE AGENDA AND THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PROBABLY WOULD GO ALONG WITH THAT POSITION.

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A69WX

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(250) NIGHT LEAD KOREAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ASKED REPRESENTATIVES OF NATIONS WITH TROOPS IN KOREA TO INFORM IT PROMPTLY OF ANY HINT OF CHANGE IN THE KOREAN POLITICAL SITUATION.

THIS MEANS THAT THE U.S. WANTS TO BE TIPPED OFF QUICKLY IF ANY OF THE NATIONS SEE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS MET WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF 15 COUNTRIES AND 30 MINUTES. SUCH SESSIONS ARE HELD REGULARLY TWICE A WEEK.

FOR AFTER THE CONFERENCE AN OFFICIAL SAID THAT TODAY AS ALWAYS THE DIPLOMATS WENT OVER THE MILITARY SITUATION IN KOREA THOROUGHLY. THE UNITED STATES ALSO ASKED THAT OTHER GOVERNMENTS INFORM IT OF ANY INTIMATION OF CHANGE IN THE POLITICAL SITUATION.

THIS INFORMANT ADDED THAT NATURALLY THE UN ALLIES IN KOREA ARE LOOKING TO THE DAY -- WHICH ALL HOPE MAY COME SOON -- WHEN SOMETHING SPECIFIC CAN BE PROPOSED.

AT THE SAME TIME A STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, LINCOLN WHITE, SAID IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES THAT HE KNEW OF NO PEACE FEELERS FROM THE COMMUNIST SIDE.

APPARENTLY WHAT IS HAPPENING IS THAT THE UN POWERS HAVE UNDERTAKEN TO DETERMINE THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE FIGHTING MIGHT BE ENDED AND THE BASIS LAID FOR ESTABLISHING REAL PEACE IN KOREA IF AND WHEN THE COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE ON REASONABLE TERMS.

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A149WX

(180) KOREA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-DISCUSSION OF POSSIBLE KOREAN TRUCE MOVES WAS EXPECTED TODAY AT A CONFERENCE OF THE 16 U.N.COUNTRIES WHOSE TROOPS ARE FIGHTING THERE.

THE MEETING, AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT (AT 2 P.M.EST), IS ONE OF A SERIES OF TWICE-WEEKLY SESSIONS.

BUT ADDED ATTENTION HAS BEEN FOCUSED ON TODAY'S CONFERENCE BY REPORTS BRITAIN'S DELEGATE HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO SEEK A REVIEW OF THE KOREAN SITUATION AND TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE TO WORK OUT A POSSIBLE PEACE APPEAL TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

SOME OFFICIALS INDICATED THE MEETING MIGHT REVIVE CONSIDERATION OF AN AMERICAN-SPONSORED "DECLARATION OF AIMS" WHICH MIGHT SERVE AETHE BASIS FOR ANY PEACE TALKS.

THE UNITED STATES SUGGESTED SUCH A MOVE LAST JANUARY. MOST NATIONS APPROVED IT BUT THE DECLARATION WAS NEVER ISSUED, PARTLY BECAUSE THE ADMINISTRATION BELIEVED GENERAL MACARTHUR EMBODIED MOST OF IT IN A PERSONAL STATEMENT BEFORE IT WAS PUT OUT.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY SPECIFICALLY WHAT WOULD COME UP MOST FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, HOWEVER, AGREED DISCUSSION OF A POSSIBLE HALT TO THE FIGHTING WAS CERTAIN IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER.

FR1155AED

A204WX

(330) NIGHT LEAD NAZIS

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-WHILE HIS CLIENTS WAITED IN A GERMAN OCCUPATION PRISON FOR THE HANGMAN, A LAWYER FILED A LAST MINUTE APPEAL IN THE SUPREME COURT TODAY TO STAY THE EXECUTION OF SEVEN NAZIS CONDEMNED FOR

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WAR CRIMES.
COURT ATTACHES SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHAT WOULD BE DONE ABOUT THE PLEA IN VIEW OF THE FACT THE COURT IS NOT IN SESSION. IT QUIT FOR THE SUMMER YESTERDAY.
THE ATTORNEY, WARREN MAGEE OF WASHINGTON, TURNED TO THE FULL COURT--EVEN THOUGH SOME OF THE JUSTICES ARE ALREADY OUT OF TOWN--AFTER A FRUITLESS PLEA LAST NIGHT TO CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON.
SOLICITOR GENERAL PHILIP B.PERLMAN ALLEGED IN A MEMORANDUM FILED WITH THE COURT THAT MAGEE'S MOVE IS INTENDED TO DELAY THE EXECUTIONS FOR ANOTHER FIVE OR SIX MONTHS.
IN ADDITION, HE SAID, IT PROVIDES AN "OPPORTUNITY FOR AGITATION AGAINST DULY CONSTITUTED AUTHORITIES AND COURTS IN OCCUPIED GERMANY."
"THE MOTION IS A FLAGRANT ABUSE OF THE PROCESSES OF THE COURT," THE SOLICITOR GENERAL'S MEMORANDUM STATED. "THE GOVERNMENT EARNESTLY REQUESTS THAT ACTION TO DISPOSE OF IT BE TAKEN IMMEDIATELY, SO THAT THE SEVEN PETITIONERS MAY BE DEALT WITH ACCORDING TO LAW."

THE HIGH COURT ALREADY HAS TURNED DOWN ONE REQUEST TO REVIEW THE CONVICTIONS BUT MAGEE ASKED FOR THE STAY TO GIVE HIM TIME TO PRESENT A NEW APPEAL. HIS PETITION, FILED IN THE CLERK'S OFFICE, SAID THE CASE PRESENTS "THE MOST IMPORTANT AND SERIOUS QUESTIONS OF CONSTITUTIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LAW THAT HAVE BEEN PRESENTED TO OUR COURTS SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II."
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A PRINCIPAL CONTENTION BY MAGEE HAS BEEN THAT THE NEW BONN CONSTITUTION IS BINDING ON AMERICAN OCCUPATION OFFICIALS IN DEALING WITH GERMAN NATIONALS. THE CONSTITUTION FORBIDS CAPITAL PUNISHMENT. LOWER COURTS HERE HAVE HELD THAT THE SEVEN ARE ENEMY ALIENS TO WHOM U.S. COURTS ARE CLOSED, AND THAT UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES THE BONN INSTRUMENT DOES NOT APPLY.
THE SEVEN WERE SENTENCED FOR THE MASSED SLAUGHTER OF THOUSANDS IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS DURING THE WAR.
THEY HAVE BEEN IN DEATH ROW AT LANDSBERG PRISON SINCE LAST MONTH, WEARING THE SCARLET JACKETS OF THE CONDEMNED. THEY ALREADY HAVE BEEN SAVED FROM THE HANGMAN TWICE BY PLEAS TO UNITED STATES COURTS, THE SECOND TIME ON MAY 24 ONLY AN HOUR BEFORE THEY WERE TO HAVE GONE TO THE SCAFFOLD.
REPORTS FROM LANDSBERG TODAY SAID THEY HAD NOT EVEN BEEN ADVISED OF THE LATEST EFFORT TO SAVE THEIR LIVES AND WERE ONLY AWAITING NOTICE OF WHEN THEY WILL DIE.
AS MATTERS STAND THERE IS NO COURT ORDER TO BLOCK THE HANGINGS. THE LATEST STAY EXPIRED AT 9 A.M. (EST) TODAY. MAGEE HAD ASSURANCE FROM GOVERNMENT LAWYERS THAT THE EXECUTIONS WOULD NOT BE CARRIED OUT AS LONG AS AN APPEAL WAS PENDING. THE PRECISE STATUS OF MAGEE'S LATEST PLEA, IN RELATION TO THAT ASSURANCE, WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR.
MAGEE CARRIED HIS PETITION TO JUSTICE VINSON LAST NIGHT ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE SUPREME COURT WENT INTO RECESS, AND SOON AFTER THE LOWER COURT HERE HAD DECLINED TO EXTEND THE LAST STAY.
MD351PED

A162 (180)
WITH WASHINGTON NAZIS (A154)
LANDSBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 5-(AP)-SEVEN MEN CONDEMNED AS NAZI WAR CRIMINALS WAITED IN DEATH ROW TONIGHT TO LEARN WHEN THEY WOULD GO TO THE GALLOWS, UNAWARE THAT A NEW ATTEMPT--THE THIRD--WAS BEING MADE TO SAVE THEM.
DRESSED IN THE SCARLET JACKETS OF THE CONDEMNED, THE MEN SAT IN THE BASEMENT OF THE BIG U.S. WAR CRIMES PRISON HERE, WAITING FOR LAST VISITS FROM THEIR WIVES. SENTENCED FOR THE MASSED SLAUGHTER OF THOUSANDS DURING THE WAR, THEY HAVE BEEN IN DEATH ROW SINCE LAST MONTH, WHEN AN 11TH HOUR APPEAL SNATCHED THEM FROM THE HANGMAN.
NOT ALL THE WIVES OF THE SEVEN WERE IN TOWN. IT WAS DOUBTFUL WHETHER THEY HAD BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE LATEST APPEAL IN WASHINGTON--OR EVEN OF THE REJECTION BY THE CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE LAST APPEAL.
THE WIFE OF FORMER S.S. (ELITE GUARD) GEN.OSWALD POHL WAS IN A LITTLE BAVARIAN VILLAGE NEAR HERE, WHERE SHE HAS BEEN STAYING, WAITIN FOR WORD OF HER HUSBAND'S FATE. SHE AND THE OTHER WIVES TWICE BEFORE BADE TEARFUL LAST FAREWELLS TO THEIR HUSBANDS.
THUS FAR THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF A THIRD NOTICE TO THE WOMEN TO SAY GOODBYE TO THEIR HUSBANDS. GERMANS HERE USUALLY ESTIMATE THE TIME OF OFT-POSTPONED HANGINGS BY THE NOTIFICATION GIVEN THE WIVES.
G101PED

A75
NIGHT LEAD WITH WASHINGTON (110)
LANDSBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE WIVES OF SEVEN CONDEMNED GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS WERE NOTIFIED TONIGHT THEY CAN VISIT THEIR HUSBANDS FOR THE LAST TIME TOMORROW.
THIS INDICATED THAT THE U.S. ARMY IS GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS TO HANG THE MEN AT THE BIG WAR CRIMES PRISON HERE.
HERETOFORE PRIOR TO PREVIOUS STAYS OF EXECUTION THE ARMY HAS ADVISED THE WIVES BY TELEGRAM OF THE FINAL VISITING DAYS. TODAY SEVEN ARMY CARS WERE DISPATCHED TO BRING THE WOMEN TO LANDSBERG.
MRS.OSWALD POHL, WIFE OF THE FORMER SS GENERAL, ARRIVED TONIGHT FROM THE VILLAGE OF HALFING WHERE SHE HAS BEEN STAYING. THE OTHERS ARE EXPECTED LATE TONIGHT OR TOMORROW.
THIS WAS THE THIRD TIME IN LESS THAN FIVE MONTHS THAT THE SEVEN WOMEN HAD BEEN TOLD THEY COULD BID THEIR HUSBANDS A FINAL FAREWELL.
JB830PED

A115WX
WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-THE AIR CHIEFS OF STAFF OF CANADA, FRANCE, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE U.S. WILL MEET IN PARIS THURSDAY TO CONTINUE DISCUSSIONS BEGUN HERE EARLY LAST MONTH.
THE U.S. AIR FORCE WILL BE REPRESENTED BY GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG. THE OTHER CHIEFS WILL BE: CANADA, AIR MARSHAL W.A.CURTIS; FRANCE, GEN.CHARLES FRANCOIS DE CHERES; UNITED KINGDOM, ROYAL AIR FORCE MARSHAL SIR JOHN SLESSOR.
WHILE IN EUROPE, GENERAL VANDENBERG WILL CONFER WITH LT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTADT, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN THAT AREA.
GG1002AED

490WX
(400) WALLACE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY WALLACE DENIED TODAY THAT HE TOLD CHIANG KAI-SHEK THAT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WERE TAKING A PATRIOTIC ATTITUDE IN 1944.
"WHAT I ACTUALLY SAID," WALLACE STATED IN A TELEGRAM TO SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), "WAS THAT THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WERE GOING ALL-OUT TO SUPPORT THE WAR EFFORT IN THE U.S. AGAINST GERMANY AND JAPAN, AND I COULD NOT SEE WHY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SHOULD NOT BE AS EAGER TO DEFEAT THE JAPANESE AS THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS."
KNOWLAND MADE THE TEXT OF THE TELEGRAM PUBLIC WITHOUT COMMENT.
IN THE TELEGRAM, WALLACE SAID THAT KNOWLAND, IN CROSS-EXAMINING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS, "ENDEAVORED TO MAKE IT PART OF THE RECORD" THAT WALLACE TRIED TO BRING THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS TOGETHER IN A COALITION GOVERNMENT IN 1944.
"THAT IS NOT TRUE," WALLACE SAID. "WHAT ROOSEVELT TRIED TO DO

WAS TO BRING ABOUT UNITY OF EFFORT TO DEFEAT THE JAPANESE. I MADE IT REPEATEDLY CLEAR TO CHIANG IN 1944 THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WAS NOT INTERESTED IN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BUT IN THE PROSECUTION OF THE WAR AGAINST THE JAPANESE."

AT THAT TIME WALLACE WAS IN CHINA AS A SPECIAL EMISSARY OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

"YOU QUOTE FROM JOHN CARTER VINCENT'S REPORT ON MY CONVERSATIONS X X X TO THE EFFECT THAT I SAID THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WERE TAKING A PATRIOTIC ATTITUDE X X X" WALLACE WIRED.

"EITHER JOHN CARTER VINCENT'S REPORT OF MY CONVERSATION WITH CHIANG CONVEYS A FALSE IMPRESSION OR MY ORIGINAL LANGUAGE WAS NOT SUFFICIENTLY CLEAR."

VINCENT, NOW CHIEF OF THE U.S. DIPLOMATIC MISSION TO TANGIER, MOROCCO, HAS BEEN A TARGET FOR REPUBLICAN CRITICISM OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY.

"SUPERFICIALLY THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WERE ACTING IN 1944 AS PATRIOTIC AMERICANS IN SUPPORTING THE COMMON WAR EFFORT XXX" WALLACE'S TELEGRAM CONTINUED. "OF COURSE EVERYBODY NOW KNOWS THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WERE PROBABLY DOING IT FOR RUSSIA'S SAKE, NOT FOR OUR SAKE. SECRETARY ACHESON AND MARSHALL KNOW THIS AS WELL AS YOU AND I, BUT APPARENTLY SECRETARY ACHESON MUST HAVE BEEN MOMENTARILY CONFUSED BY YOUR QUESTION OR HE COULD NOT HAVE REPLIED AS HE DID THAT MY VIEW WAS AT VARIANCE WITH THAT OF THE STATE AND WAR DEPARTMENT."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO AN EXCHANGE BETWEEN KNOWLAND AND ACHESON AT YESTERDAY'S HEARING.

"I TRUST THAT YOU MAY FIND IT POSSIBLE TO MAKE THIS WIRE A PART OF THE CURRENT HEARING," WALLACE CONCLUDED.

A45WX ES921PED JUN 6 1951

-NIGHT LEAD INDIA GRAIN (325)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-HOUSE AND SENATE CONFEREES CAME TO TERMS TODAY ON A BILL TO LOAN INDIA $190,000,000 (M) FOR FAMINE RELIEF.

UNDER THE COMPROMISE MEASURE, THE MONEY WOULD BE USED TO BUY 2,000,000 TONS OF GRAIN AND OTHER BASIC FOODSTUFFS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE MEASURE NOW GOES TO SENATE AND HOUSE FOR FINAL APPROVAL.

THE CONFEREES ELIMINATED A PROVISION OF THE SENATE BILL WHICH WOULD HAVE REQUIRED INDIA TO MAKE REPAYMENT IN PART WITH MONAZITE SANDS, AN INGREDIENT OF ATOMIC RESEARCH, AND OTHER STRATEGIC MATERIALS. THEY ADOPTED THE LANGUAGE OF THE HOUSE BILL, WHICH INSTRUCTS LOAN NEGOTIATORS TO TRY AND OBTAIN SOME STRATEGIC MATERIALS, BUT NOT ON AN ARBITRARY BASIS.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS ANNOUNCED THAT INDIA WOULD BE FORCED TO REFUSE HELP IF ANY POLITICAL STRINGS WERE ATTACHED TO IT.

ANOTHER COMPROMISE WAS THAT ONLY $5,000,000 OF THE ESTIMATED $23,000,000 INTEREST ON THE LOAN IN THE FIRST FIVE YEARS BE USED TO FINANCE AN EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES, AND FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO INDIA. THE SENATE BILL PROVIDED FOR THE EXPENDITURE OF $23,000,000, WHILE THE HOUSE MEASURE HAD NO SUCH PROVISION.

SENATE PROVISIONS FOR FINANCING THE LOAN WERE ACCEPTED. THESE CALL FOR $100,000,000, POSSIBLY MORE, FROM UNUSED MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS, AND THE BALANCE FROM THE TREASURY.

CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE CONFEREES SAID HE MAY TRY TO BRING THE COMPROMISE BILL UP IN THE HOUSE TOMORROW.

ORIGINALLY PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED CONGRESS TO MAKE INDIA A GIFT OF THE FOOD. ONE REASON THIS PLAN DID NOT GO THROUGH WAS CONGRESSIONAL IRRITATION AT INDIA'S REFUSAL TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN BRANDING RED CHINA AN AGGRESSOR.

THE AMERICAN RED CROSS ALLOCATED $200,000 TODAY TO HELP RELIEVE THE INDIAN FAMINE.

A WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MONEY WOULD BE USED FOR THE PURCHASE OF PROCESSED FOODS, POWDERED MILK AND VITAMINS, TO BE DISTRIBUTED BY THE INDIAN RED CROSS. SHIPMENTS WILL BEGIN AT ONCE.

HY638PED

A68WX (KOREAN, HST, COLLINS, BLAIR HOUSE)

0(210)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS TWO OR THREE MORE NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS WILL BE CALLED INTO FEDERAL SERVICE WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR.

THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF ALSO TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE REMAINING THREE REGULAR ARMY DIVISIONS GOING TO EUROPE WILL BE ON THEIR WAY "IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE MONTHS." THEY WILL INCREASE AMERICAN FORCES THERE TO THE EQUIVALENT OF SIX DIVISIONS.

THE GENERAL, JUST RETURNED FROM AN INSPECTION TOUR IN EUROPE, SAID HE FOUND U.S. TROOPS "IN EXCELLENT SHAPE ALL ALONG THE CIRCUIT." HE VISITED FRANCE, GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND TRIESTE, AND WITNESSED TRAINING EXERCISES AT THE AMERICAN MANEUVER AREA AT GRAFENWOEHR, GERMANY.

"THIS KOREAN SITUATION," HE COMMENTED, "HAS TENDED TO PUT THEM ON THEIR TOES."

ON THE SUBJECT OF TROOP TACTICS IN THE TRAINING AREA, THE CHIEF OF STAFF VOICED CRITICISM ON ONE POINT.

"OUR TROOPS STILL ARE MAKING TOO MANY FRONTAL ATTACKS," COLLINS SAID.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THAT TYPE OF ATTACK PRODUCES TOO MANY CASUALTIES AND BELIEVED THE BETTER PLAN IS TO HOLD ON A FRONT AND HIT FROM THE FLANKS.

HE SAID TROOPS IN GERMANY ARE EMPHASIZING NIGHT OPERATIONS IN THEIR TRAINING.

DC804PED

A24WA JUN 6 1951

(620) PMS BUDGET

COMMUNISTS

BY JACK ADAMS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-WIDESPREAD PROSECUTIONS OF INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY FOR PLOTTING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THIS GOVERNMENT APPEARED CERTAIN TODAY.

THE SUPREME COURT OPENED THE DOORS FOR AN EXTENSIVE PROGRAM OF SUCH ACTIONS WHEN IT UPHELD YESTERDAY THE CONVICTIONS OF 11 TOP OFFICIALS OF THE PARTY CHARGED WITH A CONSPIRACY OF FORCE AGAINST CONSTITUTED U. S. AUTHORITY.

IN AN HISTORIC 6-2 DECISION DELIVERED BY CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON, THE COURT HELD CONSTITUTIONAL THE 1940 SMITH ACT OUTLAWING PLOTS OF VIOLENCE, AND SAID THE ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS INVOLVED "A CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER" TO THE UNITED STATES.

IN NEW YORK, U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING SAYPOL SAID SOON AFTER THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED THAT EVIDENCE OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES BY OTHER COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS ALREADY WAS IN THE HANDS OF A GRAND JURY. HE SAID ACTION WOULD BE FORTHCOMING AS A RESULT OF THE HIGH COURT RULING.

THE GROUP, THE COURT SAID, "INTENDED TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AS SPEEDILY AS THE CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD PERMIT."

JAIL TERMS UP TO FIVE YEARS AND FINES OF $10,000 ASSESSED AGAINST THE 11 IN THE NEW YORK FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT IN OCTOBER, 1949, AFTER A LONG AND STORMY TRIAL, WERE AFFIRMED.

THIS WAS THE SORT OF DECISION ON COMMUNIST DESIGNS WHICH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN WORKING FOR YEARS TO GET FROM THE HIGHEST TRIBUNAL. THE COURT HAD NEVER PREVIOUSLY RULED DIRECTLY ON THE ISSUE.

RAYMOND P. WHEARTY, ONE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL MC GRATH'S TOP ASSISTANTS IN THE CRIMINAL DIVISION, TOLD THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE LAST YEAR THE DEPARTMENT WAS MARKING TIME "A PROGRAM OF EXTENSIVE SUITS TO PROSECUTE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

IT WAS THOUGHT THAT PROSECUTIONS MIGHT BE CONFINED TO LESS THAN 100 CASES -- COMMUNISTS OF AT LEAST LOCAL LEADERSHIP STATURE -- ALTHOUGH WHEARTY SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS 12,000 POSSIBLE CASES ON FILE.

ATTORNEY GENERAL MC GRATH DECLINED TO SAY AT ONCE WHEN AND HOW HE WILL PROCEED. BUT HE SALUTED HIS AIDES FOR THEIR WORK ON THE CASE, AND ASSERTED:

"NOW THAT IT IS KNOWN THAT THE SMITH ACT IS VALID, THE DEPARTMENT IS ABLE TO PROCEED TO GIVE ADDITIONAL PROTECTION AGAINST THOSE WHO SEEK TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE.

"THIS IS A GOOD DAY FOR LOYAL CITIZENS, AND A BAD DAY FOR THE CONSPIRATORS," HE SAID.

IN NEW YORK, EUGENE DENNIS, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES, BRANDED THE DECISION UPHOLDING HIS CONVICTION AND THAT OF HIS FELLOW COMMUNIST LEAADERS AS "THOUGHT-CONTROL." HE SAID THE PARTY LEADERS WILL ASK THE SUPREME COURT FOR A RE-HEARING.

LIKE THE OTHERS, DENNIS IS FREE IN BAIL. THE STATEMENT SAID:

"IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF WAR HYSTERIA, THE TRUMAN COURT MAJORITY VOTED TO SUBSTITUTE THE SMITH THOUGHT-CONTROL ACT FOR ... FREE SPEECH, PRESS, ASSEMBLY, WORSHIP...

A25WX JUN 6 1951

"WE WARN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT REACTION HERE, AS IN NAZI GERMANY, WILL NOT STOP WITH THE COMMUNISTS. REACTION WILL TRY TO ... SMASH THE TRADE UNIONS, SHARPEN THE TERROR AGAINST THE NEGRO PEOPL AND STIFLE THE GROWING PEACE MOVEMENT."

THE STATEMENT DECLARED THAT THE PARTY "DOES NOT NOW ADVOCATE AND NEVER HAS ADVOCATED FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT."

MC GRATH HAS ASSERTED THAT THE CURRENT CASE, BROUGHT AGAINST INDIVIDUALS, CANNOT BE CONSTRUED AS OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

ACCORDING TO THE FBI, THE PARTY CURRENTLY HAS ABOUT 42,000 DUES-PAYING MEMBERS IN THE UNITED STATES. A YEAR AGO THE ESTIMATE WAS 50,000. OFFICIALS ASSOCIATE THE DROP WITH A CONTINUING TREND TOWARD UNDERGROUND OPERATION.

THE GROUP WHOSE CONVICTIONS WERE AFFIRMED IN THE SUPREME COURT CONSISTED, BESIDES DENNIS, OF BENJAMIN J.DAVIS, JR., GILBERT GREEN, ROBERT G.THOMPSON, JOHN GATES, JOHN B.WILLIAMSON, CARL WINTER, GUS HALL, JACOB STACHEL, HENRY WINSTON AND IRVING POTASH. ALL GOT FIVE YEAR SENTENCES EXCEPT THOMPSON, GIVEN ONLY THREE YEARS IN RECOGNITION OF ARMY SERVICE DURING WORLD WAR II.

A TWELFTH TOP OFFICIAL, WILLIAM ".FOSTER, WAS INDICTED WITH THE GROUP BUT WAS EXCUSED FROM TRIAL WITH THEM BECAUSE OF ILLNESS. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY HE WILL BE TRIED SEPARATELY.

THE CONVICTED 11 HAVE 15 DAYS IN WHICH TO ASK THE HIGH COURT FOR ANOTHER HEARING. SINCE THE TRIBUNAL HAS NOW STARTED ITS SUMMER RECESS THEIR ATTORNEYS WOULD HAVE TO GET SOME MEMBER OF THE COURT TO ISSUE A STAY OF PROCEEDINGS. IN THE ABSENCE OF A STAY, THEY WOULD NORMALLY BEGIN SERVING TIME IN ABOUT 25 DAYS.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE FREE ON BAIL TOTALING $260,000. DENNIS RECENTLY COMPLETED A ONE YEAR SENTENCE FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

DISSENTERS FROM THE COURT MAJORITY WERE JUSTICES BLACK AND DOUGLAS, WHO CITED THE CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH. JUSTICE CLARK, WHO WAS ATTORNEY GENERAL WHEN THE GROUP WAS INDICTED, DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE OUTCOME.

IN NEW YORK, FORMER CONGRESSMAN VITO MARCANTONIO, STATE CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN LABOR PARTY, SAID "THE SUPREME COURT HAS ONCE AGAIN STRUCK DOWN THE CONSTITUTION."

"FOR US TO CONTINUE AS A FREE NATION AND A FREE PEOPLE," HE SAID, "THE WHOLE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST REVERSE THIS DECISION."

ELMER BENSON, CHAIRMAN, AND C.B.BALDWIN, SECRETARY OF THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY, SAID IN NEW YORK THAT THE DECISION WAS A BLOW AT THE BILL OF RIGHTS, AND THAT "THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY WILL DO ALL IN ITS POWER TO X X X RESTORE THE BASIC RIGHTS OF ALL PEOPLE."

WB953AED

B67WX

(110) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-A CLEVELAND-BORN WOMAN, WHO LOST HER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP BY VOTING IN THE 1945 HUNGARIAN ELECTIONS, WOULD BE ALLOWED TO REGAIN CITIZENSHIP UNDER A BILL PASSED TODAY BY THE HOUSE AND SENT TO THE SENATE.

REP. BOLTON (R-OHIO) STATED THAT MRS. GIZELLA KEZDY-REICH VOTED BECAS OF "COERCION BY THE COMMUNISTS." THE LEGISLATION WOULD GRANT THE 49-YEAR-OLD WOMAN PERMANENT RESIDENCE IN THIS COUNTRY.

MRS. BOLTON SAID MRS. KEZDY-REICH'S HUSBAND, EMIL, STILL IS IN A "COMMUNIST PRISON IN HUNGARY."

MRS. KEZDY-REICH RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES IN OCTOBER 1948. SHE NOW IS LIVING WITH A SISTER IN CLEVELAND.

DC849PED

A182WX (BJTS& CAX) JUN 6 1951

(350) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN SPENDING

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-"SEVENTEEN BILLION DOLLARS!" SAID SENATOR IVES (R-NY) IN A VOICE OF AWE. HE SHOOK HIS HEAD, WAVED HIS GLASSES AND SAID IT AGAIN: "SEVENTEEN BILLION DOLLARS!"

THAT'S WHAT CONGRESS WILL BE ASKED TO VOTE IN FOREIGN AID THIS YEAR AND NEXT, THE SENATOR SAID--AND HOW IN THUNDERATION CAN CONGRESS FIND OUT WHERE THE MONEY GOES WHEN THE ADMINISTRATION "TELLS US AS LITTLE OR AS MUCH AS IT CARES TO DISCLOSE?"

"'JUST GIVE US THE MONEY,' THEY TELL US IN EFFECT. 'WE HAVE PLENTY OF FACTS AND REPORTS AND WE SHALL BE DELIGHTED TO MAKE THEM AVAILABLE TO YOU--THAT IS, OF COURSE, TO THE EXTENT THAT IT SUITS OUR PURPOSES,'" IVES DECLARED.

HE HAD A REMEDY: PASS A LAW SETTING UP A 12-MEMBER COMMISSION TO STUDY THE HANDLING OF ALL THE GOVERNMENT'S "OVERSEAS ACTIVITIES." ON THIS BODY WOULD BE FOUR SENATORS, FOUR HOUSE MEMBERS AND FOUR PEOPLE NAMED BY THE PRESIDENT FROM THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

IVES, TESTIFYING TODAY BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON EXPENDITURES, SAID THE MERITS OF THE BILL WERE OBVIOUS. AND YET, HE SAID, "VIRTUALLY ALL THE AGENCIES WHICH COMPRISE THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT HAVE TAKEN A SOLID STAND AGAINST IT."

JUST ABOUT THEN SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER CAME IN. HE SAID IT MIGHT BE A GOOD IDEA FOR CONGRESS TO DO SOME INVESTIGATING--MIGHT SAVE THE TAXPAYERS SOME MONEY ON FOREIGN SPENDING. BUT HE COULDN'T SEE THE NEED FOR A SEPARATE COMMISSION.

"IT WOULD BE JUST ONE MORE FEDERAL AGENCY," SAWYER SAID, "AND THERE ARE ENOUGH AGENCIES NOW. I SHOULD THINK CONGRESS COULD GET ALL THE INFORMATION IT WANTED THROUGH ITS ALREADY ESTABLISHED SUBCOMMITTEES."

EX-PRESIDENT HOOVER'S COMMISSION ON REORGANIZING THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT HAS RECOMMENDED A GOOD, HARD STUDY OF FOREIGN SPENDING. ONE OF ITS REPORTS SAID "CONFUSION, INCONSISTENCIES AND UNCERTAINTY" ATTEND THE VARIOUS PROGRAMS NOW.

A FORMER MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION, DR.JAMES K.POLLOCK, TOLD THE SENATORS TODAY THAT IT'S IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY AT PRESENT HOW MANY DIFFEREN UNITS OF THE GOVERNMENT HAVE A FINGER IN FOREIGNM

SENATORS TODAY THAT IT'S IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY AT PRESENT HOW MANY DIFFEREN UNITS OF THE GOVERNMENT HAVE A FINGER IN FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS. AND WIT FOREIGN SPENDING LIKELY TO RISE IN THE FUTURE, POLLOCK SAID:

"IT SEEMS TO ME TO BE THE CLEAR DUTY OF CONGRESS TO ACT AT ONCE TO INFORM ITSELF AND THE PUBLIC OF THE TOTAL SITUATION AND WHAT MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN TO GIVE THIS COUNTRY BOTH A PROGRAM AND AN ORGANIZATION NOT ONLY SUITED TO THE PROBLEMS OF THE DAY BUT ALSO OF TOMORROW."

FR215PED

A164WX

FOREIGN AID (210)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-SENATOR IVES (R-NY) SAID TODAY CONGRESS IS BEING ASKED TO GRANT AN ADDITIONAL $8,500,000 FOR FOREIGN AID WITHOUT BEING ABLE TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE MONEY IS BEING HANDLED PROPERLY.

IVES TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE IN FAVOR OF A BILL TO SET UP A CONGRESSIONAL-EXECUTIVE COMMISSION TO STUDY THE ADMINISTRATION OF FOREIGN SPENDING.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER, ANOTHER WITNESS, OPPOSED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A COMMISSION. HE SAID THERE ARE ENOUGH GOVERNMENT AGENCIES ALREADY AND THAT CONGRESS COULD MAKE JUST AS THOROUGH AN INVESTIGATION THROUGH ITS ALREADY ESTABLISHED COMMITTEES.

IVES SAID CONGRESS NOW MUST DEPEND FOR ITS INFORMATION ON "AS LITTLE OR AS MUCH" AS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES CARE TO MAKE KNOWN, TOGETHER WITH WHAT APPEARS IN NEWSPAPERS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS.

THE NEW FUNDS WOULD BE USED FOR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES DURING THE 1952 FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1. DETAILS HAVE NOT BEEN SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS.

MEANWHILE, HOUSE COMMITTEES WHICH WILL HANDLE THE LEGISLATION ARRANGED TODAY TO SEND A GROUP TO PARIS THIS WEEK FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT STUDY OF THE PROPOSED PROGRAM.

REP.VINSON (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED THE GROUP WILL CONSIST OF FOUR MEMBERS EACH FROM THE ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES AND EIGHT FROM THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

THEY WILL LEAVE THURSDAY OR FRIDAY BY MILITARY TRANSPORT PLANE AND ARRIVE IN PARIS SATURDAY. THEY PLAN TO SPEND ALL NEXT WEEK WITH GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER, COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES.

THE DECISION TO GO TO EUROPE, VINSON SAID, WAS MADE PRIMARILY ~~TO ENABLE EISENHOWER~~ TO SPEND THE NECESSARY TIME FOR COMMITTEE HEARINGS IN WASHINGTON. because of Eisenhower's inability

CG110PED

B1WX

NIGHT LEAD SITTLER(310)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-AMERICAN-BORN EDWARD V.SITTLER, WHO WORKED FOR THE NAZI RADIO IN WORLD WAR II, HAS BEEN GIVEN 90 DAYS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY OR BE DEPORTED TO GERMANY.

ANNOUNCING THIS RULING TODAY, THE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS SAID IT WAS CANCELLING A DEPORTATION ORDER TO ALLOW SITTLER, HIS WIFE AND FOUR GERMAN-BORN CHILDREN TO GO TO ANY "COUNTRY WHICH WILL ACCEPT THEM."

SITTLER'S LAWYER, HENRY HEINEMAN OF CHICAGO, SAID HE MAY MAKE A SPECIAL APPEAL TO ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH TO LET THE FAMILY STAY IN THE UNITED STATES. OR SITTLER MAY CARRY HIS BATTLE FOR REPATRIATION TO THE COURTS, HEINEMAN SAID.

THE APPEALS BOARD SAID THE SITTLERS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY VOLUNTARILY BECAUSE THEY WERE BROUGHT HERE BY THE GOVERNMENT. HOWEVER, IT EXPRESSED "DISSATISFACTION" WITH SITTLER'S PLEA TO STAY IN THE COUNTRY.

BORN IN DELAWARE,O.,SITTLER LEFT OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY IN 1937 TO CONTINUE HIS EDUCATION IN GERMANY. HE BECAME A GERMAN CITIZEN IN 1940, MARRIED A GIRL OF BRITISH NATIONALITY, AND WAS A NEWS COMMENTATOR FOR THE GERMAN RADIO FROM 1943 TO THE END OF THE WAR.

CAPTURED IN BERLIN BY THE ALLIED ARMIES, HE WAS BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES IN OCTOBER, 1946, TO TESTIFY AT TRIALS OF AMERICANS ACCUSED OF TREASON. MRS.SITTLER WAS BROUGHT OVER FOR THE SAME REASON IN MAY,1947.

SITTLER LATER OBTAINED TEACHING JOBS AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY AND THE MICHIGAN STATE COLLEGE OF MINES AT HOUGHTON. HE WAS FIRED FROM THE MICHIGAN POST BY ORDER OF THE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

THE SITTLERS NOW ARE LIVING IN HOUGHTON. BESIDES THE FOUR CHILDREN BORN IN GERMANY, THEY HAVE THREE OTHER CHILDREN BORN IN THE UNITED STATES. SITTLER IS 34.

EXPLAINING ITS DECISION, THE APPEALS BOARD SAID "NO AMOUNT OF RATIONALIZING CAN ALLEVIATE THE FACT" THAT SITTLER WAS "A CONDUIT FOR GERMAN PROPAGANDA" AT A TIME THE UNITED STATES AND GERMANY WERE AT WAR.

IT TOOK NOTE OF SITTLER'S TESTIMONY THAT, AT THE TIME, HE "HONESTLY BELIEVED GERMANY WAS RIGHT AND AMERICA WAS WRONG," AND THAT HE DEVOTED HIMSELF TO PRESENTING GERMANY'S CASE TO ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES.

SITTLER HAS EXPRESSED FEAR OF HARM BY THE RUSSIANS IF HE IS SENT BACK TO GERMANY. THE BOARD NOTED THIS PLEA IN ALLOWING HIM TO SEEK ASYLUM ELSEWHERE.

FR409PED

JUN 6

D55WX (CX FARLEY FROM BBB)

(350)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER DECLARED TODAY THAT UP-VALUING OF EUROPEAN CURRENCIES WOULD BE HARMFUL BOTH TO THE MUTUAL DEFENSE EFFORT AND TO THE ECONOMIC SITUATION OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED.

HE TOOK ISSUE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WITH A REPORT BY THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE LAST WEEK URGING THAT EUROPEAN COUNTRIES UP-VALUE THEIR CURRENCIES. THIS WOULD BOOST THEIR DOLLAR RECEIPTS FROM SALES TO THE U.S. AND "TURN THE MOUNTING TIDE OF INFLATION," THE REPORT SAID.

UP-VALUING WOULD TEND TO MAKE FOREIGN GOODS MORE EXPENSIVE TO THE U.S. AND U.S. GOODS CHEAPER TO FOREIGNERS.

SNYDER SAID UP-VALUING MIGHT GIVE "A TEMPORARY ADVANTAGE" TO THE COUNTRIES UNDERTAKING IT, BUT THE ACTION WOULD NOT SOLVE "A WORLD WIDE INFLATIONARY SITUATION."

"IN MY OPINION," HE DECLARED, "THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR SUCH A COURSE OF ACTION AT A TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES IS ENGAGED IN A GREAT REARMAMENT EFFORT, AND IS MAKING A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN THAT EFFORT."

IN CONTRAST, SNYDER APPROVED A RECOMMENDATION BY THE 49-NATION NATIONAL MONETARY FUND, THIS URGED THAT COUNTRIES IN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE MOVE PROMPTLY TOWARD RELAXING OR REMOVING UNNECESSARY RESTRICTIONS ON WORLD TRADE, PARTICULARLY CONTROLS LIMITING EXCHANGE OF ONE COUNTRY'S MONEY FOR ANOTHER'S.

THAT PROPOSAL IN EFFECT CONFLICTED WITH THE UN COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATION, SINCE THE UP-VALUING OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES WOULD BE LIKELY TO FORCE STILL TIGHTER MONEY-EXCHANGE CONTROLS SO THAT THE DECLARED HIGHER MONEY VALUES COULD IN FACT BE MAINTAINED.

SNYDER SAID HE AGREES WITH THE MONETARY FUND REPORT THAT THE IMPROVED FINANCIAL POSITION OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND THEIR PROSPECTS "JUSTIFIES A RELAXATION OR REMOVAL OF RESTRICTIONS AND PARTICULARLY OF DISCRIMINATION" IN THEIR FOREIGN TRADE DEALINGS.

BUT HE ALSO ENDORSED FUND RECOGNITION THAT "NEW DIFFICULTIES ARE LEADING SOME COUNTRIES TO DIVERT MORE AND MORE OF THEIR PRODUCTION TO REARMAMENT."

"THIS MEANS," HE SAID, "THAT WHERE THE MASS OF RESTRICTIONS HAVE BEEN DESIGNED PRINCIPALLY TO DEAL WITH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEMS, THERE IS CONSIDERABLE OPPORTUNITY TO RELAX RESTRICTIONS, BUT AT THE SAME TIME PROBLEMS ARISING OUT OF THE EFFORT TO REARM MAY GIVE RISE TO CONTROLS SPECIALLY DESIGNED TO DEAL WITH THESE NEW PROBLEMS."

VH107PED

A135WX

(200)

SANCTIONS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY DELAYED ACTION ON A BILL TO INVOKE SANCTIONS AGAINST NATIONS ASSISTING RUSSIA UNTIL IT HEARS MORE ON THE SUBJECT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

A SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP.BATTLE (D-ALA) PREVIOUSLY HAD APPROVED THE BILL, WHICH WOULD WITHHOLD U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS SUPPLYING ARMS OR WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS TO RUSSIA OR ITS SATELLITES.

THE FULL COMMITTEE, HOWEVER, POSTPONED ACTION ON THE PROPOSAL UNTIL IT RECEIVES A STATE DEPARTMENT REPORT GIVING THE ADMINISTRATION'S

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VIEWS.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN SPOKE OUT CRITICALLY SATURDAY ON A SIMILAR PROPOSAL ATTACHED TO AN APPROPRIATION BILL BY SENATOR KEM (R-MO), AND PASSED BY CONGRESS. THE KEM RIDER APPLIES ONLY TO ECONOMIC AID, AND DOES NOT AFFECT MILITARY AID.
ALTHOUGH HE SIGNED THE BILL, PRESIDENT TRUMAN URGED CONGRESS TO ACT TO REPLACE WHAT HE CALLED "THIS HASTY RIDER WITH MORE WORKABLE LEGISLATION AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT."
HE ALSO NOTED THAT WITHHOLDING OF AID TO FRIENDLY NATIONS DOING BUSINESS WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES MIGHT DO MORE HARM THAN GOOD WHERE EAST-WEST TRADE CHANNELS HAD BEEN RE-ESTABLISHED.
THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT, COMING WHEN IT DID, WAS SEEN AS ONE REASON WHY THE FULL COMMITTEE DECIDED TO HAVE A SECOND LOOK AT THE PROPOSAL.
PZ113PED

D56WX JUN 6 1951
(250) RECIPROCAL TRADE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE HOUSE COMPLETED CONGRESSIONAL ACTION TODAY ON A BILL EXTENDING THE RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS ACT TWO YEARS AND PROHIBITING TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.
THE BILL CLEARED THE HOUSE BY A VOICE VOTE AND NOW GOES TO THE WHITE HOUSE. THE SENATE APPROVED THE COMPROMISE MEASURE LAST WEEK.
THE LAW HAS BEEN IN EFFECT 17 YEARS AND UNDER THE NEW LEGISLATION WOULD BE EXTENDED TO JUNE 12, 1953. UNDER ITS TERMS, THE PRESIDENT IS ALLOWED TO NEGOTIATE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES REDUCING U.S. IMPORT DUTIES IN RETURN FOR CONCESSIONS TO THIS NATION.
THE EXTENSION BILL PROVIDES, HOWEVER, THAT THE PRESIDENT SHALL TAKE ACTION "AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE" TO SUSPEND, WITHDRAW OR PREVENT ANY REDUCTION OF DUTY OR OTHER TRADE CONCESSION ON IMPORTS FROM THE U.S.S.R. OR ANY OTHER NATION CONTROLLED BY THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT. THIS WOULD NOT COMPLETELY BAR IMPORTS FROM RUSSIA OR THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, BUT WOULD REQUIRE THE PAYMENT OF FULL 1930 TARIFF RATES ON ANY GOODS BROUGHT IN FROM THEM.
THE MEASURE, IN ADDITION, DIRECTS THE PRESIDENT TO PREVENT THE IMPORTATION OF SEVEN KINDS OF FURS FROM RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA--MINK, FOX, KILINSKY, MARTEN, MUSKRAT, ERMINE AND WEASEL.
THE MEASURE REQUIRES AN "ESCAPE CLAUSE" IN ALL RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS, TO ALLOW THE UNITED STATES TO BACK OUT OF THEM WHEN THE LOWERED TARIFFS THREATEN SERIOUS INJURY TO A DOMESTIC INDUSTRY.
THE BILL ALSO CONTAINS A "PERIL POINT" PROVISION, UNDER WHICH THE PRESIDENT WOULD HAVE TO EXPLAIN TO CONGRESS IF HE DECIDED TO CUT IMPORT DUTIES BELOW A POINT WHICH THE UNITED STATES TARIFF COMMISSION CONSIDERED INJURIOUS TO AMERICAN INDUSTRY.
VH113PED

A53WA
DIESELS (240)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE NAVY DISCLOSED TODAY THE DIESEL ENGINES IN ITS NEWEST ATTACK SUBMARINES WILL BE MORE COMPACT AND POWERFUL FOR THEIR SIZE THAN ANY NOW IN USE.
IT ANNOUNCED THAT FIVE YEARS OF DEVELOPMENT WORK HAD PRODUCED A 16-CYLINDER RADIAL-DESIGN ENGINE HALF THE WEIGHT AND MUCH SMALLER THAN THE BULKY DIESELS USED UP TO NOW. THE ENGINE IS BUILT IN FOUR ROWS OF CYLINDERS BRANCHING OUT RADIALLY FROM THE CRANKSHAFT.
THE PROPULSION UNITS WERE DEVELOPED JOINTLY BY THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF SHIPS AND THE DIESEL DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS AT CLEVELAND, OHIO.
BEYOND SAYING THE ENGINES ARE "IDEALLY SUITED TO SUBMARINE REQUIREMENTS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO DETAILS. HOWEVER, WEIGHT AND SPACE SAVING FEATURES ARE CRITICAL IN MODERN SUBMARINE DESIGN WHICH TRENDS TOWARD SLIGHTLY SMALLER, FASTER, MORE MANEUVERABLE CRAFT.
THE ATTACK-TYPE BOATS, OF WHICH ABOUT A HALF DOZEN ARE BUILT OR BUILDING, ARE SLIGHTLY SHORTER THAN THE 311-FOOT FLEET TYPE SUBMARINES USED BY THE NAVY IN WORLD WAR II. HOWEVER. THEY HAVE ABOUT THE SAME DISPLACEMENT, APPROXIMATELY 1,500 TONS, AND ARE STREAMLINED AND EQUIPPED WITH THE SNORKEL "BREATHER-TUBE" FOR SUBMERGED OPERATION WITH DIESEL ENGINES.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT STATE THE NUMBER OF THE NEW DESIGN ENGINES TO BE USED IN EACH BOAT. CONVENTIONAL PRACTICE, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN TO POWER EACH BOAT WITH FOUR ENGINES. THE EXISTING OLDER STYLE DIESELS DEVELOPED APPROXIMATELY 1,600 HORSEPOWER.
THE NAVY'S DISCLOSURE IT IS GOING AHEAD WITH DEVELOPMENT AND INSTALLATION OF STANDARD, INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES FOR ITS NEW SUBMARINES INDICATES THAT THE DAY OF ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMERSIBLES IS STILL WELL IN THE FUTURE. AN ATOMIC ENGINE IS BEING BUILT WHILE WORK GOES FORWARD ON A HULL FOR THE NEW CRAFT. BUT OFFICIALS HAVE EMPHASIZED THIS IS A HIGHLY EXPERIMENTAL PROJECT AND THAT EVEN THAT TEST DESIGN MAY NOT BE READY FOR TRIALS FOR A LONG TIME.
AT CLEVELAND, NAVY SECRETARY FRANCIS P. MATTHEWS DECLARED "THIS IS NOT THE ONLY THING WE HAVE IN STORE FOR THE FUTURE."
"THE SUBMARINE HAS FIRST PRIORITY IN THE NAVY AT PRESENT," HE CONTINUED, "WE ALMOST LOST TWO WARS FROM THE MENACE OF ENEMY SUBMARINES."
REAR ADMIRAL WILSON D. LEGGETT, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS, SAID CRAFT POWERED BY THE NEW ENGINE WILL HAVE "SUPERIOR CHARACTERISTICS TO ANY SUBMARINES IN EXISTENCE IN THE WORLD TODAY."
IA1137PED NM

A51WX
AMS BUDGET (390)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS-ROUNDUP
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE WARNED CATTLEMEN TODAY THEY ARE DOOMED TO DISAPPOINTMENT IF THEY EXPECT HIM TO ABANDON HIS RECENT ORDER FOR A ROLLBACK ON BEEF PRICES.
DISALLE TOSSED OFF THE WARNING TO NEWSMEN AS HE HURRIED TO THE WHITE HOUSE LATE THIS AFTERNOON FOR A "BEEF" CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND WESTERN CATTLE RAISERS.
THE GROUP CONFERRED WITH MR.TRUMAN AND HIS TOP STABILIZATION CHIEFS FOR 75 MINUTES. THE WHITE HOUSE DECLINED ANY COMMENT.
FORMER GOV.ROY TURNER OF OKLAHOMA, SPOKESMAN FOR THE WESTERN GROUP, TOLD NEWSMEN LATER:
"WE ARE ALL VERY HAPPY."
HE REFUSED TO ELABORATE.
DISALLE'S COMMENT CAME AS THE NATION'S BIG MEAT PACKERS REPORTED THEY WERE CUTTING PRODUCTION BECAUSE THEY WERE UNABLE TO BUY LIVESTOCK UNDER THE NEW FEDERAL PRICE REGULATIONS.
ARMOUR, CUDAHY, MORRELL, WILSON AND OTHER PACKERS REPORTED PRODUCTION SLOW-DOWNS. SOME WORKERS WERE BEING LAID OFF.
DISALLE TOLD REPORTERS:
"APPARENTLY SOME CATTLEMEN AND FEEDERS ARE WITHHOLDING LIVESTOCK FROM THE MARKET TO SEE IF THE ROLLBACK ORDER WILL BE RESCINDED.
"WELL, IT WON'T BE."
ASKED IF HE HAD ASSURED THE CATTLEMEN THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER ROLLBACKS AFTER THOSE DUE TO TAKE EFFECT AUG. 1 AND OCT. 1, DISALLE SAID:
"NO, I HAVEN'T, BUT I WILL."
THE PRICE CHIEF GENERALLY DISCOUNTED ANY LONG-RANGE SHORTAGES RESULTING FROM HIS ROLLBACK ORDER.
AS FOR PRODUCTION CUTS BY THE BIG MEAT PACKERS, DISALLE SAID:
"IT'S SIMPLY AN ADJUSTMENT."
HE SAID HE ATTACHES NO PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE TO THE SITUATION AND PREDICTED IT WILL STRAIGHTEN OUT SHORTLY.

JUST 24 HOURS EARLIER, DISALLE HAD TOLD REPORTERS THAT A 160-CITY SURVEY SHOWED AMPLE SUPPLIES OF BEEF IN THE POPULAR GRADES--PERHAPS GREATER THAN A MONTH AGO--IN EVERY SECTION OF THE COUNTRY, EXCEPT CHICAGO.

TODAY HE SAID FIRST REPORTS INDICATED "A MUCH GREATER SHORTAGE IN THE CHICAGO AREA THAN IS NOW APPARENT, DUE TO THE FACT THAT THE FIGURES I HAD SEEN CONCERNED ONLY COMMERCIAL AND UTILITY GRADES OF BEEF."

A52WX

"I AM GLAD TO LEARN THE COMPLETED SURVEY SHOWS THAT INSOFAR AS THE BETTER GRADES OF BEEF--THE TYPE USUALLY SOLD TO MOST CUSTOMERS --ARE CONCERNED, THERE IS A COMPARATIVELY GOOD SUPPLY," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"THIS IS IN LINE WITH REPORTS WE HAVE NOW RECEIVED FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY."

BESIDES DISALLE, THOSE SITTING IN AT THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE INCLUDED MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON AND ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON.

FORMER GOV.TURNEY TOLD NEWSMEN THE CATTLEMEN "SUBMITTED SOME FACTS ABOUT THINGS THE ADMINISTRATION PEOPLE WANTED TO KNOW" ABOUT LIVESTOCK.

TURNER WOULD ONLY SAY HE THOUGHT THAT "EVERYBODY HERE WILL GO ALONG WITH THE BEST WAY TO HANDLE THE PROBLEM."

MEANWHILE, PRESIDENT WILLIAM GREEN OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR DEMANDED "TRULY EFFECTIVE" CONTROLS OVER FOOD PRICES.

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TESTIFYING BEFORE THE HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE, GREEN DECLARED:

"WE CANNOT STEM INFLATION BY HALFWAY MEASURES.

"IF THE WORKER'S WAGES ARE TO BE REGULATED, HE HAS EVERY RIGHT TO EXPECT THAT THE PRICES OF THE FOODS HE HAS TO BUY AT THE GROCERY STORE WILL BE EFFECTIVELY CONTROLLED."

GREEN TESTIFIED AS THE HOUSE GROUP DROVE TO WIND UP ITS HEARINGS THIS WEEK ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTROLS AUTHORITY, EMBODIED IN THE 1950 $3!3,'3 049-DUCTION ACT.

THE LAW, HOTLY DEBATED BY MANY SEGMENTS OF THE NATION'S ECONOMY IN RECENT WEEKS, IS DUE TO EXPIRE JUNE 30 UNLESS CONGRESS AGREES TO EXTEND IT.

SIMILAR HEARINGS BEFORE THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE ARE ALSO SCHED-ULED TO END THIS WEEK.

GREEN TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT THE "EASY" ROAD FOR LABOR TO TAKE WOULD BE TO GO ALONG WITH THOSE SPOKESMEN FOR BUSINESS WHO HAVE CONTENDED THAT WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS SHOULD BE SCRAPPED.

BUT, GREEN SAID:

"WE HAVE DECIDED THAT THE THREAT OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM TO THE FREE WORLD MAKES IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR US TO RECOMMEND SUCH A COURSE OF ACTION."

IF PRICE CONTROLS ARE SCUTTLED, HE SAID, WAGE STABILIZATION WILL ALSO HAVE TO BE ABANDONED.

ELSEWHERE ON THE ECONOMIC FRONT:

1. REP.O'TOOLE (D-NY) SAID THE ABILITY OF LARGE DEPARTMENT STORES TO SLASH PRICES IN THE CURRENT PRICE WARS IN NEW YORK AND OTHER CITIES "SHOWS THEY HAVE BEEN GOUGING THE CUSTOMERS" PREVIOUSLY.

O'TOOLE, IN A STATEMENT PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE HOUSE, DEMANDED A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF PRICES AND PROFITS ON ALL FOODS, FURNITURE, RADIOS, TELEVISION SETS, CLOTHING AND "OTHER ESSENTIALS OF DAILY LIVING."

A190WX

2. THE GOVERNMENT REPORTED THAT UNEMPLOYMENT DROPPED TO 1,609,000 IN MAY--THE LOWEST FIGURE SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II--WHILE EMPLOYMENT JUMPED 1,148,000 TO 61,193,000, THE HIGHEST IN SIX MONTHS.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER, ANNOUNCING THE NEW FIGURES, COMMENTED: "IT APPEARS WE MAY CURRENTLY BE IN A PERIOD OF TRANSITION, WITH EXPANDING DEFENSE WORK ON THE ONE HAND AND SOME CONTRACTION IN NON-DEFENSE INDUSTRIES ON THE OTHER."

3. A TOOL INDUSTRY SPOKESMAN, TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, COMPLAINED THAT LABOR "PIRATING" IS CAUSING SMALL FIRMS TO LOSE SKILLED WORKERS UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION'S WAGE FREEZE.

THE WITNESS WAS GEORGE S.EATON, OF CLEVELAND, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL TOOL AND DIE MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION.

EATON SAID WORKERS ARE LEAVING THE INDUSTRY'S SMALL FIRMS AND GOING TO HIGHER PAID JOBS IN LARGER COMPANIES.

THE TROUBLE, HE SAID, IS THAT THE BIG FIRMS HAVE LABOR CONTRACTS WITH WAGE -ESCALATOR" CLAUSES AND "MERIT" SYSTEMS RECOGNIZED BY THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD AS GROUNDS FOR GRANTING WAGE HIKES.

"SIMPLE JUSTICE SURELY DEMANDS THAT IF COST-OF-LIVING INCREASES ARE WARRANTED FOR ONE GROUP OF EMPLOYES, THEY MUST BE ALLOWED AT THE SAME TIME TO ANY OTHER GROUP WHERE THE EMPLOYER CAN AND WILL GRANT THEM," EATON SAID.

"MERELY BECAUSE ONE EMPLOYER HAPPENED TO HAVE AN AGREEMENT WITH A STRONG UNION TO GIVE SUCH INCREASES ALTERS THE SITUATION IN NO FUNDAMENTAL."

EATON SAID HIS INDUSTRY WANTS WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS CARRIED ON "BE-CAUSE WE ARE AFRAID OF WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN" IF THEY ARE ALLOWED TO DIE.

MD24OPED

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A127WX

(WX LOCALS OUT)

BART

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-PHILIP BART, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE DAILY WORKER, COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, TODAY WAS FREED ON $2,000 BAIL PENDING APPEAL OF HIS CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION.

BART'S RELEASE ON BAIL WAS ORDERED BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS AFTER HIS ATTORNEY, JAMES T.WRIGHT, ARGUED THAT THE GRAND JURY WHICH INDICTED BART WAS NOT PROPERLY DRAWN.

FEDERAL JUDGE BURNITA S.MATTHEWS LAST FRIDAY SENTENCED BART TO THREE MONTHS IN JAIL AND FINED HIM $500. BART WAS COMMITTED TO JAIL.

THE COURT OF APPEALS IS NOT EXPECTED TO HEAR ARGUMENTS IN THE CASE BEFORE FALL.

JUDGE MATTHEWS, WHO HWARD THE CASE WITHOUT A JURY, CONVICTED BART OF CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE LAST JUNE.

ES&RZ1101PED

A195WX

(260)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5-(AP)-SECRETARY SNYDER TODAY DENIED REPORTS THAT THE TREASURY IS THINKING OF PROPOSING ANY SORT OF "COMPULSORY SAVINGS" PLAN.

"THAT IS NOT THE CASE--THE TREASURY HAS NO INTENTION OF PROPOS-ING SUCH A PROGRAM," HE SAID IN RESPONSE TO A NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTION. SOME OF THE REPORTS HAVE COME FROM MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

SNYDER EMPHASIZED SPECIFICALLY THAT THE TREASURY HAS "NO INTEN-TION AT THIS TIME FOR ANY OTHER TYPE OF SAVINGS BONDS" THAN IT NOW OFFERS, NOR FOR A CHANGE IN THE BOND SALES CAMPAIGN METHODS.

AS IF TO EXPLAIN HOW REPORTS KEEP POPPING UP ABOUT CONSIDERATION BEING GIVEN A COMPULSORY SAVINGS PLAN, HE REMARKED THAT THE TREASURY IS "CONSTANTLY STUDYING ALL SORTS OF PLANS" SUBMITTED TO IT.

THESE PLANS ARE "SUBMITTED BY THE DOZEN EACH MONTH," HE CONTINUED, AND "NATURALLY WE DON'T MISS THE OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY THEM ALL." THEN HE REPEATED THE TREASURY HAS NO INTENTION OF CHANGING ITS PRESENT SAVINGS PROGRAM.

SNYDER ALSO TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:

"THE POTENTIAL INFLATION THREAT IS STILL STRONG" BECAUSE THE DEFENSE PROGRAM IS STILL EXPANDING, AND BIGGER-SCALE DELIVERIES OF MILITARY GOODS ARE YET TO COME.

HE IS "GRATIFIED" AT RECENT SIGNS OF "RESTRAINT IN THE INFLATIONARY SPIRAL." BUT NEITHER THAT NOR THE CONTINUED LIKELIHOOD OF A $3,000,-000,000 GOVERNMENT BUDGET SURPLUS IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30 HE SAID, GIVES PROMISE OF A REVERSAL IN THE OUTLOOK FOR INCREASED INFLATIONARY PRESSURES AHEAD.

THE TREASURY'S OFFERING OF 1 7/8 PER CENT INTEREST DEBT CERTIFICATES IN A $10,071,000,000 REFINANCING OPERATION COMING UP THIS MONTH WAS A "PROPER OFFERING AND IT HAS BEEN WELL RECEIVED" IN FINANCIAL AND INVESTMENT CIRCLES.

ES305PED

A18WX
(100)
UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-A SPY HUNT THROUGH THE NATION'S DEFENSE PLANTS IS BEING PLANNED BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN ADVANCE OF A CLOSED SESSION TO DETERMINE FUTURE PLANS, SEVERAL MEMBERS INDICATED TODAY THAT THE COMMITTEE IS ABOUT TO TURN ITS ATTENTION TO PLANTS HOLDING DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

AMONG THE ORGANIZATIONS LIKELY TO BE INVESTIGATED ARE A GROUP OF UNIONS OUSTED FROM THE CIO IN THE LAST YEAR OR SO ON GROUNDS THEY FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.

THE COMMITTEE IS CONCLUDING AN INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCES IN HOLLYWOOD AND MAY SEND A SUBCOMMITTEE TO LOS ANGELES LATER TO WIND UP THAT INQUIRY.

CZ308AED

JUN 6 1951

B118WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5-(AP)-A BATTLE TORN FLAG OF LUXEMBOURG, WHICH AN AMERICAN GI CAPTURED IN WORLD WAR TWO, WAS PRESENTED TODAY TO U.S. MINISTER PERLE MESTA FOR RETURN TO ITS HOMELAND.

HERBERT J.JACOBI, NATIONAL VICE COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, MADE THE PRESENTATION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID THE FLAG WAS CAPTURED AT ECHTERNACH, LUXEMBOURG IN JANUARY, 1945 FROM A NAZI FORCE BY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO WAS NOT IDENTIFIED. IT WAS FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON BY BURLINGTON POST OF THE LEGION AT CHICAGO.

MRS.MESTA SAID SHE WOULD GIVE THE FLAG TO PRIME MINISTER PIERRE DUPONG WHEN SHE RETURNS TO LUXEMBOURG.

FR118PED NM B

B121CX (Q)
JACKSONVILLE, ILL., JUNE 5-(AP)-A METHODIST BISHOP FROM INDIA TONIGHT GAVE FOUR REASONS WHY HE SAID THAT COUNTRY FEARS THE U.S.

BISHOP D.ROCKEY, HEAD OF THE BENGAL CONFERENCE IN INDIA, SPOKE BEFORE THE ILLINOIS CONFERENCE OF THE METHODIST CHURCH AT JACKSONVILLE

BISHOP CLEMENT D.ROCKEY, HEAD OF THE BENGAL CONFERENCE IN INDIA, SPOKE BEFORE THE ILLINOIS CONFERENCE OF THE METHODIST CHURCH AT JACKSONVILLE ON "CHECKMATING COMMUNISM IN INDIA."

HE SAID THAT TEN YEARS AGO NO OTHER COUNTRY APPEALED TO INDIANS AS MUCH AS THE U.S. BUT HE ADDED THAT ATTITUDE NOW HAS CHANGED BECAUSE:

1. POSSESSION OF THE ATOM BOMB AND THE "ERRATIC" TALK OF LEADERS IN CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE WHO TALK OF A PREVENTIVE WAR AGAINST RUSSIA.
2. INDIA FEARS WE ARE TRYING TO DOMINATE THE WORLD.
3. U.S.TREATMENT OF NEGROES IN THE U.S.DENIES ITS PROFESSION OF DEMOCRATIC FAITH.
4. THE U.S. PLAYED INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS BY ITS LONG DELAY IN PASSING THE AID TO INDIA BILL.

MS1225ACD NM

B27PX Q
NIGHT LEAD TAFT (150)

CHESTER,PA.,JUNE 5-(AP)-RUSSIAN COMMUNISM IS THE MOST SERIOUS THREAT TO AMERICAN LIBERTY SINCE THE REVOLUTION, SENATOR ROBERT A. TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY.

AND, TAFT SAID, THE COMMUNISTIC PERIL TO THIS COUNTRY MAY GO ON FOR ANOTHER FIVE, TEN OR TWENTY YEARS.

THE OHIO SENATOR SAID THE PRESENT DANGER TO THE U.S. WAS BROUGHT ABOUT "FIRST, BY THE ATTITUDE OF RUSSIAN COMMUNISM AND, SECOND, BY ADMINISTRATION POLICIES FOR THE LAST EIGHT YEARS WHICH HAVE BUILT UP THE POWER OF RUSSIAN TO THE POINT WHERE IT PRESENTS A SERIOUS THREAT TO OUR WELFARE."

TAFT WAS SPEAKER AT THE ANNUAL PENNSYLVANIA MILITARY COLLEGE COMMENCEMENT WHERE HE RECEIVED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

GEN. MARK W.CLARK, CHIEF OF ARMY FIELD FORCES, RECEIVED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS, AND LIEUT. GEN. LESLIE R. GROVES, WAR-TIME HEAD OF ATOMIC RESEARCH, AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF SICENCE DEGREE.

RH540PED NM

JUN 6 1951

A17PA
(200) TAFT

CHESTER,PA.,JUNE 5-(AP)-U.S. SENATOR ROBERT A.TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY THE THREAT OF RUSSIAN COMMUNISM TO THE U.S. MAY GO ON ANOTHER FIVE, 10 OR 20 YEARS.

TAFT, WHO RECEIVED THE HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF INTERNATIONAL LAW FROM PENNSYLVANIA MILITARY COLLEGE, MADE THE STATEMENT IN A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS TO PMC GRADUATES.

THE OHIO SENATOR, A LEADING CANDIDATE FOR THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, DECLARED THE U.S. IS IN A STATE OF MOBILIZATION WHICH IS "NEITHER PEACE, NOR IS IT WAR." HE ADDED:

"ON THE SCALE NOW PROPOSED, ONE THIRD OF THE WORK OF OUR PEOPLE WILL BE GOING FOR GOVERNMENT PURPOSES AND 80 PER CENT OF FEDERAL ACTIVITY WILL BE MILITARY IN NATURE.

"THIS MEANS THAT EVERY BOY WILL HAVE TO GIVE TWO YEARS OF MILITARY SERVICE, TAXES WILL HAVE TO BE TREMENDOUSLY INCREASED TO PREVENT INFLATION; PRICE, WAGE, RENT AND CREDIT CONTROLS WILL IMPOSE A STRANGLING BURDEN ON THE FREEDOM OF INDUSTRY."

BESIDES TAFT PMC CONFERRED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS UPON GEN.MARK W.CLARK, CHIEF OF ARMY FIELD FORCES, AND AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE UPON LIEUT.GEN.LESLIE R.GROVES, WAR-TIME HEA OF ATOMIC RESEARCH.

TAFT SAID COMMUNISM WAS THE MOST SERIOUS THREAT TO AMERICAN LIBERT SINCE THE REVOLUTION. AND HE ASSERTED THAT THE PRESENT DANGER TO THE U.S. WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY (1) "THE ATTITUDE OF RUSSIAN COMMUNISM" AND (2) "ADMINISTRATION POLICIES FOR THE LAST EIGHT YEARS WHICH HAVE BUILT UP THE POWER OF RUSSIA TO THE POINT WHERE IT PRESENTS A SERIOUS THREAT TO OUR WELFARE."

RH-G148PED

A30BA
(170)
BA OUT

BALTIMORE,JUNE 5-(AP)-DR.RALPH J.BUNCHE SAID LAST NIGHT THAT DISCRIMINATION AGAINST NEGROES IS TREMENDOUSLY DAMAGING TO THE NATION'S INTERNAL STRENGTH AND ITS PRESTIGE IN THE WORLD.

THE SENIOR DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TOLD A CLASS OF NEGRO STUDENTS GRADUATING FROM MORGAN STATE COLLEGE THAT THE TIME IS RIPE TO BEAT DOWN BARRIERS OF DISCRIMINATION. HE ADDED:

"THE NOTION OF SEPARATE BUT EQUAL SCHOOLS, RESIDENTIAL AREAS AND OTHER FACILITIES FOR NEGROES IS A MONSTROUS FICTION. AN UNABASHED LIE.

"IF SOCIETY WILL GIVE NEGROES THE CHANCE TO RISE OR FALL ON THEIR MERITS, THE PROBLEM WOULD BE SOLVED.

"IN SHORT, THE NEEDS OF THE NEGRO CITIZEN WOULD BE SATISFIED IF OLD PREJUDICES, LIKE OLD SOLDIERS, WOULD JUST FADE AWAY."

BUNCHE, WINNER OF THE 1950 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE, DECLARED RACIAL BIGOTRY IS COSTLY TO THE UNITED STATES, ESPECIALLY IN TIME OF NATIONAL EMERGENCY.

HE SAID PREJUDICE RAISES SERIOUS DOUBT ABOUT THE TRUE NATURE OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, AND OUR ABILITY TO TREAT ANY NON-WHITE PEOPLE AS EQUALS.

THE COLLEGE AWARDED BUNCHE AN HONORARY DOCTORATE OF LAWS DEGREE.

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A152(CQ)BX

(NE OUT)

SWAMPSCOTT, MASS., JUNE 5-(AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN, REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID TONIGHT THE STAGE WAS SET FOR THE KOREAN WAR "WHEN FORMOSA WAS FORSAKEN UNDER A POLICY OF FEAR."

SPEAKING BEFORE A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS, THE FORMER MINNESOTA GOVERNOR DECLARED:

"X X X WHEN FORMOSA WAS FORSAKEN IN DECEMBER, 1949, AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY HIT ITS LOWEST SPOT IN HISTORY.

"ACTING ON A TIMID POLICY OF FEAR, OUR NATIONAL LEADERSHIP OVERRULED THE MILITARY RECOMMENDATION FOR AID AND ASSISTANCE TO THOSE WHO WERE DETERMINED TO DEFEND FORMOSA."

STASSEN SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED" BY DISCLOSURES AT THE SENATE HEARINGS ON GENERAL MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL. "THE MAJOR REASON BEING GIVEN FOR ACTIONS THAT DO NOT ADD UP, IS THE ASSERTION OF FEAR OF WHAT THE COMMUNIST KREMLIN WILL DO," HE DECLARED.

"THIS DOCTRINE OF FEAR DOES NOT FIT AMERICA. THIS NATION WOULD NOT TODAY BE THE LAND OF THE FREE IF IT HAD NOT ALSO BEEN THE HOME OF THE BRAVE."

STASSEN ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF "FALSELY TELLING" DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND THE VOICE OF AMERICA THAT FORMOSA "HAD NO MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE TO THIS COUNTRY AND INSTRUCTED THEM TO REPEAT THIS FALSE-HOOD THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA PRESIDENT SAID "TIMIDITY AND WEAKNESS HAVE NEVERSBEEN KEYSITO PEACE OR FREEDOX."

S1245AELKT

A62CX

NIGHT LEAD MEAT (260)

CHICAGO, JUNE 5-(AP)-MEAT PACKING PLANTS IN MANY CITIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY HAVE REDUCED OR HALTED BEEF SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN SAID TODAY A SHARP SCARCITY COULD APPEAR IN BUTCHER SHOPS BY NEXT WEEK.

THE PACKERS BLAMED THE CONDITION ON A SCARCITY OF CATTLE SENT TO MARKET AND THEIR INABILITY TO BUY IN COMPLIANCE WITH OPS CEILING PRICES.

IN WASHINGTON, PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE WARNED CATTLEMEN THEY ARE DOOMED TO DISAPPOINTMENT IF THEY EXPECT HIM TO RESCIND HIS RECENT ORDER FOR A ROLLBACK ON LIVE BEEF PRICES.

DISALLE SAID HE ATTACHES NO PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE TO THE MEAT PACKERS' ACTION IN CUTTING PRODUCTION, AND PREDICTED THE SITUATION WILL STRAIGHTEN OUT SHORTLY.

"IT'S JUST AN ADJUSTMENT," HE COMMENTED.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS TOP STABILIZATION CHIEFS CONFERRED WITH WESTERN CATTLE RAISERS FOR 75 MINUTES LATE IN THE DAY.

THE WHITE HOUSE WITHHELD ANY COMMENT, BUT FORMER GOV. ROY TURNER OF OKLAHOMA, SPOKESMAN FOR THE WESTERN GROUP, TOLD NEWSMEN LATER:

"WE ARE ALL VERY HAPPY."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

DISALLE SAID A SURVEY OF 160 (CORRECT) CITIES SHOWED RETAIL BEEF SUPPLIES EQUAL TO OR LARGER THAN STOCKS OF A MONTH AGO.

BUT THE BIG PACKERS GAVE A DIFFERENT PICTURE OF THE SITUATION AT THEIR LEVEL.

THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE, REPRESENTING MOST OF THE PACKING INDUSTRY SAID BEEF PRODUCTION HAS VIRTUALLY STOPPED IN MANY PLANTS OVER THE COUNTRY.

"IF PRESENT CONDITIONS CONTINUE, BEEF WILL BECOME INCREASINGLY SCARCE IN RETAIL STORES AND THE SCARCITY WILL BE SHARPLY IN EVIDENCE NEXT WEEK," THE INSTITUTE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

IT SAID PACKERS ARE UNABLE TO BUY CATTLE AT GOVERNMENT PRICE CEILINGS.

ARMOUR AND COMPANY, A MAJOR PACKING COMPANY, SAID ITS CHICAGO OPERATIONS WERE CUT 50 PER CENT.

A SIMILAR REPORT OF SLAUGHTERING AND BEEF DRESSING CUTBACKS AND LAYOFFS OF WORKERS CAME FROM CUDAHY PACKING COMPANY, OMAHA.

SWIFT AND COMPANY SAID ITS CHICAGO PLANT WAS ABLE TO BUY ONLY 115 CATTLE MONDAY AND TUESDAY COMPARED WITH AN AVERAGE OF 2,200 FOR THE TWO DAYS DURING THE PRECEDING THREE WEEKS.

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WILSON AND COMPANY REPORTED IT IS ABLE TO BUY ONLY A THIRD OF ITS NORMAL SLAUGHTER REQUIREMENTS.

A PITTSBURGH FIRM, OSWALD & HESS CO. HALTED ITS BEEF SLAUGHTERING, AND JOHN MORRELL AND CO. SAID IT HAS CLOSED ITS BEEF DRESSING PLANT AT PITTSBURGH.

CROSS BROTHERS OF PHILADELPHIA ANNOUNCED IT HAS REDUCED BEEF BUTCHERING BY ABOUT 30 PER CENT.

RECEIPTS OF CATTLE HAVE FALLEN OFF SHARPLY AT THE NATION'S MAJOR MARKETS THIS WEEK. THEY TOTALED 72,500 AT THE 12 PRINCIPAL MARKETS MONDAY AND TUESDAY COMPARED WITH 105,600 THE SAME PERIOD A WEEK AGO, AND 112,000 A YEAR AGO.

CHICAGO PACKERS CHARGE THAT "OVERBIDDING" HAS CREATED THE SCARCITY. UNDER GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS, A PACKER MUST COMPLY WITH AVERAGE MAXIMUM PRICE CEILINGS SET BY OPS.

THESE CEILINGS ARE AVERAGES FOR MONTHLY ACCOUNTING PERIODS, BUT PACKERS EXPRESSED RELUCTANCE TO BUY ABOVE CEILINGS NOW ON THE EXPECTATION THAT CHEAPER CATTLE WILL BE AVAILABLE LATER IN THE MONTH.

ALEX MC CREA, PRESIDENT OF THE OHIO PROVISION COMPANY, CLEVELAND, AND OTHER MEAT PACKERS THERE SAID THE BEEF SUPPLY IS RUNNING LOW.

"IT'S NEXT TO IMPOSSIBLE TO BUY IT AT OPS FIGURES," MC CREA SAID. HE ADDED THAT HIS FIRM HAS CURTAILED SLAUGHTERING BY 75 PER CENT.

FRANK J.KLINGER, PRESIDENT OF THE CLEVELAND RETAIL BUTCHERS' ASSOCIATION, SAID RETAILERS ARE ABLE TO BUY ONLY CHOICE AND GOOD CUTS.

K947PCD NM

A23WX

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 5)

(400)

(ADVANCE)...(WX)..DETROIT, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES ASKED IN A SPEECH HERE TODAY FOR A MILITARY ALLIANCE AND ECONOMIC AID FROM THE UNITED STATES. HE MADE OVERTURES TOWARD COOPERATION WITH ATLANTIC PACT FORCES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE DETROIT CLUB, A BUSINESSMEN'S ORGANIZATION, JOSE F. DE LEQUERICA SAID:

"SPAIN, IF NECESSARY, IS PREPARED TO RESIST THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR AND ... IS WILLING TO COOPERATE IN THE COMMON TASK SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE PEOPLES WHO ARE READY TO BUILD A MILITARY ORGANIZATION TO RESIST AGGRESSION."

THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE SAID SPAIN "WILL NOT ASK FOR AMERICAN SOLDIERS." HE APPEARED TO CHIDE THE REST OF WESTERN EUROPE FOR WANTING AMERICAN TROOPS TO AID IN ITS DEFENSE.

"SOME MAY BE SURPRISED," DE LEQUERICA SAID, "TO SEE A CONTINENT LIKE THE EUROPEAN, WITH NEARLY 300,000,000(M) INHABITANTS OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN, ASKING FOR AMERICAN TROOPS. BUT WE MUST LET THIS PASS. THERE MAY BE PSYCHOLOGICAL REASONS..."

THIS APPEARED AIMED AT THE WESTERN EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT, UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS CONTRIBUTING SIX DIVISIONS TO AN INTERNATIONAL ANTI-COMMUNIST ARMY COMMANDED BY GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR HAD COOL WORDS, ALSO, FOR "CERTAIN GOVERNMENTS" WHICH "HAVE SAID THAT THEY VIEW SPAIN'S COOPERATION WITH RESERVE." SPAIN, HE SAID "IS NOT GOING TO LOOK FOR TREATIES WITH THEM SO LONG AS SUCH ATTITUDES ARE HELD."

THE PRINCIPAL OPPONENTS TO SPAIN AS AN ATLANTIC PACT MEMBER ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ITALY, WHERE STRONG SOCIALIST PARTIES ARE BITTERLY OPPOSED TO SPAIN'S FALANGIST REGIME.

DE LEQUERICA NEVERTHELESS INDICATED THAT SPAIN MIGHT BE ABLE TO COOPERATE, THROUGH ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND PORTUGAL, WITH ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE PLANS. BOTH COUNTRIES ARE PACT MEMBERS. BUT HE APPARENTLY INDICATED THE SPANISH ARMY WOULD REMAIN UNDER ITS OWN, INDEPENDENT COMMAND.

HE SAID:

"NONE OF THE PLANS ... RUN COUNTER TO SPAIN'S POLICY...

"WITH THE UNITED STATES AND, WITHIN THE FRAMEOWKR OF ITS RELATIONS WITH PORTUGAL, SPAIN CAN TODAY COME TO AGREEMENTS PROVIDING FOR THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE AND THE WORLD...

"BUT IT IS OUR NATION'S DUTY TO OVERSEE THE PROPER ADMINISTRATION OF ITS OWN FORCES AND APPLY IT IN SUCH A FASHION AS TO GET THE MAXIMUM BENEFIT FROM IT. THIS HAS ALWAYS BEEN THE SPIRIT OF MILITARY TREATIES."

DE LEQUERICA SAID SPAIN WANTS HELP IN REARMING "FOR AN EVENTUAL COMMON MILITARY ACTION." HE SAID SPAIN HAS "AN ARMY TRAINED AND TRIED IN WAR ... ALREADY MOBILIZED IN PART AND WHICH STILL CAN CALL UP NUMEROUS RESERVES."

BUT, DE LEQUERICA SAID, SPAIN "WILL REQUIRE ECONOMIC HELP, WHICH OTHER NATIONS HAVE RECEIVED PREVIOUSLY, TO REBUILD ITS COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM AND THE INDUSTRIAL MEANS NECESSARY TO SUPPORT AN EFFECTIVE MILITARY ORGANIZATION."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THAT "BECAUSE UP TO NOW FOR POLITICAL REASONS (SPAIN) HAS NOT RECEIVED AID UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN ... THE SPANISH PEOPLE HAVE SUFFERED CONSIDERABLY."

HE SAID THEY HAVE DONE WHAT THEY COULD ON THEIR OWN, BUT "IT IS ONLY JUST THAT NOW THIS HARM SHOULD BE UNDONE."

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 5)

CZ336AED 1951

71KX (.Q)
NY FOR AX (170)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 5-(AP)-NAVY SEAMAN JAMES H. VOWELL, "THE FRIENDLIEST BOY" IN THE 1948 BRUCETON, TENN., HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATING CLASS, IS GOING HOME TO DIE.

THE NAVY SAID TODAY THE 21-YEAR-OLD YOUTH IS SUFFERING FROM A TUMOR AT THE BASE OF THE BRAIN AND TWO OPERATIONS HAVE FAILED TO STOP ITS SPREAD. DOCTORS SAID HE CAN LIVE ONLY A FEW WEEKS.

HE WILL BE TAKEN TOMORROW FROM OAKLAND NAVAL HOSPITAL, WHERE HE HAS BEEN CONFINED SINCE JAN. 10, AND FLOWN TO THE MEMPHIS NAVAL HOSPITAL. THERE, THE NAVY SAID, HE AT LEAST CAN BE NEAR HIS WIDOWED MOTHER AND HIS BROTHERS AND SISTERS.

HIS MOTHER, MRS. TESSIE VOWELL, AND ONE SISTER, JACQUELINE, 18, WERE FLOWN HERE BY THE NAVY AND WILL RETURN TO TENNESSEE WITH HIM.

MRS. VOWELL SAID HER SON JOINED THE NAVY ON GRADUATION FROM HIGH SCHOOL TO HELP SUPPORT HER UNTIL AN OLDER BROTHER FINISHED COLLEGE.

YOUNG VOWELL SERVED OVERSEAS AND HAS NOT BEEN HOME FOR MORE THAN TWO AND A HALF YEARS. HIS SUPERIORS COMMENDED HIM FOR HEROISM WHILE ON THE MINESWEEPER OSPREY DURING OPERATIONS PRECEDING THE U. S. MARINES' LANDING AT WONSAN, KOREA, LAST OCTOBER.

344KX (Q)
APW

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE RED CHINA RADIO ASSERTED TODAY FIVE FRENCH PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN AND ONE DAMAGED LAST MONTH BY THE VIET NAM REBELS IN INDO CHINA.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, QUOTED THE VIET NAM NEWS AGENCY. IT NAMED THE PILOT OF ONE PLANE AS LT. HENRI FERRAND.

IT SAID HE WAS CAPTURED IN HADONG PROVINCE WHEN HIS HELLCAT FIGHTER WAS SHOT DOWN MAY 20. ANOTHER FRENCH PRISONER LISTED WAS MAURICE MALICARE OF THE FIRST BATTALION. HOME TOWNS WERE NOT GIVEN.

JUN 6 1951

B31KX (Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY LISTED THREE MORE AMERICANS AS PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA. THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, NAMED:

LEO A. CORMIER, RANK UNGIVEN, 90 GROVE ST., FALL RIVER, MASS.; CPL. DONALD DISNEY, 1700 HILTON AVE., ASHLAND, KY.; AND PVT. DONOVAN D. WALLER, 707 NORTH CHERRY ST., CRESTON, IOWA.

A206

NIGHT LEAD WEST POINT (350)

WEST POINT, N.Y., JUNE 5-(AP)-GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL TODAY TOLD WEST POINT'S GRADUATING CLASS THAT ARMY OFFICERS IN A DEMOCRACY CAN EXPECT TO "BE MISUNDERSTOOD TIME AND AGAIN."

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY, RECENTLY UNDER QUESTIONING IN THE CURRENT SENATORIAL PROBE OF U.S. FOREIGN AND MILITARY POLICIES, URGED THE 475 NEW OFFICERS "NEVER TO FORGET" THAT THEY ARE "IN AN ARMY OF A DEMOCRACY."

"YOU WILL FIND IT EXCEEDINGLY DIFFICULT AT TIMES," HE SAID, "TO COMPOSE THE DEMOCRATIC PROCEDURES OF THIS COUNTRY WITH THE MILITARY PATTERN WHICH YOU FEEL TO BE NECESSARY, BUT WE ARE IN A DEMOCRACY."

SPEAKING IN THE FIELD HOUSE OF THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY, WHERE THE GRADUATING CLASS ASSEMBLED WITH FRIENDS AND RELATIVES, MARSHALL SAID THAT THE DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM SOMETIMES LED TO CIVILIAN-MILITARY MISUNDERSTANDINGS.

"OUR WHILE SYSTEM IS BUILT ON A GREAT CITIZEN ARMY," HE SAID, "AND OUT OF THIS, OF COURSE, COME ANTAGONISMS, FRICTIONS AND C

"OUR WHOLE SYSTEM IS BUILT ON A GREAT CITIZEN ARMY," HE SAID, "AND OUT OF THIS, OF COURSE, COME ANTAGONISMS, FRICTIONS AND CERTAINLY A CLOUD OF MISREPRESENTATION."

HE TOLD THE NEWLY-GRADUATING SECOND LIEUTENANTS THAT "IT IS A LITTLE EARLY TO COMMENT ON SOME OF THE DIFFICULTIES YOU ARE GOING TO HAVE." BUT, HE ADDED, "THEY WILL BE MANY."

"AND," HE SAID, "ONLY YOUR GENEROUS UNDERSTANDING OF THE POSITION THAT AN OFFICER HOLDS IN A GREAT DEMOCRACY SUCH AS OUR WILL LEAD YOU TO A SUCCESSFUL CAREER. X X X

"IT IS VERY NECESSARY THAT YOU UNDERSTAND A DEMOCRACY AS APPLIED TO OUR/MIL

THAT AN OFFICER HOLDS IN A GREAT DEMOCRACY SUCH AS OURS WILL LEAD YOU TO A SUCCESSFUL CAREER. X X X

"IT IS VERY NECESSARY THAT YOU UNDERSTAND A DEMOCRACY AS APPLIED TO

OUR MILITARY FORCES."
MARSHALL DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION THE CONGRESSIONAL HEARING STEMMING FROM THE OUSTER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FROM HIS FAR EASTERN COMMAND. BUT HE DID TOSS A MILITARY COMPLIMENT TO MACARTHUR, THE GENERAL WHOSE FAR EASTERN POLICIES MARSHALL CRITICIZED IN HIS TESTIMONY.
MARSHALL SAID THAT MACARTHUR "MADE A VERY BRAVE DECISION" IN INCORPORATING 30,000 SOUTH KOREANS INTO THE RANKS OF THE FOUR U.S. DIVISIONS IN THE FAR EAST.
OF THE KOREAN WAR, MARSHALL EXPRESSED HOPE IT WILL CONTINUE TO BE A LIMITED ONE "WHICH WE CAN SUCCESSFULLY X X X BRING TO A CLOSE." HE SAID HE BELIEVED THAT RECENT ACTION BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN TURNING BACK A COMMUNIST ATTACK AND LAUNCHING A COUNTEROFFENSIVE WILL GO DOWN "AS A CLASSIC IN MILITARY HISTORY."
AMONG THOSE PRESENT FOR THE GRADUATION CEREMONIES WERE FRANK PACE, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY; MRS. ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AND GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF.
VANDENBERG'S SON, HOYT, JR., WAS AMONG THE CADETS RECEIVING DIPLOMAS.
FOLLOWING THE GRADUATION EXERCISES, 87 OF THE NEW OFFICERS ARE TO BE MARRIED, 69 OF THEM AT VARIOUS WEST POINT CHAPELS DURING THE NEXT FEW DAYS.
EH400PED

A91 JUN 6 1951

NIGHT LEAD SUBCOMMITTEE (190)
NEW YORK, JUNE 5-(AP)-A U.S. SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTEDLY LOOKING INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RADIO AND TELEVISION HEARD THREE WITNESSES TODAY.
NEWSMEN RECOGNIZED TWO OF THE THREE AS JOSEPH P.SELLY, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSOCIATION, AN INDEPENDENT UNION, AND JOSEPH F.KEHOE, ITS SECRETARY-TREASURER.
THE THIRD WITNESS WAS NOT IDENTIFIED.
THE WITNESSES REFUSED TO TALK TO REPORTERS AND SEN.WILLIS SMITH (D-NC), WHO PRESIDED, BRUSHED ASIDE QUERIES WITH:
"THIS IS AN EXECUTIVE SESSION AND PEOPLE PARTICIPATING IN THIS INQUIRY WERE ADMONISHED NOT TO DISCUSS ANY MATTER WITH ANYONE NOT PRESENT."
SMITH WAS THE ONLY SENATOR PRESENT AT THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S FIRST SESSION HERE.
RICHARD ARENS, STAFF DIRECTOR, REFUSED TO DIVULGE EVEN THE NATURE OF THE PROCEEDINGS.
BUT THERE WERE REPORTS THAT NEWSPAPER COLUMNISTS AND PERSONS IDENTIFIED WITH RADIO AND T-V WOULD BE CALLED TO TESTIFY. IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHOSE PARENT IS THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, HAS HAD ABOUT A DOZEN "TASK FORCES" OUT SINCE LAST JANUARY.
THESE, COMPOSED OF SENATORS AND STAFF MEMBERS, HAVE BEEN LOOKING INTO VARIOUS SUBJECTS AFFECTING THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY

A83 (NYC OUT)
(130)
NEW YORK, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE DAILY MIRROR SAYS A SPECIAL FEDERAL GRAND JURY NOW INVESTIGATING ESPIONAGE HERE WILL INDICT "AN IMPORTANT PUBLIC FIGURE--SO WELL KNOWN THAT DISCLOSURE OF HIS NAME WILL OVERSHADOW THE ALGER HISS CASE."
THE MIRROR SAID THE UNIDENTIFIED PERSON WOULD "HEAD A LIST OF MORE THAN 20 TOP-DRAWER REDS TO BE INDICTED" BY THE JURY.
HISS, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, IS SERVING A PRISON TERM FOR PERJURY IN DENYING HE HAD PASSED ON GOVERNMENT SECRETS TO A COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND WORKER, WHITTAKER CHAMBERS.
THE MIRROR SAID THE JURY WOULD START HEARING WITNESSES TOMORROW AND THE FIRST WOULD BE LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, AND NOW A PROFESSOR AT FORDHAM UNIVERSITY
THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT INDICATE WHEN THE INDICTMENTS MAY BE HANDED DOWN.
VS851PED

A149 (NYC OUT)
(160)
NEW YORK, JUNE 5-(AP)-MARTIN JAMES MONTI, 29, FORMER ARMY FLIER SERVING 25 YEARS IN PRISON FOR TREASON, FILED A COURT ACTION TODAY ATTEMPTING TO WITHDRAW HIS GUILTY PLEA AND REGAIN HIS FREEDOM.
PAPERS FILED FOR MONTI IN BROOKLYN FEDERAL COURT ALLEGED THAT HIS OPEN-COURT CONFESSION THAT HE MADE RECORDINGS FOR THE GERMANS DURING THE WAR WAS NOT ACTUALLY A PLEA OF GUILT OF TREASON.
HE CLAIMED THAT HE THOUGHT HE WAS ONLY ADMITTING MAKING RECORDS "WITHOUT TREASONABLE INTENT."
THE RECORDS, HE CLAIMED, SAID NOTHING AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. THEY DEALT ONLY WITH PLANS OF RUSSIA AND COMMUNISM, HE ADDED.
U.S. ATTORNEY FRANK J.PARKER SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD OPPOSE ANY MOVE TO WITHDRAW MONTI'S GUILTY PLEA.
THE CASE IS SET FOR A HEARING MONDAY.
DURING THE TREASON TRIAL, MONTI ALSO ADMITTED SERVING AS A LIEUTENANT IN A NAZI SS UNIT AND SURRENDERING A U.S. ARMY PLANE TO THE GERMANS.
HE RECEIVED A $10,000 FINE IN ADDITION TO THE PRISON TERM.
VS1239AED

A103
WITH COMMUNISTS (220)
NEW YORK, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE DAILY WORKER APPEALED TODAY FOR A NATIONWIDE LETTER-WRITING CAMPAIGN URGING A REHEARING ON THE U.S. SUPREME COURT'S DECISION WHICH UPHELD THE CONVICTION OF THE 11 TOP COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN SAID IN AN EDITORIAL THAT THE CASE AGAINST THE RED OFFICIALS WAS ENGINEERED BY A GROUP OF MEN WHO HAD SEIZED CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT AND NOW WERE "PLANNING TO PUSH OUR COUNTRY INTO WAR."
"THEY WANT TO SILENCE ALL CRITICISM AND OPPOSITION TO WAR," THE NEWSPAPER SAID. "THEY WANT TO FRIGHTEN THE PEOPLE INTO ACCEPTING WAR OR BE PERSECUTED AND JAILED AS 'COMMUNISTS.'"
THE DAILY WORKER ASSERTED THAT IT WAS "SHEER BUNK THAT THE COMMUNISTS CONSPIRED TO FORCIBLY OVERTHROW' THE GOVERNMENT."
I

THE DAILY WORKER ASSERTED THAT IT WAS "SHEER BUNK THAT THE COMMUNISTS 'CONSPIRED TO FORCIBLY OVERTHROW' THE GOVERNMENT."
IT SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS FORMED 30 YEARS AGO AND THAT THE SMITH ACT, ON WHICH THE 11 LEADERS WERE PROSECUTED, WAS "RAILROADED" THROUGH CONGRESS NEARLY 10 YEARS AGO.
"WHY DID THEY PICK ON 1949 TO TAKE THIS CHARGE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS?" THE NEWSPAPER ASKED.
THE FINAL DECISION IN THE CASE MUST REST WITH THE PEOPLE, THE WORKER SAID, ASSERTING THAT A SUPREME COURT ONCE HELD THAT SLAVERY WAS LEGAL BUT THAT "THE PEOPLE SAID DIFFERENT."
IT ADDED:
"THESE IMITATION-NAZIS WHO ARE SPITTING ON OUR CONSTITUTION AND TRYING TO SHOVE US INTO WAR STILL HAVE TO FACE THE PEOPLE. X X X LET US ALL SIT DOWN AND WRITE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN PROTESTING THIS INJUSTICE, URGING A REHEARING OF THIS SHAMEFUL AND TRAGIC DECISION WHICH AFFECTS US ALL, NO MATTER WHAT WE THINK ABOUT COMMUNISM OR ANYTHING ELSE."
WS827AED

B95
CX (120)
NEW YORK, JUNE 5-(AP)-SHEILA SHEPHERD, 15-YEAR-OLD BRITISH WAR ORPHAN "ADOPTED" BY CHICAGO AS ITS WAR CHILD, ARRIVED TODAY EN ROUTE TO CHICAGO FOR HER SECOND VISIT THERE.
WEARING THE NAVY BLUE UNIFORM OF HER GRAMMAR SCHOOL AT ERDINGTON, NEAR BIRMINGHAM, WHERE SHE LIVES WITH HER GRANDPARENTS. SHEILA

ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM LONDON.
LATER SHE VISITED MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI AND GAVE HIM A LETTER FROM MAYOR R.C.YATES OF BIRMINGHAM, AND A BOX OF EMBROIDERIES DONE BY ITALIAN CHILDREN.
SHE WILL LEAVE BY PLANE TOMORROW FOR CHICAGO, WHERE SHE IS DUE TO ARRIVE AT 12:15 A.M.(EST).
SHE IS GOING TO CHICAGO AT THE INVITATION OF MAYOR MARTIN KENNELLY, AND WILL TAKE PART IN A DRIVE FOR FUNDS FOR THE FOSTER PARENTS PLAN FOR WAR CHILDREN, INC.
HA1108PED

B11 NEW YORK, JUN 6 1951
KX FOR FRISCO
NEW YORK, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN CAN REACH "A SOLID GROUND FOR JOINT ACTION" ON JAPANESE TREATY TERMS.
IN AN EDITORIAL, THE TIMES SAID:
"THIS TASK IS DELICATE AND AT SOME POINTS DIFFICULT, BUT THERE IS NO REASON TO BE DISCOURAGED. A SOLID GROUND FOR JOINT ACTION CAN BE REACHED, AND IT MAY BE WELL RECEIVED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC IF COOL TEMPERS AND GOOD JUDGMENT ARE ALLOWED TO PREVAIL."
THE TIMES SAID THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEM IN JAPAN'S ECONOMIC REHABILITATION IS "WHETHER SPECIFIC LIMITS SHOULD BE PLACED ON WHAT JAPAN IS ALLOWED TO DO IN THE FIELD OF SHIPBUILDING X X X
"IT IS NOT THE SORT OF PROBLEM, HOWEVER, THAT NEED LEAD TO ANY DEEP RIFT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. ON THIS, AS ON THE OTHER MATTERS, A WORKABLE COMPROMISE CAN AND SHOULD BE REACHED."
KM104AED

A34
BY A.I.GOLDBERG (200)
NEW YORK, JUNE 5-(AP)-A NEW BRITISH POLICY TO DEFER CHINESE COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGED AT THE OPENING OF THE NINTH SESSION OF THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TODAY.
SIR ALAN BURNS, BRITISH DELEGATE, SAID BRITISH PATIENCE WITH RED CHINA'S TACTICS IN KOREA HAD WORN THIN AND HE SUPPORTED THE U.S. FIGHT AGAINST A NEW RUSSIAN MOVE TO SEAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HE INDICATED HIS GOVERNMENT DID NOT INTEND ANY DIPLOMATIC BREAK WITH PEIPING NOW AND STILL HOPED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD HALT THEIR AGGRESSION.
BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA AND UNTIL NOW HAS VOTED FOR SEATING THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PEIPING REGIME.
BURNS' STAND WAS THE FIRST OF ITS KIND WITH A POLITICAL BASIS. IT CAME AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WAS EXPLAINING TO THE SENATE MACARTHUR HEARING THAT THE U.S. DID NOT INTEND TO USE ITS VETO BUT HOPED TO PERSUADE OTHERS TO SUPPORT IT IN VOTING AGAINST PEIPING'S ADMISSION.
A BRITISH DELEGATION SOURCE SAID THE DELEGATION HAS NOT RECEIVED EXPLICIT INSTRUCTIONS ON THE NEW POLICY BUT ADDED THAT IF THE QUESTION WERE TO COME UP SOON IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THERE WOULD BE A SIMILAR STAND. OTHERWISE, THE SOURCE SAID, NEW INSTRUCTIONS WILL BE ISSUED AS EACH CASE ARISES.
THE COUNCIL VOTED 11 TO ONE TO SUPPORT THE U.S. STAND. ONLY RUSSIA'S A.A.SOLDATOV VOTED AGAINST IT.

HERE IS BURNS "BRIEF POLICY- MAKING STATEMENT VOICED AT THE TRUSTEESHIP SESSION IN THE FLUSHING MEADOW MEETING HALL:
"FOR ALMOST A YEAR THE UNITED KINGDOM DELEGATION HAS BEEN STEADILY SUPPORTING THE ADMISSION OF PEIPING. WE HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THAT WE REGARD THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT AS THE GOVERNMENT OF CHINA, A VIEW FROM WHICH WE DO NOT DEPART. DURING ALL THAT TIME WE HAVE BEEN HOPING THAT THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT, WHICH CLAIMS A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS, WOULD RECOGNIZE THE OBLIGATIONS OF A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS NOT TO SUPPORT AGGRESSION AND TO SETTLE ITS DISPUTES BY PEACEFUL MEANS.
"UNFORTUNATELY, IT IS NOW SOME FOUR MONTHS SINCE THE UNITED NATIONS FELT COMPELLED TO CONDEMN THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT FOR ENGAGING IN AGGRESSION IN KOREA, AND DURING THOSE MONTHS IT HAS LUANCHED OFFENSIVE AFTER OFFENSIVE AGAINST UNITED NATIONS TROOPS.
"WE, ON OUR SIDE, HAVE EXERCISED ENDLESS PATIENCE AND HAVE BEEN OFFERING THAT GOVERNMENT EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING IN AN HONORABLE MANNER. WE STILL HOPE THAT IT WILL DECIDE TO DO SO.
"BUT IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES I HAVE MENTIONED WE THINK IT APPROPRIATE THAT THE QUESTION NOW RAISED SHOULD BE POSTPONED FOR THE TIME BEING, AND ACCORDINGLY I SHALL VOTE IN FAVOR OF THE U.S. DRAFT RESOLUTION."
THAT WAS U.S. DELEGATE FRANCIS B. SAYRE'S DEMAND THAT THE COUNCIL POSTPONE ANY CONSIDERATION OF RUSSIA'S CAMPAIGN TO SEAT RED CHINA IN THE COUNCIL.
"IN THE VIEW OF MY GOVERNMENT," SAYRE SAID, "IT IS OUT OF THE QUESTION TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE IN AN ORGAN OF THE U.N. WHILE THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME AT THIS VERY MOMENT IS ENGAGED IN AGGRESSION AGAINST THE U.N. AND WHILE CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS ARE SEEKING TO DESTROY THE TROOPS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
DA618PED

JUN 6 1951

A133 (320)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 5-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS FORCES FIGHTING ALONGSIDE U.S. AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN KOREA SUFFERED A SHARP SPURT IN CASUALTIES DURING THE LAST CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE.
LATEST INFORMATION RECEIVED BY THE BRITISH DELEGATION TO THE U.N. SETS TOTAL BRITISH DEAD AT MORE THAN 700 AND THE WOUNDED AND MISSING AT MORE THAN 1,100. THESE UNOFFICIAL FIGURES WILL BE REVISED UPWARD WHEN LATER INFORMATION PROVIDES THE BASIS FOR NEW OFFICIAL FIGURES, BRITISH SOURCES SAID TODAY. A PREVIOUS BRITISH REPORT HAD LISTED 52 DEAD AND 756 WOUNDED AND MISSING. HEAVY LOSSES IN THE GLOUCESTERSHIRE REGIMENT ACCOUNTED FOR MORE OF THE INCREASE.
FRENCH AND TURKISH CASUALTIES ARE AMONG OTHERS EXPECTED TO RISE AS A RESULT OF THE RECENT FIGHTING, BUT FOR THE PRESENT ONLY OLD FIGURES ARE AVAILABLE. FOLLOWING ARE CASUALTY FIGURES AVAILABLE HERE, BASED ON APRIL AND MAY REPORTS:

	DEAD	WOUNDED	MISSING
TURKEY	408	898	307
FRANCE	89	314	2
AUSTRALIA	70	302	35
CANADA	43	92	--
GREECE	42	76	1
THAILAND	12	123	--
NETHERLANDS	36	94	5
BELGIUM-LUX.	8	47	7

ETHIOPIAN, COLOMBIAN AND CUBAN TROOPS ARE EN ROUTE TO THE BATTLE FRONT. NO CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED FOR THEM.
SOUTH AFRICA'S COMBAT AIR FORCE HAS REPORTED ONE CASUALTY. NEW ZEALAND AND THE PHILIPPINES SAID THEY HAD NO RECENT CASUALTY FIGURES. THE PHILIPPINES DELEGATION EXPECTS THE ISLANDER FORCE WILL HAVE A HEAVY TOLL WHEN THE EFFECTS OF THE RECENT OFFENSIVE ARE LISTED.
UNITED STATES BATTLE CASUALTY TOTALS ANNOUNCED MAY 25 WERE 67,427, INCLUDING 10,127 KILLED, 45,889 WOUNDED AND 11,411 MISSING. OF THE LATTER FIGURE, AT LEAST 102 ARE KNOWN NOW TO BE DEAD.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA IN FIGURES ANNOUNCED MAY 12, ESTIMATED THAT FROM THE OUTBREAK OF THE HOSTILITIES LAST JUNE 25 UP TO APRIL 15 18,150 ROK SOLDIERS WERE KILLED, 50,764 WERE WOUNDED AND 57,250 WERE MISSING. ROK TROOPS WERE HARD HIT IN THE LATE APRIL AND EARLY MAY RED OFFENSIVE AND ANOTHER SHARP UPTURN IS EXPECTED BY SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS FOR THEIR LATER CASUALTY FIGURES.
JS1058AED

END June 5, 1951

JUN 6 1951

Starting June 6, 1951

30.24- 23739

A140KX

-95-

THIRD NIGHT-LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 7-(AP)-ALLIED FORCES TODAY SWEPT OUT OF THE LAST HIGH MOUNTAINS BETWEEN THEM AND THE REDS' "IRON TRIANGLE" IN NORTH KOREA.

THEY SEIZED THE HEIGHTS IN FIGHTING THAT CRACKED THE REDS' FIRST MAIN DEFENSE LINE. ONE TANK FORCE THEN RACED AHEAD FOR NEARLY THREE MILES.

THE GRINDING GAINS TODAY BROUGHT ALLIED FORCES WITHIN CLOSE RANGE OF THE RED STRONGHOLD OF CHORWON.

A POOLED DISPATCH, DELAYED BY CENSORS, SAID HARD-FIGHTING ALLIED TROOPS WEDNESDAY CAPTURED THE HIGH MOUNTAIN BARRIER BETWEEN THEM AND THE TRIANGLE.

IT SAID THE BATTERED REDS WERE FINDING IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO REGROUP AND BUILD UP STRENGTH SUFFICIENT TO HOLD BACK THE ADVANCING TIDE OF U. N. SOLDIERS.

ALLIED ARMORED COLUMNS LUNGED PAST PILES OF DEAD CHINESE WHO HAD FOUGHT TO HOLD THE FIRST MAIN DEFENSES SOUTH OF CHORWON. THERE WERE 800 BODIES ON A SINGLE HILL.

JUN 7 1951

A112KX

THE ADVANCING COLUMNS MOVED INTO THE HEAVIEST COMMUNIST ARTILLERY BARRAGE OF THE WAR.

THE BATTLE FOR CHORWON, WEST ANCHOR OF THE TRIANGLE, MOUNTED IN FURY WHILE OTHER ALLIED COLUMNS DROVE TOWARD THE GATES OF KUMHWA, THE EAST ANCHOR.

MORE THAN HALF OF 300,000 REDS ALONG THE TWISTING 125-MILE FIGHTING FRONT WERE DEFENDING THE TRIANGLE.

"AFTER THREE DAYS OF BITTER FIGHTING, UNITED NATIONS FORCES APPEARED TO HAVE CRACKED THE FIRST MAIN DEFENSE LINE SOUTH OF CHORWON," AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER REPORTED IN A FIELD DISPATCH TODAY.

HE SAID CHINESE ANTI-TANK GUNS AND MORTARS POURED A WITHERING FIRE AT THE ALLIES "AS THE REDS INDICATED THEY INTEND TO FIGHT BITTERLY FOR THE CITY."

A113KX

BUT THE REDS DEFINITELY WERE LOSING THE FIERCE BATTLE ON THE APPROACHES. MUCH ABANDONED COMMUNIST EQUIPMENT WAS BEING CAPTURED.

THE REDS FOUGHT WITH THE FRENZY OF DESPAIR TRYING TO HALT THE ALLIED TANKS.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER, IN ANOTHER FIELD DISPATCH, SAID THE COMMUNISTS DUG A DEEP TANK TRAP ACROSS THE SEOUL-CHORWON ROAD, THEN POUNDED THE TANKS FROM ALL SIDES WITH HEAVY MORTARS.

AT U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BRADSHAW REPORTED THE REDS HAD DUG IN ALONG A NEW DEFENSE LINE.

"THERE WERE MOUNTING INDICATIONS THAT THE REDS HAVE WITHDRAWN AS FAR AS THEY INTEND TO GO FOR THE TIME BEING," HE SAID.

AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THERE WAS NO SIGN OF ANY WIDESPREAD EVACUATION OF RED TROOPS OR SUPPLIES FROM CHORWON AND KUMHWA.

THE REDS HAD FALLEN BACK MORE THAN 25 MILES---A RETREAT BACK NORTH OVER THE 38TH PARALLEL---SINCE THE FAILURE OF TWO SPRING OFFENSIVES. THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE NETWORK OF ROADS HAD FED THOUSANDS OF REDS SOUTHWARD IN THOSE ILL-FATED DRIVES.

A FIELD DISPATCH TODAY REPORTED "ACTIVITY IN THE CHINESE BREAD-BASKET (SUPPLY AND ASSEMBLY) AREA AROUND CHORWON WAS BUILDING UP."

THE REDS WERE FIERCELY CONTESTING EVERY INCH OF GROUND ON THE APPROACHES TO CHORWON.

THEIR ARTILLERY FIRED 600 ROUNDS WEDNESDAY AGAINST THE ALLIES SOUTH OF CHORWON. THE REDS' ARTILLERY CONCENTRATION SEEMED EVEN HEAVIER TODAY.

A TIGHT CENSORSHIP OBSCURED THE DISTANCE STILL REMAINING BETWEEN THE ALLIES AND THE ANCHOR CITIES OF CHORWON AND KUMHWA.

THE ALLIED AIR FORCE STEPPED UP ITS SUPPORT OF THE ALLIED DRIVE. LAST NIGHT U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES RAKED RED SUPPLY HIGHWAY AND RAIL ROUTES FEEDING INTO THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG (NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH PYONGGANG).

THE ROADS WERE CLOGGED WITH COMMUNIST VEHICLES.

TODAY FIGHTER PLANES RACED OUT TO ATTACK FOUR TRAINS BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS CLAIMED THEY KILLED OR WOUNDED 500 REDS WEDNESDAY. MARINE FLIERS REPORTED THEY KILLED 400 REDS NEAR HWACHON RESERVOIR IN A STRIKE LED BY CAPT. JAMES P. BELL, OF HENRYETTA, OKLA. THE RESERVOIR IS SOUTHEAST OF KUMHWA.

A132KX

ALLIED CLAIMS OF RED CASUALTIES INFLICTED SINCE THE FIRST COMMUNIST SPRING OFFENSIVE OF LATE APRIL NEARED 200,000.

IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID U. S. CASUALTIES TOTALLED 68,352 FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR THROUGH JUNE 1. THIS INCLUDED 10,198 KILLED.

CORRESPONDENT BRADSHAW, AFTER ATTENDING TODAY'S EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING SESSION, GAVE THIS ASSESSMENT:

"THERE WAS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD FIGHT TO SAVE CHORWON AND KUMHWA AND THAT MEANT SIMILAR ACTION WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN TO KEEP REAL ESTATE FLANKING THE RED POSITIONS NEAR THOSE CITIES.

"ANOTHER PERIOD OF WHAT ARMY SOURCES FREQUENTLY REFER TO AS 'FIRM CONTACT' IS IN THE OFFING. SUCH ACTION ON THE PART OF THE ENEMY IN THE PAST HAS BEEN FOLLOWED BY WEEKS OF RELATIVE INACTIVITY---WITH A RED COUNTER-OFFENSIVE IN THE MAKING."

HE REPORTED HEAVY RED RESISTANCE EAST AND NORTHEAST OF THE 11-MILE-LONG HWACHON NEAR YANGGU AND INJE, WERE TRYING TO PULL OUT MUCH NEEDED AMMUNITION AND OTHER SUPPLIES.

ALLIED UNITS CROSSED THE RESERVOIR WEDNESDAY ON RAFTS AND PATROLLED NORTH OF IT WITH LITTLE ENEMY CONTACT.

IN ONE AREA, HOWEVER, 400 REDS TRIED TO ENCIRCLE AN ALLIED UNIT BUT WERE BEATEN BACK. A SMALLER RED FORCE ATTACKED THE SAME UNIT THIS MORNING. THE FIGHTING STILL WAS IN PROGRESS AT LAST REPORTS.

A POWERFUL NUTCRACKER WAS TIGHTENING ALONG THE TWO MAIN ROADS LEADING TO THE BASTIONS OF CHORWON AND KUMWHA 17 AND 20 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

UNITED NATIONS TANK TASK FORCES GAINED ONE TO TWO MILES IN THE CENTRAL MOUNTAIN CORRIDORS.

THE COCKY, BATTLE-HARDENED EIGHTH ARMY "IS STANDING AT THE FRONT DOOR NOW, HAMMERING AT THE LOCK," REPORTED AP BUREAU CHIEF ROBERT EUNSON.

HE SAID THE TROOPS OF 14 NATIONS HAD SMASHED BACK TO POSITIONS THEY HELD SIX WEEKS AGO WHEN THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS LAUNCHED THE FIRST OF TWO COSTLY AND FUTILE SPRING OFFENSIVES.

LATE LAST APRIL THE MAIN ALLIED LINE WAS FOUR MILES FROM CHORWON OR SOME 12 AIR MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

HEAVILY-CENSORED FIELD DISPATCHES CLOAKED THE EXACT POSITIONS IN CURRENT ALLIED REBOUND.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, AN ARMORED COLUMN RAMMED TOWARD CHORWON ON

THE ROAD FROM YONCHON, SIX MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. IT RAN INTO HEAVY SMALL ARMS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE, BUT PUSHED TWO MILES.

UN FORCES HAVE BEEN REPORTED SEVERAL MILES NORTH OF YONCHON SINCE LAST SUNDAY. THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF WITHDRAWALS BY ALLIED FORCES THERE, BUT THE REDS HAVE FALLEN BACK GRUDINGLY.

CHORWON IS THE WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE CHINESE STAGING TRIANGLE, OF WHICH KUMHWA IS THE EASTERN STRONGHOLD AND PPYONGGANG THE NORTHERN APEX. THE BROAD VALLEY ON THE SOUTHERN BASE OF THE TRIANGLE IS IDEAL TANK COUNTRY.

ON THE APPROACH TO KUMWHA, FROM CENTRAL FRONT POSITIONS, ANOTHER ALLIED TANK COLUMN PUSHED NEARLY A MILE TO WITHIN LESS THAN 10 MILES FROM THE RED-HELD CITY. A RED COUNTER-ATTACK IN REGIMENTAL STRENGTH TUESDAY NIGHT WAS SMASHED EARLY WEDNESDAY.

A218KX

THIS WAS ALONG THE MAIN ROAD LEADING NORTHWEST OF HWACHON. THE REDS FOUGHT STUBBORNLY AFTER AN EARLIER THREE-MILE WITHDRAWAL TO STRONGE RIDGELINE DEFENSES.

ALLIED ARTILLERY AND WARPLANES POUNDED THE LONG-TOPPED RED TRENCHES. COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE WAS SPRADIC.

EUNSON REPORTED THAT OF THE OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED 300,000 REDS IN THE BATTLEZONE, 180,000 CHINESE WERE IN A 45-MILE STRETCH OF THE CENTRAL AND WEST-CENTRAL FRONT--IN THE "IRON TRIANGLE" AREA. THE 120,000 KOREAN REDS WERE REPORTED DIVIDED ABOUT EQUALLY BETWEEN THE EASTERN AND FAR WESTERN FRONTS.

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IT WAS ON BOTH OF THESE FRONTS THAT THE MOST STUBBORN RED RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED WEDNESDAY.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, KOREAN REDS FOUGHT A FIERCE DELAYING ACTION AGAINST ALLIED ELEMENTS PUSHING NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE. THE REDS WERE TRYING TO STEM THE ADVANCE UNTIL THEY COULD HAUL AWAY A HUGE STORE OF AMMUNITION.

ON THE FAR WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED TROOPS STRENGTHENED THEIR BRIDGE-HEAD ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER. BUT ATTEMPTS TO COMPLETE A BRIDGE OVER THE STREAM WERE BLOCKED BY RED MORTAR FIRE.

THE MAIN BATTLE AREA STILL APPEARED TO BE IN THE SENSITIVE CHORWON-KUMHWA BUILDUP AND SUPPLY ZONES. THE ALLIED ADVANCE WAS BACK IN ITS FAMILIAR PATTERN WITH POWERFUL TANK-LED COLUMNS LASHING OUT AT THE REDS WHILE THE MAIN LINE DREW UP GRADUALLY BEHIND.

EUNSON, AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, SAID THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT THE CHINESE WERE BUILDING UP TO STRIKE AGAIN, BUT "IT SEEMS TO BE THE GENERAL OPINION THAT THEY WON'T BE BACK VERY SOON."

HE SAID THE TOUGH, BATTLE-SCARRED EIGHTH ARMY IS COCKY BECAUSE IT HURLED BACK THE TWO MASSIVE RED OFFENSIVES. IT'S STRONGER, TOO, HE REPORTED--SO MUCH STRONGER THAT "A SIZABLE FORCE" HAS BEEN PULLED OUT OF THE FRONTLINES AND PLACED IN RESERVE.

IT MARKED THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR ALMOST ONE YEAR AGO THAT THE ALLIES HAD ENOUGH MANPOWER TO GIVE LARGE NUMBERS OF COMBAT TROOPS A REST.

A219KX

THERT

A219KX

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE RED MANPOWER SITUATION HAD WORSENED. ONE FRONTLINE OFFICER REPORTED THAT MOST OF THE CHINESE TROOPS WERE IN THEIR 'TEENS. BUT HE ADDED THEY WERE "WITHOUT FEAR OF DEATH."

FROM FORMOSA CAME CHINESE NATIONALIST REPORTS THAT A RED INTER-NATIONAL BRIGADE OF 30,000 MEN ASSEMBLED AT PYONGYANG, THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL NORTHWEST OF CHORWON.

THE CHINA UNION PRESS SAID A SOVIET-SPONSORED "VOLUNTEER AIRFORCE" IS UNDER ORDERS TO BE READY FOR ACTION IN KOREA. EXCEPT FOR RED JET FORAYS NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER, ALLIED AIRPOWER OVER KOREA HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY UNCHALLENGED IN THE AIR.

BLISTERING AIR ATTACKS WEDNESDAY DISRUPTED RED SUPPLY NETWORKS IN NORTH KOREA. FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS RAINED FIRE BOMBS ON BRIDGES, RAILROAD CARS AND RED VEHICLES. DESPITE A LOW HAZE, MORE THAN 450 SORTIES WERE FLOWN.

IN SOUTH KOREA, REPUBLIC TROOPS AND POLICE STEPPED UP THEIR CAMPAIGN TO MOP UP RED GUERRILLA FORCES. THE GOVERNMENT REPORTED MORE THAN 110,000 GUERRILLAS HAVE BEEN KILLED OR CAPTURED SINCE LAST OCTOBER. AN ESTIMATED 30,000 OF THE RAIDERS STILL ARE ON THE LOOSE.

HH130PCSNM

A120FX (RDP)

SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (300)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, JUNE 6-(AP)-ALLIED TANK PATROLS TODAY HAMMERED AT THE GATES OF CHORWON AND KUMHWA, SOUTHERN ANCHORS OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL KOREAN STRONGHOLD.

A TOUGH AND CONFIDENT UNITED NATIONS ARMY "IS STANDING AT THE FRONT DOOR NOW, HAMMERING AT THE LOCK," AP TOKYO BUREAU CHIEF ROBERT EUNSON REPORTED FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA.

TIGHT CENSORSHIP BLACKED OUT THE EXACT DISTANCE ALLIED TROOPS WERE FROM THE REDS' STRATEGIC CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG BASTION. THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED GAINS OF UP TO TWO MILES, EXCEPT ON THE BITTERLY DEFENDED EASTERN FRONT.

IN THE WEST, EUNSON REPORTED ALLIES HAD "BATTLED ALL THE WAY BACK TO THE GATES OF CHORWON...EXACTLY WHERE THEY WERE SIX WEEKS AGO WHEN THE COMMUNISTS' FIRST SPRING OFFENSIVE WAS TOUCHED OFF."

THEN, THE MAIN LINES WAS FOUR MILES FROM CHORWON. ARMORED PATROLS STABBED TWO MILES CLOSER.

WEDNESDAY NIGHT THE EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED U.N. FORCES ROLLED ONE TO TWO MILES NEARER CHORWON FROM POSITIONS NORTH OF YONCHON, AND A TANK PATROL RUMBLED 2 1/2 MILES AHEAD OF THE LINE, RUNNING A GANTLET OF RED FIRE.

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DISPATCHES FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT REPORTED U.N. TROOPS DROVE NEARLY A MILE CLOSER TO KUMHWA, EASTERN GATEWAY TO THE COMMUNIST SUPPLY AND BUILD-UP ZONE. ALLIED INFANTRYMEN SLOGGED THROUGH SPORADIC ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE, ROUTING OUT CHINESE FROM LOG-TOPPED FOX HOLES.

SMALLER, MORE CAREFUL ADVANCES WERE MADE TO THE EAST ON THE HWACHON-KUMHWA ROAD, ALTHOUGH CHINESE THERE HAD PULLED BACK THREE MILES TO STOUTER DEFENSES.

BITTEREST FIGHTING WAS FARTHER EAST. NORTH KOREANS FOUGHT A FIERCE DELAYING ACTION AGAINST U.N. FORCES PUSHING OUT FROM YANGGU AND INJE WHILE COMMUNIST TRUCKS CARTED OFF THE REMAINS OF A SIZEABLE AMMUNI-TION DUMP.

EUNSON REPORTED OFFICIAL ESTIMATES PLACE 300,000 REDS ON THE BATTLEFRONT. HE SAID 120,000 NORTH KOREANS HOLD THE EASTERN AND WES-TERN FLANKS, WITH 180,000 CHINESE IN THE CENTER DEFENDING THEIR VITAL TRIANGLE.

THE CHINESE WERE MASSED IN DEPTH ALONG A 45-MILE STRETCH OF THE CENTRAL AND WEST-CENTRAL FRONTS BETWEEN HWACHON AND KORANGPO, THE AP CORRESPONDENT SAID. THE NORTH KOREAN REDS WERE DIVIDED EQUALLY, WITH ABOUT 60,000 EAST OF HWACHON IN THE INJE-YANGGU AREA AND ON TO THE COAST WHILE 60,000 MORE WERE ON THE EXTREME WEST FLANK NEAR KORANGPO.

EUNSON INDICATED THE EIGHTH ARMY WAS TRYING TO PROVOKE ANOTHER COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE; AND IF IT DOESN'T COME THE ALLIES MAY OVERRUN THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG AREA WITHOUT A BITTER FIGHT.

"THE EIGHTH ARMY SLOGGERS ARE DIGGING IN AGAIN," HE REPORTED, "WITH ONLY TANK-LED RAIDING PARTIES LASHING OUT AT THE RETREATING REDS."

A121FX

THIS RECALLED LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT THAT HIS GROUND FORCES MIGHT PROVOKE ANOTHER PREMATURE RED OFFENSIVE, SUCH AS

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THEY LAUNCHED APRIL 22.

IF THE REDS DON'T COME OUT AGAIN, EUNSON REPORTED, "THE U.N. SOLDIER MIGHT WALK RIGHT IN" AND TAKE OVER THE STRATEGIC FLAT LANDS.

HINTS OF A POSSIBLE NEW TYPE OF WARFARE IN KOREA CAME IN AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT FROM TAIPEH. THE CHINA UNION PRESS SAID 30,000 SOVIET SATELLITE TROOPS HAVE ARRIVED IN RED KOREA.

THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AGENCY SAID 1,000,000 CONSCRIPTS ARE DIGGING DEEP TUNNELS, IMMUNE TO AIR AND ARTILLERY ATTACK, LINKING STRONG POINTS FROM WHICH THIS NEW FORCE WILL FIGHT.

THIRTY THOUSAND RED GUERRILLAS STILL ARE OPERATING IN SOUTH KOREA, A KOREA REPUBLIC SPOKESMAN SAID. HE REPORTED 110,000 HAVE BEEN KILLED OR CAPTURED SINCE OCTOBER.

THE EIGHTH ARMY GAVE THIS PICTURE OF THE FRONT WEDNESDAY:

WEST: ONLY PATROL ACTION ON THE DRAGGING LEFT FLANK SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. GAINS OF UP TO TWO MILES NEAR YONCHON, SIX MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER.

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CENTER: U.N.FORCES GAINED A LITTLE MORE THAN A HALF MILE IN THE YONGPYONG AREA; ONE TO TWO MILES TO THE EAST AND NORTHEAST. LIMITED GAINS WERE MADE IN THE HWACHON AREA.

EAST: REDS PUT UP HEAVY RESISTANCE NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF YANGGU AT THE EASTERN END OF HWACHON RESERVOIR. THIS WAS THE COMMUNIQUE'S ONLY REFERENCE TO HEAVY RESISTANCE.

AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE A.MCARTHUR SAID FIERCE FIGHTING FLARED ALL ALONG THE EASTERN SECTOR FROM YANGGU TO INJE.

NORTH KOREANS, FIGHTING STUBBORNLY FROM THEIR DUGOUTS IN THE HILLS, HELD ATTACKING ALLIES TO SLIGHT GAINS ABOVE YANGGU.

U.N.INFANTRYMEN ATTACKED THROUGH A MORTAR BARRAGE NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF INJE. THEY HACKED OUT SMALL GAINS.

"DESPITE MOUNTING RED RESISTANCE," MCARTHUR REPORTED, "THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE FIGHTING ANYTHING BUT A DEFENSIVE ACTION."

HE SAID NO CHINESE WERE ENCOUNTERED IN THE AREA, ONLY NORTH KOREANS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED THAT WITH A LETUP IN THE RAINS IT MOUNTED 456 AIR STRIKES DURING THE DAY. PILOTS COMPLAINED A LOW HAZE HAMPERED THEIR EFFECTIVENESS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY DESCRIBED VIRTUALLY ALL GROUND FIGHTING AS LIGHT TO MODERATE. BUT THE HEADQUARTERS' VIEW OF WHAT CONSTITUTES LIGHT OR HEAVY FIGHTING DOESN'T NECESSARILY AGREE WITH THE VIEWPOINT OF THE DOUGHBOY ACTUALLY IN THE FIGHT.

FIELD REPORTS SAID ALLIES WERE LESS THAN TEN MILES FROM CHORWON, WESTERN GATEWAY TO THE WIDE AND LONG PYONGGANG VALLEY. THE FLAT LANDS, BEYOND THE RUGGED RIDGES OVER WHICH THE INFANTRYMEN ARE FIGHTING, IS IDEAL TANK COUNTRY.

THE PYONGGANG VALLEY LEADS ALMOST DUE NORTH TO THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN, WHICH ALLIED NAVAL GUNS HAVE BATTERED DAILY FOR NEARLY FOUR MONTHS.

CLEARING WEATHER OPENED THE WAY WEDNESDAY FOR WARPLANES TO GET AT RED TROOPS CONCENTRATED IN A DEFENSE ARC AROUND THE TRIANGLE.

AIR FORCE AND NAVY PLANES GOT THROUGH LOW CLOUDS AND RAINS TUESDAY FOR 845 SORTIES, MOSTLY AGAINST RED SUPPLY AREAS TO THE NORTH.

THREE DAYS OF RAIN SLOWED THE SLOGGING GROUND ADVANCE. ROADWAYS, CHURNED BY TANK TRACKS, WERE CHANNELS OF SLIMY MUD.

TIGHTENING CENSORSHIP PREVENTED WAR CORRESPONDENTS FROM INDICATING HOW CLOSE ALLIES MOVING UP THE MUCKY ROAD FROM HWACHON HAD APPROACHED TO KUMHWA.

THEY WERE ABOUT 12 MILES AWAY AT CHIPO ON THE SOUTHWESTERN APPROACH.

A CLOSER PINCER TIGHTENED ON CHORWON. U.N. FORCES WERE ABOUT TEN MILES DISTANT.

AS THEY ADVANCED THEY RAN INTO HEAVIER ARTILLERY FIRE AND BIGGER MINE FIELDS.

STRONG RED DEFENSE OF BOTH CHORWON AND KUMHWA IS EXPECTED. FIELD OFFICERS SAID IF EITHER CITY FALLS, THE OTHER IS DOOMED BY SWIFT MOVING ALLIED TANKS AND ARMOR ABLE TO MANEUVER ON THE LEVEL GROUND.

A45FX

COMMUNISTS DUG INTO INCREASINGLY BETTER DEFENSIVE POSITIONS AS THEY WERE BACKED UP CLOSER TO THEIR MAIN SUPPLY ARTERY.

THE PRISONER COUNT FELL SHARPLY TUESDAY FOR THE SECOND SUCCESSIVE DAY. ONLY 225 WERE CAPTURED. LAST WEEK THOUSANDS WERE SEIZED EACH DAY. TUESDAY'S PRISONERS INCLUDED THE POLITICAL OFFICER OF A CHINESE BATTALION.

REDS HIT BACK IN FOUR COUNTERATTACKS TUESDAY. THREE WERE ON THE U.N. EAST FLANK. THEY WERE BEATEN BACK. BUT IN THE FAR WEST ONE ALLIED FORCE WAS DRIVEN BACK A SHORT DISTANCE NEAR KORANGPO, SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

RESISTANCE IN THE WEST AND CENTRAL SECTORS WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED BY THE EIGHTH ARMY AS LIGHT TO MODERATE TUESDAY. U.N. TROOPS COMBED WOODED HILLS TO CLEAN OUT ALL LURKING REDS.

CY/CC231APD

A94KX

TOKYO,THURSDAY,JUNE 7-(AP)-THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, AND HIS WIFE LAST NIGHT ATTENDED THE PERFORMANCE OF "AIDA" BY THE FUJIWARA OPERA COMPANY AT THE KUBUKIZA THEATER. IT WAS THE SECOND THEATER APPEARANCE OF THE RIDGWAYS.

JM737PCS

JUN 7 1951

A64FX

(130)

TOKYO,JUNE 6-(AP)-THIS MUSIC CRITIC WAS REALLY CRITICAL.

A SOLDIER WEARING A SOUTH KOREAN UNIFORM STROLLED INTO THE COMMAND POST OF A U.S. TANK COMPANY IN KOREA. HE WAS SINGING A SOUTH KOREAN LOVE BALLAD, "AUDI-DONG."

THE TANKERS PAID SCANT ATTENTION.

BUT AN INFANTRYMAN FIRED SUDDENLY. THE SINGER FELL DEAD.

"WHY DID YOU SHOOT HIM?" ASKED PFC MELVIN E.MOORE OF BENSON, N.C.

"HE'S A CHINESE," SAID THE GI, WHOSE NAME WAS NOT REPORTED.

IDENTIFICATION PAPERS PROVED THE GI CORRECT. EXPLOSIVES WERE FOUND ON THE CORPSE.

"I'VE HEARD SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS SING THAT SONG EVERY NIGHT FOR MONTHS," THE GI EXPLAINED. "THAT'S THE FIRST TIME I EVER HEARD ANYONE BUTCHER THE TUNE LIKE HE DID."

CC402APD

A99FX

COCKY TROOPS (520)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE EIGHTH ARMY IS TOUGHER AND COCKIER THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN 11 MONTHS AND 12 DAYS AGO.

IN FACT, LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET'S 14-NATION ARMY IS SO POWERFUL TODAY THAT A SIZEABLE FORCE OF BATTLE-SCARRED VETERANS HAS BEEN PULLED OUT OF THE FRONTLINES AND PLACED IN RESERVE.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE ARMY HAS BEEN WEALTHY ENOUGH IN MANPOWER TO REST SUCH A LARGE FORCE.

AND THEY ARE GETTING PRETTY COCKY UP THERE ALONG THE FRONT BECAUSE AFTER TURNING BACK TWO CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES SINCE APRIL 22, THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS BATTLED ALL THE WAY BACK TO THE GATES OF CHORWON.

THAT'S EXACTLY WHERE THEY WERE SIX WEEKS AGO WHEN THE COMMUNISTS' FIRST SPRING OFFENSIVE WAS TOUCHED OFF.

SINCE APRIL 22, THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS RETREATED 25 MILES, FOUGHT ITS WAY BACK AND KILLED OR WOUNDED ALMOST 200,000 REDS.

BUT THE WAY IT LOOKS NOW IS THAT THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS BECAUSE THE EIGHTH ARMY SLOGGERS ARE DIGGING IN AGAIN WITH ONLY TANK-LED RAIDING PARTIES LASHING OUT AT THE RETREATING REDS.

THE FRONT RANGES ALL THE WAY FROM A POINT NORTH OF KANSONG IN THE EAST TO NORTH MUNSAN ON THE WEST.

ON THE FAR WEST, WHERE THE BRITISH GLOUCESTERS MADE THEIR GLORIOUS STAND PRATICALLY TO THE LAST MAN, THE EIGHTH ARMY HAS A BRIDGEHEAD ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER AGAIN.

IN ANNOUNCING THAT HIS PURSUIT OF THE REDS HAD ENDED, VAN FLEET IN THEORY TOSSED THE GAUNTLET DOWN AND INVITED THE ENEMY TO COME BACK AND FIGHT.

EVERYONE IN KOREA WILL TELL YOU THAT THE REDS ARE STILL CAPABLE OF MOUNTING AN OFFENSIVE.

THE OFFICIAL ESTIMATE IS THAT THERE ARE 180,000 CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND 120,000 NORTH KOREANS IN THE BATTLE ZONE.

THE CHINESE ARE IN THE LINE ALONG A 45-MILE STRETCH OF THE CENTRAL AND WEST-CENTRAL FRONTS BETWEEN HWACHON AND KORANGPO.

THE NORTH KOREANS REDS ARE DIVIDED EQUALLY -- HALF WEST OF KORANGPO AND HALF EAST OF HWACHON.

FRONTLINE REPORTS SAY THE REDS ARE USING MORE ARTILLERY THAN THEY WERE A MONTH AGO, BUT THE LONG-THREATENED CHINESE AIR FORCE AND TANKS ARE STILL ONLY A THREAT.

HOW SOON THE REDS WILL ACCEPT THE CHALLENGE TO COME BACK AND FIGHT IS THE NO.1 GUESSING GAME IN KOREA.

EVERYONE IS AGREED THEY WILL STRIKE AGAIN.

WHEN?

THE GENERAL OPINION IS THAT THEY WON'T BE BACK SOON.

THE SUREFIRE GAUGE OF AN IMPENDING CHINESE OFFENSIVE IS CONVOY MOVEMENT.

AS MANY AS 1,500 ENEMY TRUCKS HAVE BEEN SIGHTED IN ONE NIGHT RECENTLY ALL THE WAY FROM THE YALU RIVER SOUTH TO THE FRONT. MOST OF THIS MOVEMENT WAS FROM NORTH TO SOUTH, EXCEPT NORTH OF INJE WHERE THE REDS ARE FIGHTING A BITTER DELAYING ACTION WHILE THEIR TRUCKS CART OFF THE REMAINS OF A SIZEABLE AMMUNITION DUMP.

A100FX

MOST OF THE TRUCK MOVEMENT SEEMS BOUND FOR THE STAGING AREAS JUST BEHIND THE FRONT.

CHORWON AND KUMHWA WERE ALWAYS FAVORITE STAGING AREAS BEFORE, BUT THE EIGHTH ARMY IS STANDING AT THE FRONT DOOR NOW, HAMMERING ON THE LOCK.

THE LAST TIME VAN FLEET'S SLOGGERS TRIED TO OPEN THE CHORWON DOOR THE CHINESE LANDLORDS CAME OUT AND RAN THEM BACK DOWN THE ROAD.

THE ALLIES ARE BACK THERE AGAIN. THIS TIME IT LOOKS AS IF THE U.N. SOLDIERS MIGHT WALK RIGHT IN AND TAKE UP THE LEASE.

BP613APD

A15KX (BJT)
NAM'S BUDGET
RED RAIDERS (360)
BY BILL SHINN

JUN 7 1951

PUSAN, KOREA, JUNE 6-(AP)-TWO UNSUCCESSFUL COMMUNIST SPRING OFFENSIVES INTO SOUTH KOREA LEFT A BACKWASH OF ABOUT 30,000 RED GUERRILLAS DEEP BEHIND UNITED NATIONS LINES, POLICE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

LARGE NUMBERS OF BOTH ARMED AND UNARMED RED GUERRILLAS WERE MOPPED UP LAST SINCE LAST FALL, BUT A NEW BATCH IS FORAGING SOUTH FOR FOOD AND MAKING TROUBLE AS THEY GO.

POLICE IN COOPERATION WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAVE KILLED OR CAPTURED MORE THAN 110,000 GUERRILLAS SINCE LAST OCTOBER, DEFENSE MINISTER LEE KI POONG TOLD NEWSMEN.

NOW SPECIAL STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN TO CLEAN UP THE REMAINING RAIDERS.

A TYPICAL GUERRILLA ATTACK WAS MADE LAST SUNDAY, 60 MILES WEST OF PUSAN. SOME 40 ARMED REDS TRIED TO ATTACK A PRISON AT CHINJU BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF BY SOUTH KOREAN POLICE WHO KILLED ONE RAIDER. POLICE CHASED THE OTHERS INTO NEARBY MOUNTAINS.

ON MAY 26, ABOUT 180 ARMED GUERRILLAS ATTACKED THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT BUILDING AND POLICE HEADQUARTERS AT CHUNGJU. MORE THAN 10 BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED.

IN A 35-MINUTE BATTLE WITH 500 POLICE THE REDS LOST 35 KILLED AND TWO CAPTURED, INCLUDING THE WIFE OF A NORTH KOREAN COMPANY LEADER. POLICE CASUALTIES WERE NOT GIVEN.

ARMY REINFORCEMENTS WERE BROUGHT IN TO STAMP OUT THESE REDS IN THEIR MOUNTAIN RETREAT.

THE SOUTH KOREAN LEGISLATURE DECIDED TO QUESTION BOTH HOME AND DEFENSE MINISTRIES ON THE CHUNGJU RAID WHICH CAUSED DAMAGES ESTIMATED AT $1,500,000.

ON MAY 27 SOUTH KOREAN ARMY PATROLS KILLED 42 GUERRILLAS AT KWANDAE, NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL.

ONLY HALF OF THE CURRENT COMMUNIST RAIDERS ARE BELIEVED ARMED. THEY HAVE BEEN REPORTED OPERATING IN THREE MAJOR MOUNTAIN RANGES RUNNING FROM EAST CENTRAL KOREA DOWN TO THE SOUTHWEST PORTION OF THE PENINSULA.

WHEN BARLEY AND RICE FIELDS RIPEN IN THESE AREAS, THE GUERRILLAS CAN BE EXPECTED TO STEP UP THEIR FORAGING RAIDS.

EARLY THIS SPRING EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT GUERRILLA ACTIVITY HAD REACHED THE LOWEST EBB OF THE WAR. IN LATE FEBRU
PURSUE-AND-KILL TAC

GUERRILLA ACTIVITY HAD REACHED THE LOWEST EBB OF THE WAR. IN LATE FEBRUARY
PURSUE-AND-KILL TACTICS APPEARED TO HAVE BROKEN THE BACK OF THE IRREGULARS AND LEFT THE RAGGED, POORLY EQUIPPED REMNANTS SPLIT INTO TWO GROUPS.

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS AIDED POLICE IN MOPPING UP THE STRAGGLERS.

AT THE VILLAGE OF KOCHANG IN LATE FEBRUARY, ONE KOREAN BATTALION COMMANDER ROUNDED UP 187 RESIDENTS, GAVE THEM CURSORY TRIAL BY MARTIAL LAW AND EXECUTED THEM ON THE SPOT. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF AIDING THE REDS. THE ACTION CAUSED A RUMPUS IN KOREAN GOVERNMENT WHEN IT WAS DISCLOSED IN LATE APRIL.

BP1625 1M

A102FX

JUN

RED RAIDERS (180)
BY BILL SHINN

PUSAN, KOREA, JUNE 6-(AP)-A NEW DRIVE IS ON TO CLEAN UP COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN SOUTH KOREA, DEFENSE MINISTER LEE KI POONG TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY.

POLICE SAID 15,000 ARMED GUERRILLAS ARE OPERATING ON THREE MAJOR MOUNTAIN RANGES FROM EAST-CENTRAL KOREA TO THE SOUTHWEST. THEY ARE SUPPORTED BY ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF UNARMED REDS.

POLICE AND THE REPUBLIC'S ARMY HAVE KILLED OR CAPTURED MORE THAN 110,000 GUERRILLAS SINCE OCTOBER.

THE SOUTH KOREAN LEGISLATURE PLANS TO QUESTION HOME AND DEFENSE MINISTRIES REGARDING A GUERRILLA ATTACK MAY 26 AT CHUNGJU WHICH CAUSED DAMAGE ESTIMATED AT $1,500,000.

VICE HOME MINISTER HONG HUN PYO SAID 180 ARMED GUERRILLAS ATTACKED THE CAPITAL OF NORTH CHUNGCHONG PROVINCE. THEY BURNED THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT BUILDING, POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND EIGHT OTHER STRUCTURES.

THERE WERE NO SOUTH KOREAN ARMY UNITS AT CHUNGJU, BUT ABOUT 500 POLICE.

THIRTY-FIVE REDS WERE KILLED AND TWO, INCLUDING THE WIFE OF A GUERRILLA COMPANY LEADER, WERE CAPTURED.

A POLICE SOURCE SAID GUERRILLA REINFORCEMENTS HAD INFILTRATED SOUTH DURING THE COMMUNIST APRIL OFFENSIVE.

BP626APD

30.24- 23743

B31KX (CMDR)
(300)
AN AIR BASE IN JAPAN, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE U.S.27TH FIGHTER-ESCORT WING IS GOING BACK TO TEXAS IN A FEW DAYS WITH AN ENVIABLE AIR RECORD ESTABLISHED IN KOREA.

IN ONE WEEK LESS THAN SIX MONTHS, THE WING'S F-84 THUNDERJET PILOTS LOGGED MORE THAN 11,000 COMBAT SORTIES AND MORE THAN 23,000 COMBAT HOURS.

THE 27TH IS COMMANDED BY COL.RAYMOND F.RUDELL, BUFFALO, N.Y. IT HAS BEEN FLYING TACTICAL MISSIONS IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF UNITED NATIONS GROUND FORCES IN KOREA SINCE DEC.7, 1950.

IT HAS MORE THAN 60 PILOTS WITH MORE THAN 100 COMBAT MISSIONS EACH, AND 15 OF THESE HAVE COMPLETED MORE THAN 120 EACH.

LT.COL.JOHN W.LAFKO, POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y., A SQUADRON COMMANDER, LEADS THE GROUP WITH 147 COMBAT MISSIONS.

IN ENCOUNTERS WITH ENEMY AIRCRAFT--ONE PERIOD IN JANUARY AND ANOTHER PERIOD IN APRIL--THE THUNDERJETS REPORTED SIX MIGS DESTROYED, FIVE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 23 DAMAGED.

LT.JACOB KRATT, JR., SOUTH MILWAUKEE, WIS., WITH 112 MISSIONS, IS THE 27TH'S TOP "KILLER" WITH TWO MIGS AND ONE YAK CONVENTIONAL-ENGINED FIGHTER DESTROYED.

TRAINED SINCE REACTIVATION IN JULY, 1947, UNDER THE RIGID STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S COMBAT READINESS PROGRAM, THE 27TH MOVED INTO THE KOREAN WAR IN RECORD TIME. INITIAL ORDERS WERE RECEIVED AT BERGSTROM AIR FORC BASE, AUSTIN, NOV.9, 1950.

TWO DAYS LATER, THE THUNDERJETS WERE AT SAN DIEGO, READY FOR OVER-WATER MOVEMENT TO THE FAR EAST AND IN LESS THAN 30 DAYS, THE THUNDERJETS WERE OPERATING FROM A SOUTH KOREA AIRSTRIP.

ON TEMPORARY DUTY ASSIGNMENT TO THE FIFTH AIR FORCE, THE 27TH SOON WILL BE ROTATED BACK TO ITS HOME BASE, BERGSTROM. IT WILL THEN RESUME ITS PRIMARY MISSION AS FIGHTER ESCORT FOR HEAVY BOMBERS OF THE EIGHTH AIR FORCE AND STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.

COL.DONALD J.M.BLAKESLEE, FAIRPORT HARBOR, OHIO, NOW COMMANDING THE 131ST FIGHTER ESCORT WING AT BERGSTROM, BROUGHT THE 27TH FIGHTER-ESCORT GROUP TO THE FAR EAST.

FR355PCS NM

JUN 7 1951

B56KX (CMDR)
(100)
U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA, JUNE 6-(AP)-A FLIGHT OF SHOOTING STAR JETS, LED BY COL. IRWIN H.DREGNE, 5454 HILLCREST, VIROQUA, WIS., DESTROYED A RAILROAD BRIDGE IN NORTH KOREA TODAY.

CREDIT FOR DIRECT HITS THAT CAUSED THE BRIDGE TO COLLAPSE WENT TO LT.PATRICK M.FALLON, 906 SAVANNAH AVE., WILKINSBURG, PA; CAPT. FRANK A.FORSYTH, MORGANTON, N.C., AND LT.HORACE J.MITCHEL, 1438 STANFORD AVE., ST PAUL, MINN.

F-80S OF THE 49TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING HIT BOXCARS AND SUPPLY BUILDINGS IN A MARSHALLING YARD NEAR NAMCHONJOM.

ONE OF THE PILOTS, LT.LOUIS H.LOVELETTE, MANISTEE, MICH., SAID "WE KNOW FOR SURE THAT WE DESTROYED FOUR BOXCARS AND DAMAGED SIX OF THESE SUPPLY BUILDINGS ALONG THE RIGHT OF WAY."

VR647ACS

A65FX
(120)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE CHINA UNION PRESS SAID TODAY 30,000 SOVIET SATELLITE TROOPS HAD ASSEMBLED NEAR PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, FOR ACTION IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE NATIONALIST NEWS AGENCY ALSO SAID A SOVIET-SPONSORED "VOLUNTEER" AIR FORCE WAS ALERTED FOR ACTION IN KOREA.

THE AGENCY SAID THESE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS WERE EVIDENCE THAT THE CHINESE REDS WERE PREPARING FOR A LONG WAR IN KOREA.

IT ALSO REPORTED CHINESE REDS INTENDED TO EMPLOY "TUNNEL WARFARE" IN KOREA, AS THEY DID AGAINST THE JAPANESE AND NATIONALISTS IN CHINA. THIS INVOLVES BUILDING LONG TUNNELS BETWEEN STRONGPOINTS. TOO DEEP TO BE AFFECTED BY BOMBS. THE TUNNELS SERVE AS SHELTER AND AS A MEANS OF COMMUNICATION.

THE AGENCY SAID 1,000,000 CONSCRIPTED CIVILIANS AND POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE BUILDING THE TUNNELS.

CC405APD

A66FX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY CHINESE COMMUNISTS RECENTLY ARRESTED MORE THAN 20 CHINESE NEWSMEN AT SWATOW, MAINLAND PORT OPPOSITE FORMOSA, AND EXECUTED NINE OF THEM.

THE MINISTRY SAID ALSO THAT 198 PERSONS, INCLUDING 28 RAIL WORKERS WERE PUT TO DEATH BY REDS AT CANTON APRIL 25.

CC406APD

A67FX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY REITERATED CHARGES THAT CHINESE REDS ARE SENDING ARMS TO COMMUNIST REBEL FORCES IN BURMA.

IT SAID 20 TRUCKLOADS OF ARMS WERE SENT RECENTLY FROM YUNNAN, SOUTHWEST CHINA PROVINCE, OVER THE BURMA ROAD. THE MINISTRY ASSERTED THAT COMMUNIST GEN.CHU CHIA-PI WAS IN CHARGE OF AID TO BURMA REBELS AND HAD HIS HEADQUARTERS AT PAOSHAN, ON THE BURMA ROAD.

CC407APD NM

A104KX
KWEST OUT)
HONG KONG,JUNE 6-(AP)-CATHOLIC BISHOP JEAN DEVIENNE SAID TODAY HE WAS EXPELLED FROM CHINA FOR OBSTRUCTING THE COMMUNISTS' MOVEMENT TO ESTABLISH A STATE CHURCH.

THE 74-YEAR-OLD BISHOP OF THE FRENCH VICENTIAN ORDER'S TIENTSIN DIOCESE ARRIVED YESTERDAY. HE SAID HE ASKED THE REDS TO LET HIM REMAIN EVEN IF HE COULD NOT WORK, BUT THAT THEY REFUSED.

VR730ACS NM

A105FX
MANILA, JUNE 6-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO PROPAGANDA THAT THE UNITED STATES IS EXPANDING ITS DEFENSE BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES WAS DENIED TODAY BY U.S.MINISTER JULIAN HARRINGTON.

"IT'S ABOUT AS TRUE AS THE REST OF THE PROPAGANDA COMING OUT OF RED CHINA," HARRINGTON SAID. "THERE'S ABSOLUTELY NOTHING TO IT."

THE U.S.BY TREATY HAS A RIGHT TO ESTABLISH BASES AT 23 PLACES IN THE PHILIPPINES BUT OPERATES ONLY THREE -- CLARK AIR FORCE BASE, SANGLEY POINT NAVAL STATION ON MANILA BAY AND OLONGAPO NAVAL STATION ON SUBIC BAY.

RP628APD NM

JUN 6 1951

A56
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (260)
BY PRESTON GROVER
PARIS, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE THREE WESTERN DEPUTIES MET REPEATEDLY TODAY IN A VAIN EFFORT TO FRAME A REPLY TO RUSSIA'S "YES--IF" ACCEPTAI OF THEIR INVITATION TO A FOUR-POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON JULY 23.

AT THE END OF THEIR MEETING TONIGHT AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID A REPLY MAY BE GIVEN TOMORROW ON RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD DISCUSS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND UNITED STATES BASES IN EUROPE AND NORTH AFRICA.

RUSSIA CONTENDS THE PACT AND THE NEWLY DEVELOPED BASES ARE THE TRUE CAUSES OF TENSION AMONG THE POWERS, AND THAT THEY SHOULD BE DISCUSSED WITH A VIEW TO EASING TENSION.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE CONTEND THE ATLANTIC PACT AN

THESE BASES ARE THE RESULT OF TENSION CREATED BY RUSSIA'S HEAVY ARMAMENT AND BY HER BLACKOUT ON SATELLITE NATIONS.

THE FRENCH CABINET WILL MEET TOMORROW TO DISCUSS A FORMAL REPLY. ALL THREE WESTERN POWERS HAVE SAID THEY WANT A FOUR POWER CONFERENCE BUT THAT RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE ON TALKING ABOUT THE ATLANTIC PACT AND THE BASES AMOUNTS TO A REJECTION OF THEIR INVITATION.

SOME REPORTS TODAY, HOWEVER, SAID THE WEST MIGHT AGREE TO RUSSIA'S CONDITIONS---IF SHE WOULD LET THE WEST BRING UP RUSSIAS ALLIANCES WITH HER EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

SALOMON GRUMBACH, FORMER FRENCH SENATOR AND A VETERAN SOCIALIST SPOKESMAN ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, MADE THAT SUGGESTION IN THE SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER LE POPULAIRE.

MOSCOW DISPATCHES SAID OBSERVERS THERE BELIEVED RUSSIA HAS NO INTENTION OF ACCEPTING THE RESPONSIBILITY OF BREAKING UP THE MEETINGS, WHICH STARTED HERE MARCH 5.

JA728PED

A112

FIRST LEAD BIG FOUR 280

BY JOSEPH DYNAN

PARIS, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE DELAYED TODAY THEIR REPLY TO THE SOVIET UNION'S DEMAND THAT ANY FOUR-POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE MUST SPECIFICALLY DISCUSS THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND AMERICAN BASES ABROAD.

THE WEST WAS SCHEDULED TO GIVE AN ANSWER TO THE "YES-BUT" ACCEPTANCE BY THE SOVIET UNION OF AN INVITATION TO CONVENE THE BIG FOUR MEETING ON INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. BUT IT APPEARED THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' DEPUTIES WOULD NOT MEET TODAY.

THE FRENCH CABINET HAS CALLED A MEETING TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION TOMORROW, AND BRITAIN AND THE U.S. WERE SAID TO BE SEEKING MORE TIME TO PREPARE THEIR ANSWERS.

APPARENTLY REFLECTING THE VIEW OF THE FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY ON THE MATTER, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER LE POPULAIRE DE PARIS CARRIED AN ARTICLE SUGGESTING THAT THE WEST SHOULD CONSENT TO DISCUSS THE ATLANTIC PACT WITH THE RUSSIANS, PROVIDED THE RUSSIANS WILL TALK ABOUT THE CHAIN OF TREATIES THEY HAVE SIGNED WITH THEIR SATELLITE NATIONS.

THIS SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN OFFERED AS A PROPOSAL FOR SOME HORSE-TRADING TO GET THE BIG FOUR OUT OF THE BLIND ALLEY REACHED HERE BY THE DEPUTIES IN THEIR THREE MONTHS OF DEADLOCKED MEETINGS ON A FOREIGN MINISTERS AGENDA.

THE WEST HAS CONTENDED THAT SINCE THE ATLANTIC PACT IS A TREATY OF 12 SOVEREIGN NATIONS, IT CANNOT RIGHTLY COME UP FOR DISCUSSION IN A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS. THEY ALSO HELD, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH MATTERS AS THE ATLANTIC PACT AND U.S. BASES COULD BE DISCUSSED, IF NEED BE, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF ANY ONE OF THREE PROPOSED AGENDAS.

TWO DAYS AGO SOVIET DEPUTY ANDREI GROMYKO, REPLYING TO WESTERN NOTES SUGGESTING A BIG FOUR MEETING IN WASHINGTONNJULY 23, SAID THE U.S.S.R. WOULD AGREE TO SUCH A MEETING IF THE PACT AND THE BASES WERE PLACED ON THE AGENDA. THE WEST LOOKED UPON THIS AS AMOUNTING TO REJECTION OF THE WESTERN BID.

DEPUTIES FROM THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE CONSISTENTLY OPPOSED THOSE ITEMS ON A CONFERENCE AGENDA, ON THE GROUND THAT RUSSIA IS NOT A SIGNER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT AND THE PACT IS NONE OF HER BUSINESS.

REPORTS CIRCULATED HER

REPORTS CIRCULATED HERE, LAST NIGHT, HOWEVER, THAT AT LEAST SOME U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS NOW FEEL IT WOULDN'T BE SUCH A BAD IDEA TO TALK ABOUT THE ATLANTIC TREATY AND THE U.S. BASES. IT WOULD GIVE THE U.S. A CHANCE TO RAISE THE MATTER OF SOVIET BASES AND TREATIES IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THE INITIAL REACTION TO RUSSIA'S NOTE, HOWEVER, FROM U.S. DELEGATE PHILIP C. JESSUP AND BRITISH ERNEST DAVIES WAS THAT GROMYKO'S CONDITIONAL ACCEPTANCE WAS IN FACT A REFUSAL. TODAY BOTH JESSUP AND DAVIES, ALONG WITH FRANCE'S ALEXANDRE PARODI, ARE SLATED TO GIVE A CONSIDERED ANSWWER FROM THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

DAVIES HAS BEEN IN LONDON CONFERRING WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. JESSUP HAS BEEN IN FREQUENT COMMUNICATION WITH WASHINGTON.

KM608AED

JUN 7 1951

Night Lead Deputies

Paris, June 6--(AP)--Western deputies sought more time today to organize their answers to russia's "yes--if" acceptance of their proposals for a big four foreign min sters meeting in July.

Some reports indicated the western reply might be another "yes--if" affair.

The meeting of the four-power deputies at which Britain, France and the United States were scheduled to give their answers today was cancelled.

The French cabinet is to consider its position tomorrow. British and American delegations also needed more time to come to a conclusion. The three western deputies had a two-hour meeting today but announced no decision.

On May 31 the west proposed that Russia agree to call off the fruitless to abandon the

30.24- 23745

deputies meetings, in progress here since March 5 to write agree on a foreig

ministers agenda, and call a foreign ministers meeting in Washington fo

July 23. On Monday Russia replied that she would accept the idea--if

the western powers would consent to discuss the atlantic pact and u.s.

bases in Europe. Since these were the issued issued th issues that had

deadlocked the deputies' conference, the western powers said russia's

answer amounted to a rejection.

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Some reports today, however, said he west might agree to russia's

conditions---if she would give the west a chance to discuss her alliances

with her east european satellites.

French

Salomon Grumbach, former senator and a veteran socialist spokesman o

foreign affairs , was one who opened that ag suggestion in the socialist

newspaper Le populaire today. The Socialists probably will present the

idea to the French cabinet tomorrow. British foreign secretary Herbert

Morrison, in answers to questions the house of commons today, also said this line was open to "exploration.

Moscow dispatches said observers there believed Russia was in no

mood to abandon the deputies meetings, in progress here since march 5. Sh

has no intenti of epting the responsibility of breaking up the

meetings and would be content to let soviet deputy foreign minister andr

gromyko stay in paris all summer, these observers believed.

with paris big four

Moscow, June 6-(ap)-The russians are prepared to sit it out all

summer in paris if necessary, rather than take the initiative for

breaking up four-power talks on the possibility of a foreign ministers

conference, informed foreign observers said here today.

The observers say the russians appear to be convinced that

the western powers ~~xk~~ would like to put an end to the talks of the

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foreign ministers deputies, which have been going on since early march

in attempts to arrive at a foreign ministers conference agenda.

Today's moscow press carried a story from paris charging that

the western powers' latest note on the subject, inviting the

soviet union to a july 23 foreign ministers conference in washington ,

as a trick designed to induce the soviet union to turn down the sugges

of such a meeting. This would put the burden of the rejection on the

USSR

SOVIET

The dispatch said the west would then seek to prove that the

union does not want a foreign ministers meeting.

"this would have let the western powers kill two birds with one stone, the dispatch said, "— the breakup of the proposed conference of foreign ministers and the placing of responsibility for this on the u.s.s.r."

A144 (175)

FIRST LEAD BRADLEY

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, JUNE 6-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY SAID TODAY HE WAS NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED WITH WHAT ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS ARE DOING TOWARDS TURNING OUT WAR EQUIPMENT.

"I WOULD LIKE TO SEE ALL OF US IMPROVE, INCLUDING THOSE OF US AT HOME" THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TOLD NEWSMEN BEFORE TAKING OFF FOR LONDON FOLLOWING A FOUR-DAY INSPECTION TOUR HERE.

BRADLEY, WHO IS ALSO MILITARY CHAIRMAN OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ALLIANCE, SAID FRANCE IS INCREASING HER INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY AND COULD ASSUME MORE AND MORE OF ITS SHARE OF DEFENSE. FRANCE, NOW IN THE POLITICAL TURMOIL OF THE JUNE 17 ELECTIONS, HAS BEEN CRITICIZED RECENTLY FOR NOT HOLDING UP HER END OF THE REARMAMENT DRIVE.

A FEW MINUTES AFTER BRADLEY'S DEPARTURE, GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR CHIEF, ARRIVED BY PLANE FOR A CONFERENCE OF AIR CHIEFS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN THE U.S. AND CANADA. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY CANADIAN AIR MARSHAL W.A. CURTIS. VANDENBERG SAID HE HOPED TO SEE "THE BIGGEST AIR FORCE EVER" MUSHROOM INTO EXISTENCE IN EUROPE.

EARLIER, BRADLEY SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WAS PLEASED WITH THE PERFORMANCE OF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC ARMY HEADQUARTERS. HE ADDED THAT THERE REMAINS A GAP THAT MUST BE FILLED BETWEEN READY PLANS AND READY FORCES.

"I HAVE BEEN MOST FAVORABLY IMPRESSED BY THE SPLENDID JOB OF ORGANIZATION AND PLANNING BY GEN. EISENHOWER AND THE MEMBERS OF HIS SHAPE STAFF, REPRESENTING THE 12 NATO NATIONS," BRADLEY SAID.

"THEY HAVE A PLAN FOR A STRONG AND ADEQUATE DEFENSE OF EUROPE.

"WHAT WE NEED NOW ARE THE FORCES THAT THIS PLAN CALLS FOR. THEY HAVE BEEN VERY FRANK ABOUT THE GAP THAT MUST STILL BE FILLED BETWEEN READY PLANS AND READY FORCES. THAT GAP IS NOW IN THE PROCESS OF BEING FILLED BY THE TRAINING OF MEN AND THE EXPANSION OF INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY FOR MILITARY NEEDS, WITHOUT UNDULY AFFECTING CIVILIAN ECONOMIC REQUIREMENTS.

"IN THAT RESPECT I HAVE BEEN MOST IMPRESSED BY WHAT I HAVE LEARNED HERE IN PARIS FROM THE FRENCH MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND HIS CHIEFS OF STAFF--AND, INCIDENTALLY FROM AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN PARIS. I REFER TO THE GREAT INCREASE OF FRENCH INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY TO A LEVEL THAT IS 135 PERCENT OF PRE-WAR OUTPUT. THIS SHOU ENABLE FRANCE TO MAKE A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE IN THE AIR, ON THE GROUND AND ON THE SEAS.

"I SEE THE FRENCH CONTRIBUTION TO NATO AS A GROWING AND VITAL PART OF OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND MUTUAL SUCCESS. I WOULD ALSO LIKE TO MAKE MENTION OF THE INCREASED MORALE OF THE FRENCH ARMED FORCES, AND THE ATMOSPHERE OF TRUST, SOLIDARITY AND PARTNERSHIP THAT IS A SIGN OF REAL 'ESPRIT DE CORPS."

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE GENERAL INDICATED THAT BRADLY HAD TOLD DEFENSE MINISTER JULES MOCH YESTERDAY THAT ARMS FROM AMERICA'S PLANTS WERE GOING STRAIGHT FROM PRODUCTION LINES TO THE FIGHTING FORCES IN KOREA. IT WAS APPARENT THAT THE FRENCH WANTED AND EXPECTED MUCH MORE EQUIPMENT FROM AMERICA TO HELP THEM CARRY OUT THEIR PROMISE OF INCREASING THEIR FORCE TO 10 DIVISIONS THIS YEAR.

BRADLEY SAID ON ARRIVAL THAT DELIVERIES WERE SLOWED DOWN BY THE KOREAN WAR. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT BRADLEY MADE ANY PROMISE OF DEFINITE INCREASES IN ARMS DELIVERIES. NEVERTHELESS IT WAS EVIDENTLY POINTED OUT TO THE FRENCH THAT AMERICAN PRODUCTION IS INCREASING RAPIDLY, AND THAT AN END OF THE KOREAN WAR WOULD PERMIT TRANSFERRING THIS PIPE-LINE OF SUPPLIES IN PART TO EUROPE.

MT&A3AED

A37 (180)

PRECEDE PARIS DAY BRADLEY

CAMBRIDGE, ENG., JUNE 6-(AP)-GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FROM A STUDY OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE DEFENSE SETUP IN FRANCE WHICH LEFT HIM ONLY MODERATELY SATISFIED.

THE MILITARY CHAIRMAN OF THE ALLIANCE, WHO HEADS THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WILL TALK WITH BRITISH MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS AFTER RECEIVING AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE FROM CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY TOMORROW.

BRADLEY TOLD REPORTERS BEFORE HE LEFT PARIS THAT HE WAS NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED WITH THE PACT NATIONS' PRODUCTION OF WAR EQUIPMENT HE SAID "I WOULD LIKE TO SEE ALL OF US IMPROVE, INCLUDING THOSE OF US AT HOME."

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE HAD BEEN "MOST IMPRESSED" BY THE GREAT INCREASE IN FRENCH INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND THAT IT SHOULD ENABLE FRANCE TO MAKE A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSES. FRANCE, FACING A GENERAL ELECTION JUNE 17, HAS OFTEN BEEN CRITICIZED FOR NOT HOLDING UP HER END OF THE REARMAMENT DRIVE.

THE GENERAL SAID THERE IS A GAP WHICH MUST BE FILLED "BETWEEN READY PLANS AND READY FORCES" FOR THE EUROPEAN COMMAND OF GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

THE LONG STANDING PROBLEM OF ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN SEA COMMANDS MAY BE TAKEN UP BY BRADLEY WITH DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL AND BRITISH STAFF CHIEFS.

JA-HA732PED

A134 (375)

PRECEDE OMAHA BEACH

BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON

STE. MERE EGLISE, FRANCE, JUNE 6-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER STOOD TODAY ON THE SPOT WHERE ALLIED MIGHT BEGAN THE DRIVE WHICH SMASHED THE GERMAN CONQUERORS, AND WARNED POSSIBLE FUTURE AGGRESSORS THAT "ALL THE FREE WORLD WOULD RALLY HERE AGAIN" IF WESTERN CIVILIZATI WAS THRETENED.

IN AN IMPROMPTU SPEECH MARKING THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF D-DAY, THE MAN WHO COMMANDED THE WESTERN LEGIONS DECLARED:

"WE HOPE THAT THE CAMPAIGN BEGUN SEVEN YEARS AGO TAUGHT ALL AGGRESSORS ONE THING -- THAT THE SOIL OF FRANCE IS SACRED TO ALL THE FREEDOM-LOVING WORLD.

"ALL AGGRESSORS WOULD DO WELL TO REMEMBER THAT. OUR GREAT HOPE IS TO CONVINCE THEM IN ADVANCE, SO THAT THIS SACRIFICE BY ALL THE WORLD WILL NOT HAVE TO BE MADE."

GEN. EISENHOWER, NOW COMMANDER OF A NEW AND GROWING WESTERN FORCE -- THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMY -- BEING BUILT TO DETER POSSIBLE AGGRESSION -- SPOKE IN FRONT OF THE TOWN HALL AT STE. MERE EGLISE, HIS STARTING POINT FOR CEREMONIES MARKING THE LANDING OF ALLIED FORCES ON NORMANDY'S BLOODIED BEACHES SEVEN YEARS AGO TODAY.

EISENHOWER PLACED A WREATH OF BLOOD-RED AMERICAN BEAUTY ROSES ON "MILESTONE ZERO," WHICH MARKS THE START OF THE "LIBERTY HIGHWAY" THE ALLIED FORCES BLASTED THROUGH THE NAZIS TO LIBERATE FRANCE.

"WE ALL PRAY AND HOPE," SAID EISENHOWER, "THAT THESE WALLS AND THESE STREETS WILL NEVER AGAIN HEAR THE SOUND OF CANNON AND THESE

30.24-03747

CITIZENS WILL NEVER AGAIN BE TERRIFIED BY THE FEAR OF DEATH AND HAVE TO SEEK SHELTER IN THEIR CELLARS."

EISENHOWER CAME BACK TO THIS HISTORIC SPOT IN HIS FOUR-ENGINED CONSTELLATION PLANE. WITH HIM WERE MRS. EISENHOWER AND HIGH OFFICERS OF THE FRENCH GENERAL STAFF. BEFORE HE LANDED, THE PLANE FLEW OVER THE BATTLEFIELDS -- AND ALSO OVER "OPERATION PROGRESS," THE NEW COMBINED WESTERN EUROPEAN MANEUVERS DESIGNED TO DRILL ALLIED NAVIES IN COOPERATION. ABOUT 40 BRITISH, FRENCH, NORWEGIAN AND DANISH UNITS ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE MANEUVERS OFF FRANCE.

AFTER HE LANDED NEAR CHERBOURG, EISENHOWER REVIEWED A COLONIAL INFANTRY GUARD OF HONOR AT THE AIRPORT AND THEN PRECEEDED WITH HIS PARTY IN A MOTORCADE OF 10 AUTOMOBILES THROUGH THE SUN-BATHED NORMANDY COUNTRYSIDE TO STE. MERE EGLISE, FOR THE BEGINNING OF THE D-DAY CEREMONIES.

EISENHOWER HAD NEVER SEEN THESE BEACHES BEFORE IN PEACETIME.

IT WAS HERE THAT THE FAMED 82ND AND 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISIONS PARACHUTED BACK OF THE GERMAN LINES ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 5-6 TO PAVE THE WAY FOR INVASION. AMONG THE PARATROOPERS WHO LANDED AND FOUGHT IN THESE STREETS WAS GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY, THEN COMMANDER OF THE 82ND AND NOW SUPREME COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.

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FORMER MAYOR ALEXANDRE RENAUD PRESENTED A 300-YEAR OLD NORMAN MEASURE TANKARD TO EISENHOWER, WHICH CONTAINED AN EMBROIDERED BAG MADE OF THE PARACHUTE SILK OF A U.S. PARATROOPER. THE BAG WAS FILLED WITH EARTH FROM STE.MERE EGLISE FIELD WHERE PARATROOPERS WHO DIED IN THE FIRST HOURS OF ATTACK WERE BURIED WITH THEIR PARACHUTES AS SHROUDS.

AFTER THE BRIEF CEREMONY IN WHICH EISENHOWER WAS MADE AN HONORARY CITIZEN BY MAYOR JEAN PHILIPPE, EISENHOWER DROVE 30 MILES THROUGH THE HEDGEROWS OF NORMANDY TO THE AMERICAN CEMETERY AT ST.LAURENT OVERLOOKING OMAHA BEACH, WHERE ALLIED TROOPS MADE THEIR FIERCEST RESISTANCE ON D-DAY. HERE HE INSPECTED A SCALE MODEL OF A $1,000,000 MEMORIAL TO BE ERECTED SOON. THE GENERAL AND MRS.EISENHOWER WALKED THROUGH THE CEMETERY OF 9,382 GRAVES AND SHE PLACED A WREATH ON A GRAVE MARKED "UNKNOWN."

EISENHOWER THEN WALKED WITH SOME OF HIS AIDES TO THE GRAVE OF BRIG. GEN.THEODORE ROOSEVELT JR., WHO DIED OF A HEART ATTACK ON THE NORMANDY FIGHTING FRONT. EISENHOWER REMARKED: "YOU KNOW, I SENT WORD TO HIM ON THE NIGHT HE DIED THAT HE WAS TO TAKE COMMAND OF A DIVISION. HE NEVER GOT THE WORD."

EISENHOWER TURNED TO THE NEARBY GRAVE OF LT.GEN.LESLEY J.MCNAIR, WHO WAS KILLED JULY 25, 1944, WHEN AMERICAN BOMBING PLANES MISTAKENLY HIT AN ALLIED POSITION IN NORTHERN FRANCE.

"OLD LESLEY," SAID EISENHOWER ALOUD BUT TO HIMSELF, "I'LL NEVER FORGET THAT DAY."

HE WALKED TO THE 50-FOOT CLIFF AND GAZED AT ROWS OF RUSTED HULKS THAT WERE SUNK TO FORM A BREAKWATER FOR THE D-DAY ASSAULT. AFTER A SESSION WITH PHOTOGRAPHERS, HE SAID WITH HIS FAMOUS "IKE" GRIN:

"THERE WAS ONCE A TIME WHEN I WAS BOSS OF THIS BEACH."

HIS FIRST TOUR OF THE NORMANDY COAST WAS A FEW DAYS AFTER THE D-DAY LANDINGS OF JUNE 6,1944, WHEN HE FLEW IN A SMALL PLANE FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS IN ENGLAND TO CONFER WITH HIS COMMANDERS ON THE BEACHES AND IN THE HEDGEROWS THAT LINE NORTHERN FRANCE.

HERE, WHERE THE BLOODIEST OF THE D-DAY BATTLES WERE FOUGHT, THE GENERAL WAS TO PLACE A WREATH TODAY ON THE GRAVE OF AN UNKNOWN SOLDIER WHO FELL IN ACTION.

SOME 10,000 GI'S CLAMBERED OUT OF THEIR LANDING BARGES AT DAWN SEVEN YEARS AGO TODAY AND SWARMED OVER OMAHA BEACH. THEY HAD THE ILL LUCK TO RUN INTO A GERMAN DIVISION OF DEFENSE TROOPS OUT ON MANEUVERS. OF THAT FIRST WAVE, 5,000 AMERICANS FELL DEAD OR WOUNDED BEFORE THE REST GOT INLAND OFF THE BEACH. THEY WERE MOSTLY MEMBERS OF THE FIRST AND 29TH DIVISIONS.

MOST OF THE DEAD LIE IN CLIFFTOP GRAVES OVERLOOKING THE BEACH AND THE WRECKAGE OF LANDING CRAFT THAT BROUGHT THEM HERE.

THE D-DAY COMMEMORATION BEGAN IN MID-MORNING AMONG THE 9,832 WHITE CROSSES THAT MARK THE U.S. DEAD ON A HILLTOP OVERLOOKING THIS BEACH.

A FEW MINUTES EARLIER, AS THOUGH TO PROVIDE A SETTING SUITABLE FOR THE DATE WHICH WAS SO TRAGIC FOR SO MANY, A COLD DAMP MIST ROLLED IN OVER THE BEACHES LIKE AN INVASION ITSELF. IT STAYED ONLY HALF AN HOUR BEFORE A BRIGHT SUN BROKE THROUGH AGAIN AND THE FRENCH AND AMERICAN FLAGS BEGAN TO FLUTTER OVER THE GRAVES.

BRIG. GEN. JOSEPH J. O'HARE, U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE TO FRANCE, MADE A BRIEF ADDRESS AT THE CEMETERY TO SOME 300 FRENCH PEOPLE AND AMERICANS WHO CAME, MOST OF THEM WITH BUNCHES OF FLOWERS TO DECORATE THE GRAVES.

AMONG THEM WAS FORMER PVT. LEO HEROUX, FORMERLY OF CENTRAL FALLS, R.I., WHO LANDED HERE WITH THE FIRST ASSAULT WAVE. AT THAT TIME HEROUX WAS A SOLDIER IN THE 348TH AMPHIBIOUS ENGINEERS. AFTER THE WAR HE MARRIED A FRENCH GIRL AND NOW RUNS AN AUTOMOBILE DRIVING SCHOOL IN THE NEARBY VILLAGE OF COLLEVILLE.

"I COME HERE EVERY YEAR," SAID HEROUX, "TO BE WITH THE BOYS WHO DIDN'T MAKE IT."

HEROUX AND HIS PRETTY WIFE WATCHED AS THEIR THREE AND A HALF-YEAR-OLD SON, NORMAN, WEARING A REPLICA OF A U.S. NAVY UNIFORM, KNELT AND PLACED A TINY BOUQUET ON A SOLDIER'S GRAVE.

MTD6AED

JUN 7 1951

AMS BUDGET (540)

PRECEDE STE. MERE EGLISE DAY

BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON

BAYEUX, FRANCE, JUNE 6-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER RETURNED ON D-DAY PLUS SEVEN YEARS TO NORMANDY'S DEARLY BOUGHT BEACHES AND HEDGEROWS TODAY AND BLUNTLY WARNED THE COMMUNIST WORLD TO REMEMBER THE LES TAUGHT HITLER'S NAZIS.

"ALL THE FREE WORLD WOULD RALLY HERE AGAIN" IF WESTERN CIVILIZATIC IS THREATENED BY AGGRESSION, THE SUPREME COMMANDER DECLARED AT STE. MERE EGLISE, WHERE THE FIRST WAVES OF U.S. PARACHUTE TROOPERS PAVED THE WAY FOR BEACH ASSAULTS ON HITLER'S FORTRESS EUROPE IN 1944.

"TODAY THE WESTERN WORLD IS UNITED TO DEFEND FREEDOM BEFORE IT IS LOST," HE TOLD A CROWD OF 8,000 IN ANOTHER SHORT SPEECH AT THE BRITISH CEMETERY IN BAYEUX.

EISENHOWER FLEW TO COMMEMORATE THE OCCASION FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS, WHERE HE HEADS A GROWING ATLANTIC PACT ARMY TO DEFEND

EUROPE AGAINST ANY NEW AGGRESSION.

HIS FOUR-ENGINED CONSTELLATION PLANE CIRCLED OVER A FLEET OF 40 FRENCH, BRITISH, NORWEGIAN AND DANISH WARSHIPS ENGAGED IN A JOINT "OPERATION PROGRESS" EXERCISE AND LANDED AT CHERBOURG, THE FIRST LARGE FRENCH PORT CAPTURED BY THE ALLIES IN 1944. HE WAS CHEERED BY THE FRENCH WHO SHOWERED ROSE PETALS IN HIS PATH.

ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.EISENHOWER AND A GROUP OF AIDES,HE MOTORED ACROSS THE BLOOMING, SUN-DRENCHED NORMANDY COUNTRYSIDE TO STE.MERE EGLISE, THE VILLAGE WHERE TROOPERS OF THE FAMOUS 82ND AND 101ST DIVISIONS BEGAN THEIR DROP THE NIGHT BEFORE THE DAWN ASSAULT.

HE PLACED A WREATH ON "MILESTONE ZERO," WHICH MARKS THE START OF THE ARMORED DASH ACROSS FRANCE TO THE RHINE.

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"WE HOPE THAT THE CAMPAIGN BEGUN SEVEN YEARS AGO TAUGHT ALL AGGRESSORS ONE THING-- THAT THE SOIL OF FRANCE IS SACRED TO ALL THE FREEDOM-LOVING WORLD," HE SAID IN AN IMPROMPTU SPEECH BEFORE THE TOWN HALL.

FROM MAYOR ALEXANDRE RENAUD HE RECEIVED A 300-YEAR-OLD TANKARD CONTAINING AN EMBROIDERED BAG MADE FROM THE SILK OF A PARACHUTE. IT WAS FILLED WITH EARTH FROM STE. MERE EGLISE.

THE 10-CAR MOTORCADE THEN PROCEEDED THE 30 MILES TO THE AMERICAN CEMETERY OF ST.LAURENT, WHERE 9,382 GRAVES OVERLOOK BLOODY OMAHA BEACH. IT WAS THERE THAT 10,000 GIS, MOSTLY OF THE FIRST AND 29TH DIVISIONS, HAD THE BAD LUCK TO RUN SQUARELY INTO A GERMAN DIVISION ENGAGED IN MANEUVERS.

MRS.EISENHOWER PLACED A WREATH OF RED ROSES, WHITE PEONIES AND BLUE FIELD FLOWERS ON A GRAVE MARKED "UNKNOWN." THERE ARE 315 GRAVES THUS MARKED THERE.

EISENHOWER PAUSED AT THE GRAVES OF BRIG.GEN.THEODORE ROOSEVELT, JR., WHO DIED OF A HEART ATTACK DURING THE NORMANDY FIGHTING, AND OF LT.GEN.LESLEY J.MCNAIR, KILLED BY AMERICAN PLANES WHICH BOMBED THEIR OWN LINES BY MISTAKE.

"OLD LESLEY," EISENHOWER MUSED. "I'LL NEVER FORGET THAT DAY."

HE PASSED, APPARENTLY WITHOUT NOTICING, THE WEED-GROWN CEMETERY CONTAINING SEVERAL HUNDRED WEATHER-BLACKENED CROSSES OVER GERMAN GRAVES, AND STOOD ON A 50-FOOT CLIFF SILENTLY SURVEYING THE RUSTING WRECKS OF LANDING BOATS AND THE LINE OF HALF-SUBMERGED HULKS WHICH FORMED A BREAKWATER FOR HIS LANDING.

FINALLY, THE GENERAL DROVE TO BAYEUX, AT THE EASTERN-END OF THE 65-MILE D-DAY ASSAULT FRONT, WHERE BRITISH FORCES CAPTURED THE FIRST TOWN IN THE LIBERATION OF FRANCE.

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"THE FREE WORLD IS STRONG, SPIRITUALLY, ECONOMICALLY, MATERIALLY," HE SAID. "IT HAS RESOURCES, TECHNICAL SKILL AND PRODUCTIVITY. GIVEN THE SINGLE INGREDIENT OF UNITY, THERE IS NOTHING IT CANNOT ESTABLISH."

THE ONLY AIM OF THE ALLIES NOW, AS SEVEN YEARS AGO, IS PEACE, HE SAID, BUT "TRAGIC EXPERIENCE HAS TAUGHT US THAT PEACE COULD NEVER BE THE LOT OF THOSE WHO WERE DIVIDED, FEARFUL OR WISHING TO REMAIN SPECTATORS."

HE ASSERTED: ALTHOUGH COMMUNIST LEADERS "AFFIRM THE SAME AIM" OF PEACE, "HOW CAN WE BELIEVE THOSE WHO TALK OF PEACE WHILE THEY SUPPORT AGGRESSION IN THE ORIENT AND ARM EASTERN GERMANY IN THE FACE OF NO CONCEIVABLE THREAT? ONE CANNOT BELIEVE THEM, FOR THERE IS NO FREEDOM AMONG THEM."

MT&B440PED

30.24- 23749

A37

PARIS, JUNE 6-(AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS AT ORLY FIELD SAID TODAY A PLANE CARRYING GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, HAD TO MAKE AN UNEXPECTED LANDING AT LISBON THIS MORNING BECAUSE IT RAN LOW ON FUEL.

THE PLANE WAS CARRYING VANDENBERG AND CANADIAN AIR MARSHAL W. A. CURTIS TO A MEETING OF ATLANTIC PACT AIR CHIEFS OF STAFF TO BE HELD HERE THURSDAY.

OFFICERS SAID THE PLANE WOULD PROCEED TO PARIS AFTER REFUELLING.

VANDENBERG'S CONSTELLATION TOOK OFF FROM STEWART FIELD AT WEST POINT. WITH HIM WAS HIS SON, NEWLY-COMMISSIONED SECOND LT. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, JR., WHO GRADUATED YESTERDAY.

GEN.VANDENBERG TOOK OFF FROM LISBON AT 10:45 A.M. (5:45 A.M. EST)

RB/WW736AED

A43

CHERBOURG, FRANCE, JUNE 6-(AP)-FORTY-TWO WARSHIPS FROM FIVE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE CONCENTRATED OFF CHERBOURG TONIGHT AT THE CONCLUSION OF JOINT NAVAL EXERCISES IN THE ENGLISH CHANNEL.

THE SHIPS ARE FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE, HOLLAND, DENMARK AND NORWAY. NAVAL SOURCES SAID THE EXERCISES HAD PROVIDED WESTERN EUROPE WITH THE NUCLEUS OF A "EUROPEAN FLEET" FOR FUTURE DEFENSE.

HA640PED

JUN 7 1951

A167

360

FIRST LEAD JAP TREATY

LONDON, JUNE 6-(AP)-INFORMED DIPLOMATS REPORTED TODAY BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO STOP INSISTING THAT RED CHINA BE GIVEN A SAY IN THE JAPANESE PEACE SETTLEMENT.

THEY SAID ALSO THE UNITED STATES HAS SHOWN A READINESS TO GIVE UP THE IDEA OF INVITING THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TO SIGN THE TREATY.

BUT THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE NOT YET DECIDED HOW TO DEAL WITH CHINESE REPRESENTATION IN A FINAL SETTLEMENT, THE TANGLED ISSUE STEMS FROM CONFLICTING ANGLO-AMERICAN CHINA POLICIES.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN RECOGNIZE TWO DIFFERENT CHINESE REGIMES. OVERALL ANGLO-AMERICAN AGREEMENT ON THE JAPANESE PEACE PACT HAS BEEN HELD UP AS A RESULT.

TALKS BEGAN HERE THIS WEEK TO ALIGN ANGLO-AMERICAN POLICIES. LEADING THE AMERICAN DELEGATES IS AMBASSADOR AT LARGE JOHN FOSTER DULLES WHO WAS ASSIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO GET THE JAPANESE TREATY SIGNED AND SEALED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. HIS BRITISH OPPOSITE NUMBER IS MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER.

EACH COUNTRY HAS PUT FORWARD ITS OWN IDEAS FOR SETTLING CHINA'S PART IN A SETTLEMENT.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE TWO MOST LIKELY COMPROMISES AS OF NOW LOOK SOMETHING LIKE THIS:

FIRST, TO EXCLUDE BOTH THE COMMUNISTS AND NATIONALISTS FOR THE MOMENT, AND TO PROVIDE FOR THE ACCESSION OF AN UNSPECIFIED "REPUBLIC OF CHINA" TO THE TREATY WHEN IT BECOMES CLEAR WHERE THE REAL AUTHORITY LIES.

SECOND, TO DROP ALL REFERENCE TO "CHINA" FROM THE TREATY, AND INSTEAD TO WRITE IN A CLAUSE GIVING JAPAN THE RIGHT TO CONCLUDE BILATERAL PEACE PACTS WITH ANY NATION PROVIDED JAPAN DOES NOT GIVE IT PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, SPEAKING IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, SAID BRITAIN STILL BELIEVES RED CHINA ULTIMATELY SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS BUT THAT "WE TAKE THE VIEW IN EXISTING CONDITIONS THERE IS NOT MUCH POINT IN VOTING" ON THIS ISSUE. HE ADDED THAT EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA HAVE BEEN MEETING "DIFFICULTIES" AT PEIPING.

ASKED BY A LEFT WING LABORITE MEMBER ABOUT BRITISH MISGIVINGS FOLLOWING THE RECENT SPEECH ON CHINA POLICY BY DEAN RUSK, U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT CHIEF FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, MORRISON SAID HE WAS ASSURED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON THAT RUSK'S SPEECH DID NOT MODIFY ESTABLISHED AMERICAN POLICY AND BRITAIN SHOULD HAVE NO MORE MISGIVINGS.

EARLIER DULLES MET HUGH GAITSKELL, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, TO TALK ABOUT ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF THE JAPANESE TREATY.

THESE MATTERS INCLUDE THE DISPOSAL OF JAPANESE GOLD NOW HELD BY THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND IN TOKYO AND THE FUTURE OF SOME JAPANESE ASSETS ABROAD.

ONE SOURCE SAID THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY PUT FORWARD THE VIEW THAT THE GOLD AND THE ASSETS SHOULD GO TOWARDS PAYING OCCUPATION COSTS. SOME BRITISH OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT THEY SHOULD BE USED IN PAYMENT OF REPARATIONS.

DULLES IS MEETING FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON FOR ANOTHER DISCUSSION ON THE PROPOSED TREATY AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE THIS AFTERNOON. AMERICAN AND BRITISH EXPERTS ALSO WILL ATTEND THE MEETING AND CONTINUE THEIR WORK DRAFTING A PROPOSED TREATY.

MD859AED

JUN 7 1951

B8 (CQ) (Q)

(200)

LONDON, JUNE 6-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON DODGED A DIRECT ANSWER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY ON WHETHER FORMER WAR PRISONERS OF THE JAPANESE WOULD GET COMPENSATION UNDER A JAP PEACE TREATY.

"I AM NOT YET ABLE TO GIVE ANY FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE TREATY," MORRISON TOLD SIR GEORGE JEFFREYS, CONSERVATIVE, WHO RAISED THE QUESTION.

JEFFREYS HAD ASKED IF THE TREATY WOULD CONTAIN A CLAUSE PROVIDING FOR THE JAPANESE TO COMPENSATE THEIR FORMER WAR PRISONERS "FOR THE BARBARITIES TO WHICH THEY WERE SUBJECTED" AND TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT INTERNATIONAL LAW COULD NOT BE DEFIED WITH IMPUNITY.

IN THE EAST, JEFFREYS ADDED, JAPAN WOULD BE THOUGHT TO HAVE GOT AWAY WITH THEIR "DELIBERATE AND CALCULATED BREACHES" OF THE HAGUE AND GENEVA CONVENTIONS IF PUBLIC RETRIBUTION WAS NOT EXACTED FROM THEM.

MORRISON REPLIED "IT MUST BE REMEMBERED THAT THE JAPANESE HAVE UNDERGONE FIVE YEARS OF OCCUPATION. I WON'T FORGET THESE CONSIDERATIONS, BUT I AM INCLINED TO THINK THAT PERPETUATION OF HATRED IS NOT TOO GOOD FOR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

WHEN ANOTHER CONSERVATIVE ASKED IF THIS MEANT THE OCCUPATION WAS TO BE SET OFF AGAINST THE CRUELTIES, MORRISON REPLIED "I DID NOT SAY IT WAS A FULL DISCHARGE."

A MOTION BY LABORITE ELLIS SMITH TO DISCUSS THE JAP TREATY WAS RULED OUT OF ORDER BY THE SPEAKER ON THE GROUNDS THAT TREATIES WERE NOT DISCUSSED BEFORE THEY WERE MADE.

RJ-FH503PED

A33

LONDON, JUNE 6-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY "THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION OF A STALEMATE" IN KOREA UNLESS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE.

"WE MUST DEFEAT THE FORCES OF AGGRESSION," HE SAID.

THE STATEMENT BROUGHT LOUD CHEERS FROM THE HOUSE.

SHINWELL HAD BEEN ASKED WHETHER ANY STEPS WERE CONTEMPLATED "THAT MIGHT BREAK THAT MILITARY STALEMATE OTHER THAN BY MILITARY MEANS."

JA722PED

A13 (130)

LONDON, JUNE 6-(AP)-BULGARIA TODAY ORDERED YUGOSLAVIA'S MILITARY ATTACHE IN SOFIA, MAJ.COSTA OUGRITZA, TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHIN 48 HOURS, SOFIA RADIO ANNOUNCED.

THE FRENCH LANGUAGE BROADCAST OF A BULGARIAN NEWS AGENCY REPORT WAS HEARD HERE.

IT SAID A NOTE WAS HANDED TO THE YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR DECLARING THAT OUGRITZA IS PERSONA NON GRATA (UNACCEPTABLE).

THE BULGARIAN NOTE, AS BROADCAST BY SOFIA RADIO, CHARGED OUGRITZA DIRECTED A GROUP OF SPIES AND "ACTIVE DIVERSIONISTS."

HUNGARY YESTERDAY ISSUED A SIMILAR OUSTER ORDER TO THE YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN BUDAPEST, GIVING HIM 24 HOURS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. BUDAPEST REPORTS SAID THE ACTION WAS THE SEQUEL TO A STREET BRAWL, INVOLVING A HUNGARIAN DIPLOMAT AND YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE ON MARCH 3. THERE WAS NO MENTION IN THE HUNGARIAN REPORTS OF SPYING.

B50APED

A127

LONDON, JUNE 6-(AP)-SIX CZECHS, DESCRIBED BY THE PROSECUTION AS MEMBERS OF A "TERRORIST ORGANIZATION," HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 11 TO 20 YEARS, A PRAGUE DISPATCH FROM THE BRITISH NEWS AGENCY REUTERS SAID TODAY.

THE ORGANIZATION'S LEADER WAS DESCRIBED AS ACTING "UNDER THE DIRECTION OF U.S. AND BRITISH SPIES."

HA1101PED JUN 7 1951

A134

LONDON, THURSDAY, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD SAID TODAY TWO FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS HAVE VANISHED ON A VISIT TO THE CONTINENT

THE PAPER SAID MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS AND SCOTLAND YARD MEN ARE SEARCHING FOR THE PAIR WHO REPORTEDLY DISAPPEARED AFTER GOING FROM BRITAIN TO FRANCE.

THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS SAID THE TWO MEN TOLD A FRIEND THEY INTENDED TO HEAD FOR MOSCOW TO "SERVE THEIR IDEALISTIC PURPOSES." THE EXPRESS ADDED THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THEY MAY HAVE TAKEN IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT PAPERS WITH THEM.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORTS.

B55 HA1217AED

KX (100)

LONDON, JUNE 6-(AP)-A BRITISH SURGEON SAVED THE LIFE OF AMERICAN NAVY ELECTRICIAN ROBERT CHARLES MARTIN OF BOISE, IDAHO, THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY SAID TONIGHT. (EDS: STREET ADDRESS UNKNOWN).

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID MARTIN WAS TAKEN ILL IN HIS SHIP, THE AMERICAN DESTROYER AGERHOLM, OFF THE WEST COAST OF KOREA.

HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE BRITISH LIGHT FLEET CARRIER GLORY, WHERE OPERATING FACILITIES WERE BETTER. SURGEON I.B.CRAWFORD OF LONDON FOUND MARTIN HAD A PERFORATED STOMACH ULCER.

ONLY THE SPEED WITH WHICH HE OPERATED SAVED MARTIN'S LIFE, THE ADMIRALTY DECLARED. MARTIN IS NOW IN A U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL.

LS749PED

london, june 6—(AP)--left winger emrys hughes and seven other labor members of parliament introduced a motion in the house of commons today saying "the time has come to end the war in korea" and asking the government to push for a cease-fire. there was NO indicatio

f when it would come up for a vote.

apr 01515 mb/1220p

B53

NA (VICENNES ASKED)

ROME, JUNE 6-(AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR IMPROVEMENT OF MEADOWS AND PASTURE LAND IN SEMI-DESERT MEDITERRANEAN AREAS WILL OPEN THURSDAY WITH EXPERTS FROM PORTUGAL, TURKEY, GREECE, FRANCE, ITALY AND NORTH AFRICA PARTICIPATING.

THE CONFERENCE IS BEING HELD UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC). BRITISH AND AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE OEEC ALSO WILL ATTEND.

PRINCIPAL AIM OF THE MEETING WILL BE TO FIND MEANS TO INCREASE CATTLE FODDER PRODUCTION IN THE DRY AREAS AROUND THE MEDITERRANEAN.

PS940PED

A83

LUXEMBOURG CITY, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE LUXEMBOURG CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT-CONSERVATIVE LIBERAL COALITION GOVERNMENT RESIGNED TODAY.

THE ACTION FOLLOWS LAST SUNDAY'S ELECTIONS WHICH GAVE THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY FOUR ADDITIONAL SEATS IN PARLIAMENT.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE NOW 18 SEATS AGAINST 21 FOR THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, EIGHT FOR THE LIBERALS, FOUR FOR THE COMMUNISTS AND ONE FOR THE INDEPENDENT SOCIALISTS.

THE QUESTION NOW IS WHETHER THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND THE LIBERALS CAN RESUME THEIR COALITION OR WHETHER THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WILL ALLY WITH THE SOCIALISTS TO FORM A STRONG COALITION.

TA904PED JUN 7 1951

A128

NIGHT LEAD ILO (110)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 6--(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA MOVED BACK INTO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION TODAY AS THE 34TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE ILO OPENED WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF NEARLY 50 NATIONS PRESENT.

THE ACTION OF THE YUGOSLAVS, WHO HAD DROPPED OUT OF THE ORGANIZATION AFTER THE WAR, WAS PART OF THE BALKAN NATION'S SHIFT TOWARD CLOSER RELATIONS WITH THE WEST AS A RESULT OF THE SPLIT WITH THE COMINFORM.

TODAY'S CONFERENCE WAS TAKEN UP LARGELY WITH THE ATTEMPT OF POLISH AND CZECHOSLOVAKIAN DELEGATES TO HAVE THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATION EXCLUDED FROM THE CONFERENCE.

YU TSHM-CHI, THE CHINESE DELEGATE, DECLARED THE ILO SHOULD NOT PERMIT ANY NATION TO "SHOOT ITS WAY" IN. HE WAS SUPPORTED BY PHILIP K.KAISER, UNITED STATES DELEGATE.

HA1103PED

B60 (1)

(150)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 6-(AP)-REPRESENTATIVES FROM 46 COUNTRIES OPENED THE 34TH GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) TODAY. DR.WILLIAM RAPPARD OF SWITZERLAND WAS NAMED CONFERENCE PRESIDENT.

THE CONFERENCE WILL DEVOTE MUCH OF ITS WORK TO FORMULATING WAGE POLICIES WHICH MIGHT WARD OFF INFLATION.

DR.RAPPARD, DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE OF HIGHER INTERNATIONAL STUDIES IN GENEVA, TOLD THE DELEGATES THEY WOULD ALSO HAVE TO TURN THEIR ATTENTION TO "THE TRAGIC CONDITIONS NOW PREVAILING IN THE WORLD.

"THERE ARE PARTS OF THE WORLD WHERE MEN ARE KILLING ONE ANOTHER AND WHERE PEOPLE ARE DYING FROM HUNGER X X X SAFETY OF PEOPLES CAN ONLY BE THE WORK OF THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES."

EACH NATION IS REPRESENTED BY TWO GOVERNMENT DELEGATES, ONE EMPLOYER

AND ONE WORKER DELEGATE. THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DE
EGATION CONSISTS OF PHILIP M.KAISER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF LABOR, AND SENATOR JAMES E.MURRAY (D-MONT). THE WORKERS' DELEGATE IS GEORGE PHILIP DELANEY OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR. CHARLES P.MCCORMICK, OF BALTIMORE, MD., A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE ILO IS THE EMPLOYER DELEGATE.

B55 (1)
(130)

GENEVA, JUNE 6-(AP)-RADICAL CHANGES IN THE ECONOMIC POLICY OF THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WERE URGED TODAY IN A REPORT BY THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE.

THE REPORT, SUBMITTED TO THE COMMISSION'S CURRENT SESSION BY ITS RESEARCH DIVISION, SAID THAT SEVERE PRICE CONTROLS AND TAXATION OF PROFITS WERE NECESSARY TO STEM INFLATION IN WESTERN GERMANY.

THE REPORT ALSO CRITICIZED LUXURY CONSUMPTION AND "LOW TAX MORALITY" IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

WESTERN GERMANY WOULD BE UNABLE TO UTILIZE FULLY ITS AVAILABLE MANPOWER AND INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY "UNLESS RADICAL CHANGES IN POLICY ARE MADE," THE REPORT SAID.

THE PRINCIPAL PRODUCTION HANDICAP--A SHORTAGE OF COAL, ELECTRIC POWER AND STEEL--WAS LARGELY CAUSED BY THE FACT THAT DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO DEVELOP UNEVENLY AND WITHOUT COORDINATION, THE REPORT DECLARED.

A99

BULLETIN

JUN 7 1951

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NAZIS

LANDSBERG, GERMANY, THURSDAY, JUNE 7-(AP)-SEVEN GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS WERE HANGED BY THE UNITED STATES ARMY EARLY TODAY FOR THE MURDERS OF INNOCENT THOUSANDS. IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED.

THE NAZI HENCHMEN WHO CARRIED OUT HITLER'S POLICY OF RACIAL EXTERMINATION WERE HANGED BEHIND THE HEAVILY GUARDED WALLS OF LANDSBERG PRISON, THE PLACE WHERE HITLER WROTE MUCH OF "MEIN KAMPF."

THREE GENERALS, TWO COLONELS AND TWO JUNIOR OFFICERS OF THE INFAMOUS SS (ELITE GUARD) DROPPED TO THEIR DEATHS AFTER THE LAST OF A LONG SERIES OF MERCY APPEALS WAS REJECTED LAST NIGHT BY THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.

A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID NONE OF THE MEN COLLAPSED, AND ALL WALKED TO THE GALLOWS UNAIDED.

EACH WAS GIVEN 90 SECONDS TO SPEAK AND ALL TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE OPPORTUNITY. THE TENOR OF ALL SEVEN FINAL SPEECHES WAS, THE SOURCE SAID, THAT "GERMANY MUST BEWARE OF PEOPLE WHO CALL THEMSELVES GERMANY'S FRIENDS."

THE SOURCE SAID HE TOOK THIS AS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE UNITED STATES.

THOSE HANGED WERE:

SS GEN. OSWALD POHL, DESTROYER OF THE WARSAW GHETTO AND CHIEF ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP SYSTEM WHICH ANNIHILATE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF JEWS.

SS GEN. OTTO OHLENDORF, WHO CONFESSED THAT EXTERMINATION UNITS UNDER HIS COMMAND SLAUGHTERED 90,000 CIVILIANS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

SS GEN. ERICH NAUMANN, WHOSE EXTERMINATION FORCE WIPED OUT 3,530 JEWS AND GYPSIES ON THE CENTRAL RUSSIAN FRONT IN LESS THAN A MONTH.

A103

SS COL. WERNER BRAUNE, WHO DIRECTED THE MASSACRE OF "RACIAL UNDESIRABLES IN THE CRIMEA."

SS COL. PAUL BLOBEL. RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MASSACRE OF 60.000. INCLUDING 33,000 JEWS, IN A TWO-DAY BLOODBATH AT KIEV IN SEPTEMBER, 1941.

SS LIEUT. HANS SCHMIDT, ADJUTANT AT BUCHENWALD WHEN 5,000 VICTIMS DIED MONTHLY IN THAT CONCENTRATION CAMP.

SS SGT. GEORG SCHALLERMAIR, ROLL CALL LEADER AT MUEHLENDORF, A SUBSIDIARY OF DACHAU CONCENTRATION CAMP, WHO PERSONALLY BEAT INMATES TO DEATH.

THE SEVEN WERE THE LAST OF 275 DOOMED BY THE U.S. WAR CRIMES TRIBUNALS OF 1946-47.

AFTER FOUR YEARS OF REVIEWS, CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRIES AND LEGAL MANEUVERS BY THE DEFENSE, AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY REFUSED CLEMENCY LAST JAN. 31 TO THE FIVE TOPRANKING SS OFFICERS ON THE LIST. GEN. THOMAS S.HANDY, ARMY COMMANDER IN GERMANY, REJECTED THE APPEALS OF THE OTHER TWO MEN.

DESPITE ANONYMOUS DEATH THREATS AGAINST HIMSELF AND HIS FAMILY, CCLOY STOOD FIRM. LEADERS OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC SOUGHT IN VAIN TO PERSUADE HIM TO MAKE ANOTHER STUDY OF THE CASES.

THREE TIMES SINCE THEN, THE CONDEMNED SAID FAREWELL TO THEIR WIVES AND PREPARED TO MOUNT THE GALLOWS BEFORE THE NEXT DAWN. TWICE, A LAST MINUTE STAY WAS OBTAINED BY A DEFENSE ATTORNEY IN WASHINGTON.

LANDSBERG WAS PATROLLED BY AMERICAN CONSTABULARY JEEPS WITH MACHINEGUNS AS THE WIVES VISITED THE MEN FOR THE THIRD "FINAL" TIME. AFTERWARDS, FRAU NAUMANN SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK.

FOREIGN AND GERMAN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS WERE BARRED FROM THE PRISON. SOME AMERICAN CIVILIAN OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, ATTENDED THE HANGINGS, WHICH WERE UNDER MILITARY DIRECTION.

THE HOMES OF AMERICAN PRISON AUTHORITIES HERE WERE UNDER STRICT GUARD AGAINST POSSIBLE MOLESTATION BY NAZI FANATICS.

THE SEVEN WOMEN WAITED UNTIL NEARLY 2 A.M. IN MENTAL TORMENT AT A LANDSBERG HOTEL TO LEARN OF THEIR WIDOWHOOD.

TEMPORARY GRAVES HAD LONG SINCE BEEN DUG INSIDE THE PRISON TO RECEIVE THE BODIES, WHICH LATER WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE FAMILIES.

MCCLOY SPENT THE DAY BEFORE THE EXECUTIONS SHOWING GERMAN POLITICAL LEADERS AROUND U.S. AIRBASES AND GAVE A DINNER FOR THEM AT HIS BAD HOMBURG HOME LAST NIGHT. PRESS AIDES SAID HE HAD NOTHING FURTHER TO ADD TO HIS PREVIOUS STATEMENTS ON THE EVENTS AT LANDSBERG.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXECUTIONS SAID SIMPLY: "THE LANDSBERG PRISONERS WERE EXECUTED THIS MORNING BETWEEN MIDNIGHT AND 2:30 A.M." IT WAS ISSUED BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION.

THE GERMAN CHIEF OF POLICE FOR LANDSBERG, R.LEITENSDORFER, WAS IN THE U.S. PRISON HEADQUARTERS DURING THE NIGHT, BUT DID NOT WITNESS THE HANGINGS.

HE SAID THE EXECUTIONS BEGAN SINGLY AT MIDNIGHT AND THE LAST OF THE SEVEN WAS DEAD BY 2:30 A.M., LOCAL TIME. HE DID NOT KNOW THE ORDER IN WHICH THE MEN PLUNGED THROUGH THE TRAP. AN AMERICAN SOLDIER ACTED AS HANGMAN.

GEN. HANDY'S HEADQUARTERS ISSUED A LONGER ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE HANGINGS THAN THE HIGH COMMISSIONER'S, BUT IT DIVULGED NO DETAILS.

"THE CARRYING OUT OF THESE SENTENCES MARKS THE LAST EXECUTIONS TO BE HELD AT LANDSBERG FOR WAR CRIMES COMMITTED DURING THE WAR," IT SAID.

EXTREME NATIONALIST GROUPS IN GERMANY AND THE NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY HAVE COMPLAINED BITTERLY AGAINST THE "INJUSTICE" OF THE AMERICAN PUNISHMENT OF THE SS MEN. MOST GERMANS, HOWEVER, HAVE AVOIDED ANY WHITEWASHING OF THE SEVEN.

BUT THE LONG DELAYS INVOLVED IN AMERICAN LEGAL PROCEDURE TURNED MANY GERMANS INTO PROPONENTS OF CLEMENCY FOR THE CONDEMNED PRISONERS.

THEY ARGUED THAT THE SEVEN HAD BEEN REPEATEDLY "TORTURED" WITH

EXPECTATION OF IMMINENT DEATH AND FOR THAT REASON, IF FOR NO OTHER, THEY SHOULD HAVE HAD THEIR SENTENCES COMMUTED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

NEWS OF THE EXECUTIONS WILL REACH MOST GERMANS WITH THE FINAL EDITIONS OF THIS MORNING'S NEWSPAPERS, MANY OF WHICH WERE HELD FOR HOURS IN ORDER TO INCLUDE THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

HA1051PED

A78 (480)

WITH WASHINGTON NAZIS (A56)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

LANDSBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 6-(AP)-EXCITED AND NEARLY HYSTERICAL, THE WIVES OF SEVEN CONDEMNED NAZI WAR CRIMINALS TODAY WERE MAKING "FINAL" VISITS TO THEIR HUSBANDS, FEARING THAT THE MEN WOULD BE HANGED IN THE U.S. PRISON HERE SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT TONIGHT.

IN WASHINGTON, MEANWHILE, THE ATTORNEY FOR THE MEN HAD FILED STILL ANOTHER APPEAL WHICH ONCE AGAIN MAY DELAY THEIR EXECUTION. BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION, AS YET, FROM U.S. AUTHORITIES HERE HOW THIS WOULD AFFECT THEIR PLANS FOR THE EXECUTIONS.

THE WOMEN, NOTIFIED LAST NIGHT THAT TODAY WOULD BE THE LAST TIME TO SEE THEIR MEN, HURRIED TO THIS BAVARIAN RIVER TOWN BY TRAIN AND SPECIAL CARS SENT FOR THEM FROM THE PRISON.

USUALLY EXECUTIONS OCCUR IN THE PRE-DAWN HOURS FOLLOWING THE DAY OF LAST VISITS.

WIVES OF THE CONDEMNED MEN WERE GIVEN ALL DAY FOR FAREWELL VISITS. THE CATHOLIC PRISON CHAPLAIN HAD NOT YET ADMINISTERED LAST RITES, AND HE HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED OF AN EXECUTION HOUR. BUT HE WAS TOLD TO CANCEL AN OUTSIDE APPOINTMENT AND REMAIN AT THE PRISON TODAY.

THE SEVEN, CONVICTED OF THE KILLING OF MILLIONS IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND NAZI-OCCUPIED COUNTRIES, HAVE BEEN UNDER DEATH SENTENCE FOR MORE THAN FOUR YEARS.

EXECUTION OF THEIR SENTENCES HAS BEEN DELAYED BY LEGAL APPEALS, POSTPONEMENTS AND REPRIEVES.

TWICE PREVIOUSLY SINCE FEBRUARY THEIR WIVES MADE "FINAL" VISITS BEFORE THE CONDEMNED MEN WERE SNATCHED FROM THE NOOSE.

EXCEPT FOR THE WIVES "FINAL" VISITS THERE WERE FEW OUTWARD SIGNS THIS MORNING THAT PREPARATIONS FOR THE HANGINGS HAD BEEN COMPLETED. THERE WERE STILL NO SPECIAL PATROLS AROUND TOWN NOR EXTRA GUARDS AROUND THE PRISON GATES AS ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS.

WIVES OF FOUR OF THE NAZIS HAD ARRIVED BEFORE NOON AND THE THREE OTHERS WERE ENROUTE.

AMONG THOSE FIRST TO ARRIVE WAS FRAU OSWALD POHL, WIFE OF THE FORMER SS GENERAL CONVICTED OF ORDERING DESTRUCTION OF THE WARSAW GHETTO.

IN CONTRAST TO HER EARLIER VISITS, THIS TIME THE TALL, GREY-HAIRED WOMAN WAS WEAK AND WEPT FREQUENTLY. SHE GOT UP FROM A SICKBED TO MAKE THE TRIP TO THE PRISON.

OTHER WIVES, WHO DID NOT WAIT FOR SPECIAL PRISON AUTOMOBILES SENT LAST NIGHT, HOPPED ON TRAINS TO GET HERE EARLIER. AT 8 A.M. THEY WERE AT THE PRISON TO VISIT THE MEN.

A79

FRAU OTTO OHLENDORF, WHOSE HUSBAND WAS CONVICTED BY A U.S. WAR CRIMES COURT OF DIRECTING THE SLAUGHTER OF THOUSANDS IN RUSSIA, CAME BY TRAIN AND WENT DIRECTLY TO THE PRISON. FRIENDS SAID SHE AND THE OTHERS WERE HIGHLY EXCITED.

WHEN THE MEN WERE SAVED FROM EXECUTION LAST MONTH, THE WOMEN SEEMED TO THINK THEIR HUSBANDS HAD ESCAPED THE HANGMAN FOR GOOD.

MEANWHILE, AT THE PRISON, THE SEVEN MEN, WEARING THE SCARLET JACKETS OF THOSE ABOUT TO DIE, STILL HOPED FOR ACTION WHICH WOULD SAVE THEM.

THEY WORE CARPET SLIPPERS AND THEIR BELTS HAD BEEN TAKEN AWAY FROM THEM TO PREVENT SUICIDE ATTEMPTS. HOOKS AND EYES FASTENED THEIR JACKETS, SINCE A BROKEN BUTTON COULD MAKE A SHARP POINT OR CUTTING EDGE.

SPECIAL GUARDS WATCHED THEM FROM THE CELL CORRIDOR. ARMED POLISH GUARDS EMPLOYED ON THE RISON PATROLLED THE GROUNDS IN A DRIZZLING RAIN. NEARBY, IN THE LITTLE PRISON CEMETERY WHERE HANGED MEN ARE BURIED UNTIL RELATIVES RECLAIM THE BODY, TWO GUARDS STOOD SENTRY.

WW750AED

A56WX

(260)

NAZIS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED THE SUPREME COURT TO THROW OUT A NEW APPEAL ON BEHALF OF SEVEN FORMER NAZIS SENTENCED TO HANG AS WAR CRIMINALS.

"A FLAGRANT ABUSE OF THE PROCESSES OF THE COURT," SAID SOLICITOR GENERAL PHILIP B.PERLMAN IN A MEMORANDUM FILED YESTERDAY. HE WAS REPLYING TO AN APPEAL FILED EARLIER IN THE DAY BY WARREN MAGEE, LOCAL ATTORNEY FOR THE SEVEN.

MAGEE'S APPEAL CAME A FEW HOURS BEFORE EXPIRATION OF A PREVIOUS STAY GRANTED ON MAY 24, ONLY AN HOUR BEFORE THEY WERE TO HAVE GONE TO THE SCAFFOLD. IT WAS FILED THE DAY AFTER THE SUPREME COURT RECESSED FOR THE SUMMER, AND FOLLOWED REJECTION BY CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON OF A SIMILAR APPEAL.

GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS HAVE SAID THE HANGINGS WILL NOT BE CARRIED OUT WHILE AN APPEAL IS PENDING. PERLMAN OBJECTED THAT MAGEE'S NEW PETITION WAS INTENDED ONLY TO DELAY THE EXECUTIONS FOR FIVE OR SIX MONTHS, UNTIL THE COURT MEETS AGAIN IN THE FALL.

"THE GOVERNMENT EARNESTLY REQUESTS THAT ACTION TO DISPOSE OF IT BE TAKEN IMMEDIATELY, SO THAT THE SEVEN PETITIONERS MAY BE DEALT WITH ACCORDING TO LAW," PERLMAN SAID.

THE SUPREME COURT EARLIER HAD TURNED DOWN ONE REQUEST THAT IT REVIEW THE CONVICTIONS OF THE SEVEN NAZIS, AND OFFICIALS SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHAT IT WOULD DO ABOUT THE NEW MAGEE PETITION SINCE SOME OF THE JUSTICES ALREADY HAD LEFT WASHINGTON.

MAGEE CONTENDS THAT THE NEW BONN CONSTITUTION, WHICH FORBIDS CAPITAL PUNISHMENT, IS BINDING ON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN ITS DEALINGS WITH GERMAN NATIONALS. LOWER COURTS HERE HAVE HELD THEY HAVE NO AUTHORITY OVER THE GERMANS BECAUSE THEY ARE STILL ENEMY ALIENS.

THE SEVEN, CONVICTED OF MASS SLAUGHTER OF THOUSANDS IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS DURING THE WAR, ARE BEING HELD AT LANDSBERG PRISON. TWICE PREVIOUSLY THEY HAD BEEN GIVEN STAYS THROUGH APPEALS TO U.S. COURTS.

NO COURT ORDER REMAINS TO BLOCK THE HANGINGS. THE LAST ONE EXPIRED YESTERDAY MORNING.

CZ727AED

A126

BERLIN, JUNE 6-(AP)-RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES COMPLAINED TO BRITISH OFFICIALS TONIGHT THAT WEST BERLIN POLICE HAVE BEEN ARRESTING BERLIN ELEVATED RAILWAY WORKERS WITHOUT CAUSE AND IN VIOLATION OF FOUR POWER AGREEMENTS.

THE SOVIETS, WHO ADMINISTER THE ELEVATED RAILWAY SYSTEM, DEMANDED A HALT TO THE ARRESTS AND RELEASE OF THE MEN ARRESTED.

A SIMILAR SOVIET PROTEST WAS RECENTLY REJECTED BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AS "PROPAGANDISTIC MISREPRESENTATIONS."

THE REDS SAID THE RAIL-WORKERS WERE ARRESTED IN THE BRITISH SECTOR OF BERLIN WHILE PROMOTING THE RECENT COMMUNIST "PEACE PLEBISCITE."

HA1128ED

A56

HELMSTEDT, GERMANY, JUNE 6-(AP)-A COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICEMAN WAS FOUND STRANGLED TO DEATH TODAY NEAR THE EAST-WEST GERMAN FRONTIER HERE, APPARENTLY THE VICTIM OF AN ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSER.

EAST GERMAN AND SOVIET AUTHORITIES STRENGTHENED THEIR FRONTIER PATROLS AFTER DISCOVERING THE BODY.

TA910PED

A84
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 6-(AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE YOUNG WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC'S HISTORY, A LAWMAKER IS TAKING SHELTER WITHIN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING AGAINST POLICE WHO WANT TO ARREST HIM.

THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) GAVE PERMISSION TODAY FOR THE ARREST OF A RIGHTIST DEPUTY, WOLFGANG HEDLER, BECAUSE HE HAD WALKED OUT OF A COURT TRYING HIM ON CHARGES OF SLANDERING PROMINENT POLITICIANS.

BUT PLAINCLOTHES POLICEMEN, WHO HAVE BEEN SHADOWING HELDER'S PARLIAMENTARY OFFICE, CANNOT ARREST HIM THERE UNLESS THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE HIMSELF EXPRESSLY SANCTIONS IT.

TA907PED

JUN 7 1951

A59
(110)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 6-(AP)-YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES TINKO DENOVSKI HAS BEEN GIVEN 24 HOURS TO GET OUT OF HUNGARY, A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID LAST NIGHT.

THE ORDER APPARENTLY STEMS FROM A DIPLOMATIC CLASH BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENTS WHICH BEGAN WITH A STREET FIGHT IN BELGRADE LAST MARCH. THE HUNGARIANS CLAIM THAT DURING THE BRAWL ISTVAN HARABEC, HUNGARIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN YUGOSLAVIA, WAS BEATEN AND INJURED BY YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID HUNGARY HAD DEMANDED SATISFACTION BUT THAT A YUGOSLAV NOTE OF JUNE 2 "REPEATED THE GROSS LIES SPREAD BY THE YUGOSLAV PRESS AND RADIO ABOUT THE AFFAIR."

THE YUGOSLAV NOTE "FALSIFIED THE FACTS" THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, AND AS A RESULT DINOVSKI WAS ORDERED TO LEAVE HUNGARY.
RB640AED

193
(530)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 6-(AP)-HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE HINTING THAT THERE HAS BEEN A LARGE-SCALE INVASION OF THE PARTY BY PERSONS WHO ARE ITS ENEMIES, AND THAT A PURGE OF THE LOWER PARTY RANKS IS ABOUT TO BEGIN.

THESE HINTS FOLLOW THE DISMISSAL LAST MONTH OF A FOREIGN MINISTER AND INTERIOR MINISTER AND A NUMBER OF OTHER IMPORTANT PARTY FIGURES, WHO SEEM TO HAVE DISAPPEARED. THE INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE PURGE OF HIGH-LEVEL COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS IS ABOUT COMPLETE, AND THE HOUSECLEANING NOW WILL REACH DOWN INTO THE RANKS.

A RISING NEW POWER IN THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT, POLITBURO MEMBER ISTVAN KOVACS, MADE A SPEECH TO CENTRAL ORGANS OF THE PARTY RECENTLY. THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER, SZABAD NEP, SAID HE DEMANDED ATTENTION TO "THE ENEMY PENETRATING THE PARTY'S RANK AND FILE."

"THE ENEMY TRIES NOW TO PENETRATE OUR RANK AND FILE," HE SAID. "PUSHED INTO ILLEGALITY, IT SEEKS FOR SHELTER WITHIN THE PARTY, ATTEMPTING TO CONTINUE THE CLASS STRUGGLE FROM THE INSIDE."

KOVACS ADDED THAT THE "STRUCTURE OF THE PROLETARIAT" WAS DETERIORATING, AS WELL AS THAT OF THE PEASANTRY, SO THAT FORMER CAPITALISTS, KULAKS (VILLAGE RICH), BIG ESTATE OWNERS, PETIT BOURGEOIS ELEMENTS, UNRELIABLE REACTIONARIES, FORMER ARMY OFFICERS, GENDARMES, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND OTHER "NON-PROLETARIAN" PERSONS NOW "WEAR WORKERS' CLOTHING."

"REACTIONARY AND BOURGEOIS ELEMENTS, MANY OF THEM WITH HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION, GET SOME SMALL JOBS IN THE WORKSHOPS AND OFFICES," KOVACS WENT ON. "THEY TRY FIRST TO WORK WELL. BEING INTELLIGENT PEOPLE, WHO CAN READ, WRITE AND SPEAK WELL, THEY ARE SOON DISCOVERED AS EXCELLENT WORKER-CADRES, ARE ORGANIZED INTO THE PARTY AND PROMOTED QUICKLY. SO THE ENEMY IS BUILT INTO OUR LINES BEFORE OUR EYES, AND OFTEN WITH THE HELP OF THE COMMUNISTS."

KOVACS SAID IT WAS NOT ENOUGH THAT THE GATES OF THE PARTY BE CLOSED TO SUCH PERSONS, BUT THAT--

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"THEY CANNOT BE TOLERATED IN THE PARTY, IN THE ARMY, THE STATE SECURITY OFFICE OR OTHER ARMED ORGANIZATIONS. THEY HAVE TO BE ENGAGED, UNDER CONTROL, AND IN POSTS WHERE THEY CANNOT HARM, OR ONLY HARM TO A SMALL EXTENT. WE MUST DECIDE WHERE THESE ELEMENTS SHALL BE GIVEN WORK. THEY HAVE TO BE USED, ALL RIGHT. THEY HAVE TO BE GIVEN THE CHANCE TO WORK. BUT WE--NOT THEY--SHALL CHOOSE THEIR POSTS, AND THEY SHOULD NOT GO WHEREVER THEY WANT."

A94
THERE HAVE BEEN BROAD HINTS OF THE DISAPPEARANCES OF GYULA KALLAI, DISMISSED AS FOREIGN MINISTER LAST MONTH; SANDOR ZOLD, FIRED AS INTERIOR MINISTER; UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE GEZA LOSONCZY AND OTHER IMPORTANT PARTY FIGURES. KOVACS, WHO RECENTLY BECAME DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT PRESIDIUM, MADE REFERENCE TO THE TOP-LEVEL PURGE BY SAYING THAT "THE WHOLE PARTY HAS TO LEARN VIGILANCE FROM COMRADE (MATYAS) RAKOSI, WHO UNMASKS THE ENEMY WHICH HAS PENETRATED OUR LEADERSHIP AND PURGES THE LEADERSHIP OF THEM." RAKOSI IS PARTY BOSS.

-DASH-

THIS DISPATCH BEARS OUT PREVIOUS REPORTS OF THE HUNGARIAN PURGE, WHICH APPARENTLY HAS REACHED EXTREMELY HIGH. ZOLD WAS A POWERFUL MAN AS INTERIOR MINISTER, IN CONTROL OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S POLICE FORCES. THE RUTHLESS ZOLD, ALTHOUGH HE ONCE SERVED THE NAZIS IN HUNGARY, HAD BEEN READILY ACCEPTED AFTER THE COMMUNIST COUP IN 1946. REPORTED TO HAVE ONCE BEEN A LEADING PERSECUTOR OF JEWS, ZOLD ROSE SWIFTLY IN THE PARTY AFTER INTERIOR MINISTER LASZLO RAJK WAS HANGED AS A TITOIST. ZOLD BECAME INTERIOR MINISTER A YEAR AGO.

KALLAI PLAYED A PART RECENTLY IN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN OFFICE FOR THE RELEASE OF THE IMPRISONED AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN, ROBERT VOGELER. HE HAD REPRESENTED HUNGARY AT A NUMBER OF COMINFORM MEETINGS.

JUN 7 1951

zagreb, yu oslavia, june 6-(ap)-a roman catholic candidate for the priesthood confessed today that he conspired against the government of marshal tito beeause of the laws that government imposed, but said, "I do not feel guilty in my own conscience."

silvije brezovnjacki, 25, a student at the theological university here and one of 16 defendants accused of plotting against the state and planning to kill its leaders, said he had joined an anti-tito organization a year ago because its aims were "like my own."

his eyes gleaming with defiance and hate as he stared at the three judges trying the 16 accused plotters, brezovnjacki acknowledged that the organization urged peasants to boycott elections in yugoslavia and to oppose the government's decrees with "cold weapons" -- daggers and axes -- and, if necessary, with firearms.

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eight of the defendants have been heard in the trial so far, but yet to testify are two catholic priests, including the vice rector of the theological university.

the testimony generally has been that the students for the priesthood necessarily opposed communism and its practices. stjepan plantak, 23, testified that he was taught at the university that under communism there is no religious freedom and the church is persecuted. most of the students agreed with this opinion, he said.

mp/singletons1400/1633

A107
(300)
MOSCOW, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE MOSCOW PRESS TODAY PRINTED DISPATCHES FROM PEIPING SAYING TWO AMERICAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES--A BISHOP AND HIS ASSISTANT--HAVE BEEN PLACED ON TRIAL BY COMMUNIST CHINA AND ARE FACING "SEVERE PUNISHMENT."
THE DISPATCH SAID THE TRIAL WAS BEING HELD IN "UCHAN," AND GAVE ONLY THE CHINESE NAMES OF THE MISSIONARIES--THE BISHOP, HO SHI-TZI, AND HIS ASSISTANT, SUEY LAI-DAI.
(THE TASS DISPATCH APPEARS TO REFER TO BISHOP ROBERT KOWALSKI, A POLISH-AMERICAN NATIVE OF MICHIGAN WHO HAS BEEN IN CHINA SINCE 1926. HE IS THE BISHOP OF WUCHANG, WHICH COULD BE RENDERED AS "UCHAN" WHEN TRANSLITERATED INTO THE RUSSIAN CYRILLIC. BISHOP KOWALSKI'S ASSISTANT HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED IN OTHER DISPATCHES AS AN AMERICAN NAMED SCHNEIDER.
(BISHOP KOWALSKI, HIS ASSISTANT AND FOUR FRANCISCAN BROTHERS WERE DENOUNCED APRIL 18, ACCORDING TO COMMUNIST CHINESE PRESS DISPATCHES WHICH CHARGED THAT THEY WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATHS OF 16,000 CHINESE CHILDREN IN THE ORPHANAGES THEY OPERATED. MANY CHILDREN SENT TO THE ORPHANAGES ARRIVE NEAR DEATH FROM STARVATION AND THE HIGH MORTALITY RATE HAS GIVEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS THE EXCUSE THEY APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN SEEKING FOR ENDING THE WORK OF MISSIONARIES FROM ABROAD. DENUNCIATION USUALLY IS A PRELUDE TO ARREST.)
THE TASS DISPATCH ACCUSED THE MISSIONARIES OF CAUSING THE DEATH OF 16,000 CHILDREN AT THE CHILDREN'S HOMES THEY MANAGED. IT QUOTED A CHINESE NURSE AS SAYING THAT SHE SAW MORE THAN 2,000 OF THE CHILDREN PERISH.
THE DISPATCH SAID 80,000 CHINESE ATTENDED THE TRIAL AND THAT "TALES OF THE EYE-WITNESSES OF THE EVIL DOINGS OF THE AMERICAN MISSIONARIES UNDOUBTEDLY AROUSED THEIR WRATH AND INDIGNATION." IT SAID SPECTATORS CURSED THE "AMERICAN MURDERERS" AND DEMANDED SEVERE PUNISHMENT.
ONE WITNESS, SAID THE DISPATCH, TESTIFIED THE MISSIONARIES STOLE MATERIALS AND FUNDS GIVEN BY CHINESE FOR MAINTAINING THE HOME.
THE CHAIRMAN PRESIDING AT THE TRIAL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT THE "PEOPLE'S DEMANDS WILL BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION" OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT, WHICH WOULD DEAL OUT "SEVERE PUNISHMENT."

P940AED

A89 (140)
JUN 7 1951
MOSCOW, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE SOVIET ORAN NEW TIMES TODAY ACCUSED U.S. AUTHORITIES OF ROUNDING UP MEXICAN "WETBACKS" AND ORDERING THEM TO GO FIGHT IN KOREA OR GO TO JAIL.
"WETBACKS" ARE JOBLESS MEXICANS WHO SWIM ACROSS STREAMS AND CANALS AT UNGUARDED BORDER POINTS TO WORK IN THE UNITED STATES AT FAR BELOW UNION WAGE SCALES.
NEW TIMES CLAIMED "WETBACKS" ARE BEING GIVEN THREE WEEKS TRAINING, THEN SHIPPED OFF TO THE KOREAN WAR FRONT.
"THUS WASHINGTON FILLS UP GAPS IN THE RANKS OF ITS INTERVENTIONIST ARMY," NEW TIMES DECLARED.
(ACTUALLY NORMAL U.S. PROCEDURE IS TO PICK UP "WETBACKS" AND SEND THEM BAC TO MEXICO).
MEANWHILE, ANOTHER SOVIET PUBLICATION CLAIMED THE UNITED STATES IS SUING HIGH RANKING JAPANESE GENERALS TO "COLLECT INFORMATION AND CARRY OUT INTELLIGENCE WORK FOR PURPOSES OF PREPARATION OF WAR AAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC AND THE SOVIET UNION."
THE ORGAN SAID JAPANESE OFFICERS BEING USED IN THE ORGANIZATION, WHICH IT CALLED "KAT", INCLUDE LT.GEN.EIZE ARISUYE AND GEN.RUUKICHI TANAKA. THE PUBLICATION CLAIMED THE AMERICANS ALSO HAVE IN THEIR EMPLOY A FORMER JAPANESE MILITARY ATTACHE TO THE SOVIET UNION, TORASIRO KAVABE.

A108 WU326AED
FIRST LEAD GREEK 180
ATHENS, JUNE 6-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN E.PEURIFOY TODAY ABANDONED HIS EFFORTS TO PERSUADE GREECE TO RETURN FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS TO THE POST OF CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE GREEK GOVERNMENT MIGHT REINSTATE PAPAGOS IN THE FUTURE.
THE UNITED STATES WANTED PAPAGOS RETURNED TO HIS POST, FROM WHICH HE RESIGNED LAST WEEK IN AN ARGUMENT WITH THE KING'S STAFF. KING PAUL APPARENTLY DID NOT WANT PAPAGOS TO BE RESTORED TO OFFICE.
"I FEEL THERE IS NOTHINGV

"I FEEL THERE IS NOTHING I CAN DO TO BE OF FURTHER HELP AT THIS TIME," AMBASSADOR PEURIFOY SAID. HE ADDED THAT HE STILL HAS CONFIDENCE IN THE GREEK ARMED FORCES UNDER ITS PRESENT LEADERSHIP, AND COUNTED ON THE ARMY LEADERS TO "MAINTAIN THE HIGH STANDARDS OF LOYALTY AND COMPETENCE SET BY THE FIELD MARSHAL."

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER KATHIMERINI SAID PAPAGOS WOULD RETURN TO HIS COMMAND ONLY ON ORDERS FROM THE KING. BUT PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS, WHO HAD SAID YESTERDAY THERE WAS A HALF-WAY CHANCE THAT PAPAGOS WOULD RETURN, REPORTED LATER THAT AS FAR AS HIS GOVERNMENT WAS CONCERNED, THE ISSUE WAS CLOSED. INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE KING HAD STIFFENED IN HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD PAPAGOS.

PAPAGOS, WHO BECAME AN AMERICAN FAVORITE BY FORGING THE ARMED FORCE WHICH DEFEATED THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS, RESIGNED LAST WEEK AFTER DIFFERENCES WITH MEMBERS OF THE KING'S COURT STAFF. SINCE THEN U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN E. PEURIFOY HAS WORKED TO GET HIM BACK INTO OFFICE.

THE KING'S COURT STAFF OF 30 OFFICIALS OFFERED THEIR RESIGNATIONS EARLY YESTERDAY. THE MONARCH REFUSED TO ACCEPT THEM, BUT THANKED HIS AIDES FOR THEIR DEVOTION.

PREMIER VENIZELOS SAID LAST NIGHT HE BELIEVED PEURIFOY WOULD FAIL IN HIS EFFORTS TO MEDIATE BETWEEN THE KING AND PAPAGOS.

KM638AED

A29

NIGHT LEAD IRAN (530)
BY FRED ZUSY

JUN 7 1951

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 6-(AP)-A HIGH IRANIAN ARMY SOURCE SAID TONIGHT AN UNPRECEDENTED NUMBER OF RUSSIAN TROOPS, TANKS, ARTILLERY AND PLANES WERE ENGAGED IN MANEUVERS ON BOTH THE EASTERN AND WESTERN SIDES OF THE CASPIAN SEA CLOSE TO IRAN'S NORTHERN FRONTIER.

AN IMPORTANT WESTERN DIPLOMAT DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT LATEST INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SHOWED ONLY THE USUAL BORDER GARRISON OF ABOUT 60,000 RUSSIAN TROOPS IN THE AREA. HE SAID THE IRANIAN REPORT COULD BE TRUE. BUT IT WAS NOT PROBABLE.

THE REPORT OF TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE NEWSPAPER KEYHAN, CAME AS THE CRISIS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION WAS AT ITS PEAK.

IF TRUE, IT COULD BE A PART OF A SOVIET WAR OF NERVES, OR IT COULD SIMPLY BE AN EFFORT TO PUT A BRAKE ON ANY BRITISH IMPULSE TO ACT DRASTICALLY IN CASE PROJECTED OIL NEGOTIATIONS DO NOT GO SMOOTHLY.

KEYHAN SAID TROOPS "FAR IN EXCESS OF THE NORMAL BORDER GUARD" HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN "UNUSUAL RUSSIAN ACTIVITIES" ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CASPIAN SINCE MID-APRIL. THE NEWSPAPER ALSO SPOKES OF "CONCENTRATIONS UNLIMITED SOVIET FORCES" ACROSS THE BORDER.

THE IRANIAN ARMY SOURCE, WHO HAS PROVED RELIABLE IN THE PAST, EXPRESSED SURPRISE THAT THE STORY HAD REACHED PRINT. WHEN ASKED ABOUT IT, HE ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED, BUT SAID "IT'S ALL TRUE." "FOR US," HE ADDED, "IT'S NOT UNUSUAL. WE'VE HAD BORDER SCARES BEFORE. BUT PRIOR MANEUVERS WERE NOT ON SUCH A SCALE."

THE REPORT DID NOT PREVENT SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI FROM LEAVING TONIGHT FOR THE SUMMER RESORT OF RAMSAR ON THE CASPIAN FOR SEVERAL DAYS REST.

A30

MEANWHILE, PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, AUTHOR OF IRAN'S CONTROVERSIAL OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW, APPEARED TO SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS TO BE MARKING TIME IN CARRYING OUT ITS PROVISIONS. PRESUMABLY HE WAS AWAITING THE OUTCOME OF THE TALKS WITH THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC). AT ANY RATE HE WAS BEING SEVERELY CRITICISED FOR DELAY BY SOME OF THE MORE NATIONALISTIC ELEMENTS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY SAID LAST NIGHT HE WAS "VERY PLEASED WITH THE ATTITUDE OF THE PREMIER."

"HE IS MAKING A REAL EFFORT TO APPROACH THE DISCUSSIONS IN A SPIRIT OF AMITY AND GOODWILL," GRADY SAID. "THAT IS THE MOST ENCOURAGING PHASE OF THE SITUATION AT THIS TIME."

(THE COMPANY ANNOUNCED IN LONDON THAT FOUR OF ITS DIRECTORS, INCLUDING ONE NAMED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WHICH OWNS 53 PER CENT OF THE STOCK, WOULD FLY TO TEHRAN THIS WEEKEND TO TALK ABOUT ANYTHING WHICH MIGHT END THE CRISIS.

(AIOC OFFICIALS TURNED DOWN A SUGGESTION BY GRADY THAT IT RESUME ITS OIL ROYALTIES TO IRAN, STOPPED WITH THE PASSAGE OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW TWO MONTHS AGO, IN ORDER TO "SWEETEN" THE NEGOTIATIONS. GRADY SAID THE PAYMENTS, IN ADVANCE OF A SETTLEMENT, WOULD EASE THE FINANCIAL SITUATION OF MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT AND CREATE GOOD WILL.)

THE GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY CREATED A THIRD AGENCY TO IMPLEMENT THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW--A THREE-MAN SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE 11-MEMBER PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD. REPORTERS WERE TOLD IT MIGHT LEAVE FOR THE OIL FIELDS SATURDAY.

A THREE-MAN BOARD OF DIRECTORS TO OPERATE THE INDUSTRY PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN NAMED.

SOME WESTERN SOURCES BELIEVED IRAN WAS ONLY GOING THROUGH THE MOTIONS OF NATIONALIZATION BECAUSE OF INABILITY TO CARRY THROUGH WITHOUT USING FORCE.

FEDAYAN ISLAM, THE SECRET MOSLEM SOCIETY, ISSUED PAMPHLETS TUESDAY NIGHT DECLARING IT HAD BEEN BETRAYED BY MOSSADEGH AND DECLARING IT WAS OUT OF PATIENCE WITH HIS "MYSTERIOUS, CRIMINAL, TRAITOR GOVERNMENT TOYING WITH THE FATE OF IRAN AND ISLAM."

FOLLOWERS OF THE GROUP SHOUTED "DEATH TO MOSSADEGH" AT THE JAIL TUESDAY AND DEMANDED RELEASE OF THEIR LEADER, 27-YEAR-OLD NAVAB SAFAVI. HE WAS ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH CHARGES THAT THE SOCIETY CARRIED OUT THE ASSASSINATION OF FORMER PREMIER GEN. ALA RAZMARA.

WA613PED

A215

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN (200 UP)
BY FRED ZUSY

JUN 7 1951

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 6-(AP)-A TOP IRANIAN ARMY SOURCE WHO HAS BEEN RELIABLE IN THE PAST SAID TONIGHT THERE ARE "UNPRECEDENTED" CONCENTRATIONS OF SOVIET TROOPS ON IRAN'S NORTHERN BORDER.

HIGH WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF ANY SUCH CONCENTRATIONS, BUT DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY. HOWEVER, THESE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID IT SEEMED IMPROBABLE.

THE IRANIAN ARMY SOURCE, WHO CANNOT BE QUOTED BY NAME BUT WHO IS IN AN OFFICIAL POSITION WHICH WOULD FULLY ACQUAINT HIM WITH THE SITUATION CONFIRMED A REPORT OF THE NEWSPAPER KEYHAN CONCERNING UNUSUAL RUSSIAN ACTIVITIES ON THE NORTHERN SIDE OF THE BORDER ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CASPIAN SEA.

THIS NEWSPAPER REPORT TOLD OF MANEUVERS OF RUSSIAN TANKS, ARTILLERY TRUCKS AND PLANES "FAR IN EXCESS OF THE NORMAL BORDER GUARD."

KEYHAN SAID WIDESPREAD ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY SINCE MID-APRIL. IT REFERRED TO THESE AS "ACTIVITIES AND CONCENTRATIONS OF UNLIMITED SOVIET FORCES" ACROSS THE BORDER FROM IRAN.

A214

HIGH WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE LATEST INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SHOWED NO CHANGE IN THE USUAL RUSSIAN BORDER GARRISON OF ABOUT 60,000 TROOPS.

THE IRANIAN SOURCE WHO CONFIRMED THE KEYHAN STORY EXPRESSED SURPRIS THAT THE INFORMATION HAD REACHED THE NEWSPAPER, BUT ADDED: "IT'S ALL TRUE. FOR US IT IS NOT TOO UNUSUAL. WE HAVE HAD A BORDER SCARE BEFORE. BUT THE PRIOR MANEUVERS WERE NOT OF SUCH AN EXTENT OR ON SUCH A LARGE SCALE."

SIMILAR REPORTS HAVE BEEN CIRCULATED IN TEHRAN EVERY NOW AND THEN IN THE PAST FEW YEARS. WESTERN SOURCES SAY IT MAY BE PART OF THE SOVIET WAR OF NERVES. BUT IF THE REPORT OF CONCENTRATIONS AT THIS TIME WAS TRUE, IT WOULD BE IMPORTANT IN THE LIGHT OF THE IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION CRISIS. THE SOVIET UNION HAS A TREATY WITH IRAN

AUTHORIZING INTERVENTION OF SOVIET TROOPS SHOULD A THIRD PARTY ATTACK THE IRANIANS.

A215

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS SLOWED UP SOMEWHAT ITS SEIZURE OF PROPERTIES OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, BUT NEWSPAPERS HERE WERE CRITICIZING THE GOVERNMENT FOR NOT CARRYING OUT NATIONALIZATION MORE SPEEDILY.

WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH-OWNED COMPANY ANNOUNCED TO COME HERE FOR OIL TALKS WITH IRANIAN OFFICIALS, THE GOVERNMENT ALREADY EXHIBITED A DEFINITE SLOWDOWN IN THE TAKE-OVER MEASURES IT HAD VOWED WOULD BE CARRIED OUT EARLY THIS WEEK.

AS A RESULT, MOST OF IRAN'S PRESS BLASTED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FOR NOT IMPLEMENTING THE LAW AT ONCE.

THE RIGHTIST NEWSPAPER TOLLOU DECLARED THE GOVERNMENT'S "ACTIONS ARE ONLY ON PAPER."

THE LEFTIST ORGAN BESOOYE AYANDEH DECLARED MOSSADEGH'S "UNCLEAR, VAGUE" POLICY IS HELPING AIOC TO POSTPONE ENACTMENT OF THE OIL LAW.

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THE NEWSPAPER SHAHED, A SUPPORTER OF MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT, CHARGED THE OIL COMPANY WITH A "FOXY" BRITISH TRICK BECAUSE IT SAID IT COULD NOT GET ITS REPRESENTATIVES HERE FOR THE MIDNIGHT DEADLINE LAST MONDAY THE GOVERNMENT ORIGINALLY SET FOR BEGINNING OF THE TALKS.

(IN LONDON THE BRITISH CABINET APPROVED A FOUR-MAN AIOC MISSION TO LEAVE FOR TEHRAN THIS WEEK. IT INCLUDES SIR THOMAS GARDINER, ONE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S TWO REPRESENTATIVES ON THE OIL COMPANY'S DIRECTORATE. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS MORE THAN 50 PER CENT OF THE STOCK IN THE COMPANY.)

IRAN'S GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, CONTINUED TO DELAY ITS MOVES TO FORMALLY TAKE OVER THE OIL PROPERTIES. DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HUSSEIN FATEMI SAID TODAY THE THREE-MAN TEMPORARY BOARD OF DIRECTORS SET UP TO RUN THE NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY "MAY LEAVE" THURSDAY FOR KHUZISTAN PROVINCE, SITE OF THE CHIEF ANGLO-IRANIAN HOLDINGS.

THE GOVERNMENT'S "EXTRAORDINARY REPRESENTATIVE" TO SUPERVISE THE TAKEOVER, ECONOMY MINISTER SHAMSEDDIN AMIR ALAIE, ALREADY HAS ARRIVED IN KHUZISTAN, BUT HE, TOO, APPEARED TO BE PLAYING A WAITING GAME.

ALAIE SAID MONDAY NIGHT IN A RADIO SPEECH THAT "THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO SUPERVISE FROM CLOSE HAND ENFORCEMENT OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW. I WAS SENT HERE AS THE EYES OF THE GOVERNMENT TO KEEP ORDER AND PEACE AND ENFORCCC
AND PEACE AND ENFORCE THE LAW BY COOLNESS WITHOUT DEVIATING FROM THE ROAD OF LOGIC."

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY, PLAYING THE RÔLE OF INFORMAL MEDIATOR, SAID TODAY HE HAS NOT PLANNED ANY NEW MOVES IN THE OIL DISPUTE.

GRADY TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD MADE NO APPOINTMENTS TO SEE REPRESENTATIVES ON EITHER SIDE. AIOC STILL HAS NOT ANNOUNCED WHEN ITS REPRESENTATIVES WILL ARRIVE IN TEHRAN. GRADY SAID LAST NIGHT HE HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE AIOC TELL IRAN IMMEDIATELY WHEN ITS DELEGATION WOULD ARRIVE HERE.

GRADY SAID HE ALSO RECOMMENDED TO THE AIOC THAT IT PROVIDE FUNDS TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO "SWEETEN THE DISCUSSIONS" OVER NATIONALIZATION. SUCH A MOVE, HE SAID, WOULD RELIEVE SOME OF THE GOVERNMENT'SPRESENT FINANCIAL TROUBLES. OIL REVENUES TO THE GOVERNMENT WERE STOPPED ON PASSAGE OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW, WHICH THE COMPANY AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONTEND IS ILLEGAL.

TO ADD TO HIS WORRIES, MOSSADEGH WAS THREATENED WITH A NEW CRISIS FROM FEDAYAN ISLAM, SECRET MOSLEM SOCIETY WHICH BOASTS A STRING OF POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS, INCLUDING PREMIER ALI RAZMARA, WHO OPPOSED NATIONALIZATION.

HUNDREDS OF SUPPORTERS OF THE SECT SURROUNDED THE TEHRAN JAIL YESTERDAY SHOUTING FOR THE RELEASE OF NAVAB SAFAVI, FEDAYAN ISLAM CHIEFTAN WHO WAS ARRESTED SUNDAY NIGHT. LEAFLETS WERE CIRCULATED THREATENING BLOODSHED UNLESS SAFAVI IS TURNED LOOSE.

A71

(INFORMED SOURCES IN LONDON SAID THAT BY NAMING ONE OF THE GOVERNMENT DIRECTORS IN AIOC TO THE IRAN MISSION, BRITAIN HOPES TO OVER COME A MAIN OBSTACLE TO NEGOTIATIONS. IRAN HAD REFUSED TO ACCEPT BRITISH GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION IN THE DISPUTE, CONTENDING IT WAS A MATTER BETWEEN THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT AND A PRIVATE CORPORATION. GARDINER, HOWEVER, WILL REPRESENT BOTH THE COMPANY AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.)

RB730AED

A90 (160)

WITH TEHRAN

JUN 7 1951

LONDON, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY TODAY ASSIGNED FOUR OF ITS DIRECTORS, INCLUDING A BRITISH GOVERNMENT NOMINEE, TO SEEK SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL CRISIS WITH IRANIAN LEADERS.

THE MISSION, WHICH WILL FLY TO TEHRAN THIS WEEK, IS COMPOSED OF BASIL R. JACKSON, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF AIOC; SIR THOMAS GARDINER, BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE ON THE DIRECTORATE AND DIRECTORS N.A. GASS AND E.H.O. ELKINGTON.

THE MAIN JOB OF THE MISSION WILL BE TO DISCUSS A NEW BASIS FOR RUNNING IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY IN LIGHT OF THAT COUNTRY'S NATIONALIZATION LAWS.

PRESENCE OF A BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE ON THE MISSION PARTLY OVERCOMES THE MAIN OBSTACLE IN THE WAY OF A BRITISH-IRANIAN COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT.

IRAN HAS STEADILY REFUSED TO ACCEPT ANY SORT OF BRITISH GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION IN THE DISPUTE, EVEN THOUGH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS MORE THAN HALF OF THE STOCK IN THE COMPANY. IRAN HAS MAINTAINED THAT THE DISPUTE CONCERNS ONLY THE AIOC, WHICH OWNED THE 60-YEAR CONCESSION TO EXPLOIT AND DEVELOP IRAN'S SOUTHERN OIL FIELDS UNDER A 1933 AGREEMENT.

BY SENDING GARDINER TO TEHRAN, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WILL BE GETTING AROUND THE OBSTACLE. GARDINER WILL BE IN A POSITION TO ACT BOTH FOR THE GOVERNMENT AND THE COMPANY.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THE COMPANY HAS NO INTENTION AT THE PRESENT TIME OF RESUMING PAYMENT OF ADVANCE ROYALTIES TO IRAN WHILE THE COMPANY'S FUTURE IS SO UNCERTAIN. PAYMENT OF THE ADVANCE ROYALTIES WAS STOPPED ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO, WHEN THE CRISIS BOILED UP AND IRAN'S PARLIAMENT PASSED ITS OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW.

HENRY F.GRADY, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, HAS SUGGESTED IT MIGHT "SWEETEN" THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN DISCUSSIONS IF IRAN'S FINANCIAL TROUBLES COULD BE EASED BY THE FREEING OF THE OIL FUNDS.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE FOUR-MAN TEAM BEIN ASSIGNED BY THE COMPANY TO NEGOTIATE HAS THE FULL SUPPORT AND APPROVAL OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, BUT ADDED THAT THE OFFER TO SEND A GOVERNMENTAL MISSION TO NEGOTIATE A NEW OIL PACT REMAINS OPEN.

P1018AED

A25

(140)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 6-(AP)-ALLEGATIONS THAT PRIME MINISTER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA AND MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY HAVE BEEN IN SECRET CONTACT WITH SOVIET AUTHORITIES ARE BEING INVESTIGATED BY EGYPT'S PROSECUTOR GENERAL AT THE REQUEST OF THE PRIME MINISTER HIMSELF.

THE INQUIRY WAS LAUNCHED MAY 28, BUT PUBLICATION OF ANY REPORTS IN CONNECTION WITH IT HAD BEEN BANNED UNTIL TONIGHT.

THE ALLEGATIONS BY OPPONENTS OF THE NAHAS PAGCERNMENT

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CONNECTION WITH IT HAD BEEN BANNED UNTIL TONIGHT.
THE ALLEGATIONS BY OPPONENTS OF THE NAHAS PASHA GOVERNMENT ARE BASED ON A PURPORTED LETTER ALLEGEDLY WRITTEN BY THE PRIME MINISTER AND IBRAHIM FARAG PASHA, MINISTER FOR RURAL AFFAIRS, TO THE RUSSIAN MINISTER TO EGYPT, SEMEN PAVLOVICH KOZYREV.
IN THE LETTER, THE EGYPTIAN LEADERS ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE OVERTURES TO THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE BRITAIN AP BISINM

IN THE LETTER, THE EGYPTIAN LEADERS ARE ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE OVERTURES TO THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE BRITAIN APPEARS UNPREPARED TO SATISFY EGYPTIAN ASPIRATIONS FOR UNION OF EGYPT AND THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN AND WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH FORCES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
NAHAS PASHA AND OTHER LEADERS OF THE WAFDIST PARTY HAVE ASSERTED THE LETTER WAS A FORGERY.

A HIGHLY PLACED MEMBER OF THE WAFDIST PARTY SAID TONIGHT THAT BRIG. HAGRASSI BEY, A FORMER OFFICER IN THT EGYPTIAN ARMY, AND TWO EMPLOYES OF THE SOVIET LEGATION WERE UNDER ARREST AS A RESULT OF THE INVESTIGATION. THE LATTER ARE EGYPTIANS, HE SAID.
THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL, ABDEL RAHIM CHONEIM BEY, COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

WA733PED

JUN 7 1951

B67 Q

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JUNE 6-(AP)-INDONESIA ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE IS FREEING 950 POLITICAL PRISONERS TO SAVE MONEY. SOME OF THOSE RELEASED ARE DUTCH.
JUSTICE MINISTER MOHAMMED HAMIN, IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO ADDRESS, SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN TO EASE THE FINANCIAL BURDEN ON THE GOVERNMENT WHICH IS KEEPING 70,500 POLITICAL PRISONERS. HE SAID THE FREED MEN WOULD BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO AID IN THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE COUNTRY.
SOME OF THOSE RELEASED ARE SAID TO INCLUDE ONETIME MEMBERS OF DARUL ISLAM, AN EXTREMIST MOSLEM ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS BEEN OPPOSING THE GOVERNMENT WITH ARMED AGGRESSION IN WEST JAVA. IT DEMANDS AN "ALL MOSLEM" GOVERNMENT.

B0ZZAED

damascus, syria, june 6-(ap)-Chiefs of staff of arab nations' armies ended a four-day conference today and announced they had considered military problems connected with collective arab security.

The brief communique said the chiefs of staffs tood "necessary steps for protecting arab states' security against any immediate [illegible] possible aggression."

WT 0120hanr 933a

370 Q (130)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 6-(AP)-ALL WORK WAS STOPPED TODAY IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE SECTORS OF THE HULEH LAND RECLAMATION PROJECT NEAR THE SEA OF GALILEE. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE STOPPAGE WAS TEMPORARY IN ORDER TO CLEAR UP OWNERSHIP QUESTIONS INVOLVED.
THE HALT HAD BEEN REQUESTED BY LT.GEN.WILLIAM RILEY, UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS CHIEF OF STAFF. THE PROJECT HAS BEEN BLAMED FOR SETTING OFF RECENT FIGHTING BETWEEN ISRAELI AND SYRIANS IN THE TOUCHY DEMILITARIZED AREA.
ISRAEL MAINTAINS THAT ALL THE HULEH AREA INVOLVED IS IN ISRAEL TERRITORY. HOWEVER, FOUR ACRES ON THE WESTERN BANK OF THE JORDAN RIVER AND TWO AND A HALF ACRES ON THE EASTERN BANK ARE OWNED BY ARAB SMALLHOLDERS WHO NOW RESIDE IN SYRIA.
SYRIA MAINTAINS ISRAEL CANNOT PROCEED WITH WORK IN THE ARAB-OWNED AREA UNTIL A SETTLEMENT IS REACHED WITH THE OWNERS. U.N. REPRESENTATIVES ARE TRYING TO MEDIATE THE DISPUTE IN THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

B951AED

JUN 7 1951

A51 WX

(300) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR INQUIRY

BY DON WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DISCLOSED TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS ALLIES AGREED ON A POLITICAL OBJECTIVE IN KOREA. HE SAID IT WAS REFLECTED IN MILITARY OPERATIONS "NOW BEING CARRIED OUT".
RECENTLY LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET ANNOUNCED THAT HIS 8TH ARMY HAS FINISHED WITH THE "PURSUIT PHASE" OF THE CURRENT DRIVE AGAINST THE CHINESE REDS.
THIS COULD BE INTERPRETED AS MEANING THAT THE POLITICAL OBJECTIVE CALLS FOR A SLOW-DOWN IN THE ALLIED DRIVE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF THE 38TH PARALLEL---POSSIBLY EVEN A HALT THERE.
BUT ACHESON DID NOT SAY SO. WHAT HE TOLD SENATORS CONDUCTING THE MACARTHUR HEARING WAS THAT A POLITICAL DECISION HAD BEEN ARRIVED AT AND THAT:
"I THINK THE OPERATIONS WHICH ARE NOW BEING CARRIED OUT INDICATE WHAT THE DECISION WAS."
REPUBLICAN LAWMAKERS HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF THE FACT THAT THE ARMED FORCES WERE OPERATING WITHOUT A POLITICAL DIRECTIVE OTHER THAN THE BROAD POLICY TO HALT AGGRESSION AND UNIFY KOREA.
ACHESON SAID: "SOME OF THE NATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH US DID NOT THINK THAT THERE SHOULD BE MILITARY DECISIONS TO ADVANCE BEYOND THE 38TH PARALLEL UNTIL THE POLITICAL DECISION TO DO SO HAD BEEN TAKEN BY THE UNITED NATIONS, PARTICULARLY BY THE NATIONS CONTRIBUTING FORCES.
"MR.BEVIN (BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER) THOUGHT THAT MAJOR PENETRATION SHOULD BE AVOIDED.
HE SAID THE QUESTION BOILED DOWN TO "HOW FAR NORTH COULD YOU GO, AND ALSO THE QUESTION OF WHAT WAS THE WISE POLITICAL OBJECTIVE IN THE LIGHT OF THE MILITARY CAPABILITY.
"WE DISCUSSED THAT FOR SOME TIME AND LATER ON IT HAS BEEN RESOLVED."
THIS DISCLOSURE IS ALSO SIGNIFICANT IN THE LIGHT OF ACHESON'S RECENT TESTIMONY THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY BE WILLING TO ACCEPT AN ARMISTICE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL IF THERE ARE ASSURANCES OF NO FURTHER RED AGGRESSION.
EARLIER, THE SECRETARY TESTIFIED THAT TOKYO AND WASHINGTON BOTH HAD ADVANCE WARNING THE NORTH KOREAN REDS WOULD ATTACK SOUTH KOREA IN JUNE, 1950---BUT NO ONE BELIEVED IT.

HE TOLD SENATORS THERE WERE A SERIES OF FALSE ALARMS OVER A PERIOD OF MONTHS, FOLLOWED ON MARCH 10, 1950, BY A REPORT FROM GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS WHICH SAID:

"REPORT RECEIVED THAT PEOPLES ARMY (OF NORTH KOREA) WILL INVADE SOUTH KOREA IN JUNE, 1950."

ACHESON WENT ON TO SAY THAT MACARTHUR HEADQUARTERS, THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, THE ARMY INTELLIGENCE, AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALL WERE AGREED LAST SPRING A NORTH KOREAN ATTACK WAS POSSIBLE.

"BUT THEY WERE ALL IN AGREEMENT," HE ADDED, "THAT ITS LAUNCHING IN THE SUMMER OF 1950 DID NOT APPEAR IMMINENT."

ACHESON GAVE THIS REPORT TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES STUDYING UNITED STATES FAR EAST POLICY AND THE FIRING OF GENERAL MACARTHUR.

HE DENIED THERE WAS ANY APPEASEMENT INVOLVED IN A U.S.-BACKED PEACE PROPOSAL TO RED CHINA LAST JANUARY--BUT SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT BLUNDERED INTO IT AND THEN "PRAYED" ITS WAY OUT.

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CRITICS OF THIS U.N. PEACE PROPOSAL CONTEND THAT THE CONDITIONS OFFERED TO THE COMMUNISTS RISKED THE POSSIBLE ENTRY OF RED CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS AND ALSO THE LOSS OF FORMOSA.

GEORGE SAID HE THOUGHT THE STATE DEPARTMENT "RECOGNIZED ITS ERROR" AND HAD "PRAYED CONSIDERABLE" THAT THE REDS WOULD REJECT IT--WHICH THEY DID.

"I THINK IT IS A FINE ILLUSTRATION OF THE EFFICACY OF PRAYER, MR. SECRETARY," GEORGE SAID. "I MAY BE WRONG, BUT THAT IS THE IMPRESSION I GOT AT THAT TIME."

THE SENATOR SAID THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER, LEARNED OF THE PEACE PLAN "IN FEAR AND TREMBLING."

BUT ACHESON REFUSED TO ADMIT THE MOVE WAS A BLUNDER. AND HE DENIED ALSO THERE HAD BEEN AN EFFORT TO HALT ARMS SHIPMENTS TO SOUTH KOREA PRIOR TO THE RED ATTACK.

ACHESON FIRED BACK AT CRITICS WHO HAVE OBJECTED THAT DURING THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR THE ADMINISTRATION SOUGHT A COALITION BETWEEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NATIONALISTS.

ACHESON SAID MACARTHUR HIMSELF AGREED IN 1945 WITH EFFORTS TO BRING THE TWO SIDES TOGETHER "TO PROMOTE A UNITED DEMOCRATIC CHINA."

HE QUOTED FROM WHAT HE SAID WAS A TOP SECRET DOCUMENT TO SUPPORT HIS POINT.

MACARTHUR, ADMIRAL RAYMOND SPRUANCE AND GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER, HE SAID, HAD PARTICIPATED IN CONSULTATIONS CONCERNING U.S. AID TO CHINA IN HER POLITICAL TURMOIL.

"THESE THREE MILITARY COMMANDERS, GENERAL MACARTHUR, ADMIRAL SPRUANCE AND GENERAL WEDEMEYER, SENT A CABLE BACK SHOWING WHAT THEY COULD DO," ACHESON TESTIFIED, "AND THEY END UP BY SAYING:

"'IT IS SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE TO CHINA, AS OUTLINED ABOVE, BE MADE AVAILABLE AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION BY THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO BRING TOGETHER AND EFFECT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE MAJOR OPPOSING GROUPS IN ORDER TO PROMOTE A UNITED DEMOCRATIC CHINA.'"

"THAT WAS IN A CABLE OF DECEMBER 7, 1945," ACHESON SAID, "WHICH ALTHOUGH IT IS MARKED TOP SECRET ALSO SAYS, 'CRYPTOGRAPHIC (CODE) SECURITY DOES NOT APPLY'."

DISCUSSING THE MARCH, 1950, WARNING OF THE RED INVASION, ACHESON SAID MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE CHIEF PASSED IT ON TO WASHINGTON WITH THIS COMMENT:

"THE PEOPLES ARMY WILL BE PREPARED TO INVADE SOUTH KOREA BY FALL AND POSSIBLY BY SPRING OF THIS YEAR INDICATED IN THE CURRENT REPORT OF ARMED FORCE EXPANSION AND MAJOR TROOP MOVEMENTS AT CRITICAL 38TH PARALLEL AREAS. EVEN IF FURTHER REPORTS BEAR OUT THE PRESENT INDICATIONS, IT IS BELIEVED CIVIL WAR WILL NOT NECESSARILY BE PRECIPITATED; SO THAT INTENTIONS IN KOREA ARE BELIEVED CLOSELY RELATED TO COMMUNIST PROGRAM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

A11WX

"SEEMS LIKELY THAT COMMUNIST OVERT MILITARY MEASURES IN KOREA WILL BE HELD IN ABEYANCE, AT LEAST UNTIL FURTHER OBSERVATIONS MADE BY SOVIETS OF RESULTS OF THEIR PROGRAM IN SUCH PLACES AS INDOCHINA, BURMA AND THAILAND. IF THE SOVIETS ARE SATISFIED THEY ARE WINNING THE STRUGGLE FOR THESE PLACES THEY PROBABLY WILL BE CONTENT TO WAIT A WHILE LONGER AND LET SOUTH KOREA RIPEN FOR FUTURE HARVEST.

"IF CHECKED OR DEFEATED IN THESE COUNTRIES IN ASIA THEY MAY DIVERT LARGE SHARE OF THEIR EFFORT TO SOUTH KOREA, WHICH COULD RESULT IN A PEOPLES ARMY INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA."

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) REMARKED: "THAT WAS A PRETTY DEFINITE STATEMENT THAT THEY HAD WORD THAT THE ATTACK WAS COMING IN JUNE."

ACHESON: "PRETTY DEFINITE STATEMENT? THEY SAID A REPORT WAS RECEIVED THEY WOULD ATTACK IN JUNE. THEN, THE COMMENT SAID, 'WE DON'T BELIEVE THIS STATEMENT.'"

ACHESON WENT ON TO SAY THAT ON MARCH 25--TEN DAYS AFTER THE REPORT WAS SENT--MACARTHUR'S CHIEF INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, MAJ.GEN. CHARLES WILLOUGHBY, GAVE THIS CONCLUSION:

"IT IS BELIEVED THAT THERE WILL BE NO CIVIL WAR IN KOREA THIS SPRING OR SUMMER. THE MOST PROBABLE COURSE OF NORTH KOREAN ACTION THIS SPRING OR SUMMER IS FURTHERANCE OF ITS ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT BY THE CREATION OF CHAOTIC CONDITIONS IN THE REPUBLIC THROUGH GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE."

GENERAL WILLOUGHBY RESIGNED FROM THE ARMY AFTER GENERAL MACARTHUR WAS REMOVED FROM HIS COMMANDS BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HAD RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY. HE IS EXPECTED TO BE CALLED AS A WITNESS IN THE OUSTEI INQUIRY.

AT THE TIME THE MARCH INTELLIGENCE REPORT WAS SENT FROM TOKYO, THE UNITED STATES HAD NO MILITARY FORCES IN KOREA--ONLY A MILITARY MISSION WORKING TO BUILD UP A SOUTH KOREAN ARMY. MACARTHUR HAS TESTIFIED THIS MISSION WAS NOT UNDER HIS COMMAND.

BRIDGES SAID TO ACHESON: "THE RECORD SHOWS--EVEN THE RECORD THAT YOU READ HERE SHOWS--THAT THEY REPORTED THERE WAS TO BE AN ATTACK IN JUNE, EVEN THOUGH THEY DID QUALIFY IT AFTERWARDS. THAT WOULD BE A FAIR ANALYSIS, WOULD IT NOT?"

ACHESON REPLIED: "NOT ONLY QUALIFIED IT; THEY SAID IT IS BELIEVED IT WILL NOT OCCUR. THAT IS A LITTLE MORE THAN A QUALIFICATION."

EARLIER, REPUBLICAN LAWMAKERS FIRED CRITICAL QUESTIONS AT ACHESON BECAUSE THEY SAID A 1947 WARNING OF POSSIBLE RED AGGRESSION IN KOREA WAS NOT PASSED ON TO THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

THIS WARNING WAS INCLUDED IN A REPORT WRITTEN BY LT.GEN.ALBERT WEDEMEYER WHO WENT ON A MISSION TO CHINA AND KOREA FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

BRIDGES DECLARED THAT ADMIRAL ROSCOE A.HILLENKOETTER, THEN CHIEF OF CIA, HAD TOLD THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE IN A CLOSED SESSION THAT THE WEDEMEYER REPORT WAS NOT GIVEN TO CIA WHEN IT WAS MADE.

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A12WX

HILLENKOETTERREPORTED, BRIDGES SAID, THAT THE REPORT WAS "KEPT SECRET FROM EVERYBODY." THE KOREAN SECTION OF THE WEDEMEYER REPORT WAS MADE PUBLIC ONLY RECENTLY.

ACHESON DECLARED THE REPORT SHOULD HAVE GONE TO CIA.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) RAISED THE QUESTION OF "APPEASEMENT" BY ASKING ACHESON ABOUT "THE RESOLUTION THAT WE SUPPORTED THAT GAVE RISE TO CHARGES OF APPEASEMENT."

IN THIS RESOLUTION, IT WAS PROPOSED THE PROBLEMS OF FORMOSA AND CHINESE MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. BE CONSIDERED BY "AN APPROPRIATE BODY" INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE U.S., SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE CHINESE RED GOVERNMENT.

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CRITICS HAVE SAID SUCH A COALITION COULD HAVE OUT-VOTED THE UNITED STATES ON A SHOWDOWN ON FORMOSA AND RED CHINA'S ENTRY INTO THE U.N.

RUSSELL SAID: "WEREN'T WE MOVING INTO A RATHER UNHEALTHY CLIMATE TO DISCUSS THOSE MATTERS BEFORE THAT COMMITTEE?"

"NO, SIR," ACHESON REPLIED. THEN HE CONTENDED THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE INSISTED THAT THE "APPROPRIATE BODY" INCLUDE ALL OTHER POWERS INTERESTED IN THE FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS.

"WE SHOULD HAVE PROPOSED FOR DISCUSSION OTHER PROBLEMS, TOO," THE SECRETARY SAID. "SO THAT THERE IS NOTHING IN THIS RESOLUTION TO INDICATE THAT THE NATIONS NAMED WERE TO BE THE ONLY NATIONS WHO WILL DISCUSS THESE MATTERS NOR IS THERE ANYTHING IN THE RESOLUTION TO INDICATE THAT THE TWO PROBLEMS MENTIONED WERE TO BE THE ONLY PROBLEMS.

ACHESON TOOK ISSUE WITH MACARTHUR'S CHARGE THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ONCE TRIED TO PUT A "POLITICAL SLANT" INTO ONE OF HIS (MACARTHUR' REPORTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

ACHESON SAID IN HIS OPINION IT WAS "QUITE A TRIVIAL MATTER" AND HE HADN'T HEARD OF IT UNTIL MACARTHUR TESTIFIED BEFORE THE INQUIRY GROUP.

HIS EXPLANATION WAS THAT MACARTHUR INCLUDED IN THE REPORT "VARIOUS CONCLUSIONS AND STATEMENTS" ON "WHAT SEEMED TO BE THE POLITICAL SITUATION."

HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT FELT STATEMENTS OF THAT SORT SHOULD NOT BE INCLUDED IN A COMMUNIQUE "WHICH WAS A FACTUAL RECITATION OF MILITARY EVENTS."

"THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TRANSMITTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VIEWS TO GENERAL MACARTHUR," ACHESON SAID. "GENERAL MACARTHUR TOOK EXCEPTIO TO THEM AND SAID THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ATTITUDE WAS NOT CORREC ON THIS, WHEREUPON THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITHDREW ITS SUGGESTIONS AND THE REPORT WENT FORWARD (TO U.N.)."

EXPANDING HIS EXPLANATION OF THE JANUARY PEACE PROPOSAL, ACHESON SAID:

"AS WE INTERPRETED IT AND AS WE INTERPRET IT NOW, THE PLAN WOULD HAVE RESTORED CONDITIONS TO THEIR PRE-KOREAN WAR STATUS TO PERMIT NEGOTIATION OF A LASTING PEACE."

"THE QUESTION OF THE REPRESENTATION OF CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAD BEEN DISCUSSED BEFORE THAT, AND THERE WAS NO REASON WHY IT SHOULD NOT BE DISCUSSED AGAIN AFTER THE AGGRESSION STOPPED.

"SIMILARLY, THE PRESIDENT HAD SUGGESTED THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA SHOULD BE CONSIDERED IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND WE THOUGHT THAT AFTER THE AGGRESSION STOPPED, THAT WAS THE PLACE WHERE IT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED.

"THERE IS NOT ANYTHING IN OUR ACTION TO INDICATE THAT THE UNITED STATES CHANGED ITS ATTITUDE ON THESE PROBLEMS IN ANY WAY X X X."

DEFENDING U.S. CHINA POLICY, ACHESON DENIED THAT THE UNITED STATES ORIGINATED THE PLAN TO PUT COMMUNISTS IN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IN 1946.

HE DECLARED THAT GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK HIMSELF WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS MOVE BECAUSE HE "HAD BEEN TAKING THE POSITION THAT THE SOLUTION OF THE DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNISTS WAS A POLITICAL PROBLEM AND SHOULD BE SETTLED BY POLITICAL MEANS."

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL SAID: "SO THE PLAN THEN WAS NOT PREPARED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT?"

ACHESON: "NO, SIR."

GG/VH&PED

JUN 7 1951

B6WX (ACH TESTIMONY -17- (Q)
(340) PX
ACHESON-POINTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-HERE ARE SALIENT POINTS FROM THE TESTIMONY OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY AT SENATE HEARINGS ON THE DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR:

1. MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS HAD A REPORT THREE MONTHS IN ADVANCE THE NORTH KOREANS PLANNED A JUNE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA BUT REFUSED TO BELIEVE IT.

2. IT "MAY HAVE BEEN UNWISE" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO HAVE WITHDRAWN ITS OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM KOREA--WHICH IT DID ABOUT A YEAR BEFORE THE WAR--BUT IT WAS IN ACCORD WITH A UNITED NATIONS RECOMMENDATION.

3. MACARTHUR'S AUGUST, 1950, LETTER TO THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, STRESSING THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF FORMOSA, "WAS SEIZED UPON BY PEOPLE HOSTILE TO US TO CAUSE US GREAT DAMAGE." ACHESON SAID THE RUSSIANS USED IT FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

4. THE STATE DEPARTMENT THOUGHT IT "THE SOUND THING TO DO" TO SUPPORT LAST JANUARY'S FUTILE EFFORT BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO GET A CEASE FIRE IN KOREA. IN EFFECT, ACHESON DENIED THERE WAS ANY" APPEASEMENT" IN U.S. SUPPORT FOR A RESOLUTION PROVIDING FOR AN "APPROPRIATE BODY" OF U.N. MEMBERS TO CONSIDER THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA AND CHINESE REPRESENTATION IN THE U.N.

5. THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID IN FACT ONCE TRY TO GET MACARTHUR TO CHANGE A REPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS ON MILITARY OPERATIONS. MACARTHUR TESTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT WANTED HIM TO GIVE IT "A POLITICAL SLANT"; ACHESON SAID THE DEPARTMENT WANTED HIM TO TAKE OUT CERTAIN EXPRESSIONS ON THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL SITUATION. ACHESON ALSO CALLED THE INCIDENT "TRIVIAL."

6. IN HIS OPINION, OWEN LATTIMORE HAD NO INFLUENCE ON POSTWAR U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. LATTIMORE IS A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND HAS LECTURED TO STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES. HE FIGURED IN LAST YEAR'S INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS HAD INFILTRATED THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

7. BEFORE JAPAN'S SURRENDER, THERE WERE MANY EXCHANGES BETWEEN JAPANESE DIPLOMATS ON HOW TO SOFTEN THE PEACE TERMS BUT HE RECALLS NO ATTEMPT TO END THE WAR UNTIL THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH ACTUALLY ENDED IT.

8. IN WHITE HTUSE TALKS ON DISMISSING MACARTHUR, ACHESON "POINTED OUT THE SERIOUSNESS OF THIS, AND THE GREAT IMPORTANCE OF REACHING A CONCLUSION DELIBERATELY AND WITH CONSIDERABLE CAUTION." HE SAID HE WAS CONCERNED PARTICULARLY OVER INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF THE MATTER. ACHESON HAS SAID HE CONCURRED IN THE DISMISSAL OF THE GENERAL.

GGSPED

A223WX (SOFT PEACE,BJT)
(140) ACHESON-JAPANESE

JUN 7 1951

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THE JAPANESE SURRENDER NEGOTIATIONS IN 1945 WERE PRECEDED BY MANY EXCHANGES BETWEEN JAPANESE DIPLOMATS ON HOW TO SOFTEN THE PEACE TERMS.

THE MATTER CAME UP AT THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO THE DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

WILEY ASKED ACHESON "WHAT BASIS IN FACT EXISTS FOR THE FREQUENTLY MADE ASSERTION THAT THE JAPANESE ATTEMPTED TO BRING THE WAR TO AN END SEVERAL MONTHS BEFORE THE ATOMIC BOMBS WERE DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI, PRIOR TO THE YALTA CONFERENCE AND CERTAINLY PRIOR TO THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE."

"I WILL NOW HAVE TO RELY ON MEMORY," ACHESON TOLD HIM. "I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THERE WAS ANY ATTEMPT BY THE JAPANESE TO BRING THE WAR TO AN END BEFORE THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH FINALLY LED TO ITS BEING BROUGHT TO AN END."

HE SAID THERE WAS, HOWEVER, A LOT OF CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN JAPANESE IN VARIOUS CAPITOLS AND IN TOKYO, ABOUT MOVES "TO SAVE FOR THEMSELVES MORE THAN THEY WERE ABLE TO SAVE AT THE TIME OF THE SURRENDER."

MD3/4PED

A180WX

(100) ACHESON-MACARTHUR

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY HE POINTED OUT AT WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCES "THE SERIOUSNESS" OF DISMISSING GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

ACHESON, WHO HAD ALREADY TESTIFIED HE CONCURRED IN THE DISMISSAL, SAID HE HAD IN MIND THE VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS, INCLUDING THE POSSIBLE EFFECT ON JAPAN AND THE FACT MACARTHUR WAS UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER.

HE DISCUSSED THE WHITE HOUSE TALKS BRIEFLY AT TODAY'S SENATE HEARINGS IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION FROM SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS), AND TOLD WILEY: "IN POINTED OUT THE SERIOUSNESS OF THIS AND THE GREAT IMPORTANCE OF REACHING A CONCLUSION DELIBERATELY AND WITH CONSIDERABLE CAUTION."

FR129PED

A209WX

ACHESON-TOBEY

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-SENATOR TOBEY (R-NH), WHO FREQUENTLY QUOTES THE SCRIPTURES, CITED ANOTHER PASSAGE TODAY FOR SENATORS INVESTIGATING THE OUSTER OF GEN.MACARTHUR.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAD JUST TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT HE HAD TALKED AN HOUR AND A HALF MONDAY ON A QUESTION THAT WAS ASKED AGAIN TODAY.

TOBEY OBSERVED:

"I WOULD LIKE TO POINT OUT, IF I MAY, THAT IN VIEW OF WHAT HAS BEEN HAPPENING HERE REPEATEDLY DOWN THROUGH THE DAYS, THAT THERE IS AN INJUNCTION IN THE SCRIPTURES--'AVOID VAIN REPETITION'."

MD245PED

A211WX LATTIMORE

(130) ACHESON-LATTIMORE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THAT IN HIS OPINION OWEN LATTIMORE HAD NO INFLUENCE ON POSTWAR U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) QUESTIONED ACHESON ABOUT LATTIMORE AT THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO THE DISMISSAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

LATTIMORE, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, WAS A CENTRAL FIGURE LAST YEAR IN CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS HAD INFILTRATED THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MCCARTHY AT ONE POINT ACCUSED LATTIMORE OF BEING RUSSIA'S TOP SPY IN THIS COUNTRY AND SAID HE WAS THE PRINCIPAL ARCHITECT OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE FAR EAST. LATTIMORE DENIED THE CHARGES.

ACHESON TOLD WILEY HE BELIEVED HE HAD NOT EVEN MET LATTIMORE, THAT THE PROFESSOR WAS ONE OF "15 OR 20 PEOPLE WHO WERE SCHOLARS OR INTERESTED IN FAR EASTERN MATTERS" AND WHO TOOK PART IN A ROUND-TABLE CONFERENCES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

MD256PED

A71WX

(150)

JUN 7 1951

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-REP. SHAFER (R-MICH) SAID TODAY THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS "AN ADMITTED LIAR" AND "A PUBLIC OFFICIAL WHO DOES NOT SCRUPLE TO MAKE THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES A LIAR."

SHAFER REFERRED TO ACHESON'S TESTIMONY AT THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO DISMISSAL OF GENERAL MACARTHUR. ACHESON SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT INSTRUCTED ITS INFORMATION EMPLOYES IN DECEMBER, 1949, AS TO WHAT LINE TO TAKE IN CASE FORMOSA FELL TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THEY WERE TO PASS THE WORD THAT FORMOSA HAD "NO SPECIAL MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE."

ACHESON TESTIFIED THIS DIRECTIVE DID NOT REPRESENT THE REAL UNITED STATES' VIEWS TOWARDS FORMOSA.

"THUS," SHAFER TOLD THE HOUSE, "MR. ACHESON DRAWS THE LINE BETWEEN THE PROFESSED POLICY ORDERED FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES WHEN IT WAS DECIDED THAT FORMOSA COULDN'T BE SAVED, AND THE GENUINE POLICY OF THE ADMINISTRATION."

HE SAID ACHESON "NOW STANDS BEFORE THE WORLD X X X NOT ONLY AS AN ADMITTED LIAR BUT AS A PUBLIC OFFICIAL WHO DOES NOT SCRUPLE TO MAKE THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES A LIAR."

WW/MCG28PED

A75WX

BYRD-ACHESON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-SENATOR BYRD (D-VA) CONTENDED TODAY THAT PROPER ARMING AND TRAINING OF THE SOUTH KOREANS WOULD HAVE "PREVENTED THE INVASION OF THEIR OWN LAND".

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AGREED WITH HIM. TESTIFYING IN THE MACARTHUR HEARING, ACHESON SAID:

"I BELIEVE THAT IS TRUE, SENATOR. WE WERE TRYING THE BEST WAY WE COULD AT THE TIME TO HAVE THEM ARMED BETTER THAN THEY WERE."

BYRD SAID HE THOUGHT THERE OUGHT TO BE AN INVESTIGATION OF WHY THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE NOT PREPARED TO REPEL THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION WHEN IT BEGAN A YEAR AGO THIS MONTH.

DC637PED

A148WX

ACHESON-BREWSTER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) WAS NOT "CORRECT" IN BRANDING ACHESON'S TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEES A "BARE-FACED DISTORTION."

BREWSTER MADE THAT CHARGE IN A SENATE SPEECH YESTERDAY. HE REFERRED TO ACHESON'S TESTIMONY MONDAY REVIEWING ADMINISTRATION POLICY TOWARD CHINA OVER THE PAST FEW YEARS.

ACHESON IS TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES IN THEIR INQUIRY INTO THE FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND FAR EASTERN POLICY.

HE WAS ASKED BY SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) TODAY TO COMMENT ON BREWSTER'S SPEECH.

ACHESON SAID HE THOUGHT HIS TESTIMONY HAD BEEN "FAIR AND ACCURATE."

"I DO NOT THINK SENATOR BREWSTER'S CHARACTERIZATION OF IT WAS CORRECT," ACHESON ADDED.

RZ/CZ1206AED

JUN 7 1951

A117WX (MAC VOLUME, ADDS)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE FIRST VOLUME OF THE TESTIMONY IN THE MACARTHUR INVESTIGATION BECAME AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC IN BOOK FORM TODAY--AT $1.75 A COPY.

THE PAPER-BACKED VOLUME RUNS 724 PAGES AND INCLUDES 10 DAYS OF TESTIMONY--THE OPENING THREE BY GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND THE NEXT SEVEN BY DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C.MARSHALL.

THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE SAID THE PRICE IS HIGHER THAN FOR MOST GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS BUT EXPLAINED IT WAS DETERMINED ENTIRELY BY THE NUMBER OF PAGES.

THE TESTIMONY IS IN THE FORM IT WAS GIVEN TO NEWSMEN. DELETIONS BY A CENSOR TO PROTECT MILITARY SECURITY ARE NOTED AT THE POINT THEY WERE MADE.

MACARTHUR'S TESTIMONY FILLS 320 PAGES. THE PRESENTATION BY MARSHALL, WHO OPENED THE ADMINISTRATION CASE IN OPPOSITION TO MACARTHUR'S VIEWS, RUNS 404 PAGES.

GG1036PED

A210WX

(350) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GRESENS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES CHARGED TODAY THAT SOVIET AUTHORITIES BLOCKED AN EFFECTIVE INVESTIGATION OF A SHOOTING IN WHICH TWO RUSSIAN SOLDIERS KILLED AN AMERICAN GI IN VIENNA "WITHOUT PROVOCATION."

A SHARP PROTEST NOTE MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT DEMANDED PUNISHMENT OF THE SLAYERS AND INDEMNITY FOR THE FAMILY OF THE

AMERICAN, CORP.PAUL J.GRESENS OF ROCHESTER,N.Y.

THE SHOOTING TOOK PLACE MAY 4 IN THE INTERNATIONAL DISTRICT OF VIENNA, WHICH IS UNDER FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION.

THE PROTEST NOTE WAS DELIVERED YESTERDAY IN MOSCOW BY AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK, AFTER REPEATED EFFORTS ON THE SCENE FAILED TO BRING ABOUT SOVIET COOPERATION IN A JOINT INVESTIGATION.

THE INCIDENT WAS VIEWED HERE AS THE MOST SERIOUS IN THE HISTORY OF THE VIENNA OCCUPATION, WHICH HAS BEEN CARRIED ON WITH LESS FRICTION THAN AT BERLIN AND OTHER POINTS WHERE AMERICAN AND SOVIET FORCES HAVE BEEN IN DIRECT CONTACT.

GRESENS AND CPL.JACK MORGAN OF KEOKUK,IOWA, MEMBERS OF THE 796TH POLICE BATTALION, WERE PATROLLING THE INTERNATIONAL DISTRICT IN ACCORDANCE WITH LONG STANDING PROCEDURE WHEN THEY CHALLENGED TWO ARMED SOVIET SOLDIERS. THE AMERICAN PROTEST SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE "BEHAVING SUSPICIOUSLY" AND THE MPS SOUGHT TO ESTABLISH THEIR IDENTITY. THE RUSSIANS, THE NOTE CHARGED, "OPENED FIRE WITHOUT PROVOCATION."

PROTESTING AGAINST THE FAILURE OF THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES TO JOIN IN AN INVESTIGATION, THE U.S. CHARGED THAT THE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER IN VIENNA "BY HIS ACTIONS HAS CONDONED THIS CRIME."

THE HIGH COMMISSIONER REJECTED THE PROPOSAL FOR A JOINT INVESTIGATION ON GROUNDS THAT THE SOVIET SOLDIERS THEMSELVES HAD BEEN ATTACKED WITHOUT REASON. HOWEVER, THE U.S. NOTE SAID ELEVEN WITNESSES HAD COME FORWARD TO TESTIFY THAT THE RUSSIANS FIRED FIRST.

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT," THE NOTE SAID, "HOLDS THE MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES INVOLVED IN THE SHOOTING RESPONSIBLE--EITHER THROUGH DELIBERATE INTENT OR THROUGH NEGLIGENCE--OF THE DEATH OF CORPORAL GRESENS X X X. THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT REQUESTS, THEREFORE, THAT THE INDIVIDUAL OR INDIVIDUALS RESPONSIBLE BE DULY PUNISHED AND THAT APPROPRIATE INDEMNIFICATION BE MADE TO THE BEREAVED FAMILY OF THE SLAIN SOLDIER, AS REQUIRED BY EVERY CONSIDERATION OF HUMANE TREATMENT AND CUSTOMARY USAGE BETWEEN NATIONS."

MD252PED

JUN 7 1951

A179WX

(200) TRUMAN-KOREA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE IS CONFIDENT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE NATIONS WILL WIN A "PEACE WITH JUSTICE" FOR WAR-RAVAGED KOREA.

MR.TRUMAN MADE THE STATEMENT IN WELCOMING THE KOREAN REPUBLIC'S NEW AMBASSADOR, DR.YOU CHAN YANG, AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE PRESIDENT ASSURED DR.YANG THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE "BOTH ANXIOUS AND WILLING TO ASSIST" IN RELIEVING THE SUFFERING AND REPAIRING THE DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE FIGHTING.

ON LEAVING, DR.YANG TOLD REPORTERS THERE HAVE BEEN NEARLY 3,000,000 CASUALTIES AMONG CIVILIANS IN HIS COUNTRY. THAT IS IN ADDITION, HE SAID, TO ABOUT 170,000 BATTLE CASUALTIES AMONG SOUTH KOREAN FORCES UP TO THE END OF MARCH.

"THE KOREAN LOSS IN PROPERTY AND HUMAN SACRIFICE, NOT COUNTING BATTLE CASUALTIES, CANNOT BE COMPARED WITH ANY COUNTRY AND ANY WAR IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD," DR.YANG SAID.

DR.YANG SUCCEEDS DR.JOHN M.CHANG, WHO HAS RETURNED TO SOUTH KOREA TO SERVE AS ~~FOREIGN~~ PRIME MINISTER.

IN A FORMAL EXCHANGE OF REMARKS, MR.TRUMAN TOLD DR.YANG THE STRUGGL MADE BY THE SOUTH KOREANS WOULD PROVIDE HOPE AND INSPIRATION TO PEOPLES ELSEWHERE WHO ARE STRUGGLING OPPRESSION.

IN REPLY, THE NEW ENVOY PRAISED MR.TRUMAN FOR "INSPIRED LEADERSHIP WHICH SUMMONED THE UNITED NATIONS TO ASSIST THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IN REPELLING THE LAWLESS COMMUNIST INVADER AND BROUGHT THE FREE WORLD TO A CONSCIOUSNESS OF THE DANGER CONFRONTING IT."

"SINCE THEN, IT ALSO HAS BEEN YOUR LEADERSHIP AND FARSIGHTED STATESMANSHIP LHICH HAS PRODUCED THE MOBILIZATION OF THIS NATION'S RESOURCES AND THE REARMING OF THE FREE WORLD FOR DEFENSE AND THE INSURANCE OF PEACE," DR.YANG SAID. "THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IS ANXIOUS TO PLAY ITS FULL PART IN THIS PROGRAM AND MY GOVERNMENT FEELS IT CAN MAKE A MOST SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION IF ADEQUATE ARMS OR THE MANUFACTURING MEANS THEREOF ARE MADE AVAILABLE TO IT."

ON HIS PART, MR.TRUMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES "HAS BEEN DEEPLY IMPRESSED BY THE DETERMINATION OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE TO FULFILL THEIR ASPIRATIONS TO UNITY AND INDEPENDENCE." HE SAID THE FREE NATIONS WERE HEARTENED BY THE PROGRESS MADE BY THE SOUTH KOREANS BEFORE THE COMMUNIST ATTACK AND ADDED:

"THIS VERY PROGRESS REPRESENTED TO COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM A THREAT TO ITS OWN PROGRAM FOR THE DOMINATION OF ASIA AND UNDOUBTEDLY INFLUENCED ITS DECISION TO STRIKE WITHOUT WARNING AT THE VERY EXISTENCE OF THE KOREAN NATION.

"THE RESPONSE OF YOUR COUNTRYMEN TO THIS AGGRESSION AT ONCE PROVIDED CLEAR TRUTH OF THEIR DEDICATION TO THE DEFENSE OF THOSE HIGH PRINCIPLES UPON WHICH THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA HAS BEEN FOUNDED AND EVOKED AN ECHOING AND IMMEDIATE RESPONSE WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS. THE WORLD WILL LONG REMEMBER WHAT IS HAPPENING IN YOUR COUNTRY AND THOSE WHO, ANYWHERE, NOW STRUGGLE UNDER OPPRESSION CANNOT FAIL TO FIND HOPE AND INSPIRATION IN THE EXAMPLE OF KOREA.

"UNITED BY THE TIES OF A COMMON UNDERSTANDING AND A COMMON PURPOSE, I AM CONFIDENT THAT OUR TWO NATIONS, TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLES, WILL ATTAIN FOR KOREA THAT PEACE WITH JUSTICE TO WHICH WE ARE ALL DEDICATED AND FOR WHICH WE FIGHT.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE NOT UNMINDFUL OF THE INCALCULABLE HARDSHIPS AND SUFFERING BEING ENDURED BY THE KOREAN NATION IN ITS STRUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. THEY ARE BOTH AND ANXIOUS AND WILL TO ASSIST IN THE ALLEVIATION OF THIS SUFFERING AND IN REPAIRING THE RAVAGES OF THIS CRUEL WORLD."

IN TALKING WITH REPORTERS AFTERWARDS, DR.YANG SAID HIS PEOPLE WILL NOT BE SATISFIED UNTIL THERE IS "A UNITED, FREE, INDEPENDENT KOREA WITHOUT COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE IN THE WORKINGS OF THEIR DEMOCRACY."

TO KOREANS, HE SAID, "THERE IS NO NORTH, NO SOUTH KOREA."

"WE WANT ONE GOVERNMENT AND THE RIGHT TO ENJOY PEACE AND DECENCY," HE ADDED.

IN ESTIMATING THE CIVILIAN CASUALTIES AT NEARLY 3,000,000 PERSONS, HE SAID HE REFERRED TO CASUALTIES IN BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA SINCE "WE CONSIDER IT ALL ONE COUNTRY."

HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY BATTLE CASUALTIES THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE SUFFERED.

B99WX

JUN 7 1951

THE AMBASSADOR SAID IT WOULD BE A MAMMOTH JOB OF REHABILITATING HIS COUNTRY "AFTER THIS WHOLE MESS IS OVER." HE ADDED:

"IT IS MY PERSONAL FEELING THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE TO HELP US. OTHERWISE WE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO BRING KOREA BACK TO WHAT IT WAS. WE WOULD BE AT A LOSS. ALL OUR KOREAN PEOPLE LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES AS A SAVIOR OF OUR COUNTRY, BOTH IN THE PRESENT CRISIS AND IN THE MATTER OF FUTURE REHABILITATION." HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT THE OUTLOOK IS FOR PEACE AT THIS TIME.

HE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE KOREAN REACTION TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S OUSTER OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FROM THE FAR EASTERN COMMAND.

"WE WANT TO CHASE THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF KOREA," HE SAID. "WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN ANYTHING ELSE. WE CAN'T SAY IF THE CHANGE IN COMMAND IS GOOD OR BAD. WE ARE NOT IN A POSITION TO EXPRESS AN OPINION."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE TALKED WITH THE PRESIDENT A LITTLE BIT ABOUT HAWAII WHICH HE REGARDS AS A "VERY BEAUTIFUL PLACE."

HE SAID THAT HAWAII IS SETTING A GREAT EXAMPLE FOR THE WORLD ON HOW PEOPLE OF VARIOUS RACES CAN LIVE TOGETHER IN SAFETY AND HARMONY.

"IT IS A GREAT MELTING POT," HE WENT ON. "ALL RACES LIVE SIDE BY SIDE THERE WITHOUT DISCORD. IF THIS COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED EVERYWHERE ALL THE TROUBLE OF THE WORLD WOULD BE WIPED AWAY."

HE SAID HE DID NOT DISCUSS STATEHOOD FOR HAWAII WITH THE PRESIDENT.

A97WX (VOICE, MAC VOLUME, ADD)

(400) VOICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-PROGRESS IN TELLING AMERICA'S STORY ABROAD IS BEING RETARDED BY A TOO-RAPID EXPANSION OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA (VOA) PROGRAM, SAID A STUDY MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE COUNCIL OF STATE CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE.

"WHEN EFFORTS ARE CONCENTRATED ON OBTAINING GLOBAL COVERAGE IN THE FASTEST POSSIBLE TIME, THE ESSENTIAL JOB OF PERFECTING COVERAGE IN SELECTED STRATEGIC COUNTRIES MAY SUFFER," SAID RESEARCH DIRECTOR ALVIN A.BURGER, WHO MADE THE STUDY.

AS AN EXAMPLE, HE SAID, THE BEST VOA PROGRAMS ARE REACHING ONLY ONE PER CENT OF THE SWEDISH POPULATION ON A REGULAR BASIS, AS AGAINST A REGULAR LISTENING AUDIENCE OF THREE PER CENT FOR BBC (BRITISH) PROGRAMS.

HE SAID ABOUT THE SAME SITUATION EXISTS WITH REGARD TO VOA BROADCASTS TO NORWAY AND ADDED:

"THE GROWING PAINS OF TOO RAPID EXPANSION ALSO INDUCE ERRORS IN PROGRAMMING, AS IN THE CASE OF USIE'S REPORTED FAILURE TO INFORM THE INDIAN PEOPLE ABOUT THE SHIPMENT OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF TONS OF FOOD GRAINS TO INDIA IN THE EARLY MONTHS OF THIS YEAR; AND IN THE CASE OF THE PROGRAM WHICH WAS PREPARED (AND FORTUNATELY NOT BEAMED!) FOR MOSLEM COUNTRIES, TELLING THEIR WOMEN-FOLK HOW THEY MAY KNOW WHEN THEY'RE IN LOVE."

(USIE STANDS FOR U.S. INFORMATION AND EDUCATION ACTIVITIES, WHICH EMBRACES THE VOA. BOTH ARE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.)

THE STUDY FOUND THREE MAIN CAUSES OF CRITICISM:

"1. THE HIGH-PRESSURE EFFORTS BY SPONSORS AND FRIENDS OF USIE TO OBTAIN A TOO RAPID EXPANSION OF THE PROGRAMS, THUS IMPAIRING SOUND PLANNING AND EFFECTIVE PERFORMANCE.

"2. THE BAD REPUTATION THAT THESE SERVICES AND THEIR PREDECESSORS ONCE HAD FOR HARBORING FELLOW-TRAVELERS IN WHOLESALE LOTS. THIS IS A BURDENSOME REPUTATION THAT IS HARD TO LIVE DOWN. THE PROBLEM OF KEEPING PRO-COMMUNIST AND OTHER LEFT-WING ELEMENTS OFF THEIR PAYROLLS IS A DIFFICULTY THAT IS BEING CONSTANTLY FACED BY THESE SERVICES.

"3. LACK OF TRULY EFFECTIVE EVALUATION MACHINERY FOR REVIEWING RESULTS AND CRITICIZING PERFORMANCE IN THE TOUGH-MINDED MANNER NECESSARY TO ASSURE HIGH STANDARDS OF SUCCESS IN THIS KIND OF ACTIVITY."

A98WX

ON THE CREDIT SIDE, THE STUDY NOTED EVIDENCE OF MARKED IMPROVEMENT IN VARIOUS PHASES OF VOA ACTIVITY.

"FOR EXAMPLE," IT SAID, "THE NEW MANAGEMENT OF USIE HAS SUCCEEDED TO SOME EXTENT IN BRINGING ABOUT A CLOSER WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH TOP-LEVEL POLICY-MAKING ACTIVITIES OF THE GOVERNMENT AND WITH THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"ALSO, THE GENERAL LEVEL OF COMPETENCE, LOYALTY AND CHARACTER OF VOA PERSONNEL HAS BEEN RAISED BY CLEANING OUT A LARGE PART OF THE SO-CALLED 'NEW YORK GROUP' SINCE 1947-48.

"PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN REDUCING THE ELABORATE RED TAPE WHICH HAS SLOWED DOWN VOA'S PLANNING, PROGRAMMING AND BROADCASTING OPERATIONS. IMPROVEMENT IS ALSO NOTED IN THE QUALITY OF VOA BROADCASTING, AT LEAST IN SOME OF THE COUNTRIES WE SEEK TO REACH."

THE COUNCIL COMPRISES 32 STATE CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE AND HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON.

VX4RZ1015PED

A74WX

SUB INTRO NIGHT LEAD MILITARY PROGRAM (AMS BUDGET)

BY RUTH COWAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS REPORTED READY TO ASK CONGRESS FOR AUTHORIZATION TO SPEND $7,000,000,000 (B) TO FINANCE THE LARGEST MILITARY EXPANSION PROGRAM IN THE NATION'S HISTORY.

CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAID TODAY DETAILS AND APPROPRIATION REQUESTS FOR THE MAMMOTH DEFENSE PROJECT, WHICH WOULD EXPAND U.S. BASES AROUND THE WORLD, WILL BE LAID BEFORE CONGRESS LATER THIS MONTH.

COVERING THE NEEDS OF THE ARMY, AIR FORCE, NAVY AND MARINES, THE PROGRAM WILL REACH INTO EVERY STATE OF THE UNION AND TO MOST OF AMERICA'S STRATEGIC STATIONS ABROAD.

DETAILS ARE STILL SECRET, BUT MEMBERS OF CONGRESS SAID THE EXPANSION WILL REQUIRE SEVERAL YEARS TO COMPLETE, AND THAT ITS COST MIGHT EVENTUALLY REACH $8,000,000,000 (B). THERE IS ABOUT $4,500,000,000 LEFT IN THE 1951 DEFENSE BUDGET TO GET THE WORK STARTED.

REP.VINSON (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY. HE HAS ALERTED THE STAFF OF THE COMMITTEE TO BE READY FOR HEARINGS ON THE MILITARY BILL IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

THE NEW FACILITIES, IT WAS INDICATED, ARE BEING PLANNED TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE "WORKING ROOM" FOR THE NATION'S GROWING ARMED FORCES. IN ADDITION TO REACTIVATION OF BASES NOW ON A STANDBY BASIS, THEY WILL INCLUDE NEW BARRACKS, EXTENSION OF RUNWAYS AT AIR FIELDS TO ACCOMODATE LARGER AIRCRAFT, AND EXPANSION OF NAVY SHORE INSTALLATIONS. SOME OF THE CONSTRUCTION IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN HIGHLY SECRET.

THE STRENGTH OF ALL AMERICAN ARMED SERVICES PROBABLY WILL REACH 3,462,000 BEFORE THE END OF SUMMER. UNDER THE PENDING DRAFT AND UNIVERSAL MILITARY SERVICE BILL, A 5,000,000-MAN CEILING WOULD BE ESTABLISHED.

STAFF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE FIGURE THE FORTHCOMING REQUEST WILL BOOST TO MORE THAN $9,000,000,000 (B) THE ESTIMATED DOLLAR VALUE OF MILITARY CONSTRUCTION FOR WHICH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS SOUGHT AUTHORIZATION SINCE FIGHTING BEGAN IN KOREA A YEAR AGO THIS MONTH.

A9WX

(420) PMS BUDGET

ARMY STRENGTH

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE ARMY PROBABLY WILL BEEF UP ITS COMBAT STRENGTH WITHIN A YEAR BY ADDING TWO OR THREE MORE NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS AND MAY FORM SOME NEW REGULAR ARMY DIVISIONS AND REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS. AND AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS.

THE ARMY'S CHIEF, GEN. J.LAWTON COLLINS, EXPECTS TWO OR THREE MORE OF THE STATE'S DIVISIONS TO BE FEDERALIZED.

BUT, HE TOLD REPORTERS WHO MET HIM ON HIS RETURN YESTERDAY FROM A EUROPEAN INSPECTION TRIP, THE SIZE OF THE ARMY WON'T MOUNT MUCH BEYOND THE 1,552,000-MAN GOAL AIMED AT FOR THE END OF THIS MONTH AND PROBABLY WILL BE UNDER 1,600,000.

THE ARMY'S STRENGTH ABOUT A MONTH AGO WAS APPROXIMATELY 1,400,000. THUS THE INCREASE TO THE JUNE 30 OBJECTIVE WOULD MEAN 152,000 MORE MEN. THESE ARE VOLUNTEERS AND DRAFTEES, SOME OF WHOM WILL GO INTO REGULAR ARMY DIVISIONS NOW BEING BROUGHT UP TO STRENGTH AND SOME INTO

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FEDERALIZED NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS WHICH WERE AT ABOUT HALF THEIR AUTHORIZED 18,000-MAN STRENGTH WHEN THEY CAME INTO FEDERAL SERVICE.

THE STRUCTURE OF THE ARMY NOW IS ADEQUATE TO TAKE CARE OF SEVERAL ADDITIONAL DIVISIONS WITHOUT INCREASING SUBSTANTIALLY THE OVERALL MANPOWER STRENGTH, ONE EXPERT POINTED OUT TODAY. THIS MEANS THAT THE NUMBERS OF MAINTENANCE AND SUPPLY TROOPS ARE ENOUGH TO SUPPORT SEVERAL EXTRA COMBAT DIVISIONS WITHOUT RECRUITING MORE SUPPORT TROOPS.

THE 152,000 ADDITIONAL MANPOWER PUT INTO THE ARMY BETWEEN EARLY MAY AND THE END OF JUNE WILL BE SUFFICIENT NOT ONLY TO FILL OUT THE ROLLS OF EXISTING DIVISIONS BUT TO FORM NEW UNITS. THIS WILL BE TRUE ESPECIALLY IF THE ARMY STRENGTH MOUNTS TOWARD THE 1,600,000 FIGURE MENTIONED BY COLLINS. THE GENERAL COMMENTED THAT "NOW, FOR THE FIRST TIME, WE HAVE A BACKLOG OF TRAINED MEN."

AT PRESENT, THE ARMY IS COMPOSED OF 12 REGULAR ARMY DIVISIONS, SIX NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS AND REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS (A SUB-DIVISIONAL ORGANIZATION) TO GIVE THE ARMY AN OVERALL STRENGTH EQUIVALENT TO 24 DIVISIONS. THIS INCLUDES A CONSTABULARY FORCE IN EUROPE EQUAL TO A DIVISION IN STRENGTH AND ORGANIZATION.

COLLINS SAID HE THOUGHT THE THREE REMAINING DIVISIONS DESTINED FOR EUROPE WOULD BE ON THEIR WAY IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE MONTHS. PREVIOUSLY, THE GENERAL EXPECTATION WAS THAT ONE OF THE DIVISIONS -- THE 2ND ARMORED -- WOULD BE EN ROUTE BY THEN WITH THE OTHERS TO FOLLOW LATE THIS YEAR OR EARLY IN 1952. THE U.S. HAS PLEDGED A TOTAL FORCE OF SIX DIVISIONS TO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF CAME BACK FROM HIS VISIT TO U.S. TROOPS IN EUROPE PLEASED WITH WHAT HE SAW OF THE GI'S ON DUTY IN GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND TRIESTE -- "THEY ARE IN EXCELLENT SHAPE." HE WAS "PARTICULARLY PLEASED WITH THE TYPE OF TRAINING THEY ARE GETTING" AT THE ARMY'S BIG OVERSEAS EXERCISE AND MANEUVER AREA NEAR GRAFENWOEHR, GERMANY, EXCEPT IN ONE PHASE.

"I NOTICED WHAT I HAVE NOTICED IN OTHER PLACES, THAT OUR TROOPS ARE STILL MAKING TOO MANY FRONTAL ATTACKS," COLLINS SAID.

HE DOESN'T LIKE THIS. HE SAID THE AMERICAN ARMY PLAN IS TO HOLD ON A FRONT WHILE STRIKING AT THE FLANKS OF AN ENEMY. FRONTAL ATTACKS, SAID COLLINS, COST TOO MUCH IN CASUALTIES.

CZ305AED

B23WX (DRAFT-UMT) EGQ

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING SUMMARY OF THE NEW DRAFT-UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING BILL MAY BE USED AT ANY TIME, BUT IT IS INTENDED PRIMARILY FOR USE--WITH EDITING TO CONFORM--WHEN THE HOUSE COMPLETES ACTION, SENDING THE MEASURE TO THE WHITE HOUSE. THAT MAY COME TOMORROW, THURSDAY, JUNE 7.)

--DASH--

JUN 7 1951

(600) DRAFT-UMT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING WILL BE A GOOD WHILE GOING INTO EFFECT UNDER THE LEGISLATION NEARING FINAL ACTION IN CONGRESS.

THE SENATE ALREADY HAS APPROVED THE COMPROMISE MEASURE, WHICH ALSO EXTENDS THE DRAFT LAW, AND THE HOUSE IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW SUIT -- POSSIBLY TOMORROW. BUT THAT DOESN'T MEAN THE PROGRAM WILL START ANY TIME SOON.

FIRST, CONGRESS MUST DO SEVERAL MORE THINGS BEFORE ANY 18-YEAR OLDS BEGIN TRAINING UNDER THE NATION'S FIRST UMT PROGRAM.

SECOND, THE PROGRAM WON'T START UNTIL THE DRAFT CAN BE CALLED OFF, OR AT LEAST DRASTICALLY CURTAILED.

SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, LISTED THESE STEPS CONGRESS MUST TAKE BEFORE UMT GETS STARTED:

1. CONFIRMATION OF FIVE UMT COMMISSONERS TO BE APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT. THIS IS A SENATE FUNCTION ONLY. THREE OF THE COMMISSIONERS ARE TO BE CIVILIANS. TWO WILL BE RETIRED OR ACTIVE MILITARY OFFICERS.

2. APPROVAL, PROBABLY WITHIN SIX MONTHS, OF A SPECIFIC PLAN OF OPERATION FOR UMT AS RECOMMENDED BY THE FIVE COMMISSIONERS. IT WOULD CALL FOR SIX MONTHS OF TRAINING BY THE 1,000,000-PLUS YOUNG MEN WHO BECOME 18 EACH YEAR. IF CONGRESS REJECTED THE COMMISSIONERS' PLAN, THERE WOULD BE NO UMT.

3. VOTING THE MONEY TO RUN THE PROGRAM. THE COST HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AS HIGH AS $4,000,000,000(B) A YEAR, BUT THAT WILL DEPEND ON HOW MANY YOUTHS ARE TAKEN, AND THE PLAN OF TRAINING APPROVED.

AFTER THE SIX MONTH MILITARY TRAINING COURSE, EACH TRAINEE WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO THE RESERVES FOR SEVEN AND A HALF YEARS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOULD OPERATE THE WHOLE PROGRAM.

UMT PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN BEFORE CONGRESS OFF AND ON EVER SINCE PRESIDENT GEORGE WASHINGTON'S TIME. HE RECOMMENDED IT -- UNSUCCESSFU -- AND MANY OTHER PRESIDENTS HAVE ALSO TRIED TO GET IT THROUGH CONGRESS.

THE IDEA BEHIND UMT IS THAT THE COUNTRY'S SAFETY DEMANDS A LARGE, TRAINED FORCE OF YOUNG MEN WHO CAN BE SUMMONED TO ACTIVE DUTY -- AND WHO WOULD BE READY FOR IT -- OVERNIGHT.

IT IS TOO EXPENSIVE, THE UMT ARGUMENT RUNS, TO MAINTAIN A HUGE STANDING ARMY INDEFINITELY.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THOSE OPPOSED TO UMT, SAY THAT IT IS TOO COSTLY, IT WOULD HAVE LITTLE LASTING VALUE FOR TRAINEES AND MIGHT MILITARIZE THE COUNTRY.

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B24WX

EACH TRAINEE WOULD REMAIN SUBJECT TO CALL DURING THE SEVEN AND A HALF YEARS FOLLOWING HIS SIX MONTHS' BASIC TRAINING.

THE DRAFT-UMT BILL INCLUDES THESE OTHER "MAJOR POINTS," ACCORDING TO SENATOR RUSSELL. THEY ARE ALL CONNECTED WITH THE DRAFT, NOT UMT:

1. PERSONS DEFERRED FROM INDUCTION FOR OCCUPATIONAL REASONS, SUCH AS A DEFENSE INDUSTRY JOB OR COLLEGE STUDY, REMAIN LIABLE FOR SERVICE UNTIL THEY ARE 35 YEARS OLD. UNDER THE PRESENT LAW LIABILITY ENDS WHEN THEY REACH 26.

2. PHYSICAL AND MENTAL STANDARDS FOR INDUCTEES ARE CUT BACK TO ABO THE SAME MINIMUM LEVELS USED DURING 1945, OR DURING THE LAST WAR. SPONSORS CLAIM THE NEW STANDARDS WILL MAKE 150,000 MEN, PREVIOUSLY REJECTED AND STILL IN THE PRESENT 19 THROUGH 25 YEAR OLD DRAFT POOL, ELIGIBLE FOR INDUCTION.

3. AUTHORITY FOR LOCAL DRAFT BOARDS TO REQUIRE CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS TO TAKE CIVILIAN JOBS "CONTRIBUTING TO THE NATIONAL HEALTH, SAFETY OR INTEREST." AT PRESENT THEY ARE MERELY DEFERRED. FAILURE TO COMPLY COULD BRING FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $10,000 FINE.

4. EXPANSION OF THE SO-CALLED "FOREIGN LEGION" IN THE ARMY FROM 2,500 TO 12,500 IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS. THE SENATE HAD PROPOSED 125,000. THESE CAREFULLY-SCREENED ALIENS BECOME ELIGIBLE TO SEEK CITIZENSHIP AFTER FIVE YEARS' HONORABLE ERVICE.

5. REMOVAL OF THE PRESENT LIMITATION OF TWO PER CENT OF TOTAL STRENGTH OF WOMEN IN THE ARMED SERVICES, SUCH AS THE ARMY WACS AND NAVY WAVES.

6. A 5,000,000 CEILING UPON MILITARY PERSONNEL IN THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCES AND MARINES. THE ACTUAL GOAL IS 3,462,205.

7. LOWERING OF THE MINIMUM DRAFT AGE FROM 19 TO 18 1/2 WITH A REQUIREMENT THAT LOCAL DRAFT BOARDS CALL ALL MEN AVAILABLE IN THE PRESENT 19 THROUGH 25 POOL BEFORE CALLING ANY 18 YEAR OLDS.

8. EXTENSION OF THE REQUIRED COMBINED ACTIVE DUTY AND RESERVE SERVICE TO 8 YEARS. IT NOW AVERAGES ABOUT SIX YEARS.

9. EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT 21 MONTHS DRAFT SERVICE TO 24 MONTHS, AND A SIMILAR TERM FOR RESERVISTS CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY. RESERVISTS WHO QUALIFY AS VETERANS OF THE LAST WAR COULD ASK FOR

DISCHARGE AFTER 17 MONTHS DUTY.
10. DEFERMENT OF HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS UNTIL GRADUATION -OR AGE 20- AND COLLEGE STUDENTS UNTIL THE END OF THE ACADEMIC YEAR.
11. EXTENSION OF THE DRAFT ACT, NOW DUE TO EXPIRE JULY 9, TO JULY 1, 1954.
12. AUTHORITY TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO REGULATE THE USE, POSSESSION, SALE OR TRAFFIC IN BEER, WINES AND OTHER ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES IN AND NEAR ARMED FORCES INSTALLATIONS.
CZ457AED

A73WX
(150) RED EXPORTS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE DECLARED TODAY THAT CANADA IS THE ONLY NATION COOPERATING FULLY IN THE U.S. EFFORT TO STOP THE FLOW OF STRATEGIC WAR MATERIALS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.
RECOMMENDING THAT THE UNITED STATES WITHHOLD "MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL" ASSISTANT TO THOSE NATIONS CONTINUING TO SUPPLY THE COMMUNIST WAR MACHINE, THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IN A REPORT:
"NO OTHER NATION EXCEPT CANADA HAS CUT OFF EXPORTS TO COMMUNIST CHINA COMPLETELY, AND NO OTHER NATION EXCEPT HAS ACCEPTED COMPLETELY THE LISTS OF STRATEGIC COMMODITIES WHICH THE UNITED STATES ENFORCES WITH RESPECT TO ITS OWN EXPORTS."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE ATTRIBUTED THE LACK OF COOPERATION BY OTHER NATIONS TO A NUMBER OF REASONS--AMONG THEM "BUSINESS AS USUAL," INABILITY TO AGREE ON THE STRATEGIC VALUE OF MANY ITEMS, FEAR, OR INADEQUATE PROCEDURES.
THE REPORT IS THE RESULT OF THREE MONTHS OF INVESTIGATION BY A SUB-COMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. BATTLE (D-ALA).
DC833PED

A64WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD INDIA GRAIN
JUN 7 1951
WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-A COMPROMISE BILL TO LOAN INDIA $190,000,000 FOR FAMINE RELIEF WAS PASSED BY THE HOUSE TODAY AND SENT TO THE SENATE.
PASSAGE WAS BY A ROLL CALL VOTE OF 255 TO 82.
A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE CAME TO TERMS ON A COMMON MEASURE YESTERDAY. EARLY SENATE APPROVAL IS EXPECTED TO GET FOOD MOVING TO INDIA BEFORE THE END OF THE MONTH.
UNDER THE MERGED HOUSE AND SENATE BILLS, INDIA WILL BE REQUIRED TO PURCHASE ALL THE FOOD - AN ESTIMATED 200,000,000 TONS OF WHEAT AND OTHER BASIC SUPPLIES - IN THE AMERICAN MARKET. HALF THE TONNAGE MUST BE SHIPPED IN AMERICAN VESSELS IF THEY ARE AVAILABLE.
TERMS OF THE LOAN WILL BE WORKED OUT BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA), WHICH WILL BE INSTRUCTED TO TRY FOR PARTIAL RE-PAYMENT IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS FROM INDIA. A SENATE PROVISION MAKING IT MANDATORY THAT SUCH MATERIALS BE FURNISHED IN PART REPAYMENT WAS ELIMINATED BY THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE.
THE COMPROMISE BILL SET ASIDE $5,000,000 OF THE LOAN INTEREST TO PROVIDE MEDICAL AND SCIENTIFIC HELP TO INDIA. THE ORIGINAL SENATE BILL WOULD HAVE ALLOWED ABOUT $25,000,000 IN INTEREST TO BE USED FOR THIS PURPOSE, WHILE THE ORIGINAL HOUSE MEASURE CONTAINED NO PROVISION AT ALL ON THIS SUBJECT.
WU507PED

A178WX
(160) PANYUSHKIN
WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER S.PANYUSHKIN MADE A FAREWELL VISIT TO UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE WEBB TODAY BEFORE LEAVING FOR A VACATION IN RUSSIA.
HE SAID THAT HIS LEAVE USUALLY LASTS A MONTH AND THAT WHEN IT IS OVER HE HOPES TO COME BACK TO HIS POST HERE.
REPORTERS TALKED WITH THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT AS HE LEFT WEBB'S OFFICE.
ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD "REPORT TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE" ON THE UNITED STATES AND THE WORLD SITUATION, HE REPLIED "WELL, I'M GOING HOME FOR LEAVE."
ASKED WHETHER HIS VACATION AT THIS TIME WAS PROMPTED BY WEATHER OR POLITICS, HE REPLIED "NOT POLITICS--NOT AT ALL."
AND WHEN A REPORTER WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER HE WOULD BE COMING BACK TO WASHINGTON, HE SAID "I HOPE SO."
PANYUSHKIN SAID HE WOULD SAIL ON THE SWEDISH PASSENGER SHIP "GRIPSHOLM" FROM NEW YORK TOMORROW, AND GO TO MOSCOW BY WAY OF STOCKHOLM. HE MAY SPEND HIS VACATION EITHER IN THE RUSSIAN CAPITOL OR AT THE BLACK SEA, HE SAID.
FR123PED

A200WX CAX
CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. COMBAT CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 68,352 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 925 SINCE LAST WEEK.
THE TOTAL, BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH JUNE 1, INCLUDED 10,198 KILLED, 46,541 WOUNDED AND 11,613 MISSING.
OF THE WOUNDED, 1,202 HAVE SINCE DIED AND 103 OF THE MISSING ARE KNOWN DEAD, RAISING TOTAL COMBAT DEATHS TO 11,503.
THE MISSING INCLUDED 1,254 WHO HAVE SINCE RETURNED TO U.S. MILITARY CONTROL AND 121 KNOWN PRISONERS OF WAR, LEAVING 10,135 CURRENTLY MISSING.
ARMY CASUALTIES INCREASED 827 DURING THE WEEK, REACHING 57,005.
THE NAVY REPORTED SEVEN FOR A CURRENT TOTAL OF 728.
MARINE CORPS LOSSES REACHED 10,009, A RISE OF 84 SINCE LAST WEEK.
THE AIR FORCE TOTAL WENT UP BY SEVEN TO REACH 612.
THE REPORTS TO THE NEXT OF KIN APPARENTLY ARE LAGGING A WEEK OR MORE BEHIND THE ACTUAL CASUALTIES.
GEN.OMAR BRADLEY TOLD THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY ON MAY 24 THERE HAD BEEN 69,276 BATTLE CASUALTIES. IN ADDITION, HE SAID THERE WERE 72,679 NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES--ILLNESS, ACCIDENTS ETC.--FOR A TOTAL OF 141,955 AT THAT TIME.
MD243PED

A149
JUN 7 1951
WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-MORE THAN ONE OUT OF EVERY FOUR 1950 WEST POINT GRADUATES SENT TO KOREA SUFFERED BATTLE CASUALTIES, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE FIGURES DISCLOSED TODAY.
OF THE 202 GRADUATES SERVING IN KOREA AS SECOND LIEUTENANTS, 55 WERE CASUALTIES. TEN WERE KILLED IN ACTION, 30 WOUNDED, EIGHT REPORTED MISSING, FOUR WERE INJURED AND THREE DIED OF WOUNDS.
THE 1950 WEST POINT MILITARY ACADEMY CLASS TOTALLED 670.
CZ1207AED

A91WX
95
4TH NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS-ROUNDUP
WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE 18-MAN WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TONIGHT UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A FOUR CENT HOURLY WAGE INCREASE FOR 350,000 GENERAL MOTORS WORKERS.
THE POLICY WOULD APPLY TO ANY OTHER AUTO WORKERS WHOSE EMPLOYERS WOULD GRANT THE SAME INCREASE WITHOUT A PRICE BOOST.
GENERAL MOTORS HAD ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE THAT THE FOUR CENT BOOST, CALLED FOR ANNUALLY IN ITS FIVE-YEAR UNION CONTRACT, WOULD BE PAID WITHOUT ADVANCING THE PRICE OF PASSENGER CARS, TRUCKS, TANKS OR OTHER ITEMS WHICH THE HUGE CORPORATION IS PRODUCING.
FORD AND PACKARD MOTOR COMPANIES, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAD ASKED FOR WAGE BOARD APPROVAL OF A FOUR CENT HOURLY BONUS TO WORKERS FOR IMPROVING PRODUCTION DURING THE PAST YEAR, BUT HAD ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD NEED A PRICE ADVANCE TO OFFSET THE WAGE HIKE.
THE BOARD'S DECISION ON PRODUCTIVITY INCREASES WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER A LONG DAY OF CONFERENCES AMONG THE BOARD MEMBERS AND ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON.
JOHNSTON HAD CALLED FOR A "TOUGH" HOLD-THE-LINE POLICY BUT LEFT THE WAY OPEN FOR LIMITED PRODUCTIVITY BONUSES.

JOHNSTON VIRTUALLY SLAMMED THE DOOR ON LABOR LEADERS' DEMANDS FOR RAISING THE PRESENT GENERAL 10 PER CENT LIMIT ON WAGE HIKES TO AT LEAST 15 PER CENT.

HE HAD ASKED THAT PRODUCTIVITY WAGE BOOSTS BE HELD TO TWO PER CENT. THE FOUR CENTS APPROVED BY THE BOARD TONIGHT FOR GENERAL MOTORS WORKERS AND POSSIBLY OTHERS IS SLIGHTLY MORE THAN TWO PER CENT. AUTO WORKERS AVERAGE ABOUT $1.80 AN HOUR.

THE BOARD REACHED NO DECISION ON CHANGING THE TEN PER CENT GENERAL WAGE INCREASE LIMIT. CHAIRMAN GEORGE W.TAYLOR SAID PROGRESS WAS MADE ON THAT POINT BUT DISCUSSIONS WILL BE CONTINUED TOMORROW (1 P.M. EST).

IT WAS NOT CLEAR IMMEDIATELY JUST HOW THE POLICY ON PRODUCTIVITY INCREASES WOULD AFFECT PACKARD, FORD, CHRYSLER AND OTHER AUTO MANUFACTURERS.

THEY MIGHT WANT TO MATCH THE WAGE INCREASE APPROVED FOR GENERAL MOTORS IN ORDER TO COMPETE IN THE LABOR MARKET. BUT UNDER THE BOARD'S DECISION--IF THEY GRANT THE FOUR CENT RAISE--THEY COULDN'T USE THAT TO SEEK A PRICE INCREASE.

JOHNSTON TOLD NEWSMEN HIS WAGE PROPOSAL TO THE BOARD WAS "TOUGH--AND MANY PEOPLE WON'T LIKE IT."

AT FIRST, JOHNSTON TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD "INSISTED" ON THE BOARD ADOPTING HIS RECOMMENDATIONS. THEN HE ASKED THAT THE WORD "INSISTED" BE CHANGED TO "STRONGLY RECOMMENDED."

MEANWHILE, GENERAL MOTORS ANNOUNCED IN DETROIT THAT BECAUSE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S RESTRICTIONS ON STEEL THE COMPANY HAS ORDERED A SIX-DAY SHUTDOWN ON PASSENGER CAR MANUFACTURING AND ASSEMBLY PLANTS DURING THE PERIOD JULY 28 THROUGH AUG. 6.

GM SAID IT ACTED TO AVOID A "MASS LAYOFF" WHICH OTHERWISE WOULD HAVE RESULTED FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S LATEST CUT ON THE USE OF CRITICAL MATERIALS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ESTIMATE ON THE NUMBER OF WORKERS AFFECTED.

STABILIZER JOHNSTON'S "HOLD-THE-LINE" POLICY ON WAGES CAME AS SOMETHING OF A SURPRISE IN VIEW OF EARLIER INDICATIONS THAT A COMPROMISE MIGHT BE IN THE OFFING TO RAISE THE LID.

JOHNSTON'S RECOMMENDATION WAS IMMEDIATELY CONSIDERED BY THE 18-MAN WAGE BOARD, WHOSE MEMBERS ALL HAD DIFFERENT IDEAS ON HOW TO ESTABLISH A PAY FORMULA FOR THE FUTURE.

A39WX JUN 7 1951

JOHNSTON, AFTER MEETING FOR SEVERAL HOURS WITH THE BOARD, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE PROPOSED THAT WAGES BE HELD IN LINE WITH COST OF LIVING INCREASES SINCE JAN.15, 1950--THE APPROXIMATE 10 PER CENT CEILING FIXED IN FEBRUARY BY THE EARLIER WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD.

THE GOVERNMENT'S COST OF LIVING INDEXES SHOW AN INCREASE FROM JANUARY 1950 TO APRIL 15 THIS YEAR OF 9.8 PER CENT IF COMPUTED ON THE NEW BASIS WITH NEW BUYING HABITS, OR 10.5 PER CENT IF COMPUTED ON THE OLD BASIS.

A40WX

JOHNSTON SAID HE WOULD ALLOW A MAXIMUM OF 2 PER CENT BEYOND THAT COST OF LIVING INCREASE IF EMPLOYERS AND UNIONS SHOWED THAT THE PAY BOOST WAS FOR IMPROVING PRODUCTIVITY AND IF THE INCREASE WAS NOT TO BE USED AS THE BASIS FOR PRICE BOOSTS.

JOHNSTON SAID HE REALIZED HIS PROPOSAL WAS "A TOUGH POLICY AND MANY PEOPLE WILL NOT LIKE IT."

THE BOARD WAS STILL MEETING EARLY TONIGHT ON JOHNSTON'S RECOMMENDATION.

PUBLIC MEMBERS HAD LEANED TOWARD ELIMINATING THE JANUARY 1950, BASE AND SUBSTITUTING WHATEVER WAS THE DATE OF THE LAST WAGE CONTRACT.

INDUSTRY MEMBERS. WHO HAD WON A POINT IN FEBRUARY IN ESTABLISHING THE JANUARY, 1950, BASE DATE ADMITTED THERE HAD BEEN CONSIDERABLE DISCUSSION OF MOVING THAT BASE TO JUNE 15, 1950. THAT WAS THE DATE OF THE LAST GOVERNMENT PRICE INDEX BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF KOREAN HOSTILITIES.

JOHNSTON SAID HE WILL MEET ON SATURDAY WITH MEMBERS OF THE WAGE BOARD, TOP OFFICIALS OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION AND HIS OWN ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATION, IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF CONFERENCES INTENDED TO CLARIFY "OUR OVERALL POLICY AND WHAT OUR SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES ARE INTENDED TO ACHIEVE."

HE SAID LEON KEYSERLING, ECONOMIC ADVISOR TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WILL BE PRESENT.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS THAT JOHNSTON AND THE WAGE BOARD WERE ABOUT READY TO COME UP WITH A NEW POLICY TO ALLOW BIGGER WAGE BOOSTS.

AT THAT TIME, JOHNSTON WAS SAID TO BE LEANING TOWARD A 12 1/2 PER CENT LIMIT ON WAGE HIKES -- NOW SET AT 10 PER CENT -- WHILE LABOR MEMBERS OF THE BOARD INSISTED ON AT LEAST 15 PER CENT.

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IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID THE 1950 DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT GOVERNING ALL CONTROLS "PROBABLY" WILL BE EXTENDED.

THE ACT, WHICH HAS BEEN THE CENTER OF BITTER CONTROVERSY IN RECENT WEEKS, IS SCHEDULED TO EXPIRE JUNE 30 UNLESS CONGRESS EXTENDS IT.

TAFT DID NOT ELABORATE ON HIS COMMENT, MADE AT A SENATE HEARING, NOR DID HE INDICATE HOW FAR HE WOULD BE WILLING TO GO IN GRANTING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION WITH BROADER POWERS TO CURB CREDIT, PRICES AND RENTS.

BOTH THE SENATE AND HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEES ARE SCHEDULED TO WIND UP THEIR LONG-DRAWN HEARINGS ON THE ISSUE THIS WEEK.

2. PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE'S ASSURANCES AGAINST ANY BEEF SHORTAGES--ARISING FROM HIS RECENT ROLLBACK ON LIVESTOCK PRICES--BUMPED INTO A GROWING THREAT OF JUST SUCH CONDITIONS.

IN CHICAGO, MEAT INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN PREDICTED THERE MAY BE A BEEF SHORTAGE IN BUTCHER SHOPS BY NEXT WEEK.

MAJOR PACKERS SHARPLY REDUCED THEIR SLAUGHTERING OF BEEF CATTLE FOR THE THIRD DAY IN A ROW, CLAIMING THEY COULDN'T PAY THE HIGH PRICES ASKED AND COMPLY WITH DISALLE'S PRICE CEILINGS.

THE NUMBER OF CATTLE SENT TO MARKET IN THE NATION'S 12 MAJOR STOCKYARDS WAS ALSO FAR BELOW NORMAL--24,200 HEAD YESTERDAY, COMPARED WITH 41,500 TWO WEEKS AGO.

A221WX

IN ADDITION, GOVERNMENT FIGURES RELEASED TODAY SHOWED SPOT SHORTAGES OF BEEF MORE WIDESPREAD THAN OFFICIALS PREVIOUSLY HAD INDICATED. IN THE NEW ENGLAND STATES, THERE WAS A 20 PER CENT DECREASE IN SUPPLY, AND THE AMOUNT OF BEEF IN SMALLER CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE MID-ATLANTIC, SOUTHERN AND MID-WESTERN SECTIONS WAS EVEN LOWER IN SOME INSTANCES.

MICHAEL HOWELTT, HEAD OF THE CHICAGO REGIONAL OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS), CHARGED THERE IS AN "OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO CREATE AN ARTIFICIAL SHORTAGE."

HOWLETT SAID PERSONS WHOM HE DID NOT NAME ARE "TRYING TO FORCE CONGRESS TO ELIMINATE CONTROLS ON MEAT" AND "PUTTING THEIR OWN SELFISH INTERESTS AHEAD OF THE WELFARE OF THE COUNTRY."

DISALLE TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY HIS ROLLBACK ORDER WILL STICK. HE SAID THERE IS PLENTY OF BEEF AVAILABLE AND ANY DISRUPTION IN SUPPLIES WILL SOON BE STRAIGHTENED OUT.

3. IN NEW YORK, DISALLE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION'S ANTI-INFLATION CONTROLS HAVE VIRTUALLY CHECKED PRICE RISES.

"THE BRAKES HAVE REALLY TAKEN HOLD," HE TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF PURCHASING AGENTS.

DISALLE NOTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S LATEST COST-OF-LIVING INDEX SHOWED A RISE OF ONLY ONE-TENTH OF ONE PER CENT--THE LOWEST IN A YEAR--AND SAID PRICES HAVE REMAINED RELATIVELY STABLE SINCE FEBRUARY.

"YET THE OPPONENTS OF DIRECT CONTROLS STILL SAY ALL THIS WOULD HAVE HAPPENED ANYWAY," DISALLE SAID. "IF THAT IS TRUE, WHY DIDN'T IT HAPPEN UNTIL A GENERAL (PRICE) FREEZE ORDER WAS ISSUED?"

4. DUN AND BRADSTREET'S WEEKLY INDEX OF WHOLESALE FOOD PRICES MARKED THE SHARPEST DECLINE IN EIGHT MONTHS, DROPPING FROM $7.16 TO $7.08 FOR 31 FOODS IN GENERAL USE.

AMONG CONTRIBUTING FACTORS, CONSUMER PRICE RESISTANCE WAS NOTED.

5. SENATOR WILLIAMS (R-DEL) TOLD THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE THAT THE "NO. 1 OBJECTIVE" IN THE BATTLE AGAINST INFLATION IS NOT CONTROLS BUT REDUCTION OF NON-ESSENTIAL FEDERAL SPENDING.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE HEARD A STEADY STREAM OF WITNESSES ARGUE PRO AND CON AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTROL SETUP.

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A222WX

THE COUNCIL OF STATE CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, REPRESENTED BY RAY M. SUTER OF COLUMBUS, O., URGED THAT CONGRESS LET WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS DIE AND SUBSTITUTE SUCH "INDIRECT CONTROLS" AS HIGHER TAXES, TIGHTER CURBS ON CREDIT, AND FEDERAL ECONOMY.

SIMILARLY, THE AGRICULTURE COMMISSIONERS OF 10 SOUTHERN AND MID-WESTERN STATES FILED A STATEMENT PROTESTING AGAINST PRICE CEILINGS, ROLLBACKS AND SUBSIDIES.

THE NATIONAL RETAIL FURNITURE ASSOCIATION SAID IN ANOTHER STATEMENT THAT PRICE CONTROLS WILL DAMAGE THE NATION'S ECONOMY AND THE DEFENSE PROGRAM UNLESS THESE "FUNDAMENTAL REQUIREMENTS" ARE ADOPTED:

EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF LABOR AND RAW MATERIAL COSTS, A PAY-AS-WE-GO POLICY, STRICTER GOVERNMENT ECONOMY.

BUT THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF GOVERNMENTAL PURCHASING REPRESENTED BY MICHAEL .DONOHUE, PURCHASING AGENT OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY, PA., URGED "CONTINUANCE AND STRENGTHENING" OF PRICE CONTROLS.

ACROSS THE CAPITOL, REP. EDWIN ARTHUR HALL (R-NY) INTRODUCED LEGISLATION CRITICIZING DISALLE'S PRICE AGENCY AND CALLING FOR "OPEN WAR" ON HIGH PRICES.

HALL'S RESOLUTION SAID THE PRICE WARS IN NEW YORK AND OTHER BIG CITIES "CLEARLY SHOW THAT PROFITEERING, CHISELING, GOUGING AND UNFAIR DEALING WITH AMERICAN CONSUMERS ON THE PART OF SOME ENTREPRENEURS HAVE COMPELLED THE PUBLIC TO PAY OUTRAGEOUS PRICES FOR NECESSITIES."

THE RESOLUTION CONTINUED:

"THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SEEMS TO BE HELPLESS OR HESITANT TO ROLL BACK THE COST OF LIVING FOR THE AVERAGE CITIZEN IN SPITE OF DEFINITE INSTRUCTIONS FROM CONGRESS XXX.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST HAVE IMMEDIATE RELIEF FROM THE PRESENT HIGH COST OF LIVING XXX.

"BAREFACED COMPETITION IS NEEDED AMONG LEGITIMATE ENTREPRENEURS TO WATER DOWN BULGING PROFITS AND BLOATED PRICES OF FOOD AND OTHER NECESSARY COMMODITIES XXX.

"PRICE WARS SEEM TO BE THE ONLY METHOD BY WHICH COMPETITION CAN BE BROUGHT INTO DIRECT PLAY XXX."

ANOTHER RESOLUTION BY REP. O'TOOLE (D-NY) WOULD SETUP A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE COST OF GROWING, PRODUCING, TRANSPORTING, PROCESSING, CONVERTING AND MARKETING ALL AGRICULTURAL AND MEA PRODUCTS AND THEIR BYPRODUCTS.

VH803PED

165WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 6)

(250) HARDWARE CONTROLS

BY ED CREAGH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-A TEXAS HARDWARE DEALER WHO SOUNDS LIKE HARRY TRUMAN ON THE RADIO DELIVERED A "FIRESIDE CHAT" TO CONGRESS TONIGHT.

JAP (CQ) LUCAS OF ATHENS, TEXAS, A MEMBER OF THE LONE STAR STATE LEGISLATURE FOR 10 YEARS, BOUGHT TIME ON RADIO STATION WOL HERE TO LOBBY AGAINST FEDERAL CURBS ON INSTALLMENT PLAN BUYING. HE SAID THEY'RE NO HARDSHIP AT ALL TO MILLIONAIRES BUT ARE RUINOUS TO POOR PEOPLE AND TO DEALERS LIKE HIMSELF.

LUCAS HIT UPON THIS UNUSUAL METHOD OF GIVING HIS VIEWS AFTER CONGRESS REFUSED TO LISTEN TO HIM IN PERSON. NORMALLY, CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES WILL HEAR ALMOST ANYBODY WITH A STORY TO TELL. BUT IN HEARINGS ON EXTENDING THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, ONLY REPRESENTATIVES OF NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS ARE BEING HEARD.

UNDAUNTED, LUCAS SENT A TAPE RECORDING OF HIS HOMESPUN VOICE TO WASHINGTON AND ASKED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS BY LETTER, TELEGRAM AND NEWSPAPER ADS TO TUNE IN FOR HIS BROADCAST.

THEN, IN THE BROADCAST, HE TOLD THEM THAT HIS BUSINESS--$125,000 GROSS LAST YEAR--HAS DROPPED OFF BY HALF, HE'S HAD TO FIRE ONE HELPER AND HE CAN'T SUPPLY GOOD BUT SHORT-OF-CASH CUSTOMERS ON ACCOUNT OF THE CREDIT REQUIREMENTS: AT LEAST 25 PER CENT DOWN ON APPLIANCES, WITH THE BALANCE TO BE PAID IN 15 MONTHS.

"IT IS PERFECTLY LEGAL FOR US TO SELL A MILLIONAIRE EVERY ELECTRIC OR GAS APPLIANCE WE HAVE AVAILABLE FOR CASH," THE TEXAN SAID. "IT IS ILLEGAL FOR US TO SELL TO A GOOD CREDIT RISK, REGARDLESS OF NEED, WITHOUT AT LEAST A 25 PER CENT DOWN PAYMENT."

FOR INSTANCE, HE SAID, HE CAN'T DELIVER A REFRIGERATOR TO ONE OLD AND TRUSTED CUSTOMER WHO HAS A SICK BABY AND NEEDS TO REFRIGERATE MEDICINE AND MILK, BUT CAN'T RAISE THE DOWN PAYMENT.

LUCAS' RECOMMENDATIONS: CUT THE DOWN PAYMENT TO 10 PER CENT, INCREASE THE PAYOFF PERIOD TO 24 MONTHS, ALLOW TRADED-IN ITEMS TO COUNT TOWARD THE DOWN PAYMENT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 6)

WH813PED

B67WX (Q) (TEXT)

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(250) TEXT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-THIS IS THE TEXT OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD STATEMENT TONIGHT APPROVING "PRODUCTIVITY" WAGE INCREASES WHICH DO NOT RESULT IN PRICE INCREASES:

THE BOARD HAS BEEN DISCUSSING GENERAL POLICY INCLUDING POSSIBLE REVISION OF GENERAL WAGE REGULATIONS SIX AND EIGHT (GENERAL WAGE INCREASES, AND COST OF LIVING INCREASES) AND THE LETTER OF THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATOR TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD DATED FEB. 27, 1951.

THE BOARD FEELS THAT SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARDS THE DEVELOPMENT OF A GENERAL POLICY AND EXPECTS TO BE ABLE TO COMPLETE THIS TASK SHORTLY.

AMONG THE PROBLEMS BEING CONSIDERED ARE THOSE CONTRACTS EXECUTED PRIOR TO JAN. 26, 1951, COMMONLY REFERRED TO AS INVOLVING "PRODUCTIVITY INCREASES," OR AN "IMPROVEMENT FACTOR," OR "DEFERRED INCREASES." IT IS CLEAR THAT WHATEVER FORM THE GENERAL POLICY TAKES, IT WILL INCLUDE PROVISIONS WHICH WILL MAKE POSSIBLE THE APPROVAL, UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS AND WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITATIONS, OF CERTAIN OF THESE CASES, AT LEAST WHERE NO PRICE INCREASE IS REQUIRED AS RESULT OF THE WAGE INCREASE INVOLVED. THE PENDING GENERAL MOTORS-UAW CIO CONTRACT ILLUSTRATES ONE TYPE OF CASE THE BOARD HAS IN MIND.

RESOLVE THEREFORE, THAT THE STAFF BE AUTHORIZED TO PROCESS PURSUANT TO THIS STATEMENT, THE GENERAL MOTORS-UAW AGREEMENT AND SIMILAR CASES INVOLVING AGREEMENTS EXECUTED PRIOR TO JAN. 26, 1951, NOW PENDING BEFORE THE BOARD, WHERE THE EMPLOYER WARRANTS THAT THE WAGE INCREASES WILL NOT BE USED AS THE BASIS FOR A PRICE INCREASE.

(END TEXT)

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A172WX

FIRST LEAD WAGES

BY HAROLD W.WARD

WASHINGTON,JUNE 6-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON INDICATED TODAY HE AND THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD ARE MAKING PROGRESS IN EFFORTS TO SHAPE A NEW GENERAL POLICY TO GOVERN WAGE INCREASES.

HE SAID "SOME CONCLUSIONS" MIGHT BE REACHED BEFORE THE END OF THE DAY.

JOHNSON TALKED TO REPORTERS AFTER LEAVING A TWO-HOUR MORNING SESSION WITH THE 18-MAN BOARD TO ATTEND A MEETING WITH MOBILIZATION CHIEF CHARLES E.WILSON AND OTHER DEFENSE OFFICIALS.

"WE HAD A FULL DISCUSSION OF THE WHOLE PROBLEM THIS MORNING IN A TWO HOUR MEETING AND WILL CONTINUE THIS AFTERNOON (AT 230EST) AND WE MAY ARRIVE AT SOME CONCLUSIONS THIS AFTERNOON," JOHNSTON SAID.

HE EXPLAINED HE WAS REFERRING TO A DECISION ON THE OVERALL WAGE STABILIZATION PROBLEM RATHER THAN THE SEPARATE PHASES SUCH AS PRODUCTIVITY BONUSES AND SPECIAL CASES INVOLVING TEXTILE, SHIPBUILDING AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.

CRITICAL DISPUTES ARE BREWING IN SHIPYARDS AND NORTHERN TEXTILE AND WOOLEN MILLS OVER NEGOTIATED WAGE INCREASES. THE 18-MAN BOARD IS SITTING ON THESE WHILE IT PONDERS THE BIGGER MOBILIZATION-STABILIZATION PICTURE.

THE BOARD HAS BEEN MEETING WITHOUT JOHNSTON FOR THE PAST TWO DAYS. MOST OF ITS TIME HAS BEEN DEVOTED TO ANOTHER MAJOR POSTWAR CONTRACT FEATURE - THE PRODUCTIVITY BONUS.

A MILLION AUTO WORKERS AWAIT THE ANSWER TO THAT ONE.

THE FOUR-CENTS-AN-HOUR ANNUAL INCREASE IS PROVIDED IN FIVE-YEAR CONTRACTS SIGNED LAST YEAR BY MOST OF THE AUTO INDUSTRY AND THE CIO-UNITED AUTO WORKERS. THE WSB IS CONFRONTED WITH HAVING TO DECIDE WHETHER (A) IT IS INFLATIONARY EVEN THOUGH THE INCREASE PRESUPPOSES THAT OUTPUT GOES UP AND UNIT LABOR COSTS GO DOWN, AND (B) WHETHER WORAERS FAVORED WITH SUCH CONTRACT

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WORKERS FAVORED WITH SUCH CONTRACTS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO IMPROVE THEIR LIVING STANDARD THAT MUCH MORE THAN WORKERS WITHOUT SUCH CONTRACTS.

AT YESTERDAY'S LONG BOARD MEETING, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID, THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE SENTIMENT - AT LEAST AMONG THE PUBLIC MEMBERS - FOR SEPARATING THE PRODUCTIVITY PAYMENT FROM OTHER TYPES OF DEFERRED WAGE INCREASES, SUCH AS COST-OF-LIVING BOOSTS.

JOHNSTON A WEEK AGO WAS REPORTED TO BE LEANING TOWARD TYING IN PRODUCTIVITY AND DEFERRED PAYMENTS WITH AN OVER-ALL FORMULA WHICH SOME SAID MADE A CEILING OF 12 1/2 PER CENT ABOVE JANUARY, 1950 WAGES, INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT TEN PER CENT LIMIT.

PUBLIC MEMBERS OF THE BOARD REPORTEDLY FAVOR ELIMINATING THE JANUARY, 1950 BASE DATE AND CHANGING IT TO THE DATE OF THE LAST CONTRACT - PERMITTING THE ADDITION OF WHATEVER WAS THE RISE IN COST OF LIVING FROM THAT DATE UP TO NOW OR TO FUTURE REOPENING DATES IN CONTRAACTS.

LABOR MEMBERS HAVE INDICATED PRIVATELY THAT THEY WOULD LIKE TO BOOST THE WAGE CEILING TO 15 PER CENT OVER JAN. 15, 1950 LEVELS.

JOHNSTON WAS REPORTED TO BE CONCERNED OVER THE EFFECT A NEW WAGE FORMULA MAY HAVE ON CONGRESS, WHICH HAS THE POWER TO ABANDON ALL CONTROLS JUNE 30 IF IT WANTS TO.

MEANTIME, THE WSB'S SPECIAL PANEL ON EXEMPTED INDUSTRIES BEGAN A SECOND DAY OF HEARINGS ON WHETHER TO CONTINUE TO CONTROL WAGES IN INDUSTRIES WHICH ARE SPECIFICALLY EXEMPTED FROM PRICE CONTROL IN THE DEFENSE ACT. THESE INCLUDE RAILROADS AND OTHER MODES OF TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES, NEWSPAPERS, PUBLISHING, THEATRICAL, RADIO, TELEVISION AND OTHERS.

THE WAGES OF EIGHT TO 10 MILLION WORKERS WERE STABILIZED DURING WORLD WAR TWO EVEN THOUGH MOST OF THE EXEMPTED INDUSTRIES WERE FREE OF OPA CONTROL. RATES OF MANY ARE FIXED BY OTHER REGLATORY BODIES, HOWEVER.

CZ31AAED

BULLETIN

RICHARDSON-SUBVERSIVES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6-(AP)-SETH W.RICHARDSON RESIGNED TODAY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD. HE SAID HE WAS LEAVING THE POST BECAUSE HE HAD TO UNDERGO "CRITICAL SURGICAL ATTENTION."

THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC HAS RESIGNATION AND A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN ACCEPTING IT. MR.TRUMAN SAID HE ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION EFFECTIVE JUNE 30, "WITH RELUCTANCE AND HEARTFELT REGRET."

THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD WAS SET UP LAST YEAR UNDER THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT, OFTEN CALLED THE MCCARRAN ACT.

THAT LAW REQUIRES FOREIGN-DOMINATED ORGANIZATIONS TO REGISTER WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

A PANEL OF THE BOARD IS NOW HOLDING HEARINGS ON WHETHER THE COMMUNIST PARTY SHOULD BE FORCED TO REGISTER. ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH HAS RULED THAT IT SHOULD.

A20WX

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RICHARDSON, A REPUBLICAN, WROTE THE PRESIDENT TODAY:

"TO MY SURPRISE, DISGUST AND DISCOMFITURE, I HAVE JUST BEEN ADVISED BY MY DOCTORS THAT IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT I BE AT ONCE HOSPITALIZED FOR IMMEDIATE, EXTENSIVE, CRITICAL SURGICAL ATTENTION WHICH THEY ADVISE WILL PROBABLY INCAPACITATE ME FOR SEVERAL MONTHS."

FOR THAT REASON, HE SAID, HE WAS RESIGNING. THE SENATE HAS NEVER CONFIRMED RICHARDSON OR THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BOARD TO HOLD THEIR POSTS.

ON THAT POINT, RICHARDSON TOLD MR.TRUMAN:

"I KEENLY REGRET NOT HAVING YET BEEN AFFORDED A PROPER, TIMELY OPPORTUNITY FOR SUITABLE CONSIDERATION FOR CONFIRMATION BY THE SENATE, BUT REGARDLESS OF THE MERITS OF THIS DELAY AND MY INTENSE WISH TO MEET THE ISSUE, MY DOCTORS WILL NOT PERMIT TO DEFER MY MEDICAL NECESSITIES LONGER."

RICHARDSON FORMERLY HEADED THE CIVIL SERVICE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD---TOP AGENCY OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM FOR CHECKING ON THE LOYALTY OF FEDERAL WORKERS. HIS CONDUCT OF THAT BOARD HAD BROUGHT HIM UNDER FIRE FROM SOME REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

MOST OF THE CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM OF RICHARDSON AND HIS APPOINTMENT TO HEAD THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD STEMMED FROM THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD'S HANDLING OF THE WILLIAM W.REMINGTON CASE.

REMINGTON, AN ECONOMIST, WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS JOB IN THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, BUT RESTORED TO IT UNDER ORDERS OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD. SUBSEQUENTLY, REMINGTON WAS INDICTED AND CONVICTED OF LYING UNDER OATH WHEN HE DENIED HE EVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

RICHARDSON, 71, TOLD THE PRESIDENT THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD IS CARRYING ON "A HEARING OF VITAL NATIONAL IMPORTANCE, UNDER GREAT DIFFICULTIES." IT WOULD NOT BE EITHER IN HIS OWN OR THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO REMAIN INDEFINITELY AS AN INACTIVE CHAIRMAN "UNDER THE PHYSICAL SITUATION WHICH PRESENTLY CONFRONTS ME."

THE PRESIDENT SAID IN A LETTER OF REPLY THAT RICHAARDSON, SINCE HE RETURNED TO GOVERNMENT SERVICE IN 1947 AS CHAIRMAN OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD, HAD "BEEN BUARDING OUR SECURITY AGAINST SUBVERSION AND PROTECTING OUR HERITAGE OF CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT."

MR.TRUMAN SAID HE NAMED RICHARDSON TO HEAD THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVI-

TIES CONTROL BOARD BECAUSE OF HIS "MAGNIFICENT PERFORMANCE" AS HEAD OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.

MR.TRUMAN ADDED:

"I NOTED WITH A CHUCKLE YOUR DESCRIPTION OF YOURSELF AS 'A LIFE-LONG, CONTENTIOUS REPUBLICAN.' THE JOB TO WHICH I CALLED YOU DEMANDED INTEGRITY, DESCRETION, SOUND JUDGMENT, AND ABILITY TO VIEW ALL PROBLEMS, NO MATTER HOW COMPLEX, WITH COMPLETE DETACHMENT AND OBJECTIVITY. THOSE QUALITIES YOU POSSESS IN ABUNDANCE. BEST OF ALL YOU 'DON'T PANIC EASY.'

"I WANTED A MAN WHO DESPITE ALL PRESSURES, NO MATTER THE SOURCE, WHETHER FROM WITHIN OR WITHOUT, WOULD GUARD THE PUBLIC INTEREST--THE NATIONAL SECURITY--WITH SINGLENESS OF PURPOSE. IN YOU I FOUND THE MAN WHO MET THE SPECIFICATIONS ABOVE OUTLINED."

THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD WAS SET UP UNDER THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY (MCCARRAN) ACT WHICH CONGRESS PASSED OVER THE PRESIDENT'S VETO.

SO FAR ITS ONLY BUSINESS HAS BEEN TO CONDUCT HEARINGS ON A PETITION BY ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH TO REQUIRE THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO REGISTER AS MOSCOW-CONTROLLED. THESE HEARINGS BEGAN APRIL 23 AND ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE FOR MANY MONTHS.

TODAY THE PARTY LOST ANOTHER MOVE TO HOLD UP THE HEARINGS. THE FIVE-MEMBER BOARD, IN A UNANIMOUS ACTION, REJECTED A PLEA BY THE PARTY'S ATTORNEYS TO CONTINUE THE HEARINGS UNTIL THE SENATE ACTS ON THE NOMINATIONS OF THE BOARD MEMBERS.

THE NOMINATIONS STILL ARE PENDING IN THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR MCCARRAN, WITH NO INDICATION WHEN THEY MIGHT BE TAKEN UP.

A1CX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (530)
NIGHT LEAD MEAT

CHICAGO,JUNE 6-(AP)-SPOTTY BEEF SHORTAGES HAVE BEGUN TURNING UP IN PARTS OF THE COUNTRY WITH THE THREAT OF WIDESPREAD SCARCITY IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

THE VOLUME OF CATTLE COMING TO MARKET WAS FAR BELOW NORMAL TODAY FOR THE THIRD DAY IN A ROW. BIG PACKERS PASSED UP MANY OF THESE LIMITED OFFERINGS, CLAIMING THEY COULDN'T BUY THEM AND STAY WITHIN GOVERNMENT PRICE CEILINGS.

SLAUGHTERING OPERATIONS WERE CURTAILED OR HALTED IN MORE CITIES AND ADDITIONAL SLAUGHTER HOUSE WORKERS WERE LAID OFF.

REGIONAL SPOKESMEN FOR THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION CHARGED THE SITUATION WAS A "SITDOWN STRIKE" AND "AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO CREATE AN ARTIFICIAL SHORTAGE."

WITHOUT IDENTIFYING THE PERSONS OR INTERESTS HE BLAMED, MICHAEL HOWLETT, HEAD OF THE CHICAGO REGIONAL OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, SAID:

"THEY ARE TRYING TO FORCE CONGRESS TO ELIMINATE CONTROLS ON MEAT. THEY ARE PUTTING THEIR OWN SELFISH INTERESTS AHEAD OF THE WELFARE OF THE COUNTRY."

THE INDEPENDENT LIVESTOCK MARKETING ASSOCIATION, WHICH CLAIMS 200,000 MEMBERS, ANNOUNCED AT ITS COLUMBUS, O., HEADQUARTERS TODAY IT IS ASKING CONGRESS TO REMOVE PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS.

A LETTER SIGNED BY ASSOCIATION SECRETARY R.Q.SMITH CONTENDS CONTROLS "X X X WILL MEAN LESS PRODUCTION, LARGE BLACK MARKET OPERATIONS, IRREGULARITIES, BAD DISTRIBUTION, INEVITABLY HIGHER PRICES TO CONSUMERS AND MATERIAL WASTES OF ESSENTIAL PRODUCTS."

THE LETTER WAS SENT TO THE AGRICULTURAL AND BANKING AND CURRENCY COMMITTEES OF BOTH HOUSES.

SMITH'S LETTER CONTENDED HIGH PRODUCTION AND LOW PRICES GO HAND IN HAND.

THE DISTRICT OPA DIRECTOR IN PITTSBURGH, JAMES H. WALLACE, JR., CALLED THE HALT OF BUTCHERING BY LOCAL MEAT PACKERS "A SITDOWN STRIKE."

BUT THE BIG PACKERS SAID ALL THEIR TROUBLE WAS DUE TO LOW RECEIPTS HIGH PRICES AND THE CEILINGS THE GOVERNMENT HAS PLACED ON THE PRICE THEY CAN PAY FOR LIVE CATTLE.

MEAT INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN SAY THAT UNLESS THE SITUATION CHANGES WIDESPREAD BEEF SHORTAGES WILL BE IN EVIDENCE IN MOST PARTS OF THE COUNTRY POSSIBLY BY NEXT WEEK. OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT FIGURES RELEASED TODAY ON 160 CITIES FROM COAST TO COAST SHOWED SPOT BEEF SHORTAGES ALREADY ARE MORE WIDESPREAD THAN PREVIOUSLY INDICATED, ALTHOUGH MOST LARGE CITIES STILL ARE IN GOOD SHAPE.

THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE, WHICH REPRESENTS MOST OF THE PACKING INDUSTRY, SAID HOWLETT'S CHARGE THAT AN ATTEMPT IS BEING MADE TO KILL CONTROLS IS "MISCHIEVOUS AND FALSE."

"THE FACT IS THAT MEAT PACKERS OF ALL SIZE WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THIS ORGANIZATION STAND READY TO BUY ALL CATTLE OFFERED FOR SALE IF THEY CAN DO SO WITHOUT VIOLATING THE CEILINGS AS ESTABLISHED BY OPA REGULATIONS,' IT ADDED.

THE INSTITUTE SAID HOWLETT SHOULD "FIND OUT WHO IS BUYING CATTLE AT ABOVE CEILING PRICES AND PROSECUTE ANY VIOLATORS."

ONLY 24,200 HEAD, ETC., 10TH GRAF.

--DASH--

ALSO INSERT AFTER 17TH GRAF STARTING: "IN WASHINGTON X X X" STRAIGHTEN OUT SHORTLY."

DI SALLE TOLD A CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF PURCHASING AGENTS IN NEW YORK THAT BEEF PRICE CONTROLS WILL "STAND AS THEY ARE." HE SAID PEOPLE IN THE INDUSTRY TOLD HIM BEEF PRICES HAD REACHED THEIR PEAK BUT THAT THEY SINCE HAVE CLIMBED TO PROHIBITIVE LEVELS.

ONLY 24,200 HEAD OF CATTLE ARRIVED AT THE NATION'S 12 PRINCIPAL MARKETS TODAY COMPARED WITH 41,500 THE SAME DAS TWO WEEKS AGO.

MARKETS TODAY COMPARED WITH 41,500 THE SAME DAYS TWO WEEKS AGO. THE MARKETS WERE CLOSED LAST WEDNESDAY, MEMORIAL DAY.

FOR THE FIRST THREE DAYS THIS WEEK CATTLE RECEIPTS AT THE MARKETS WERE ONLY 96,700 COMPARED WITH 146,000 THE SAME PERIOD A YEAR AGO. THIS VOLUME WAS BELOW THE MONDAY-TUESDAY TOTAL OF 107,000 SENT IN LAST WEEK.

CUTBACKS IN SLAUGHTERING OPERATIONS IN MANY CITIES WERE ANNOUNCED BY ALL THE MAJOR PACKERS AND SEVERAL SMALLER ONES. REPORTS OF NEW SLAUGHTERING CURTAILMENTS CAME FROM CHICAGO, KANSAS CITY, ST. JOSEPH, MO., CLEVELAND, DENVER, OMAHA, WICHITA, KAS., SIOUX CITY, IA., ST. LOUIS, ST. PAUL AND SEATTLE.

ARMOUR AND CO., AND WILSON AND CO., TWO OF THE NATION'S LARGEST PACKERS, ANNOUNCED A COMPLETE SHUTDOWN OF THEIR CHICAGO BEEF SLAUGHTERING OPERATIONS. SWIFT AND CO., THE NATION'S BIGGEST PACKER, SAID IT WOULD CLOSE ITS BEEF FLOOR WHEN 150 CATTLE PURCHASED MONDAY AND TUESDAY WERE SLAUGHTERED. SWIFT SLAUGHTERED 50 STEERS IN ITS ST. LOUIS PLANT YESTERDAY INSTEAD OF THE USUAL 700 TO 800.

THE JOHN MORRELL COMPANY SAID ITS TOPEKA, KAS., PLANT HAS BEEN ABLE TO BUY ONLY SEVEN HEAD OF CATTLE THIS WEEK. BEEF KILLING OPERATIONS HAVE BEEN AT A STANDSTILL SINCE MONDAY. THE COMPANY HAS BEEN ABLE TO BUY 849 HEAD OF CATTLE IN ITS THREE PLANTS--TOPEKA, OTTUMWA, IA., AND SIOUX FALLS, S.D. NORMAL PURCHASES RUN ABOUT 4,000 A WEEK FOR THE THREE PLANTS.

30.24- 23769

IN WASHINGTON, PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE SAID THE SHORTAGE OF RECEIPTS AND HIGH LIVE CATTLE PRICES ARE "SIMPLY AN ADJUSTMENT." HE PREDICTED THE SITUATION WILL STRAIGHTEN OUT SHORTLY.

INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN SAID SOME CATTLEMEN ARE REFUSING TO ACCEPT THE 10 PER CENT PRICE ROLLBACK ON LIVE CATTLE THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED INTO EFFECT THIS MONTH. THEY ARE KEEPING THE CATTLE IN FEED LOTS, INSTEAD, AWAITING DEVELOPMENTS.

SOME SMALL PACKERS, SPECIALTY PACKERS AND EASTERN BUYERS ARE PAYING OVER CEILING PRICES FOR BEEF CATTLE, OUTBIDDING THE BIG PACKERS. SPOKESMEN SAY THEY ARE OBTAINING A BETTER MEAT YIELD PER ANIMAL OR SPECULATING THAT THEY CAN BUY BELOW CEILING LATER TO BRING THEIR AVERAGE PAYMENTS INTO LINE WITH GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR SWIFT SAID THE COMPANY CAN NOT PAY ABOVE CEILING PRICES NOW WITHOUT RISKING A VIOLATION OF THE PRICE LAW. THAT LAW FIXES THE AVERAGE MONTHLY MAXIMUM PRICE A PACKER CAN PAY. IF HE PAYS ABOVE CEILING NOW, HE MUST BUY A COMPARABLE VOLUME LATER THIS MONTH BELOW CEILING TO BEING HIS AVERAGE INTO COMPLIANCE.

A6CX

THE GOVERNMENT SURVEY ON MEAT SUPPLIES WAS TAKEN BY THE ONFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION. IT SHOWED THE BIGGEST SHORTAGES WERE IN THE NEW ENGLAND STATES WHERE THE SUPPLY ON MAY 28 WAS 20 PER CENT BELOW APRIL 28 LEVELS. THE AMOUNT OF BEEF IN SMALLER CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE MIDATLANTIC, SOUTHERN AND MIDWESTERN SECTIONS RANGED EVEN LOWER IN SOME INSTANCES. IN THE CHICAGO REGION, BETTER GRADES WERE 25 PER CENT LESS WITH COMMERCIAL AND UTILITY GRADES DOWN 50 PER CENT.

HOWEVER, NORMAL TO ABOVE NORMAL SUPPLIES GENERALLY WERE REPORTED IN OTHER LARGE CITIES AND CONCENTRATED AREAS OF POPULATION. THIS WAS TRUE ESPECIALLY IN EASTERN NEW YORK AND PENNSYLVANIA.

EVEN IF THE BEEF SHORTAGE BECOMES MORE ACUTE, HOWEVER, MEAT EATERS WON'T GO HUNGRY. RECEIPTS OF HOGS HAVE HELD UP WELL IN ALL MAJOR LIVESTOCK CENTERS, AND NO PORK SHORTAGE HAS BEEN REPORTED.

AB/WM322PCD

B6JCX (Q)
APW

CHICAGO, JUNE 6-(AP)-MADAME VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, TODAY ACCEPTED A GIFT OF 40,000 BUSHELS OF WHEAT THROUGH THE CHRISTIAN RURAL OVERSEAS PROGRAM.

THE WHEAT WILL BE SHIPPED BY CROP TO BOMBAY.

MADAME PANDIT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GIFT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE TIES OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN INDIA AND THE U.S.

"THIS GRAIN IS GOING TO INDIA, NOT ONLY AS FOOD," SHE SAID, "BUT AS SOMETHING THAT WILL BIND PEOPLES OF INDIA TO THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA IN A WAY WHICH NO TREATY CAN."

MS1107PCD

JUN 7 1951

A62PX (KX FX)

A62KX PX FX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M., E.S.T., TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 6)
MARSHALL (300)

(ADVANCE)...(KX)...ST.LOUIS,JUNE 6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE GEORGE C.MARSHALL LASHED OUT TODAY AT CRITICS OF THE PRESENT SITUATION IN KOREA, SAYING THERE WERE THOSE WHO CRIED STALEMATE ABOUT GREECE AND THE BERLIN AIRLIFT.

BUT, THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL DECLARED, WE HAVE A REMARKABLE RECORD--"A RECORD X X X MET IN TURN BY COURAGEOUS DECISION AND SO FAR WITH THE AVOIDANCE OF A GENERAL WAR."

GENERAL MARSHALL, IN A PREPARED SPEECH, TOLD THE GRADUATING CLASS OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY:

"THERE WERE MANY CRITICISMS AND DIM VIEWS OF THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM AND THERE WERE MORE REGARDING THE COURAGEOUS DECISION OF THIS GOVERNMENT REGARDING GREECE.

"THE LATTER WAS ADVERTISED AS A STALEMATE, AS A COSTLY AND FUTILE ENTERPRISE. IT PROVED TO BE A SIGNIFICANT SUCCESS IN SAVING GREECE FROM COMMUNIST DOMINATION."

HE SAID THERE ALSO WERE "THOSE WHO CRIED STALEMATE AND THE WASTE OF LARGE SUMS" IN CONNECTION WITH THE AIRLIFT TO BERLIN.

"BUT IT ENDED IN SUCCESS," THE GENERAL CONTINUED.

TURNING TO KOREA, HE DECLARED:

"WHEN YOU ATTEMPT TO JUDGE WHAT HAS HAPPENED AND WHAT IS HAPPENING THERE, YOU SHOULD FIRST HAVE CLEARLY IN MIND THE POSITION OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE CREATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA AND THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR US THAT ENTAILED.

"THEN YOU SHOULD BE WELL BRIEFED ON THE SUCCESSION OF EVENTS IN THAT STRUGGLE, AND PARTICULARLY ON THE AMAZING PERFORMANCE OF OUR HEAVILY OUTNUMBERED TROOPS."

THE EIGHTH ARM, SINCE GENERAL RIDGWAY ASSUMED COMMED COMMAND, HAS STRUCK A DEADLY BLOW TO THE COMMUNISTS' PRESTIGE IN ASIA, HE SAID, ADDING:

"WE HAVE NOT SEEN THE END IN KOREA. NO MAN CAN PREDICT EXACTLY WHAT THAT WILL BE. BUT IT IS BECOMING MORE AND MORE APPARENT THAT WITHOUT FATALLY SAPPING OUR MILITARY SOURCES WE HAVE POSED A TERRIFIC PROBLEM FOR THE HOSTILE REGIME IN CHINA."

THE GENERAL CALLED FOR FINAL ENACTMENT OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING.

"WE NEVER WILL TOLERATE OR FINANCE A LARGE STANDING ARMY," GENERAL MARSHALL SAID, "WHICH MEANS THAT WE MUST HAVE A FORM OF CITIZEN-SOLDIERY THAT WILL BE EFFECTIVE IN THIS WORLD OF TODAY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M. (EST) TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 6)
VR459ACS NM

A105ST
ST OUT

ST.LOUIS,JUNE 6-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE GEORGE C.MARSHALL SAYS RUMORS ABOUT A KOREAN PEACE ARE "STRICTLY RUMORS."

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL GAVE THAT ANSWER TO REPORTERS' QUESTIONS HERE LAST NIGHT ON THE KOREAN SITUATION.

AT FIRST MARSHALL DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY THE KOREAN WAR MIGHT END SOON AND A PEACE IS ABOUT TO BE NEGOTIATED. THEN HE SAID, "ALL THE RUMORS ARE STRICTLY RUMORS."

THE GENERAL CAME HERE FOR A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY TODAY.

LF831ACD NM

JUN 7 1951

B42KX (Q)
NY

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY LISTED CPL. HAROLD T. BROWN, 157 EAST 26TH ST., NEW YORK CITY, AS A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA. THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

FJ631PCS

A96KX

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 6-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA WILL ARRIVE SATURDAY NOON WITH 800 OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN OF CARRIER AIR GROUP TWO, AFTER SERVING FOR 11 1/2 MONTHS IN PACIFIC AND KOREAN WATERS.

JM739PCS NM

A29
(370)
PMS BUDGET
U.N. FINANCES

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 6--(AP)--UNLESS NATIONALIST CHINA MAKES A SUBSTANTIAL PAYMENT BY NEXT JANUARY 1 ON HER UNITED NATIONS DUES, SHE MAY LOSE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTE THAT RUSSIA HAS TRIED

SO HARD TO DENY HER.

OFFICIAL RECORDS OF U.N. FINANCES REVEALED TODAY THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT HAS PAID NOTHING ON ITS MEMBERSHIP ASSESSMENT FOR EITHER 1950 OR 1951, AND OWES MORE THAN HALF OF HER 1949 ASSESSMENT.

THE U.N. CHARTER PROVIDES THAT A MEMBER SHALL NOT VOTE IN THE ASSEMBLY IF IT IS FINANCIALLY DELINQUENT FOR TWO FULL YEARS. BUT THE ASSEMBLY MAY PERMIT SUCH A MEMBER TO CAST BALLOTS IF IT IS CONVINCED THAT THE FAILURE TO PAY IS DUE TO CONDITIONS BEYOND THE MEMBER'S CONTROL.

CHIANG'S CHINESE ARE NOT THE ONLY U.N. MEMBERS WITH UNPAID BILLS, HOWEVER. U.N. ASSESSMENTS FOR 1951 TOTAL MORE THAN $42,000,000 -- $36,000,000 IS STILL UNCOLLECTED.

THE OFFICIAL U.N. REPORT ON CONTRIBUTIONS SHOWED THAT THE FORMOSA REGIME OWES IN U.S. CURRENCY $5,731,192.66--$1,175,187.66 REMAINING ON THE 1949 ASSESSMENT, $2,028,368 FOR ALL OF 1950 AND $2,527,637 FOR 1951.

NATIONALIST CHINESE SOURCES SAID HERE THAT THEIR GOVERNMENT IS AWARE OF ITS OBLIGATION TO THE U.N. AND IS TRYING TO MEET THE PROBLEM. NATIONALIST CHINA PAID $100,000 TO THE U.N. LAST FALL BUT THAT WAS CREDITED ON THE 1949 ASSESSMENT.

ALL 1951 BILLS TO THE U.N. WERE DUE JANUARY 1, AT THE BEGINNING OF THE U.N. FISCAL YEAR. HOWEVER, MANY NATIONS HAVE FALLEN INTO THE HABIT OF LETTING THEM SLIDE UNTIL LATER IN THE YEAR, SEVERAL PAYING IN THE LATE FALL.

THE RUSSIANS USUALLY COME IN WITH A HUGE CHECK DURING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE SOVIET UNION BILL THIS YEAR TOTALS $2,971,386, ON WHICH HAS BEEN CREDITED $14,856 FROM A TRANSFER OF LEAGUE OF NATIONS FUNDS. THE RUSSIANS OWE THE REMAINING $2,956,530.

THE UNITED STATES ASSESSMENT FOR 1951 IS $16,568,244. THE U.S. HAS BEEN CREDITED WITH $174,000 FROM ADJUSTMENTS IN PAYMENTS TO THE U.N. WORKING CAPITAL FUND AND OTHER RECEIPTS AND THUS OWES $16,394,244 THE U.S. IS EXPECTED TO PAY THIS IN ITS FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

BRITAIN'S BILL FROM THE U.N. WAS $4,840,209. THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN CREDITED WITH $115,136 FROM THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS FUNDS AND WITH PAYMENTS OF $2,741,923. THE BRITISH STILL OWE $1,983,150.

FRANCE'S SHARE IN THE U.N. ACCOUNTS IS $2,554,200, OF WHICH SHE HAS BEEN CREDITED WITH $78,010 FROM THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS TRANSFER AND WITH PAYMENTS OF $208,848, LEAVING A TOTAL DUE OF DWN267,342.

JUN 7 1951

KM424AED

A33

(110) NITE LEAD FRANCIS CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 6--(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA, THREATENED WITH LOSS OF ITS VOTE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT JAN. 1, SAID TODAY STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN TO PAY UP $5,000,000 IN BACK DUES TO THE U.N.

NATIONALIST CHINA ALSO INDICATED IT WOULD LIKE TO HAVE ITS PRESENT ASSESSMENT OF SIX PER CENT OF THE U.N. BILL CUT BECAUSE OF THE DESPERATE FINANCIAL PLIGHT NOW FACING CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REGIME.

THE U.N. CHARTER SAYS THAT ANY NATION FINANCIALLY BEHIND FOR TWO FULL YEARS CAN NOT VOTE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNLESS THE FAILURE TO PAY IS DUE TO CONDITIONS BEYOND THAT NATION'S CONTROL.

U.N. SOURCES POINTED OUT THAT WITH THE SOVIET UNION FIGHTING NATIONALIST CHINA AT EVERY CHANCE, ANY MOVE TO GRANT SPECIAL PERMISSION IS CERTAIN TO PROVOKE A FIGHT IN THE ASSEMBLY.

U.N. RECORDS SHOWED THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT OWES IN U.S. CURRENCY $5,731,192.66. OF THIS $1,175,187.66 REMAINS DUE ON 1949; $2,028,368 FOR ALL OF 1950 AND $2,527,637 FOR ALL OF 1951.

ON THE POLITICAL FRONT, NATIONALIST CHINA CHIEF DELEGATE T.F. TSIANG VOWED "NO COMPROMISE" IN NATIONALIST CHINA'S CAMPAIGN TO RE-GAIN THE CHINESE MAINLAND. HE TOLD THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB IN NEW YORK CITY THAT NO MATTER WHAT ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT DID OR DID NOT DO, HIS PEOPLE WOULD GO AHEAD WITH THE TASK OF TRYING TO OVERTHROW RED CHINA.

A NATIONALIST CHINESE SPOKESMAN ISSUED THIS STATEMENT REGARDING THE FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HIS GOVERNMENT IN THE U.N.:

"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT FORGOTTEN HER OBLIGATIONS IN RESPECT TO CHINA'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IN FACT, STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN TOWARD THE FULFILLMENT OF SUCH OBLIGATIONS.

"HOWEVER, IT MAY BE RECOLLECTED THAT IN 1946 THE COMMITTEE ON CONTRIBUTIONS RECOMMENDED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT CHINA'S APPORTIONMENT BE 2.75 PER CENT BUT AT THE SECOND PART OF THE FIRST SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT VOLUNTARILY OFFERED TO PAY 6 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL TO RELIEVE THE BURDEN OF MEMBER STATES WHICH WERE THEN IN WORSE PLIGHT THAN CHINA. DURING ALL THREE YEARS OF 1946, 1947 AND 1948, CHINA PAID HER LARGE CONTRIBUTION ALL ON TIME. EVERYBODY KNOWS WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN CHINA SINCE AUTUMN OF 1948 AND YET THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT STILL PAID OVER $1,000,000 IN 1949 AND $300,000 IN 1950 IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT CHINA RAN SHORT OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE. AS TO THE GOSSIP THAT CHINA PURPOSELY WITHHELD HER PAYMENT OF THE CONTRIBUTION IN RETALIATION FOR THE ATTITUDE OF CERTAIN MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THIS IS ABSOLUTELY UNFOUNDED."

FH629PED

A82

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 6-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL INFORM THE UNITED NATIONS FRIDAY HOW MANY AND WHAT TYPE FORCES IT WILL EARMARK FOR U.N. USE IN FUTURE EMERGENCIES.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THE INFORMATION WOULD BE SENT TO SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE. A NEWS CONFERENCE HAS BEEN CALLED AT WHICH THE AMERICAN POSITION WILL BE EXPLAINED.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE U.S. COMMITMENTS WOULD NOT TIE THE UNITED STATES DOWN TO SPECIFIC FIGURES AT THIS TIME.

TA902PED

JUN 7 19[illegible]

315 HKUP (190)

NEW YORK, JUNE 6-(AP)-A FORMER U.S. ARMY FLIER, NOW SERVING 25 YEARS IN PRISON FOR TREASON, HAS STARTED COURT ACTION SEEKING TO REGAIN HIS FREEDOM.

THE FLIER, MARTIN JAMES MONTI, 29, SAYS HIS PURPORTED OPEN-COURT CONFESSION TO THE TREASON CHARGE WAS NOT A CONFESSION OF GUILT, THAT THE GUILTY PLEA WAS ENTERED UNDER A MISAPPREHENSION, THAT THE INDICTMENT ENTAILED DOUBLE JEOPARDY, AND THAT HE WAS THE VICTIM OF COERCION.

MONTI SAID YESTERDAY IN PAPERS FILED IN BROOKLYN FEDERAL COURT THAT HE ADMITTED MAKING RECORDINGS FOR THE GERMANS DURING THE WAR "WITHOUT TREASONABLE INTENT."

THE RECORDS, MONTI CLAIMED, SAID NOTHING AGAINST THE U.S., BUT DEALT ONLY WITH RUSSIA AND COMMUNISM.

FEDERAL JUDGE ROBERT A. INCH WILL HEAR THE CASE MONDAY.

AFTER A TALK WITH OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON, U.S. ATTORNEY FRANK J. PARKER SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD OPPOSE ANY MOVE TO WITHDRAW MONTI'S GUILTY PLEA.

MONTI WAS SENTENCED TO THE PRISON TERM AND FINED $10,000 ON JAN.17, 1949.

DURING THE TREASON TRIAL, MONTI ADMITTED UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION THAT HE SERVED AS A LIEUTENANT IN A NAZI SS UNIT AND THAT HE SURRENDERED A STOLEN U.S. ARMY PURSUIT PLANE TO THE GERMANS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAD 100 WITNESSES, MANY OF THEM FROM GERMANY, READY TO TESTIFY AGAINST MONTI WHEN HE CONFESSED TO THE INDICTMENT.

MD355AED

30.24- 23771

A91

(170)

NEW YORK, JUNE 6-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES IN A DISPATCH FROM PARIS SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ORDERED THE U.S. SIXTH TASK FLEET STATIONED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN TO SUPPORT GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT ARMY.

THIS, TIMES CORRESPONDENT C.L. SLUZBERGER POINTED OUT, INSURES EISENHOWER OF "IMMEDIATE AND POWERFUL NAVAL SUPPORT ON HIS SOUTHERN FLANK IN CASE OF TROUBLE," EVEN THOUGH BRITAIN, THE U.S. AND FRANCE ARE STILL WRANGLING OVER WHAT ADMIRL OF WHAT NATION WILL COMMAND THE ALLIED MEDITERRANEAN FLEET AND HOW FAR EAST ITS SPHERE WILL EXTEND.

THE TIMES DISPATCH SAID:

BRITAIN WANTS ONE OF HER ADMIRALS IN COMMAND, AND WANTS THE COMMAND TO EXTEND AS FAR EAST AS ARABIAN WATERS. THE UNITED STATES IS "CONFUSED" ON THE NATIONALITY OF THE COMMANDER, BUT WOULD LIKE THE COMMAND TO EXTEND ONLY AS FAR AS THE BLACK SEA.

THE FRENCH ARE OPPOSED TO A BRITISH NAVAL COMMANDER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE SIXTH TASK FLEET, MEANWHILE, HAS BEEN "EXPANDED UNTIL IT IS ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL NAVAL FORCES THE UNITED STATES HAS MAINTAINED IN PEACETIME." COMMANDED BY VICE ADMIRAL MATTHIAS B. GARDNER, IT NOW INCLUDES APPROXIMATELY 70 SHIPS, AMONG THEM THE 45,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIERS CORAL SEA AND FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, THE HEAVY CRUISERS NEWPORT NEWS AND SALEM, THE CARRIER SAIPAN AND SOME 13 DESTROYERS.

MT234AED

A101WX

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 2 P.M. EASTERN STAN TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY JUNE 6)

JUN 7 1951

(350) DISALLE

(ADVANCE)-(WX)-NEW YORK,JUNE 6-(AP)-PRICE BOSS MICHAEL DISALLE SAID TODAY PRICE CONTROLS HAVE VIRTUALLY CHECKED PRICE RISES. HE STRUCK OUT AT CRITICS WHO CONTEND THE JOB COULD BE DONE THROUGH HIGHER TAXES AND OTHER INDIRECT CONTROLS ALONE.

THE HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF PURCHASING AGENTS THE ECONOMIC CONTROL PROGRAM MUST MAKE USE OF BOTH DIRECT AND INDIRECT CONTROLS WITHIN THEIR LIMITATIONS.

"ONE WITHOUT THE OTHER WOULD PRESENT AN UNBALANCED APPROACH THAT WOULD BE DISASTROUS," DISALLE ADDED IN A PREPARED ADDRESS.

HE SAID PRICES HAVE REMAINED "RELATIVELY STABLE" SINCE FEBRUARY AND CITED THE GOVERNMENT'S COST OF LIVING INDEX AS AN INDICATION THAT THE "BRAKES HAVE REALLY TAKEN HOLD." THE INDEX FOR LAST MONTH, HE NOTED, SHOWED A RISE OF ONLY ONE-TENTH OF ONE PERCENT--THE LOWEST INCREASE IN A YEAR.

"YET THE OPPONENTS OF DIRECT CONTROLS STILL SAY ALL THIS WOULD HAVE HAPPENED ANYWAY," HE SAID. "IF THAT IS TRUE, WHY DIDN'T IT HAPPEN UNTIL A GENERAL (PRICE) FREEZE ORDER WAS ISSUED?"

DISALLE SAID THESE CRITICS PROPOSE THREE THINGS: 1--TIGHTENING UP ON FEDERAL SPENDING; 2--CURBING PUBLIC AND PRIVATE CREDIT EXPANSION AND 3--INCREASING TAXES "WHERE THEY WILL MOST HELP TAKE THE PRESSURE OFF MARKETS ALREADY UNDER STRAIN."

DISALLE SAID HE "WHOLEHEARTEDLY SUBSCRIBED" TO THE IDEA OF ELIMINATING ANY WASTE IN GOVERNMENT SPENDING AND FAVORED CREDIT CONTROLS WITH ALLOWANCE FOR CREDIT EXPANSION TO FINANCE DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

ON TAXES, HE SAID, THE CRITICS HAVE NOT SAID WHERE THE TAX BOOSTS WOULD FALL OR HOW HIGH THOSE TAXES SHOULD BE.

"INTERESTINGLY ENOUGH," HE ADDED, "THE SUGGESTION COMES FROM SOURCES ORDINARILY OPPOSED TO HIGHER TAXES ON THE GROUNDS THAT HIGHER TAXES BLUNT INCENTIVES AND INTERFERE WITH PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY.

"I CHALLENGE THOSE PERSONS WHO ADVOCATE HIGHER TAXES TO STATE WHO SHOULD PAY THEM AND IN WHAT AMOUNTS--AND WHETHER THE DRAINING AWAY OF THOSE TAXES TO TAKE THE PRESSURE OFF MARKETS WOULD NOT BE SO HIGH THAT THEY WOULD BLUNT INCENTIVES FOR PRODUCTIONS."

HE SAID THERE WILL HAVE TO BE A HIGHER TAX BILL BUT QUESTIONED WHETHER, IN JUSTICE, IT COULD OR SHOULD BE HIGH ENOUGH "TO SIPHON OFF CONSUMER PURCHASING POWER TO THE DRASTIC EXTENT NECESSARY TO RELIEVE THE IMPACT OF RISING PURCHASING POWER."

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 2 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY JUNE 6)

MD922AEDNM

END June 6, 1951

JUN 7 1951

STARTING JUNE 7, 1951

30.24- 23773

A115KX (TOP)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (450)

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JUNE 8-(AP)-ALLIED ARTILLERY TODAY SHELLED THE MAIN EAST-WEST ROAD THROUGH THE MAJOR COMMUNIST BASE OF CHORWON IN NORTH KOREA.

UNITED NATIONS PRESSURE MOUNTED ON THE EASTERN AND WESTERN ANCHORS OF THE REDS' STRATEGIC "IRON TRIANGLE" SUPPLY AREA.

THE REDS OPENED ONE OF THE GATES OF THE CHORWON DAM LAST NIGHT IN A DESPERATE TRY TO WASH OUT BRIDGES ACROSS THE HANTAN RIVER. THE RIVER ROSE BUT FAILED TO STEM THE U. N. ADVANCE.

ALLIED SUPERFORTS AND LIGHT BOMBERS SPRAYED THE "IRON TRIANGLE" AREA LAST NIGHT WITH 500-POUND FRAGMENTATION BOMBS. THESE WERE FUSED TO EXPLODE ABOVE THE GROUND AND ACHIEVE MAXIMUM CASUALTIES AGAINST RED CHINESE TROOPS.

THE AIR FORCE CALLED THE STRIKE "ONE OF THE HEAVIEST OPERATIONS OF ITS KIND."

ALLIED TROOPS YESTERDAY CAPTURED THE HEIGHTS OVERLOOKING CHORWON, WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE TRIANGLE, AND KUMHWA, THE EASTERN ANCHOR. THEY WERE FIGHTING TODAY ON THE THRESHHOLDS OF THE TWO BIG COMMUNIST MASSING CENTERS.

A116KX

CHORWON ITSELF IS A SKELETON. A FIELD DISAPTCH SAID THE MAIN LATERAL ROAD IS THE ONLY TARGET LEFT.

AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER ON THE WESTERN FRONT SAID SHELLING OF CHORWON'S MAIN APPROACH BEGAN EARLY TODAY. HE ADDED:

"IT IS BELIEVED THE LOSS OF CHORWON WOULD MEAN THE REDS WOULD BE FORCED TO ABANDON THEIR IRON TRIANGLE BUILDUP AREA AND WITHDRAW CLEAR TO WONSAN."

WONSAN IS ON THE EAST COAST AT THE HEAD OF THE PYONGGANG VALLEY.

FLOODING OF THE HANTAN RIVER WAS LOOKED UPON AS A DEFENSIVE MEASURE. ONE ALLIED STAFF OFFICER SAID:

"AT FIRST WE THOUGHT IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE PRELUDE TO AT LEAST A LIMITED COUNTERATTACK BUT WHEN THAT FAILED TO MATERIALIZE WE KNEW THAT IT WAS STRICTLY A DEFENSIVE MEASURE. IT SHOWED HOW DESPERATELY THEY WANT TO HOLD CHORWON AND THE IMPORTANT LATERAL ROAD IT COMMANDS."

THE RIVER ROSE ABOUT TWO FEET BUT BY NIGHTFALL HAD BEGUN TO RECEDE.

CHINESE ARTILLERY LAST NIGHT POUNDED U. N. LINES. THE FIRE WAS DESCRIBED AS "VERY HEAVY."

JUN 8 1951

A117KX

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR SAID TIRED ALLIED TROOPS ATTACKED A LINE OF RED-HELD RIDGES EAST OF YANGGU AND NORTH OF INJE. OTHER THRUSTS WERE MOUNTED NORTHEAST OF INJE.

THE REDS HAD HARASSED THE U. N. UNITS ALL NIGHT WITH MORTAR FIRE.

ATTACKING ALLIED TROOPS, SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS, GAINED A FOOTHOLD ON THE RIDGELINE LATE THURSDAY. THEY WERE FORCED TO FIGHT FOR EACH INCH OF RIDGELINE SCREENING RED ARTILLERY AND MORTARS. REDS WERE DUG IN BEHIND COVERED BUNKERS AND DEEP FOXHOLES.

"IT IS JUST A MATTER OF GOING IN THERE AND ROOTING THEM OUT," ONE FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID.

THE ALLIED DRIVES ON CHORWON AND KUMHWA IF SUCCESSFUL, WOULD OPEN THE GATES TO THE PYONGGANG VALLEY, WHICH STRETCHES ALL THE WAY TO WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA SAID ENEMY TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND VEHICULAR TRAFFIC BORE THE BRUNT OF 75 SORTIES FLOWN LAST NIGHT DESPITE LIGHT SHOWERS.

B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS AND MARINE FIGHTERS ATTACKED MORE THAN 400 VEHICLES, FIFTY WERE CLAIMED DAMAGED.

RED TROOPS ALONG THE EAST-CENTRAL SECTOR WERE HIT BY 20 CLOSE SUPPORT STRIKES. AN AMMUNITION DUMP NORTHEAST OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR WAS EXPLODED.

PILOTS REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 300 RED OCCUPIED BUILDINGS.

A COMMUNIST PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO SAID RED FORCES INFLICTED 6,100 CASUALTIES YESTERDAY ON U.N. FORCES ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

THE COMMUNISTS FOUGHT HARD BEFORE THESE BIG RED BASES. THEY HURLE HEAVY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE ALONG A 45-MILE STRETCH OF THE CENTRA FRONT. THEY LACED ROADWAYS WITH MINES, AND EVEN SENT A SINGLE RED MEDIUM BOMBER OVER ALLIED LINES.

UNITED NATIONS TROOPS DROVE RELENTLESSLY FORWARD, DESPITE MOUNTING OPPOSITION, MAKING GAINS RANGING UP TO TWO MILES FOR THE DAY.

CHINESE SUCCEEDED IN HALTING ONE EIGHTH ARMY COLUMNS FOUR MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON. EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS, HOWEVER, HELD GRIMLY TO A 2,700 FOOT HIGH PEAK (MOUNT KODAE) DOMINATING THE APPROACHES TO THAT RED BASTION, 17 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

TO THE EAST, OTHER ALLIED TROOPS STORMED THE RUGGED SLOPES OF 3,100 FOOT MOUNT KWANGDOK, GUARDING THE SOUTHWEST ENTRANCE TO KUMHWA WHICH IS 20 MILES NORTH OF 38.

FROM THESE HIGH POSITIONS THE ALLIES HELD COMMANDING GROUND FROM WHICH TO POUR DEVASTATING ARTILLERY FIRE INTO THE REDS.

CHORWON AND KUMHWA ARE THE WESTERN AND EASTERN LEGS OF THE SO-CALLED COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE." PYONGGANG FORMS THE NORTHERN TIP OF THE THREE-CORNERED RED ASSEMBLY AREA.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS, REPORTED AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGA A. MCARTHUR, THAT THE CHINESE WERE SHIFTING FORCES WESTWARD FROM THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT TO DEFEND THE TRIANGLE. THE REPORT WAS NOT ELABORATED.

SOME ALLIED BATTERIES WERE FIRING SO RAPIDLY THEY BURNED UP AMMUNITION FASTER THAN IT COULD BE SUPPLIED. TANKS WERE RUSHED INTO JOIN THE ASSAULT AND BRING UP SUPPLIES.

THIS ACTION TOOK PLACE ON THE SOUTHEAST APPROACHES TO KUMHWA WHERE A THIRD COLUMN OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS CLAWED ITS WAY HILL BY HILL FOR GAINS OF ONE AND ONE-HALF MILES THURSDAY.

JUN 8 1951

A212KX

THE ATTACKERS DROVE OFF REPEATED ENEMY COUNTER ATTACKS WHILE RED MACHINEGUNS CRACKLED STEADILY THROUGH THE CRAGGY HILLS.

THE MOST STUBBORN RED RESISTANCE WAS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND TO THE EAST AROUND INJE, FOUR MILES NORTH OF 38, AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID THURSDAY NIGHT.

THERE WERE INCREASING SIGNS THE REDS MAY BE THROWING THE FULL WEIGHT OF THEIR AVAILABLE ARTILLERY INTO THE BATTLE TO STOP THE CRUNCHING U.N. DRIVE.

AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER REPORTED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT THAT ALLIED FORCES DRIVING ON CHORWON WERE MEETING INCREASINGLY HEAVY FIRE FROM RED BIG GUNS.

ONE OFFICER TOLD BECKER: "WE'VE RECEIVED MORE ARTILLERY IN THE LAST 24 HOURS THAN WE HAVE EVER SEEN BEFORE."

A SINGLE COMMUNIST MEDIUM BOMBER, UNIDENTIFIED AS TO TYPE, SWEPT IN JUST BEFORE NIGHTFALL AND STRAFED AND BOMBED FORWARD ALLIED POSITIONS NEAR CHORWON. ONE BOMB FELL NEAR A REGIMENTAL COMMAND POST BUT CAUSED NO DAMAGE, A FIELD REPORT SAID. FOUR OTHER BOMBS ALSO LANDED HARMLESSLY.

THE RED BOMBER MADE OFF AS TRACER FROM ALLIED ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERIES BLAZED.

ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, ALLIED GAINS WERE LIMITED TO A SINGLE SMALL ADVANCE NORTH OF INJE AND ANOTHER ON THE EAST COAST, CORRESPONDENT MCARTHUR REPORTED.

NORTH KOREANS FOUGHT DOGGEDLY FROM ENTRENCHED HILL POSITIONS. ALLIED PLANES POURED JELLIED GASOLINE FIRE BOMBS AND ROCKETS INTO THEIR FOXHOLES AND TRENCHES. -BUT WHEN U.N. TROOPS ATTEMPTED TO-MOVE OVER HEAVILY MINED ROADS AND TRAILS THEY HIT A STONE WALL.

FOR THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY, ALLIED TROOPS TRIED TO KNOCK THE REDS FROM AN IMPORTANT RIDGE NORTHWEST OF ONJE, WHICH IS FOUR MILES NORTH OF THE OLD BORDER AND 28 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST.

FOUR SEPARATE ATTEMPTS TO SCALE THE HEIGHTS WERE REPULSED BY THE RED DEFENDERS ON THURSDAY ALONE.

THE NORTH KOREANS "SUFFERED TREMENDOUS LOSSES," A FRONTLINE OFFICER TOLD MCARTHUR. "THE BODIES MUST BE STACKED ON EACH OTHER."

A213KX

OTHER STUBBORN DELAYING ACTIONS WERE FOUGHT BY THE REDS NORTHEAST OF INJE AND NORTH OF YANGGU AT THE EASTERN TIP OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR.

ON THE EAST COAST, NEAR KANSONG, 26 MILES NORTH OF 38, COMMUNIST UNITS WERE DRIVEN OFF AFTER A STIFF FIGHT.

THE LIGHTEST ACTION OF THE DAY WAS ON THE EXTREME WEST END OF THE 125-MILE BATTLE FRONT. THERE PATROLS RANGED NORTH AND WEST OF THE IMJIN RIVER INTO THE OUTSKIRTS OF KAESONG WITHOUT A FIGHT. RED MORTARS, HOWEVER, FIRED AT THE PATROLS.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED 530 SORTIES FLOWN BY 6 P.M. THURSDAY. MOST ATTACKS WERE CONCENTRATED ON RAILROAD YARDS AND BRIDGES BEHIND THE LINES.

IM157PCS

A113FX

JUN 8 1951

SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (250)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO,JUNE 7-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS TODAY STRADDLED THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT MOUNTAINS GUARDING THE APPROACHES TO CHORWON AND KUMHWA, RED STRONGHOLDS IN NORTH KOREA.

SWEATING UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN CLAMBERED TO THE TOP OF 2,700 FOOT (MOUNT KODAE FOUR MILES) SOUTH OF CHORWON.

(THE NAME AND LOCATION OF THE MOUNTAIN WERE DELETED BY THE CENSOR. BUT NEITHER THIS STORY NOR PREVIOUS CENSORED FIELD DISPATCHES LEFT ANY DOUBT AS TO THE IDENTITY OF THE MOUNTAIN.)

FROM THIS HEIGHT THE ALLIES DOMINATE THE MOUNTAIN ROAD AND VALLEY CORRIDOR UP WHICH OTHER TROOPS WERE PUSHING. THEY ARE IN POSITION TO PUMP ARTILLERY FIRE INTO BATTERED CHORWON, 17 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

FARTHER TO THE EAST MUD-CAKED UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WEDNESDAY SEIZED 3,100 FOOT KWANGDOK MOUNTAIN, SOUTHWEST OF KUMHWA, A DELAYED FRONT LINE DISPATCH SAID. THE MOUNTAIN LOOKS UP ANOTHER VALLEY ROUTE AND TOWERS OVER HILLS TO THE NORTH.

ALLIES BEAT OFF A SERIES OF BATTALION-SIZED COUNTERATTACKS EARLY THURSDAY MORNING ON THE ROAD TO KUMHWA, THEN THEY CLAWED THEIR WAY 2,000 YARDS CLOSER TO THE SOUTHEASTERN CORNER OF THE REDS' PRIZED "IRON TRIANGLE."

MANY UNITS BURNED UP THEIR NORMAL SUPPLY OF AMMUNITION EARLY IN THE ATTACK. TANKS RESUPPLIED THEM, RUNNING A GANTLET OF CHINESE ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.

TO THE EAST, ALLIED TROOPS WERE DRIVEN FROM ONE PROMINENT RIDGE-LINE BY RED COUNTERATTACKS AT NOON. ELSEWHERE IN THE MOUNTAINOUS EAST THE ALLIED ADVANCE GROUND TO A HALT IN THE FACE OF STUBBORN NORTH KOREANS.

"THEY'VE SUFFERED TREMENDOUS LOSSES," A U.N. OFFICER SAID. "THE BODIES MUST BE STACKED ON EACH OTHER."

THE U.N. ADVANCE IN THE WEST WAS PACED BY INFANTRYMEN STORMING UP MOUNT KODAE, FOUR MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON. THEY PUSHED THE CHINESE BACK TO A POINT 40 MILES FROM THE DEEPEST PENETRATION OF THEIR ABORTIVE SPRING OFFENSIVES.

ATOP THE 2,700 FOOT HILL, UNITED NATIONS FORCES DOMINATE ENTRANCE-WAYS TO THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-YONGGANG TRIANGLE. ON THEIR LEFT IS THE SEOUL-CHORWON HIGHWAY. ON THEIR RIGHT IS THE OPENING OF PYONGGANG VALLEY, WHICH SPLITS THE TRIANGLE.

CHORWON ITSELF LIES IN FRONT. ONLY ONE LOW HILL STANDS BETWEEN THE ALLIES AND THE CITY.

BUT FRONT DISPATCHES SAID THE REDS HAVE QUIT RETREATING. THEY'VE DUG IN TO FIGHT.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE THURSDAY NIGHT REPORTED THE SMALLEST GAINS OF ITS COUNTEROFFENSIVE. DISTANCES WERE GIVEN FOR ONLY TWO ADVANCES.

TROOPS CAPTURING KODAE, AND THEIR SUPPORTING FORCES, GAINED 1,000 TO 2,000 YARDS, THROUGH ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE. FLANKING UNITS SPREADING WEST ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER NEAR YONCHON RAN INTO BITTER FIGHTS.

U.N. FORCES ON THE EAST FLANK, SPEARING TOWARD THE CENTER OF THE IRON TRIANGLE, ADVANCED 2,000 YARDS. CENSORSHIP OBSCURED THEIR POSITION.

ELSEWHERE, WHERE THE ALLIES GAINED AT ALL, IT WAS AN INCHING ADVANCE PACED BY PROBING TANK FORCES.

REDS THREW UP THEIR HEAVIEST ARTILLERY BARRAGES OF THE WAR. SOME CAPTURED HILLS WERE STREWN WITH EQUIPMENT AND BODIES OF COMMUNIST SOLDIERS.

"HEAVY ENEMY RESISTANCE" WAS REPORTED FROM THE EASTERN DRIVE TOWARD KUMHWA ON ACROSS THE REST OF THE FRONT.

DESPITE AIR AND ARTILLERY POWER THE ALLIES WERE ABLE TO MAKE ONLY TWO SMALL PENETRATIONS OF THE RED WALL IN THE EAST, AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE A. MCARTHUR REPORTED.

NORTH KOREANS STUCK TO THEIR LOG-TOPPED BUNKERS AND FOXHOLES. THEY HIT BACK AT ATTACKING U.N. FORCES WITH SPORADIC MORTAR AND 105 MILLIMETER ARTILLERY FIRE.

COMMUNISTS HAVE HELD ONE SPINY RIDGE NORTH OF INJE FOR FOUR DAYS, DESPITE CEASELESS AIR AND ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT AND REPEATED INFANTRY ATTACKS. U.N. INFANTRYMEN PUSHED UP THE RIDGE FOUR TIMES THURDAY. EACH TIME THEY WERE DRIVEN BACK BY MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE FIRE.

U.N. WARPLANES HAMMERED AT THE REDS THROUGH THE DAY. TAKING ADVANTAGE OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE, THE FIFTH AIRFORCE MOUNTED 530 SORTIES THURSDAY. SIXTY-THREE STRIKES WERE AT THE FRONT LINES. MOST OF THE REST RIPPED UP RAILS AND ROADWAYS LEADING TO THE IRON TRIANGLE, DOWN WHICH REDS CONTINUED TO PUR SUPPLIES.

MCARTHUR REPORTED "THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE CHINESE WERE SHIFTING THEIR FORCES WESTWARD, POSSIBLY FOR A-RENEWED STRIKE DOWN-THE UIJONGBU CORRIDOR."

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THAT'S THE SAME CORRIDOR U.N. FORCES MOVED UP TO THE GATES OF CHORWON

AS THE U.N. ARMY INCHED FORWARD THERE WERE MOUNTING INDICATIONS THE CHINESE HAVE WITHDRAWN AS FAR AS THEY INTEND TO FOR THE TIME BEING.

FRONT LINE COMMANDERS SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE DESPERATE TO SAVE HUGE STORES SCATTERED IN THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE.

THERE HAS BEEN NO SIGN THAT THE SUPPLIES HAVE BEEN CARTED AWAY. PERSONNEL WAS NOT BEING EVACUATED FROM TOWN OR HILLSIDE.

COMMUNIST SUPPLY TRAINS MOVED DOWN FROM MANCHURIA ACROSS THE YALU RIVER INTO NORTH KOREA. NIGHT CONVOYS CRAWLED TOWARD THE FRONT.

AP CORRESPONDENT TOM BRADSHAW REPORTED FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS THERE WAS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THE CHINESE WOULD FIGHT TO SAVE CHORWON AND KUMHWA.

BUT FROM THE HEIGHTS OF MOUNT KODAE U.N. FORCES COULD LOOK DOWN ONTO CHORWON, AND THE START OF PYONGGANG VALLEY AND THE RICE PADDIES, TOWARD WHICH OTHER U.N. TROOPS ARE PUSHING FROM CHAIL.

A41FX

FRONT DISPATCHES SAID THE HILL MASS WAS CAPTURED BY INFANTRYMEN CUTTING DOWN CHINESE DEFENSES OF "A COMPANY HERE AND A COMPANY THERE". THE U.N. FOOT TROOPS FORGED THROUGH SPORADIC ARTILLERY AND HEAVY MORTAR

FIRE AS THEY CLIMBED THE HEIGHT.
THE YONCHON-CHORWON ROAD RUNS TO THE WEST OF YODAE. CHINESE DEFENDERS DOTTED IT WITH MINE FIELDS AND TANK TRAPS IN EFFORTS TO HALT ALLIED ARMORED PATROLS. ANTITANK GUNS FIRED FROM NEIGHBORING HILLS.
THE CHINESE FIRED 600 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY WEDNESDAY AT U.N. FORCES ADVANCING AROUND CHORWON. THEY KEPT UP THE FIRE THURSDAY.
AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER SAID BODIES OF 800 CHINESE WERE FOUND ON A SINGLE HILL TAKEN BY THE ADVANCING ALLIES. MUCH ABANDONED EQUIPMENT WAS TAKEN.
"THEY LOST SO MANY MULES AND HORSES IN THEIR LAST ATTACK," ONE OFFICER EXPLAINED, "THEY HAVEN'T ANY WAY TO GET THEIR STUFF OUT BEFORE WE OVERRUN IT."
CONFIDENT U.N. TROOPS WERE OPENLY INVITING ANOTHER RED OFFENSIVE AS THEY SMASHED AT THE TRIANGLE.
BUT THE WEEK-LONG PURSUIT OF THE COMMUNISTS HAD GIVEN THE CHINESE LITTLE TIME TO REGROUP AFTER THEIR SECOND SPRING OFFENSIVE TURNED INTO A DEBACLE.
ALONG OTHER SECTIONS OF THE FRONT THE EIGHTH ARMY HAMMERED OUT SLOW GAINS. BUT THE REDS WERE NOT GIVING UP EASILY. IN SOME SPOTS THEY COUNTERATTACKED IN SAVAGE HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING, TRYING TO SLOW DOWN THE PUSH.
THE ADVANCE COST U.S. FORCES 925 CASUALTIES LAST WEEK, BRINGING THE WARTIME COMBAT TOTAL OF 68,352, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IN

WARTIME COMBAT TOTAL TO 68,352, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON.
RED CASUALTIES FOR THE SAME WEEK WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.
BRADSHAW REPORTED THAT ANOTHER PERIOD OF WHAT ARMY SOURCES CALLED "FIRM CONTACT" APPEARED TO BE IN THE OFFING.
"SUCH ACTION ON THE PART OF THE ENEMY," HE SAID, "IN THE PAST HAS BEEN FOLLOWED BY WEEKS OF RELATIVE INACTIVITY, WITH A RED COUNTER-OFFENSIVE IN THE MAKING.
"GENERALLY SPEAKING, ENEMY UNITS OF FROM COMPANY TO BATTALION SIZE FOUGHT DELAYING ACTION ON THE WEST AND CENTRAL FRONT--THE SORT OF SCREEN THAT USUALLY HIDES THE PREPARATION OF MILITARY DEFENSES."
CY/CC239APD NM

AIRFA
JUN 0 1951

HESS (150)
TOKYO, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE FATHER OF THE KOREAN AIR FORCE IS GOING HOME TO THE UNITED STATES.
BUT LT. COL. DEAN E. HESS OF MARIETTA, O., LEAVES A LEGEND BEHIND HIM.
THE LEAN, SHY, FIGHTING MAN BEGAN HIS WORK ONLY A FEW DAYS AFTER THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN. HE STARTED WITH 10 F-51 MUSTANGS AND 10 EAGER BUT SHAKY KOREAN PILOTS. HE BUILT THE KOREAN AIR ARM INTO AN EFFECTIVE FIGHTING FORCE.
THE SCHOLARLY HESS -- HE STARTED OUT TO BE A HISTORY PROFESSOR -- PERSONALLY LED THE KOREANS INTO ACTION. HE HAS FLOWN 250, COMBAT MISSIONS, MORE THAN ANY OTHER PILOT IN THE KOREAN WAR.
BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE, HESS WAS CALLED TO PUSAN TO LUNCH WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE. THE PRESIDENT SAID FAREWELL BY GIVING HIM THE ORDER OF MILITARY MERIT, KOREA'S SECOND HIGHEST AWARD. IT PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN RESERVED FOR GENERALS.
"I DON'T WEAR IT," HESS SAYS WITH A GRIN. "IT'S SO HEAVY I WOULDN'T BE ABLE TO WALK."

WHEN THE WAR BEGAN. HESS WAS STATIONED AT YOKOTA AIR BASE NEAR TOKYO. HE, CAPT. MILTON BELLOVIN OF BROOKLYN, FOUR OTHER PILOTS AND 50 ENLISTED MEN WERE GIVEN THE JOB OF BUILDING A KOREAN AIR FORCE. SOON THEY HAD 1,800 KOREAN VOLUNTEERS.
HESS PRAISES HIS KOREAN PILOTS.
"THEY ARE A LITTLE TOO AGGRESSIVE," HE SAID. "WE HAD TO HOLD THEM DOWN."
BUT, HE ADDED, WHEN THE KOREANS ARE FLYING WITH A CAPABLE FLIGHT LEADER, THEY HAVE BETTER AIR DISCIPLINE THAN MOST AMERICAN PILOTS.
FOR ONE WEEK, EARLY IN THE WAR, HESS AVERAGED SIX MISSIONS A DAY, ROARING OVER THE REDS AND EMPTYING HIS GUNS. HE HAS BEEN A HERO TO THE U.S. 25TH DIVISION EVER SINCE, AND THE COMMANDING GENERAL GAVE HIM A SILVER STAR.
HESS ALSO HAS THE LEGION OF MERIT, A DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS HE WON IN EUROPE AND 19 AIR MEDALS.
HE GOT THE NEWS OF HIS RETURN TO THE STATES UNEXPECTEDLY. HE ASKED FOR THREE DAYS LEAVE IN JAPAN -- HIS FIRST BREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.
"YOU'RE GOING HOME," THE GENERAL SAID. "IT SEEMS THAT'S THE ONLY WAY WE CAN KEEP YOU DOWN." EARLY IN THE WAR, HESS FLEW SO OFTEN HE WAS VIRTUALLY GROUNDED FOR A TIME--ORDERED TO SAVE HIMSELF TO TRAIN KOREANS.
IN MARIETTA, HE WILL JOIN HIS WIFE, MARY, AND THEIR TWO SONS, LAWRENCE, 7, AND ALAN, 4.
"THE OLDEST BOY FLIES, YOU KNOW," HESS GRINNED. HE EXPLAINED THAT HE USED TO LET LAWRENCE TAKE THE CONTROLS IN A CUB PLANE.
HE'S HAPPY TO BE GOING HOME, BUT ADDS:
"I WANTED TO STAY UNTIL THE WAR WAS OVER."
VR637ACS

AIRFA
JUN 8 1951

(100)
TOKYO, JUNE 7-(AP)-ALLIED WAR PLANES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 46 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS IN THE MASSIVE APRIL 12 AIR BATTLE HIGH OVER NORTH KOREA, REVISED FIGURES SHOWED TODAY.
AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS AND F-84 THUNDER JETS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 24 MIGS. B-29 GUNNERS SHOT DOWN 10, GOT SEVEN PROBABLES AND DAMAGED FIVE.
EARLIER, BOMBER COMMAND SAID ITS GUNNERS DESTROYED FOUR, GOT FOUR PROBABLES AND DAMAGED ONE.
THE BATTLE RAGED AT HEIGHTS UP TO FOUR MILES WHEN 80 MIGS ATTACKED 32 B-29S MAKING THE WAR'S HEAVIEST ATTACK TO DATE ON A YALU RIVER BRIDGE NEAR SINUIJU.
CY503APD NM

AIRFA
TOKYO, JUNE 7-(AP)-COL. JOHN C. MEYER'S CHANCES OF BECOMING AMERICA'S ALL-TIME AIR ACE WERE SPOILED TODAY BY REASSIGNMENT.
HE NEEDED ONE MORE KILL TO TOP THE LATE MAJ. RICHARD BONG'S 40 IN THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II.
MEYER IS HEADING HOME TONIGHT WITH A SCORE OF 39 1/2 AND A LEGION OF MERIT.
HE WAS CREDITED WITH TWO MIG JETS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA, AND 27 1/2 GERMAN PLANES IN EUROPE IN WORLD WAR II.
MEYER WILL BECOME DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE 101ST FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING AT GRENIER AIRFORCE BASE. NEW HAMPSHIRE.

THE LEGION OF MERIT WAS PRESENTED MEYER, OF NEW CASTLE, DEL., AT FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS HERE TODAY BY LT.GEN.O.P.WEYLAND, COMMANDING GENERAL. IT WAS RECOGNITION "FOR THE RAPIDITY WITH WHICH HE MOVED HIS GROUP INTO COMBAT AT A VERY CRITICAL TIME AND WHICH WAS A VITAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE HOLDING ACTION AND SUBSEQUENT OFFENSIVE OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES."
U THE CITATION ALSO PRAISED MEYER'S EMPLOYMENT OF F-86 SABRE JETS AGAINST ENEMY MIG-15S.
MEYER SHOT DOWN TWO RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS WHILE LEADING THE FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR GROUP IN COMBAT OVER NORTH KOREA.
IN AUGUST, 1942, HE WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING THE FIRST GERMAN AIRCRAFT DOWNED BY A U.S. PILOT IN WORLD WAR II, A RECONNAISSANCE PLANE HE ENCOUNTERED WHILE LEADING A FLIGHT OF FIGHTERS ON A MISSION IN

ICELAND.
LATER HE DESTROYED 23 1/2 OTHER GERMAN PLANES IN AIR BATTLES AND 13 ON THE GROUND. FULL CREDIT WAS GIVEN FOR GROUND STRIKES THAT WERE POSITIVELY CONFIRMED BECAUSE THESE MISSIONS COST ABOUT FIVE TIMES AS MANY ALLIED LOSSES, DUE TO GROUNDFIRE, AS AIR COMBAT.

VR644ACS NM

A72KX

-95-

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JUNE 8-(AP)-B-29 SUPERFORTS AND LIGHT BOMBERS HIT THE REDS "IRON TRIANGLE" ASSEMBLY AREA IN CENTRAL KOREA LAST NIGHT WITH A HEAVY RAID AIMED TO KILL AND DISPERSE COMMUNIST TROOPS.
THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES CALLED THE ATTACK "ONE OF THE HEAVIEST OPERATIONS OF ITS KIND YET LEVELLED."
TWENTY-THREE PLANES SPRAYED THE COMMUNIST MASSING AREA, GOAL OF A GRINDING ALLIED THRUST, WITH 500-POUND FRAGMENTATION BOMBS. THESE ARE SET TO EXPLODE ABOVE THE GROUND.
THE AIR FORCE ESTIMATED THAT ALMOST 9,000,000 (M) BOMB FRAGMENTS SPRAYED THE AREA.
THE BOMBERS USED A NEW RADAR TECHNIQUE.
THE BIGGEST AIR FORCE RAID AGAINST COMMUNIST TROOPS WAS THE MASS STRIKE BY NEARLY 100 SUPERFORTS EARLY IN THE WAR NEAR WAEGWAN.
FJ619PCS

A116FX

TOKYO, JUNE 7-(AP)-PFC EUGENE T. LUCAS, 79 ROOSEVELT ST., EDWARDSVILLE, PA., STOPPED A BULLET WITH HIS TONGUE.
LUCAS WAS DRIVING AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT TRUCK WITH THE U.S. 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN KOREA. AN ENEMY BULLET WENT THROUGH THE WINDSHIELD, RICOCHETED FROM A METAL BRACKET, CREASED LUCAS' LIP, CHIPPED TWO FRONT TEETH AND PUSHED UP AGAINST HIS TONGUE.
LUCAS SHOOK HIS HEAD AND SPAT OUT THE BULLET.

JL747APD NM

B51KX (Q)

APW

TOKYO, JUNE 7-(AP)-FOUR GERMANS ARRIVED BY AIR TODAY FOR RENEGOTIATION OF TRADE AND FINANCIAL AGREEMENTS WITH JAPAN. THEY ARE DR. WALTER HESS, DR.KURT DANIEL, JOHANNES MUSA AND DR.HANS MANDEL.
VR520ACS

JUN 8 1951

B50KX (Q)

APW

MEDALS (350)

TOKYO, JUNE 7-(AP)-MEDALS FOR HEROISM IN KOREA HAVE BEEN AWARDED 17 TURKISH SOLDIERS, HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
SILVER STARS FOR GALLANTRY IN ACTION NEAR SINNIM NOV. 28-29 WERE AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY FOR:
LT.OSMAN GORAL WHO DIRECTED MORTAR FIRE, ALTHOUGH WOUNDED, UNTIL KILLED BY ENEMY FIRE.
LT.SELAHATTIN EREGEMEN, WHO ASSUMED COMMAND OF COVERING A WITHDRAWAL WHEN THE COMPANY COMMANDER WAS WOUNDED AND REMAINED BEHIND TO FIGHT A DELAYING ACTION UNTIL ALL WOUNDED WERE EVACUATED.
CAPT.CEVAT OLHON, WHO REFUSED TO LET THE ENEMY RETAIN A STORE OF AMMUNITION IT HAD CAPTURED IN OVERRUNNING THE TURKISH POSITION. HE LED A BAYONET ATTACK AND, ALTHOUGH WOUNDED, REFUSED TO WITHDRAW. THE ENEMY WAS FORCED TO RETREAT IN DISORDER.
SILVER STAR AWARDS WENT TO THESE MEN, ALL OF THE 241ST INFANTRY REGIMENT:
PVT.RECEP YILDIZ, WHO OPENED A ROUTE OF WITHDRAWAL FOR HIS PLATOON WITH HAND GRENADES.
PVT.SATILMIS KARA, TWICE WOUNDED BUT ABLE TO KEEP HIS MACHINEGUN FIRING WHILE HIS UNIT WITHDREW.
PVT.AHMENT AVCI, WHO STOPPED THE ADVANCE OF INFILTRATORS BY FREQUENTLY SHIFTING POSITION, CONTINUING DEADLY FIRE AND INFLICTING HEAVY CASUALTIES.
SGT.NURI YONTEM, WHO LED AN ATTACK UP A FIRE-SWEPT SLOPE AND TOOK OVER A MACHINEGUN FROM A WOUNDED GUNNER, OPERATING IT EVEN AFTER HE ALSO WAS WOUNDED.
SGT.GUL HUSEYIN, WHO LED A ROCKET LAUNCHER TEAM OVER A RIVER, DISPERSED THE ENEMY AND DESTROYED A MACHINEGUN EMPLACEMENT TO PERMIT HIS UNIT TO USE A BRIDGE IN SAFETY.
LT.ARIFI GENCEBAY, WHO LED A BAYONET ASSAULT UNTIL THE ENEMY WAS ROUTED, ALTHOUGH WOUNDED HIMSELF.
LT.ÖZCAN ORHAN, WHO LOCATED A STRONG ENEMY FORCE AND CHARGED IT WITH BAYONET, ALTHOUGH WOUNDED AT THE OUTSET.
CAPT.BECIR GUNAY, WHO LED HIS MEN IN A BAYONET CHARGE UP AN ENEMY-HELD HILL TO THE CREST, ROUTING THE REDS AFTER HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT.
THESE MEN WERE AWARDED THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL: PVT.BILAL BUKRUBAS, PVT.PAYRAM BASOL, PVT.STIFMIS CATALKAYA, PVT.OSMAN INANC, SGT.MUSTAFA SAHIN, AND MAJ.RECAI BATURALP.

VR509ACXXXX519ACS

B37KX (QG)

TOKYO, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, LT.GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TODAY PRESENTED SILVER STARS TO THESE COMBAT MEMBERS OF THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT:
LT.COL.JOHN W.CALLAWAY, GREENSBORO, GA.; SGT.WILLIAM J.SIWIEC, 3230 BELMONT AVE., YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO; SGT.CARL C.STEWARD, ROUTE TWO, COOKEVILLE, TENN., AND SGT.ROBERT W.DENNIS, 2889 E. 92ND ST., CLEVELAND, OHIO.

FR354ACS NM

B35KX (Q)

TOKYO, JUNE 7-(AP)-GENERAL HEADQUARTERS TODAY ANNOUNCED AWARD OF THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS TO CAPT.JOHN J.POWERS, JR., 3614 QUESAPA ST., WASHINGTON, D.C.
POWERS, DESPITE TWO WOUNDS, LED A PLATOON TANK FORCE IN RESCUING ONE OF HIS SURROUNDED UNITS.
HE CONSENTED TO RIDE TO THE REAR ON A TANK ONLY AFTER ALL EFFORTS TO SAVE THE OTHER UNITS WERE ABANDONED.

FR357ACS

B34KX (Q) (GG LAST)

TOKYO, JUNE 7-(AP)-TWO OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S AIDES WERE GIVEN THE MERITORIOUS CIVIL SERVICE AWARD YESTERDAY.
LT.GEN.DOYLE O.HICKEY, CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER ALLIED POWERS (SCAP), MADE THE PRESENTATIONS TO FRANK RIZZO, BROOKLYN, AND TERRANCE O.KENNEDY, SHAKER HEIGHTS, OHIO.
RIZZO SUCCEEDED MAJ.GEN.COURTNEY WHITNEY AS CHIEF OF THE OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT SECTION WHEN WHITNEY LEFT TOKYO WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR. KENNEDY IS DIRECTOR OF PRODUCTION AND UTILITIES IN THE ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC SECTION.

VR352ACS

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B59KX (Q)

(120)

TOKYO, JUNE 7 (AP)-THREE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN AWARDED DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSSES POSTHUMOUSLY FOR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM IN ACTION IN KOREA, HEADQUARTERS HERE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
PVT.K.GILMORE OF OAKWOOD, VA., AND THE U.S.THIRD DIVISION GRABBED AN ENEMY HAND GRENADE MARCH 30 TO THROW IT BEYOND HIS TWO COMPANIONS. HT EXPLODED IN HIS HAND.
M/SGT.JAMES M.WIGHTMAN OF BATESBURG, S.C., LED HIS PLATOON AGAINST WELL-ENTRENCHED REDS ON A HILL MARCH 9. HE ASSAULTED AN ENEMY MACHINE GUN AND WHILE ITS FIRE WAS CONCENTRATED ON HIM, HIS MEN ADVANCED. WIGHTMAN WAS KILLED. HE WAS IN THE U.S.SEVENTH DIVISION.
LT.ROBERT L.NORTON, OF 70 WOODLAWN AVE., PORTLAND, ME., WAS ORDERED TO SECURE A STEEP HILL APRIL 4. HE SENT HIS MEN FOR AN ATTACK ON THE RIGHT FLANK WHILE HE REMAINED BEHIND AND DREW ENEMY FIRE TO COVER THE MOVEMENT. HE WAS WITH THE U.S.25TH DIVISION.

GG817PCS

B60KX (Q)
TOKYO, JUNE 7-(AP)-CAPT. DONALD H. STUCK, OF WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., HAS BEEN AWARDED THE LEGION OF MERIT AWARD FOR BUILDING A DEVICE WHICH MAKES FIFTH AIR FORCE SABRE JETS START FASTER. THE DEVICE ALLOWS THE JET TO USE GASOLINE FOR STARTING INSTEAD OF KEROSENE.
FJ818PCS

A142FX
SECURITY (320)
BY ROBERT EUNSON
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, KOREA, FRIDAY, JUNE 8-(AP)-HIGH RANKING EIGHTH ARMY OFFICERS ARE HOPPING MAD OVER SECURITY BREAKS IN WASHINGTON. ONE OF THE TOP SECRETS OF ANY ARMY IN ANY WAR IS ITS "ORDER OF BATTLE." THAT IS THE IDENTIFICATION OF UNITS AND THE PLACES THEY TAKE IN THE LINE.
WHEN A NATIONAL MAGAZINE PRINTED THE EIGHTH ARMY'S ORDER OF BATTLE RECENTLY, A COLONEL AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID:
"AS LONG AS THEY ARE BEING SO MUCH HELP TO THE ENEMY, WHY DON'T THEY PRINT THE CHINESE ORDER OF BATTLE NEXT WEEK AND GIVE US A HAND?"
CENSORS IN KOREA AND JAPAN ONLY PERMIT IDENTIFICATION OF UNITS WHEN THEY ARE IN CONTACT WITH THE ENEMY AND IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED THE REDS KNOW EXACTLY WHO THEY ARE FIGHTING IN A GIVEN AREA.
THUS THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION WAS IDENTIFIED AT INJE AFTER IT HAD BLUNTED THE SECOND PHASE OF THE CHINESE SPRING OFFENSIVE. THE 187TH AIRBORNE REGIMENT WAS IDENTIFIED AFTER ITS FRUSTRATED DRIVE FOR KANSONG LAST WEEK BECAUSE ITS CASUALTIES IN DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING LEFT LITTLE DOUBT IN ANYONE'S MIND BUT THAT THE REDS KNEW THE PARATROOPERS WERE THERE.
BECAUSE EIGHTH ARMY AND TOKYO CENSORS ARE SUCH STICKLERS FOR THIS SECURITY RULE OF NOT IDENTIFYING THE ORDER OF BATTLE IT WAS TAKEN FOR GRANTED HERE BY SOME THAT STATESIDE BREACHES OCCUR IN WASHINGTON.
ANOTHER STATESIDE INCIDENT HASN'T HELPED EIGHTH ARMY BLOOD PRESSURES EITHER. FOR MONTHS ACTIVITIES OF NORTH KOREAN GUERRILLAS BEHIND ALLIED LINES HAS BEEN ONE OF THE PRIME UNMENTIONABLES. ALTHOUGH GUERRILLA ACTIVITY HAS DIMINISHED FOLLOWING GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S POLICY TO MOP UP ENEMY POCKETS AS THE FRONT MOVES ALONG, THERE ARE STILL SOME RED UNITS OPERATING IN SOUTH KOREA. THERE IS NO POSSIBLE WAY FOR THE RED GUERRILLAS TO NOTIFY COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND HEADQUARTERS WHAT THEY ARE DOING AND WHERE.
IF GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES WERE REPORTED IN THE PRESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMAND IN PYONGYANG WOULD HAVE A DAILY REPORT ON THEIR CLANDESTINE BANDS.
LAST WEEK, A GUERRILLA UNIT MINED A TRACK DERAILING A HOSPITAL TRAIN CARRYING WOUNDED BACK FROM THE FRONT. IT WAS UNMENTIONABLE IN KOREA AND JAPAN. BUT A WASHINGTON COLUMNIST BROKE THE STORY.
EIGHTH ARMY OFFICERS WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHO THERE IS LEAKING VITAL INFORMATION.
WW1007PED NM

A74FX
RED ARMY (170)
JUN 8 1951
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE CHINA UNION PRESS REPORTED TODAY THAT LARGE-SCALE MOBILIZATION WAS UNDERWAY IN COMMUNIST CHINA UNDER A SECRET AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA.
THE NATIONALLIST AGENCY SAID RED CHINA WOULD PROVIDE AN ARMY OF 10,000,000 TO 20,000,000 MEN FOR WORLD WAR III AND RUSSIA WOULD EQUIP THEM.
THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID CHINESE REDS WERE RECRUITING 500,000 MEN IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE BECAUSE OF HEAVY CASUALTIES IN KOREA. NO ONE BETWEEN THE AGES OF 16 AND 48 WAS ALLOWED TO LEAVE THE PROVINCE, THE MINISTRY SAID, AND SPECIAL PERMITS WERE REQUIRED FOR TRAVEL FROM ONE COUNTY TO ANOTHER.
CHINA UNION PRESS ALSO CARRIED THESE REPORTS:
AN AIR DEFENSE NETWORK HAS BEEN SET UP THROUGHOUT MANCHURIA UNDER SOVIET SUPERVISION.
TWO THOUSAND DRUMS OF GASOLINE WERE SHIPPED TO KOREA JUNE 1 FROM KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.
WAR MATERIEL IS BEING SMUGGLED INTO RED CHINA FROM THE RYUKYU ISLANDS. (OKINAWA IS THE LARGEST OF THE U.S. OCCUPIED RYUKYUS.)
CHOU EN-LAI, RED CHINA'S PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, IS SERIOUSLY ILL AT UNION MEDICAL COLLEGE HOSPITAL IN PEIPING.
CY501APD

B49KX Q
(100)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 7-(AP)-AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID TODAY THE BLOCKADE-RUNNING BRITISH FREIGHTER ETHEL MOLLER, WHICH LEFT HONG KONG JUNE 2, WAS INTERCEPTED BY THE NATIONALIST NAVY AND PROBABLY WILL BE ESCORTED TO FORMOSA.
THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS ANNOUNCED THE DETENTION OF TWO FOREIGN FREIGHTERS BUT DID NOT IDENTIFY THEM. ONE MAY HAVE BEEN THE PANAMANIAN STEAMER BARALABA, WHICH LLOYD'S REPORTED WAS SEIZED OFF AMOY, ON THE CHINA COAST.
SHIPPING CIRCLES SAID THE OTHER MAY HAVE BEEN THE STEAMER BUST, BELIEVED TO BE OF NORWEGIAN REGISTRY. THE BUST SAILED FROM THE MANCHURIAN PORT OF DAIREN MAY 22 AND SHOULD HAVE REACHED A PORT IN FUKIEN PROVINCE FIVE DAYS LATER. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN HERE, THE BUST HAS NOT MADE THAT PORT.
VR512ACS
JUN 8 1951

B12KX
(160)
HONG KONG, JUNE 7-(AP)-A CATHOLIC MISSIONARY FROM NEWARK, N.J., REACHED HONG KONG THIS WEEK AFTER SPENDING MOST OF THE LAST FOUR MONTHS IN 11 CHINESE COMMUNIST JAILS. FOR A TIME HE WAS UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH.
THE MISSIONARY ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHHELD FOR THE SAFETY OF OTHERS STILL IN RED CHINA. HE TOLD THIS STORY TODAY:
LAST JANUARY, HE VISITED A VILLAGE IN SOUTH CHINA WHERE SEVERAL CHINESE CATHOLICS WERE ILL. THE REDS CHARGED THESE CHINESE WERE AIDING ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS. THEY SAID THE PRIEST WAS THE GO-BETWEEN.
HE WAS JAILED, BUT RELEASED IN MARCH. HE WAS ARRESTED AGAIN ON THE SAME CHARGE. HE WAS MOVED FROM JAIL TO JAIL AND FINALLY WAS TRIED.
HE APPEARED BEFORE A BOARD OF FOUR COMMUNISTS WHO SAT ON A RAISED PLATFORM BEHIND A PICKET FENCE IN A LARGE COURTROOM. HE STOOD AT THE FENCE FOR HOURS WHILE TESTIMONY WAS TRANSLATED INTO THE MANDARIN AND CANTONESE DIALECTS AND ENGLISH.
HE WAS LED BACK TO JAIL. LATER HE LEARNED HE HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DIE. IN MAY, HOWEVER, THE SENTENCE WAS REDUCED TO EXPULSION FROM CHINA.

A124KX (GOVERNOR & SPECTOR) CH FW)
(200)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
PEARL HARBOR, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE NAVY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ITS HISTORY HAS ASSIGNED AN ENLISTED MAN AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT.
NAVY CHIEF STOREKEEPER FREDERICK A. POBST, PUEBLO, COLO., HAS LEFT TO TAKE OVER ADMINISTRATION OF A GROUP OF ISLANDS DOTTING 30,000 SQUARE MILES OF THE FAR WESTERN PACIFIC.
HIS JOB IS A SMALL-SCALE CROSS BETWEEN AN AMBASSADOR AND A GOVERNOR WITH THE HEADACHES OF BOTH.
THE ISLANDS POBST WILL ADMINISTER ARE THE BONIN-VOLCANO GROUP.

PART OF THE U. S. PACIFIC TRUST TERRITORY TAKEN OVER FROM JAPAN. IWO JIMA IS INCLUDED.

MOST OF THE AREA IS BLUE PACIFIC. THE DOZEN OR SO TINY ATOLLS ARE PEPPERED ALONG A 300 MILE CHAIN. POBST WILL GOVERN 145 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN---MOSTLY CHILDREN. ALL ARE ISLAND NATIVES.

THE NAVY SAID POBST LEFT GUAM THIS WEEK FOR CHICHI JIMA, HIS FUTURE HEADQUARTERS. WITH HIM WENT HIS WIFE, LORETTA, HIS 10-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, MERRILY FAYE, AND HIS FUTURE GOVERNOR'S MANSION---A CRATED, DISASSEMBLED QUONSET HUT.

CHICHI JIMA, 500 MILES SOUTH OF TOKYO, HAS NO POST OFFICE, GROCERY STORE OR HOSPITAL. POBST'S ONLY LINK WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD WILL BE RADIO AND OCCASIONAL VISITS FROM NAVY SUPPLY SHIPS.

POBST WAS SELECTED FOR THE JOB BECAUSE OF HIS KNOWLEDGE OF MECHANICS, CLERICAL WORK, CARGO HANDLING AND FARMING.

HIS MISSION IS TO DEVELOP SELF-GOVERNMENT. HIS IMMEDIATE JOB WILL BE TO IMPROVE THE LIVING STANDARD.

A1 (500)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DIPLOMATS

JUN 8 1951

BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, JUNE 7-(AP)-A WORRIED FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED TODAY TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS FAMILIAR WITH ANGLO-AMERICAN STATE SECRTS HAVE VASNIDHED FROM ENGLAND WITHOUT EXPLANATION, TOUCHING OFF A TRANS-CONTINENTAL HUNT UP TO AND BEYOND THE IRON CURTAIN. WASHINGTON SHARED LONDON'S CONCERN.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FAMILIES OF THE TWO MEN, D.D. MACLEAN AND G.F.DE M.BURGESS, HAD RECEIVED MESSAGES FROM PARIS BEARING THEIR SIGNATURES WITHIN THE LAST 24 HOURS. MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS ARE TRYING TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE MESSAGES ARE GENUINE.

MACLEAN, 38, HEADED THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT. BURGESS, 40, IS A WASHINGTON EMBASSY OFFICIAL WHOSE VAST KNOWLEDGE OF MARXISM HAS HELPED BRITAIN IN ANGLO-SOVIET RELATIONS IN THE PAST. BOTH KNEW VITAL STATE SECRETS.

U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD SENATORS AT THE MACARTHUR INQUIR' IN WASHINGTON IT WOULD BE A "VERY SERIOUS MATTER" IF THE MISSING MEN PROVED TO HAVE RUSSIAN SYMPATHIES.

LORD BEAVERBROOK'S DAILY EXPRESS QUOTED A FRIEND OF THE MISSING MEN, WHO WAS UNNAMED, AS SAYING THEY ARE HEADING FOR MOSCOW" TO SERVE THEIR IDEALISTIC PURPOSES." BUT THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE FROM OFFICIAL QUARTERS THAT EITHER HAS COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES. OFFICIALS STUDYING THE DAILY EXPRESS REPORT SEEMED SKEPTICAL, BUT FEARFUL.

BOTH OFFICIALS WERE SUSPENDED FOR BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THEY DISAPPEARED FROM THEIR HOMES MAY 25 AND WENT TO FRANCE "A FEW DAYS AGO."

SOME BRITISH OFFICIALS PRIVATELY EXPRESSED THE VIEW ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS MIGHT SUFFER THROUGH THE INCIDENT.

RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED TO STRAINS SINCE THE WAR BY THE DEFECTIONS OF ATOM SPIES DR.KLAUS FUCHS AND DR.ALAN NUNN MAY AND BY BRITISH-TRAINED COSMIC RAY EXPERT LAJOS JANOSSY'S DECAMPING TO BUDAPEST FROM IRELAND TO HELP COMMUNIST SCIENCE.

STEPS TAKEN IN THE SEARCH:

ALL BRITISH DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN EUROPE--INCLUDING MOSCOW--WERE ALERTED TO BE ON THE LOOKOUT.

FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING FRANCE, WERE ASKED TO LEND POLICE HELP IN THE HUNT.

ALL BRITISH SECRET SERVICE AGENTS HERE AND IN EUROPE WERE PUT ON THE JOB.

A2

THE LONDON DAILY HERALD. WHICH HAS CLOSE RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT, SAID M.I.T--5--BRITAIN'S ULTRA-SECRET MILITARY COUNTER-ESPIONAGE ARM--WAS ASSISTING.

SCOTLAND YARD WOULD NOT SAY A WORD ABOUT THE CASE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS:

"THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THEY HAVE TAKEN ANY OFFICIAL PAPERS WITH THEM."

MACLEAN, HOWEVER, KNOWS PRACTICALLY EVERYTHING THERE IS TO KNOW ABOUT ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS IN EVERY PHASE OF WORLD AFFAIRS.

UNTIL A YEAR AGO, HE WAS HEAD OF CHANCELLERY IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON AND ALL PAPERS, INCLUDING THE AMBASSADOR'S MESSAGES, CLEARED THROUGH HIM.

BURGESS PROBABLY IS LESS FULLY INFORMED. BUT TOP-SECRET MATTERS CAME BEFORE HIM AND TOP-SECRET DISCUSSIONS WERE HELD IN HIS PRESENCE.

"HE WAS A STUDENT OF THE WORKS OF LENIN AND STALIN," ONE OFFICIAL SAID. "THAT WAS WELL KNOWN IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE. BUT HE USED THIS KNOWLEDGE TO CONFOUND THE RUSSIANS.

"SOME OF OUR BEST AND MOST EFFECTIVE REPLIES TO THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN BASED ON ADVISE GIVEN BY BURGESS."

MACLEAN WORKED IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE AS USUAL THE DAY BEFORE HE DISAPPEARED.

A TALL, ARISTOCRATIC MAN, EDUCATED AT CAMBRIDGE, HE HAS AN AMERICAN WIFE, THE FORMER MELINDA MARLING, 35, OF CHICAGO, WHOM HE MARRIED IN 1940. THEY HAVE TWO SONS.

MACLEAN IS THE SON OF THE LATE SIR DONALD MACLEAN, LEADER OF THE BRITISH LIBERAL PARTY AND MINISTER OF EDUCATION IN 1931.

HIS WIFE IS THE FORMER MELINDA MARLING, DAUGHTER OF FRANCIS N. MARLING, ADVERTISING MANAGER OF THE PURE OIL COMPANY IN CHICAGO. MARLING TOLD REPORTERS IN CHICAGO HE BELIEVED MACLEAN'S DISAPPEARANCE "IS A RECURRANCE OF A BREAKDOWN HE SUFFERED A YEAR AGO."

BOTH MEN WERE KNOWN, AS A WASHINGTON ACQUAINTANCE PUT IT, TO "TAP THE BOTTLE" ON OCCASION. THE TWO HAVE NEVER BEEN REGARDED HERE AS CLOSE FRIENDS.

MACLEAN'S MOTHER, LADY MACLEAN, REFUSED TO SEE ANYONE TODAY. SHE WAS AT HER APARTMENT IN THE FASHIONABLE KENSINGTON SECTION OF LONDON.

MACLEAN, A CAREER DIPLOMAT, HAS SERVED IN BRITISH EMBASSIES IN PARIS AND CAIRO AS WELL AS IN WASHINGTON.

BURGESS IS SINGLE. HE WENT TO WASHINGTON IN 1950 AS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY AND RETURNED RECENTLY ON LEAVE. BEFORE HIS WASHINGTON ASSIGNMENT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE FAR EASTERN DEPARTMENT SPECIALIZING IN CHINESE AFFAIRS.

BOTH HAVE DIPLOMATIC PASSPORTS, WHICH MAKE TRAVEL EASY.

WILLIAM RIDSDALE, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE INFORMATION DEPARTMENT, WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"HOW COULD THESE PEOPLE MANAGE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHOUT THE AUTHORITIES KNOWING ABOUT IT? IT DOESN'T MAKE SENSE."

RIDSDALE'S WRY REPLY WAS "YOU'RE TELLING ME."

SLUGGED

(Q)

JUN 8 1951

WITH DIPLOMATS (300)

LONDON, JUNE 7-(AP)-BRITISH SECRET SERVICE AGENTS DOTTED THROUGHOUT EUROPE WERE IN THE THROES TONIGHT OF THEIR BIGGEST HEADACHE SINCE LAST OCTOBER.

KEEPING EYES OPEN FOR ANY SIGNS OF THE TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS WHO DISAPPEARED MYSTERIOUSLY A FEW DAYS AGO, THEY WERE REMEMBERING THE LAST TIME THEY WERE ON THE ALERT FOR AN IMPORTANT RUNAWAY BRITON--THE ITALIAN-BORN ATOM SCIENTIST BRUNO PONTECORVO, WHO DISAPPEARED WHILE ON HOLIDAY IN ROME.

THEN THEIR SEARCH WAS UNSUCCESSFUL. AND PONTECORVO'S LATE BOSS, SUPPLY MINISTER GEORGE STRAUSS, HAD TO ADMIT OFFICIALLY THAT THE MISSING SCIENTIST WAS "UNDOUBTEDLY" IN RUSSIA.

30.24- 23779

THE U.S.SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, DESCRIBING THE JAILED GERMAN-BORN BRITISH SCIENTIST KLAUS FUCHS AS "THE DEADLIEST SPY IN ALL HISTORY," RATED PONTECORVO JUST BEHIND HIM "FROM A STANDPOINT OF DAMAGE.

AMERICAN SENATORS ALSO ARE INTERESTED IN THE VANISHED BRITISH DIPLOMATS, D.D.MACLEAN AND G.F.DE M.BURGESS. MACLEAN HEADED THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT AND BURGESS WAS AN OFFICIAL OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY COMMITTEE ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ABOUT THE MISSING DIPLOMATS AND WERE TOLD THAT IT WOULD BE "A VERY SERIOUS MATTER" IF MACLEAN AND BURGESS PROVED TO HAVE RUSSIAN SYMPATHIES.

JUST TWO MONTHS BEFORE THE PONTECORVO UPROAR, A HUNGARIAN-BORN SCIENTIST NAMED LAJOS JANOSSY SLIPPED QUIETLY AWAY FROM THE DUBLIN INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED PHYSICS AND TURNED UP IN BUDAPEST. JANOSSY, 38, ANNOUNCED HE WAS GOING TO CONTINUE HIS WORK THERE "TO FURTHER THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

JANOSSY HAD BEEN WORKING ON COSMIC RAYS.

TWO BRITISH SCIENTIST-SPIES MET A STICKIER FATE THAN PONTECORVO OR JANOSSY. CHIEF OF THESE WAS FUCHS HIMSELF, SENTENCED TO 14 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN FEBRUARY 1950 FOR PASSING ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA.

ONE OF HIS FORMER COLLEAGUES, DR.ALAN NUNN MAY, WAS SENT TO PRISON FOR TEN YEARS IN 1946 FOR SIMILAR OFFENSE.

4186

JUN 8 1951

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD MISSING DIPLOMATS

LONDON, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE REPORTED TONIGHT THAT TWO DIPLOMATS WHO KNOW VITAL STATE SECRETS AND WHO QUIT BRITAIN SEVERAL DAYS AGO CABLED THEIR FAMILIES FROM PARIS WITHIN THE LAST 24 HOURS.

LORD BEAVERBROOK'S DAILY EXPRESS SUGGESTED THAT THE TWO MIGHT HAVE BEEN MAKING FOR RUSSIA "TO SERVE THEIR IDEALISTIC PURPOSES." BUT SOME OFFICIALS WERE SKEPTICAL OF THAT IDEA.

THERE WAS NO HINT AS TO WHAT THE CABLEGRAMS FROM PARIS SAID.

LATER THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID OFFICIALS ARE TRYING TO CONFIRM THAT THE MESSAGES ARE GENUINE AND NOT HOAXES.

THE TWO--D.D.MACLEAN, 38, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT; AND G.F.DE M.BURGESS, 40, WHO RETURNED ON LEAVE LAST MONTH FROM HIS POST AS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON--DISAPPEARED 13 DAYS AGO. BOTH HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED FOR BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE.

DESPITE THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING THE CABLEGRAMS FROM PARIS, IT APPEARED THAT THEIR EXACT WHEREABOUTS REMAINED A MYSTERY. A TRANS-CONTINENTAL SEARCH FOR THEM CONTINUED, WITH SECRET SERVICE MEN, DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS AND POLICE THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE MOBILIZED FOR THE HUNT.

A FOREIGN SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE TWO, BUT A SEARCH BY POLICE AND INTELLIGENCE OPERATIVES HAS BEEN STARTED BOTH HERE AND IN FRANCE.

"THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THEY HAVE TAKEN ANY OFFICIAL PAPERS WITH THEM," THE SPOKESMAN TOLD QUESTIONING NEWSMEN.

AS HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT, MACLEAN WOULD HAVE A COMPLETE AND THOROUGH KNOWLEDGE OF TOP ANGLO-AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC SECRETS. BURGESS, HAVING SERVED IN BRITAIN'S WASHINGTON EMBASSY, WOULD BE IN A SIMILAR POSITION.

THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS SAID THE TWO MEN TOLD A FRIEND THEY PLANNEI TO GO TO MOSCOW TO "SERVE THEIR IDEALISTIC PURPOSES."

THE LONDON DAILY HERAOLD SAID M.I.5--BRITAIN'S ULTRA-SECRET MILITARY COUNTERESPIONAGE ARM--WAS HUNTING THE TWO.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED THIS FORMAL STATEMENT:

"TWO MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE HAVE BEEN MISSING FROM THEIR HOMES SINCE MAY 25TH. ONE IS MR. D. D. MACLEAN. THE OTHER MR. G. F. DE M. BURGESS. ALL POSSIBLE INQUIRIES ARE BEING MADE. IT IS KNOWN THAT THEY WENT TO FRANCE A FEW DAYS AGO.

"MR. MACLEAN HAD A BREAKDOWN A YEAR AGO OWING TO OVERSTRAIN, BUT WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE FULLY RECOVERED.

"OWING TO THEIR BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE, BOTH HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED WITH EFFECT FROM THE FIRST OF JUNE."

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN ADDED:

"WE HAVE NO INFORMATION OF THEIR WHEREABOUTS SINCE THEY LEFT THIS COUNTRY."

THE SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE DAILY EXPRESS REPORT THAT THE TWO MAY BE MAKING THEIR WAY TO RUSSIA OR TO SOVIET-DOMINATED EASTERN EUROPE.

THE EXPRESS SAID ALL FRENCH AIRPORTS AND FRONTIERS ARE BEING WATCHED, THAT PLAIN CLOTHES DETECTIVES ARE SEARCHING PARIS' MONTMARTRE DISTRICT, AND THAT A CHECK WAS BEING KEPT ON VISITORS TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LONDON.

MACLEAN IS THE SON OF THE LATE SIR DONALD MACLEAN, A LEADER OF BRITAIN'S LIBERAL PARTY, AND LADY MACLEAN. HE ENTERED THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN OCTOBER, 1935.

HE HAD SERVED AT DIPLOMATIC POSTS IN PARIS, CAIRO AND WASHINGTON BEFORE BECOMING HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT.

HIS BROTHER, ALAN MACLEAN, IS SECRETARY TO SIR GLADWYN JEBB, BRITAIN'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL. HE IS NOW ON LEAVE IN ENGLAND.

BURGESS DURING THE WAR WAS A MEMBER OF THE NEWS DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE. AS SUCH, HE FREQUENTLY ACTED AS THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN.

HE WENT TO WASHINGTON AS SECOND SECRETARY IN 1950. FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS EXPECTED THAT HE WOULD RECEIVE ROUTINE REASSIGNMENT TO ANOTHER POST AT THE END OF HIS HOME LEAVE HERE.

BURGESS AT ONE TIME WAS PRIVATE SECRETARY TO HECTOR MCNEIL WHO THEN WAS MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS. LATER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE FAR EASTERN DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE WITH SPECIAL INTEREST IN CHINESE AFFAIRS.

HE IS UNMARRIED. AT HIS CLUB, THE REFORM CLUB, OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NOT SEEN HIM FOR SOME TIME.

PEOPLE WHO KNEW THE TWO MEN SAID THEY APPARENTLY HAD NO PRONOUNCED POLITICAL LEANINGS.

IF THE TWO MISSING MEN HAVE GONE INTO THE SOVIET SPHERE, IT WOULD BE THE BIGGEST BREAK IN BRITISH SECURITY SINCE PROF. BRUNO PONTECORVO SLIPPED ACROSS TO THE EAST LAST OCTOBER. A NUCLEAR PHYSICIST, HE WAS REGARDED AS THE NO. 2 MAN AT HARWELL, BRITAIN'S ATOM RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT. HE HAD WORKED ON ATOM RESEARCH IN CANADA, ALSO. PONTECORVO, AN ITALIAN-BORN NATURALIZED BRITISH CITIZEN, DISAPPEARED AFTER A VACATION VISIT WITH RELATIVES IN ITALY AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ENTERED THE SOVIET UNION THROUGH FINLAND. ONE REPORT SAID PONTECORVO HAD JUST BEEN WORKING ON RESEARCH IN TRITIUM, A RAW MATERIAL IN THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

EIGHT MONTHS BEFORE THAT ANOTHER NATURALIZED BRITON, GERMAN-BORN SCIENTIST KLAUETOTZYPIJBW

JUN 8 1951

EIGHT MONTHS BEFORE THAT ANOTHER NATURALIZED BRITON, GERMAN-BORN SCIENTIST KLAUS FUCHS, WAS CONVICTED OF SENDING ATOM SECRETS TO RUSSIA AND SENTENCED TO 14 YEARS IN PRISON.

MACLEAN WAS MARRIED TO AN AMERICAN, MELINDA MARLING (EDS: U. S. ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE) IN 1940, BY SPECIAL PERMISSION OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE. THEY HAVE ONE SON, BORN IN NEW YORK IN 1944. NEITHER HIS WIFE NOR HIS CHILD WAS WITH MACLEAN WHEN HE DISAPPEARED.

U.S. EMBASSY SOURCES SAID MRS.MACLEAN, IN A PASSPORT APPLICATION IN 1944. SAID SHE WAS BORN IN CHICAGO ON JULY 25, 1916.

BOTH MISSING MEN CARRIED DIPLOMATIC PASSPORTS, AND THEY ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY TOGETHER, BUT OFFICIALS PROFESSED TO BE AT A LOSS TO SAY WHETHER THE MEN LEFT BY SHIP OR PLANE.

-DASH-

MACLEAN'S WIFE IS THE FORMER MELINDA MARLING, DAUGHTER OF FRANCIS H. MARLING, ADVERTISING MANAGER OF THE PURE OIL COMPANY IN CHICAGO.

IN CHICAGO, MARLING SAID HE BELIEVED MACLEAN'S DISAPPEARANCE "IS A RECURRENCE OF THE BREAKDOWN HE SUFFERED A YEAR AGO."

MARLING SAID HE TALKED TO HIS DAUGHTER BY TELEPHONE TODAY AND FURTHER SHE ALSO BELIEVED A RECURRENCE OF THE BREAKDOWN WAS RESPONSIBLE

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THAT SHE ALSO BELIEVED A RECURRENCE OF THE BREAKDOWN WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR HER HUSBAND'S DISAPPEARANCE.

"I DON'T BELIEVE THERE'S ANYTHING TO THIS SPECULATION THAT MACLEAN MAY HAVE DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, AND NEITHER DOES MY DAUGHTER," MACLEAN TOLD AN INTERVIEWER.

MARLING'S DAUGHTER AND MACLEAN WERE MARRIED IN PARIS IN 1940, WHILE MISS MARLING WAS STUDYING AT THE SORBONNE. THEY HAVE TWO SONS (CORRECT) FERGUS, 7, AND DONALD, 4.

MARLING AND MRS. MACLEAN'S MOTHER ARE DIVORCED. SHE IS NOW MRS. MELINDA DUNBAR OF NEW YORK CITY. MARLING SAID MRS. MACLEAN'S MOTHER NOW IS WITH HER DAUGHTER IN ENGLAND.

WM305PCD

JUN 8 1951

-95-

WITH LONDON

PARIS, JUNE 7-(AP)-A WELL-INFORMED FRENCH SOURCE SAID TODAY TWO MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMATS SENT CABLES TO RELATIVES FROM PARIS LAST NIGHT.

THE INFORMANT DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED OR TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE CABLEGRAMS. THE MISSING DIPLOMATS ARE D.D.MAC LEAN, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, AND G.F. DE M.BURGESS, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

THERE WAS SPECULATION IN LONDON THAT THEY HAD GONE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

A33WX (BJT)

(560) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE DISAPPEARANCE OF TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS DISTURBED WASHINGTON TODAY, AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID IT WOULD BE A SERIOUS MATTER IF THEY TURNED OUT TO BE SOVIET SYMPATHIZERS.

THE MISSING MEN ARE DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS. IN LONDON, LORD BEAVERBROOK'S DAILY EXPRESS HAS SUGGESTED THEY MAY BE HEADED FOR RUSSIA.

ACHESON'S ATTITUDE WAS MADE KNOWN AT THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY, WHERE HE TESTIFIED MOST OF THE DAY.

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) REMARKED THAT MACLEAN, AS HEAD OF THE AMERICAN SECTION OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, WAS "BELIEVED TO HAVE A THOROUGH KNOWLEDGE OF SECRET ANGLO-AMERICAN EXCHANGES ON SUCH SUBJECTS AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT, THE KOREAN WAR AND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

ADDING THAT BURGESS, TOO, PROBABLY WAS FAMILIAR WITH JAPANESE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS, BREWSTER ASKED:

"IF THESE MEN PROVE TO BE SOVIET SYMPATHIZERS, IT WOULD, I ASSUME, BE QUITE A SERIOUS MATTER IN FOREIGN RELATIONS?"

"THAT IS CORRECT," ACHESON REPLIED SUCCINCTLY.

HE TOLD THE SENATORS HE FIRST HEARD OF THE INCIDENT IN A RADIO NEWS BROADCAST THIS MORNING. HE SAID HE INQUIRED AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY AND WAS INFORMED THAT NOTHING WAS KNOWN THERE BEYOND THE NEWS REPORTS.

LATER IN THE DAY THE FOREIGN OFFICE REPORTED IN LONDON THAT THE MISSING PAIR HAD CABLED THEIR FAMILIES FROM PARIS WITHIN THE LAST 24 HOURS. IT WAS STILL A MYSTERY, HOWEVER, WHY THEY LEFT ENGLAND.

OFFICIALS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE BRITISH EMBASSY WERE DEEPLY DISTURBED ABOUT THE SITUATION, FEARING POSSIBLE BAD EFFECTS ON ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS. THEY MADE IT PLAIN THEY WERE SHOCKED AND ASTONISHED AT THE REPORTS.

A34WX

NO OFFICIAL DISPATCHES HAD BEEN RECEIVED CONCERNING THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE TWO MEN, THEY SAID.

THERE WAS NO FORMAL COMMENT.

PRIVATELY, HOWEVER, THEY EXPRESSED UNWILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT AS TRUE THE SPECULATION THAT THE TWO MEN HAD MOSCOW AS THEIR DESTINATION. BUT IF IT SHOULD TURN OUT TO BE CORRECT, THESE RESULTS WERE IMMEDIATELY FORESEEN;

1. A SERIOUS NEW STRAIN IN RELATIONS BETWEEN LONDON AND WASHINGTON COMPARABLE TO THAT WHICH DEVELOPED WHEN THE KLAUS FUCHS CASE FIRST BROKE. THE STRAIN COULD BE HEIGHTENED PERHAPS BY THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AND ITS CRITICS, CHIEFLY REPUBLICAN, OVER THE ROLE THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PLAY IN WORLD AFFAIRS. ONE ISSU WHICH HAS REPEATEDLY HAS COME UP IN THIS DEBATE IS THAT OF THE RELIABILITY OF AMERICA'S ALLIES.

2. INCREASED DIFFICULTY IN OBTAINING CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL FOR IMPORTANT FOREIGN POLICY LEGISLATION.

AT THE TIME THE FUCHS CASE BROKE 18 MONTHS AGO, THE UNITED STATES,

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IMPORTANT FOREIGN POLICY LEGISLATION.

AT THE TIME THE FUCHS

IMPORTANT FOREIGN POLICY LEGISLATION.

AT THE TIME THE FUCHS CASE BROKE 18 MONTHS AGO, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA WERE WELL STARTED ON NEGOTIATIONS TO WORK OUT A NEW ATOMIC ENERGY PARTNERSHIP. THE DISCLOSURE THAT FUCHS, ONE OF BRITAIN'S MOST BRILLIANT NUCLEAR PHYSICISTS, HAD BEEN FEEDING HIGHLY SECRET INFORMATION TO THE RUSSIANS, HANDED THE NEGOTIATIONS A BLOW FROM WHICH THEY HAVE NEVER RECOVERED.

BOTH MISSING MEN ARE KNOWN IN WASHINGTON, THOUGH NOT WIDELY.

MACLEAN SER

A BLOW FROM WHICH THEY HAVE NEVER RECOVERED.

BOTH MISSING MEN ARE KNOWN IN WASHINGTON, THOUGH NOT WIDELY. MACLEAN SERVED HERE FROM 1944 TO 1948 AND WAS REGARDED AS A BRILLIANT MAN.

BURGESS HAD ONLY RECENTLY RETURNED TO LONDON FROM AN EMBASSY ASSIGNMENT IN WASHINGTON. HE HAD HELD A RELATIVELY ROUTINE POSITION AS SECOND SECRETARY CONCERNED WITH ADMINISTRATION.

BRITISH AND AMERICANS ALIKE HELD TO THE HOPE TODAY THAT THE APPREHENSIONS ABOUT THE DESTINATION OF THE TWO MEN MAY PROVE FALSE. SOME ACQUAINTANCES RECALLED THEM AS MEN WHO LIKE TO "TAP THE BOTTLE" AND THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT PERHAPS INSTEAD OF GOING OVER THE IRON CURTAIN THEY MAY SIMPLY HAVE GONE OFF TO PARIS OR SOME OTHER LIKELY PLACE "ON A TOOT."

CZ555PED

30.24- 23781

A200WX

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD BRITISH DIPLOMATS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD SENATORS TODAY IT WOULD BE A "VERY SERIOUS MATTER" IF TWO MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMATS PROVED TO HAVE RUSSIAN SYMPATHIES.

ACHESON WAS QUESTIONED AT THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY ABOUT DISPATCHES FROM LONDON SAYING THE TWO MEN WERE MISSING, AND THAT ONE LONDON PAPER--THE DAILY EXPRESS--HAD SUGGESTED THEY MIGHT BE MAKING FOR RUSSIA.

ACHESON SAID HE FIRST HEARD OF THE INCIDENT OVER THE RADIO THIS MORNING. HE INQUIRED AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY, HE CONTINUED, AND WAS TOLD THAT OFFICIALS THERE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE MATTER BEYOND NEWS REPORTS.

A202WX

EVEN AS ACHESON WAS DISCUSSING THE INCIDENT WITH THE SENATORS, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE REPORTED IN LONDON THAT THE TWO MEN HAD CABLED THEIR FAMILIES FROM PARIS IN THE LAST 24 HOURS. IT WAS A MYSTERY, HOWEVER, WHY THEY HAD LEFT BRITAIN.

THE TWO ARE D.D.MACLEAN, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, AND GUY F.DE M.BURGESS, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE WHO HAD RETURNED TO ENGLAND ON LEAVE.

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-MAINE) REMARKED TO ACHESON THAT MACLEAN WAS "BELIEVED TO HAVE A THOROUGH KNOWLEDGE OF SECRET ANGLO-AMERICAN EXCHANGES ON SUCH SUBJECTS AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT, THE KOREAN WAR AND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY."

"MR.BURGESS ALSO PROBABLY WAS CONCERNED WITH THE PREPARATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY," BREWSTER ADDED AND ASKED:

"IF THESE MEN PROVE TO BE SOVIET SYMPATHIZERS, IT WOULD, I ASSUME, BE QUITE A SERIOUS MATTER IN FOREIGN RELATIONS?"

A203WX

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"THAT IS CORRECT," ACHESON REPLIED.

ACHESON SAID IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION THAT IF MACLEAN HAD JURISDICTION OVER RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, "HE WOULD HAVE KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT OUR DISCUSSIONS WERE IN PARIS" AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING ON ATLANTIC PACT PROBLEMS.

BRITISH DIPLOMATS HERE AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE EQUALLY ASTONISHED OVER THE LONDON REPORTS.

MACLEAN SERVED IN WASHINGTON FROM 1944 TO 1948 AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY.

FROM HIS ASSIGNMENT HERE MACLEAN WENT TO CAIRO. HE APPARENTLY WAS WELL LIKED AND HIGHLY REGARDED BY HIS ASSOCIATES AND INFORMANTS HERE SAID TODAY THAT NONE HAD EVER SUSPECTED HIM OF ANY PRO-SOVIET LEANINGS.

IN FACT, BRITISH ACQUAINTANCES OF BOTH MACLEAN AND G.F.DE M.BURGESS, THE OTHER MISSING FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL, WERE HIGHLY SKEPTICAL OF THE REPORT THAT THEY HAD DEFECTED TO "THE OTHER SIDE."

BOTH MEN WERE KNOWN, AS ONE ACQUAINTANCE HERE PUT IT, TO "TAP THE BOTTLE" ON OCCASION AND THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT PERHAPS THEY "JUST WENT OFF ON A TOOT."

BURGESS AS SECOND SECRETARY WAS ONE OF MANY PERSONS DOING RELATIVELY ROUTINE WORK AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY, BUT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT IN THE COURSE OF THIS WORK HE DID HAVE ACCESS TO SECRET INFORMATION. HE WAS NOT WIDELY KNOWN HERE.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH REPORTERS WHO QUESTIONED HIM ABOUT IT AS HE LEFT THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY FOR LUNCH.

SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE INQUIRY PANEL SAID THEY PLANNED TO ASK ACHESON ABOUT THE CASE AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION.

VH218PED

A96

(280)

LONDON, JUNE 7-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID TONIGHT THAT UNITED STATES SEA AND AIR POWER--PLUS JAPANESE LAND POWER--IS LIKELY TO GUARANTEE THE PACIFIC AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE PRESIDENTIAL ENVOY DECLARED A PLANNED UNITED STATES-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT WILL DENY JAPAN A NATIONAL FORCE CAPABLE OF AGGRESSION AND "MAKE INCREDIBLE A WAR OF REVENGE" BY THAT COUNTRY.

DULLES IS HERE TO HAMMER OUT BRITISH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES OVER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. HE SPOKE AT A MEETING OF THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING UNION. HIS REMARKS WERE CLEARLY INTENDED TO STILL BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FEARS THAT A STRONG, UNITED JAPAN MIGHT BREAK LOOSE AGAIN.

DULLES ARGUED THAT A PEACE SETTLEMENT BY THE ALLIES WITH JAPAN SHOULD NOT LEAVE THAT DEFEATED NATION "WEAK AND IMPOTENT" BUT SHOULD TRUST IT WITH STRENGTH AND A "STATUS OF EQUALITY AND DIGNITY." ANY OTHER SORT OF PEACE MUST SURELY FAIL, HE SAID.

ONE PROVISION OF THE ALLIANCE WOULD ALLOW AMERICAN TROOPS TO BE STATIONED "IN AND ABOUT JAPAN FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD OF TIME," DULLES SAID.

THE U.S. AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE THEN SAID MOST OF THE ALLIES AND THE JAPANESE THEMSELVES AGREE A PEACE SETTLEMENT MUST BOTH GUARD JAPAN'S OWN SECURITY AGAINST AGGRESSION AND GUARANTEE SHE DOES NOT AGAIN TURN ON THE WEST.

THE PROJECTED UNITED STATES-JAPANESE SECURITY ALLIANCE--TO BE DRAWN AFTER THE PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED--AIMS TO DO THIS, DULLES SAID, EXPLAINING:

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"UNDER IT THE UNITED STATES WOULD PRESUMABLY, AS ITS CONTRIBUTION TO THE SECURITY OF JAPAN, PROVIDE THE BULK OF SEA AND AIR POWER, WHILE JAPAN MIGHT IN DUE COURSE BE IN A POSITION TO PROVIDE THE BULK OF THE LAND POWER. HENCE, JAPAN WOULD NOT POSSESS A NATIONAL FORCE WHICH, OF ITSELF, COULD BE AN OFFENSIVE THREAT."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASSIGNED THE REPUBLICAN PARTY FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO NEGOTIATE A SERIES OF BILATERAL PEACE TREATIES WITH THE NATIONS WHICH HELPED TO DEFEAT JAPAN. DULLES HOPES TO HAVE THESE TREATIES READY FOR SIGNING BY FALL.

DULLES INDICATED THERE IS BROAD ANGLO-AMERICAN AGREEMENT ON THE TERRITORIAL AND ECONOMIC AND COMMERCIAL CLAUSES OF THE TREATY.

JAPAN WILL BE CONFINED TERRITORIALLY TO HER FOUR HOME ISLANDS, PLUS SEVERAL MINOR ADJACENT ISLANDS. AN AMERICAN IDEA TO RETURN THE BONIN AND RYUKYU ISLAND GROUPS TO JAPAN IS UNDER STUDY. THE RYUKYU GROUP INCLUES OKINAWA, SLATED SETTING FOR A MAJOR AMERICAN AIR BASE. ITS RETURN TO JAPAN WOULD NOT PREVENT SETTING UP AN AMERICAN BASE THERE.

JAPAN WOULD BE BOUND TO CONFORM WITH INTERNATIONALLY ACCEPTED FAIR TRADING PRACTICES IN HER ECONOMIC AND COMMERICAL ACTIVITIES. SHE WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT GENERALLY-PREVAILING CONTROLS REGARDING STRATEGIC MATERIALS, BUT IN ALL OTHER RESPECTS WOULD NOT BE LIMITED IN PRODUCTION.

DULLES SAID JAPAN WILL NOT BE ASKED TO PAY CONTINUING REPARATIONS FOR THE WAR DAMAGE SHE INFLICTED ON SOME OF THE ALLIES.

HOWEVER JUST REPARATIONS MAY BE IN PRINCIPLE, DULLES SAID, THEY "ARE BEYOND THE ECONOMIC CAPABILITY OF THE DENSELY POPULATED AND NATURALLY POOR JAPANESE ISLANDS."

BRITAIN, NEVERTHELESS, IS PRESSING A PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD MAKE JAPAN GIVE UP AN ESTIMATED $200,000,000 WORTH OF GOLD BULLION THE ALLIES ARE HOLDING IN TRUST FOR HER. BRITAIN ALSO WANTS THE ALLIES TO TAKE OVER JAPANESE FROZEN ASSETS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE OTHER NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS CONCERNED IN THE SETTLEMENT HAVE MANAGED TO CLEAR UP MANY DIFFERENCES AND MISUNDERSTANDINGS DURING THEIR EXCHANGES.

HE DECLARED: "IF WE CAN CONSUMMATE AND PUBLICLY REGISTER THAT AGREEMENT IN TERMS OF A TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN, THAT WILL NOT ONLY PROMOTE PEACE IN THE PACIFIC BUT WILL EXERT GREAT INFLUENCE FOR WORLD PEACE."

HE WARNED: "THE BOLSHEVIKS, PARTICULARLY IN JAPAN, ARE NOW CONDUCTING A WAR OF NERVES AGAINST THE TREATY. THEY ARE BLUSTERING AND SAYING THAT IF EW MAKE PEACE WITH JAPAN THAT WILL BE THE CAUSE OF DIRE CONSEQUENCES. THAT IS UTTER, COMPLETE NONSENSE."

DULLES EXPECTS TO GO TO PARIS AT THE END OF THE WEEK TO DISCUSS ASPECTS OF THE PEACE PACT WITH FRENCH LEADERS.

PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE CALLED A MEETING OF THE CABINET TODAY TO DISCUSS SOME POINTS HOLDING UP COMPLETE AGREEMENT.

A MAIN DIFFERENCE STILL INVOLVES THE FUTURE STATUS OF FORMOSA.

HX R0736PED

A62

PRECEDE CAMBRIDGE, ENG., DAY (110)

LONDON, JUNE 7-(AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY BEGAN TALKS TONIGHT WITH SENIOR AMERICAN OFFICIALS ON THE BUILD-UP OF WESTERN DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM IN EUROPE.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED STATES JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TALKED WITH CHARLES M.SPOFFORD, AMERICAN CHAIRMAN OF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES, WILLIAM HEROD, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES' DEFENSE PRODUCTION BOARD, U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD AND OTHER SENIOR OFFICIALS.

HE WAS GIVEN SOME INFORMATION ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF THE BRITISH REARMAMENT EFFORT.

TOMORROW BRADLEY PLUNGES INTO A ROUND OF CRUCIAL TALKS WITH BRITISH DEFENSE LEADERS. THEYUNDOUBTEDLY WILL GO INTO ALL ASPECTS OF BRITAIN'S DEFENSE PROBLEMS.

SL740PED

195

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(350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:10 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 7)

(ADVANCE)...CAMBRIDGE, ENG., JUNE 7-(AP)-GENERAL OMAR NELSON BRADLEY WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAW DEGREE TODAY BY CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY.

BRADLEY IS CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED STATES JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND CHAIRMAN OF THE THREE-MAN ALLIED COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON WHICH CONTROLS THE MILITARY OPERATIONS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. HE IS HERE FOR TALKS ABOUT BUILDING UP DEFENSE FORCES.

IN LATIN PHRASES TRADITIONALLY USED TO PRESENT CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES, THE DEPUTY ORATOR, L.P. WILKINSON, PRAISED THE GENERAL "BECAUSE HE HAS THE ABILITY TO BIND TOGETHER ALLIES AND COLLEAGUES IN A KNOT OF FRIENDSHIP."

"HE ALWAYS BEHAVES AS THOUGH HE WERE A CIVILIAN AMONG MEN IN UNIFORM, YET BEING A SOLDIER DOES NOT MEDDLE WITH PRTY POLITICS," SAID THE ORATOR.

"HIS SKILL IN WAR IS WELL KNOWN TO OUR PEOPLE, WHO DO NOT FORGET THE ELAN WITH WHICH HE DASHED THROUGH TUNISIA TO THE SHORES OF CARTHAGE AND THROUGH FRANCE TO THE RHINE. BUT HE IS BY NO MEANS CARELESS OF THE LIVES OF HIS MEN X X X."

FOLLOWING THE CUSTOM OF MEN WHO RECEIVE HONORARY DEGREES, BRADLEY MADE NO REPLY.

HE RECEIVED HIS DEGREE FROM THE HANDS OF A COLLEAGUE IN BOTH PEACE AND WAR--LORD TEDDER, MARSHAL OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE, WHO HAD BEEN INSTALLED AS CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY DURING THE MORNING IN SUCCESSION TO THE LATE SOUTH AFRICAN FIELD MARSHAL, JAN CHRISTIAAN SMUTS.

TEDDER COMMANDED ALLIED AIR FORCES AIDING BRADLEY DURING THE WAR, AND HAS BEEN THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ATLANTIC PACT'S STANDING COMMITTEE WHICH BRADLEY HEADS.

IN HIS INSTALLATION SPEECH TEDDER SAID THAT "LEADERSHIP IS NEEDED. AND NEVER MORE THAN IN THESE DIFFICULT DAYS, BUT FRANKLY, I FEEL THAT THE TALK ONE OFTEN HEARS OF 'LOOKING FOR A LEADER' IS ILL-JUDGED AND, INDEED, DANGEROUS.

"LEADERSHIP IS ONE THING, A 'LEADER' IS ANOTHER," HE SAID. "THE 'LEADER' IS THE LAST RESORT OF THE HERD. THE FASCISTS AND THE NAZIS HAD, AND THE SOVIETS HAVE, A LEADER. MAY WE NEVER FALL INTO THAT PIT."

IN A CALL FOR DEMOCRATIC UNITY AGAINST DICTATORSHIP, TEDDER PARAPHRASED A LINE FROM AMERICAN HISTORY, SAYING "IF THE DEMOCRACIES DON'T HANG TOGETHER, THEY WILL HANG SEPARATELY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:10 A.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 7)

SF&MT835AED

B105

95

KX FOR SCRAMENTO BEE

LONDON, JUNE 7-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY BRITAIN STILL BELIEVES RED CHINA ULTIMATELY SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

BUT, HE ADDED, "WE TAKE THE VIEW IN EXISTING CONDITIONS THERE IS NOT MUCH POINT IN VOTING" ON THE ISSUE. HE SAID EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA HAVE BEEN MEETING DIFFICULTIES IN PEIPING.

R0306PED

JUN 8 1951

A86

(200)

PARIS, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS DELAYED AGAIN TODAY THEIR ANSWER TO RUSSIA'S TERMS FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING BECAUSE THEY ARE UNABLE TO AGREE ON WHAT TO SAY.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE MET FOR TWO HOURS IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THEN SENT WORD TO RUSSIAN DEPUTY ANDREI GROMYKO ASKING FOR POSTPONEMENT OF THEIR MEETING TODAY.

THE WESTERN DEPUTIES ARE TRYING TO DRAFT AN ANSWER TO RUSSIA'S NOTE OF LAST MONDAY, IN WHICH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AGREED TO GO TO A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON JULY 23, BUT ONLY ON CERTAIN CONDITIONS.

THE CONDITIONS WERE THAT THE MINISTERS SHOULD DISCUSS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND U.S. BASES OVERSEAS. WESTERN DEPUTIES SAY THAT IS IMPOSSIBLE, AND THAT RUSSIA'S TERMS THEREFORE AMOUNT TO A REFUSAL TO ATTEND A MINISTERS' MEETING.

THE WEST HAD INVITED RUSSIA TO A MEETING TO DISCUSS CAUSES OF TENSION IN EUROPE AND SEVERAL SPECIFIC MATTERS. A WESTERN SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT THE WESTERN DEPUTIES HAD NOT REACHED AGREEMENT ON JUST HOW TO ANSWER RUSSIA'S NOTE, AND THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE FOUR-POWER DEPUTIES CONFERENCE--BEGUN MARCH 5--WOULD BE RESUMED.

SF847AED

A84

PARIS, JUNE 7-(AP)-WESTERN EUROPE IS NOW PRODUCING 25 PER CENT MORE GOODS THAN IT DID IN 1938, BUT ITS LEADERS SAY IT MUST PRODUCE STILL MORE IF IT IS TO AVOID THE INFLATION THREATENED BY THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

THIS IS THE THEME OF THE THIRD ANNUAL REPORT OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (O.E.E.C.), WHICH GROUPS THE 18 AREAS BENEFITTING FROM THE MARSHALL PLAN. THE TEXT OF THE REPORT IS TO BE MADE PUBLIC MONDAY.

SL842PED

30.24- 23783

A98
PARIS, JUNE 7-(AP)-TOP AIRMEN OF FOUR NATIONS TALKED WITH GENERAL EISENHOWER TODAY ABOUT THE AIR STRATEGY OF THE WEST'S DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION.
AIR CHIEFS OF STAFF FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, CANADA AND FRANCE WERE INVITED TO LUNCH WITH THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE AT HIS PARIS HEADQUARTERS.
GENERAL HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, FLEW HERE YESTERDAY FOR THE MEETING, AND TO INSPECT U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE.
AIR MARSHAL W.A. CURTIS OF CANADA, FLEW TO EUROPE WITH VANDENBERG FOR THE MEETING. FRANCE IS REPRESENTED BY GENERAL CHARLES LECHERES, AND BRITAIN BY AIR MARSHAL SIR JOHN SLESSOR.
MT942AED

A108
PARIS, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TODAY ORDERED THE CZECHOSLOVAK EMBASSY TO SHUT DOWN ITS EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL PROGRAMS IN THE SO-CALLED "MAISON MASARYK" HERE.
THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS "REGRETFULLY" FORCED TO THIS STEP AS A REPRISAL FOR THE RECENT SHUTDOWN OF VARIOUS FRENCH CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY THE PRAGUE REGIME.
FH1018PED

A42
GENEVA, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE SWISS MILITARY DEPARTMENT IS PREPARING A DISTRIBUTION OF LIVE AMMUNITION TO SWISS SOLDIERS, WHO KEEP THEIR RIFLE AT HOME READY FOR IMMEDIATE SERVICE.
THE PROPOSED ACTION WAS DISCLOSED BY KARL KOBELT, HEAD OF THE MILITARY DEPARTMENT, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION IN PARLIAMENT.
EVERY ABLE-BODIED SWISS MAN IS A RESERVE IN THE ARMY AND SUBJECT TO IMMEDIATE MOBILIZATION IN CASE OF EMERGENCY. IN NORMAL TIMES THEY ARE NOT FURNISHED WITH AMMUNITION EXCEPT FOR ANNUAL TRAINING AND TARGET PRACTICE.
RP607PED

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A111
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 7-(AP)-OFFICIAL DISCUSSIONS ARE TAKING PLACE FOR "SOME KIND OF AN AGREEMENT" ON COOPERATION IN ATOMIC RESEARCH BETWEEN THE NETHERLANDS AND ARGENTINA, INFORMED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY.
DUTCH PROF. C.J. BAKKER RECENTLY VISITED ARGENTINA IN CONNECTION WITH NUCLEAR RESEARCH.
THE DUTCH NEWSPAPER HET VRIJE VOLK REPORTED THE GOVERNMENT HAS STARTED NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE SALE OF AN $800,000 CYCLOTRON. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID ARGENTINA HAS NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER TO BUY THE CYCLOTRON, A 225-TON JOB THAT IS AMONG THE BIGGEST IN EUROPE.
FH1023PED

A15 (650)
PMS BUDGET
NAZIS
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY
LANDSBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-SEVEN NAZI WAR CRIMINALS, CONVICTED OF THE MASS MURDER OF MILLIONS, WERE HANGED BY THE UNITED STATES ARMY HERE EARLY TODAY.
THEY WERE THE LAST TO DIE OF 275 PERSONS CONDEMNED BY THE U.S. WAR CRIMES TRIBUNALS OF 1946-47. THE SEVEN WENT TO THE GALLOWS AFTER FOUR YEARS OF LEGAL MANOUVERING. THEIR LAST MERCY APPEAL WAS DENIED BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT YESTERDAY.
THE SEVEN DROPPED THROUGH THE TRAP IN THE BASEMENT OF BLEAK LANDSBERG PRISON WHERE THEIR FUEHRER, ADOLF HITLER, HAD WRITTEN "MEIN KAMPF." IT WAS JUST SEVEN YEARS AND A DAY SINCE THE ALLIES SWARMED ASHORE IN FRANCE ON D-DAY TO BREAK THE BACK OF NAZI POWER.
THREE OF THOSE HANGED WERE SS (ELITE GUARD) GENERALS AND TWO WERE COLONELS CONDEMNED FOR THE WANTON SLAUGHTER OF INNOCENT JEWS, GYPSIES AND RUSSIANS.
TWO OTHER SS MEN DIED BECAUSE, AS CONCENTRATION CAMP BOSSES, THEY HAD WREAKED HORROR AMONG THEIR DEFENSELESS CHARGES.
EACH OF THE MEN USED HIS LAST 90 SECONDS FOR A SPEECH FROM THE SCAFFOLD. A SOURCE WITHIN THE CLOSELY GUARDED PRISON SAID THE SUBSTANCE OF THEIR WORDS WAS "BEWARE OF THE PEOPLE WHO SAY THEY ARE FRIENDS OF GERMANY." HE SAID HE HAD NO DOUBT THIS REFERRED TO THE UNITED STATES.
NONE OF THE SEVEN FALTERED WHEN CALLED TO BEGIN THE MARCH TO THE GALLOWS. ALL OF THEM HAD DROPPED OFF TO SLEEP EARLIER BELIEVING THEY WOULD WIN A LAST-MINUTE REPRIEVE.
THE FIRST TO DIE -- AT MIDNIGHT -- WAS SS COL. PAUL BLOBEL, WHO FORSOOK AN ARCHITECT'S DRAFTING BOARD TO LEAD EXTERMINATION SQUADS IN OCCUPIED RUSSIA. THE MASSACRE OF 60,000 PERSONS AT KIEV IS ON HIS RECORD.
THEN, IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER, CAME:
SS COL. WERNER BRAUNE, LAWYER TURNED OFFICER, WHOSE TROOPS WIPED OUT THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS AT SIMFEROPOL IN THE RUSSIAN CRIMEA.
SS GEN. ERICH NAUMANN, WHOSE EXTERMINATION FORCE WIPED OUT 3,539 JEWS AND GYPSIES ON THE EASTERN FRONT IN A LITTLE MORE THAN THREE WEEKS.
SS GEN. OTTO OHLENDORF, ANOTHER LAWYER, WHO DIRECTED THE EXTERMINATION OF MORE THAN 90,000 PERSONS IN RUSSIA.
SS GEN. OSWALD POHL, OVERLORD OF ALL NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS, AND DESTROYER OF THE WARSAW GHETTO.

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A16
THE LAST TO BE HANGED WERE LIEUT. HANS SCHMIDT AND SGT. GEORG SCHALLERMAIR, TWO MINOR CONCENTRATION CAMP OFFICIALS. THE LAST OF THE MEN WAS PRONOUNCED DEAD AT 2.30 A.M.
THE SERIES OF EXECUTIONS MARKED THE END OF A TIRELESS FIGHT BY AMERICAN AND GERMAN DEFENSE COUNSELS TO SAVE THE SEVEN MEN. THEIR CLEMENCY APPEALS WERE REJECTED BY HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY AND GEN. THOMAS T.HANDY LAST JANUARY.
TWICE AFTER THAT THE MEN WERE READIED FOR DEATH AND SAVED AT THE LAST MINUTE BY COURT ACTION IN WASHINGTON.
FOR THE THIRD TIME THE MEN RECEIVED FINAL VISITS FROM THEIR WIVES YESTERDAY. THE SEVEN WOMEN RETURNED TO THEIR SMALL, DRAB HOTEL, WHERE THEY SAT TOGETHER THROUGH MOST OF THE NIGHT. OUTSIDE AMERICAN CONSTABULARY JEEPS PATROLLED THE NEARLY EMPTY STREETS, BUT NO INCIDENTS OCCURRED.
THE PRISON CHAPLAIN INFORMED THE WOMEN OF THE EXECUTIONS SHORTLY BEFORE 2 A.M. THEY WEPT. ONE SAID TO A FRIEND:
"I WISH HE COULD HAVE DIED IN THE OPEN -- I WISH HE COULD HAVE DIED A FREE MAN."
LANDSBERGERS, ACCUSTOMED TO THE GLOOMY PRISON, HAD LITTLE OR NOTHING TO SAY. A FEW EXPRESSED RELIEF THAT AT LAST THE ISSUE WAS SETTLED. MANY GERMANS FELT THE MEN SHOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN CLEMENCY BECAUSE THEY HAD BEEN "TORTURED" BY THE LONG DELAY.
POHL'S AMERICAN-BORN ATTORNEY, FREDERICK WIEHL, COMMENTED BITTERLY:
"THESE HANGINGS ARE A SEVERE BLOW TO GERMAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP AND COME JUST WHEN BOTH COUNTRIES SHOULD BE THE CLOSEST OF FRIENDS."
THE WIDOWS, MEANWHILE, MADE ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE "LEICHENFRAUEN" --WOMEN WHO MAKE A MEAGER LIVING BY WASHING AND PREPARING BODIES FOR BURIAL--TO PERFORM THIS SERVICE INSIDE THE PRISON.
FIVE OF THE WOMEN PLANNED TO TAKE THEIR HUSBANDS' BODIES HOME TODAY. TWO OF THE DEAD WERE TO STAY IN THE LITTLE PRISON CEMETERY.
TA325AED

ALL SEVEN WIDOWS AND SOME OF THE LAWYERS WHO HAD REPRESENTED THE MEN ATTENDED FUNERAL SERVICES IN THE PRISON CHAPEL THIS MORNING. #

A107
PRECEDE LANDSBERG DAY (120)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-GERMANS WERE SHARPLY CRITICAL OF THE HANGING OF SEVEN NAZI WAR CRIMINALS AT LANDSBERG PRISON TODAY, BUT THEIR COMPLAINTS WERE MOSTLY AGAINST THE TARDINESS OF THE HANGING.
NEWSPAPERS WERE OUTSPOKEN IN THEIR PROTEST THAT THE UNITED STATES ERRED IN LETTING THE MEN LANGUISH UP TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON BEFORE CARRYING OUT THE DEATH SENTENCES OF A U.S. WAR CRIMES COURT.
THEIR FINAL APPEAL TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT REJECTED, THE SEVEN DIED BEFORE DAWN IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER--FROM S.S. COL. PAUL BLOBEL TO SGT. GEORG SCHALLERMAIR, A MINOR CONCENTRATION CAMP OFFICIAL.
THE BONN GOVERNMENT PROCEEDED CAUTIOUSLY, ALTHOUGH VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER EXPRESSED FEAR THE HANGINGS MIGHT LESSEN PUBLIC FAITH IN WEST GERMAN LAW, WHICH NO LONGER AUTHORIZES THE DEATH PENALTY.
FH1017PED

S49

SECOND NIGHT LEAD HEDLER

JUN 8 1951

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-A MEMBER OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT WAS ARRESTED TONIGHT AFTER HE HAD BEEN ASSURED HE COULD LEAVE THIS CITY UNMOLESTED.

SIX DETECTIVES GRABBED DEPUTY WOLFGANG HELDER IN THE BONN RAILWAY STATION AS HE WAS PREPARING TO RETURN TO KIEL, PUSHED HIM INTO A BLACK LIMOUSINE, AND SPED AWAY. THE DEPUTY BELONGS TO THE EXTREME RIGHTIST GERMAN EMPIRE PARTY.

HEDLER HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING YESTERDAY TO AVOID ARREST. HE HAD WALKED OUT OF HIS TRIAL AT KIEL, IN SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN, ON CHARGES OF HAVING SLANDERED GERMAN POLITICAL LEADERS. THE DETECTIVES WHO NABBED HIM PRESUMABLY WERE SENT BY SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN TO ASSURE HIS PRESENCE TOMORROW FOR RESUMPTION OF HIS TRIAL.

HEDLER ENDED HIS STAY IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING LATE TODAY, SAYING THAT A WARRANT FOR HIS ARREST HAD BEEN SUSPENDED ON HIS PROMISE TO APPEAR AT THE KIEL TRIAL.

THE FEDERAL MINISTRY OF JUSTICE AND DR. HERMANN EHLERS, PRESIDENT OF PARLIAMENT, TOLD HEDLER, NOTHING WOULD HAPPEN TO HIM IF HE LEFT THE BUILDING. AFTER THE ARREST EHLERS SAID HE WAS "VERY UPSET" OVER THE INCIDENT.

(NO PICKUP)

JUN 8 1951

TA928PED

A79
(180)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-A MEMBER OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT WENT ON A SITDOWN STRIKE TODAY INSIDE THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING--AS A REFUGE FROM THE POLICE.
HE WAS WOLFGANG HEDLER, A MEMBER OF THE EXTREME RIGHT GERMAN EMPIRE PARTY, WHO WALKED OUT ON A COURT IN SCHLESWIGHOLSTEIN WHERE HE WAS BEING TRIED FOR ALLEGED SLANDER OF GERMAN POLITICAL PERSONALITIES.
A SQUAD OF DETECTIVES WAS WATCHING ALL EXITS TO POUNCE ON HEDLER IF HE STEPPED OUT OF THE IMMUNE PRECINCTS.
BUT HEDLER SAID HE IS PREPARED TO STAY FOR MONTHS TO ELUDE ARREST.
THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) YESTERDAY GAVE PERMISSION FOR HEDLER'S ARREST--BUT ONLY OUT OF PARLIAMENT.
THE FUGITIVE SLEPT ON A COUCH IN HIS OFFICE LAST NIGHT, IS TAKING HIS MEALS IN THE PARLIAMENT RESTAURANT AND SAYS HE HAS MADE ARRANGEMENTS FOR HIS LAUNDRY TO BE DONE AND IS WRITING A BOOK TO KILL TIME.
"I CAN STAY HERE FOR MONTHS," HE SAID.
HEDLER SAID HE WOULD RETURN TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD IF THE ARREST WARRANT WAS WITHDRAWN, OTHERWISE HE WOULD SIT OUT THE SIEGE.
SF818PED

A85
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS TRIED TO MAKE A DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE RELEASE OF BRITISH BUSINESSMAN EDGAR SANDERS, BUT SO FAR WITHOUT SUCCESS.
SANDERS WAS SENTENCED TO 13 YEARS IN PRISON BY A HUNGARIAN COURT FOR SPYING. HE WAS TRIED WITH AMERICAN EXECUTIVE ROBERT A.VOGELER OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY, WHICH FIRM ALSO EMPLOYED SANDERS. VOGELER WAS RELEASED IN APRIL AFTER SPENDING 17 MONTHS IN PRISON.
A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IN LONDON A MONTH AGO THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS CONSIDERING A NEW APPROACH TO HUNGARY FOR THE RELEASE OF SANDERS BUT DID NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS.
SL844PED

berlin, june 7-(ap)-east german president wilhelm pieck promised tonight that the soviet zone germans who dared to vote "no" in the recent communist [redacted] "peace plebiscite" will not be persecuted.

he offered this as proof of "the true democracy and freedom" existing in the russian zone of germany.

30.24- 23785

but, in the next breath, pieck warned:

"those who think that at american orders they can disturb our peaceful progress by acts of violence will run up against the contempt of our peace-loving people and the full force of our democratic laws."

in the "peace plebiscite," the communists admitted that 4.11 per cent of the voters wrote "no" in answer to the question

"are you against the remilitarization of german and for a peace treaty with all germany in 1951?"

JUN 8 1951

mp/doanes0214/1712

A110
BERLIN, JUNE 7-(AP)-WEST BERLIN TODAY PASSED A LAW TO PUNISH COMMUNIST STOOL PIGEONS WHO BETRAY FELLOW GERMANS TO SOVIET VENGEANCE.
IT MAKES IT A CRIME TO DENOUNCE ANOTHER PERSON IN SUCH A WAY THAT HE IS PERSECUTED POLITICALLY.
THE PUNISHMENT CAN BE LIFE IMPRISONMENT IF THE VICTIM IS KIDNAPED--LIKE MANY HAVE BEEN IN THIS SOVIET-SURROUNDED CITY.
THE LAW IS AIMED AT COMMUNISTS AND THEIR SYMPATHIZERS WHO DENOUNCE ANTI-COMMUNISTS TO THE AUTHORITIES IN SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.
FH1021PED

BY
(Q)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-HENRY FORD II, PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY, AND PAUL G.HOFFMAN, HEAD OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT TO GERMANY.
HOFFMAN, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM BEFORE HE BECAME PRESIDENT OF THE FOUNDATION, SAID HE AND FORD CAME HERE AT THE INVITATION OF U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY.
HE SAID MCCLOY "HAS A FEW PROJECTS HE WANTS US TO SEE AND THE FOUNDATION MIGHT BE INTERESTED IN."
RQ448PED

BY
CX
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-CORP.FRANK J.SPINA WAS KILLED IN AN AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT AT WETZLAR ON JUNE 3, THE U.S.ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY. SPINA IS SURVIVED BY HIS MOTHER, MRS.ROSE M.SPINA OF 263 WEST 25TH STREET, CHICAGO.
PS854PED

590 (110)
ESSEN, GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-WAGE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY'S COAL MINE OWNERS AND MINERS WERE BROKEN OFF TODAY, AND THE MINERS QUICKLY STARTED TALKING "STRIKE."
THE NEGOTIATIONS ENDED WHEN THE OWNERS OF THE BIG RUHR COAL PITS REJECTED A DEMAND FOR A 14-PER CENT WAGE INCREASE. THE RUHR MINERS' WAGES VARY ACCORDING TO SENIORITY, WORKING CONDITIONS, AND THE POLICY OF THE INDIVIDUAL COMPANY. HOWEVER, THE AVERAGE MINER IS BELIEVED TO MAKE BETWEEN 10 AND 12 MARKS ($2.38 TO $2.85) PER DAY.
MINE UNION OFFICIALS SAID THEY WILL MEET SATURDAY ON BOCHUM TO DISCUSS WHAT ACTION TO TAKE. ONE OFFICIAL SAID THE BREAKDOWN OF WAGE TALKS "HAS CREATED A CRITICAL SITUATION."
A STRIKE OF THE 400,000 COAL MINERS WOULD PARALYZE RUHR INDUSTRIES WITHIN A FEW DAYS, SINCE MOST PLANTS HAVE NO APPRECIABLE COAL RESERVES.

JUN 8 1951

TA831PED

543 (260)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 7-(AP)-HOW MUCH OF HER PREWAR AND POSTWAR FOREIGN DEBTS CAN WEST GERMANY AFFORD TO PAY WITHOUT CRIPPLING HER ECONOMY?
THAT WAS THE KEYNOTE OF PRELIMINARY TALKS HERE BETWEEN THE TRIPARTITE COMMISSION ON GERMAN DEBTS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT.
THE ANSWER WILL NOT BE KNOWN FOR MONTHS. MORE TALKS ATTENDED BY THE BIG THREE, THE PRINCIPAL CREDITORS, AND WEST GERMANY ARE TO BE HELD IN LONDON.

ASSESSMENT OF WHAT THE BONN REGIME SHOULD PAY BACK AND NOW WILL NOT BE MADE UNTIL AUTUMN, ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID HERE TODAY.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN COMMISSION HAS SPENT THREE DAYS TALING TO GERMAN FINANCE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER AND HIS EXPERTS. MORE TALKS ON PROCEDURE ARE TO BE HELD THIS MONTH IN LONDON, WITH CREDITOR NATIONS AND THEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE GERMANS WILL BEGIN IN LONDON ON JULY 6.

GERMANY OWES AN ESTIMATED $4,500,000,000 FOR PREWAR DEBTS OF THE REICH AND POSTWAR ECONOMIC AID FROM THE WESTERN POWERS. SIXTY-SIX COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT HAVE BEEN NOTFIED OF THE DEBT NEGOTIATIONS.

A COMMUNIQUE TODAY SAID SCHAEFFER PLEDGED GERMAN READINESS TO CO-OPERATE TO SOLVE THE DEBTS PROBLEM. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID INFORMATION WAS EXCHANGED ON THE EXTENT OF THE INDEBTEDNESS FOR POSTWAR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FROM THE BIG THREE. THE DISCUSSIONS OPENED ON THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT OF THESE DEBTS WHICH WILL HAVE TO TAKE ACCOUNT OF GERMANY'S CAPACITY TO PAY.

JUN 8 1951

TA--PED

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amsterdam, the netherlands, june 7--(AP)--The [redacted] newspaper het Vrye Volk said today Argentina is expected to act favorably soon on the purchase of an $800,000 [redacted] cyclotron from the Netherlands.

The newspaper indicated that this was the real purpose behind the recent visit of prof. c. j. bakker, noted dutch atomic scientist, in Buenos aires. the cyclotron is used in atomic research.

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bakker's
strict secrecy surrounded his trip and conferences with president juan d. peron. dr. bakker met with prof. donald richter, who has directed atomic research in Argentina for Peron. [redacted] published [redacted] reports abroad as a fake. [redacted] that richter had been arrested [redacted] were denied as denying that richter had been arrested and in Buenos Aires. Het Vrye Folk quoted Bakker as saying Richter was a [redacted] "genuine atomic scientist."

JUN 8 1951

[redacted] 1614 mb/1250p

106
(220)
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HAS PROTESTED UNOFFICIALLY AND INFORMALLY TO PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS AGAINST THE GREEK GOVERNMENT'S PURCHASE OF A YACHT IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE USE OF KING PAUL I, INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT.
VENIZELOS CONFIRMED THE PURCHASE TO REPORTERS TONIGHT AND SAID HE WAS TAKING FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT.
HE SAID THE PURCHASE WAS NEGOTIATED IN MIAMI, FLA., BY ARISTEDES METAXAS, WHO RECENTLY WAS OUSTED AS CHIEF OF THE KING'S POLITICAL BUREAU IN THE ROW OVER THE RESIGNATION OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS, COMMNDER OF GREEK ARMED FORCES.
THE PREMIER SAID THE GOVERNMENT PAID $120,000 TOWARD PURCHASE OF THE YACHT, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS A 110-FOOT, 150-TON CONVERTED PATROL VESSEL.
CMDR. ADONIS PAVLIS, A MEMBER OF THE KING'S HOUSEHOLD, WENT TO THE U.S. A FEW DAYS AGO TO BRING IT BACK TO GREECE.
VENIZELOS SAID THE YACHT WOULD PAY FOR ITSELF WITHIN SIX MONTHS IN SAVING FUEL USED BY A DESTROYER WHILE TRANSPORTING THE ROYAL ENTOURAGE
THE VESSEL ACTUALLY COST MORE THAN $120,000, ACCORDING TO INFORMED SOURCES. THEY SAID GREEK SHIPOWNING FAMILIES IN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN WERE DONATING ANOTHER $100,000 FOR THE YACHT'S PURCHASE.
AN AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL REPORTEDLY TOLD VENIZELOS THAT BUYING A LUXURY YACHT FOR THE KING WHILE GREECE IS STRUGGLING TO REGAIN HER ECONOMIC BALANCE WITH AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID WOULD ADVERSELY AFFECT AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THIS ADVICE ALSO WAS GIVEN TO KING PAUL.
FD-FH1014PED

ADV
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE CITIZENS OF ATHENS, LED BY KING PAUL I, GAVE 165 RETURNING GREEK VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR A ROUSING WELCOME TODAY.
THEY ARRIVED ON THE U.S. ARMY TRANSPORT GENERAL MCRAE AND WERE MET AT THE PORT OF PIRAEUS BY THE KING. AMONG THE VETERANS, ALL SCHEDULED TO BE DEMOBILIZED, WERE 35 WOUNDED.
SI726PED

A59

MOSCOW, JUNE 7-(AP)-PRAVDA AND OTHER NEWSPAPERS TODAY CLAIMED THAT A GREAT WAVE OF PROTEST IS SWEEPING THE UNITED STATES AGAINST THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISION UPHOLDING CONVICTION OF 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS.

(THE COURT RULED MONDAY THAT THE LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE U.S. WERE GUILTY OF CONSPIRACY TO PLOT THE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE. THE 11 HAD BEEN FOUND GUILTY BY A NEW YORK FEDERAL JURY IN 1949 AND WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS.

PRAVDA SAID THE COURT'S RULING HAD SET OFF A MASS PERSECUTION OF COMMUNISTS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES.

MOSCAED

A55

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (330) JUN 8 1951

BY FRED J.ZUSY

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 7-(AP)-RUSSIAN GUNS FIRING IN BATTLE EXERCISES NEAR IRAN'S NORTHERN BORDER TODAY PROVIDED A SOMBER BACKGROUND TO MANEUVERS IN THE BRITIAN-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID THEY THINK IRANIAN REPORTS OF LARGE RUSSIAN TROOP ACTIVITY ARE EXAGGERATED. THEY SAID THE SOVIET'S "USUAL SUMMER TROOP MOVEMENTS WERE HEAVIER THAN USUAL--BUT WE HAVE NO REPORTS OF CONCENTRATIONS."

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS TODAY INCLUDED:

1. THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) SAID FOUR BRITISH NEGOTIATORS WILL ARRIVE IN TEHRAN MONDAY TO TALK OVER NATIONALIZATION OF ITS PROPERTY BY IRAN.

2. DEPUTY PREMIER HUSSEIN FATEMI SAID IRAN WILL ANSWER SATURDAY A NOTE SENT MAY 19 BY HERBERT MORRISON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, WARNING THAT REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE OIL DIFFERENCES WOULD BRING "MOST SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES." MORRISON CALLED THE AIOC SEIZURE A VIOLATION OF A 1933 TREATY.

IT WAS LEARNED IRAN WILL INCLUDE IN ITS ANSWER A LIST OF PURPORTED "SINS" OF THE AIOC IN ITS 50 YEARS HERE. INDICATIONS POINT TO A REJECTION OF THE BRITISH PROTEST AGAINST IRAN'S ACTION.

3. A 37-MAN GROUP OF IRANIANS--INCLUDING OIL EXPERTS AND ACCOUNTANTS CHARGED WITH TEMPORARILY RUNNING THE "NATIONALIZED" OIL INDUSTRY--IS EN ROUTE TO THE KHUZISTAN OIL PROVINCE IN THE SOUTH. OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE GOING TO "CARRY OUT THE NATIONALIZATION LAW," BUT THEY WERE VAGUE ON AN ACTUAL PROGRAM.

A SHOWDOWN IN IRAN'S ANNOUNCED PROPOSALS TO TAKE OVER THE BILLION-DOLLAR PROPERTIES LOOMED FOR SUNDAY OR MONDAY IN ABADAN--SITE OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST OIL REFINERY.

BEST REPORTS INDICATE THAT IS WHEN IRAN'S OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVES WILL ARRIVE EN MASSE AND ATTEMPT TO MAKE THE LAW NATIONALIZING OIL MORE THAN A PIECE OF PAPER.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SAID IRAN WILL NOT USE FORCE, BUT THERE IS LITTLE POSSIBILITY THE BRITISH WILL TURN OVER THE KEYS AND BOOKS AND WALK OUT TAMELY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY SAID HE SEES "NOTHING PARTICULARLY SIGNIFICANT" IN THE INTELLIGENCE REPORTS OF THE RUSSIAN TROOP MOVEMENTS ON THE IRANIAN BORDER.

RUSSIA AND IRAN HAVE A TREATY ALLOWING SOVIET INTERVENTION IF IRAN IS ATTACKED.

A HIGH IRANIAN OFFICIAL, WHO COULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME, CALLED THE BORDER ACTIVITY UNUSUALLY LARGE SCALE BATTLE EXERCISES. IRANIAN OUTPOSTS "ALL ALONG THE BORDER" HAVE REPORTED HEARING SOUNDS OF FIRING CONTINUOUSLY IN THE LAST THREE DAYS, HE SAID.

SL718PED

A101

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN (400)

BY FRED J. ZUSY

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 7-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY SAID TODAY INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATED INCREASED SOVIET MILITARY ACTIVITY ALONG IRAN'S NORTHERN FRONTIER. BUT HE ADDED HE SAW "NOTHING PARTICULARLY SIGNIFICANT" IN THE REPORTS.

30.24- 23787

AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS CONFIRMED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT UNUSUALLY LARGE RUSSIAN MILITARY CONCENTRATIONS HAD BEEN SEEN ON THE NORTHERN FRONTIER AND THAT SOVIET BATTLE EXERCISES ARE CONTINUING IN THAT AREA.

THE SOVIET ARMIES WERE DESCRIBED AS ENGAGING IN "UNPRECEDENTED" MILITARY MANEUVERS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CASPIAN SEA. IRAN BORDER POLICE HAVE HEARD THE SOUNDS OF GUNFIRE CONTINUOUSLY FOR THREE DAYS.

GRADY MADE HIS STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN QUERIED ABOUT THE REPORTS. HE SAID U.S. INTELLIGENCE KNOWS THAT THERE HAS BEEN SOME INCREASE IN RUSSIAN DEFENSIVE FORTIFICATIONS, BUT NOTHING FURTHER. OTHER SOURCES SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE INSTALLED A GIANT FIELD GUN OPPOSITE AN IRANIAN GUARD POST ALONG THE AZERBAIJAN FRONTIER.

SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, AND IRAN'S ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF HAVE BEEN INFORMED OF THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS ALONG THE FRONTIER.

THE BORDER ACTIVITY REPORTS COME IN THE MIDST OF TENSION BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN OVER THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

JUN 8 1951

A CROWD OF MORE THAN 2,000 ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORTERS OF NATIONALIZATI

AMMED THE RAILROAD STATION THIS MORNING AS TWO OF IRAN'S THREE

EMPORARY DIRECTORS OF THE COUNTRY'S OIL INDUSTRY LEFT FOR SOUTHERN

HUZISTAN PROVINCE--THE OIL FIELD AREA.

THE CROWD CHEERED WILDLY AS HUSSEIN MAKI, FIREBRAND LEADER IN MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT SHOUTED "THIS IS A STRUGGLE FOR OUR LIFE. WE MUST GO AHEAD AND NEVER RETREAT."

THE BRITISH ARE TRYING TO GET THE BEST DEAL THEY CAN OUT OF THE SITUATION. THE UNITED STATES, WITH GRADY ON TPE SCENE, IS IN THE ROLE OF MEDIATOR IN A SITUATION WHICH HAS TREMENDOUS SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE WEST BECAUSE OF THE NEED TO KEEP IRAN'S OIL AVAILABLE FOR BRITAIN AND THE WESTERN DEFENSE PROGRAM.

IRANIAN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES CONSIDER THE SOVIET ACTIVITY ALONG THE BORDER AS COUNTERMOVES TO BRITISH NAVAL MOVEMENTS IN THE PERSIAN GULF AND THE DISPATCH OF PARACHUTE TROOPS TO CYPRUS--WITHIN EASY DROPPING DISTANCE OF THE SOUTHERN OILFIELDS.

THESE SOURCES SAY IT IS NOTABLE THAT THE SOVIET ACTIVITIES BEGAN ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO, AT THE TIME OF RIOTS IN ABADAN AND THE FIRST

REPORTS OF BRITISH WARSHIP MOVEMENTS.

TRUCKLOADS OF SOVIET SOLDIERS ARE DRIVING ALONG THE SOVIET SIDE OF THE BORDER WITH LOUD SPEAKERS BLARING RUSSIAN SONGS AND PROPAGANDA, THESE INFORMANTS SAID.

LZAE~~S~~TERDAY AN IRANIAN ARMY SOURCE SAID THE BORDER REPORTS WERE

YESTERDAY AN IRANIAN ARMY SOURCE SAID THE BORDER REPORTS WERE "ALL TRUE."

JUN 8 1951

"FOR US," HE ADDED, "IT'S NOT UNUSUAL. WE'VE HAD BORDER SCARES BEFORE. BUT PRIOR MANEUVERS WERE NOT ON SUCH A SCALE."

A HIGH WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID THE IRANIAN REPORT COULD BE TRUE, BUT ADDED THAT LATEST INTELLIGENCE ADVICES SHOWED ONLY THE USUAL BORDER GARRISON OF SOME 60,000 RUSSIAN TROOPS IN THE AREA.

MEANWHILE, THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT HAS PLACED A $6,000,000 (M) FUND AT THE DISPOSAL OF ITS THREE-MAN BOARD OF DIRECTORS SET UP TO OPERATE THE HOLDINGS OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, CENTER OF THE DISPUTE. THE BOARD WAS SLATED TO LEAVE TODAY FOR KHUZISTAN, SITE OF THE OIL FIELDS.

ANOTHER AGENCY SET UP TO IMPLEMENT THE NATIONALIZATION LAW--A THREE-MAN SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE 11-MEMBER PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD--MAY LEAVE FOR THE OIL FIELDS SATURDAY.

THE GOVERNMENT'S "EXTRAORDINARY REPRESENTATIVE" TO SUPERVISE THE TAKEOVER, ECONOMY MINISTER SHAMSEDDIN AMIR ALAIE, ALREADY HAS ARRIVED IN KHUZISTAN. SO FAR, HOWEVER, HE HAS CONFINED HIS ACTIVITIES TO MAKING ONE SPEECH.

SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS FELT THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, WHO AUTHORED THE CONTROVERSIAL OIL MEASURE, IS MARKING TIME IN CARRYING OUT ITS PROVISIONS. PRESUMABLY HE WAS AWAITING THE OUTCOME OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN TALKS.

(THE AIOC ANNOUNCED IN LONDON THAT FOUR OF ITS DIRECTORS, INCLUDING ONE NAMED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, WHICH OWNS 53 PER CENT OF THE COMPANY'S STOCK, WOULD FLY TO TEHRAN THIS WEEKEND FOR TALKS WITH THE IRANIANS.)

M617AED

A132

FIRST LEAD BURMA TROOPS

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY TODAY OFFICIALLY DENOUNCED A REPORT AMERICAN ARMY OFFICERS ARE COMMANDING CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS INSIDE THE BOUNDARIES OF BURMA.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT PERMIT MEMBERS OF ITS ARMED FORCES TO ASSIST FOREIGN GROUPS IN A FRIENDLY COUNTRY CONTRARY TO THAT COUNTRY'S WISHES. IT SAID THE REPORT, PUBLISHED IN THE INDEPENDENT ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER UNION GAZETTE, WAS WITHOUT FOUNDATION AND FALSE.

THE REPORT SAID THE AMERICAN-LED CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAD TEAMED UP WITH REBEL KAREN TRIBESMEN IN KENGTUNG STATE APPARENTLY TO HELP IN THE KAREN REBELLION AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

NO BURMESE GOVERNMENT COMMENT WAS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

MANY OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S TROOPS FLED TO BURMA WHEN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT COLLAPSED. BURMA RECENTLY ASKED THE U.S. FOR DIPLOMATIC HELP IN GETTING THEM OUT.

WHEN IT ASKED FOR THIS HELP, THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT SAID FRESHLY-ARMED NATIONALIST TROOPS WERE MOVING NORTH THROUGH BURMA TO LINK UP WITH OTHERS ON THE BORDER BETWEEN BURMA AND RED CHINA. IT SAID NATIONALIST TROOPS WERE STRUNG OUT ALL ALONG THE BORDER ON THE BURMESE SIDE.

THE GAZETTE'S REPORT SAID SEVERAL SIAMESE SOLDIERS WERE AMONG THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS WHO, IT SAID, ENTERED BURMA FROM THAILAND (SIAM).

THE PAPER ALSO SAID THAT UNIDENTIFIED PARATROOPERS HAD LANDED AT MONGHSAT AIRSTRIP, 70 MILES FROM KENGTUNG, BUILT BY THE AMERICANS DURING WORLD WAR II.

COMPETENT SOURCES RIDICULED THIS CLAIM, SAYING PREVIOUS SUCH REPORTS HAD NEVER BEEN CONFIRMED.

SE~~M~~GAED

A56 (120)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN PROSECUTOR GENERAL IS PROBING CHARGES THAT PREMIER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA TRIED TO MAKE A DEAL WITH RUSSIA BECAUSE BRITAIN HAS REFUSED TO QUIT THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN.

THE PREMIER ASKED FOR THE INVESTIGATION AFTER THE CHARGES WERE MADE BY HIS POLITICAL OPPONENTS. THE INQUIRY STARTED MAY 28, BUT MENTION OF IT WAS BANNED BY THE PROSECUTOR UNTIL LAST NIGHT.

A HIGH MEMBER OF NAHAS PASHA'S OWN WAFDIST PARTY SAID YESTERDAY BRIG. HAGRASSI BEY, A FORMER OFFICER IN THE EGYPTIAN ARMY, AND TWO EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AS A RESULT. THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

THE CHARGE ALLEGES THAT NAHAS PASHA'S OVERTURE TO RUSSIA WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO THE SOVIET MINISTER. THE PREMIER SAYS THE LETTER WAS A FORGERY.

M~~C~~GAED

A13

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 7-(AP)-INDIA IS STUDYING THE BRITISH DRAFT OF A PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER B.V.KESKAR TOLD A QUESTIONER IN PARLIAMENT TODAY.

KESKAR SAID THE UNITED KINGDOM DRAFT IS "SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME" AS THE UNITED STATES DRAFT ALREADY EXAMINED.

HE ADDED THAT NO PROPOSED PEACE TREATY DRAFT HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

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New Delhi , India , June 7--(AP)--- Tibet 's Dalai Lama, who

acated his golden throne in Lhasa last december to escape the chinese

has

communists, celebrates a birthday tomorrow.

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The peasant-born youth Pa-Mo Tontrub, who became spiritual and temporal ruler of Tibet's 3,000,000 people, will be 16 by Western standards; 17 by oriental.

Astrologers were on hand at his retreat , a monastery at Yatun near the Indian border, to advise whether he should return to his conquered capital as a puppet or go into exile in the world outside, which ignored hi pleas for help against the chinese.

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fourth 1230 jrt

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 7-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION RETURNED TODAY FROM A TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES, WHERE HE HAD INAUGURATED ISRAEL'S INDEPENDENCE LOAN DRIVE.

A45WX

(900) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR INQUIRY

BY DON WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DISCLOSED TODAY HE HAS STARTED AN INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAVE USED U.S. FUNDS ILLEGALLY IN TRYING TO INFLUENCE AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

HE TOLD SENATORS IN THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY: "IF THERE IS ANY IMPROPER USE OF FUNDS TO INFLUENCE THE FOREIGN POLICY OR ANY OTHER POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, THE PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW ABOUT IT.'

HE SAID MATERIAL IS BEING COLLECTED ON THIS SUBJECT BUT HE HADN'T HAD TIME TO READ IT.

ACHESON'S STATEMENT CAME AFTER SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) REFERRED TO A SO-CALLED "CHINA LOBBY" AND TERMED IT "A PROPAGANDA AND PRESSURE GROUP WORKING FOR THE NATIONALIST CHINESE."

MORSE SAID IT IS ALLEGED "THAT PROMINENT NATIONALIST OFFICIALS AND GENERALS MADE FORTUNES IN GRAFT ON AMERICAN LOANS AND GRANTS-IN-AID DURING AND SINCE THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN."

HE ADDED: "IT IS PROBABLY REASONABLE TO ASSUME THAT SOME OF THIS MONEY IS BEING USED TO FINANCE PROPAGANDA AND SIMILAR OPERATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES CHIEFLY TO PROMOTE MORE MONEY BEING GIVEN TO THE CHIANG (KAI-SHEK) FORCES."

ACHESON SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO MAKE CHARGES AGAINST ANYONE UNTIL HE WAS SURE THERE WAS SUBSTANTIAL EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THEM.

HE DENIED THAT HE EVER HAD SUPPRESSED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE "CHINA LOBBY" OR KNEW OF ANY SUCH SUPPRESSION "AT THE WHITE HOUSE LEVEL."

WHILE HE WAS TESTIFYING, PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ACHESON HAS TOLD THE TRUTH THAT NEEDS TO BE TOLD IN DEFENDING U.S. FAR EAST POLICY AND THE OUSTER OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

THE PRESIDENT SAID ACHESON HAS DONE AN EXCELLENT JOB BEFORE THE SENATE GROUP AND HE REPEATED HE DOESN'T INTEND TO LET ACHESON LEAVE HIS CABINET.

THIS PAT ON THE BACK FOR ACHESON CAME AS THE SECRETARY WADED THROUGH HIS SIXTH DAY OF TESTIMONY UNDER A BARRAGE OF CRITICAL QUESTIONS FROM SOME SENATORS.

AMONG THE HIGHLIGHTS:

(1) ACHESON SAID THE U.S. ARMED FORCES ARE NOT YET STRONG ENOUGH TO SHIELD THIS COUNTRY FROM A "QUICK AND EASY" ATTACK OR TO GUARANTEE WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST OCCUPATION AND DESTRUCTION."

(2) HE DEFENDED THE CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA IN THE YALTA AGREEMENT AS NECESSARY AND DENIED THE AGREEMENT PLAYED ANY PART IN THE DOWNFALL OF THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK GOVERNMENT.

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A46WX

(3) HE DENIED THAT ANY AGREEMENTS ARE BEING NEGOTIATED "WHICH AR TO BE KEPT SECRET."

(4) HE SAID A PLAN FOR "HOT PURSUIT" OF ENEMY PLANES INTO MANCHURIA WAS TURNED DOWN BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ITSELF AFTER SIX U.N. ALLIES HAD REJECTED THE PROPOSAL.

ACHESON'S STATEMENTS ON THE CHINA LOBBY CAME AFTER SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) HAD REFERRED TO THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK GOVERNMENT AS BEING "ROTTEN" AND "CORRUPT," AND AFTER MORSE'S CRITICISM.

MCMAHON DEMANDED AN INQUIRY INTO HOW THE CHIANG GOVERNMENT HANDLED A $200,000,000 GOLD CREDIT FROM THE UNITED STATES IN 1942.

MORSE SAID "IT IS BELIEVED BY MANY" THAT MRS.CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S RELATIVES AND CHIANG'S BROTHER-IN-LAW, T.V.SOONG, HAD CACHED MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OUTSIDE CHINA--SOME OF IT IN THE UNITED STATES.

ACHESON WILL BE RECALLED FOR FURTHER TESTIMONY TOMORROW (9 A.M.) BUT CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE INQUIRY GROUPS SAID THE QUESTIONING OF THE SECRETARY MAY NOT BE COMPLETED TOMORROW.

DISCUSSING THE STRENGTH OF U.S. ARMED FORCES, ACHESON SAID EVERYBODY INVOLVED IN THE DEFENSE EFFORT "WISHES THAT THINGS COULD GO FASTER" BUT THAT HE DIDN'T KNOW HOW TO SPEED THE MILITARY BUILD-UP

SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) ASKED: "DO YOU THINK WE ARE ABLE TODAY X X X TO SHIELD OUR GREAT POTENTIAL AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF A QUICK AND EASY ONSLAUGHT?"

ACHESON REPLIED: "I DON'T THINK THOSE FORCES EXIST TODAY."

LODGE: "DO YOU THINK TODAY WE ARE ABLE TO INSURE THAT OUR ALLIES WILL NOT SUFFER OCCUPATION AND DESTRUCTION?"

ACHESON: "NOT WITH THE FORCES AVAILABLE TODAY."

ACHESON GAVE THESE ESTIMATES TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES INQUIRING INTO THE OUSTER OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

ACHESON DECLARED IT WAS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WHICH REJECTED THE "HOT PURSUIT" OF ENEMY PLANES ACROSS THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AFTER SIX UNITED NATIONS ALLIES TURNED THUMBS DOWN ON THE IDEA LAST WINTER. UNDER THIS PLAN, U.N. PILOTS COULD HAVE PURSUED RED PLANES INTO MANCHURIA FOR "TWO OR THREE MINUTES" FLYING TIME BEFORE BREAKING OFF AERIAL COMBAT.

MACARTHUR HAS PROTESTED HIS PILOTS WERE FIGHTING UNDER WRAPS IN KOREA AND THEIR MORALE WAS AFFECTED WHEN THEY HAD TO QUIT CHASING THE ENEMY AT THE BORDER.

A47WX

THE U.S. DEFENSE CHIEFS APPROVED THE "HOT PURSUIT" PLAN--AND IT ALSO WAS APPROVED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THEN SIX ALLIED GOVERNMENTS WERE NOTIFIED OF THE U.S. INTENTION TO PUT THE PLAN INTO EFFECT.

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A47WX
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ACHESON SAID THESE ALLIES WERE UNANIMOUS IN THEIR OBJECTIONS AND THEIR VIEWS WERE PASSED ON TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WHERE THE FINAL DECISION WAS MADE TO DROP THE PROPOSAL.

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) INSISTED THE PURSUIT PLAN STILL SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT AS A PROTECTION TO U.N. FORCES IN KOREA AND HE ASKED ACHESON WHY THE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMED ONLY SIX OF THE ALLIED NATIONS ABOUT THE PLAN.

ACHESON REPLIED IT HAD BEEN TAKEN UP WITH A "REPRESENTATIVE GROUP" AND HE ADDED:

"WE GOT A UNANIMOUS REACTION FROM THEM ADVERSE TO IT. ON THE BASIS OF THAT AND ON THE BASIS OF THE CHANGING MILITARY SITUATION, THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF DECIDED IT WAS NOT NECESSARY AND THEREFORE WE DID NOT GO FORWARD WITH THE REST (OF THE NATIONS) AS WE MIGHT WELL HAVE DONE IF THEY HAD COME TO A DIFFERENT CONCLUSION."

CAIN ARGUED ENEMY PLANES "CONTINUE TO CROSS THE YALU RIVER FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF DESTROYING US". HE DECLARED HE COULD NOT BELIEV CIRCUMSTANCES HAD CHANGED ENOUGH TO JUSTIFY DROPPING THE HOT PURSUIT PLAN.

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ACHESON REPLIED: "I THINK YOU ARE WRONG ABOUT THAT, SENATOR. I DO NOT RECALL THAT THE CHINESE AIR EVER SERIOUSLY OR PERHAPS AT ALL ATTACKED OUR GROUND FORCES.

"THE PARTICULAR REASON FOR GOING ACROSS THE BORDER WAS THAT THE FIGHTER PILOTS HAD TO BREAK OFF AT THE BORDER. THE FIGHTER PILOTS ARE NOT AT THE BORDER, AND THAT SITUATION DOESN'T EXIST AT THE PRESENT TIME."

ACHESON OBVIOUSLY WAS PREPARED FOR QUESTIONS ABOUT THE YALTA AGREEMENT, WHICH GAVE RUSSIA CONTROL OF THE PORTS OF DAIREN AND PORT ARTHUR AND THE MANCHURIAN RAILROAD IN RETURN FOR HER AGREEMENT TO ENT THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

CRITICS HAVE SAID THIS AGREEMENT WAS IN EFFECT A DOUBLECROSS OF NATIONALIST CHINA AND SPED THE DOWNFALL OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

MCMAHON ASKED ACHESON IF HE KNEW OF "ANY MILITARY CONNECTION BETWEEN THE DEFEAT OF CHIANG-KAI-SHEK AND THOSE CONCESSIONS THAT WERE MADE TO THE SOVIET UNION AT YALTA?"

ACHESON REPLIED: "NO, SENATOR MCMAHON, I THINK THERE WAS NONE." HE ADDED THE CONCESSIONS WERE NECESSARY TO INSURE THAT RUSSIA WOULD ENTER THE WAR AND ENGAGE SOME 2,000,000 JAPANESE TROOPS THEN IN CHINA AND MANCHURIA.

SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) ASKED ACHESON WHETHER "IN RETROSPECT YALTA APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN A TRAGIC MISCALCULATION, EVEN THOUGH IT IS ONE THAT MAYBE ANYBODY ELSE WOULD HAVE MADE IF THEY HAD BEEN IN POWER?"

ACHESON: "NO, I DON'T SHARE THAT VIEW."

LODGE: "DO YOU NOT FAVOR DENOUNCING THE YALTA AGREEMENT?"

ACHESON REPLIED THAT THE AGREEMENT RESULTED IN "TREATIES WHICH WERE ENTERED INTO BETWEEN CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION." AND HE ADDED: "THOSE WOULD BE THE TREATIES WHICH WOULD BE DENOUNCED IF ANYTHING WAS DENOUNCED. I DON'T KNOW WHAT GOOD THAT WOULD DO."

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) ASKED ACHESON, "ISN'T IT A FACT THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE POLICY OF THIS GOVERNMENT IN THE FALL OF 1949 AND RUNNING INTO JANUARY OF 1950 WAS POINTED TOWARDS THE EVENTUAL RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA?"

"I DON'T THINK SO, SIR," THE SECRETARY ANSWERED.

HICKENLOOPER ASKED WHETHER THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAD ADVISED BRITAIN, BEFORE LONDON'S RECOGNITION OF THE RED REGIME, THAT THE ACTION WAS "ALL RIGHT WITH US."

"NO SIR," ACHESON TOLD HIM. "WE INTERPOSED A GOOD MANY ARGUMENTS AGAINST IT."

DISCUSSING THE GOLD CREDIT TO THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, ACHESON SAID A GREAT DEAL OF THE GOLD "WAS TRANSFERRED PHYSICALLY TO CHINA AND SOLD THERE."

MCMAHON SAID: "I HAVE BEEN INFORMED THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ISSUED AGAINST THIS GOLD, BANK NOTES PAYABLE IN TWO OR THREE YEARS, IN SMALL DENOMINATIONS OF TEN, TWENTY AND FIFTY DOLLARS.

"I HAVE ALSO BEEN INFORMED THAT THESE NOTES WERE SOLD TO THE INSIDE CLIQUE AROUND CHIANG; THAT THEY WERE SOLD FOR CHINESE DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE WHICH WAS, AT VARIOUS TIMES, 20-TO-ONE, AND I BELIEVE IT GOT UP AS HIGH AS 1,000-TO-ONE.

"I AM INFORMED THAT AT THAT TIME THE BLACK MARKET RATE ON CHINESE DOLLARS, TO THE AMERICAN DOLLAR WAS AS MUCH AS 500,000 AND---YES---A MILLION-TO-ONE.

"IN OTHER WORDS, THAT THIS CLIQUE TOOK CHINESE DOLLARS WHICH THEY HAD GOTTEN TOGETHER, AT THE RATE OF A MILLION CHINESE DOLLARS TO FOR ONE AMERICAN DOLLAR, AND PROCEEDED TO BUY NOTES OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST BANK, WHICH WERE BACKED UP BY THE $200,000,000 GOLD CREDIT, AT

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THE RATE OF TWENTY CHINESE DOLLARS TO ONE, AND THAT WHENKVMMMMV

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A91WX
THE RATE OF TWENTY CHINESE DOLLARS TO ONE, AND THAT WHEN THE NOTES CAME DUE, THIS BUNCH OF CROOKS CASHED IN THE CHINESE BONDS, TOOK DOLLARS IN AND GOLD, AND PROCEEDED TO INVEST IT IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA FOR THEIR OWN PRIVATE PROFIT."

QUESTIONED BY MCMAHON, ACHESON QUOTED FROM A MEMORANDUM DATED DEC. 18, 1943, IN WHICH HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., THEN SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, TOLD PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT A NEW $1,000,000,000 (B) LOAN TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK SHOULD NOT BE MADE.

IN THIS MEMO, MORGENTHAU SAID THE CHINESE NATIONALIST SECURITIES WHICH HAD BEEN BACKED BY THE $200,000,000 GOLD CREDIT "WERE SOLD AT EXORBITANT PROFIT TO THE BUYERS."

"A PERSON HOLDING $100 IN U.S. CURRENCY," MORGENTHAU SAID, "COULD HAVE QUADRUPLED HIS MONEY IN LESS THAN TWO YEARS BY SELLING THE CURRENCY FOR YUAN ON THE OPEN MARKET AND BUYING THE DOLLAR SECURITIES ISSUED BY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT."

MORGENTHAU SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD SHIPPED MORE THAN $10,000,000 (M) IN GOLD TO CHINA AND THE NATIONALIST SOLD ABOUT $2,000,000 FOR YUAN. HE SAID THERE WAS NO SIGN THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN ABLE TO CONTROL INFLATION.

HE ADDED: "IT IS MY OPINION THAT A LOAN IS UNNECESSARY AT THIS TIME AND WOULD BE UNDESIRABLE FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES."

MC MAHON SAID THE RECORDS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HEARINGS SHOW "CHIANG'S DOWNFALL WAS CAUSED BY THE CORRUPTION, THE ROTTENNESS, THE INEFFICIENCY AND THE STUPIDITY OF THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK GOVERNMENT."

MC MAHON PROPOSED THAT THE RECORD OF SOME OF THESE HITHERTO SECRET HEARINGS BE MADE PUBLIC. AFTER ARGUMENTS PRO AND CON, CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) UPHELD MCMAHON AND SAID HE WANTED TO GET INFORMATION FROM WHATEVER SOURCE POSSIBLE SO LONG AS IT IS NOT "PREJUDICIAL TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

THIS ARGUMENT WAS OVER TESTIMONY GIVEN TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP IN 1949 BY MAJ.GEN.DAVID J.BARR, WHO ONCE HEADED A U.S. MILITARY MISSION TO CHINA. UNTIL RECENTLY, BARR HAS BEEN IN COMMAND OF THE SEVENTH INFANTRY DIVISION IN KOREA.

A92WX
MCMAHON SAID TESTIMONY GIVEN BY BARR WOULD SHOW "THE UTTER FALSITY OF THE CLAIM WHICH HAS BEEN MADE X X X A HUNDRED TIMES THAT WE DID NOT HAVE A POLICY IN THE EAST" UPON WHICH BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS WERE CONSULTED.

THEN MCMAHON READ FROM THE BARR REPORT WHICH SAID THE NATIONALISTS

30.24- 23791

WERE HANDICAPPED BY "A POLITICALLY INFLUENCED AND MILITARILY INEPT HIGH COMMAND."

THE REPORT WENT ON TO SAY:

"INSTEAD OF BEING CONTENT WITH CONSOLIDATING NORTH CHINA, THE ARMY WAS GIVEN THE CONCURRENT MISSION OF SEIZING CONTROL OF MANCHURIA, A TASK BEYOND ITS LOGISTIC CAPABILITIES.

"THE GOVERNMENT, ATTEMPTING TO DO TOO MUCH WITH TOO LITTLE, FOUND ITS ARMIES SCATTERED ALONG THOUSANDS OF MILES OF RAILROADS, THE POSSESSION OF WHICH WAS VITAL IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THESE ARMIES WERE SUPPLIED FROM BASES IN CENTRAL CHINA.

"IN ORDER TO HOLD THE RAILROADS, IT WAS ALSO NECESSARY TO HOLD THE LARGE CITIES THROUGH WHICH THEY PASSED.

"AS TIME WENT ON, THE TROOPS DEGENERATED FROM FIELD ARMIES, CAPABLE OF OFFENSIVE COMBAT, TO GARRISON AND LINES OF COMMUNICATION TROOPS WITH AN INEVITABLE LOSS OF OFFENSIVE SPIRIT.

"COMMUNIST MILITARY STRENGTH, POPULAR SUPPORT, AND TACTICAL SKILL WERE SERIOUSLY UNDERESTIMATED FROM THE START."

BARR SAID CHIANG'S OFFICES WERE "MOSTLY OLD AND LOYAL CONTEMPORARIES OF THE GENERALISSIMO, HAVE LITTLE OR NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE NEWER ARMS, THE AIR FORCE AND THE NAVY."

ON THE HOUSE SIDE OF THE CAPITOL, REP.ENGLE (D-CALIF) ISSUED A STATEMENT ASKING AN INVESTIGATION OF "THE SO-CALLED CHINA LOBBY".

VX916PED

A123WX (175)

ACHESON-IRAN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD SENATORS TODAY HE DOES NOT BELIEVE IRAN--INVOLVED WITH THE BRITISH IN A DISPUTE OVER OIL--IS MOVING TOWARD THE SOVIET BLOC.

SIMILARLY, ACHESON SAID HE HAS NO KNOWLEDGE--AS SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) PUT IT--THAT RUSSIA WITHIN RECENT HOURS MAY HAVE OFFERED IRAQ "A TWENTY YEAR NON-AGGRESSION TREATY IN EXCHANGE FOR EXISTING OIL RIGHTS AND SOME OTHER CONCESSIONS."

"DO YOU KNOW WHETHER OR NOT RUSSIA HAS MADE SIMILAR PROPOSALS TO OTHER MOSLEM COUNTRIES IN THAT AREA SUCH AS IRAN, PERHAPS TURKEY AND SOME OF THOSE COUNTRIES?" HICKENLOOPER ASKED.

"THERE WERE VERY ACTIVE PROPOSALS MADE BY THE SOVIET UNION TO IRAN SOME TIME AGO, ALL OF WHICH WERE REJECTED BY IRAN," ACHESON REPLIED.

HICKENLOOPER NOTED REPORTS THAT IRAN HAS BARRED FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS FROM ITS OIL REGION.

"HASN'T IRAN BEEN MOVING MORE AND MO

DENTS FROM ITS OIL REGION.

"HASN'T IRAN BEEN MOVING MORE AND MORE INTO THE RUSSIAN ORBIT IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS?" HE ASKED.

"NO, SIR, I DO NOT THINK SO," ACHESON REPLIED. "THE DIFFICULTIES IN IRAN ARE VERY ACUTE AND VERY SERIOUS INDEED AND MAY LEAD TO VERY GREAT TROUBLE, BUT I DO NOT THINK THAT THE MOVEMENT IN IRAN IS DIRECTED TOWARD THE SOVIET ORBIT."

RZ11PED

A77WX

ACHESON-CHIANG

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-WHATEVER IS SAID ABOUT ALLEGED CORRUPTION IN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DOESN'T BELIEVE IT APPLIES TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, HEAD OF THAT REGIME.

SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS), ASKED AT THE MACARTHUR OUSTER INQUIRY IF THERE IS "ANY QUESTION IN THE MINDS OF OUR GOVERNMENT AS TO THE PERSONAL INTEGRITY OF CHIANG?"

"NO, SIR," ACHESON REPLIED, "I DON'T KNOW OF ANY."

VX828PED

A120WX (130)

ACHESON-CHINA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7-(AP)-"ABSOLUTELY, COMPLETELY NO. THERE IS NO VESTIGE OF TRUTH IN THAT ACCUSATION."

THAT WAS SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S REPLY TODAY WHEN SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) ASKED HIM:

"DON'T ALL THE EVENTS THAT HAVE HAPPENED SINCE THE CLOSE OF THE WAR SHOW THAT AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY DIRECTED TOWARD CHINA WAS TO PUSH THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OVER THE CLIFF AND NOT MAKE IT LOOK LIKE WE HAD DONE IT?"

AFTER ACHESON DENIED IT, HICKENLOOPER SAID:

"WELL, X X X THE FACTS CERTAINLY MAKE A VERY IMPRESSIVE SITUATION UPON WHICH SUCH AN ARGUMENT CAN BE BASED, I SUBMIT."

"I DON'T AGREE WITH YOU IN ANY WAY WHATEVER," ACHESON SHOT BACK.

THE EXCHANGE OCCURRED AT THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO FAR EASTERN POLICY AND THE DISMISSAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

RZ105PED

A78WX

FLANDERS--KOREA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-SENATOR FLANDERS (R-VT) PROPOSED TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS DRAW UP A KOREAN REHABILITATION PROGRAM THAT WOULD SHOW INTERVENTION OF THE CHINESE REDS "IS A VERY BAD THING FOR THE WHOLE POPULATION OF KOREA."

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, TESTIFYING BEFORE THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY COMMITTEE, TOLD FLANDERS THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS "GIVING THOUGHT" TO SUCH MATTERS.

ACHESON SAID HE DOESN'T KNOW HOW NORTH KOREA WOULD VOTE IF PEACE WERE RESTORED, BUT BELIEVES SOUTH KOREA WOULD REMAIN SOLIDLY ANTI-COMMUNIST.

VX830PED

A80WX

(100) ACHESON--MACARTHUR FIRING

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TERMED "UNFAIR" TODAY A QUESTION WHETHER HE WOULD HAVE FIRED GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN THE SAME WAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN DID.

SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) ASKED: "IF YOU PERSONALLY HAD BEEN IN CHARGE OF HANDLING THE DISMISSAL OF GENERAL MACARTHUR, WOULD YOU HAVE HANDLED IT IN THE WAY THAT THE PRESIDENT DID?"

ACHESON: "I THINK THAT IS QUITE AN UNFAIR QUESTION TO ASK ME, SENATOR."

WILEY: "I WANTED TO GET YOUR PERSONAL REACTION."

ACHESON: "I PERFORM MY OWN DUTY, AND DON'T UNDERTAKE TO DECIDE HOW I COULD HAVE PERFORMED SOMEBODY ELSE'S DUTY."

VX834PED

A182WX

ACHESON-38TH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON REPEATED AT THI SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY TODAY THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA WOULD AGREE TO A RELIABLE ARMISTICE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"NEITHER THE UNITED NATIONS NOR THE UNITED STATES HAS EVER UNDERTAKEN THE OBLIGATION TO UNIFY KOREA BY FORCE," HE DECLARED.

ACHESON FIRST SUGGESTED LAST WEEK THAT AN ARMISTICE ALONG THE OLD NORTH KOREA-SOUTH KOREA BORDER WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE.

A81WX VH217PED

ACHESON--UN TROOPS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS HAVING "INCREASING SUCCESS" IN GETTING OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS TO SEND TROOPS TO KOREA.

HE DID NOT NAME THE NATIONS IN MAKING THE STATEMENT AT THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO FOREIGN POLICY AND THE FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) HAD SAID IT WAS DISCOURAGING TO HAVE THE UNITED STATES BACKED UP BY LOP-SIDED VOTES IN THE U.N., ONLY TO HAVE THE U.S. "AND A HANDFUL OF OTHER NATIONS PUT UP THE MEN" TO DO THE FIGHTING.

ACHESON AGREED AND ADDED: "FOR THAT REASON WE HAVE BEEN USING ALL THE EFFORT WE CAN TO GET AS MANY NATIONS TO RESPOND AS POSSIBLE." THEN HE SAID:

"I THINK WE ARE HAVING INCREASING SUCCESS WITH IT."

VX837PED

A76WA

ACHESON-WILEY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DREW SOME PRAISE FROM A CRITIC TODAY FOR HAVING DONE "A GRAND JOB FOR YOURSELF" AT THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS.

ACHESON TOLD SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) HE FOUND ONE OF HIS QUESTIONS DIFFICULT "TO BOTH UNDERSTAND AND ANSWER."

"WELL, IT IS PROBABLY MY FAULT," WILEY SAID.

"YOU HAVE HAD A LONG CHORE, SIR, AND YOU HAVE DONE A GRAND JOB FOR YOURSELF, I WOULD SAY, WITH THAT MIND OF YOURS. KEEPING EVERYTHING IN IT IS A REMARKABLE ACCOMPLISHMENT."

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A50WA

(750) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (ROUNDUP)

BY D.HAROLD OLIVER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THE DRIVE BY SOME "SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS" TO KILL ALL WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS MUST BE MET "HEAD ON."

IN A STATEMENT READ TO HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE SAID THE RECENT PRICE WARS BETWEEN DEPARTMENT STORES IN NEW YORK AND ELSEWHERE ARE A GOOD INDICATION THAT THE ANTI-INFLATION PROGRAM IS WORKING.

BUT HE ADDED THE PRESENT SITUATION IS ONLY A BREATHING SPELL, AND UNLESS THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT IS EXTENDED AND STRENGTHENED THE NEXT FEW MONTHS MAY SEE "AN UNMANAGEABLE TORRENT OF INFLATION."

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," HE SAID, "ARE WONDERING WHETHER THE PROGRAMS WHICH HAVE STARTED TO PROTECT THEM FROM INFLATION ARE GOING TO BE CONTINUED AND STRENGTHENED TO MEET THIS GROWING DANGER.

"SOME OF THE SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS HAVE COME OUT FOR KILLING ALL WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS. THIS CRITICAL ISSUE IS NOW BEFORE THE CONGRESS.

"WE MUST MEET THIS ISSUE HEAD ON."

MR.TRUMAN SAID IF CONTROLS ARE NOT EXTENDED, AN ESTIMATED $30 BILLION-A-YEAR INCREASE IN DEFENSE SPENDING BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT YEAR WOULD STIMULATE AT LEAST ANOTHER $30 BILLION OF SPENDING BY BUSINESSMEN AND CONSUMERS.

"THIS WOULD NOT RESULT IN MORE GOODS BEING PRODUCED," HE ADDED. "IT WOULD RESULT IN MORE MONEY BEING SPENT FOR THE SAME GOODS, THUS DRIVING PRICES AND WAGES UP IN A TERRIFIC SPIRAL."

ASKED WHETHER A COMPROMISE WAS IN THE MAKING ON MEAT PRICE ROLLBACKS TO SATISFY PROTESTING CATTLEMEN, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE ANY CONCRETE CONCLUSIONS HAD BEEN REACHED, BUT THAT THE QUESTION IS STILL BEING STUDIED BY PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL DISALLE.

HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE TWO 4 1/2 PER CENT MEAT PRICE ROLLBACKS ORDERED FOR AUG. 1 AND OCT. 1 WILL GO INTO EFFECT OR NOT. A 10 PER CENT CUTBACK TOOK EFFECT LAST MONDAY.

LATER DISALLE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IF THE DECISION IS LEFT UP TO HIM THE ROLLBACKS WILL TAKE EFFECT AS SCHEDULED.

MR.TRUMAN DISCOUNTED REPORTS THAT GROWERS AND FEEDERS ARE HOLDING CATTLE FROM THE MARKET IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ROLLBACKS.

A51WX

TO A QUESTION WHETHER HE REGARDED THE RECENT PRICE WARS AS UNFAVORABLE OR FAVORABLE. HE REPLIED HE BELIEVED THEY WERE FAVORABLE. HE SAID IT WAS SIMPLY A CASE OF MOVING MERCHANDISE, OR INVENTORIES, THAT HAD BEEN FOOLISHLY ACQUIRED.

A51WX

HOWEVER, HE STRESSED THAT THE PRESENT SITUATION WAS ONLY A BREATHING SPELL. THIS VIEW WAS SHARED BY CHARLES E.WILSON, DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR, WHO SAID IN A SPEECH AT NEW YORK THAT THE PRICE WAR WAS ONLY "A TEMPORARY PHENOMENON." WILSON SAID THE MOST SEVERE INFLATIONARY TESTS LIE AHEAD.

THE PRESIDENT REPEATED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS NOT LEAVING THE CABINET. HE SAID ACHESON HAS DONE AN EXCELLENT JOB IN HIS TESTIMONY IN THE SENATE FAR EASTERN POLICY HEARING AND HAS TOLD THE TRUTH. THAT IS SOMETHING THAT NEEDS TO BE DONE THESE DAYS, HE SAID, AND SOMETHING THAT IS VERY SELDOM DONE, PARTICULARLY BY THE OPPOSITION.

REPORTERS NOTED A GOOD-HUMORED CRACK AT SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) IN A REPLY TO A QUESTION CONCERNING A RECENT RADIO INTERVIEW BY DOUGLAS. A REPORTER QUOTED DOUGLAS AS SUGGESTING THAT GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER BE NOMINATED FOR PRESIDENT BY BOTH PARTIES IF MR. TRUMAN DECIDES NOT TO RUN AGAIN, AND ASKED FOR COMMENT.

WITH DOUGLAS AS VICE PRESIDENT? THE PRESIDENT RETORTED WITH A GRIN, CAUSING AN OUTBURST OF LAUGHTER.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAS BEEN ADVISED TO MAKE A CROSS-COUNTRY SPEAKING TRIP BY SOME, AND OTHERS HAVE OPPOSED IT. BUT HE SAID HE WILL NOT MAKE UP HIS MIND UNTIL HE FINDS OUT HOW HIS PROGRAM FARES IN CONGRESS AND HE CAN'T DO THAT UNTIL CONGRESS QUITS.

HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE BRITISH-IRAN OIL CONTROVERSY WILL BE SETTLED EQUITABLY FOR BOTH SIDES.

ONE REPORTER SAID VETERANS GROUPS AND OTHERS HAVE COMPLAINED THAT THE ANTI-INFLATION BATTLE IS NOT BEING HELPED BY REQUIRING LARGER DOWN PAYMENTS ON HOUSE BUYING WHILE PUBLIC FUNDS ARE BEING USED TO BUILD NEW HOUSING.

THE PRESIDENT EXPLAINED THAT HIS REQUEST FOR 50,000 PUBLIC HOUSING UNITS DEALS PRINCIPALLY WITH DEFENSE HOUSING THAT IS URGENTLY NEEDED. HE SAID THE BILL PASSED BY THE HOUSE CUTTING THIS TO 5,000 WAS RIDICULOUS, BUT A SENATE COMMITTEE HAS RESTORED THE FULL 50,000.

AS AN EXAMPLE, HE SAID SOME OFFICERS AND MEN IN ALASKA LIVE IN TENTS WHERE IT IS 60 BELOW ZERO AND NO PRIVATE BUILDERS WILL GO THERE TO PUT UP HOUSING.

INFORMED THAT FIVE FEDERAL JUDGES IN THE CHICAGO AREA HAD WRITTEN SENATORS URGING THAT THREE LONG-VACANT JUDGESHIPS THERE BE FILLED TO EASE CROWDED DOCKETS, MR.TRUMAN SAID THAT HAD BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION ALMOST A YEAR. HE THEN WENT ON TO SAY HE DIDN'T LIKE PEOPLE WRITING LETTERS FOR THE PRESS AND IF JUDGES WRITE TO HIM HE WILL ANSWER THEM.

THE PRESIDENT CONFIRMED EARLIER REPORTS THAT W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IS BEING CONSIDERED FOR THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD. IT IS BELIEVED IF HARRIMAN TAKES THE POST HE WILL KEEP HIS WHITE HOUSE ASSIGNMENT AND DO DOUBLE DUTY.

MD702PED

A195WA BJT

(500) AMS BUDGET

JUN 8 1951

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7-(AP)-IN SHEETS THAT READ LIKE A MAMMOTH MAIL ORDER CATALOGUE, THE GOVERNMENT LISTED TODAY THE PRODUCTS CONGRESS WANTS ALLIED COUNTRIES TO DENY TO RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.

ANY FRIENDLY NATION KNOWINGLY EXPORTING THE ITEMS TO THE SOVIET BLOC AFTER JUNE 18 CAN BE CUT OFF FROM FURTHER AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID.

THIS IS THE LAW UNDER AN AMENDMENT TO AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL PASSED BY CONGRESS LAST WEEK. THE AMENDMENT, SPONSORED BY SENATOR KEM (R-MO), FORBADE U.S. AID TO ANY NATION SHIPPING WAR-USEFUL ITEMS

TO THE SOVIET BLOC.
BUT WHETHER THE LAW WILL BE STRICTLY ENFORCED IS DOUBTFUL.
ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID LITERAL APPLICATION OF THE ORDER WOULD NOT ONLY WRECK AMERICA'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM BUT THROW A MONKEY WRENCH INTO THE MACHINERY BUILT TO PROVIDE A COMMON MILITARY FRONT AGAINST COMMUNISM. THEY ARGUED THAT IT WAS UNREALISTIC AND DID NOT TAKE IN ACCOUNT WESTERN EUROPEAN NEEDS FOR TIMBER, COAL AND FOOD FROM THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS DENOUNCED THE BAN AS "SERIOUSLY DEFECTIVE". IN INFORMED QUARTERS HE IS EXPECTED TO MAKE VIRTUALLY A BLANKET EXCEPTION TO IT WHILE HIS LIEUTENANTS TRY TO GET CONGRESS TO MODIFY THE LAW.
HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF ITEMS WERE INCLUDED IN THE LIST MADE PUBLIC BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA). RUNNING ALL THE WAY FROM OBVIOUS THINGS LIKE ARMS AND AMMUNITION TO SUCH LESS OBVIOUS THINGS AS SWIMMING SUITS AND FEATHERS, THEY SEEMED TO DENY COMMUNIST COUNTRIES THE BULK OF THE FREE WORLD'S GOODS.
EVEN IN ANNOUNCING THE LIST, MARSHALL PLAN ADMINISTRATOR WILLIAM C.FOSTER HINTED BROADLY THAT AUTHORITIES WOULD AVOID ENFORCING THE BAN TOO RIGIDLY FOR THE TIME BEING.
SENATE MINORITY LEADER WHERRY (R-NEB) DEFENDED THE KEM AMENDMENT IN THE SENATE, CALLING IT "AN EFFORT TO SPELL OUT DEFINITE, MANDATORY PROCEDURE FROM WHICH THERE CAN BE NO ESCAPE BY THE ADMINISTRATION SHORT OF NULLIFICATION OF THE LAW".
"IF THE PRESIDENT NULLIFIES THE LAW BY GRANTING A UNIVERSAL EXCEPTION TO ITS PROVISIONS," WHERRY SAID, "HE WILL HAVE TO ANSWER TO HIS OWN CONSCIENCE AND TO AN AROUSED PUBLIC OPINION."

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THE NEBRASKAN SAID IT IS "GROSSLY MISLEADING" TO SAY THAT THE AMENDMENT IS DESIGNED TO STOP ALL TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC. HE SAID THE PEOPLE OF THE NATION ARE DEMANDING THAT THE LEVER OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE BE USED "TO BRING COUNTRIES IN THE FREE WORLD TO A RECOGNITION OF THE FACT THERE IS A WAR IN KOREA AND WE DO NOT INTEND TO HELP THEM HELP THE ENEMY".
SIXTY TO 70 FOREIGN NATIONS ARE AFFECTED BY THE LAW, OFFICIALS SAID.
IN LISTING THE OUTLAWED GOODS, ECA PLACED THEM IN 1,700 BROAD CATEGORIES, EACH WITH THOUSANDS OF SUB-ITEMS. IN addition TO WEAPONS, ATOMIC MATERIALS ARE BANNED, ALSO PETROLEUM, SUGAR, COTTON, EVEN WOMEN'S CLOTHING.
THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT CONTRIBUTED A 66-PAGE LIST OF 1,400 CATEGORIES OF GOODS. THESE INCLUDED RUBBER, CATTLE HIDES, WOOL, METALS, ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, VEHICLES, AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT AND MEDICAL PREPARATIONS.
UNDER THE LAW THE ADMINISTRATION CAN MAKE EXCEPTIONS, BUT THESE MUST BE REPORTED IN EACH INSTANCE TO SIX CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, TOGETHER WITH THE REASONS FOR THE EXCEPTIONS.
TO QUALIFY FOR FURTHER AMERICAN AID, FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS MUST CERTIFY BY JUNE 18 THAT THEY ARE OBEYING THE LAW. THEY MUST RENEW THI CERTIFICATION EVERY 30 DAYS.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORIGINALLY CONSIDERED VETOING THE BILL. IN THE END HE SIGNED IT BECAUSE IT CARRIED $365,000,000 IN URGENTLY NEEDED FUNDS.

MD3RED

(370)

TRADE PACTS

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARING TO DENOUNCE ITS TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH RUSSIA AND FIVE COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE WITHIN A FEW DAYS THE FIRST MOVES TOWARD CARRYING OUT TERMS OF THE NEW TRADE ACT CONGRESS APPROVED LAST TUESDAY.
INFORMED OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER YESTERDAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS LAYING A GROUNDWORK FOR REVOKING THE 1937 RUSSIAN-AMERICAN COMMERCIA AGREEMENT.
SIMILAR TRADE PACTS WITH POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, A BULGARIA, ALSO ARE DUE TO BE REVOKED. ALONG WITH TRADE CONCESSIONS WHICH LEGALLY COULD BE ENJOYED BY TIBET, EASTERN GERMANY, COMMUNIST CHINA, NORTH KOREA AND ALBANIA.
THESE LATTER FIVE AREAS HAVE NO TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES. BUT UNDER THE "MOST FAVORED NATION" PRINCIPLE THEY HAVE BEEN ENTITLED TO THE SAME TARIFF RATES EXTENDED OTHER COUNTRIES.
DENOUNCING PRESENT TRADE ARRANGEMENTS WITH RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES WILL NOT PREVENT THEM FROM SHIPPING THEIR PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES. BUT IT WILL MEAN THEIR GOODS WILL BE CHARGED THE 1930 TARIFF RATE, WHICH IN MOST CASES IS HIGHER THAN THAT NOW IN FORCE.
IN 1950, RUSSIA AND ITS EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES EXPORTED ABOUT $82,000,000(M) WORTH OF GOODS TO THE AMERICAN MARKET. ABOUT HALF OF THIS CAME FROM RUSSIA.
DESPITE THE PROJECTED TARIFF BOOSTS, SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS WILL SEEK TO MAINTAIN THE PRESENT LIMITED VOLUME OF EXPORTS TO THE AMERICAN MARKET IN ORDER TO EARN SCARCE DOLLARS.
THESE OFFICIALS CONTEND THAT AMERICAN DEMAND, ESPECIALLY FOR RUSSIAN FURS, WILL CONTINUE; THE BIG DIFFERENCE WILL BE THAT THEY WILL COST MORE TO AMERICAN BUYERS.
IN APPROVING EXTENSION OF THE RECIPROCAL TRADE ACT FOR ANOTHER TWO YEARS, CONGRESS ATTACHED AN AMENDMENT MAKING IT MANDATORY TO "SUSPEND, WITHDRAW OR PREVENT" TARIFF CONCESSIONS ON IMPORTS FROM RUSSIA "OR ANY OTHER NATION CONTROLLED BY THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."
IN INTERPRETING THIS, AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE EXEMPTING YUGOSLAVIA WHICH, ALTHOUGH COMMUNIST, HAS REFUSED TO TAKE ORDERS FROM MOSCOW.
A SECOND AMENDMENT TO THE TRADE ACT, SPECIFICALLY PROHIBITS IMPORTATION OF SEVEN FURS PRODUCED IN RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA. THESE ARE ERMINE, MINK, MARTEN, KOLINSKY, MUSKRAT, FOX AND WEASEL. THI ACCOUNTED FOR MORE THAN $5,000,000(M) OF RUSSIAN EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR.
TRADE CONCESSIONS TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA POSE A THORNY PROBLEM. THEY ARE EMBODIED IN A MULTI-NATION TRADE AND TARIFF CUTTING AGREEMENT NEGOTIATED IN GENEVA IN 1947. THIS PACT HAS NO PROVISIONS FOR EXPELLING MEMBER COUNTRIES.
POLAND AND HUNGARY ALSO PRESENT DIFFERENT PROBLEMS. THEIR TRADE CONCESSIONS ARE INCLUDED IN AGREEMENTS WHICH ALSO LIST THE RIGHTS OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN THEIR COUNTRIES.
IF THE ENTIRE PACT IS DENOUNCED THESE RIGHTS WILL BE LOST. POLAND AND HUNGARY PROBABLY WOULD REFUSE TO CONSENT TO ABOLISHING ONLY THE COMMERCIAL PART.

CZ343AED

JUN 8 1951

A8WA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-HOUSE APPROVAL HAS SENT TO THE SENATE FOR FINAL CONGRESSIONAL ACTION A BILL TO GRANT INDIA A $190,000,000 LOAN WITH WHICH TO BUY U.S. GRAIN TO COMBAT A FAMINE.
THE HOUSE OKAYED THE MEASURE YESTERDAY BY A 255 TO 82 ROLLCALL VOTE. IN ITS PRESENT FORM, THE BILL IS A COMPROMISE BETWEEN SEPARATE MEASURES PASSED PREVIOUSLY BY THE HOUSE AND SENATE.

CZ252AED

A119WA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7-(AP)-EX-NAVAL OFFICER WILLIAM H.EVANS, JR., CHARGED TONIGHT THAT THE NAVY WAS "PRESSURED" INTO DISCHARGING HIM BECAUSE OF A MUCH-PUBLICIZED LETTER HE WROTE ATTACKING THE ADMINISTRATION.

"THE NAVY'S HAND WAS ENTIRELY FORCED," HE SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (MUTUAL'S "REPORTER'S ROUNDUP"). HE ADDED THAT HE HAD THE "GREATEST RESPECT AND ADMIRATION FOR THE NAVY ITSELF."

ASKED TO IDENTIFY WHOM HE BELIEVED HAD "PRESSURED" THE NAVY, EVANS WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE ORDERS CAME FROM WASHINGTON.

EVANS WAS STRIPPED OF HIS RANK AS A LIEUTENANT (J.G.) AND DISCHARGED LAST MONTH AFTER HIS LETTER DENOUNCING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ADMINISTRATION AS PRO-COMMUNIST WAS MADE PUBLIC.

EVANS WROTE THAT THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF HIS SHIPMATES ABOARD THE DESTROYER ROGERS IN KOREAN WATERS FELT THE SAME AS HE DID. A SUBSEQUENT NAVAL INQUIRY SAID THIS WAS NOT TRUE.

"IF ALL THE 350 MEN ABOARD THE ROGERS HAD TESTIFIED THEY AGREED WITH ME," EVANS DECLARED, "I WOULD HAVE BEEN SHOT, THE MEN CRUCIFIED AND THE SHIP SUNK--ACCORDING TO THE TREATMENT I GOT."

RZ1050PED

A54WX

(320) NIGHT LEAD DRAFT-UMT

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7-(AP)-A HOUSE ROLL CALL VOTE OF 339 TO 41 TODAY STAMPED FINAL CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL ON A BILL TO EXTEND THE DRAFT LAW FOUR YEARS AND LAY THE FOUNDATION FOR A SYSTEM OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING.

THE SENATE APPROVED THE BILL, A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE TWO HOUSES, BY VOICE VOTE LAST WEEK. PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO SIGN IT INTO LAW WITH NO DELAY. THE PRESENT DRAFT LAW WILL EXPIRE JULY 9.

THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL FEATURE OF THE LONG ARGUED LEGISLATION LOWERS THE MINIMUM DRAFT AGE FROM 19 TO 18 1/2 YEARS. THE MILITARY SERVICES HAD ASKED THAT IT BE PUT AT 18.

ANOTHER IMPORTANT FEATURE IS THE PLAN FOR UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) FOR ALL YOUNG MEN. THE BILL CREATES A COMMISSION OF FIVE PERSONS TO WORK OUT A PLAN FOR A TRAINING CORPS, INTO WHICH, IF CONGRESS TAKES LATER ACTION, YOUTHS OF 18 COULD BE INDUCTED FOR TRAINING.

AS FOR THE DRAFT, THE LAWMAKERS PROVIDED THAT LOCAL DRAFT BOARDS MAY NOT INDUCT ANY BOYS UNDER 19 UNTIL ALL THOSE AVAILABLE IN THE 19-TO-26 AGE GROUP HAVE BEEN CALLED.

IN OTHER IMPORTANT PROVISIONS, THE BILL:

1. EXTENDS THE PERIOD OF DRAFTEE SERVICE TO 24 MONTHS. IT'S 21 NOW.

2. REQUIRES ALL MALE CITIZENS AND MOST ALIENS BETWEEN 18 AND 26 TO REGISTER.

3. REDUCES PHYSICAL STANDARDS FOR ACCEPTANCE TO THOSE THAT PREVAILED IN JANUARY, 1945; CUTS MENTAL STANDARDS SLIGHTLY.

4. PUTS A CEILING OF 5,000,000 ON THE OVERALL STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES UNTIL JULY 31, 1954. IT'S APPROACHING 3,500,000 NOW.

5. PERMITS INDUCTION OF MEN WHOSE ONLY DEPENDENT IS A WIFE.

6. DEFERS HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS UNTIL THEY GRADUATE OR REACH THE AGE OF 20.

7. PROHIBITS THE ASSIGNMENT OF NEW MEN TO OVERSEAS OPERATIONS UNTIL THEY HAVE HAD FOUR MONTHS OF TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES.

8. PERMITS RESERVISTS AND RETIRED PERSONNEL TO BE RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY FOR 24 MONTHS.

9. PROVIDES FOR THE RELEASE OF INACTIVE OR VOLUNTEER RESERVISTS AFTER 17 MONTHS OF SERVICE IF THEY HAD SERVED AT LEAST ONE YEAR BETWEEN DECEMBER 7, 1941, AND SEPTEMBER 2, 1945; ANY SERVICE SINCE JUNE 25, 1950 MAY BE CREDITED TOWARD THE 17 MONTHS.

MD713PED

A71WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE CONTRACTS

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE ARMED FORCES TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT INFLATION--AND THE HIGHER COST OF BETTER WEAPONS--IS ROUGH ON THEIR POCKETBOOKS.

MOREOVER, THE UNCERTAINTIES OF THE WORLD SITUATION AND THE KOREAN WAR MAY COMPEL THE SERVICES TO COME BACK TO CONGRESS AND ASK FOR EVEN MORE THAN THE $60,650,000,000 (B) SPENDING AUTHORITY NOW PROPOSED FOR THE NEXT BUDGET, SAID DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT A.LOVETT.

LOVETT APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE BEGINNING HEARINGS ON THE MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTS ON JULY 1. HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE "IT MAY BE NECESSARY FOR US TO REQUEST ADDITIONAL FUNDS" LATER. AND HE EXPLAINED THAT "IT DOES NOT APPEAR FEASIBLE EVEN NOW TO ATTEMPT TO FORECAST THE EXTENT TO WHICH ADDITIONAL FUNDS MAY BE REQUIRED TO SUPPORT OUR EFFORTS IN KOREA."

ALL THREE OF THE ARMED FORCES--ARMY, NAVY AND AIR -- EXPLAINED TO THE COMMITTEE HOW RISING COSTS, PARTLY DUE TO INFLATION AND PARTLY TO MORE COMPLEX EQUIPMENT, WAS HITTING THEIR PURCHASING POWER. SOME OF THE EXAMPLES THEY PRESENTED WERE THESE:

ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE: A 105-MILLIMETER HIGH EXPLOSIVE HOWITZER SHELL COST $12.39 IN WORLD WAR II, BUT COST $29.59 NOW; COMBAT BOOTS, WHICH THE ARMY BUYS BY THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS, HAVE JUMPED FROM $6.20 TO $11.63.

NAVY SECRETARY FRANCIS MATTHEWS: THE INCREASE SINCE 1949 ON THE COST OF A 5-INCH GUN CARTRIDGE CASE (USED IN HUGE QUANTITIES IN THE BOMBARDMENT OF NORTH KOREAN COASTAL TARGETS) IS 124 PER CENT. FOR A NAVY BLANKET, IT IS 143 PER CENT.

UNDERSECRETARY OF AIR JOHN MCCONE EMPHASIZED IN HIS TESTIMONY THE FACT THAT MODERN EQUIPMENT IS FAR MORE INTRICATE AND HUGE AND THUS COSTS MORE THAN THE WEAPONS WITH WHICH THE AIR FORCE FOUGHT WORLD WAR II.

HE CHOSE FOR HIS EXAMPLE THE FAMOUS OLD WORKHORSE OF WORLD WAR II, THE B-17 FLYING FORTRESS, AND THE NEW B-47 JET BOMBER OF TODAY, NOW IN QUANTITY PRODUCTION. THE B-17 WAS A "HEAVY" BOMBER OF THE OTHER WAR, BUT THE MUCH BIGGER B-47 IS RATED AS A MEDIUM NOW (THE B-36 IS THE HEAVY).

THE B-17 COST $402,000, WITH THE NECESSARY SPARE PARTS AND EXTRA ENGINES. THE B-47 JET, WITH THE SAME SPARES, COSTS $3,476,000.

LOVETT WAS THE FIRST WITNESS IN SUPPORT OF THE REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO CONTRACT FOR $60,650,000,000 WORTH OF WEAPONS, CONSTRUCTION AND OTHER SERVICE DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR. HE NOTED THAT THE FIGURE HAD BEEN PARED DOWN WELL BELOW THE TOTAL OF ORIGINAL REQUESTS PUT IN BY EACH OF THE THREE SERVICES. WHEN THOSE FIRST REQUESTS WERE ADDED UP -- BEFORE BEING TRIMMED DOWN BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S OWN BUDGET EXPERTS AND BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BUDGET BUREAU, THEY CAME TO ABOUT $104,000,000,000 (B), LOVETT SAID.

OUT OF THE TOTAL SPENDING AUTHORITY REQUEST, $44,000,000,000 HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR PROCUREMENT AND CONSTRUCTION, WITH NEARLY $34,700,000,000 TAGGED FOR "HARDWARE"--PLANES, SHIPS, TANKS, ARTILLERY, AMMUNITION AND SIMILAR ITEMS.

WH817PED

A48WA

(350) AMS BUDGET

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS-ROUNDUP

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY LEFT IT UP TO HIS MOBILIZATION CHIEFS TO DECIDE WHETHER THERE SHOULD BE A COMPROMISE IN THE BATTLE OVER BEEF.

PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE PROMPTLY SAID IF HE HAS HIS WAY THERE WILL BE "NO CHANGE"--THAT TWO ROLLBACK ORDERS DESIGNED TO BRING CHEAPER BEEF TO CONSUMERS BY FALL WILL "GO INTO EFFECT ON SCHEDULE."

30.24- 23795

DISALLE THUS SOUGHT TO SCOTCH TALK OF A COMPROMISE WHICH CIRCULATED AFTER WESTERN CATTLE DEALERS SPOKE CONFIDENTLY TO NEWSMEN OF THEIR RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE WHITE HOUSE HAVING BEEN "ACCEPTED."

DISALLE SAID A COMPROMISE WAS NEVER INVOLVED.

"LET'S GET THIS STRAIGHT," HE TOLD REPORTERS. "AS FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED, THE BEEF PRICE REGULATIONS WILL STAND AS WRITTEN AND THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE."

LATE TODAY, DISALLE'S OFFICE SERVED NOTICE ON MEAT RETAILERS THAT REGULATIONS ARE NOW BEING DRAFTED TO CLAMP DOLLARS-AND-CENTS CEILINGS ON VEAL, PORK, LAMB AND SAUSAGE.

THE CURBS WILL APPLY TO BOTH WHOLESALE AND RETAIL LEVELS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE REGULATIONS FOR PORK WERE BEING PREPARED ON A STANDBY BASIS--FOR USE IN THE EVENT PORK PRICES RISE ABOVE PARITY.

THEY EXPLAINED THAT PORK IS STILL SELLING BELOW PARITY--AT 96 PER CENT OF THE GOVERNMENT-FIXED FORMULA FOR A FAIR PROFIT--AND CONSEQUENTLY CANNOT BE BROUGHT UNDER PRICE CONTROLS. THE LAW EXEMPTS FARM PRODUCTS SELLING BELOW PARITY.

DISALLE'S OFFICE SAID THE VEAL AND LAMB REGULATIONS WILL BE ISSUED AS SOON AS THEY ARE COMPLETED. OFFICIALS SAID BOTH ARE SELLING AT 150 PER CENT OF PARITY. THE SAUSAGE ORDER WILL FOLLOW LATER THIS SUMMER.

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MR.TRUMAN EMPHASIZED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NO PRESSURE--PRESUMABLY MEANING WHITE HOUSE PRESSURE--WAS BEING PUT ON DISALLE TO ABANDON THE SCHEDULED BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE IT WAS TRUE THAT THERE WAS ANY PROSPECT OF A MEAT STRIKE.

AS HE SPOKE, REPORTS FROM CHICAGO TOLD OF THE THREAT OF A WIDESPREAD BEEF SHORTAGE GROWING MORE ACUTE, WITH CATTLE RAISERS KEEPING THEIR ANIMALS AWAY FROM THE MARKET EXCEPT IN DRIBBLES AND THE BIG PACKING FIRMS CLAIMING THEY COULD NOT BUY CATTLE WITHIN FEDERAL PRICE LIMITS.

IN A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING HIS NEWS CONFERENCE REMARKS, MR.TRUMAN DENOUNCED "SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS" WHICH HE SAID HAVE "COME OUT FOR KILLING ALL WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS."

"THIS CRITICAL ISSUE IS NOW BEFORE THE CONGRESS," HE SAID.

"WE MUST MEET THIS ISSUE HEAD ON."

MEANWHILE, THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED WAGE INCREASES OF 13 TO 23 CENTS AN HOUR FOR 50,000 SHIPYARD WORKERS ON THE EAST, GULF AND WEST COASTS.

THE TOP BOOST WENT TO EMPLOYES OF THE BETHLEHEM STEEL COMPANY'S SHIPBUILDING DIVISION, WHO HAD THREATENED TO STRIKE ON THE EAST COAST TOMORROW IF THE BOARD FAILED TO APPROVE AN INCREASE.

A49WX

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, MR.TRUMAN SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW ABOUT A REPORTED COMPROMISE PLAN TO SETTLE THE BEEF-PRICE CONTROVERSY. HE DID NOT RULE OUT SUCH A MOVE. HE SAID THE WHOLE MATTER WAS UNDER STUDY BY MIKE DISALLE.

THE PRESIDENT SAID MOST OF A CONFERENCE WITH CATTLEMEN AT THE WHITE HOUSE EARLIER THIS WEEK WAS HELD AFTER HE HAD LEFT THE MEETING. THE CATTLE RAISERS TALKED MOSTLY WITH MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON, ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON AND DISALLE.

THE DECISION ON WHAT TO DO NEXT, MR.TRUMAN WENT ON, IS IN THE HANDS OF WILSON AND HIS STABILIZATION OFFICIALS.

DISALLE HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT HIS ROLLBACK ORDERS WILL STAND, AND HE EMPHASIZED TODAY THAT HE REGARDS THE BEEF PRICE PROGRAM AS "THE HEART" OF THE ENTIRE STABILIZATION EFFORT.

BUT M.J.FLYNN, A KANSAS CITY CATTLE DEALER, REPUTEDLY A LONGTIME FRIEND OF MR.TRUMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT RECOMMENDATIONS BY A GROUP OF LIVESTOCK MEN HAVE BEEN "ACCEPTED."

ASKED WHAT HE MEANT BY "ACCEPTED." FLYNN SAID THE RECOMMENDNCLMN M

IAD BEEN "FAVORABLY RECEIVE

LIVESTOCK MEN HAVE BEEN "ACCEPTED."

ASKED WHAT HE MEANT BY "ACCEPTED," FLYNN SAID THE RECOMMENDATIONS IAD BEEN "FAVORABLY RECEIVED."

FLYNN AND ROY J.TURNER, FORMER GOVERNOR OF OKLAHOMA, HEADED A GROUP WHICH CONFERRED WITH MR.TRUMAN AND TOP MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS AT THE WHITE HOUSE ON TUESDAY.

THE DELEGATION, IT WAS LEARNED, HELD FURTHER TALKS WITH THE WHITE HOUSE LAST NIGHT.

FLYNN REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE SUBJECT OF A COMPROMISE OR DISCLOSE THE CATTLEMEN'S RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE WHITE HOUSE. SPECULATION CENTERED ON THESE POSSIBLE TERMS:

1. CATTLEMEN WOULD ACCEPT THE 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON LIVE ANIMAL PRICES WHICH WENT INTO EFFECT MONDAY.

2. IN TURN, THE GOVERNMENT WOULD CALL OFF ONE OR BOTH OF THE 4 1/2 PER CENT ROLLBACKS SCHEDULED FOR AUG. 1 AND OCT. 1.

UNDER THE AUGUST AND OCTOBER ROLLBACKS, CONSUMERS WERE SCHEDULED TO BENEFIT BY GETTING BEEF EIGHT TO 10 CENTS A POUND CHEAPER. RETAIL PRICES WERE NOT AFFECTED BY THE INITIAL 10 PER CENT REDUCTION ON LIVE BEEF.

JUN 8 1951

A4WX

THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ULTIMATE DECISION HAS BEEN STRESSED BY NUMEROUS CONGRESS MEMBERS WHO HAVE DECLARED THAT THE BATTLE OVER BEEF WAS A KEY TEST IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S ANTI-INFLATION CONTROLS PROGRAM.

THE 1950 DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT--KEYSTONE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTROL POWER--IS DUE TO EXPIRE JUNE 30 UNLESS CONGRESS AGREES TO EXTEND IT.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. BERNARD BARUCH, NEW YORK FINANCIER AND ELDER STATESMAN, URGED NOT ONLY A STRONGER CONTROLS LAW BUT "GREATER COURAGE IN ADMINISTRATION."

BARUCH CALLED FOR "ELIMINATING ALL FAVORITISM AND EXEMPTIONS TO ANY AND ALL INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS," AND HE DECLARED:

"THE ISSUE IS THE NATIONAL INTEREST OR THE SELFISH INTEREST."

THE NEW YORKER EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN LETTERS TO SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH) AND REP.MULTER (D-NY) IN WHICH HE SAID THAT THE SCRAPPING OF PRICE, WAGE, RENT AND OTHER MOBILIZATION CONTROLS WOULD BE "A TRAGIC, PERHAPS MORTAL BLOW" TO THE NATION'S DEFENSE EFFORT.

2. IN CHICAGO, THE THREAT OF A BEEF SHORTAGE WAS HIGHLIGHTED BY COMPARATIVELY SPARSE OFFERINGS OF LIVESTOCK IN THE COUNTRY'S BIGGEST STOCKYARDS.

ONLY 14,000 HEAD OF CATTLE ARRIVED TODAY AT THE 12 MAIN SLAUGHTERING YARDS, COMPARED WITH 28,600 LAST THURSDAY.

THE BIG PACKING HOUSES CONTENDED THEY WERE UNABLE TO BUY AT THE PRICES ASKED AND STILL REMAIN WITHIN THE FEDERAL PRICE LIMIT.

ALL MAJOR PACKERS HAD CUT THEIR BEEF SLAUGHTERING SHARPLY. WORKERS WERE LAID OFF AROUND THE COUNTRY.

3. R.B.ROBERTSON,JR., AN INDUSTRY MEMBER OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD, CHARGED THAT THE BOARD HAS ADOPTED A POLICY OF "THAWING OUT" THE WAGE FREEZES PUT INTO EFFECT IN JANUARY.

ROBERTSON, PRESIDENT OF THE CHAMPION PAPER AND FIBER COMPANY AT HAMILTON,OHIO, ALSO CONTENDED THAT PUBLIC AND LABOR MEMBERS "CONTROLLED' THE BOARD, WITH INDUSTRY MEMBERS USUALLY IN DISSENT AGAINST WHAT THEY FEEL TO BE INFLATIONARY WAGE SPIRALS.

HE SAID HE IS QUITTING THE BOARD SOON TO RETURN TO HIS BUSINESS. HE TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE LABOR SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS LOOKING INTO WAGE POLICIES.

MD536PED

A7WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 7-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. COMBAT CASUALTIES IN KOREA CLIMBED BY 925 LAST WEEK TO A TOTAL OF 68,352, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY.

THE TOTAL, BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO NEXT OF KIN THROUGH JUNE 1, INCLUDED 10,198 KILLED, 46,541 WOUNDED AND 11,613 MISSING.

OF THE WOUNDED, 1,202 HAVE SINCE DIED AND 103 OF THE MISSING ARE KNOWN DEAD, RAISING TOTAL COMBAT DEATHS TO 11,503. THE MISSING INCLUDED 1,254 WHO HAVE SINCE RETURNED TO U.S. LINES AND 121 KNOWN PRISONERS OF WAR. LEAVING 10,135 CURRENTLY MISSING.

CZ250AED

A18CX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MEAT

JUN 8 1951

CHICAGO, JUNE 7-(AP)-CATTLE RAISERS AND MAJOR PACKERS WENT THROUGH THEIR FOURTH DAY IN A ROW OF SHARPLY REDUCED MARKETING AND SLAUGHTERING TODAY AND CONSUMERS FACED THE THREAT OF THE WORST BEEF SHORTAGE SINCE THE WAR.

HOWEVER, PRESIDENT TRUMAN RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF A BREAK IN THE BEEF PRICE CONTROVERSY. HE SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE WHOLE MATTER OF BEEF PRICE ROLLBACK PLANS IS UNDER STUDY.

QUESTIONED ABOUT REPORTS OF A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE, HE WOULD NOT RULE OUT SUCH A STEP. THESE REPORTS WERE THAT ONE OR TWO ROLLBACKS OF FOUR AND ONE HALF PER CENT EACH IN CATTLE PRICES SCHEDULED FOR AUG. 1 AND OCT. 1 WOULD BE CANCELED.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE WHOLE MATTER WAS UNDER STUDY BY STABILIZATION OFFICIALS INCLUDING PRICE ADMINISTRATOR MICHAEL DI SALLE, BUT DI SALLE PROMPTLY ANNOUNCED IF THE DECISION IS LEFT TO HIM THE ROLLBACKS WILL GO INTO EFFECT AS SCHEDULED.

THE PRICE DIRECTOR SAID HE HAS NEVER DISCUSSED A COMPROMISE WITH MR. TRUMAN OR ANYONE ELSE.

DISALLE'S OFFICE LATER ANNOUNCED THAT REGULATIONS ARE BEING DRAFTED TO CLAMP DOLLARS-AND-CENTS CEILINGS ON VEAL, PORK, LAMB AND SAUSAGE.

THE CURBS WILL APPLY TO BOTH WHOLESALE AND RETAIL LEVELS. OFFICIALS SAID THE REGULATIONS FOR PORK WERE BEING PREPARED ON A STANDBY BASIS--FOR USE IN THE EVENT PORK PRICES RISE ABOVE PARITY.

THESE REPORTS SPREAD AFTER M.J. FLYNN, A KANSAS CITY CATTLE DEALER, SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAD FAVORABLY RECEIVED RECOMMENDATIONS OF A GROUP OF LIVESTOCK MEN.

CATTLE RAISERS OFFERED ONLY 14,000 HEAD OF CATTLE FOR SALE AT THE COUNTRY'S 12 MAJOR LIVESTOCK MARKETS. THIS BROUGHT THE WEEK'S TOTAL TO 110,700. THE SAME PERIOD A YEAR AGO 161,500 HEAD WERE SHIPPED. LAST WEEK THE MONDAY THROUGH THURSDAY TOTAL WAS 135,500--THE PERIOD INCLUDING MEMORIAL DAY WHEN THE MARKETS WERE CLOSED.

PRICES RANGED NEAR CEILING LEVELS AGAIN AND THE BIG PACKERS BOUGHT ONLY A FEW OFYTHE OFFERINGS. SMALL PACKERS AND ORDETK

ONLY A FEW OF THE OFFERINGS. SMALL PACKERS AND ORDER BUYERS WHO SHIP ANIMALS EAST DID MOST OF THE DAY'S BUSINESS.

SOME INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN PREDICTED SHARP BEEF SHORTAGES WILL APPEAR IN RETAIL SHOPS IN MANY CITIES NEXT WEEK.

THE BIG PACKERS CONTEND THAT GOVERNMENT CEILINGS ON THE AVERAGE MONTHLY MAXIMUM PRICE THEY CAN PAY FOR CATTLE ARE FORCING THEM OUT OF THE MARKET. THESE CEILINGS, EFFECTIVE MONDAY, ARE 10 PER CENT BELOW LATE APRIL LEVELS.

HOWEVER, MICHAEL HOWLETT, CHICAGO REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, SAID OF SMALL PACKERS CAN BUY AT CURRENT PRICES "THE BIG ONES SHOULD BE ABLE TO DO IT."

HOWLETT HAS CHARGED THE BIG PACKERS ARE "TRYING TO FORCE CONGRESS TO ELIMINATE CONTROLS ON MEAT."

PRICE ADMINISTRATOR MICHAEL DI SALLE (CAPS D, S) SAID IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY BEEF PRICE CONTROLS WILL "STAND AS THEY ARE."

A19CX
HENRY LIVINGSTON, VETERAN TRADER AT THE CHICAGO STOCKYARDS, PREDICTED CATTLE RAISERS WOULD HANG ONTO THEIR ANIMALS INDEFINITELY RATHER THAN SELL AT OPS CEILINGS.

HOWEVER, ANOTHER CHICAGO TRADER, TOM FINNEGAN, PREDICTED THE SITUATION COULD BE IRONED OUT SOON. HE SAID "THERE'S A POINT BEYOND WHICH IT DOESN'T PAY TO HOLD ON TO YOUR CATTLE."

PENS AT THE BIG CHICAGO STOCKYARDS WERE MOSTLY EMPTY AND ONLY A HANDFUL OF BEEF WAS SLAUGHTERED BY THE BIG PACKERS. SIMILAR REPORTS CAME FROM OTHER CITIES.

SWIFT AND COMPANY, THE NATION'S LARGEST PACKER, DIDN'T KILL A SINGLE ANIMAL TODAY IN ITS CHICAGO PLANT BUT SAID SOME SLAUGHTERING WOULD BE DONE TOMORROW. SWIFT SAID IT HAS BOUGHT ONLY FROM FIVE TO 10 PER CENT OF ITS NORMAL VOLUME OF CATTLE THIS WEEK.

WILSON AND COMPANY, ANOTHER MAJOR PACKER, WENT THROUGH ITS SECOND STRAIGHT SLAUGHTERLESS DAY IN CHICAGO ALTHOUGH SOME ANIMALS WERE KILLED IN ITS PLANTS ELSEWHERE.

ARMOUR AND COMPANY, ANOTHER OF THE NATION'S LARGEST PACKERS, TEMPORARILY REOPENED ITS BEEF SLAUGHTERING DEPARTMENT WHICH SHUT DOWN TUESDAY NOON. A SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT UNLESS AN UNEXPECTED SUPPLY OF CATTLE IS FOUND THE DEPARTMENT WILL BE CLOSED AGAIN TOMORROW UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY. THE COMPANY BOUGHT ONLY 39 HEAD IN CHICAGO TODAY.

AT MASON CITY, IA., DECKER AND SONS, A MEAT PACKING PLANT, CLOSED DOWN ITS BEEF KILL DEPARTMENT TODAY FOR LACK OF CATTLE. DAVID DAVIES, BIGGEST MEAT PACKER IN COLUMBUS, O., CLOSED DOWN ONE PLANT AND REDUCED OPERATIONS OF ANOTHER 50 PER CENT. OTHER COLUMBUS PACKERS, OPERATING AT HALF TO QUARTER CAPACITY, PREDICTED MEAT WILL BE MORE SCARCE NEXT WEEK THAN AT ANYTIME SINCE THE WAR. IN PORTLAND, ORE., JOHN MORRELL & CO., PACKERS, SAID THEIR BEEF KILL TODAY WAS 20 PER CENT OF NORMAL.

THE PRODUCERS LIVE STOCK MARKETING ASSOCIATION, REPRESENTING 75,000 FARMERS AND STOCKMEN, AND A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE, REPRESENTING MOST OF THE MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CHARGED THAT GOVERNMENT BEEF CONTROLS ARE THREATENING A BLACK MARKET.

OPS INVESTIGATORS AT THE CHICAGO STOCKYARDS SAID SMALL PACKERS DID THREE TIMES AS MUCH BUYING AS BIG PACKERS MONDAY AND TUESDAY. THEY SAID SWIFT, ARMOUR AND WILSON BOUGHT A COMBINED TOTAL OF 893 IN THAT PERIOD COMPARED WITH A COMBINED TOTAL OF 2,247 FOR THE WELLER, CEE BEE AND ILLINOIS PACKING COMPANIES.

ON THESE SAME DAYS ORDER BUYERS BOUGHT 1,648 FOR SHIPMENT TO NEW YORK, 1,619 FOR OHIO, 1,356 FOR NEW JERSEY AND 1,047 FOR PENNSYLVANIA.

VARIOUS INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN PREDICT THERE WILL BE A REAL PINCH OF SCARCITY IN MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY NEXT WEEK.

PORK SUPPLIES ARE A LITTLE HEAVIER THAN NORMAL, BUT SOME INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN BELIEVE A HEAVY DEMAND COULD CREATE SCARCITY IN THIS MEAT.

WM417PCD NM

JUN 8 1951

A94DT
NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN (PRECEDE WASHN DAY)

ANN ARBOR, MICH., JUNE 7-(AP)-ACTOR J. EDWARD BROMBERG TODAY WAS SERVED A SUBPOENA TO APPEAR BEFORE THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE ON JUNE 25.

THE SUBPOENA WAS HANDED HIM BY WILLIAM J. JONES, AN INVESTIGATOR FOR THE COMMITTEE, AS BROMBERG WAS REHEARSING HERE FOR A PLAY IN WHICH HE IS TO APPEAR NEXT WEEK.

"OH, THERE YOU ARE," BROMBERG SAID AS JONES HANDED HIM THE SUBPOENA. HE PREVIOUSLY HAD INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AFTER RECEIVING A POSTPONEMENT BECAUSE OF ILLNESS.

REP. POTTER (R-MICH). A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, EARLIER TODAY IN

WASHINGTON CHARGED THAT BROMBERG WAS TRYING TO AVOID APPEARING BEFORE THE INVESTIGATORY GROUP.

BROMBERG, THE REPRESENTATIVE DECLARED, "HAS A COMMUNIST RECORD A MILE LONG." IF BROMBERG IS WELL ENOUGH TO PLAY AT ANN ARBOR, HE SAID, HE SHOULD BE ABLE TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

THE ACTOR, STAR OF MANY BROADWAY PLAYS AND HOLLYWOOD MOVIES, HAD NO COMMENT ON THE COMMUNIST CHARGE. HE LASHED BACK, HOWEVER, AT THE CHARGE OF EVASION, AND ALSO ATTACKED THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEE.

"I STRONGLY RESENT THE IMPLICATION THAT I HID BEHIND AN ILLNESS," HE ASSERTED. "I UNDERWENT TREATMENT AND MY ATTORNEY HAD SUBMITTED TO THE COMMITTEE PROOF OF THE STATE OF MY HEALTH."

A11PM
UNG28PES NM

JUN 8 1951

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(AX IN-200)

NASHVILLE,TENN.,JUNE 7-(AP)-CPL.GEORGE CARDWELL, WHOSE RIGHT LEG WAS BLOWN OFF IN KOREA LAST AUGUST, RE-ENLISTED IN THE ARMY YESTERDAY BECAUSE HE COULDN'T GET A CIVILIAN JOB.

"FROM NOW ON, THE ARMY IS HOME," THE 18-YEAR-OLD VETERAN SAID. "THERE ARE MANY CIVILIAN JOBS I COULD DO, BUT IT SEEMS NO ONE WANTS TO HIRE A FELLOW WHO HAS A LITTLE DIFFICULTY IN MOVING AS SWIFTLY AS THOSE WITH NO DISABILITIES."

CARDWELL HAS AN ARTIFICIAL LEG, BUT STILL WALKS WITH THE AID OF HAND CRUTCHES.

CAPT.HENRY C.PARKER, USAF, OF THE ARMY-AIR FORCE RECRUITING OFFICE HERE, SAID THE GALLATIN, TENN., YOUTH WILL GO TO FORT JACKSON, S.C., TOMORROW WHERE THE COMMANDING GENERAL WILL REVIEW HIS RECORD AND DETERMINE IF HE IS TO BE PLACED ON LIMITED DUTY.

PARKER SAID THERE WAS LITTLE POSSIBILITY OF ANY COMPLICATIONS. A 1950 REGULATION PERMITS THE ARMED FORCES TO ACCEPT FOR LIMITED SERVICE MEN WHO HAVE BEEN WOUNDED IN ACTION, HE ADDED.

CARDWELL SERVED WITH THE SECOND DIVISION IN KOREA AND HAD BEEN IN COMBAT ONLY 10 DAYS WHEN HE WAS HIT BY A UNITED NATIONS' ARTILLERY SHELL AUGUST 10 IN FIGHTING SOUTH OF TAEGU.

"I GUESS WE CHASED THE ENEMY TOO FAR," HE SAID.

HE WAS LEFT FOR DEAD BY HIS OWN TROOPS, WHICH WITHDREW FROM THE AREA, AND BY RED PATROLS, BUT WAS PICKED UP BY SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS.

HE WAS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES SHORTLY AFTERWARD FOR TREATMENT AND WAS LATER DISCHARGED AFTER HIS LEG HAD BEEN AMPUTATED ABOVE THE KNEE
SJ29PES

A102 SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 7-(AP)-BERNARD J. PRIMBSCH, (CORRECT) 21-YEAR-OLD MECHANIC, PLEADED FOR EXEMPTION AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR WHEN CALLED IN THE ARMY DRAFT.

HE WAS TOLD HE COULD ENLIST IN THE MEDICAL CORPS AND WOULDN'T HAVE TO BEAR ARMS.

"THE WOUNDED IN KOREA ARE BEING PUNISHED BY GOD," HE REPLIED.

YESTERDAY HE WAS INDICTED AS A DRAFT EVADER BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY.

.II.653APD

B61KX (Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST THE NAMES OF FOUR MORE U. S. SOLDIERS IT SAYS ARE PRISONERS OF WAR IN NORTH KOREA.

THEY ARE SGT. FLOYD A. MARTIN, POST OFFICE BOX 95, LA CROSSE, IND. CPL. JAMES T. CHILLIS, 2 BUCKLEY AVE., NEWARK, OHIO; SGT. GEORGE POWELL, 426 THIRD AVE., COLUMBUS, GA., AND SGT. SPENCER J. BIRCHARD, 29 RELIHAN ROAD, NORTON HEIGHTS, CONN.
FJ819PCS NM

A125KX

(150)

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 7-(AP)-RUSSIAN-BORN FRANK SPECTOR, 57, DESCRIBED AS A COMMUNIST "STRONG-ARM" AGENT, IS UNDER FEDERAL INDICTMENT FOR FAILING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AFTER BEING ORDERED DEPORTED.

THE SECRET INDICTMENT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY ASST. U. S. ATTY. ANGUS MCEACHEN. HE SAID HE BELIEVED IT WAS ONE OF THE FIRST UNDER THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT WHICH REQUIRES ALIENS TO LEAVE WITHIN SIX MONTHS AFTER A DEPORTATION ORDER.

SPECTOR'S CASE WAS ONE OF THE REASONS FOR ENACTMENT OF THE LAW, MCEACHEN SAID. HE CAME HERE IN 1913, BEFORE THE COMMUNIST REGIME BEGAN IN RUSSIA. WHEN U. S. AUTHORITIES TRIED TO DEPORT HIM 21 YEARS AGO, THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO LET HIM RETURN.

"KNOWING WE COULDN'T GET RID OF HIM," MCEACHEN SAID, "HE FLAUNTED HIS ACTIVITIES HERE FOR YEARS. HE WAS ONE OF A GROUP WHO TOOK STRONG-ARM DISCIPLINARY MEASURES WITHIN THE PARTY."

MCEACHEN SAID THE ORIGINAL DEPORTATION ORDER WAS BASED ON THE FACT THAT SPECTOR URGED OVERTHROW OF THE U. S. BY FORCE.
FJ909PCS

A97

JUN 8 1951

(340)

NEW YORK, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAYS THERE'S EVIDENCE OF A LOT OF TRUTH IN RUMORS THAT RUSSIA RECENTLY PUT OUT FEELERS TO END THE KOREAN WAR.

BUT THEIR RECEPTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS CAUGHT JACOB MALIK, THE SOVIET DELEGATE, "WITH HIS PANTS DOWN," THE VOICE SAID, ADDING:

"TO EXTRICATE HIMSELF FROM THIS AWKWARD POSITION, MR.MALIK DENIED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD TENDERED ANY PEACE FEELERS."

THE RUMORS---THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS READY TO TALK ABOUT PEACE IN KOREA---CIRCULATED FOR SEVERAL DAYS LAST MONTH.

THE VOICE, INTERNATIONAL BROADCAST DIVISION OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID THE FEELERS WERE SENT THROUGH A NUMBER OF INDIRECT AND UNOFFICIAL CHANNELS AND THAT CONFIRMATION OF ONE OF THEM CAME FRO SVEN GRAFSTROM, SWEDISH DELEGATE TO THE U.N., AND FROM THE SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTRY.

ON MAY 28, MALIK OFFICIALLY DENIED, THROUGH A SPOKESMAN, THAT HE HAD MADE ANY SUCH MOVE.

IN A BROADCAST THE FOLLOWING DAY, THE VOICE REPORTED THAT EVIDENCE "INDICATES THERE IS A GOOD DEAL OF FIRE BEHIND THE PEACE RUMOR SMOKE."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON CONTENDED THAT THE VOICE PRESENTATION WAS MERELY A REVIEW OF THE REPORTS AND RUMORS OF PEACE FEELERS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON ANY SPECIFIC PEACE PROPOSALS.

THE PEACE FEELER TECHNIQUE IS AN OLD ONE, USED BY AGGRESSORS, "ESPECIALLY WHEN THEY ARE TAKING A BEATING," THE VOICE DECLARED.

"THIS IS STANDARD PROCEDURE IN THE TOTALITARIAN WAR OF NERVES," THE BROADCAST SAID. "FIRST, TO TENDER PEACE BAIT ON TERMS FAVORABLE TO YOUR SIDE, THEN YOU EXAMINE THE REACTION. IF IT'S FAVORABLE, BRI THE MOVES OUT IN THE OPEN.

"THIS IS THE TECHNIQUE THE SOVIET REGIME SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN FOLLOWING. IT HAS THROWN OUT THE BAIT TO SEE IF IT CAN CATCH ANY SUCKERS. NO ONE HAS BITTEN; SO MR.MALIK HAS HASTILY PULLED IN HIS LINE."

NO ONE IS MORE ANXIOUS FOR PEACE THAN THE GREAT MAJORITY OF U.N NATIONS, THE VOICE SAID, "BUT SUCH MOVES HAVE TO BE MADE OPENLY AND NOT UNDER THE TABLE IF THEY ARE TO BE ACCEPTED AS SINCERE; THE U.N DOES NOT PROPOSE TO SET UP A BLACK MARKET IN PEACE."

"IN ANY CASE," THE BROADCAST SAID, "ONE THING EMERGES CLEARLY FROM MR.MALIK'S FISHING EXPEDITION, AND THAT IS TO TELL THE WORLD AS CLEARLY AS POSSIBLE WHO IS RUNNING THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA.

"THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS ARE DOING THE FIGHTING AND DYING. THE KREMLIN IS RUNNING THE SHOW."

SL945PED JUN 7 1951

B85 Q (330)
PG (S-T ASKED)

NEW YORK, JUNE 7-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAYS REPORTS OF RECENT PEACE FEELERS TO END THE KOREAN CONFLICT CAUGHT JACOB MALIK, SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N., "WITH HIS PANTS DOWN."

"TO EXTRICATE HIMSELF FROM THIS AWAKWARD POSITION," THE VOICE SAID, "MR.MALIK DENIED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD TENDERED ANY PEACE FEELERS."

RUMORS OF SOVIET PEACE MOVES TO END THE FIGHTING IN KOREA CIRCULATED FOR SEVERAL DAYS LAST MONTH. THE VOICE, INTERNATIONAL BROADCAST DIVISION OF THE U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID THE MOVES WERE MADE THROUGH A NUMBER OF INDIRECT AND UNOFFICIAL CHANNELS. HOWEVER, IT SAID CONFIRMATION OF ONE OF THEM CAME FROM SVEN GRAFSTROM, SWEDISH DELEGATE TO THE U.N., AND BY THE SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTRY.

MALIK, THROUGH A SPOKESMAN, OFFICIALLY DENIED ON MAY 28 THAT ANY MOVES HAD BEEN MADE BY THE SOVIET DELEGATE TO END THE WAR.

THE VOICE, IN A BROADCAST THE NEXT DAY, SAID EVIDENCE "INDICATES THERE IS A GOOD DEAL OF FIRE BEHIND THE PEACE-RUMOR SMOKE."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE TECHNIQUE USED BY AGGRESSORS TO FLAT PEACE FEELERS, "ESPECIALLY WHEN THEY ARE TAKING A BEATING," IS AN OLD ONE.

"THIS IS STANDARD PROCEDURE IN THE TOTALITARIAN WAR OF NERVES," THE BROADCAST SAID. "FIRST, TO TENDER PEACE BAIT ON TERMS FAVORABLE TO YOUR SIDE, THEN YOU EXAMINE THE REACTION. IF IT'S FAVORABLE, BRING THE MOVES OUT INTO THE OPEN.

"THIS IS THE TECHNIQUE THE SOVIET REGIME SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN FOLLOWING. IT HAS THROWN OUT THE BAIT TO SEE IF IT CAN CATCH ANY SUCKERS. NO ONE WAS BITTEN; SO MR.MALIK HAS HASTILY PULLED IN HIS LINE."

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31236PED

A60
(120)

NEW YORK, JUNE 7-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR DONNED HIS UNIFORM AGAIN TODAY TO REVIEW 100,000 BROOKLYN PROTESTANT SUNDAY SCHOOL CHILDREN IN THEIR TRADITIONAL ANNIVERSARY DAY PARADE.

HE HAD WORN CIVILIAN CLOTHES IN RECENT PUBLIC APPEARANCES.

THE PARADE DATES BACK 122 YEARS TO THE TIME WHEN BROOKLYN WAS A SMALL TOWN KNOWN AS BREUCKELEN. NOW, BECAUSE OF THE SIZE OF THE BOROUGH, THE PARADE ACTUALLY CONSISTS OF 26 NEIGHBORHOOD PARADES.

EACH OF THE PARADES HAS ITS OWN REVIEWING STAND, AND MACARTHUR VISITED SIX OF THEM, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND SON, ARTHUR. THE PARADERS, DRESSED IN THEIR BEST CLOTHES, REPRESENTED 300 SUNDAY SCHOOLS

"ONE OF THE GREATEST INFLUENCES IN THE FAR EAST IS THE CHRISTIAN RELIGION," MACARTHUR TOLD REPORTERS. "THE MOST SUCCESSFUL EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE ALONG THESE LINES AND ARE YIELDING CONSIDERABLE SUCCESS."

SL729PED

A96
(150)

NEW YORK, JUNE 7-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IS EXPECTED TO SET UP HEADQUARTERS AT 90 CHURCH STREET, HEADQUARTERS OF THE NEW YORK MILITARY DISTRICT, WITHIN A FEW WEEKS.

AS A FIVE-STAR GENERAL WITHOUT ASSIGNMENT, HE IS ENTITLED TO OFFICE SPACE AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE. HE CHOSE NEW YORK INSTEAD OF WASHINGTON, WHERE HE WOULD HAVE BEEN INSTALLED IN THE PENTAGON.

A FOUR-ROOM SUITE IS BEING PREPARED FOR HIM ON THE 13TH FLOOR OF THE BUILDING THAT HOUSES ARMY, NAVY AND CIVILIAN AGENCIES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

GEN. MACARTHUR WILL HAVE A PRIVATE OFFICE, 19 BY 29 FEET, FURNISHED "AS SIMPLE AS POSSIBLE," AN AIDE EXPLAINED. THE GENERAL'S STAFF OF THREE AIDES AND FIVE ENLISTED MEN WILL MOVE WITH HIM FROM THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL.

ALTHOUGH MACARTHUR'S OFFICE QUARTERS WILL BE UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE FIRST ARMY, ACCORDING TO ARMY PROCEDURE HE WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE TO COMMAND LEVELS BELOW THE PENTAGON.

MT939AED

A67

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (180)

NEW YORK, JUNE 7-(AP)-AMERICA'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM NOW RANKS IN PLANT FACILITIES AS ONE OF THE NATION'S BIGGEST INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES, ITS TOP ADMINISTRATOR SAID TODAY.

GORDON DEAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID THAT BY THE END OF THIS MONTH, INVESTMENT IN ATOMIC ENERGY FACILITIES WILL STAND NEAR $2,500,000,000 (B).

THIS, HE TOLD A MEETING OF THE NEW YORK STATE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, WILL PUT THE ATOMIC-ENERGY BUSINESS "NEAR THE TOP OF THE LIST IN PLANT ASSETS" AMONG AMERICA'S INDUSTRIES.

"WE EXCEED, FOR EXAMPLE, IN GROSS BOOK VALUE OF PLANT ASSETS, SUCH ENTERPRISES AS GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION AND THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD," HE SAID.

HE SAID 90,000 PEOPLE NOW WERE ENGAGED IN ATOMIC ENERGY WORK, MOST OF THEM EMPLOYED BY CONTRACTORS AND SUBCONTRACTORS FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

"WE ARE WORKING," HE SAID, "ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB, ON IMPROVED TYPES OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND ON ATOMIC WARHEADS FOR ARTILLERY AND GUIDED MISSILES."

DEAN ADDED THAT A REPORT ON LAST MONTH'S ATOMIC BOMB TESTS AT ENIWETOK IN THE PACIFIC WILL BE MADE PUBLIC NEXT WEEK.

HE ASSERTED MORE TESTS AND MORE FREQUENT INTERVALS CAN BE EXPECTED HEREAFTER "AS OUR DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAM CONTINUES TO PRODUCE IMPROVED TYPES OF WEAPONS THAT MUST BE PROOF-TESTED BEFORE THEY CAN BE PLACED IN PRODUCTION."

SL-PS757PED JUN 8 1951

62WX (370)

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED SHORTLY AFTER 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 7)

ATOMIC

(ADVANCE)...(WX)...NEW YORK, JUNE 7-(AP)-A REPORT ON LAST MONTH'S ATOMIC BOMB TESTS AT ENIWETOK PROBABLY WILL BE MADE PUBLIC NEXT WEEK, CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID, MORE TESTS WILL BE HELD IN THE FUTURE "AND QUITE PROBABLY AT MORE FREQUENT INTERVALS, AS OUR DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAM CONTINUES TO PRODUCE IMPROVED TYPES OF WEAPONS THAT MUST BE PROOF-TESTED BEFORE THEY CAN BE PLACED INTO PRODUCTION."

ALREADY, DEAN DECLARED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NEW YORK STATE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, THIS COUNTRY IS PRODUCING "ON AN INDUSTRIAL BASIS" BOMBS WHICH "ARE CONSIDERABLY IMPROVED OVER THOSE USED IN WORLD WAR II.

DISDAINING THE TECHNICAL LANGUAGE WHICH THE AEC OFTEN USES IN ITS

ANNOUNCEMENTS, DEAN SAID THE AEC IS "WORKING ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB, ON IMPROVED TYPES OF ATOMIC BOMBS, AND ON ATOMIC WARHEADS FOR ARTILLERY AND GUIDED MISSILES."

THERE HAS BEEN WIDESPREAD SPECULATION THAT SOME FORM OF "TRIGGER" OR BABY HYDROGEN BOMB HAD BEEN TRIED OUT AT THE SERIES OF TESTS WHICH THE COMMISSION ANNOUNCED ON MAY 25 HAD BEEN CONCLUDED AT THE ENI WETOK PROVING GROUNDS IN THE PACIFIC.

DEAN GAVE NO INDICATION THAT THE PUBLIC REPORT ON THE TESTS WOULD SHED MUCH LIGHT ON THIS SPECULATION.

HE SAID LT. GEN. ELWOOD R.QUESADA, COMMANDER OF THE TASK FORCE WHICH CONDUCTED THE TESTS, AND DR. ALVIN C.GRAVES OF THE LOS ALAMOS (N.M.) LABORATORY "ARE NOW BACK IN THE UNITED STATES AND WILL PROBABLY BE READY SOME TIME NEXT WEEK TO SAY ALL THAT CAN BE SAID PUBLICLY ABOU THEM AT THIS TIME."

DEAN COMMENTED DRILY THAT THE AEC DOES NOT GIVE OUT ITS RATE OF PROGRESS, EITHER IN DEVELOPMENT OR PRODUCTION, BECAUSE "SUCH INFORMATI WOULD BE OF VERY GREAT VALUE TO OUR COMPETITORS."

TURNING TO THE PROBLEM OF DEVELOPING ATOMIC POWER FOR PROPULSION, DEAN SAID "WE ARE MUCH FARTHER ALONG ON THE SUBMARINE" POWER PLANT THA ON A COMPARABLE ONE FOR AIRPLANES, BUT HE ADDED:

"I AM SURE IN MY OWN MIND THAT EVENTUALLY WE ARE GOING TO HAVE BOTH

IN THE PROCESS OF DEVELOPING SUCH POWER PLANTS, HE CONTINUED, THE AEC WILL PICK UP A LOT OF INFORMATION OF VALUE IN CUTTING COSTS OF ATO POWER FOR COMMERCIAL USE, WHICH HE SAID MAY NOT COME FOR A CONSIDERABLE TIME.

DEAN WAS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE SUPPLY OF URANIUM, ESSENTIAL TO THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER. HE SAID THE PROSPECTS "ARE CONSIDERABLY MO ENCOURAGING THAN ON THE GLOOMY SIDE, AND WILL REMAIN SO FOR MANY YEARS TO COME."

WHILE NEWLY-FOUND DEPOSITS ARE NOT RICH, HE SAID, A NUMBER OF PROMISING ONES HAVE BEEN FOUND IN THIS COUNTRY AND CANADA, AND CONSIDE ABLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN RECOVERING URANIUM FROM LOW GRADE ORES.

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED SHORTLY AFTER 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 7)

A83

JUN 8 1951

(120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 7-(AP)-SVEN GRAFSTROM, SWEDISH DELEGATE AND MEMBER OF THE U.N. GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE WORKING FOR PEACE IN KOREA, WILL SAIL TOMORROW FOR A VACATION ON THE SAME SHIP WITH THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. SWEDISH SOURCES INSIST THIS IS A COINCIDENCE, BUT SOME U.N. SOURCES SAID THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THE TWO MIGHT TALK ABOUT KOREA ON THE VOYAGE.

GRAFSTROM WENT TO WASHINGTON YESTERDAY WITH AMBASSADOR LUIS PADILLA NERVO, MEXICO, FOR A MEETING WITH NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, IRANIA DELEGATE AND PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

ENTEZAM, IRANIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., IS DETAINED IN THE U.S. CAPITAL BECAUSE OF THE OIL CRISIS IN IRAN.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE TALKED OVER THE KOREAN SITUATION BUT DECIDED TO MAKE NO NEW APPROACH TO RED CHINA AT THIS TIME.

MARCH.

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 7--(AP)--THE UNITED NATIONS GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE MET IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY AND DECIDED TO MAKE NO NEW APPROACH TO PEIPING AT THIS TIME, DESPITE WIDESPREAD RUMORS OF PEACE FEELERS FROM THE COMMUNISTS, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

30.24- 23799

NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, IRANIAN DELEGATE AND PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, INVITED THE OTHER TWO MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE TO MEET WITH HIM IN WASHINGTON FOR THEIR FIRST SESSION AWAY FROM THE U.N. AREA. THE OTHERS ARE SVEN GRAFSTROM, OF SWEDEN, AND LUIS PADILLA NERVO, OF MEXICO.

GRAFSTROM WILL SAIL TOMORROW ON THE SWEDISH LINER GRIPSHOLM FOR A MONTH'S VACATION AT HOME. INFORMED SOURCES SAID HE HAD OBTAINED THE CONSENT OF ENTEZAM, WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT HE COULD RETURN WITHIN 24 HOURS IF KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS WARRENTED HIS PRESENCE AT THE U.N. NO ONE WILL SIT ON THE GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE IN GRAFSTROM'S PLACE WHILE HE IS IN SWEDEN, IT WAS SAID.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE PEIPING REGIME HAD CHANGED ITS POSITION OF REFUSING TO DEAL WITH THE GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE.

JUN 8 1951

4LOP.

END June 7, 1951

Beginning June 8-1951

30.24- 23801

A123KX

-95-

FOURTH NIGHT ~~LEAD MARSHALL~~

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TODAY, HELD A CLOSELY-GUARDED HOUR AND 15 MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AT THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER'S HEADQUARTERS.

THE CONFERENCE, FOLLOWING OTHERS IN KOREA AFTER THE SECRETARY'S SURPRISE ARRIVAL FROM THE UNITED STATES, STIRRED SPECULATION THAT SOMETHING BIG WAS ABOUT TO BREAK IN THE KOREAN WAR.

BUT THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD FORTHCOMING.

EMERGING FROM TODAY'S CONFERENCE AT 1:10 P.M., MARSHALL AND GGENERAL RIDGWAY WALKED THROUGH A LIGHT RAIN TO RIDGWAY'S AUTOMOBILE THEY LEFT HEADED IN THE DIRECTION OF GENERAL RIDGWAY'S RESIDENCE.

MARSHALL WAS TIGHT-LIPPED TODAY AS HE STRODE INTO THE DAI ICHI BUILDING, ACROSS A MOAT FROM EMPEROR HIROHITO'S PALACE. HE ARRIVED SHORTLY BEFORE NOON.

JUN 9 1951

A118KX

YESTERDAY HE SAID HIS PRESENCE HAD "NO CONNECTION WHATSOEVER" WITH ANY CURRENT PEACE MOVES; THAT HE CAME ON "PURELY MILITARY" BUSINESS.

ONCE AT DAI ICHI HEADQUARTERS OF GENERAL RIDGWAY, MARSHALL SWIFTLY STRODE INTO THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S OFFICE. MILITARY POLICE GUARDED THE DOOR AND BARRED ALL OTHER VISITORS.

ACROSS THE HALL FROM THE CONFERENCE ROOM WAS A PLUSH RECEPTION ROOM WITH GUEST REGISTER. MARSHALL DID NOT STOP TO SIGN THE REGISTER.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION FROM ANY AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE ABOUT THE SUBJECT OF TODAY'S CONFERENCE.

LAST NIGHT WHEN MARSHALL ARRIVED FROM KOREAN TALKS, WHICH INCLUDED ONE NEAR THE FRONT WITHIN SOUND OF ARTILLERY POUNDING THE REDS, HE SAID HE BORE NO NEW DIRECTIVES.

AN AIDE TO GENERAL RIDGWAY SAID MARSHALL HAD NOT GIVEN ANY INDICATION AS TO FUTURE PLANS OR WHEN HE WOULD RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

"ALL WE KNOW IS THAT HE WILL GO BACK TO THE STATES SOMETIME," THE AIDE SAID.

MARSHALL, WEARING A BLUE SUIT AND POLKA DOT TIE, STRODE UP THE STEPS OF THE DAI ICHI BUILDING AT 11:53 A.M. (8:53 P.M., EST, FRIDAY).

O

A107KX

THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, WAS IN HIS OFFICE ON THE SIXTH FLOOR. BUT JUST BEFORE MARSHALL'S SURPRISE ARRIVAL, THE PRESS HAD BEEN INFORMED GENERAL RIDGWAY WOULD GO TO HIS HOME IN THE U. S. EMBASSY SHORTLY FOR LUNCH.

(IN WASHINGTON, THERE WAS PUBLISHED SPECULATION THAT HIGHLY IMPORTANT DECISIONS ON THE FUTURE OF THE WAR WERE IN THE MAKING.

(SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY HE DID NOT KNOW IN ADVANCE THAT MARSHALL WAS GOING TO KOREA.)

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID HIS TRIP WAS "PURELY MILITARY." BUT HE ADDED THAT HE CARRIED NO NEW DIRECTIVES ON FIGHTING THE KOREAN WAR

IN KOREA HE TOLD FIELD CORRESPONDENTS: "I CAME TO KOREA TO CONGRATULATE OUR ARMY LEADERS ON THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS."

YET THERE WERE TWO REASONS FOR THE ROUND OF SPECULATION CONCERNING HIS CONFERENCES WITH GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, AND LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEAD.

ONLY TWO WEEKS AGO. GEN.LAWTON COLLINS. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. TOLD A SENATE COMMITTEE HEARING THAT A "DEFINITE NEW DIRECTIVE" FOR THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN WAS BEING PREPARED AND WOULD BE ISSUED SOON.

AND AMBASSADORS OF 16 NATIONS WHICH HAVE TROOPS FIGHTING IN KOREA WERE MEETING IN WASHINGTON TO DISCUSS PROSPECTS FOR A CEASE-FIRE.

MARSHALL'S VISIT ALSO CAME AT A TIME WHEN THE COMMUNIST ARMIES WERE BEING PRESSED BACK DEEPER INTO NORTH KOREA AND WERE FACED WITH THE STARK PROSPECT OF A LONG AND BITTER RETREAT TOWARD THE NARROW WAIST OF THE PENINSULA.

MARSHALL RETURNED SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT FROM HIS WHIRLWIND VISIT TO THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT, WHERE HE HEARD THE ROAR OF CANNON PULVERIZING THE ENEMY LINES.

HIS SECRET MEETING WITH HIGH FIELD COMMANDERS IN KOREA WAS HELD IN A GREEN CAMOUFLAGED ARMY TENT ON THE WESTERN FRONT. THE SITE WAS LESS THAN HALF A MILE FROM THE POINT WHERE THE WAR BEGAN LAST JUNE 25.

MARSHALL ARRIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES ABOUT MIDNIGHT OR EARLY FRIDAY MORNING

MARSHALL ARRIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES ABOUT MIDNIGHT OR EARLY FRIDAY MORNING. HE WAS MET BY RIDGWAY AND WITHIN 20 MINUTES THEY WERE OFF FOR KOREA IN THE DARKNESS.

THEY FLEW TO A FORWARD LANDING STRIP. IN ALL, 11 LIGHT PLANES SETTLED DOWN ON THE STRIP, BRINGING IN VAN FLEET, MAJ. GEN.FRANK W. MILBURN, FIRST CORPS COMMANDER, AND SEVERAL DIVISION COMMANDERS.

THEY CONFERRED UNDER HEAVY MILITARY POLICE GUARD FOR 45 MINUTES. FIGHTER PLANES DRONED OVERHEAD. THE THUNDER OF ARTILLERY ECHOED.

LATER HE VISITED VARIOUS CORPS HEADQUARTERS AND MANY FRONT LINE UNITS.

MARSHALL THEN LEFT WITH RIDGWAY AND VAN FLEET FOR EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS. THERE THEY CONFERRED FOR SIX HOURS.

JUN 9 1951

A214KX

JUST BEFORE HE RETURNED TO JAPAN, MARSHALL MET WITH WAR CORRESPONDENTS AND WAS ASKED IF HE KNEW OF ANY NEW PEACE EFFORTS.

"YOU BETTER ASK MAO TZE-TUNG (LEADER OF COMMUNIST CHINA) ABOUT THAT," MARSHALL REPLIED.

MARSHALL HAD PLENTY TO SAY ABOUT THE UNITED NATIONS CAMPAIGN, WHICH HE CALLED A "MILITARY CLASSIC." HE WAS ASKED IF HE CONSIDERED THE CAMPAIGN A STALEMATE.

"WHENEVER WE START SOMETHING AND DON'T FINISH IT THE SAME AFTERNOON," HE REPLIED WITH A LAUGH, "ON OUR COUNTRY THAT'S A STALEMATE.

"THEY CALLED GREECE A STALEMATE.

NOON," HE REPLIED WITH A LAUGH, "IN OUR COUNTRY THAT'S A STALEMATE.

"THEY CALLED GREECE A STALEMATE. VAN FLEET ANSWERED THAT QUESTION IN GREECE (WHERE HE DIRECTED A CLEANUP DRIVE ON THE COMMUNISTS). MAYBE HE CAN ANSWER IT HERE TOO.

"THEY SAID THE BERLIN AIRLIFT WAS A STALEMATE ALSO. I HAVE MY OWN IDEAS ABOUT WHETHER IT IS A STALEMATE OR NOT."

THE PRESS CONFERENCE WAS HELD BESIDE A BIG C-54 TRANSPORT PLANE.

HE SAID HE WAS TRYING TO GET MORE TROOPS FROM OTHER UNITED NATIONS. HE WOULD NOT SAY IF MORE U.S. TROOPS WERE COMING.

HIS REFERENCE TO A "MILITARY CLASSIC" WAS IN A DISCUSSION OF THE TWO SHATTERED CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES THIS SPRING.

"WE COUNTERATTACKED IMMEDIATELY," HE SAID, "AND DISRUPTED THE COMMUNISTS' MORALE AND CERTAINLY HURT THE COMMUNIST PRESTIGE. I WANTED TO SEE THE PLACE WHERE THIS HAPPENED."

HE ANSWERED THIS WAY A QUESTION IF THE 38TH PARALLEL, POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, WOULD AFFECT FUTURE OPERATIONS:

"THE ARMY WILL BE HANDLED IN THE MOST EFFECTIVE MANNER POSSIBLE. THE 38TH PARALLEL IS JUST A FIGURE OF SPEECH NOW."

MARSHALL PRAISED THE "REMARKABLE COORDINATION BETWEEN GROUND, AIR AND NAVAL FORCES IN KOREA." HE SAID HE FOUND "A GREAT SPIRIT OF ENTHUSIASM EVERYWHERE."

MARSHALL SAID THE ALLIED COUNTERBLOWS WERE "SUPERBLY DIRECTED" AND THE TOUGH PROBLEM OF SUPPLY WAS "HANDLED WITH RELATIVE EASE IN A VERY DIFFICULT COUNTRY."

"I CAME OUT HERE HURRIEDLY TO SEE THESE THINGS," HE ADDED, "AND TO CONGRATULATE OUR MILITARY LEADERS."

XZ125PCS

A148FX

JUN 9 1951

THIRD LEAD ~~MARSH~~ALL (450)

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

TOKYO,JUNE 8-(AP)-U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C.MARSHALL MADE A SURPRISE VISIT TO JAPAN AND KOREA TODAY, BUT SAID IT HAD "NO CONNECTION WHATSOEVER" WITH ANY CURRENT PEACE MOVES.

HE ALSO DENIED THAT HE BROUGHT GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ANY NEW DIRECTIVES ON FIGHTING THE KOREAN WAR.

MARSHALL SAID THE REASON FOR HIS TRIP WAS "PURELY MILITARY."

"I CAME TO KOREA TO CONGRATULATE OUR ARMY LEADERS ON THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS," HE SAID.

WHEN NEWSMEN IN KOREA ASKED HIM IF HIS TRIP HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH PEACE MOVES, MARSHALL REPLIED WITH A SMILE:

"YOU BETTER ASK MAO TZE-TUNG (RED CHINA PREMIER) ABOUT THAT."

A CORRESPONDENT ASKED HIM IF KOREA WAS A MILITARY STALEMATE.

MARSHALL REPLIED: "WHENEVER WE START SOMETHING AND DON'T FINISH IT THE SAME AFTERNOON--IN OUR COUNTRY THAT'S A STALEMATE."

HE SAID THE GUERRILLA WAR IN GREECE WAS ONCE CALLED A STALEMATE, AND SO WAS THE BERLIN AIRLIFT.

MARSHALL HAD THIS TO SAY ABOUT THE 38TH PARALLEL, ONCE THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN COMMUNIST NORTH AND REPUBLICAN SOUTH KOREA:

"THE ARMY WILL BE HANDLED IN THE MOST EFFECTIVE MANNER POSSIBLE. THE 38TH IS JUST A FIGURE OF SPEECH NOW."

IN WASHINGTON AMBASSADORS OF 16 NATIONS WHICH HAVE TROOPS FIGHTING WITH U.N. FORCES IN KOREA MET TUESDAY AND DISCUSSED PROSPECTS OF A CEASE-FIRE. THEY MEET AGAIN TODAY.

MARSHALL EMPHATICALLY DENIED THAT THESE AND OTHER REPORTS OF A POSSIBLE NEGOTIATED PEACE HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH HIS VISIT.

IN TOKYO, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, WHO ACCOMPANIED MARSHALL TO KOREA, WAS ASKED THIS DIRECT QUESTION:

"HAVE YOU ANY NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON CONCERNING THE WAR?"

RIDGWAY'S REPLY WAS "NO COMMENT."

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY FLEW INTO TOKYO ABOUT MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT. WITHIN 20 MINUTES HE HAD CHANGED PLANES AND WAS ON HIS WAY TO KOREA. RIDGWAY ACCOMPANIED HIM.

TODAY, JUST SOUTH OF 38 ON THE WESTERN FRONT, MARSHALL CONFERRED WITH LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER AND THE TOP UNITED NATIONS FIELD COMMANDERS.

THE THUNDER OF ALLIED ARTILLERY COULD BE HEARD IN THE DISTANCE.

THE 45-MINUTE MEETING WAS HELD IN A GREEN CAMOUFLAGED ARMY TENT. FIGHTER PLANES CIRCLED OVERHEAD AND ARMED MILITARY POLICE GUARDED THE TENT.

PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE ALLOWED TO TAKE PICTURES WHEN THE CONFEPENCE BROKE UP, BUT CORRESPONDENTS WERE NOT ALLOWED TO QUESTION HIM. THE PRESS CONFERENCE WAS HELD LATER, JUST BEFORE HE RETURNED TO JAPAN.

A149FX

MARSHALL LOOKED TIRED AS HE LEFT THE CONFERENCE. HE WAS WEARING A GRAY SPORTS COAT, BROWN SLACKS AND A BROWN FELT HAT.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT ON WHAT SUBJECTS WERE DISCUSSED.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY ALSO VISITED THE FIRST U.S. CAVALRY DIVISION AND THE U.S. FIRST CORPS.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE JUST BEFORE HE RETURNED TO TOKYO, MARSHALL GAVE THIS VIEW ON WHETHER THE KOREAN WAR IS A MILITARY STALEMATE:

"THEY CALLED GREECE A STALEMATE," HE SAID. "VAN FLEET ANSWERED THAT QUESTION IN GREECE. MAYBE HE CAN ANSWER IT HERE, TOO. THEY SAID THE BERLIN AIRLIFT WAS A STALEMATE, ALSO. I HAVE MY OWN IDEAS ABOUT WHETHER IT IS A STALEMATE OR NOT."

JUN 9 1951

A112FX

THE SECRETARY SAID EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO OBTAIN MORE TROOPS FOR THE KOREAN WAR FROM OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS. HE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON WHETHER ADDITIONAL U.S. FORCES WILL BE SENT.

MARSHALL SAID HE CONSIDERED THE U.N. CAMPAIGN IN KOREA A "MILITARY CLASSIC."

IN PARTICULAR HE POINTED TO THE WAY THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS WERE REPULSED DURING THEIR MAY OFFENSIVE AND THEN WERE PURSUED BY THE U.N. ARMY.

"WE COUNTERATTACKED IMMEDIATELY," HE SAID, "AND DISRUPTED THE COMMUNIST'S MORALE AND CERTAINLY HURT THE COMMUNIST PRESTIGE. I WANTED TO SEE THE PLACE WHERE WHERE THIS HAD HAPPENED."

HE SMILED AGAIN AND ADDED:

"I ALSO WANTED TO SEE HOW ROTATION IS WORKING."

MARSHALL SAID HE WAS TOLD BEFORE HE LEFT THE UNITED STATES THAT MORALE WAS HIGH AMONG AMERICAN AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA.

"I FOUND THAT TO BE TRUE," HE SAID. "THERE IS A GREAT SPIRIT OF ENTHUSIASM EVERYWHERE."

"THERE HAS BEEN REMARKABLE COORDINATION BETWEEN GROUND, AIR AND NAVAL FORCES IN KOREA," MARSHALL SAID.

"OUR RECENT COUNTERATTACK--I BELIEVE THEY CALL IT AN ACTIVE DEFENSE--WAS SUPERBLY DIRECTED. OUR LOGISTICAL AFFAIRS HAVE BEEN HANDLED WITH RELATIVE EASE IN A VERY DIFFICULT COUNTRY.

"I CAME OUT HERE HURRIEDLY TO SEE THESE THINGS AND TO CONGRATULATE OUR MILITARY LEADERS."

MARSHALL DREW A LAUGH FROM WAR CORRESPONDENTS WHEN HE COMMENTED:

"WHENEVER WE START SOMETHING AND DON'T FINISH IT THE SAME AFTERNOON, IN OUR COUNTRY THAT'S A STALEMATE."

MARSHALL SAID HIS TRIP WAS PLANNED SOME TIME AGO BUT HE WASN'T ABLE TO COME TO KOREA UNTIL HE HAD MADE CERTAIN THE MANPOWER BILL AND THE 1951-52 BUDGET DISCUSSIONS NO LONGER REQUIRED HIS PRESENCE IN THE U.S.

MARSHALL WAS ASKED IF THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD HAVE ANY FUTURE EFFECT ON U.N. MILITARY OPERATIONS IN KOREA.

"THE ARMY," HE SAID, "WILL BE HANDLED IN THE MOST EFFECTIVE MANNER POSSIBLE. THE 38TH PARALLEL IS JUST A FIGURE OF SPEECH NOW."

A STEADY LIGHT RAIN FELL DURING MOST OF THE DEFENSE SECRETARY'S STAY IN THE FRONTLINE AREA. BUT WHEN HE LANDED AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, THE SUN WAS SHINING BRIGHTLY.

THIS WAS MARSHALL'S SECOND VISIT TO KOREA. THE FIRST WAS 37 YEARS AGO WHEN HE PASSED THROUGH THIS COUNTRY ON A TOUR OF RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR POINTS OF INTEREST.

CC711APD

30.24- 23803

A126FX

MARSHALL-FRONT (450)

BY STAN CARTER

WESTERN FRONT,KOREA,JUNE 8-(AP)-GEORGE C.MARSHALL, U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY, CONFERRED IN A GREEN CAMOUFLAGED ARMY TENT TODAY WITH TOP UNITED NATIONS FIELD COMMANDERS ON THIS FRONT.

THE SECRET MEETING WAS HELD WITHIN SIGHT OF THE PLACE WHERE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN.

MARSHALL AND GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME U.N. COMMANDER, AND LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, ARRIVED AT A FORWARD AMERICAN LANDING STRIP IN LIGHT PLANES.

ARMED MILITARY POLICE GUARDED THE TENT WHERE THE 45-MINUTE MEETING WAS HELD. FIGHTER PLANES CIRCLED OVERHEAD.

SUBJECTS DISCUSSED WERE NOT REPORTED.

AN OFFICER SAID LATER HE BELIEVED MARSHALL MERELY WANTED TO VISIT THE FRONT AND MEET THE TOP FIELD COMMANDERS.

RAINY, WINDY WEATHER PREVAILED.

THE THUNDER OF ALLIED ARTILLERY COULD BE HEARD.

THE MEETING WAS HELD SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, LESS THAN HALF A MILE FROM THE PLACE WHERE COMMUNIST TANKS FIRST ROLLED INTO SOUTH KOREA JUNE 25. IT WAS IN THE SEOUL-UIJONGBU-CHORWON CORRIDOR, HISTORIC PASS OF THE INVADING ARMIES.

CORRESPONDENTS WERE ORDERED NOT TO APPROACH MARSHALL.

PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE TOLD NO PICTURES WOULD BE ALLOWED.

LATER, JUST AS THE PARTY WAS CLIMBING INTO JEEPS TO RETURN TO THE AIRSTRIP, PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE TOLD THEY COULD TAKE PICTURES. THE BAN AGAINST TALKING TO MARSHALL WAS NOT RELAXED.

MARSHALL WAS DRESSED IN A BROWN SNAP-BRIMMED FELT HAT, HERRING BONE SPORTS JACKET, ARMY TYPE KHAKI TROUSERS AND MILITARY TYPE BOOTS.

HIS PRESENCE IN KOREA WAS A SURPRISE TO THE FIELD COMMANDERS WHO MET HIM THERE.

ONE OFFICER SAID HE KNEW ONLY THAT VAN FLEET WOULD BE AT THE CONFERENCE.

AMONG THOSE PRESENT WERE THE COMMANDING GENERALS OF THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, THE U.S. THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION, THE U.S. 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION, THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST ARMY DIVISION, AND THE COMMANDING OFFICERS OF THE BRITISH 28TH AND 29TH COMMONWEALTH BRIGADES, THE CANADIAN 25TH BRIGADE, THE TURKISH BRIGADE, THE GREEK AND PHILIPPINES EXPEDITONARY FORCES, THE THAILAND BATTALION, AND THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. FIRST CORPS.

MILITARY POLICE WERE SPOTTED ALONG THE ROUTE FROM THE AIRSTRIP TO THE MEETING PLACE.

JUN 9 1951

A127FX

MARSHALL LOOKED TIRED AS HE LEFT THE CONFERENCE.

AN OFFICER SAID THE SECRETARY'S PERSONAL PHYSICIAN ACCOMPANIED HIM. MARSHALL BROUGHT NO OTHER AIDES.

THE GENERAL RETURNED THE SALUTE OF SOLDIERS AT THE DIVISIONAL COMMAND POST WHERE THE MEETING WAS HELD. HE WAVED AT CORRESPONDENTS, BUT THEY WERE NOT PERMITTED WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE TENT WHERE THE CONFERENCE WAS HELD.

THE DIVISIONAL COMMAND POST IS ATOP A KNOLL OVERLOOKING THE UIJONGBU-CHORWON ROAD.

CC729APD

A135FX

RIDGWAY (350)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

TOKYO, JUNE 8-(AP)-RETURNING FROM KOREA WITH DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SAID TODAY:

"WE HAD A VERY SUCCESSFUL TRIP. WE VISITED A GREAT MANY FRONT LINE UNITS, AND SPOKE TO MOST OF THE CORPS AND DIVISION COMMANDERS, INCLUDING ALMOST ALL THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDERS.

"WE COVERED A GREAT DEAL OF THE FRONT IN MEDIOCRE TO POOR WEATHER. WE HAD A CONFERENCE WITH GENERAL (JAMES A.) VAN FLEET (EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.)"

ASKED ABOUT THE KOREAN WAR, RIDGWAY SAID, "IT IS GOING ALONG FINE."

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ASKED RIDGWAY THE DIRECT QUESTION, "HAVE YOU ANY NEW NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON CONCERNING THE WAR?"

RIDGWAY REPLIED, "NO COMMENT."

"WHEN DID YOU KNOW SECRETARY MARSHALL WAS COMING OUT TO THE FAR EAST?"

"I'M SORRY, BUT I CAN'T TELL YOU THAT," RIDGWAY REPLIED.

HE SEEMED TO BE IN HIGH SPIRITS. HE WAS DRESSED IN WHIPCORD SHIRT WITH OPEN COLLAR, BROWN LEATHER JACKET WHIPCORD TROUSER AND OVERSEAS CAP WITH FOUR STARS.

WHEN THE MARSHALL PLANE TAXIED UP, MILITARY POLICEMEN HELD BACK THE GROWD OF REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS UNTIL A PORTABLE STEEL FENCE-- 9 FEET HIGH-- WAS PLACED ENTIRELY AROUND THE RAMP FROM THE PLANE.

MARSHALL AND RIDGWAY CAME DOWN THE TEPS AND STOOD IN THE ENCLOSURE.

PHOTOGRAPHERS AND REPORTERS THEN BROKE OVER THE AIRPORT FENCE AND RAN UP TO THE PORTABLE FENCE.

MRS. RIDGWAY, WHO HAD BEEN SITTING IN A BLACK LIMOUSINE OUTSIDE THE AIRPORT FENCE, WAS ESCORTED INSIDE BY A STAFF OFFICER. THE PARTY STOOD INSIDE THE FENCE TWO MINUTES WHILE PHOTOGRAPHERS GOT THEIR PICTURES. THEN MARSHALL AND RIDGWAY CAME OUTSIDE OF THE ENCLOSURE AND WERE SURROUNDED BY REPORTERS.

MARSHALL LOOKED FIT AND WELL. HE TALKED EASILY AS HE CAREFULLY ANSWERED QUESTIONS.

A85KX JL751APD NM

WITH MARSHALL (250)

JUN 9 195.

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

TOKYO, JUNE 8-(AP)-IT SEEMED LIKE GENERAL MACARTHUR HAD RETURNED TO JAPAN.

DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE MARSHALL'S ARRIVAL AT HANEDA AIRPORT FROM KOREA TONIGHT PROMPTED THE SAME SORT OF RECEPTION THAT WAS ALWAYS GIVEN MACARTHUR ON HIS RETURN FROM THE WARFRONT.

SAME CROWD, SAME TENSION, SAME FANFARE, SAME SCENERY, SAME MILITARY POLICEMEN BREATHING DOWN YOUR NECK.

AND THERE WAS THE SAME TYPE OF SLEEK BLACK LIMOUSINE WITH STARS ON ITS NOSE, PARKED OUT WHERE ONLY PLANES ARE ALLOWED. MRS. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WAS IN IT, INSTEAD OF MRS. MACARTHUR.

A COUPLE OF HUNDRED PEOPLE, ATTRACTED BY ALL THE COMMOTION, STOOD OUTSIDE THE AIRPORT. A QUESTION MURMURED THROUGH THE CROWD: "WHAT'S UP? WHO'S COMING?"

CIVILIAN REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE KEPT BEHIND THE AIRPORT FENCE. ARMY PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE PERMITTED INSIDE IT. THERE WAS A FLUTTER OF ACTIVITY AROUND THE BLACK LIMOUSINE. A FIFTH STAR WAS BEING ADDED TO GENERAL RIDGWAY'S CAR IN HONOR OF GENERAL MARSHALL.

THE PLANE ARRIVED. IT WAS GENERAL MACARTHUR'S OLD C-54, THE ORIGINAL BATAAN. BUT THE NAME BATAAN WAS GONE. IT HAD BEEN REPLACED WITH THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS INSIGNIA.

THE RAMP WAS PUT UP TO THE PLANE'S DOOR AND THEN A PORTABLE FENCE WS BROUGHT OUT---THE SAME FENCE THEY USED TO PUT AROUND THE PLANE WHEN MACARTHUR RETURNED.

WHEN THE FENCE WAS IN PLACE, NEWSPAPERMEN WERE PERMITTED TO COME FROM BEHIND THE AIRPORT FENCE. PHOTOGRAPHERS SNAPPED THEIR PICTURES, MARSHALL AND RIDGWAY WERE INTERVIEWED BRIEFLY AND THEN THEY DROVE OFF.

THE MOTORCADE HEADED FOR DOWNTOWN TOKYO---JUST LIKE IT HAD IN MACARTHUR'S TIME HERE.

FJ0707PCS

A36KX
MARSHALL INTERPRETIVE (WITH BJT) (440)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
TOKYO,SATURDAY,JUNE 9-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL'S UNHERALDED LONG FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON TO THE KOREAN FRONT RAISED A LOT OF QUESTIONS TODAY.
A PRIME ONE IS WHY DID HE MAKE THE FLIGHT? HE SAID IT WAS FOR PURELY MILITARY REASONS, BUT DENIED HE HAD BROUGHT OUT ANY NEW DIECTIVES TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.
OPTIMISTIC TOKYO SOURCES WHO PREFERRED ANONIMITY SAID THERE WAS MORE TO IT THAN MET THE EYE. THEY HINTED AT A SUDDEN AND IMPORTANT NEW TURN IN THE KOREAN WAR.
THESE OBSERVERS INSIST THAT THE ELDERLY FIVE-STAR GENERAL MADE HIS SECRET FLIGHT FOR MORE THAN JUST AN APPRAISAL OF THE ALLIED COMBAT OPERATION OR FOR MORALE BOOSTING.
IT WAS RECALLED THAT LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, SAID RECENTLY THE "PURSUIT PHASE" OF THE ALLIED OFFENSIVE HAD ENDED.
THIS MAY HAVE BEEN PROMPTED BY THE FACT THAT THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS HAD QUIT RUNNING AFTER THEIR ILL-FATED SECOND SPRING OFFENSIVE WAS SHATTERED BY THE RESURGENT UNITED NATIONS FORCES. THE REDS SINCE HAVE BEEN RESISTING BITTERLY IN CENTRAL AND WEST-CENTRAL KOREA.
VAN FLEET SAID THE NEXT DAY THERE WERE NO POLITICAL OR DIPLOMATIC IMPLICATIONS IN HIS STATEMENT. HE SAID NOTHING, HOWEVER, ABOUT THE MILITARY ASPECTS OF THE STATEMENT.
THIS COULD MEAN THAT THERE IS MORE TO MARSHALL'S VISIT FRIDAY CONCERNING FUTURE ALLIED OPERATIONS THAN HE IS WILLING TO SAY PUBLICLY

THIS COULD MEAN THAT THERE IS MORE TO MARSHALL'S VISIT FRIDAY CONCERNING FUTURE ALLIED OPERATIONS THAN HE IS WILLING TO SAY PUBLICLY
U. S. FORCES ARE BATTERING AT THE GATES OF CHORWON AND KUMHWA, ABOVE PARALLEL 38 ON THE SOUTHERN BASE OF THE RED BUILD-UP AND SUPPLY TRIANGLE.
A FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE CHINESE WERE ABANDONING CHORWON AND THATITHE LOSS OF THE VITAL HIGHWAY HUB MIGHT FORCE A LONG RED RETREAT TO A LINE ANCHORED AT WONSAN.

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A37KX
WONSAN IS THE MUCH-BATTERED EAST COAST PORT 85 AIR MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. A BIG ALLIED AMPHIBIOUS LANDING WAS MADE THERE LAST FALL TO MOP THE REMNANTS OF THE CRUSHED NORTH KOREAN ARMY.
BUT THAT WAS BEFORE RED CINA'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR. CHINESE INTERVENTION FORCED ALLIED EVACUATION OF ALL OF NORTH KOREA.
LESS OPTIMISTIC OBSERVERS SAID THE ALLIES ARE COMING TO THAT ALWAYS-DANGEROUS POINT IN KOREA WHERE A LENGTHENING OF SUPPLY LINES AND A THINNING OF FORCES INVITE A NEW COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE.
SO, THE ARGUMENT GOES, THE ALLIES PROBABLY WILL STOP PRETTY SOON. WHEN THEY DO STOP NEW DIRECTIVES WILL HAVE TO BE GIVEN ABOUT THE DISPOSITION OF ALLIED UNITS AND PLANS LAID DOWN FOR ALL POSSIBLE CONTINGENCIES. SOME BELIEVE THAT IS WHY MARSHALL CAME OUT.
ALTHOUGH MARSHALL GAVE NO HINT OF ANY FUTURE OPERATION, HE PRAISEI PAST STRATEGY AND INSISTED THAT THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN IS NOT A STALEMATE. HE CALLED THE SUDDEN ALLIED COUNTER-OFFENSIVE "A MILITARY CLASSIC."
SOME TOKYO OBSERVERS ALSO POINTED OUT THAT MARSHALL HAD NOT VISITED KOREA SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR, BUT THAT HE CAME OUT AT A TIME WHEN PEACE RUMORS---HOWEVER UNFOUNDED---WERE SWEEP

AT A TIME WHEN PEACE RUMORS---HOWEVER UNFOUNDED---WERE SWEEPING KOREA AND WASHINGTON.
FJ404PCS

A171WX
(120) FIRST LEAD MARSHALL
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE MARSHALL'S SURPRISE TRIP TO TOKYO WAS NO SURPRISE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, BUT IT WAS TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.
"THE PRESIDENT, OF COURSE, KNEW GENERAL MARSHALL WAS GOING," COMMENTED IRVING PERLMETER, WHITE HOUSE ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY. BUT HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE PURPOSE OF THE VISIT.
ACHESON TOLD THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY HE HAD NO ADVANCE WORD OF THE TRIP. BUT BOTH ACHESON AND THE WHITE HOUSE SAID NO PEACE PROPOSALS WERE IN THE AIR.
THERE WAS NO WHITE HOUSE COMMENT ON SPECULATION, TOUCHED OFF BY THE TRIP, THAT MARSHALL MIGHT BE CARRYING NEW ORDERS TO GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY FOR CONDUCT OF THE KOREAN WAR.
IN TOKYO, MARSHALL TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD CARRIED NO NEW DIRECTIVES AND THAT THE TRIP HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH ANY PEACE MOVES. GEN. RIDGWAY DECLINED TO COMMENT.
GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY LAST MONTH THAT "A DEFINITE NEW DIRDCTIVE" FOR THE CAMPAIGN WAS IN THE WORKS. HE SAID IT WOULD BE ISSUED SHORTLY.
IN HIS MAY 25 TESTIMONY COLLINS REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE DIRECTIVE WITH THE SENATORS, SAYING THE MATTER WAS STILL UNDER REVIEW BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND A FINAL DECISION HAF NOT BEEN MADE AT THAT TIME.
MARSHALL'S SECRECY-SHROUDED FLYING VISIT TO THE FAR EAST WOULD GIVE HIM AN OPPORTINITY TO DELIVER THE NEW INSTRUCTIONS AND DISCUSS THEM WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER.

A95WX
DESPITE COLLINS' RELUCTANCE TO TALK ABOUT THE DIRECTIVE, THERE WERE INDICATIONS ELSEWHERE THAT IT WOULD CALL FOR KEEPING MAXIMUM PRESSURE ON COMMUNIST FORCES UNLESS THEY AGREE TO A REASONABLE SETTLEMENT PROMPTLY.
THE PREPARATION OF THE DIRECTIVE, PLUS THE SMASHING OF THE COMMUNIST SPRING OFFENSIVE AND THE ADVANCE OF U.NM TROOPS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AGAIN, WAS TAKEN HERE AS SIGNALLING THE OPENING OF A NEW STAGE OF THE WAR.
ALTHOUGH UNITED STATES OFFICIALS HAVE INSISTENTLY DISCLAIMED KNOWLEDGE OF ANY PEACE FEELERS, THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION ABROAD ABOUT POSSIBLE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT KEPT MUM ON MARSHALL'S TRIP, EXCEPT TO CONFIRM AT 7:35 A.M. (EST) REPORTS THAT HE HAD FLOWN TO JAPAN.
MARSHALL SPOKE WEDNESDAY NOON AT THE WASHJNGTON UNIVERSITY COMMENCEMENT IN ST. LOUIS. WHEN HE LEFT FOR THE FAR EAST OR THE ROUTE HE TRA-

MENT IN ST. LOUIS. WHEN HE LEFT FOR THE FAR EAST OR THE ROUTE HE TRA-
VELLED WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
SU84'AED

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A55WX
(600) MARSHALL INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL'S FLYING TRIP TO KOREA TODAY INDICATED THAT HIGHLY IMPORTANT DECISIONS ON THE FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR PROBABLY ARE IN THE MAKING.
THE DISAVOWAL ENTERED BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE OF REPORTS THAT HE MIGHT BE CARRYING NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY OR THAT HE MIGHT BE ENGAGED ON SOME PEACE MAKING MISSION HELPS TO DEFINE RATHER THAN TO MINIMIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE TRIP.

IF IT IS LIKE OTHER TRIPS MADE TO THE FAR EAST IN THE PAST BY HIGH MILITARY OFFICIALS--AND THERE IS NO APPARENT REASON TO THINK IT IS DIFFERENT--THE PRECISE NATURE OF MARSHALL'S PURPOSE IN MAKING THE JOURNEY WILL NOT COME OUT UNTIL SOME FUTURE OCCASION AND THE WEARING AWAY OF A NEED FOR SECRECY COINCIDE TO PRODUCE A DISCLOSURE.

ONE OF THE STRIKING ASPECTS OF TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE IS THAT IT HAS BROUGHT OUT THAT TRIPS BY MILITARY LEADERS TO GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS IN EARLY MONTHS OF THE KOREAN WAR, ALTHOUGH DESCRIBED AS ROUTINE AT THE TIME, WERE ACTUALLY CONCERNED WITH VITAL QUESTIONS OF MILITARY STRATEGY, CAPACITY OR OTHER MATTERS THAT REQUIRED CLOSE UNDERSTANDING AND IN EFFECT JOINT DECISION BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND TOKYO.

THAT THE WAR HAS RECENTLY REACHED ANOTHER OF THOSE TURNING POINTS WHICH MARK THE CRISIS OF ANY MILITARY CONFLICT IS APPARENT ON THE FACE OF THE SITUATION. IT HAS NOT BEEN A LONG TIME SINCE NEW COMMANDERS--RIDGWAY AND LIEUT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET--TOOK OVER CONTROL UPON MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL.

THE INTERVENING TIME HAS BEEN FOR THEM AN EXTREMELY BUSY TIME ALONG THE LINES OF STRATEGY AND TACTICS ALREADY WORKED OUT IN CALLING FOR DEFEAT OF RED CHINA'S SPRING OFFENSIVE WITH MAXIMUM PUNISHMENT OF THE ATTACKING FORCES. THAT OBJECTIVE WAS ACCOMPLISHED AS OF LAST SATURDAY WHEN VAN FLEET ANNOUNCED THAT THE PURSUIT PHASE OF THE MILITARY OPERATION HAD ENDED.

MEANWHILE IN WASHINGTON THE MILITARY HIGH COMMAND, ADMITTEDLY WORKING ON A NEW, SUMMARY DIRECTIVE FOR RIDGWAY, HAS BEEN IN LARGE PART PREOCCUPIED WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION INTO MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL AND KOREAN POLICY. MARSHALL HIMSELF WAS TIED UP FOR MANY DAYS ON THE WITNESS STAND AND INCIDENTALLY WAS CHIDED BY SOME REPUBLICAN SENATORS FOR HAVING FAILED TO VISIT KOREA WHILE MAKING DECISIONS CONCERNED WITH THE FIGHTING THERE.

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A56WX

PRESUMABLY THIS CRITICISM MADE IT DESIRABLE IN HIS MIND TO PAY A PERSONAL VISIT TO THE FRONT. THAT HE WOULD GO AT SOME TIME WAS NEITHER UNEXPECTED NOR SURPRISING. BUT THAT HE TURNED UP IN KOREA TODAY CAUGHT MANY PEOPLE HERE OFF GUARD.

APPARENTLY THE PROJECT WAS CARRIED OUT WITH THE KNOWLEDGE PRIMARILY OF ONLY A FEW TOP LEVEL OFFICIALS. THE WHITE HOUSE SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN "OF COURSE" KNEW ABOUT THE TRIP; SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID HE HAD NO ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE.

ALL THIS FITS IN WITH MARSHALL'S OWN STATEMENT THAT IT WAS CONCERNED WITH PURELY MILITARY MATTERS SINCE IF HE HAD BEEN CARRYING SOME NEW OVERALL POLICY INSTRUCTIONS, THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN MORE WIDELY KNOWN IN THE GOVERNMENT.

BUT THERE ARE PROBLEMS IN THE PURELY MILITARY FIELD WHICH IN THE LONG RUN HAVE A DECISIVE BEARING ON THE BROAD STRATEGIC DECISIONS THAT ARE UNDER ALMOST CONTINUOUS REVIEW HERE AND IN TOKYO. FOR EXAMPLE, IT IS CLEAR THAT HAVING CRUSHED THE CHINESE SPRING OFFENSIVES AND CHASED THE FLEEING REDS BACK ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL VAN FLEET HAS HAD TO KNOW WHAT FORCES WERE AVAILABLE OR MIGHT IN FUTURE BE AVAILABLE FOR HIM TO PRESS THE FOE, PERHAPS BY AN OFFENSIVE OF HIS OWN.

ANOTHER PROBLEM OF URGENT IMPORTANCE TO THE AMERICAN AND UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMAND IS THE ANTICIPATED MILITARY REACTION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE RUSSIANS TO VARIOUS SITUATIONS WHICH MAY DEVELOP IN KOREA. THIS IS JUST THE OPPOSITE OF MANEUVERS FOR PEACE AND INVOLVES CONSIDERATION WHETHER THE RUSSIANS MAY GIVE THE CHINESE HEAVY ASSISTANCE IN ARMOR AND THE LIKE OR WHETHER IF THE FIGHTING GOES TOO BADLY AGAINST THE REDS THE SOVIET AIR FORCE MAY BE THROWN IN.

MD736PED

A129KX (LEAD AND MAO)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

(425)

BY DON WUTH

TOKYO, SATUREAY, JUNE 9-(AP)-TIGHTLY MASSED REDS FOUGHT BITTERLY TODAY AGAINST ARMORED ALLIED COLUMNS INCHING TOWARD THE THREATENED COMMUNIST BASES OF CHORWON AND KUMHWA IN NORTH KOREA.

LOSS OF THE TWO BIG BASES MIGHT FORCE A RED RETREAT OF 65 MILES NORTH TO THE NEXT EAST-WEST HIGHWAY ACROSS KOREA.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS OF A SLIGHT WITHDRAWAL FROM THE TWO ANCHOR POINTS OF THE REDS' "IRON TRIANGLE" ASSEMBLY AREA. BUT, HE ADDED, THERE WAS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THE REDS WERE ATTEMPTING A WIDESPREAD PULLBACK FROM EITHER TOWN.

ALLIED ARTILLERY BLASTED THE EAST-WEST HIGHWAY BETWEEN THE TWO P TOWNS.

AP CORRESPONDENT TOM BRADSHAW AT EIGHTH ARMY SAID NORTH KOREAN REDS FOUGHT FIERCELY TO PREVENT A UNITED NATIONS FLANKING THREAT FROM THE EASTERN TIP OF THE SPRAWLING HWACHON RESERVOIR. THAT THREAT DEVELOPED 45 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KUMHWA.

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A130KX

AS THE FIGHTING RAGED IN THE MUD AND WET WEATHER OF KOREA, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE GEORGE C. MARSHALL, ON A SURPRISE VISIT TO THE FAR EAST, CONFERRED TODAY WITH SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, IN TOKYO.

THE THUNDER OF GUNS ON THE KOREAN FRONT LENT A BACKGROUND YESTERDAY TOMARSHALL'S CONFERENCE IN KOREA WITH ALL HIGH RANKING ALLIED LEADERS WHOSE UNITS WERE COMMITTED TO ACTION.

ON ALL THREE FRONTS---WEST, CENTRAL AND EASTERN---THE HARDEST FIGHTING WAS IN THE MIDDLE OF THE LINE RATHER THAN ON THE FLANKS.

BRADSHAW SAID THE REDS WERE EMPLOYING MASS DEFENSIVE TACTICS RATHER THAN SPREADING RESISTANCE THINLY ALL ACROSS THE FRONT.

PATROLS IN THE YONCHON AREA MET DETERMINED RESISTANCE AND REPORTEI A HEAVY VOLUME OF MORTAR FIRE. HOWEVER, SOME ALLIED UNITS GAINED AS MUCH AS THREE AND ONE HALF MILES NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. YONCHON IS 13 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON ON A MAIN HIGHWAY AND RAIL LINE LEADING TO THAT BIG BASE.

A131KX

RED RESISTANCE AROUND THE HWACHON RESERVOIR WAS ESPECIALLY STUBBORN. THE WEST END OF THE RESERVOIR IS 17 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KUMHWA.

ALLIED FORCES CAPTURED A HILL NORTH OF THE RESERVOIR TWICE BUT EACH TIME WERE THROWN OFF BY 500 TO 600 CHARGING COMMUNISTS.

OTHER ALLIED UNITS MOVEC AROUND THE EASTERN TIP OF THE RESERVOIR AND GAINED AS MUCH AS TWO AND ONE-HALF MILES BEFORE RAMMING INTO AN ENEMY REGIMENT. THE ALLIED UNIT WAS FORCED TO PULL BACK.

AN ALLIED UNIT FOUGHT THREE HOURS BEFORE CRACKING THROUGH 200 TO 300 COMMUNISTS BATTLING TO STOP THEIR ADVANCE NORTHWEST OF HWACHON. THE U. N. TROOPS FINALLY GAINED TWO MILES. HWACHON IS ON A CENTRAL KOREA HIGHWAY LEADING [redacted] TO KUMHWA. NORTHWEST

NIGHT FLYING B-29 SUPERFORTS AND B-26 INVADERS STEPPED UP THE P VOLUME OF THEIR ATTACKS AND HIT THE "IRON TRIANGLE" SUPPLY AREA WITH 200 TONS OF FRAGMENTATION BOMBS. CARRIER-BASED P

LANES RAKED REDS IN TRENCHES ON RIDGES DEFENDING THE TRIANGLE.

RED ARTILLERY FIRE FROM CHORWON FELL OFF SHARPLY FRIDAY NIGHT. TWO SMALL COMMUNIST COUNTER-ATTACKS WERE SMASHED.

"THEY CAN'T VERY WELL HAVE US IN THERE IF THEY WANT TO STAY SOUTH OF THE WONSAN LINE," THE OFFICER ADDED. "IF WE GET CHORWON WE WILL HAVE CUT HIS (THE REDS') ONLY GOOD EAST-WEST ROAD IN THE BIG PLAIN WHERE HE BUILDS UP FOR HIS DRIVES."

THE ROAD ITSELF ALREADY WAS UNDER ALLIED SHELL FIRE.

THE PLAIN IS INSIDE THE "IRON TRIANGLE," OF WHICH KUMHWA -- 20 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL -- IS THE EASTERN CORNER OF PYONGGANG THE APEX. FROM IT THE REDS LAUNCHED THEIR TWO COSTLY AND FUTILE SPRING OFFENSIVES.

ALLIES FIGHTING ON THE APPROACHES TO KUMHWA RAN INTO RESISTANCE RANGING FROM LIGHT TO INTENSE.

SECRETARY MARSHALL CONFERRED WITH TOP U.N. COMMANDERS IN A SURPRISE SESSION. THE THUNDER OF BIG GUNS AND THE ROAR OF FIGHTING PLANES CIRCLING PROTECTIVELY OVERHEAD PROVIDED A BACKDROP FOR THE MEETING.

A216KX

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THE VISIT TOUCHED OFF NEW SPECULATION ON A NEW AND IMPORTANT TURN IN THE WAR DESPITE MARSHALL'S COMMENT THAT HIS TRIP WAS "PURELY MILITARY."

THE CHINESE BATTLED FURIOUSLY ON THE FAR WESTERN AND EASTERN FRONTS, HOLDING U.N. FORCES IN THOSE AREAS TO GAINS MEASURED IN YARDS.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, ONE TANK-LED ALLIED COLUMN ROLLED THREE MILES TOWARD KUMHWA. RESISTANCE IN THAT SECTOR WAS LIGHT.

BUT ON ANOTHER APPROACH TO KUMHWA THE U.N. ADVANCE WAS HELD TO LESS THAN A MILE BY BITTER RIDGELINE RESISTANCE AND DEEP MUD. CENSORS DID NOT PINPOINT THE LOCATION OF THE ACTION.

RED ARTILLERY IN THAT SECTOR EVIDENTLY HAD BEEN SILENCED, BUT MORTAR AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE WAS FIERCE. ONE FRONTLINE REPORT ESTIMATED THE CHINESE DIVISION RESPONSIBLE FOR DEFENDING KUMHWA HAD SUFFERED 50 PER CENT CASUALTIES.

IN ONE SECTOR, THE CHINESE JUMPED OUT OF THEIR LOG-TOPPED BUNKERS AND CHARGED DOWN A HILL HURLING HAND-GRENADES. BAYONET-WIELDING ALLIES TROOPS SMASHED THE ATTACK IN A FOUR-HOUR BATTLE AND SEIZED THE RIDGE.

THE ALLIED PUSH APPEARED TO BE AIMED NOT ONLY AT CHORWON AND KUMHWA, BUT AT THE LATERAL ROAD CONNECTING THE TWO CITIES. HOW MANY SPEARHEADS WERE AIMED NORTHWARD TOWARD THE HIGHWAY WAS NOT CLEAR IN THE CENSORED FIELD DISPATCHES.

BUT THE MAIN PUNCH SEEMED TO BE DIRECTED AT CHORWON. CHORWON CONTROLS THE NORTHWEST SUPPLY ARTERY FROM PYONGYANG, THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL, AS WEL AS THE ROADS TO NORTHEAST KOREA.

A 65-MILE PULLBACK TO THE WONSAN LINE WOULD PLACE RED DEFENSES ASTRIDE THE ONLY OTHER MAJOR EAST-WEST HIGHWAY AND RAIL LINE AND ALONG THE NARROWEST NECK OF THE PENINSULA.

THAT HIGHWAY CONNECTS PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AND THE WARSHIP-BATTERED EAST COAST PORT.

ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, FANATICAL KOREAN REDS STALLED THE U.N. DRIVE NORTH OF INJE. THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED SLIGHT ADVANCES WERE MADE EAST AND WEST OF THE TOWN FIVE MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. THE REDS HELD THE VITAL RIDGELINE TO THE NORTH, HOWEVER.

AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MC ARTHUR SAID THE NORTH KOREANS HARRASSED THE ENTIRE EASTERN FRONT WITH ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.

ON THE EAST COAST, ALLIED UNITS SEIZED TWO IMPORTANT HILLS ABOVE RECAPTURED KANSONG, 26 MILES INSIDE RED KOREA. RED PROBING ATTACKS IN THE AREA WERE REPULSED.

A217KX

THE HEAVY, INTERMITTENT RAINS REDUCED ALLIED AERIAL ACTION, BUT FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS MANAGED ABOUT 400 SORTIES BEFORE DUSK FRIDAY. MOST OF THESE WERE FLOWN ON THE WESTERN FRONT IN SUPPORT OF THE DRIVE TOWARD CHORWON.

A MASS FLIGHT OF 23 ALLIED BOMBERS BLANKETED THE CHORWON-KUMHWA TRIANGLE AREA WITH FRAGMENTATION BOMBS THURSDAY NIGHT. THE AIR FORCE REPORTED IT WAS "ONE OF THE HEAVIEST OPERATIONS OF ITS KIND."

THE RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG CONTINUED FRIDAY TO BOAST OF INFLICTING THOUSANDS OF ALLIED CASUALTIES--6,100 KILLED OR WOUNDED ON THURSDAY ALONE. IT SAID ALSO THAT 12 ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE ARMY ESTIMATED TOTAL RED CASUALTIES AT 1,115,111 SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR. IT WAS AN ADJUSTED FIGURE FROM LAST WEEK'S ESTIMATE OF 1,133,410.

(THE CORRECTED FIGURE THROUGH JUNE 2 INCLUDES 806,800 BATTLE CASUALTIES AND 156,311 PRISONERS, INCLUDING 10,220 CHINESE.)

GG/HH141PCSNM

JUN 9 1951

A125FX

VFIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (300)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, JUNE 8-(AP)-U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C.MARSHALL PAID A SURPRISE VISIT TO THE KOREAN WAR FRONT TODAY WHILE BIG ALLIED GUNS FOUGHT A LONG RANGE ARTILLERY DUEL WITH CHINESE BATTERIES IN FRONT OF CHORWON.

MARSHALL TOLD WAR CORRESPONDENTS ANY PEACE MOVES WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM RED CHINA. HE IS SEEKING MORE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS TO SUPPORT THE ALLIED DRIVE.

THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN IS NOT A STALEMATE, HE SAID. IT'S A "MILITARY CLASSIC."

THE WAR "IS GOING ALONG FINE," ADDED GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, U.N. SUPREME COMMANDER.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY TOURED THE FRONT WITH RIDGWAY AND LT.GEN. JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF U.N. GROUND FORCES. HE CONFERRED WITH COMMANDERS OF EVERY AMERICAN DIVISION AND EVERY OTHER U.N. UNIT COMMITTED TO ACTION.

MARSHALL FOUND "A GREAT SPIRIT OF ENTHUSIASM EVERYWHERE" AMONG THE TROOPS.

U.N. FORCES HAMMERED FRIDAY AT SUDDENLY STIFFENED RESISTANCE BEFORE CHORWON, GATEWAY TO THE REDS VITAL "IRON TRIANGLE" ON WHICH THEIR WHOLE POSITION IN KOREA DEPENDS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED GAINS OF UP TO A MILE, AND SLIGHTLY OVER THAT IN DRIVES UP THE CENTRAL FRONT. TANKS RAMMED UP ONE ROAD FOR THREE MILES WITHOUT TROUBLE. THESE BLOWS WERE AIMED AT KUMHWA, EASTERN ANCHOR OF THE TRIANGLE.

BUT IN THE WEST, THREE CHINESE BATTALIONS BLOCKED ALL ALLIED ATTEMPTS TO HACK THEIR WAY CLOSER TO CHORWON UP TO MID-AFTERNOON, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED. LATER FRONT DISPATCHES REPORTED ALLIES HACKED THEIR WAY FOR TWO MILES THROUGH MUD, SLIME AND DEEPLY DUG IN REDS. CENSORSHIP PREVENTED DISPATCHES FROM SAYING WHETHER THIS CARRIED TROOPS TO THE GATES OF THE CITY.

IN THE EAST IT WAS A HACKING ADVANCE OVER RIDGES; OR NO GAIN AT ALL.

THE DAY-LONG ARTILLERY DUEL ROARED ON THE WESTERN FRONT WITHIN EAR SHOT OF WHERE MARSHALL CONFERRED WITH TOP U.N. FIELD COMMANDERS.

ALLIED SHELLS SCREAMED DOWN FROM THE HEIGHTS INTO CHORWON, RIPPED ESCAPE ROADS AND BURST IN HILLS WHERE THE REDS WERE ENTRENCHED.

THE REDS' BUNKERS WERE BULWARKED WITH SEVEN LAYERS OF LOGS AND PILED HIGH WITH SANDBAGS.

CHINESE OPENED FLOOD GATES THURSDAY IN AN EFFORT TO WASH OUT THE ALLIED ATTACK. AND THEY FOUGHT WITH A NEW TYPE ANTI-TANK GUN CAPABLE OF PIERCING FIVE INCHES OF ARMOR.

"I THINK THEY ARE GOING ALL OUT TO DEFEND CHORWON," A U.N. OFFICER SAID.

WHEN THEY COULD GET THROUGH THE RAIN CLOUDS, U.N. WARPLANES SWOOPED IN WITH JELLIED GASOLINE BOMBS TO TRY TO BURN THE CHINESE OUT OF THEIR HOLES.

30.24- 23807

THE AREA, KNOWN AS THE "IRON TRIANGLE," WAS BLANKETED WITH FRAGMENTATION BOMBS LAST NIGHT BY 23 U.N. BOMBERS. THEY USED RADAR TECHNIQUE. FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID 9,000,000 BOMB FRAGMENTS SPLATTERED OVER THE TRIANGLE IN "ONE OF THE HEAVIEST OPERATIONS OF ITS KIND."

THERE WERE SIGNS THE REDS WERE SHIFTING THEIR WEIGHT EASTWARD FROM THE TRIANGLE. U.N. OFFICERS SAID THE SHIFT INDICATED THE REDS WERE MOVING TOWARD WONSAN, EAST COAST PORT AT THE HEAD OF PYONGGANG VALLEY. WONSAN HAS BEEN SHELLED DAILY BY ALLIED WARSHIPS FOR NEARLY FOUR MONTHS. IT IS ABOUT 85 AIR MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

FIERCEST FIGHTING WAS EAST OF THE TRIANGLE IN THE YANGGU-INJE AREA. ALLIED INFANTRYMEN CLAWED UP RIDGES. WITH GRENADES AND BAYONETS THEY DUG NORTH KOREANS OUT OF FORTIFIED DUGOUTS AND DEEP FOXHOLES WHERE THEY HAVE WITHSTOOD ARTILLERY AND BOMBING FOR DAYS.

ALL ALONG THE FRONT REDS ARE DIGGING NEW HIDING PLACES FROM AIR ATTACK. THEY ARE DRAFTING CIVILIANS TO SPEED THE JOB OF GOING UNDERGROUND, SAID MAJ.GEN.FRANK F.EVEREST, COMMANDER OF THE 5TH AIR FORCE.

NEW TUNNELS ARE DUG WHEREVER THERE ARE NO AVAILABLE RAILROAD TUNNELS, MINES OR CAVES IN WHICH THEY CAN HIDE FROM FIRE AND FRAGMENTATION BOMBS.

THERE WAS NO COVER FOR CHINESE STILL IN CHORWON. U.N. ARTILLERY WAS LOOKING DOWN THEIR THROATS FROM A 2,700 FOOT HIGH MOUNTAIN (KODAE). THE TOWN ITSELF WAS ALREADY FLATTENED.

LONG TOMS AND THUNDERING HOWITZERS CENTERED ON THE ROADWAY TO KUMHWA, AND ON CHINESE IN HILLS BEFORE CHORWON.

A DRIVING RAINSTORM FRIDAY SLOWED THE ALLIED GROUND ADVANCE.

THE REDS TRIED TO STEM THE ATTACK THURSDAY BY OPENING ONE OF THE 14 GATES IN CHORWON DAM. A TWO FOOT WALL OF WATER SWEPT DOWN THE HANTAN RIVER BUT FAILED TO KNOCK OUT ANY ALLIED BRIDGES.

THE FLOOD SUBSIDED QUICKLY AND THE RIVER WATERS WERE BACK TO NORMAL FRIDAY.

A U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER CALLED THE FLOOD ATTEMPT "A GOOD SIGN.

"IT SHOWED HOW DESPERATELY THEY WANT TO HOLD CHORWON AND THE IMPORTANT LATERAL ROAD IT COMMANDS," HE EXPLAINED.

A42FX JUN 9 1951

IF THE REDS WITHDRAW, OFFICERS SAID, THEY WOULD BE CAPABLE OF FIGHTING A MONTH-LONG WITHDRAWAL AS THEY PULL BACK TO A NEW LINE, PROBABLY ANCHORED ON WONSAN.

RED TRUCKS STILL STREAMED SOUTH WITH MORE SUPPLIES. AND THE CHINES STILL HAVE MUCH HEAVY EQUIPMENT IN THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE.

A DELAYED DISPATCH FROM AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER INDICATED HOW FIERCELY THE CHINESE FOUGHT TO DEFEND CHORWON'S OUTER APPROACHES.

HE SAID STACKS OF CHINESE DEAD AND TONS OF EQUIPMENT LITTERED CAPTURED HILLS.

A REGIMENTAL OFFICER SAID "THE KEY TO THE WHOLE AREA WAS ONE HILL THAT WENT STRAIGHT UP ONE CRAG AND STRAIGHT DOWN THE OTHER. WE TOOK THE HILL FIVE TIMES AND EACH TIME WE WERE COUNTERATTACKED AND PUSHED BACK.

"THE SIXTH TIME WE TOOK THE HILL AND KEPT IT."

HE SAID 800 CHINESE DEAD LAY ON ONE SLOPE.

IT WAS IN THIS FIGHT THE CHINESE UNVEILED THE NEW ANTI-TANK GUN. BECKER DESCRIBED IT AS A LONG SNOUTED 57 MM. WEAPON THAT FIRES SHELLS THAT PIERCE FIVE INCHES OF SOLID STEEL PLATE.

THE BARREL OF THE GUN IS NINE FEET LONG AND THE SHELLS WHISTLE FROM ITS MOUTH AT TERRIFIC SPEED.

U.N. TROOPS CAPTURED THEM. BECKER SAID THEY BORE NEW RUSSIAN TIRES, BUT THEY WEREN'T AS GOOD AS SOME AMERICAN MADE TIRES ON A BIG CHINESE MORTAR, ALSO CAPTURED.

ALLIED OFFICERS REPEATED THAT IF CHORWON FALLS, ALL OF THE "IRON TRIANGLE" WILL FALL. THE LANDS ARE FLAT, EASILY COVERED BY TANKS.

"THEY CAN'T VERY WELL HAVE US IN THERE," ONE OFFICER SAID, "IF THEY WANT TO STAY SOUTH OF THE WONSAN LINE.

"IF WE GET CHORWON WE WILL HAVE CUT HIS (THE REDS) ONLY GOOD EAST-WEST ROAD IN THE BIG PLAIN WHERE HE BUILDS UP FOR HIS DRIVES."

THE EIGHTH ARMY HAD EXPECTED THE CHINESE TO LAUNCH A NEW ATTACK BEFORE CHORWON.

"BUT," A U.N. OFFICER SAID, "WE DON'T THINK HE HAS MUCH LEFT THAT WE HAVEN'T CHEWED UP LATELY. I DON'T THINK HE CAN STOP US THIS TIME."

A43FX

THE U.N. MADE NO SUMMARY OF COMMUNIST CASUALTIES. BUT THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO SAID 6,100 ALLIED TROOPS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED THURSDAY ON THE EASTERN FRONT. IT ALSO SAID 12 U.N. PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR SAID, ALLIED TROOPS WERE HARRASSED THROUGH THE NIGHT BY HEAVY MORTAR FIRE.

THEY JUMPED OFF FRIDAY MORNING IN NEW ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREANS HOLED IN ON RIDGES SCREENING MORTARS AND ARTILLERY WHICH HAVE BEEN FIRING ON THE ALLIES FOR FIVE DAYS.

ONE OFFICER ON THE FRONT SAID IT WAS THE STEADIEST RED FIRE OF THE WAR.

"THE ENEMY DEFINITELY IS FIGHTING A DEFENSIVE ACTION ON THE EASTERN FRONT," AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID. "ON THE WEST CENTRAL FRONT, THE REDS NOW APPEAR TO HAVE SHIFTED FROM A DEFENSIVE TYPE OF BATTLE TO A DELAYING ACTION."

CY/CC235APD

JUN 9 1951

A79FX

CHORWON (500)

BY JIM BECKER

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, JUNE 7-(DELAYED)-(AP)-STACKS OF CHINESE DEAD AND TONS OF CAPTURED RED EQUIPMENT TODAY BORE WITNESS TO THE ALLIES' BITTER STRUGGLE TO BREAK THE COMMUNIST HOLDING LINE SOUTH OF CHORWON.

"IT WAS TOUCHY FOR A WHILE," SAID ONE REGIMENTAL STAFF OFFICER. "THE KEY TO THE WHOLE AREA WAS ONE HILL THAT WENT STRAIGHT UP ONE CRAG AND DOWN THE OTHER. WE TOOK THE HILL FIVE TIMES AND EACH TIME WE WERE COUNTERATTACKED AND PUSHED BACK. THE SIXTH TIME WE TOOK THE HILL, AND KEPT IT.

"WHEN IT WAS OVER, WE COUNTED 800 BODIES OF CHINESE ON THE REVERSE SLOPE."

TO CAPTURE SOME OF THE HILLS SOUTH OF CHORWON, THE AMERICANS SENT IN TANKS TO THROW POINTBLANK ROUNDS INTO THE MASSED CHINESE. THE REDS MET THIS THREAT BY UNVEILING A NEW ANTI-TANK GUN, A LONG-SNOUTED 57-MM. IT FIRES A SHELL THAT PIERCES FIVE INCHES OF SOLID STEEL PLATE. THE BARREL IS A NINE FEET LONG LETHAL NEEDLE THAT FIRES A SHELL WITH TERRIBLE SPEED.

ALLIED FORCES OVERRAN THE GUNS AND CAPTURED THEM. THE WEAPONS BORE NEW RUSSIAN-MADE TIRES. BUT THESE TIRES WERE INFERIOR TO THOSE ON A LARGE CHINESE MORTAR, ALSO CAPTURED. THE LATTER TIRES BORE THE MARKINGS OF AN AMERICAN MAIL ORDER HOUSE, MONTGOMERY WARD.

A BATTALION COMMANDER RELATED TALES OF VALOR OF HIS MEN IN THE DRIVE ON CHORWON AND KUMHWA.

"I WAS WATCHING MY MEN TAKE A HILL," HE SAID. "THEY HAD TO WADE THROUGH A SWIFT-FLOWING RIVER THAT WAS UP TO A MAN'S SHOULDER TO GET AT THE HILL. MANY OF THE WEAPONS THE MEN WERE CARRYING FOULED UP IN THE MUD AND WATER.

"I SAW ONE MAN TRY TO FIRE HIS RIFLE ALMOST POINTBLANK AT A CHINAMAN. HE FIDDLED WITH THE BOLT BUT IT WOULDN'T GO OFF SO HE THREW IT

AWAY AND TOOK ON THE CHINK WITH HIS BARE HANDS. HE TOOK THE CHINAMAN'S RIFLE AWAY FROM HIM AND BEAT HIS BRAINS OUT WITH IT.

"ANOTHER OF MY MEN MADE 14 TRIPS ACROSS THE RIVER CARRYING WOUNDED MEN ON A RUBBER AIR MATTRESS AND WADING ALONGSIDE IN THE WATER.

(ONE LINE CENSORED)

"IT WAS RAINING LIKE HADES AND HE WAS SOAKED BUT WHEN HE GOT THROUGH HE WANTED TO REJOIN HIS OUTFIT AND I HAD TO ORDER HIM TO GET SOME SLEEP."

JUN 9 1951

A80FX

DURING THE ENTIRE ACTION THE MEN WERE "HELD AROUND THE CLOCK" AS THE REDS FOUGHT DESPERATELY. FIVE AND SIX HUNDRED ROUNDS A DAY OF ARTILLERY AND MANY ROUNDS OF MORTARS BOOMED INTO U.N. POSITIONS. THE BIG ALLIED GUNS TOOK UP THE CHALLENGEBN FIRING THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY IN FIVE DAYS.

A SINGLE HILL RECEIVED 2,800 ARTILLERY SHELLS IN 90 MINUTES.

OFFICERS WERE NOT SURPRISED BY THE VIOLENT REACTION OF THE CHINESE TO THE ALLIED DRIVE ON THE IRON TRIANGLE.

"THEY CAN'T VERY WELL HAVE US IN THERE IF THEY WANT TO STAY SOUTH OF THE WONSAN LINE," ONE OFFICER SAID. "IF WE GET CHORWON WE WILL HAVE CUT HIS ONLY GOOD EAST-WEST ROAD IN THE BIG PLAIN WHERE HE BUILDS UP FOR HIS DRIVES."

MEANWHILE, OFFICERS WARNED THAT THE EMBATTLED CHINESE DEFENDERS OF CHORWON MAY APPEAR TO LAUNCH A COUNTERTHRUST AND "WE WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED IF HE THREW EVERYTHING HE HAD AT US TO KEEP US OUT OF CHORWON."

"BUT WE DON'T THINK HE HAS MUCH LEFT THAT WE HAVEN'T CHEWED UP LATELY. I DON'T THINK HE CAN STOP US THIS TIME."

JL450APD

A57FX

TUNNELING REDS (400)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JUNE 7-(DELAYED)-(AP)-COMMUNIST TROOPS ARE TUNNELING INTO THE HILLS OF NORTH KOREA TO ESCAPE SUDDEN DEATH FROM ALLIED PLANES.

MAJ.GEN.FRANK F.EVEREST, FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDING GENERAL, SAID TODAY "THE REDS ARE USING RAILROAD TUNNELS, MINES AND CAVES TO HIDE AT THE FIRST CRACK OF DAWN."

BUT THE GREYING GENERAL SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONSCRIPTED CITIZEN LABOR. THEIR SOLDIERS, TOO, ARE DIGGING LIKE MOLES FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT THEY WANT TO SAVE THEIR OWN LIVES.

"MEN BEING BOMBED, NAPALMED AND STRAFED THE WAY THOSE CHINESE SOLDIERS ARE NATURALLY DIG INTO THE HILLS AND HIDE," SAID COL.CECIL H.SCOTT, FIFTH AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF.

"THEY ARE DIGGING EVERYWHERE THEY CAN."

THE SYSTEM OF HIDE-AWAYS, SCOTT SAID, EXTENDS FAR BACK BEHIND THE FRONTLINES. THE REDS EMPLOY OLD MINES, RAILROAD TUNNELS AND EVEN CAVES TO HIDE THEIR VEHICLES AND BIG GUNS DURING THE DAY.

WHERE THESE ARE LACKING, LABORERS TUNNEL INTO THE HILLS.

A FAVORITE STUNT IS TO SCOOP OUT SEVERAL TUNNELS LEADING VERTICALLY INTO A RAVINE.

"THIS KEEPS A PILOT FROM MAKING A STRAIGHT-IN PASS AT THE TUNNEL'S MOUTH," SAID SCOTT, OF FORT WORTH, TEX.

A FEW DAYS AGO A FLIGHT OF FOUR FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS CHASED A BATTALION OF SOLDIERS INTO A RAILWAY TUNNEL, HE RECALLED.

TWO OF THE PLANES HIT ONE END OF THE TUNNEL, SEALING IT OFF WITH NAPALM AND ROCKETS. THE OTHER TWO WENT OVER TO THE OTHER END AND LOCKED IT TIGHT WITH 500-POUND BOMBS.

THE REDS ARE USING DECEPTION, TOO. ALL MANNER OF TRICKY CAMOUFLAGE IS BEING EMPLOYED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO COVER UP THEIR TRUCKS, TANKS AND GUNS DURING THE DAYTIME.

AT NIGHT WHEN THE CHINESE, NOW MOVING DOWN FOR WHAT MAY BE ANOTHER POTENTIAL OFFENSIVE, COME ON TO THE HIGHWAYS WITH THEIR TRUCKS AND BIG GUNS, LIGHT BOMBERS OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SEARCH THEM OUT AT TREETOP LEVEL AND PLASTER THEIR COLUMNS WITH BOMBS, ROCKETS AND BULLETS.

B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS FROM SOUTH KOREAN BASES AND B-29 MEDIUM BOMBERS FROM JAPAN AND OKINAWA SEEK TROOP AND VEHICLE CONCENTRATIONS BY NIGHT. THEY BOMB ROAD CENTERS AND MAIN ARTERIES LEADING SOUTH FROM MANCHURIA.

"A TRUCK IS A MIGHTY SMALL TARGET," ANY PILOT WILL TELL YOU.

AND NIGHT BOMBING HAS TO BE AGAINST LARGE CONCENTRATIONS OR ACCOMPLISHED BY FLARE LIGHT TO BE EFFECTIVE.

CC31 8APD

JUN 9 1951

B378KX (Q)

(160)

TOKYO,JUNE 8-(AP)-THE FIRST MARINE AIRWING IN KOREA USED THE WORLD'S SMALLEST AIRPORT RECENTLY TO EVACUATE 17 CRITICALLY WOUNDED MARINES.

THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION RECEIVED A CALL FOR EMERGENCY EVACUATION OF THE WOUNDED FROM A WOOD-COVERED RIDGE 4,000 FEET HIGH. TWO MARINE HELICOPTERS RESPONDED, BUT THERE WAS NO PLACE VISIBLE FOR ANYTHING MORE THAN A BUTTERFLY TO LAND. THE HELICOPTERS INFORMED THE MARINES, WHO THEN CLEARED A TINY AREA ATOP THE RIDGE.

THE SHARP SPINE CALLED FOR CAREFUL MANEUVERING. PILOTS BALANCED ON THE KNIFE-EDGE IN SUCCESSION, WITH THE TAIL AND NOSE OF EACH HELICOPTER EXTENDED INTO SPACE ON EITHER SIDE OF THE RIDGE. SHIFTING AIR CURRENTS COMPELLED THE PILOTS TO KEEP OPERATING AS IF THEY WERE AIRBORNE.

MARINES STEADIED EACH CRAFT AFTER IT DESCENDED VERTICALLY. THREE WOUNDED WERE LOADED AND A VERTICAL TAKEOFF MADE. THEN THE HELICOPTERS GAINED SPEED BY NOS

GAINED SPEED BY NOSING DOWN THE MOUNTAINSIDE.

THE HELICOPTERS WERE FLOWN BY MAJ.DAVID W.MCFARLAND, 31, OF GLENDALE, CALIF., AND CAPT.JAMES R.O'MOORE, 29, OF 1705 S. 84TH ST., MILWAUKEE, WIS.

JM910PCS

A54FX

WESTERN FRONT,KOREA,JUNE 7-(AP)-DELAYED)-(AP)-CHINESE REDS HAVE UNVEILED A NEW WEAPON ON THE WESTERN FRONT--A 57 MM. ANTI-TANK GUN CAPABLE OF PIERCING FIVE INCHES OF SOLID STEEL PLATE.

THE GUN'S BARREL IS NINE FEET LONG. IT HAS A TERRIFIC MUZZLE VELOCITY.

ALLIED FORCES CAPTURED SOME OF THE GUNS. THEY WERE EQUIPPED WITH NEW RUSSIAN-MADE TIRES.

CC309APD

A55FX

TOKYO,JUNE 8-(AP)-VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, WAS DECORATED WITH THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL FOR PLANNING THE NAVAL EFFORT IN THE KOREAN WAR.

ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, MADE THE PRESENTATION YESTERDAY.

CC310APD

30.24- 23809

A56FX
TOKYO,JUNE 8-(AP)-LT.GEN.EARLE E.PARTRIDGE, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE THROUGHOUT MOST OF THE KOREAN WAR, WILL LEAVE SUNDAY BY AIR FOR THE UNITED STATES.
PARTRIDGE RECENTLY WAS NAMED COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AT WRIGHT FIELD, DAYTON, O.
HE WAS SUCCEEDED BY MAJ.GEN.FRANK F.EVEREST AS FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER.
CC311APD

A78FX
PUSAN, KOREA, JUNE 8-(AP)-DESPITE PUBLICIZED PROPOSALS FOR A CEASE-FIRE ARMISTICE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IS GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS TO ADMINISTER COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.
GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN TODAY SAID THEY HAD THESE REQUESTS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS:
1--TO CHOOSE CIVIL ADMINISTRATION LEADERS FOR NORTH KOREA.
2--TO PREPARE POLICE FOR WORK NORTH OF 38.
3--TO PREPARE ITS MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION FOR RAILWAY RECONSTRUCTION IN NORTH KOREA.
JL440APD

JUN 9 1951

B64KX(Q)
PX PG
TOKYO,JUNE 8 (AP)-LT.JOHN P.MOFFITT, 424 HODGSON ST., OXFORD, PA., RETURNED TO HIS PUP TENT AFTER A COMMUNIST BOMBARDMENT IN KOREA TO CATCH UP ON LOST SLEEP.
WHEN HE LOOKED AT HIS COT HE DECIDED IT WAS SLEEP WELL LOST. THE NEATLY-FOLDED BLANKETS WERE RIPPED AND A SHARP SHELL FRAGMENT WAS EMBEDDED IN THE WOODEN FRAME. THE FRAGMENT HAD PASSED ACROSS THE COT RIGHT WHERE MOFFITT'S NECK WOULD HAVE BEEN.
GG757ACS

A199KX
120
TOKYO,JUNE 8 (AP)-NOTICE TO RELATIVES OF U.S.AIRMEN IN KOREA:
IF YOU KNOW WHEN YOUR AIRMAN SHOULD COMPLETE HIS NORMAL TOUR OF DUTY IN KOREA, THE FOLLOWING CHART WILL TELL YOU ABOUT WHEN HE WILL BE HEADING STATESIDE:
IF HIS NORMAL TOUR WAS COMPLETED LAST SEPTEMBER, HE SHOULD RETURN NEXT MONTH.
OCTOBER, 1950, COMPLETIONS: HOME ABOUT AUGUST.
NOVEMBER-DECEMBER-JANUARY: ABOUT SEPTEMBER.
FEBRUARY-MARCH-APRIL: ABOUT OCTOBER.
MAY-JUNE-JULY: ABOUT NOVEMBER.
AUGUST-SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER: ABOUT DECEMBER.
NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER, 1951 AND JANUARY, 1952: ABOUT JANUARY, 1952.
THEREAFTER, IT IS HOPED, ROTATION WILL COME APPROXIMATELY AT THE END OF A NORMAL TOUR OF DUTY.
GG1228PCS

A20
AMS BUDGET (800)
NIGHT LEAD DIPLOMATS
BY JACK SMITH
LONDON, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE MYSTERY OF BRITAIN'S TWO VANISHED DIPLOMATS DEEPENED TONIGHT WITH THE DISCLOSURE OF TELEGRAMS FROM FRANCE SAYING ONE PLANNED A "LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY" AND THE OTHER "HAD TO LEAVE UNEXPECTEDLY."
THE MESSAGES SUPPOSEDLY CAME FROM THE DIPLOMATS, DONALD D. MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS, BUT WERE SENT IN THEIR BEHALF BY A THIRD PERSON BELIEVED BY PARIS POLICE TO BE OF A DIFFERENT NATIONALITY.
THE MESSAGES GAVE RISE TO A DOZEN DIFFERENT THEORIES IN THIS BAFFLED CAPITAL, INCREASINGLY FEARFUL THAT THE RUSSIAN SPEAKING PAIR MAY BE TAKING ANGLO-AMERICAN SECRETS TO RUSSIA--PERHAPS UNDER DURESS. THERE WAS SPECULATION ABOUT THE SAFETY OF THE BRITISH DIPLOMATIC CODE. A HIGH GOVERNMENT SOURCE, HOWEVER, SAID NEITHER HAD WORKED WITH CODES--ONLY TRANSLATIONS.
CRACK COUNTER-ESPIONAGE AGENTS STEPPED UP THE SEARCH THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE AND ESPECIALLY AROUND THE MEDITERRANEAN. DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ALREADY HAD URGENT ORDERS TO KEEP THEIR EYES AND EARS OPEN.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE GAVE OUT THE TEXTS OF THREE MESSAGES RECEIVED THIS WEEK BY RELATIVES OF THE TWO MEN, WHO WENT TO FRANCE BY STEAMER AND DISAPPEARED TWO WEEKS AGO TODAY.
THE TEXT OF ONE, RECEIVED BY THE AMERICAN WIFE OF MACLEAN, 38-YEAR-OLD HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT:
"HAD TO LEAVE UNEXPECTEDLY. SORRY, DARLING. I LOVE YOU. PLEASE DO NOT STOP LOVING ME. DONALD."
ANOTHER, UNSIGNED, RECEIVED BY HIS MOTHER, LADY MACLEAN:
"I AM QUITE ALL RIGHT. DO NOT WORRY. LOVE TO ALL."
ONE RECEIVED BY MRS. J.R. BASSETT, MOTHER OF BURGESS, 40, A STUDENT OF MARXISM, RECALLED RECENTLY FROM HIS JOB AS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON:
"TERRIBLY SORRY FOR MY SILENCE. AM EMBARKING ON LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY. DO FORGIVE. GUY."
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN "IS ACCEPTING THE MESSAGES AS HAVING ORIGINATED WITH THE TWO MEN," BECAUSE OF THEIR GENERAL TONE AND PHRASING.
THE ORIGINALS OF ALL THREE, HOWEVER, WERE IN THE HANDWRITING OF THE MYSTERIOUS THIRD PERSON. THE SPOKESMAN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT, IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, THERE "COULD BE SOME SLIGHT DOUBT.
A HIGH POLICE OFFICIAL IN PARIS SAID THE HANDWRITING APPEARED NOT THAT OF AN ENGLISHMAN, ALTHOUGH THE MESSAGES WERE IN ENGLISH. HANDWRITING EXPERTS OF THE SURETE, THE FRENCH FBI, WERE CALLED IN TO MAKE ANALYSES.
FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID MACLEAN'S MESSAGES WERE HANDED IN AT THE PARIS CENTRAL POST OFFICE. MYSTERIOUSLY, BOTH FRENCH AND BRITISH OFFICIALS REFUSED TO SAY WHERE BURGESS' MESSAGE WAS FILED. NEITHER WOULD EXPLAIN THE REFUSAL.
THIS INFORMATION MIGHT SUGGEST THE TWO MEN HAD SPLIT UP.
THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD, USUALLY AUTHORITATIVE IN MATTERS PERTAINING TO THE GOVERNMENT, SAID FLATLY TONIGHT THAT THE BURGESS CABLE HAD BEEN SENT FROM ROME.
SUPT. L.E. WILKINSON, OF SCOTLAND YARD'S SPECIAL BRANCH, LEFT TONIGHT FOR FRANCE. IT IS BELIEVED HE WILL TAKE PART IN THE SEARCH FOR THE TWO MISSING MEN.
THE INDEPENDENT PARIS NEWSPAPER FRANCE SOIR SAID ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS BELIEVED THE PAIR HAD FLOWN FROM PARIS AND ARE NOW IN WARSAW, THE CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST POLAND.
PARIS POLICE, HOWEVER, PROMPTLY DENIED THE TWO HAD GOTTEN THROUGH THE FRENCH SECURITY FENCE. THEY CENTERED THEIR OWN SEARCH AROUND MONTMARTRE AND "PLACES WHERE ONE HAS A GOOD TIME."
BUT BRITISH OFFICIALS SEEMED TO BE ABANDONING ANY IDEA THAT THIS WAS SOME IMPETUOUS ESCAPADE TO A GAY CAPITAL.
FOR 36 HOURS, NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO SATIONS OF ALL THE FREE WORLD HAD PLAYED THE

FOR 36 HOURS, NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATIONS OF ALL THE FREE WORLD HAD PLAYED THE NEWS. IT HAD BEEN HOPED HERE THAT, WHEN THE STORY OF THEIR DISAPPEARANCE WAS PUBLISHED, THE MEN WOULD QUICKLY TELEPHONE THE NEAREST EMBASSY OR LEGATION AND SAY "WE ARE SAFE."

BUT NO SUCH MESSAGE FROM EITHER OF THEM HAD BEEN RECEIVED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE OR ANY BRITISH MISSION IN WEST EUROPE.

LORD BEAVERBROOK'S DAILY EXPRESS, IN BREAKING THE TOP-SECRET STORY YESTERDAY, QUOTED ONE OF THEIR ACQUAINTANCES AS SAYING MACLEAN AND BURGESS WERE MAKING FOR THE SOVIET UNION "TO SERVE THEIR IDEALISTIC PURPOSES."

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION IN EITHER AMERICAN OR BRITISH OFFICIAL QUARTERS, HOWEVER, THAT EITHER OF THE MEN HAD LEFTIST SYMPATHIES.

BURGESS HAS, IN FACT, USED HIS VAST KNOWLEDGE OF MARXISM TO HELP THE BRITISH CONFOUND THE RUSSIANS IN DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS.

WESTERN OFFICIALS HERE ADMITTED THEY HAD LITTLE TO GO ON, BUT PRESENTED A VARIETY OF IDEAS:

MACLEAN'S PHRASE THAT HE "HAD TO LEAVE" COULD MEAN HE WAS BEING FORCED, PERHAPS UNDER THREATS.

HIS PLEA TO HIS WIFE, "PLEASE DO NOT STOP LOVING ME," COULD MEAN HE WOULD BE AWAY A LONG TIME, DOING SOMETHING SHE MIGHT NOT UNDERSTAND. HIS WIFE IS THE FORMER MELINDA MARLING OF NEW YORK, WHO IS EXPECTING THEIR THIRD CHILD SHORTLY.

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NO ONE COULD UNDERSTAND WHY BURGESS, WHO WAS AWAITING REASSIGNMENT, WOULD EMBARK ON A "LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY" WITHOUT FIRST INFORMING THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

HE, LIKE MACLEAN, HAS BEEN SUSPENDED FOR BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE. FRIENDS RECALLED BURGESS HAD APPEARED EDGY AND MACLEAN SEEMED ABSENT-MINDED BEFORE THEY DROPPED OUT OF SIGHT.

A27

BURGESS HAD RETURNED TO ENGLAND UNDER A CLOUD. THREE TIMES WITHIN AN HOUR LAST FEB. 28, HE WAS CAUGHT IN AN AUTOMOBILE BREAKING THE VIRGINIA STATE SPEED LIMIT. POLICE SAID HE WAS DOING 80. HE CLAIMED DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY. GOVERNOR JOHN BATTLE PROTESTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED THE INCIDENTS TO THE EMBASSY'S ATTENTION. AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS ASKED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO RECALL BURGESS PROMPTLY, AND HE WAS RECALLED.

SF531PED

A208 (230)

THIRD LEAD DIPLOMATS

BY CHARLES E.WHITING

LONDON, JUNE 8-(AP)-ONE OF TWO MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMATS HAS CABLED HIS MOTHER HE WAS GOING ON "A LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY," THE FOREIGN OFFICE REPORTED TONIGHT. THE OTHER INFORMED HIS WIFE HE HAD TO LEAVE LONDON "UNEXPECTEDLY."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE MESSAGES WERE FILED FROM PARIS BY A MYSTERIOUS THIRD PERSON, BUT DICTATED BY THE DIPLOMATS THEMSELVES. IN PARIS, A POLICE OFFICIAL SAID SEARCH FOR THE TWO WAS CENTERING AROUND THE MONTMARTRE THERE, "AND PLACES WHERE ONE HAS A GOOD TIME." THEY HAVE BEEN MISSING TWO WEEKS.

THE "MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY" MESSAGE CAME FROM GUY BURGESS, 40, UNTIL LAST MONTH AN OFFICIAL OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. IT READ: "TERRIBLY SORRY FOR MY SILENCE. AM EMBARKING ON A LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY. DO FORGIVE. GUY."

BURGESS WAS RECALLED TO LONDON FROM WASHINGTON AFTER BEING STOPPED THREE TIMES IN ONE DAY BECAUSE HE PERSISTED IN SPEEDING AT MORE THAN 80 MILES AN HOUR IN VIRGINIA.

THE WIFE OF DONALD D. MACLEAN, 38, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT, RECEIVED A MESSAGE SAYING: "HAD TO LEAVE UNEXPECTEDLY. SORRY, DARLING. I LOVE YOU. PLEASE DO NOT STOP LOVING ME. DONALD."

THE THIRD MESSAGE, TO MACLEAN'S MOTHER, READ: "I AM QUITE ALL RIGHT. DO NOT WORRY. LOVE TO ALL." IT WAS UNSIGNED.

WILLIAM RIDSDALE, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE NEWS DEPARTMENT, SAID EARLIER IN THE DAY THE MESSAGES DID NOT APPEAR TO BE IN THE MISSING MEN'S HANDWRITING. BUT THE FOREIGN OFFICE IS ACCEPTING THE MESSAGES AS GENUINE BECAUSE OF THEIR GENERAL TONE AND PHRASING.

SOME MOVEMENTS OF THE TWO MEN NOW HAVE BEEN TRACED. THEY LEFT SOUTHAMPTON ON MAY 25, MACLEAN'S 38TH BIRTHDAY, ABOARD THE WEEKEND EXCURSION BOAT, THE FALAISE. THE BOAT PUT IN AT ST.MALO, IN BRITTANY, THE NEXT DAY. THE TWO WENT ASHORE AND DID NOT RETURN. THEY LEFT BAGS BEARING THEIR NAMES IN THEIR CABINS, SCOTLAND YARD WAS INFORMED.

FRENCH POLICE REPORTED THE TWO APPARENTLY REACHED PARIS BY AUTOMOBILE.

RIDSDALE WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT WASHINGTON DISPATCHES PUBLISHED HERE WHICH SAID BURGESS WAS RECALLED AT THE REQUEST OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AFTER GOV. JOHN BATTLE OF VIRGINIA PROTESTED BURGESS HAD BEEN DETAINED THREE TIMES FOR SPEEDING LAST FEB.28. THE STORIES SAID BURGESS CLAIMED DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY.

RIDSDALE SAID HE HAD NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT THE STORIES.

"IF ALL OUR THEORIES ABOUT THEIR DISAPPEARANCE WERE LAID END TO END THEY'D TAKE UP A LOT OF SPACE," SAID RIDSDALE.

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BUT:

"I THINK I CAN JUSTIFIABLY SAY THERE IS NOTHING IN THE TELEGRAMS TO INDICATE FOUL PLAY."

THERE IS FEAR, BOTH IN LONDON AND IN WASHINGTON, THAT THE TWO MAY HAVE TAKEN TOP-LEVEL DEFENSE SECRETS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, STRAINING BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS. MACLEAN HAD ACCESS TO SUCH INFORMATION. BOTH MEN SPEAK RUSSIAN, ARE STUDENTS OF COMMUNIST THEORY AND HAVE REPUTATIONS FOR GETTING ALONG WELL WITH COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS.

RIDSDALE SAID THE NATURE OF THE MESSAGES FROM PARIS PROVIDES "EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THEY DID ORIGINATE FROM THE TWO OFFICIALS." NEVERTHELESS A CLOSE CHECK OF THE HANDWRITTEN ORIGINALS INDICATED NEITHER WAS WRITTEN BY BURGESS OR MACLEAN.

ONE OF THE THREE MESSAGES WAS RECEIVED EARLY YESTERDAY, THE OTHER TWO LATER IN THE DAY. ONE WAS SENT TO MACLEAN'S WIFE, THE FORMER MELINDA MARLING, A FORMER AMERICAN GIRL, WHO IS EXPECTING HER THIRD CHILD. ANOTHER WENT TO MACLEAN'S MOTHER, LADY MACLEAN, WIDOW OF SIR DONALD MACLEAN, A FORMER LIBERAL CABINET MINISTER. THE THIRD WAS ADDRESSED TO BURGESS' MOTHER, MRS.J.R.BASSETT.

A122

"THERE IS NO INDICATION AS TO WHO HANDED THE MESSAGES IN," SAID RIDSDALE. "I SUPPOSE YOU COULD ASSUME THAT SOMEONE ELSE IS INVOLVED BECAUSE THE MESSAGES WERE NOT IN THE HANDWRITING OF EITHER OF THE TWO MEN."

AFTER A PAUSE, RIDSDALE ADDED:

"I THINK THIS THIRD MAN IIS A NON-STARTER."

RIDSDALE DID NOT AMPLIFY HIS REMARK. "NON-STARTER" IS A RACING TERM FOR A HORSE WHICH IS ENTERED IN A RACE BUT DOES NOT RUN.

ASKED IF THE TWO DIPLOMATS WERE STILL IN PARIS, RIDSDALE SAID:

"WE JUST DON'T KNOW."

THE MESSAGES FROM PARIS WERE DESCRIBED AS PURELY PERSONAL AND THERE IS NO INTENTION NOW T PUBLISH THEM, RIDSDALE SAID. THE UNITED STATES IS BEING KEPT ADVISED OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE HUNT FOR THE MEN. THERE IS NO WARRANT OUT FOR THEIR ARREST.

MACLEAN IS 38 YEARS OLD. BURGESS. 40.

30.24- 23811

THE RUMOR THAT MACLEAN AND BURGESS MIGHT BE IN FLIGHT WAS PUBLISHED YESTERDAY BY LORD BEAVERBROOK'S MASS CIRCULATION DAILY EXPRESS, WHICH QUOTED A FRIEND OF THE TWO MEN AS SAYING THEIR DESTINATION PROBABLY WAS MOSCOW.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE GAVE NO OFFICIAL CREDENCE TO THIS REPORT, BUT ADMITTED IT WAS MYSTIFIED BY THE SUDDEN DISAPPEARANCE OF TWO TRUSTED DIPLOMATS.

IT POSTED THEM AS MISSING WITHOUT LEAVE AND SAID THEY VANISHED FROM THEIR HOMES MAY 25 AND WENT TO FRANCE "A FEW DAYS AGO."

HIGH BRITISH OFFICIALS PRIVATELY EXPRESSED FEARS THAT BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS MIGHT SUFFER IF THE TWO MEN ARE NOT FOUND QUICKLY AND THEIR ACTIONS EXPLAINED.

A32

THESE FEARS WERE HEIGHTENED BY RECOLLECTIONS OF THE FLIGHT TO RUSSIA LAST YEAR OF DR.BRUNO PONTECORVO, A BRITISH NUCLEAR PHYSICIST, AND THE FLIGHT TO HUNGARY OF PROF. LAJOS JANOSSY, A BRITISH-TRAINED COSMIC RAY EXPERT.

THESE INCIDENTS HAD FOLLOWED THE ATOMIC SPY THEFTS OF DR. KLAUS FUCHS AND DR.ALAN NUNN MAY, BOTH OF WHOM ARE NOW IN BRITISH JAILS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT IT WOULD BE "A VERY SERIOUS MATTER" IF THE MISSING DIPLOMATS HAVE DECAMPED TO RUSSIA WITH VITAL STATE SECRETS.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES LAST NIGHT ASKED THE HELP OF ALL FRIENDLY COUNTRIES IN EUROPE IN THEIR SEARCH.

THE CLOSEST WATCH WAS BEING MAINTAINED IN PARIS AT AIRPORTS AND RAILROAD STATIONS. FIFTH FRENCH PLAINCLOTHESMEN--EACH WITH PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE MISSING MEN--COMBED THE STREETS OF CENTRAL PARIS.

FRIENDS SAID MACLEAN HAD SUFFERED A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN WHILE ON ASSIGNMENT AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN CAIRO LAST YEAR, BUT THE HANDSOME DIPLOMAT CONTINUED TO DO THE ROUNDS OF COCKTAIL PARTIES AND OTHER SOCIAL FUNCTIONS IN THE EMBASSIES HERE.

BURGESS WAS RECALLED TO LONDON FROM WASHINGTON ABOUT THREE WEEKS AG AND WAS AWAITING REASSIGNMENT.

MACLEAN'S WORK AS HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT GAVE HIS ACCESS TO TOP DRAWER BRITISH-AMERICAN EXCHANGES ON SUCH SUBJECTS AS NORTH ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSES AND THE KOREAN WAR.

THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE MISSING MEN MIGHT MERELY BE ON AN UNPLANNED HOLIDAY IN FRANCE WAS ADVANCED BY SOME ACQUAINTANCES.

THE DAILY MAIL REPORTED TODAY THAT SCOTLAND YARD HAD TRACED THE TWO MEN ANSSERING THEIR DESCRIPTIONS AS FAR AS ST.MALO IN BRITTANY. THE PAPER SAID THESE TWO MEN LEFT THEIR LUGGAGE ABOARD A CROSS CHANNEL STEAMER WHEN IT PUT IN AT ST.MALO ON MAY 26 FOR A DAY OF SIGHT-SEEING, AND DID NOT REJOIN THE VESSEL WHEN SHE SAILED THAT NIGHT.

THE MAIL SAID A PORT OFFICIAL AT SOUTHAMPTON CONFIRMED THAT THE MEN WHO LEFT THE STEAMER AT ST.MALO "ARE THE TWO FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS."

ADDING TO THE MYSTERY WAS THE BELIEF THAT MACLEAN AND BURGESS--ALTHOUGH FRIENDLY--WERE NEVER CLOSE COMPANIONS.

RB436AED

A188

WITH LONDON DIPLOMATS (140)

PARIS, JUNE 8-(AP)-A HIGH FRENCH POLICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE SEARCH FOR TWO MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMATS IS CENTERING AROUND THE MONTMARTRE "AND PLACE WHERE ONE HAS A GOOD TIME."

THE OFFICIAL, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHHELD, ADDED: "UNFORTUNATELY, WE HAVE NOT YET GOT A SINGL CLUE." IT WAS APPARENT THAT FRENCH INVESTIGATORS WERE PROCEEDING ON THE PREMISE THAT THE MEN ARE STILL IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE FRENCH INTERIOR MINISTRY RELEASED TEXTS OF TWO TELEGRAMS WHICH A SPOKESMAN SAID WER SENT BY OR FOR MACLEAN. THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT HAVE THE TEXT OF BURGESS' TELEGRAM.

THE FIRST CABLE, TO HIS MOTHER LADY MACLEAN, READS:

"I AM QUITE ALL RIGHT. DO NOT WORRY. LOVE TO ALL".

THE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS UNSIGNED.

THE SECOND, TO HIS WIFE, WAS GIVEN AS:

"HAD TO LEAVE UNEXPECTEDLY. POSSIBLY SORRY. DARLING I LOVE YOU. PLEASE DO NOT STOP LOVING ME. DONALD"

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT "POSSIBLY SORRY" MEANT.

N157PED

A151WX

(200) WITH LONDON DIPLOMATS (A121)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-GUY BURGESS, ONE OF THE TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS MISSING IN EUROPE, WAS RECALLED FROM THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE AFTER BEING STOPPED THREE TIMES IN ONE DAY BECAUSE HE PERSISTED IN SPEEDING MORE THAN 80 MILES AN HOUR.

VIRGINIA STATE POLICE TWICE CAUTIONED HIM AND ONCE HAULED HIM INTO COURT IN THE COURSE OF A MOTOR TRIP ON FEB.28. HE WAS NOT PROSECUTED BECAUSE OF DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY.

A REPORT OF THE INCIDENTS FROM VIRGINIA'S GOVERNOR BATTLE WAS FORWARDED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS, WHO ARRANGED WITH LONDON FOR BURGESS' REMOVAL.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE OUT THIS INFORMATION TODAY IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES. OFFICIALS SAID THEY KNEW OF NO OTHER COMPLAINTS OR CRITICISMS OF BURGESS' CONDUCT DURING HIS SERVICE IN THE RELATIVELY ROUTINE POSITION OF A SECOND SECRETARY.

GOVERNOR BATTLE'S LETTER SAID BURGESS HIMSELF WAS CAUGHT TWICE DRIVING MORE THAN 80 MILES AN HOUR.

THE THIRD TIME, A CHAUFFEUR WAS DRIVING BUT SAID HE WAS ACTING ON ORDERS FROM BURGESS, WHO INSISTED THEY WOULD NOT BE ARRESTED BECAUSE OF DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY.

BRITISH EMBASSY INFORMANTS SAID THERE WERE NO OTHER BAD MARKS CHALKED UP AGAINST BURGESS HERE BUT THAT THE EMBASSY HAS BEEN INSISTENT ON CAREFUL DRIVING AND STRICT OBSERVANCE OF TRAFFIC REGULATIONS BY ITS STAFF MEMBERS.

FR1152AED

B35 (Q)

-17-

(300)

LONDON, JUNE 8-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID HERE TODAY THAT FRANCE HAS PROPOSED THAT THE ALLIES DELAY SIGNING A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, FAVORED BY THE UNITED STATES, IN ORDER NOT TO OFFEND RUSSIA.

HOWEVER, FRENCH OFFICIALS IN PARIS DENIED THIS REPORT. THEY SAID THEY WILL OUTLINE THEIR VIEWS IN DUE COURSE TO U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, NOW IN LONDON NEGOTATIG WITH BRI

FOSTER DULLES, NOW IN LONDON NEGOTIATING WITH BRITAIN OVER PROPOSALS FOR A JAPANESE TREATY. DULLES PLANS TO FLY TO PARIS TOMORROW FOR TALKS WITH THE FRENCH.

INFORMANTS HERE SAID FRANCE FAVORS DIRECT DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC ARRANGEMENTS BY INDIVIDUAL NATIONS WITH JAPAN RATHER THAN THROUGH A FORMAL PEACE TREATY WITHOUT RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION. UNDER THIS ARRANGEMENT, SIMILAR TO ALLIED RELATIONS AT PRESENT WITH WESTERN GERMANY, OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES WOULD RETAIN CERTAIN POWERS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE FRENCH OFFICIALS ASSERTED THEY HAD MADE

NO REQUEST FOR A DELAY IN PREPARING A GENERAL TREATY AND THAT FRANCE'S VIEWS ON THE SUBJECT ARE STILL UNDER STUDY.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITISH-FRENCH TALKS CONCERNING A JAPANESE TREATY HAVE BEEN PROCEEDING, BUT HE WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THE REPORT THAT THE PROPOSAL FOR A DELAY HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM PARIS.

THE INFORMANTS HERE SAID THAT BRITAIN MIGHT BE DISPOSED TO SUPPORT A FRENCH MOVE FOR A DELAY IN DRAFTING THE TREATY FOR TWO REASONS: IT MIGHT STRENGTHEN HER OWN POSITION ON THE FEW REMAINING ISSUES OVER JAPAN DIVIDING BRITAIN AND THE U.S., AND IT MIGHT HELP THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT PARTIES IN THEIR CAMPAIGN FOR THE GENERAL ELECTION LATER THIS MONTH.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT DULLES HAD ACHIEVED "FURTHER AGREEMENTS" WITH THE BRITISH SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN MONDAY. NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED. THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT HAS CONFERRED WITH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE; FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON; CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL; SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER; AND MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER.

TODAY DULLES LUNCHED WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL, LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION. THE TWO WERE SAID TO HAVE RANGED OVER THE WHOLE WORLD SITUATION, DWELLING PARTICULARLY ON ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND THE WEST'S RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

THE TWO BASIC DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN OVER JAPAN ARE HELD TO BE THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA AND THE QUESTION OF CHINESE PARTICIPATION IN A PEACE SETTLEMENT. EACH COUNTRY RECOGNIZES A DIFFERENT CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

K706PED

JUN 9 1951

A127

(250)

LONDON, JUNE 8-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE REACHED VIRTUAL AGREEMENT WITH BRITISH LEADERS ON A LIMITED LAND AND SEA COMMAND TO DEFEND SOUTHERN EUROPE.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT BRADLEY HAD FAILED TO GET ANY NEARER TO A COMPROMISE ON THE BROADER ISSUE OF STRATEGIC DEFENSE OF THE ENTIRE MEDITERRANEAN AND MIDDLE EAST. HIS TALKS WERE WITH DEFENSE MINISTER EMMANUEL SHINWELL; SIR WILLIAM SLIM, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL STAFF; AND OTHER BRITISH SERVICE CHIEFS.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE LIMITED COMMAND WOULD INCLUDE ITALY, ITS SEA APPROACHES TO A DEPTH OF 12 MILES, AND DEFENSE OF ITS PORTS AND ISLANDS SUCH AS SARDINIA.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES ALREADY HAVE AGREED THAT AN ITALIA GENERAL WILL LEAD THE SOUTHERN COMMAND. HE WILL BE RESPONSIBLE TO GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S SUPREME HEADQUARTERS.

THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS SUPPOSED TO REGARD THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA AS AN APPENDAGE OF THE ATLANTIC, IS REPORTED FAVORING A MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND INCLUDING SPAIN, YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY. BRITAIN, ON THE OTHER HAND, REGARDS THE MEDITERRANEAN AS BELONGING TO THE MIDDLE EAST, AND REPORTEDLY WOULD HAVE THE MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND GO AS FAR EAST AS YUGOSLAVIA BUT LEAVE OUT SPAIN, GREECE AN TURKEY AS NEW ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS. THERE IS ALSO THE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES OVER WHICH SHALL COMMAND IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

A COMPROMISE FORMULA WHICH BRADLEY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSE TODAY WOULD ZONE BOTH THE ATLANTIC AND THE MEDITERRANEAN INTO EASTE AND WESTERN COMMANDS, WHICH WOULD BE LED RESPECTIVELY BY BRITONS AND AMERICANS.

BRADLEY WILL FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON SUNDAY TO REPORT TO THE STAN ANGLO-AMERICAN-FRENCH GROUP ADMINISTERING THE ATLANTIC PACT.

K1151PED

A113

(190)

LONDON, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS COMPLAINED THAT FRANCE IS MAKING THE U.S. PAY DUTIES ON EQUIPMENT BEING IMPORTED TO BUILD UP AMERICAN BASES PLANNED FOR WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE, RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT.

GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TAKEN UP THIS MATTER WITH FRENCH MILITARY LEADERS IN PARIS EARLY THIS WEEK. BRADLEY, WHO HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH WESTERN EUROPEAN MILITARY LEADERS, TALKED WITH FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER JULES MOCH AND CHIEFS OF THE FRENCH ARMED SERVICES.

THE U.S. AND FRANCE AGREED SOME TIME AGO ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF BASES ON FRENCH TERRITORY AS PART OF NORTH ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSES. WHETHER THE U.S. HAS TO PAY DUTY ON ALL MILITARY EQUIPMENT SHE IS BRINGING INTO FRANCE WAS NOT LEARNED. BRITAIN LEVIES NO CHARGES FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT BROUGHT INTO THIS COUNTRY BY U.S. FORCES STATIONED HERE.

BRADLEY IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE EXPRESSED IMPATIENCE AT RESTRICTIONS THE FRENCH HAVE IMPOSED ON THE NUMBER AND KIND OF MISSIONS FLOWN BY AMERICAN AIRCRAFT. HE REPORTEDLY POINTED OUT TO THE FRENCH THAT THE AMERICAN BASES ARE BEING BUILT IN FRANCE IN THE INTEREST OF ALL 12 NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES.

WHAT ANSWERS THE FRENCH MAY HAVE MADE TO BRADLEY'S OBJECTIONS WERE NOT DISCLOSED, AND NO OFFICIAL FRENCH COMMENT WAS AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY.

K1103PED

JUN 9 1951

London, June 8-(ap)-Seven conservatives asked parliament today to censure the labor government's middle east policies, which they said "seriously increased the general risk of war."

The motion of censure was offered by a group led by brig. fitzroy maclean, but none of the signers is a member of the conservative "shadow cabinet" which leads the party, and thus none is an official opposition leader. Unless the labor government wants it, the motion need not be called for debate.

The motion said britain showed lack of firm or coherent policy in the middle east, increasing the risk of war, and said the house should deplore

"in particular the weakness shown by the government in their dealings with egypt over the suez canal." it urged immediate steps, after consultation with commanwealth, american and french governments, to set up an effective middle east defense system.

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A141
(190)
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
PARIS, JUNE 8-(AP)-BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TOLD RUSSIA TODAY THEY COULDN'T AGREE TO A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE ON THE SOVIET UNION'S TERMS.
DEPUTIES OF THE THREE WESTERN NATIONS ADVISED SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO ORALLY THAT THEY COULD NOT AGREE TO A FOUR POWER MEETING IN WASHINGTON JULY 23 IF THE MUST -- AS RUSSIA INSISTS -- INCLUDE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AS ONE OF ITS ITEMS OF DISCUSSION.
THE WESTERN STATEMENT WAS MADE AS A REPLY TO A RUSSIAN NOTE ACCEPTING THE WEST'S PROPOSAL FOR THE JULY 23 MEETING, IF -- AND THIS IS THE PROVISO THE THREE NATIONS REFUSE TO ACCEPT - THE TREATY AND U.S. BASES OVERSEAS ARE BROUGHT UP.
BRITAIN'S ERNEST DAVIES, AMERICA'S PHILIP JESSUP AND FRANCE'S ALEXANDRE PARODI EXPLAINED TO GROMYKO THAT THOUGH THE THREE POWERS COULD NOT WAVER IN THEIR DETERMINATION TO KEEP THE TREATY OFF THE AGENDA, THEY WERE GLAD RUSSIA HAS DECIDED TO CONTINUE THE DEPUTIES' DISCUSSIONS.
THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION, AFTER RUSSIA'S "IFFY" REPLY, THAT LONG DRAWN OUT MEETINGS HERE WOULD COME TO AN ABRUPT END. THEY RECESS FROM MONDAY UNTIL TODAY WHILE THE WEST PREPARED ITS ANSWE .
K1239AED

B52 Q
PARIS, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS URGING EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT TO SEND MORE OF THEIR AIR CADETS TO SCHOOLS IN THE U.S. AND CANADA FOR STANDARDIZED TRAINING, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
THE SUBJECT REPORTEDLY CAME UP AS AIR CHIEFS OF THE U.S., CANADA AND FRANCE MET FOR THE SECOND DAY TO DRAFT NEW PLANS FOR REINFORCING THE WEST'S AERIAL DEFENSES.
GEN.HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, PRESIDED AT THE MEETING HELD IN THE FRENCH MILITARY SCHOOL FOR AIR.
CHIEF TOPICS UNDER DISCUSSION ARE METHODS OF INCREASING PRODUCTION OF FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS IN EUROPE, A STEPPED-UP PILOT TRAINING PROGRAM AND NEW AND IMPROVED AIR BASES ON THE CONTIENTN.
WW822AED

B51 Q
GENEVA, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE TODAY URGED ARMS REDUCTIONS THROUGH THE U.N. AS THE MOST EFFICIENT CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE AND BETTER LIVING STANDARDS.
YUGOSLAVIA PROPOSED THE RESOLUTION, WHICH WAS ADOPTED OVER SOVIET BLOC OBJECTIONS.
THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS FOUR SUPPORTERS--THE UKRAINE, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND WHITE RUSSIA--CONTENDED ARMS REDUCTION WAS A MATTER FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND NOT THE ECONOMIC GROUP.
WW820AED

B22
GENEVA, JUNE 8-(AP)-FOUR GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN IN THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE EXPRESSED NO ENTHUSIASM TODAY FOR A PROPOSAL BY THE COMMISSION'S RESEARCH STAFF THAT WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OVERCOME INFLATION BY AN UPWARD REVALUATION OF THEIR CURRENCIES.

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IN THE COMMISSION'S FIRST PUBLIC DISCUSSION OF THE PROPOSAL, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, GREECE AND THE NETHERLANDS ALL EXPRESSED DOUBTS ON THE ADVISABILITY OF REVALUATION AND DECLARED THAT THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE WAS NOT THE PROPER BODY FOR CONSIDERATION OF CURRENCY QUESTIONS.
THE DISCUSSION WAS OPENED BY J.V.MLADEJ OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, WHO SAID THAT THE "OVERWHELMING MAJORITY" OF THE FUND'S 49 MEMBER COUNTRIES WERE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO THE REVALUATION PROPOSAL.
RP609PED

A68
(120)
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 8-(AP)-KING PAUL OF GREECE IS ABOUT TO BECOME THE PROUD OWNER OF A $220,000 AMERICAN-BUILT YACHT, AND THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS QUITE UNHAPPY ABOUT THE WHOLE THING.
THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HAS TOLD THE GREEK GOVERNMENT THAT IT THINKS AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION WILL TAKE A DIM VIEW OF THE PURCHASE WHILE GREECE IS GETTING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF AMERICAN DOLLARS TO REGAIN HER ECONOMIC BALANCE.
PRIME MINISTER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS TOLD REPORTERS LAST NIGHT THE YACHT WILL BE MUCH CHEAPER TO OPERATE THAN THE DESTROYER THE KING NOW

USES FOR INSPECTION TRIPS TO GREEK ISLANDS. HE SAID IT WILL ACTUALLY SAVE GREECE MONEY.

VENIZELOS SAID THE 110-FOOT, 150-TON CONVERTED PATROL VESSEL WAS BOUGHT IN MIAMI, FLA. THE GOVERNMENT PUT UP $120,000 AND WEALTHY GREEK SHIPOWNERS LIVING IN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN THE REST.

VS702AED

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A105 (270)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 8-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE EXPECTS TO RECEIVE ARMS FROM THE WEST IN ORDER TO PREVENT THE MOSCOW-LED COMINFORM FROM TURNING HER INTO A "NEW KOREA."

FOREIGN MINISTER EDWARD KARDELJ REPORTED TO THE JOINT FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENT THAT GEN.KOCA POPOVIC, CHIEF OF STAFF OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S ARMY, IS NOW IN THE UNITED STATES TO BUY ARMS.

KARDELJ SAID YUGOSLAVIA'S DISCUSSIONS ABROAD "ARE SATISFACTORY AND THAT STEPS UNDERTAKEN BY OUR GOVERNMENT (ON THE QUESTION OF PURCHASING ARMS) WILL FURNISH POSITIVE RESULTS."

(A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED LAST APRIL THAT TITO HAD ASKED FOR ARMS FROM THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE.)

YUGOSLAVIA'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS REGARDED BY OBSERVERS AS A FRANK ADMISSION SHE FEARS AN ATTACK FROM COMINFORM COUNTRIES. PREMIER MARSHAL TITO SAID SIX MONTHS AGO HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD SEEK ARMS FROM THE WEST ONLY IF SUCH PURCHASES WERE NECESSARY TO PRESERVE HIS COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE.

KARDELJ TOLD THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THAT "SOMEBODY" IS PLOTTING TO STAGE A NEW KOREA IN YUGOSLAVIA--"TO LET LOOSE UPON YUGOSLAVIA ONE SATELLITE OR SEVERAL OF THEM."

COMMENTING ON THE ARMS PURCHASE NEGOTIATIONS, KARDELJ SAID "OUR GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN THESE STEPS WITH ONE DEFINITE OBJECT IN MIND -- TO SAFEGUARD THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA AND TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER ACCUSED YUGOSLAVIA'S EASTERN AND NORTHERN COMINFORM NEIGHBORS--HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA-- WITH INCREASI THEIR ARMIES IN VIOLATION OF THEIR PEACE TREATIES TO SUPPORT THE "AGGRESSIVE POLICY X X X OF THE WHOLE SOVIET BLOC AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA."

SUCH ACTIONS, HE ASSERTED, "WILL NOT FRIGHTEN US X X X BUT WE DO NOT UNDERESTIMATE THEM, BECAUSE FROM MANY EXPERIENCES WE KNOW THAT THE ARSENAL OF THEIR MEANS OF THIS KIND OF AGGRESSIVE POLICY IS VERY RICH AND VARIED."

B&P945AED

A75

NIGHT LEAD (210)

SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, SATURDAY, JUNE 9-(AP)-A THREE-MAN RUSSIAN REPATRIATION TEAM EARLY TODAY DEFIED AN AMERICAN DEADLINE TO LEAVE U.S. ZONE OF AUSTRIA. THEY LEFT THEIR RED FLAG FLYING OVER THEIR HEADQUARTERS AND QUIETLY WENT TO BED.

THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE BY MIDNIGHT BY U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY. HE FELT THEIR THREE YEARS WORK WAS COMPLETED AND THAT ALL THE RUSSIANS WHO WANTED TO RETURN TO THEIR COUNTRY ALREADY HAD GONE.

WHEN THE TIME LIMIT EXPIRED DONNELLY SAID:

"IF THEY LEAVE BY TOMORROW MORNING I THINK THAT WILL BE REASONABLE COMPLIANCE WITH THE U.S. REQUEST, BUT THAT IS THE ABSOLUTE TIME LIMIT. THEY MUST GO."

U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS, CHARGED WITH THE JOB OF SEEING THAT THE THREE MEN ARE ESCORTED TO THE RUSSIAN ZONE, SAID THEY WOULD WAIT UNTIL POSSIBLY 8 OR 9 A.M. BEFORE TAKING ACTION. THE ARMY INDICATED IT WAS READY TO USE FORCE IF NECESSARY.

IT WAS POSSIBLE THE RUSSIANS WERE WAITING FOR INSTRUCTIONS FROM SOVIET ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT BADEN, SOUTH OF VIENNA. SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER LT. GEN. V.P. SVIRIDOV HAS PROTESTED THE AMERICAN OUSTER.

WHEN A SIMILAR RUSSIAN MISSION REFUSED TO LEAVE THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY TWO YEARS AGO, THE U.S. ARMY IMPOSED A LITTLE "BLOCKADE," REFUSING THE RUSSIANS LIGHT, WATER AND OUTSIDE SUPPLIES OF FOOD.

KS830PED

A68

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 8-(AP)-WESTERN GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT TODAY STRUCK FROM ITS DOMESTIC LEGISLATION ALL REFERENCES TO THE WORLD WAR II ALLIES AS ENEMIES. THIS IS WHAT THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND OTHER NATIONS HAVE BEEN WAITING FOR IN ORDER TO END FORMALLY THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY.

THE LAW IS MADE RETROACTIVE TO MAY 8, 1945, THE DATE OF GERMANY'S SURRENDER. SO FAR, ONLY INDIA OF THE 65 NATIONS WHICH FOUGHT GERMANY, HAS TERMINATED FORMALLY THE STATE OF WAR.

SN/KS819PED

bonn, germany, june 8--(ap)--the west german parliament today asked four of its members from bavaria to resign. the action was taken after the bundestag (lower house) heard the report of a commission investigating allegations that some deputies had accepted bribes.

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the four were hermann aumer, an independent; baron anton von aretin and ludwig volkholz, both bavarian part members; wilhelm schmidt, bavarian economic reconstruction party. von aretin and volkholz asked for a public trial to clear themselves. the others were not available for comment.

apr sec 1450 mb/12n

30.24- 23815

S21

NIGHT LEAD

KIEL, GERMANY, JUNE 8-(AP)-A WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT MEMBER BEGAN A HUNGER STRIKE IN KIEL JAIL TODAY IN PROTEST OVER HIS ARREST.

DR.WOLFGANG HEDLER, EXTREME RIGHTIST DEPUTY, HAS TURNED DOWN ALL FOOD SINCE HE WAS HAULED BACK TO KIEL BY DETECTIVES, HIS ATTORNEY ANNOUNCED.

HEDLER WAS ARRESTED IN THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL AT BONN LAST NIGHT AFTER ENDING A 24-HOUR SITDOWN STRIKE IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

THE STATE COURT EARLIER TODAY ORDERED THAT HE BE KEPT UNDER ARREST PENDING RESUMPTION OF HIS TRIAL NEXT MONDAY. HE IS CHARGED WITH SLANDERING MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WHILE IN THE STATE OF SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN.

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HEDLER LEFT THE SANCTUARY OF PARLIAMENT LATE YESTERDAY AFTER BEING ASSURED BY FEDERAL OFFICIALS THAT HE WOULD NOT BE ARRESTED.

RP606PED

B3
AMS MP ASKED
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE U.S.AIR FORCE SAID TODAY STAFF SGT.ARNO VAN RYSWICK OF GLENVILLE, FREEDORN COUNTY, MINN., IS IN A CRITICAL CONDITION WITH GUNSHOT WOUNDS SUFFERED IN A HUNTING ACCIDENT LAST SATURDAY NIGHT.

VAN RYSWICK WAS HIT IN THE CHEST AND RIGHT ARM BY FIRE FROM THE GUN OF A GERMAN FORESTER'S SON WHILE THEY WERE CHASING A DEER. INVESTIGATORS SAID THE SHOOTING WAS ACCIDENTAL.

VAN RYSWICK IS A MEMBER OF THE 11TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON. HE IS A PATIENT IN THE U.S.ARMY'S 97TH STATION HOSPITAL HERE.

HIS NOTATION FOR THE DAY WAS "SLIGHTLY IMPROVED."

RQ417PED

B47 Q (230)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
MOSCOW, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID TODAY AMERICAN MISSIONARIES IN CHINA ARE SPIES WHO COLLECT INFORMATION FOR UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES.

IT SAID THE MISSIONARIES USED EVERY MEANS, INCLUDING MURDER AND SLANDER, TO FIGHT "THE DEMOCRATIC FORCES IN CHINA."

THE LEADING SOVIET PAPER DELIVERED A BLISTERING ATTACK ON THE ACTIVITIES OF AMERICAN MISSIONARIES IN THE FAR EAST AND SAID "THE CRUDE DECEIT OF THE POPULATION, REFINED LIES, HYPOCRISY, SLANDER--THAT'S WHAT CHARACTERIZES THE ACTIVITY OF AMERICAN MISSIONARIES."

THE DISPATCH FROM PRAVDA'S CORRESPONDENT IN PEIPING, L.DELYUSIN, CITED SEVERAL CASES OF WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY BY AMERICAN MISSIONARIES. HE SAID THE VIGILANCE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE HAS BEEN AROUSED AGAINST "AMERICAN SPIES IN CASSOCKS."

HE LISTED BISHOP FRANCIS X. FORD, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY ORDER OF MARYKNOLL, AS AN IMPORTANT AMERICAN AGENT AND SAID THIS WAS BACKED UP BY "INDISPUTABLE PROOFS."

(A GERMAN CATHOLIC NEWSPAPER SAID JUNE 3 THAT BISHOP FORD HAD BEEN IMPRISONED BY THE CHINESE REDS.)

BISHOP FORD HAS LIVED IN CHINA SINCE 1918. PRAVDA SAID BISHOP FORD HAD MADE PLANS IN 1949 FOR THE LIQUIDATION OF COMMUNISTS IN KWANTUNG PROVICE.

THE STORY LISTED A METHODIST MINISTER NAMED CHEN VEN-YAN AS ANOTHER SPY AND SAID HE TRANSMITTED INFORMATION ABOUT THE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY OVER A SECRET RADIO TRANSMITTER IN HIS HOME.

IT SAID THAT CATHOLICS ALSO OPERATED A SECRET RADIO TRANSMITTER IN A CHURCH AT TSITSIHAR.

WW812AED

A41

JUN 9 1951

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (500)
BY FRED ~~J.ZUCY~~
TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 8-(AP)-CROWDS CHEERED AND ANIMALS WERE SACRIFICED ~~AT AHWAZ~~ TODAY UPON THE ARRIVAL OF AN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT GROUP ASSIGNED TO RUN THE NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY, THE TEHRAN RADIO ANNOUNCED.

AHWAZ IS THE CAPITAL OF OIL PRODUCING KHUZISTAN PROVINCE, THE BASE OF THE INDUSTRY THE BRITISH HAVE DEVELOPED FOR 50 YEARS.

IT LIES ABOUT 350 AIRLINE MILES SOUTH OF TEHRAN AND 100 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE PERSIAN GULF PORT OF ABADAN, WHERE THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY OPERATES THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY.

SCORES OF SHEEP AND COWS WERE SLAUGHTERED AT THE RAILWAY STATION IN HONOR OF THE GROUP, HEADED BY TWO MEN OF A TEMPORARY THREE-MAN BOARD OF DIRECTORS NAMED BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT, THE RADIO SAID. IT'S AN OLD IRANIAN CUSTOM TO KILL ANIMALS IN FRONT OF VISITING DIGNITARIES AND LATER DISTRIBUTE THE MEAT AMONG THE POOR.

THE DIRECTORS EXPECT TO MOVE ON SUNDAY TO ABADAN. THERE THEY WILL CONFER WITH A PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE ON THE TAKEOVER, WHICH IS OPPOSED BY BOTH THE BILLION-DOLLAR COMPANY AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, THE CONTROLLING STOCKHOLDER.

(IN LONDON, 70 CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS PRESENTED A MOTION CHARGING THE BRITISH LABOR GOVERNMENT, "BY THEIR LACK OF ANY FIRM OR COHERENT POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST DURING THE PAST FIVE YEARS AND THEIR FAILURE TO PROVIDE FOR ITS EFFECTIVE DEFENSE, HAVE SERIOUSLY INCREASED THE GENERAL RISK OF WAR AND GRAVELY ENDANGERED BRITISH INTERESTS THROUGHOUT THAT AREA, NOTABLY IN PERSIA (IRAN)." NONE OF THE SIGNERS, HOWEVER, IS AMONG THE CONSERVATIVE LEADERSHIP, SO THE GOVERNMENT CAN IGNORE THE MOTION IF IT WISHES.)

"THE ARRIVAL OF THIS BOARD OF DIRECTORS IS THE FIRST STEP OF THE IRANIAN PEOPLE TOWARD PROSPERITY," SAID SHAMSEDDIN AMIR ALAIE, MOSSADEGH'S PERSONAL DEPUTY FOR NATIONALIZATION. "WITH NATIONALIZATION, A BLACK PAGE IN IRANIAN HISTORY IS CLOSED AND A GOLDEN PAGE IS OPENED."

ALI ABADI, A DIRECTOR, SAID "WITH OIL NATIONALIZATION, IRAN ENDS FOREIGN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INTERFERENCE."

SINCE MOSSADEGH HAS SAID HE WILL NOT USE FORCE TO DRIVE OUT THE BRITISH, THERE IS A BIG QUESTION HOW IT WILL BE DONE.

A42

THE TRIP BY THE GOVERNMENT GROUP COULD PROVE FUTIL AND UNDERMINE MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT IF IT FAILS. THE BRITISH ARE NOT EXPECTED TO LEAVE THE REFINERY VOLUNTARILY.

MOST OPTIMISTIC WESTERN OBSERVERS SAY THEY BELIEVE THE IRANIAN

GOVERNMENT IS ONLY GOING THROUGH THE MOTIONS AND WILL DELAY ANY DECISIVE ACTION PENING THE ARRIVAL IN TEHRAN OF A FOUR-MAN AIOC DELEGATION FROM LONDON MONDAY AND TUESAY. AT THE EARLIEST, DISCUSSIONS COULD START TUESDAY. THE COMPANY'S RESIDENT MANAGER IN ABADAN, A.E.DRAKE, CONFERRED HERE TODAY WITH N.R.SEDDON, THE COMPANY'S LIAISON MAN IN TEHRAN. THE SUBJECT OF THE CONVERSATION WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS TEHRAN POLICE HAVE ROUNDED UP A NUMBER OF SUPPORTERS OF FEDAYAN ISLAM, A TERRORIST NATIONALIST RELIGIOUS GROUP. THREE ENCLOSED POLICE TRUCKS LOADED WITH PRISONERS PASSED DOWN THE MAIN STREET HERE LAST NIGHT WITH THOSE INSIDE SHOUTING, "LONG LIVE FEDAYAN ISLAM."

THE SECT THREATENED COUNTRY-WIDE BLOODSHED TUESDAY IF THE GOVERNMENT DID NOT RELEASE NAVAB SAFIVI, ITS LEADER. HE IS STILL HELD. FEDAYAN ISLAM HAS CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF PREMIER ALI RAZMARA IN MARCH, CHARGING HE WAS GIVING THE COUNTRY OVER TO FOREIGNERS.

SN633PED

JUN 9 1951

A151

FIRST LEAD IRAN (400)

BY FRED J. ZUSY

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 8-(AP)-TEHRAN RADIO SAID LARGE CROWDS GREETED THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S DELEGATION ARRIVING IN KHUZISTAN TODAY TO TAKE OVER THE RICH HOLDINGS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND CHEERED THEM LIKE CONQUERING HEROES.

THE GOVERNOR OF KHUZISTAN PROVINCE, SHAMSEDDIN AMIR ALAIE, WHO IS PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S PERSONAL DEPUTY IN THE SUPERVISION OF THE SEIZURE, SAID "THE ARRIVAL OF THIS BOARD OF DIRECTORS IS THE FIRST STEP OF THE IRANIAN PEOPLE TOWARD PROSPERITY."

"WITH NATIONALIZATION, A BLACK PAGE IN IRANIAN HISTORY IS CLOSED AND A GOLDEN PAGE IS OPENED," THE GOVERNOR SAID.

BUT THE NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM STILL SEEMED TO BE MARKING TIME. THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S DELEGATION WILL GO ON TO ABADAN, THE OIL PORT 170 MILES AWAY FROM AHWAZ, THE KHUZISTAN CAPITAL, BY SUNDAY. HOWEVER, THE BRITISH COMPANY'S FOUR-MEN DELEGATION IS NOT DUE THERE UNTIL MONDAY OR TUESDAY, AND THUS NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOT LIKELY TO GET UNDER WAY BEFORE MIDWEEK.

ONE OF THE IRANIAN DELEGATION MEMBERS, ALI ABADI, REPLIED TO THE GREETINGS OF THE KHUZISTAN GOVERNOR AT AHWAZ, STATING THAT THE DUTY OF THE BOARD WILL BE TO "DOMINATE THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE AFFAIRS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND INCREASE THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION." HE ADDED THAT "WITH THE OIL NATIONALIZATION, IRAN ENDS FOREIGN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INTERFERENCE."

A132

THE DELEGATION ARRIVING IN KHUZISTAN, PRINCIPAL SITE OF ANGLO-IRANIAN'S OPERATIONS, INCLUDED TWO OF THE THREE TEMPORARY DIRECTORS ON THE BOARD NAMED BY MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT TO HANDLE THE NATIONALIZED INDUSTRY. WITH THEM WERE THREE OIL EXPERTS AND TWO ACCOUNTANTS. A PARLIAMENTARY SUBCOMMITTEE WILL GO WITH THEM TO ABADAN, HEADED BY HUSSEIN MAKI, FIRE-BRAND RIGHT HAND OF PREMIER MOSSADEGH. MAKI TOLD REPORTERS THE GOVERNMENT GROUP THEN WILL PROCEED TO ENFORCE THE NATIONALIZATION LAW.

NOBODY EXPECTS THE BRITISH SIMPLY TO OBEY ORDERS AND LEAVE FORTHWITH. THUS THE RESULT OF THE TRIP MAY BE ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS AND A POSSIBLE STOPPAGE OF PRODUCTION AT THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY.

THE MOST OPTIMISTIC WESTERN OBSERVERS SAY THEY BELIEVE THE GOVERNMENT NOW IS JUST GOING THROUGH THE MOTIONS AND PROBABLY WILL DELAY DECISIVE ACTION PENDING THE ARRIVAL OF THE COMPANY'S DELEGATION.

IN TEHRAN, PARLIAMENT CHOSE MEHDI BAZ ARGAN, DEAN OF ENGINEERING AT TEHRAN UNIVERSITY, TO REPLACE MAHMOUD HESSABI ON THE THREE-MAN OIL BOARD OF DIRECTORS. HESSABI HAD COMPLAINED THAT AUTHORITY WAS TOO DIVIDED WITH THREE MEN AT THE TOP AND WANTED FULL AUTHORITY HIMSELF. BAZARGAN WILL GO ON TO ABADAN SATURDAY.

IN TEHRAN THERE WAS NO SIGN OF ALARM AMONG THE PUBLIC OVER SENSATIONAL PRESS REPORTS OF SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS ON THE NORTHERN BORDER.

IN FACT, THE DEPARTURE OF IRAN'S NEWLY MARRIED YOUNG SHAH, MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, WITH HIS QUEEN FOR A SOJOURN ON THE CASPIAN SHORE INDICATED THE RULER HIMSELF WAS NOT PARTICULARLY WORRIED BY THE REPORTS. THE CASPIAN SEA IS ON THE NORTHERN BORDER AREA.

HIGH WESTERN SOURCES IN TEHRAN REPEATED THEIR PREVIOUS STATEMENTS THAT THERE APPEARS TO BE NOTHING UNUSUAL GOING ON NEAR IRAN'S NORTHERN BORDER. IF THERE WERE UNUSUALLY MENACING SOVIET MANEUVERS, THESE SOURCES INSIST, THERE WOULD BE INTELLIGENCE REPORTS ON IT.

THE REPORTS ON THE MATTER IN THE PRESS, SUPPORTED BY IRANIAN ARMY SOURCES, TOLD OF "UNPRECEDENTED" RUSSIAN TROOP MOVEMENTS ON THE NORTHERN IRANIAN FRONTIER, INVOLVING TANKS, PLANES AND ARTILLERY. THIS IS THE USUAL TIME FOR SOVIET ARMY SUMMER MANEUVERS AND FOR NORMAL TRANSFERS OF BORDER GARRISON TROOPS. THE RUSSIANS KEEP A 60,000-MAN GARRISON ON THE NORTHERN IRANIAN FRONTIER.

ONE WESTERN EMBASSY SOURCE CONCEDED THAT THE NORMAL TRANSFERS OF GARRISON PERSONNEL WERE HEAVIER THAN USUAL, BUT ADDED THAT HIS EMBASSY HAD NO REPORTS OF UNUSUAL CONCENTRATIONS.

REPORTS OF SOVIET TROOP MASSING CIRCULATED IN TEHRAN IN THE SUMMER OF 1949 AND AGAIN IN THE SUMMER OF 1950.

ON ANOTHER TENSE FRONT -- THE MENACING ATTITUDE OF THE FANATIC FEDAYAN ISLAM SECT -- POLICE SEEMED TO BE ACTIVE. INDICATIONS ARE THAT THEY HAVE ROUNDED UP A NUMBER OF THE SECT'S SUPPORTERS. THE SECT, WHOSE LEADER HAS BEEN JAILED, BOASTS A STRING OF POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS AND HAS THREATENED MORE. THREE CLOSED POLICE TRUCKS, APPARENTLY LOADED WITH PRISONERS, MOVED DOWN TEHRAN'S MAIN STREET LAST NIGHT. WITNESSES SAID THEY HEARD SHOUTS OF "LONG LIVE FEDAYAN ISLAM." THE SECT VOWS TO DRIVE ALL FOREIGNERS OUT OF IRAN.

A115BA (KX rw)

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(220)

BALTIMORE, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE BALTIMORE SUN SAID TODAY THAT THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, HENRY F. GRADY, HAS BOWED OUT AS A MEDIATOR IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE AFTER A BRITISH REQUEST TO THE EFFECT THAT HE "MIND HIS OWN BUSINESS."

A TEHRAN DISPATCH FROM THOMAS O'NEILL, SUN STAFF CORRESPONDENT, SAID SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, TOLD GRADY THAT HIS EFFORTS TO BRING THE PARTIES TOGETHER HAD "EMBARRASSED" THE BRITISH AND PLACED THEIR NEGOTIATORS IN AN "AWKWARD POSITION."

THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT HAS PASSED A LAW NATIONLIZING THE COUNTRY'S VAST OIL FIELDS, OPERATED BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, OF WHICH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS THE PRINCIPAL OWNER. THE BRITISH HAVE NOT RECOGNIZED THE NATIONALIZATION.

GRADY HAS TRIED FOR WEEKS TO GET THE TWO PARTIES TOGETHER FOR A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT, AND THE BRITISH ARE SENDING A DELEGATION TO IRAN TO DISCUSS THE ISSUES.

O'NEILL SAID THE POINT AT ISSUE WAS GRADY'S SUGGESTION THAT THE OIL COMPANY "SWEETEN" THE PROSPECTS OF NEGOTIATION BY OFFERING UNSOLICITED FUNDS TO HELP THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT THROUGH A FINANCIAL CRISIS. THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT DEPENDS HEAVILY ON OIL ROYALTIES FOR ITS SUPPORT, BUT HAD RECEIVED NONE SINCE MARCH.

O'NEILL QUOTED BRITISH EMBASSY SOURCES THAT SHEPHERD COMPLAINED TO GRADY THAT THE LATTER'S SUGGESTION EMBARRASSED BRITISH NEGOTIATORS BECAUSE ANY MONETARY OFFER THEY HAD IN MIND HAD BEEN WEAKENED IN ADVANCE BY IRANIAN ANTICIPATION OF IT.

THE SUN CORRESPONDENT SAID GRADY DROPPED AT ONCE HIS EFFORTS TO MEDIATE THE DISPUTE.

M1116PED NM

30.24- 23817

A15KX
HONG KONG,JUNE 8 (AP)-DISPATCHES TO THE INDEPENDENT CHINESE PRESS IN HONG KONG TODAY SAID CHINESE COMMUNISTS EXECUTED 500 GUERRILLAS CAPTURED IN A KWANGTUNG PROVINCE TOWN. THE DISPATCHES SAID:
EIGHT HUNDRED GUERRILLAS SEIZED SHONGSA MARCH 18 AND SHOT 47 COMMUNIST OFFICIALS AND POLIT

EIGHT HUNDRED GUERRILLAS

EIGHT HUNDRED GUERRILLAS SEIZED SHONGSA MARCH 18 AND SHOT 47 COMMUNIST OFFICIALS AND POLITICAL TUTORS.
THE GUERRILLAS TRIED TO HOLD THE TOWN BUT RED TROOPS CAPTURED 500 AND SHOT THEM.
GG255PCS

A155
HONG KONG, SATURDAY, JUNE 9-(AP)-AN UNIDENTIFIED ARMED JUNK SHELLED THE 555-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER EDITH MOLLER YESTERDAY OFF HONG KONG.
THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES ON THE SHIP WHICH WAS ARRIVING FROM COMMUNIST CHINA WITH A DECKLOAD OF LIVE PIGS. SHE IS UNDER CHARTER TO A CHINESE COMPANY.
IN EVADING THE JUNK, THE EDITH MOLLER SAILED CLOSE TO THE CHINESE SHORE AND WAS FIRED ON BY RED BATTERIES. THEY MISSED.
K137AED

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A156
HONG KONG, SATURDAY, JUNE 9-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA HAS CLOSED DOWN ALL COTTON MILLS IN THE COUNTRY FOR 45 DAYS IT WAS LEARNED TODAY. A 45-DAY SUSPENSION OF MILLS IN SHANGHAI WAS ANNOUNCED JUNE 6.
THE REASON FOR THE SHUT-DOWN WAS A COTTON SHORTAGE.
THIS IS THE FIRST ADMISSION BY THE CHINESE REDS OF A SERIOUS ECONOMIC BREAKDOWN WHICH IS POSSIBLY DUE TO THE UNITED NATIONS EMBARGO AND THE KOREAN WAR.
K128AED

A157
HONG KONG, SATURDAY, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE HONG KONG POLICE HAVE PICKED UP 250 SUSPECTS IN A CLEANUP CAMPAIGN SET OFF BY THE RECENT KILLING OF THREE POLICEMEN AND BY THE BRITISH COLONY'S DETERMINATION TO KEEP THE UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NATIONALISTS UNDER CONTROL.
K130AED

B65KX (Q)
HONG KONG,JUNE 8 (AP)-SIX AMERICAN MISSIONARIES EXPELLED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA ARRIVED TODAY FROM NANKING.
THEY ARE FATHERS EDWARD J.MURPHY, GERALD J.POPE AND JOSEPH B. DONOHOE, ALL OF SAN FRANCISCO; LOUIS DOWD OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., AND PHILIP E.OLIGER OF BLOOMFIELD, N.J., AND BROTHER JAMES E.FINNEGAN OF FRAZEE, MINN. THEY TAUGHT AT THE HUNGKWONG MIDDLE SCHOOL IN NANKING AND WERE EXPELLED FOR "CULTURAL AGGRESSION."
GG758ACS

A82FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 8-(AP)-OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID TODAY CHINESE NATIONALIST WARSHIPS THURSDAY ATTACKED 21 COMMUNIST JUNKS LOST IN A DENSE FOG. THEY CAPTURED FIVE AND SACTTERED THE OTHERS BY GUNFIRE.
TWO RED SAILORS WERE KILLED AND 13 TAKEN PRISONER.
THE ATTACK OCCURRED NEAR QUEMOY.
JL452APD

A83FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 8-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST REPORTS HERE TODAY SAID MOSLEM GUERRILLAS HAVE CARVED OUT A "FREE AREA" IN KANSU PROVINCE OF NORTHWEST CHINA.
THE REPORTS SAID THE GUERRILLAS CAPTURED HAIYUAN, 115 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE PROVINCIAL CAPITAL OF LANCHOW, IN APRIL. THEY KILLED HIGH COMMUNIST OFFICIALS AND SEIZED A HUGE QUANTITY OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION.
JL453APD

A84FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 8-(AP)-TWO CATHOLIC SISTERS WERE SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AT NANKING MAY 31 ON CHARGES OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY, THE CHINA UNION PRESS SAID TODAY.
THE AGENCY SAID ONE WAS FRENCH AND THE OTHER PORTUGUESE.
JL454APD NM

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A14KX
(100)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 8 (AP)-MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM C.CHASE, HEAD OF THE U.S.MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP, SAID TODAY HIS RECENT INSPECTIONS "SHOW CONCLUSIVELY THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES HAVE BEEN WELL REORGANIZED."
"MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE IN THE WAY OF MATERIAL ASSISTANCE AND MODERN TRAINING," CHASE SAID OF CHIANG'S ARMY. "MORE UNITED STATES ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PERSONNEL WILL BE ON THIS ISLAND IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO HELP THE NATIONALIST FORCES."
HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE U.S. POLICY OF NEUTRALIZING THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND.
GG254PCS

A102KX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,SATURDAY,JUNE 9-(AP)-THE DIRECTOR OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY TODAY DENIED HIS AGENCY SPENT $654,000,000 (M) BETWEEN 1946-49 TO INFLUENCE AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION.
H.P.TSENG, DIRECTOR OF THE GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED AGENCY, DECLARED THE ASSERTION BY U.S. SENATOR WAYNE MORSE (R-ORE) THAT CENTRAL NEWS HAD SPENT MILLIONS WAS AS "GROUNDLESS AS IT IS FANTASTIC."
PRIOR TO 1949, THE CHINESE AGENCY MAINTAINED A STAFF OF 10 MEN IN THE UNITED STATES WITH OFFICES IN WASHINGTON, NEW YORK AND SAN FRANCISCO, HE SAID. SINCE THEN THE SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE HAS BEEN ELIMINATED AND THE STAFF CUT TO FIVE MEN.
TSENG SAID AT NO PERIOD IN ITS EXISTENCE HAS THE NEWS AGENCY ENGAGED IN ANY LOBBYING ACTIVITIES IN THE U.S. OR ELSEWHERE ABROAD.
VR828PCS

PSOKY QUE

PEARL HARBOR, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE U. S. CRUISER MANCHESTER ARRIVED AT THIS NAVAL BASE TODAY ENROUTE HOME AFTER 11 MONTHS IN KOREAN AND FORMOSAN WATERS.

HAWAIIAN HULA GIRLS AND MUSICIANS MET THE WARSHIP AT THE DOCK. THE SHIP'S CREW WILL BE GIVEN ITS FIRST LIBERTY ON AMERICAN SOIL IN NEARLY A YEAR BEFORE PROCEEDING TO LONG BEACH, CALIF.

FOR THE MANCHESTER'S SKIPPER, CAPT. L. S. PARKS OF WILMINGTON, DEL., IT WILL MEAN A REUNION WITH HIS BROTHER, JUDGE JOHN E. PARKS OF THE FIRST CIRCUIT COURT, HONOLULU.

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THE MANCHESTER HAS BEEN OPERATING THE AGAINST THE COMMUNISSTS IN KOREN WATERS SINCE SEPTEMBER 13. THE WARSHIP AIDED IN THE EVACUATION OF HUNGNAM LAST DECEMBER AFTER RED CHINA ENTERED THE WAR.

FJ 636PCS NM

A58FX
POBST (350)
BY ROY ESSOYAN

PEARL HARBOR, JUNE 8-(AP)-A 33-YEAR-OLD NAVY ENLISTED MAN IIS HEADED NORTH FROM GUAM TODAY TO ADMINISTER A GROUP OF ISLANDS DOTTING 30,000 SQUARE MILES OF THE FAR WESTERN PACIFIC.

CHIEF STOREKEEPER FREDERICK A. POBST OF PUEBLO, COLO., IS THE FIRST ENLISTED MAN IN NAVAL HISTORY TO BE ASSIGNED AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. HE WILL ADMINISTER THE BONIN-VOLCANO GROUP, PART OF THE U.S. PACIFIC TRUST TERRITORY TAKEN OVER FROM JAPAN AFTER WORLD WAR II. THE ISLANDS INCLUDE IWO JIMA.

THE NAVY SAID POBST WILL GOVERN ABOUT A DOZEN TINY ATOLLS WITH A NATIVE POPULATION OF 145 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN. HE WILL TRY TO ORGANIZE ALL OF THE OUTLYING ATOLLS UNDER A SINGLE GOVERNMENT AND TEACH THE BONIN ISLANDERS TO RUN THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT. THE PATTERN NECESSARILY WILL BE A BLEND OF AMERICAN AND NATIVE PACIFIC CUSTOMS AT THE START.

THE NAVY SAID POBST IS AN ALL-ROUND MAN FOR AN ALL-ROUND JOB. HE WAS CHOSEN FOR HIS KNOWLEDGE OF MECHANICS, CLERICAL WORK, CARGO HANDLING AND FARMING.

POBST, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, LORETTA, AND THEIR 10-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, MERRILY FAYE, WILL SET UP HEADQUARTERS AT CHICHI JIMA, 500 MILES SOUTH OF TOKYO, IN A QUONSET HUT HE IS TAKING WITH HIM. THE POBSTS' ONLY LINKS WITH THE WORLD WILL BE BY RADIO AND QUARTERLY CALLS OF A NAVY SUPPLY SHIP.

IN CASE OF ILLNESS, POBST WILL HAVE TO RELY ON A LIMITED SUPPLY OF MEDICINES AND FIRST AID. IN EMERGENCIES HE WILL HAVE TO CONTACT THE NEAREST NAVY MEDICAL UNIT, HUNDREDS OF MILES AWAY, BY RADIO.

CHICHI'S RADIO FACILITIES WILL BE ESTABLISHED BY NAVY RADIOMAN 2C DOUGLAS FALES OF MUSKEGON HEIGHTS, MICH. FALES WILL REMAIN THREE MONTHS. ESTABLISHING COMMUNICATION LINKS WITH GUAM, PEARL HARBOR AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLAND NAVAL BASES.

FALES WILL BE REPLACED BY A NATIVE BONIN ISLANDER BEING TRAINED AT THE NAVY COMMUNICATIONS SCHOOL ON TRUK ISLAND.

THE FIRST GOVERNMENT OF THE BONIN-VOLCANO ISLANDS WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1853 WHEN COMMODORE PERRY STOPPED AT CHICHI AND ENCOURAGED THE SETTLERS TO ORGANIZE. ONE HUNDRED YEARS AGO, THE SETTLERS WERE A MIXTURE OF AMERICAN, ENGLISH, PORTUGUESE, JAPANESE AND POLYNESIAN. SINCE THEN, NON-POLYNESIAN BLOOD HAS THINNED OUT, BUT THE MIXTURE REMAINS IN SOME OF THE PRESENT DAY NAMES--TAKESHI WASHINGTON HU, ABRAHAM TATSUO KAPENI.

CC325APD

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A8WX
(750) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR INQUIRY
BY DON WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 8-(AP)-SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) CHARGED TODAY THAT SENATORS HAVE BEEN "MISLED" BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF INTO BELIEVING GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FIRST SUGGESTED QUITTING KOREA LAST DECEMBER. HE DEMANDED THEIR RECALL FOR FURTHER TESTIMONY.

CAIN TOLD THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY GROUP THAT NEW INFORMATION ON A MESSAGE FROM THE JOINT CHIEFS TO MACARTHUR LAST DEC. 29-WAS "VERY STARTLING" AND CALLED FOR AN EXPLANATION.

HE SAID THE JOINT CHIEFS GAVE A PARAPHRASE OF THIS MESSAGE TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES WHICH DID NT GIVE AN "ACCURATE ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION IN KOREA." HE ADDED THIS PARAPHRASE DID NOT COVER "HALF THE SUBJECTS" IN THE MESSAGE TO MACARTHUR.

"THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF PARAPHRASE OF THE MESSAGE," HE SAID, "WAS LARGELY MISLEADING. WHETHER THIS WAS AN INTENTIONAL ACT, I HAVE NO PRESENT WAY OF KNOWING.

"X X X ON THE FACE OF THE ORIGINAL PARAPHRASE, SOMEBODY DELIBERATELY SOUGHT TO ESTABLISH AS BEING TRUE THAT THE FIELD COMMANDER (MACARTHUR) WAS INITIATING CONSIDERATION FOR EVACUATING KOREA."

THE JOINT CHIEFS AND THEIR CHAIRMAN, GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, ALL HAVE SAID THE POSSIBILITY OF EVACUATION WAS FIRST RAISED BY MACARTHUR EARLY IN DECEMBER.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE INQUIRY GROUP AGREED WITH CAIN "THERE SEEMS TO BE SOME MARKED DIFFERENCES" IN PARAPHRASES OF THE DEC. 29 MESSAGE.

BUT A MAJORITY OF THE COMMITTEE WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE TIME CAIN MADE HIS DEMAND AND RUSSELL SAID THE MATTER COULD NOT BE PUT TO A VOTE. CAIN SAID HE WOULD BRING IT UP LATER.

THE QUESTION OF WHETHER MACARTHUR OR THE JOINT CHIEFS FIRST RAISED THE PROSPECTS OF AN EVACUATION IN KOREA HAS BEEN IN DISPUTE THROUGHOUT THE HEARING.

THE TESTIMONY SHOWS THAT EARLY IN DECEMBER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF J. LAWTON COLLINS--THEN IN TOKYO--REPORTED TO WASHINGTON THAT MACARTHUR BELIEVED IT WOULD BE BEST FOR THE U.N. TO "ARRANGE AN ARMISTICE ON THE BEST TERMS AVAILABLE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

AND LATER COLLINS REPORTED MACARTHUR HAD DISCUSSED EVACUATION WITH HIS ARMY COMMANDERS.

THIS NEW DEVELOPMENT CAME AS SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS WINDING UP HIS SEVENTH DAY OF TESTIMONY ON THE MACARTHUR OUSTER AND U.S. FAR EAST POLICY. HE WILL BE QUESTIONED AGAIN TOMORROW (9 A.M. EST) IN THE 31ST DAY OF THE HEARING.

A9WX

DURING THE DAY, THE SECRETARY CAME UNDER HEAVY REPUBLICAN FIRE FROM SENATORS TAFT OF OHIO AND WILEY OF WISCONSIN.

ACHESON TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD NO ADVANCE NOTICE OF SECRETARY OF

30.24- 23819

DEFENSE MARSHALL'S SUDDEN TRIP TO KOREA. AND WILEY PROMPTLY DECLARED THIS SITUATION INDICATED A LACK OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE MILITARY AND THE DIPLOMATIC.

WILEY ADDED: "MAYBE THAT IS WHAT IS WRONG WITH THIS MIX-UP WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR, THAT THE MILITARY AND THE DIPLOMATIC WERE NOT PLAYING BALL ON THIS."

HE WENT ON TO SAY IF THERE WERE COOPERATION IN THE HIGHEST ECHELON OF GOVERNMENT--THEN ACHESON SHOULD HAVE KNOWN ABOUT THE TRIP.

BUT ACHESON RETORTED THERE WAS "NO REASON IN THE WORLD" WHY MARSHALL SHOULD HAVE TOLD HIM ABOUT IT. HE INSISTED THE TRIP HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH POSSIBLE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

TAFT FIRED HIS BLAST AT ACHESON IN AN INTERVIEW IN WHICH HE SAID THE SECRETARY'S EXPLANATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S 1949 POLICY TOWARD THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA WAS "A PERFECT FRAUD."

"EITHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS LYING THEN OR IT IS LYING NOW," HE SAID.

TAFT SAID FURTHER THAT ACHESON IS NOW ADVOCATING A KOREAN WAR POLICY--A POSSIBLE PEACE SETTLEMENT AT THE 38TH PARALLEL--WHICH WOULD "TURN OVER BOTH KOREA AND FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS." AND AGAIN HE CALLED FOR ACHESON'S RESIGNATION.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS WERE FOLLOWED BY CAIN'S DISCLOSURE OF THE NEW VERSION OF THE MESSAGE TO MACARTHUR.

ACHESON TOLD THE SENATORS HE DIDN'T RECALL WHETHER HE HAD HELPED WRITE THE MESSAGE TO MACARTHUR BUT WOULD CHECK ON IT.

SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) REMARKED HE BELIEVES THE COMMITTEE "CAN BEGIN TO UNDERSTAND" MACARTHUR'S ACTIONS IN VIEW OF THE NEW PARAPHRASE.

IN THIS FULLER VERSION OF THE MESSAGE, CAIN SAID THERE WERE FIVE SUBJECTS WHICH HAD NOT BEEN MENTIONED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS IN THEIR PARAPHRASE OF THE MESSAGE.

HE LISTED THESE AS:

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"(A) INCREASED THREAT OF GENERAL WAR;

"(B) A MAJOR WAR SHOULD NOT BE FOUGHT IN KOREA;

"(C) ADDITIONAL U.S. FORCES ARE NOT INTENDED FOR KOREA;

"(D) ADDITIONAL FORCES ARE NOT TO BE EXPECTED FROM OTHER UNITED NATIONS;

"(E) THE SAFETY OF JAPAN IS THREATENED."

CAIN SAID THE OMISSIONS HE CITED "ARE NOT ONLY VERY STARTLING TO ME BUT THEIR OMISSION DID NOT PROVIDE OUR JOINT COMMITTEE WITH AN ACCURATE ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION IN KOREA, AS THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAW IT TO BE ON DEC. 29, 1950."

THEN HE WENT ON TO SAY THE JOINT CHIEFS' PARAPHRASE WAS "LARGELY MISLEADING."

CAIN SAID THE MESSAGE WAS SENT TO MACARTHUR WITH A REQUEST AS TO "CONDITIONS WHICH MIGHT DETERMINE A DECISION TO EVACUATE KOREA."

HE SAID THIS NEW VERSION OF THE MESSAGE WAS OBTAINED FROM THE PENTAGON BECAUSE HE AND SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) HAD NOT BEEN SATISFIED THAT THE ORIGINAL PARAPHRASE WAS "AS COMPLETE AS IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN."

THE NEW VERSION SAID:

"CHINESE COMMUNISTS NOW APPEAR, FROM ESTIMATES AVAILABLE, CAPABLE OF FORCING EVACUATION BY FORCES OF UN. BY COMMITTING SUBSTANTIAL U.S. FORCES WHICH WOULD PLACE OTHER COMMITMENTS, INCLUDING SAFETY OF JAPAN, IN SERIOUS JEOPARDY, OR BY INFLICTING SERIOUS LOSSES ON HIM, ENEMY MIGHT BE FORCED TO ABANDON EXERCISE OF HIS CAPABILITY.

"IF WITH PRESENT U.N. STRENGTH SUCCESSFUL RESISTANCE AT SOME POSITION IN KOREA WITHOUT OUR INCURRING SERIOUS LOSSES COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED AND APPARENT MILITARY AND POLITICAL PRESTIGE OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS COULD BE DEFLATED, IT WOULD BE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO OUR NATIONAL INTERESTS.

"IN THE FACE OF INCREASED THREAT OF GENERAL WAR JCS BELIEVE COMMITMENT OF ADDITIONAL U.S. GROUND FORCES IN KOREA SHOULD NOT BE MADE, SINCE OUR VIEW IS THAT MAJOR WAR SHOULD NOT BE FOUGHT IN KOREA.

"NOT CONSIDERED PRACTICABLE TO OBTAIN AT THIS TIME SIGNIFICANT ADDITIONAL FORCES FROM OTHER UNITED NATIONS. X X X

"IN VIEW OF CONTINUED THREAT TO SAFETY OF JAPAN AND POSSIBILITY OF FORCED WITHDRAWAL FROM KOREA IT IS IMPORTANT TO MAKE ADVANCE DETERMINATION OF LAST REASONABLE OPPORTUNITY FOR ORDERLY EVACUATION. IT APPEARS HERE THAT IF CHINESE COMMUNISTS RETAIN FORCE CAPABILITY (SIC) OF FORCING EVACUATION AFTER HAVING DRIVEN UN FORCES TO REAR IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO DIRECT COMMENCEMENT OF YOUR WITHDRAWAL."

CAIN INSISTED THERE WAS "NO SIMILARITY WORTHY OF THE NAME BETWEEN THE ORIGINAL PARAPHRASE SUBMITTED BY THE JCS TO THIS COMMITTEE AND THE SUPPLEMENTAL PARAPHRASE."

SENATOR RUSSELL TOLD REPORTERS LATER THE SECOND VERSION WAS "MORE FULL AND COMPLETE AND DID CONTAIN SOME MATTER NOT IN THE FIRST."

HE ADDED THERE PROBABLY WOULD BE FURTHER QUESTIONING OF BRADLEY OR THE JOINT CHIEFS AS TO WHY THE FIRST PARAPHRASE WAS "SO BRIEF."

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A59WX

HE EXPLAINED THE JOINT CHIEFS HAD PREPARED SUMMARIES OF ALL MESSAGES EXCHANGED WITH MACARTHUR AND SENATORS WERE FREE TO REQUEST EITHER THE ORIGINAL MESSAGES OR A MORE DETAILED PARAPHRASE.

TAFT'S CRITICISM OF ACHESON'S TESTIMONY ON FORMOSA REFERRED TO THE SECRETARY'S EXPLANATION OF A STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENT SENT TO CONSULAR OFFICERS IN DECEMBER, 1949. THIS MEMORANDUM TOLD THEM TO PREPARE PUBLIC OPINION FOR THE FALL OF FORMOSA. AND IT REFERRED TO THE ISLAND AS "HAVING NO SPECIAL MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE."

MACARTHUR AND THE MILITARY CHIEFS ALL HAVE AGREED FORMOSA HAS IMPORTANT STRATEGIC VALUE TO THE UNITED STATES DEFENSES.

ACHESON'S EXPLANATION WAS THAT MILITARY LEADERS AT THAT TIME EXPECTED FORMOSA TO FALL TO THE CHINESE REDS--AND THE INSTRUCTIONS WERE SENT OUT MERELY TO SAFEGUARD U.S. PRESTIGE IN EVENT OF FORMOSA'S FALL. ACHESON HAS INSISTED HIS DEPARTMENT ALWAYS RECOGNIZED THE STRATEGIC VALUE OF FORMOSA.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID YESTERDAY ACHESON IS TELLING THE TRUTH THAT NEEDS TO BE TOLD IN THE STUDY OF FAR EAST POLICY. THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS WAS MORE THAN THE OPPOSITION IS DOING.

BUT TAFT HIT BACK BY SAYING ACHESON'S WILLINGNESS TO SETTLE THE WAR AT THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD MEAN TURNING KOREA AND FORMOSA OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS.

"SUCH A SETTLEMENT," HE SAID, "WOULD MEAN WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM KOREA AND A RETURN TO WHERE WE STARTED LAST JUNE."

MD749PED

A143WX (400)

CHINA LOBBY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 8-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS PROMISED TO COOPERATE WITH ANY CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY INTO WHAT SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) TERMS THE NATIONALIST CHINA LOBBY.

MORSE BROUGHT UP THE MATTER YESTERDAY AT HEARINGS BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES ON FAR EASTERN POLICY AND THE DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

"IT IS WIDELY ALLEGED," MORSE SAID, "THAT THE CHINA LOBBY, OR PRO-CHIANG GROUP, IN THE UNITED STATES HAS FOR SEVERAL YEARS BEEN DONCUTING A VIOLENT CAMPAIGN AGAINST AMERICAN POLICIES IN CHINA, CHIEFLY CHARGING THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND ESPECIALLY ITS FAR EASTERN DIVISION IS A NEST OF REDS, CONTROLLED BY COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW

TRAVELERS."
ACHESON SAID HE WAS HAVING MATERIAL COLLECTED ABOUT THE POSSIBLE "ILLEGAL USE OF FUNDS" GRANTED TO THE NATIONALISTS BY THIS GOVERNMENT. HE NOTED MORSE HAD ASKED HIM PREVIOUSLY TO COLLECT IT. THE CABINET OFFICER SAID HE HAD NOT HAD A CHANCE TO STUDY THE MATERIAL, BUT HE ADDED:
"IF THERE IS ANY IMPROPER USE OF FUNDS TO INFLUENCE THE FOREIGN POLICY OR ANY OTHER POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, THE PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW ABOUT IT."
ACHESON STRESSED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NO INVESTIGATIVE FACILITIES AND WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO UNDERTAKE AN INQUIRY ITSELF.
"SO FAR AS I AM CONCERNED," HE ADDED, "I WOULD NOT WANT TO MAKE CHARGES AGAINST PEOPLE UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES UNLESS IT WAS IN MY LINE OF DUTY AND UNLESS I BELIEVED THAT THE CHARGES HAD EVIDENCE, SUBSTANTIAL EVIDENCE BEHIND THEM, WHICH I HAD AND I COULD VOUCH FOR."
ACHESON SAID HE ALSO WANTED TO BE PARTICULARLY CAREFUL "NOT TO MAKE CHARGES AGAINST PEOPLE WHO COULD IMMEDIATELY RESPOND THAT I WAS DOING THIS BECAUSE THEY WERE CRITICIZING ME."
CRITICISM, HE ADDED, IS "SOMETHING WHICH I HAVE TO BEAR AS AN OCCUPATIONAL HAZARD, AND I AM QUITE READY TO BEAR IT."
MORSE SAID HE NEVER HAD ANY PERSONAL CONTACT WITH THE SO-CALLED CHINA LOBBY, BUT THAT:
"IT IS BELIEVED BY MANY THAT CHINA INDIVIDUALS RELATED TO THE SOONG FAMILY--MRS.CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S RELATIVES--HAVE IMMENSE SUMS OF MONEY CACHED OUTSIDE CHINESE TERRITORY, SOME OF IT IN THE UNITED STATES, SOME OF IT IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND IN ENGLAND, SOME OF IT SOME PEOPLE THINK IN SOUTH AFRICA AND SOME IN SOUTH AMERICA.
"IT IS RUMORED THAT T.V.SOONG HIMSELF HAS MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ON DEPOSIT IN THE UNITED STATES."
MORSE ADDED IT WAS "ALSO ALLEGED THAT PROMINENT NATIONALIST OFFICIALS AND GENERALS MADE FORTUNES IN GRAFT ON AMERICAN LOANS AND GRANTS-IN-AID DURING AND SINCE THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN."
IT PROBABLY IS REASONABLE TO ASSUME, MORSE SAID, THAT "SOME OF THIS MONEY IS BEING USED TO FINANCE PROPAGANDA AND SIMILAR OPERATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, CHIEFLY TO PROMOTE MORE MONEY BEING GIVEN TO CHIANG AND THE CHIANG FORCES."

FR1120AED

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A167WX
(250 TAFT-ACHESON
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY THE KOREAN WAR POLICY ADVOCATED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WOULD "TURN OVER BOTH KOREA AND FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS."
DEMANDING AGAIN THAT ACHESON RESIGN, TAFT SAID THE CABINET OFFICER'S TESTIMONY AT THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY HAS BEEN "FULL OF INCONSISTENCIES--COMPLETE INCONSISTENCIES."
IN AN INTERVIEW, TAFT SAID HE REGARDS AS "A PERFECT FRAUD" THE EXPLANATION ACHESON GAVE OF A 1949 STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENT ON FORMOSA, PACIFIC ISLAND STRONGHOLD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
THE DOCUMENT, SENT TO STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES ABROAD, ANTICIPATED THE FALL OF FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS AND CALLED THE ISLAND OF LITTLE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE. ACHESON TESTIFIED THE AIM WAS TO SOFTEN AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE THE BLOW TO U.S. PRESTIGE FROM THE ISLAND'S FALL. HE SAID THAT ACTUALLY THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECOGNIZED FORMOSA'S IMPORTANCE.
TAFT, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID ACHESON'S WILLINGNESS TO AGREE TO A CEASE-FIRE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA WOULD HAVE "THE INEVITABLE EFFECT" OF HANDING OVER KOREA AND FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS.
"SUCH A SETTLEMENT," SAID TAFT, "WOULD MEAN WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM KOREA AND A RETURN TO WHERE WE STARTED LAST JUNE."
HE ADDED THAT WOULD LEAVE THE WAY OPEN FOR NEW COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE REDS TO TAKE OVER FORMOSA.
ACHESON HAS TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES, CONDUCTING THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY, THAT HE WOULD AGREE TO A 38TH PARALLEL ARMISTICE IN KOREA IF IT WERE "A REAL SETTLEMENT."
THE 38TH PARALLEL IS THE OLD BORDER BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND SOUTH KOREA.

GG105PED

A17KX
COLORADO SPRINGS,COLO.,JUNE 8 (AP)-ERLE COCKE, JR., NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, SAID TODAY THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS "ALREADY HAVE PAID OFF IN REALISTIC POLICY SHIFTS."
COCKE TOLD THE COLORADO LEGION CONVENTION THAT "AS A RESULT OF THE HEARING TO DATE, THE GOVERNMENT IS PUBLICLY COMMITTED TO DEFEND FORMOSA AND PRESS FOR AN EFFECTIVE BLOCKADE OF THE CHINESE COAST."
"WHILE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE FAVORED THEM ALL ALONG, IT TOOK THE CURRENT DEBATE TO IMPRESS THAT FACT ON SOME OF OUR NATIONAL LEADER," COCKE ADDED.

GG302PCS NM

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A15WX
(420) PMS BUDGET
KOREAN
BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE CONSTANT EDGING SOUTHWARD OF ENEMY JET FIGHTERS IN THEIR SORTIES AND THE NORTHWARD MOVEMENT OF THE KOREAN GROUND BATTLE LINE MAY BE BRINGING CLOSE THE TIME WHEN TWO GRAVE QUESTIONS OF STRATEGY AND POLICY WILL BE ANSWERED:
1. WILL THE CHINESE REDS THROW THEIR AIR FORCE INTO THE GROUND BATTLE?
2. IF THEY DO, WILL THE U.S. THEN DO WHAT IT HAS THREATENED--BOMB THE MANCHURIAN BASES FROM WHICH THE RED AIR STRIKES ARE LAUNCHED?
THE PENTAGON IS WATCHING WITH SOMETHING MORE THAN CURIOSITY REPORTS COMING IN FROM KOREA WHICH SHOW THE ENEMY'S RUSSIAN-MADE MIG 15 JETS ARE MAKING STEADILY INCREASING PENETRATIONS SOUTH TOWARD THE FRONT LINES.
FOR MONTHS THE ENEMY JETS, AFTER DARTING UP FROM ANTUNG AND OTHER FIELDS JUST ACROSS THE YALU RIVER, KEPT CLOSE TO "MIG ALLEY," A ZONE EXTENDING ONLY ABOUT 40 MILES FROM THE BOUNDARY RIVER.
BUT IN RECENT WEEKS THE ENEMY FIGHTERS HAVE VENTURED FARTHER SOUTH, STEP BY STEP. RECENTLY, MIGS WERE SEEN NEAR CHINNAMPO, NORTH KOREA, ABOUT 105 MILES FROM THEIR ANTUNG BASE. A FEW DAYS BEFORE THEY HAD BEEN SPOTTED JUST NORTHEAST OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG AND BEFORE THAT A LITTLE FARTHER NORTH.
ONE EXPLANATION IS THAT THEY ARE FOLLOWING HOMEWARD BOUND UNITED STATES AIR FORCE B-29S FARTHER SOUTH TO ATTACK THEM AFTER U.S. STRIKES AT TARGETS IN THE YALU AREA. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THE ENEMY AIR FORCE COMMANDERS AND PILOTS ARE LEARNING HOW FAR TOWARD THE U.N. BATTLE LINE THEY CAN REACH WITH THE JETS, HOW MUCH TIME THEY CAN SPEND IN AN AREA ONCE THEY REACH IT AND WHAT TO EXPECT IN THE WAY OF OPPOSITION FROM U.N. AIRCRAFT. IT IS AS MUCH A PROBING OPERATION AS A HUNT FOR BOMBERS.
THE WESTERN END OF THE BATTLE LINE, AT A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 180 MILES NOW IS ALMOST WITHIN PRACTICAL RANGE OF THE MANCHURIAN-BASED JETS. AIRMEN ESTIMATE THAT THE TACTICAL RADIUS OF AN MIG 15, THE DISTANCE TO WHICH IT CAN FLY AND FIGHT AND RETURN, IS BETWEEN 150 AND 160 MILES. AT THAT DISTANCE, AN MIG MIGHT HAVE ABOUT 15 MINUTES OF FUEL LEFT FOR OPERATING AGAINST A TARGET, EITHER AERIAL OR GROUND.
EVEN NOW, BY USING DISPOSABLE WING TIP TANKS TO AUGMENT THE FUEL SUPPLY, THE BATTLE LINE MAY BE WITHIN REACH OF THE ENEMY JETS.

30.24- 23821

A16WX

IT IS POSSIBLE THAT EVEN IF THE CHINESE REDS DECIDE TO SEND FIGHTER PLANES DOWN TO THE BATTLE LINE THEY MIGHT NOT BE USED DIRECTLY AGAINST U.N. GROUND FORCES, AT LEAST IN THE OPENING PHASE OF SUCH ACTION.

THEY MAY BE USED AGAINST THE TACTICAL PLANES OF THE U.N., THE FIGHTERS, FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND MEDIUM BOMBERS NOW USED TO GIVE CLOSE-IN SUPPORT TO THE GROUND FORCES. BY HAMMERING OUT PATHS THROUGH ENEMY LINES FOR U.N. LOCAL ADVANCES AND BY BOMBING AND SHOOTING UP THE AREA IMMEDIATELY TO THE REAR OF COMMUNIST LINES, TACTICAL AIRCRAFT OF THE USAF AND OF NAVAL AND MARINE AIR UNITS ARE IMPORTANT FACTORS IN THE ALLIED POWER TO ADVANCE.

BUT HEAVY ATTACKS BY ENEMY JETS ON THESE TACTICAL PLANES COULD DIMINISH GREATLY THEIR EFFECTIVE SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS.

ES328AED

A86KX

(140)

NIGHT LEAD JABARA

WICHITA, KAS., JUNE 8-(AP)-KANSAS' LARGEST CITY THREW A JET-POWERED HOMECOMING TODAY FOR THE WORLD'S FIRST JET ACE---CAPT. JAMES JABARA.

POLICE ESTIMATED AT LEAST 55,000 FELLOW WICHITANS TURNED OUT FOR THE AFTERNOON PARADE IN HONOR OF THE 26-YEAR-OLD SABREJET PILOT WHO DOWNED SIX ENEMY PLANES IN KOREA.

TORN PAPER FLUTTERED FROM WINDOWS ALONG THE PARADE ROUTE AND PLANES ROARED WINGTIP TO WINGTIP OVER THE BANDS, CARS AND FLOATS.

THE JABARA FAMILY RODE IN SHINY CARS---CAPTAIN JIMMY, HIS WIFE, NINA, AND HIS BEAMING, 61-YEAR-OLD FATHER, JOHN JABARA, SR., A GROCER. THE HEAD OF THE NEW WICHITA AIR FORCE BASE, COL. HENRY R. SPICER, AND MAJ. GEN. KENNETH P. MCNAUGHTON, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE'S AIR TRAINING COMMAND, WERE THE RANKING BRASS IN THE PARADE.

THE CELEBRATION CLIMAXED A WEEK OF WELCOMINGS ACROSS THE NATION AND CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON.

AS GUEST EDITOR OF THE WICHITA BEACON HE URGED FELLOW AMERICANS NOT TO "FORGET THE MEN WHO ARE STILL FIGHTING IN KOREA."

HE WELCOMED HIS TURN AT ROTATION TO STATESIDE DUTY---AT SCOTT FIELD, BELLEVILLE, ILL., AFTER 30 DAYS' LEAVE---AND ADDED:

"YOU PROBABLY WANT TO KNOW HOW WE FEEL ABOUT THIS FIGHT IN KOREA. WE FEEL THAT WE ARE FIGHTING IN KOREA TO AVOID FIGHTING IN WICHITA IN TIME TO COME."

EJ711PCS

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B61 (Q)

BRISTOL, R.I., JUNE 8-(AP)-THE BODY OF THE REV. PATRICK REILLY, A COLUMBAN PRIEST, HAS BEEN FOUND IN A SHALLOW GRAVE IN KOREA, THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE COLUMBAN ORDER ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY.

FATHER REILLY WAS A NATIVE OF COUNTY WESTMEATH, IRELAND, AND HAD BEEN PASTOR OF THE PARISH OF MUKHO, KOREA. HIS BODY WAS DISCOVERED BY A CATHOLIC OFFICER OF THE KOREAN NAVY ON MAY 19 IN A GRAVE HALFWAY BETWEEN THE EAST COAST TOWNS OF MUKHO AND KANGNUNG. IT WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE REV. BRIAN GERAGHTY, SUPERIOR OF THE COLUMBANS IN KOREA.

HE IS THE SECOND COLUMBAN WHOSE DEATH AT THE HANDS OF THE KOREAN REDS HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED. SEVEN OTHERS STILL ARE MISSING.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT APPARENTLY THE REDS ARRESTED FATHER REILLY LAST JULY, KEPT HIM A PRISONER FOR A MONTH AT MUKHO AND THEN SHOT HIM LATE LAST AUGUST. HIS BODY HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED TO A GRAVE NEAR THE SITE OF THE FUTURE CHURCH IN MUKHO.

MT929AED

A103KX

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED TODAY THE U. S. 25TH DIVISION, 187TH AIRBORNE REGIMENT AND THE CANADIAN 25TH BRIGADE SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES ON THE KOREAN WARFRONT LAST WEEK.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID 7,800 ALLIED TROOPS WERE KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED IN 13 DAYS ENDING JUNE 3, INCLUDING NEARLY 5,000 AMERICANS.

DURING THE LAST THREE DAYS OF MAY, ONE CHINESE VOLUNTEER UNIT WIPED OUT 760 AMERICAN AND CANADIAN TROOPS AT THE COST OF ONLY 24 CASUALTIES," THE BROADCAST ADDED.

IT SAID THE 187TH AIRBORNE WAS MAULED NORTH OF INJE, ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT. A SPEARHEAD OF THE 187TH WAS ADMITTEDLY STOPPED NORTH OF THE TOWN, BUT ALLIED CASUALTIES THERE AND ELSEWHERE HAVE BEEN REPORTED AS COMPARATIVELY LIGHT.

FJ831PCS

A146WX

95

WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-THE ARMY ESTIMATED TOTAL ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA THROUGH JUNE 2 AT 1,115,111.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS AN ADJUSTED FIGURE REMOVING SOME ERRORS AND MISCALCULATIONS SINCE LAST WEEK, WHEN THE ESTIMATE WAS PLACED AT 1,133,410.

IN ADDITION TO THE ADJUSTED TOTAL, THE ARMY SAID IT HAD REPORTS OF 26,000 ENEMY CASUALTIES BETWEEN JUNE 2 AND 5, WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN THOROUGHLY ASSESSED AND ADJUSTED AGAINST TABLES USED BY THE ARMY TO ARRIVE AT ENEMEY CASUALTY ESTIMATES.

THE ADJUSTED TOTAL THROUGH JUNE 2 INCLUDES 806,800 BATTLE CASUALTIES, 152,000 NON-BATTLE LOSSES AND 156,311 COUNTED PRISONERS OF WAR, OF WHOM 10,220 ARE CHINESE REDS NOW BEHIND U.N.STOCKADES.

FR1127AED

A77

(350)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-LIE

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UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. JUNE 8-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID TODAY U.N. MEMBER GOVERNMENTS ARE CONSULTING ON HOW TO END THE FIGHTING IN KOREA BUT NOTHING HAS BEEN HEARD FROM THE COMMUNISTS IN ANSWER TO HIS BID TO STOP THE WAR ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

LIE SAID HE HAD BEEN PLEASED WITH THE RESPONSE OF U.N. DELEGATES TO THE STATEMENT HE MADE IN OTTAWA OFFERING A CEASE-FIRE TO THE COMMUNISTS AND MAKING A NEW EFFORT TO END THE FIGHTING.

"THERE SHOULD BE NO QUESTION ANYWHERE ABOUT THE DESIRE OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO BRING THE FIGHTING TO A CLOSE ON HONORABLE TERMS," LIE SAID IN A STATEMENT READ AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN HIM BY THE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION.

"WE MUST NEVER FORGET THAT THE OBJECTIVE OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA IS TO WIN SOMETHING MUCH MORE IMPORTANT THAN A WAR," LIE SAID. "IT IS TO WIN A VICTORY FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY AGAINST FUTURE WARS EVERYWHERE BY REPELLING THE AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND RESTORING PEACE AND SECURITY THERE.

"A CEASE-FIRE APPROXIMATELY ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, WITH ALL THE REQUISITE SAFE-GUARDS, WOULD BE A LONG STEP FORWARD TO SUCH A VICTORY.

"BUT, OF COURSE, A CEASE-FIRE CANNOT BE BROUGHT ABOUT UNILATERALLY. I HAVE HEARD NO EXPRESSION FROM THE OTHER SIDE--NOT SO FAR.

"WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT IS IN THE MINDS OF THE NORTH KOREANS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS. WE DO NOT YET KNOW WHETHER THEY WOULD WELCOME OR

REJECT A CEASE-FIRE. IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES THE QUESTION ARISES AS TO WHAT FURTHER STEPS, IF ANY, THE UNITED NATIONS MIGHT TAKE NOW TOWARDS BRINGING THE FIGHTING TO AN END.

"THIS IS, OF COURSE, A MATTER FOR THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS TO DECIDE. KNOW THEY ARE CONSULTING ABOUT THE SITUATION AND I HAVE HAD A NUMBER OF TALKS WITH DELEGATES ABOUT IT, TOO. YOU WILL UNDERSTAND THAT I WOULD WISH TO SAY ANYTHING IN DETAIL TODAY THAT WOULD IN ANY WAY EMBARRASS THESE CONSULTATIONS."

AS LIE SPOKE, SVEN GRAFSTROM, SWEDISH DELEGATE AND MEMBER OF THE U.N. GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE, SAILED FROM NEW YORK FOR A VACATION IN SWEDEN. HE SAID ON SHIPBOARD THAT IT IS UP TO THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AND THE NORTH KOREANS TO SHOW WILLINGNESS TO GET INTO CONTACT WITH THE U.N. GRAFSTROM'S COMMITTEE HAS ATTEMPTED SINCE FEBRUARY TO ESTABLISH CONTACT AND START NEGOTIATIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE WITH RED CHINA BUT THE PEIPING REGIME DENOUNCED THE GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE AND HAS IGNORED IT.

KS840PED

A218

KOREAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 8-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY HIS PROPOSAL FOR A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE IN THE VICINITY OF THE 38TH PARALLEL HAD BEEN RECEIVED FAVORABLY BY TOP U.N. DIPLOMATS.

BUT HE STILL HAS HEARD NOTHING FROM THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID.

"WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT IS IN THE MIND OF THE NORTH KOREANS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS," LIE SAID AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS. "WE DO NOT KNOW WHETHER THEY WOULD WELCOME OR REJECT A CEASE-FIRE."

LIE CONFIRMED THAT DISCUSSIONS ARE NOW UNDER WAY AMONG U.N. MEMBERS TO DECIDE WHAT STEPS TO TAKE NEXT.

"YOU WILL UNDERSTAND," HE SAID, "THAT I WOULD NOT WISH TO SAY ANYTHING THAT WOULD IN ANY WAY EMBARRASS THESE CONSULTATIONS."

JA343PED

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B61

(Q)

-17-

U.N.-ARMS (470)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY LISTED ALL ITS FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA AS ITS CONTRIBUTION TO THE U.N. ARMY BEING ORGANIZED UNDER THE ACHESON PLAN FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY. IT POSTPONED UNTIL AFTER THE KOREAN WAR ANY DEFINITE PROMISE ON A SPECIFIC STANDING FORCE FOR THE U.N.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT THE ENTIRE MILITARY FORCE OF THE UNITED STATES IS COMMITTED TO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST AGGRESSION ANYWHERE, WITHIN THE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS IN FORCE IN THIS COUNTRY. HE SAID THIS WAS UNDERSTOOD IN THE VERY FACT OF UNITED STATES ADHERENCE TO THE U.N.

AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS, ACTING U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., SENT SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE A LETTER IN ANSWER TO LIE'S REQUEST FOR ALL U.N. MEMBERS TO INFORM HIM WHAT MILITARY FORCES THEY ARE PREPARED TO EARMARK FOR A U.N. SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

LIE SAID THE U.S. ANSWER IS "VERY SATISFACTORY." HE SAID "IF ALL THE OTHER MEMBER GOVERNMENTS ARE COMING IN WITH SIMILAR ASSURANCES IN COMPARISON WITH THEIR RESOURCES AND POPULATIONS, I THINK WE HAVE MADE REAL PROGRESS TOWARD AN EFFECTIVE COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM."

U.S. SOURCES EXPLAINED THAT WHILE THE FORCES ACTUALLY FIGHTING IN KOREA ARE LISTED FOR THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM, THEY OBVIOUSLY COULD NOT BE USED TO MEET ANY NEW AGGRESSION IN ANY OTHER PART OF THE WORLD UNTIL THE KOREAN WAR IS OVER. THEY INDICATED THAT IF A NEW AGGRESSION OCCURRED NOW, THE U.S. WOULD HAVE TO FIND MORE FORCES TO MEET IT.

GROSS LISTED THE FOLLOWING U.S. FORCES SERVING IN KOREA:

GROUND FORCES: THREE ARMY CORPS AND ONE MARINE DIVISION, WITH SUPPORTING ELEMENTS.

NAVAL FORCES: A FAST CARRIER TASK GROUP WITH A BLOCKADE AND ESCORT FORCE, AN AMPHIBIOUS FORCE, RECONNAISSANCE AND ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE UNITS, AND SUPPORTING SHIPS.

B62

(Q)

AIR FORCES: ONE TACTICAL AIR FORCE, ONE BOMBARDMENT COMMAND AND ONE COMBAT CARGO COMMAND, ALL WITH SUPPORTING ELEMENTS.

HE SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT REGARDS THE MAINTENANCE OF THESE FORCES AS FULFILLMENT AT THIS TIME OF THE PURPOSES OF THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN THE UNITING FOR PEACE RESOLUTION," GROSS' LETTER SAID. "AFTER TERMINATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA AND AFTER THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES NOW OPPOSING AGGRESSION IN KOREA HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN, THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES WILL MAINTAIN ARMED FORCES WHICH COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR UNITED NATIONS SERVICE WILL BE REVIEWED."

THE LETTER ALSO SAID THAT THE SIX ARMY DIVISIONS PLANNED FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCE COULD, IN APPROPRIATE CIRCUMSTANCES AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESS, "TAKE PART IN COLLECTIVE MILITARY MEASURES TO MAINTAIN OR RESTORE PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA IN SUPPORT OF UNITED NATIONS ACTION."

THE UNITING FOR PEACE PLAN WAS APPROVED BXTQEIU.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST FALL. IT WAS PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. THE DEBATE SHOWED THAT THE UNITED STATES IB

ACHESON. THE DEBATE SHOWED THAT THE UNITED STATES IDEA WAS FOR ALL COUNTRIES TO SET ASIDE MILITARY ELEMENTS FOR INSTANT USE TO COUNTER AGGRESSION ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

KS945PED

JUN 8 1951

A159

(160)

PRECEDE UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. PANYUSHKIN (REGIONALS)

NEW YORK, JUNE 8-(AP)-ALEXANDER R. PANYUSHKIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, AND SVEN GRAFSTROM, A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE SEEKING PEACE IN KOREA, SAILED FOR THEIR HOMES TODAY ABOARD THE SAME SHIP.

PANYUSHKIN SAID HE WAS "NOT GOING TO DISCUSS THE KOREAN SITUATION" WITH GRAFSTON, WHO IS THE PERMANENT SWEDISH DELEGATE TO THE U.N. HE SAID HE PROBABLY WOULD RUN ACROSS THE SWEDISH DIPLOMAT DURING THE VOYAGE ABOARD THE LINER GRIPSHOLM.

"THE U.S.S.R. IS ALWAYS FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD," PANYUSHKIN SAID.

GRAFSTROM SAID HE KNEW THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR.

"CERTAINLY I WILL SAY HELLO TO HIM, GAGSTROM SAID."

ON THE KOREAN QUESTION, GRAFSTROM SAID "IT IS UP TO THE CHINESE

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GRAFSTROM SAID HE KNEW THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR.

"CERTAINLY I WILL SAY HELLO TO HIM, GRAFSTROM SAID."
ON THE KOREAN QUESTION, GRAFSTROM SAID "IT IS UP TO THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS TO SHOW A WILLINGNESS TO GET INTO CONTACT WITH THE U.N. X X X IN ORDER TO GET PEACE WE MUST HAVE A SIGN OF THEIR WILLINGNESS TO COME TO AN AGREEMENT."
PANYUSHKIN SAID HE WAS GOING HOME FOR A MONTH'S VACATION, WHICH MIGHT LENGTHEN INTO TWO "MAYBE IN MOSCOW OR ON THE BLACK SEA."
(NO PICKUP)
WB1239PED

A70
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 8-(AP)-THE BRITISH INFORMATION SERVICES SAID TODAY THE LATEST BRITISH CASUALTY TOTAL IN THE KOREAN WAR IS 2,167, OF WHOM 249 WERE KILLED OR DIED OF WOUNDS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE BRITISH ARMY LOST 225 DEAD, 753 WOUNDED AND 1,085 MISSING, INCLUDING PRISONERS OF WAR, AND THE NAVY LOST 24 KILLED, 52 WOUNDED, 11 MISSING AND 17 PRISONERS OF WAR. ABOUT 600 OF THE ARMY'S MISSING ARE MEN OF THE GLOUCESTER REGIMENT, WHICH MADE AN EPIC LAST-DITCH STAND IN APRIL, FIGHTING ALMOST TO THE LAST MAN.
THE BRITISH HAVE PUT ABOUT 23,000 MEN INTO THE KOREAN FIGHTING.
KS821PED

A6WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD VOGELER
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-ROBERT A.VOGELER, GRIM AND UNSMILING, TOLD TODAY OF 17 MONTHS OF TORTURE AND DEGRADATION IN A COMMUNIST HUNGARY PRISON, AND DISAVOWED AS "RUBBISH" HIS PURPORTED CONFESSION OF SABOTAGE AND SPYING.
SEEMINGLY PHYSICALLY FIT BUT STILL TENSE AFTER FOUR WEEKS IN A HOSPITAL, THE 39 YEAR OLD AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN DETAILED FOR THE FIRST TIME THE ORDEAL HE UNDERWENT BEFORE BEING FREED. HE WAS RELEASED APRIL 28 THROUGH A DEAL WITH THE HUNGARIAN REGIME ARRANGED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
IN A TALK AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, VOGELER SAID HE WAS DENIED SLEEP AND GRILLED FOR 78 HOURS FOLLOWING HIS ARREST, PLUNGED NAKED INTO ICE WATER, SLUGGED, AND PLIED WITH STRONG STIMULANTS.
"THERE COMES A TIME WHEN A PERSON IS FACED WITH THE UTTER FUTILITY OF NOT COMPLYING WITH DEMANDS," VOGELER SAID SLOWLY. "HE BELIEVES THAT HE IS ABANDONED, THAT HE WILL BE KILLED IN ANY CASE, THAT AN ALLEGED CONFESSION WILL APPEAR ANYWAY--AND SO HE SIGNS THE RUBBISH PLACED BEFORE HIM."
AT HIS COMMUNIST EXPLOITED TRIAL IN BUDAPEST VOGELER SAID HE WAS REPRESENTED BY A "PERFECT STOOGE." HE WAS DENIED THE SERVICES OF AN AMERICAN LAWYER AND FORBIDDEN CONTACT WITH THE U.S. LEGATION.
"AS FOR MY TESTIMONY AT THE TRIAL, I SEEM TO HAVE CREATED AN UNFORTUNATE IMPRESSION AT MY FIRST PRESS INTERVIEW (AT VIENNA FOLLOWING HIS RELEASE) THAT THE TESTIMONY WAS PARTLY TRUE," HE SAID. "IN MY DESCRIPTION OF IT, I SOUGHT TO USE IRONY WHEN I SAID 'THERE WAS SOME TRUTH IN IT.'" PERHAPS I HAVE LOST MY SENSE OF IRONY. THE FACT IS THAT MY NAME, MY BIRTHPLACE, MY EMPLOYER'S NAME AND SOME OTHER FACTS WERE INDEED ACCURATELY GIVEN. BUT LITTLE, IF ANYTHING ELSE, APPLIED."
VOGELER EXPRESSED BELIEF HE WAS IMPRISONED AS A PRETEXT FOR CONFISCATION OF THE PROPERTIES OF THE INTERNATIONAL STANDARD ELECTRIC CORP., A SUBSIDIARY OF THE AMERICAN-OWNED INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO., WHICH HE REPRESENTED.
ANOTHER AND, PERHAPS, MORE IMPORTANT REASON, HE SAID, WAS THE DESIRE OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO EMBARRASS THE U.S. BY THE "TRUMPED UP CHARGES, RIDICULOUS TRIAL AND THE FORCED CONFESSION."
IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, VOGELER SAID ALSO HE KNEW "DEFINITELY" THERE IS A STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT IN HUNGARY WHICH "ONLY LACKS LEADERSHIP AND FAITH."
AFTER THE TRIAL, HE SAID, CAME FURTHER MONTHS OF IMPRISONMENT DURING WHICH HE WAS DENIED ANY OUTSIDE CONTACTS. HE SAID HE LEARNED OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING ONLY AFTER HIS RELEASE.
IN HIS GRIM RECITAL VOGELER WAS INTERRUPTED BY APPLAUSE ONLY ONCE. THIS WAS WHEN HE SAID THAT "NO PRICE IS TOO DEAR TO PAY FOR OUR WAY OF LIFE."
MD423PED

JUN 9 1951

B66WX Q
(200)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-AMBASSADOR MYRON M.COWEN SAID TONIGHT THAT WITH AMERICAN AID THE PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES ARE MAKING "SIGNIFICANT INROADS" ON THE COMMUNIST HUKBALAHAP MOVEMENT.
THE AMERICAN ENVOY, HOME FROM MANILA FOR CONSULTATIONS, SAID ALSO THAT THE PRESENCE OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET IN PHILIPPINE WATERS HAS HELPED BOLSTER MORALE.
COWEN, SPEAKING ON THE NBC-TV "BATTLE REPORT" PROGRAM, ALSO PRAISED THE PROGRESS MADE BY THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT IN DEALING WITH FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES.
"IMPROVED COLLECTION OF TAXES AND THE IMPOSUTION OF NEW TAXES IN THE FACE OF SERIOUS POLITICAL OPPOSITION GIVES US CONFIDENCE THAT THE PHILIPPINE BUDGET WILL BE BALANCED THIS YEAR," HE SAID. COWEN SAID THAT IN VIEW OF THE WORLD WAR TWO DAMAGE AND POST-WAR DIFFICULTIES "THE RECORD OF PHILIPPINE SELF-HELP AND AMERICAN ASSISTANCE IS A GOOD ONE." HE DECLARED THAT IN ASIA "WE HAVE NO MORE DEVOTED OR STAUNCH FRIEND AND ALLY."
ON THE SAME PROGRAM UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JAMES E.WEBB SAID THAT IF WE CARRY OUT PRESENT ADMINISTRATION POLICIES "WE CAN FACE THE FUTURE WITH CONFIDENCE." IN A REFERENCE TO KOREA HE SAID THAT "WE HAVE RECEIVED NO PEACE FEELERS FROM THE COMMUNISTS."
MD1007PED

B45 (BSG) (300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 8)
(ADVANCE)..MANCHESTER, N.H., JUNE 8-(AP)-JAMES A.FARLEY, A MEMBER OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S CABINET, SAID TODAY IT IS HIS "SOLEMN CONVICTION THAT MANY OF THE PROBLEMS BESETTING THE WORLD WOULD NOT BE WITH US IF WE HAD HAD A VIGOROUS, ALERT AND FORCEFUL LEADER AT TEHRAN AND YALTA."
SPEAKING AT ST.ANSELM'S COLLEGE COMMENCEMENT, THE FORMER POSTMASTER GENERAL SAID IN A PREPARED ADDRESS:
"THERE THE PEACE WAS LOST WHILE WE WERE WINNING THE WAR. AND THE PEACE WAS LOST BECAUSE OUR LEADER (PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT) WAS NO LONGER THE GALLANT WARRIOR AGAINST FEAR, BUT A WEARY, OVER-BURDENED MAN WHO HAD GIVEN HIS ALL IN A SUPREME EFFORT TO NOT ONLY SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF OUR NATION BUT OF THE WORLD.
"WE ALL KNOW THAT THERE IS A LIMIT TO THE ENDURANCE OF BODY AND MIND --AND FOR 16 YEARS STARTING IN 1929, OUR LATE PRESIDENT CARRIED A BACK-BREAKING, HEARTBREAKING BURDEN IN ALBANY AND WASHINGTON. IT WAS A MIRACLE THAT HE WAS ABLE TO CARRY ON PHYSICALLY AND MENTALLY THOUGHOUT THAT LONG PERIOD."
THE FORMER NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SAID THAT "IN THE VITAL REALY OF POLITICS X X X IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE TORCH OF LEADERSHIP BE PASSED ON TO OTHERS, PREFERABLY TO YOUNGER MEN."
"IF YOUNGER MEN ARE NOT TRAINED STEP BY STEP TO TAKE OVER LEADERSHIP THERE IS DANGER THAT THE RACE MAY BE SET BACK OR LOST," HE ADDED.

"LEADERS DO NOT SPRING FULL GROWN INTO PUBLIC OFFICE, X X X BUT MUST PATIENTLY CLIMB TO EMINENCES OF TRUST THROUGH ACCOMPLISHED PERFORMANCE IN POSITIONS OF TRUST WHETHER PRIVATE OR PUBLIC."

FARLEY SAID THAT HE OPPOSED A THIRD TERM FOR THE PRESIDENT IN 1940 BECAUSE HE FEARED ROOSEVELT WAS "LISTENING TO COURTIERS AND COATTAIL RIDERS."

"I COULD SEE NOTHING BUT DANGER TO THE PARTY AND TO THE NATION BY CONTINUED OCCUPANCY OF OFFICE IN CONTRADICTION TO THE EXPRESSED WISDOM OF FOUNDING FATHERS. I WAS IMPELLED BY DEEP CONVICTION TO TAKE THE COURSE OF OPPOSITION. I KNEW IT WAS A LOSING FIGHT, BUT FELT THAT THE FIGHT HAD TO BE MADE.

"EVERY PASSING DAY, ESPECIALLY AS I LOOK UPON A WORLD TORN BY STRIFE, HAS CONVINCED ME THAT I WAS RIGHT. I DO NOT REJOICE IN MY RIGHTNESS. I WOULD RATHER BE WRONG AND THE WORLD HAPPIER."

ST.ANSELM'S CONFERRED THE HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS ON FARLEY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 8).

WW748AED

B94CX Q

JUN 9 1951

CHICAGO,JUNE 8-(AP)-DR.HAROLD C.UREY, ATOMIC SCIENTIST, TODAY SAID A GOVERNMENT SIMILAR TO THE UNITED STATES WOULD HOLD WESTERN EUROPE TOGETHER WITHOUT DEPENDING UPON GENERAL EISENHOWER.

UREY ADDRESSED THE OPENING SESSION OF THE MODEL ATLANTIC CONVENTION, SPONSORED BY THE CHICAGO CHAPTER OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE.

DR.UREY SAID, "SOME FEDERAL UNION IS NEEDED AMONG NORTH ATLANTIC PACT MEMBERS BECAUSE THEY ARE BEING HELD TOGETHER MERELY BY GENERAL EISENHOWER'S PERSONALITY.

"IF WE DIDN'T HAVE EISENHOWER I DON'T KNOW WHAT WE'D DO."

AB1116PCD

A132KX

(300)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 8-(AP)-A PEIPING BROADCAST TODAY HINTED THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG HAD JUNKED HIS OWN IDEAS ON REVOLUTION IN CHINA AND NOW ACCEPTS MOSCOW'S.

MAO LONG HAS BEEN REPRESENTED THROUGH HIS OWN WRITINGS AND BY INTERVIEWS AS BELIEVING THAT REVOLUTION IN CHINA HAD TO BE BASED ON THE PEASANTS.

HE WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE OPPOSED MOSCOW'S INSISTENCE ON A REVOLT OF THE WORKING CLASSES, SAYING THERE WAS NOT ENOUGH OF A PROLETARIAN CLASS IN CHINA TO FORM THE BASE FOR REVOLUTION.

INDEED, THE CLASH OF VIEWS ONCE BROUGHT ON A BREAK WITHIN THE CHINES COMMUNIST PARTY, ACCORDING TO REPORTS REACHING THE WESTERN WORLD. THE BREAK WAS REPORTEDLY HEALED AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

REPORTS OUT OF RED CHINA SINCE HAVE INDICATED A RISE IN THE INFLUENCE OF THE SO-CALLED MOSCOW WING OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

TODAY'S BROADCAST WAS IN THE FORM OF AN EDITORIAL IN THE WEEKLY MAGAZINE PEOPLES CHINA. IT COMMENTED FAVORABLY ON AN ESSAY "ON PRACTIC BY MAO PUBLISHED IN THE MAGAZINE A WEEK EARLIER.

THE EDITORIAL ASSERTED THE CHINESE REVOLUTION "IS ALREADY CROWNED WITH SUCCESS," BUT THERE HAD BEEN MISTAKES ALONG THE WAY.

PEOPLES CHINA SAID THAT "THESE MISTAKES ARISE POLITICALLY BECAUSE OF A NON-PROLETARIAN STAND." MAO'S STAND AND THAT OF HIS FOLLOWERS AT THE OUTSET OF THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR COULD BE DESCRIBED AS "NON-PROLE-TARIAN," ALTHOUGH IT BECAME LESS SO AS THE REDS CONQUERED THE CITIES.

THE EDITORIAL THEN QUOTED MAO AS WRITING IN HIS ESSAY THAT "A TRULY REVOLUTIONARY LEADER (MUST) BE ADEPT AT CORRECTING HIS IDEAS, THEORIES, PLANS OR PROGRAMMES WHEN THEY ARE MISTAKEN."

PEOPLES CHINA CONCLUDED THAT THE SUCCESSFUL LEADER "MUST KNOW HOW TO STEER HIS SHIP CONFIDENTLY TOWARD THE SHORE OF VICTORY" AND ADDED THAT "MAO TZE-TUNG IS SUCH A STEERSMAN."

"HE MAKES BEST USE OF THE IDEOLOGICAL WEAPON OF MARXISM-LENINISM IN THE PRACTICAL DIRECTION OF THE CHINESE REVOLUTION."

FJ1014PCS

A181

OSSINING,N.Y., JUNE 8-(AP)-THE MARYKNOLL MISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RELEASE BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS OF BISHOP FREDERICK A.DONAGHY OF NEW BEDFORD,MASS., HEAD OF THE WOOCHOW CATHOLIC DIOCESE.

TWO OTHER MARYKNOLLERS WERE RELEASED AT THE SAME TIME, IT WAS REPORTED: SISTER ROSALIA KETTL (CQ) OF ALTOONA,PA., AND HEAD OF THE MARYKNOLL SISTERS IN THE WOOCHOW REGION; AND REV.JUSTIN KENNEDY OF WEST SHOKAN,N.Y.

ALL THREE MISSIONARIES WERE ARRESTED BY THE REDS LAST DECEMBER. THEY ARE NOW IN WOOCHOW AND IN GOOD HEALTH, ACCORDING TO REPORTS RECEIVED HERE.

N139PED

JUN 9 1951

B34WX

BY FRANK W.VAILLE

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE (290)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 8-(AP)-DURING 26 MONTHS UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN, GREEK FISHERMEN HAVE DOUBLED THEIR CATCHES AND "WILL DO EVEN BETTER IN THE FUTURE," MILO E.MOORE, FISHERIES CONSULTANT TO THE ECA MISSION TO ATHENS, SAID TODAY.

BUT MOORE, A FORMER WASHINGTON STATE DIRECTOR OF FISHERIES, DOESN'T FEEL THE FISHERIES WORK IN GREECE IS OVER, EVEN THOUGH HE HAS RESIGNED AND WILL LEAVE TODAY BY CAR FOR LACONNER, WASH.

"THERE'S STILL THE MATTER OF DISTRIBUTION," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "AND THAT'S A PROBLEM WHICH WON'T BE SOLVER OVERNIGHT. WE HAVE TO TEACH THEM SOME METHOD OF HOL

THAT'S A PROBLEM WHICH WON'T BE SOLVED OVERNIGHT. WE HAVE TO TEACH THEM SOME METHOD OF HOLDING OVER THEIR PEAK SEASONS--AND IT'LL BE HARD BECAUSE RIGHT NOW THE GREEK PEOPLE WON'T TOUCH ANYTHING WHICH HAS BEEN FROZEN AND DISLIKE CANNED FOODS."

DESPITE AN INCREASE IN THE FISH CATCH TO 110,000,000 POUNDS YEARLY, MOORE SAID THE GREEKS ARE STILL SOME 30,000,000 TO 40,000,000 POUNDS SHORT OF MEETING THEIR NEEDS.

BIGGEST FACTOR IN THE INCREASE, HE SAID, WAS MODERNIZATION OF THE FISHING FLEET.

"WHEN THE MISSION WENT IN THERE WE FOUND THE GREEKS USING LOW-POWERED ENGINES WHICH WE ABANDONED IN THIS COUNTRY 30 YEARS AGO," HE EXPLAINED. "THEY RELIED HEAVILY UPON SAIL AND D

BIGGEST FACTOR IN THE INCREASE, HE SAID, WAS MODERNIZATION OF THE FISHING FLEET.

"WHEN THE MISSION WENT IN THERE WE FOUND THE GREEKS USING LOW-POWERED ENGINES WHICH WE ABANDONED IN THIS COUNTRY 30 YEARS AGO," HE EXPLAINED. "THEY RELIED HEAVILY UPON SAIL AND DID ALL THEIR FISHING CLOSE TO SHORE--USUALLY RIGHT IN FRONT OF THEIR HOMES."

WITH NEW, HIGHER-POWERED BOATS, FISHING NOW IS CARRIED ON AS FAR AWAY AS TRIPOLI, WHICH IS ROUGHLY A 40-HOUR TREK FROM ATHENS, OPENING UP VAST AREAS FOR BOTTOM FISHING.

INCREASED LOBSTER CATCHES FOLLOWED A SWITCH FROM THE OLD TYPE TANGLE NET TO THE LOBSTER POTS NOW USED ON THE ATLANTIC COAST.

MOORE SAID HE HELD OUT HOPES THAT A PORTUGUESE-TYPE OYSTER, ABOUT LIKE THE WILLAPAS OF WASHINGTON STATE, WILL TAKE HOLD IN GREEK WATERS.

"WE MADE TWO TRANSPLANTS FROM WATERS NEAR MARSEILLES, FRANCE, AND WE THINK THEY'RE GROWING," HE EXPLAINED. "WE WOULD HAVE LIKED TO BRING IN SOME FROM JAPAN BUT IT WAS TOO FAR AWAY."

ES630AED

30.24- 23825

B36 (Q)
FOLO LONDON (150)
OTTAWA, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT IS HOPEFUL THAT A JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN DRAFT OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WILL EMERGE SHORTLY AND OPEN THE WAY FOR RESUMPTION OF NORMAL RELATIONS WITH TOKYO, CANADIAN EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON SAID TODAY.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT FISHERIES MINISTER R. W. MAYHEW HAS BEEN TO WASHINGTON FOR HIGH-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS ON THE FISHERIES ASPECTS OF THE TREATY, "WHICH ARE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO BRITISH COLUMBIA."

MAYHEW HAD DISCUSSED THE QUESTION WITH JOHN FOSTER DULLES, U.S. AMBASSADOR WHO IS DIRECTING THE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

BOTH COUNTRIES ARE ANXIOUS TO PREVENT REVIVAL OF UNDESIRABLE PREWAR JAPANESE ACTIVITIES IN THE NORTH PACIFIC FISHERIES.

PEARSON SAID CANADA HAS PLACED HER OFFICIAL COMMENTS ON AN AMERICAN TREATY DRAFT BEFORE WASHINGTON AND HAS ACCEPTED THE PROCEDURE SUGGESTED BY THE U.S. WHEREBY THERE WOULD BE NO FORMAL PEACE CONFERENCE BUT AGREEMENT WOULD BE REACHED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

"IN GENERAL," THE MINISTER SAID, "WE HAVE EXPRESSED A LARGE MEASURE OF AGREEMENT WITH U.S. VIEWS."
K709PED

JUN 9 1951

A178WX
FIRST LEAD FOREIGN AID (A47)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-EIGHTEEN CONGRESSMEN LEFT SHORTLY AFTER 11 A.M.(EST) TODAY FOR A 10-DAY TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE TO FIND OUT FIRST-HAND HOW THE AMERICAN AID PROGRAMS ARE PROGRESSING AND HOW PRESSING THE NEED IS FOR THEIR CONTINUANCE.

THE GROUP LEFT IN AN AIRFORCE CONSTELLATION PLANE. IT IS DUE AT HARMON AIRFORCE BASE, STEPHENSVILLE, NEWFOUNDLAND, AT 3:30 P.M.(EST) TODAY. FROM NEWFOUNDLAND THE GROUP WILL FLY DIRECT TO LONDON. NO ARRIVAL TIME IN LONDON HAS BEEN SET YET.

REPRESENTED IN THE GROUP ARE THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES. PLANS CALL FOR STOPS IN ENGLAND, FRANCE, NORWAY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, ITALY AND WESTERN GERMANY.

THE DELEGATION HEADED BY CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, ARRANGED TO TRAVEL IN A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT PLANE DUE TO REACH EUROPE TOMORROW.

RICHARDS TOLD NEWSMEN THE GROUP WILL CONFER IN PARIS WITH GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, NORTH ATLANTIC MILITARY COMMANDER, AND WITH KEY UNITED STATES OFFICIALS.

"WE WANT TO FIND OUT WHAT THESE COUNTRIES HAVE REALLY DONE FOR THEMSELVES," RICHARDS SAID, AND "WHETHER THERE'S ANY REAL NECESSITY FOR ADDITIONAL ECONOMIC AID."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN RECENTLY ASKED CONGRESS TO APPROVE A CONTINUED FOREIGN AID PROGRAM CALLING FOR $6,250,000,000 (B) IN MILITARY AND $2,250,000,000 (B) IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO NATIONS RESISTING COMMUNISM.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE PLANS TO START HEARINGS ON THE AID LEGISLATION LATE THIS MONTH.
ES553AED

A2MP (WX)
(110)
(110)
RAPID CITY,(110)
RAPID CITY,S.D.,JUNE 8-(AP)-FOUR INDIAN BRAVES, PAINTED WITH YELLO OCHRE AND WEARING ONLY LOIN CLOTHS, PRAYED FOR WORLD PEACE TODAY FRO ATOP BEAR BUTTE.

THE FOUR CHEYENNES WILL REMAIN ON THE MOUNTAIN FOUR DAYS AND FOUR NIGHTS FASTING AND PRAYING. CHIEF WHISTLING ELK, HEAD MEDICINE MAN OF THE TRIBE FROM LAME DEER,MONT., CONDUCTED THE CEREMONY STARTING THE RITUAL YESTERDAY.

THE BAND OF ABOUT 50 INDIANS TAKING PART WILL REMAIN AT THE FOOT OF THE BUTTE UNTIL THE MEN COME DOWN. PRAYERS ARE BEING MADE FOR A STOP TO THE KOREAN WAR AND FOR AMERICAN FORCES TO COME SAFELY THROUGH IT.

THE LAST CHEYENNE PEACE CEREMONY WAS CONDUCTED IN MAY,1945; THE JAPS SURRENDERED THE FOLLOWING AUGUST.
MZ1218ACS

JUN 9 1951

B95 (Q)
(220)
PORTSMOUTH, N.H., JUNE 8-(AP)-TEN-YEAR-OLD NED ALAN PAULEY OF WEST CARROLLTON, O., IS "BEGINNING TO WONDER" HOW HIS SOLDIER DAD WAS KILLED IN GERMANY IN 1944.

THE BOY WROTE THE YANKEE DIVISION VETERANS ASSOCIATION, IN CONVENTION HERE, REQUESTING SECRETARY ALBERT J.SHEPARD TO "ASK DAD'S BUDDIES AT THE REUNION IF ANYONE KNEW HIM AS I WOULD APPRECIATE IT VERY MUCH."

HIS LETTER SAID:

"WOULD YOU PLEASE ASK ALL MY DAD'S BUDDIES WHO WAS (CQ) IN CO. B, 26TH INF. DIV. AROUND 1944, ANY OF THEM SEEN (CQ) HIM KILLED ON NOV.16, 1944 IN BIVOUAC DUTY.

"YOU SEE I AM 10 YEARS OLD NOW AND I AM BEGINNING TO WONDER JUST HOW IT HAPPENED AND WOULD TO NO (CQ) SOMEONE WHO DID NO (CQ).

"HE WAS KILLED IN HIS FIRST DAY IN ACTION, WERE SURE.

"MY DAD WAS A GREAT GUY AS MUCH AS I CAN REMEMBER AS I WAS JUST FOUR WHEN HE LEFT. HE WAS PVT.PAULEY, ASN 35085306, DAYTON, O.

"DAD'S BURIED IN HENRI CHAPELLE BELGIUM. HE WAS KILLED IN ZWEIFALL, GERMANY WHICH WE CAN'T LOCATE ON THE MAP.

"HIS COMMANDING OFFICER WAS LT.AUGUSTA MAUMAS.

"PLEASE SIR ASK DAD'S BUDDIES AT THE REUNION IF ANYONE KNEW HIM AS I WOULD APPRECIATE IT VERY MUCH.

"THANKS LOADS.

"NED ALAN PAULEY.

"P.S.--PLEASE EXCUSE MY WRITING."

SHEPHARD SAID HE WOULD POST THE LETTER IN THE LOBBY OF CONVENTION HEADQUARTERS. HUNDREDS OF YD VETERANS WOULD SEE IT THERE, HE ESTIMATED.

"MAYBE SOME OF THE FELLOWS MAY KNOW NED'S DAD," HE SAID.
LS1240PED

A75FX
(CALIF OUT)
(ADVANCE FOR RELEASE ABOUT 1 P.M. EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 8)
CALIFORNIA REDS (530)
BY MORRIE LANDSBERG
(ADVANCE) SACRAMENTO,CALIF.,JUNE 8-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS INFILTRATED CALIFORNIA UNIVERSITIES, COLLEGES AND EVEN HIGH SCHOOLS IN A SEARCH FOR RECRUITS AND ATOMIC SECRETS, LEGISLATIVE INVESTIGATORS CHARGED TODAY.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES TRACED THE COMMUNIST YOUTH TECHNIQUE IN A 291-PAGE BOOK-SIZE REPORT THAT

1. HIT HARD AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA IN PARTICULAR--WITH A PLAIN WARNING THAT ITS TOP OFFICIALS SHOULD BE FIRED IF ANY MORE COMMUNIST-FRONT MEETINGS ARE PERMITTED ON THE CAMPUS.

2. DEFENDED THE UNIVERSITY'S NEW LOYALTY OATH AND SAID THE LEADER OF THE NON-SIGNERS, PROF. EDWARD TOLMAN, WAS AFFILIATED AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER WITH SIX COMMUNIST-DOMINATED OR FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

3. RECOMMENDED REMOVAL OF ASSEMBLYMAN VERNON KILPATRICK (D-LOS ANGELES) AS CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSEMBLY INTERIM COMMITTEE ON CRIME AND CORRECTIONS BECAUSE HE ASSOCIATED WITH ALLEGED COMMUNIST ENTERPRISES FOR 16 YEARS. KILPATRICK DENIED HE EVER HAS BEEN A MEMBER OR SYMPATHIZER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE REPORT REFERRED TO THE "TRAGIC LACK OF INFORMATION BY EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATORS AND FACULTY MEMBERS CONCERNING THE REAL NATURE AND ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

IT CITED THE DEATH OF A UCLA STUDENT AS OFFERING DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE THAT THERE IS A RED NETWORK IN THE SCHOOL SYSTEM AND DEATH MAY BE THE PENALTY FOR THOSE WHO BREAK WITH THE PARTY.

THE COMMITTEE'S CHIEF COUNSEL, R.E. COMBS OF VISALIA, PRESENTED A LOS ANGELES AUTOPSY REPORT TO SUPPORT HIS CONTENTION THAT THE STUDENT, EVERITT (CQ) HUDSON, WAS SLAIN TO KEEP HIM FRO SPILLING COMMUNIST SECRETS. HUDSON WAS FOUND DEAD IN THE BASEMENT OF A COLLEGE DORMITORY.

HUDSON DIED SEPT. 28, 1948. DR.FREDERICK NEWBARR, CHIEF AUTOPSY SURGEON OF LOS ANGELES COUNTY, TESTIFIED BEFORE THE STATE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE LAST DEC.14 THAT HUDSON DIED OF PULMONARY EDEMA BUT HE ADDED: "HERE WAS AN INDIVIDUAL UNDER EXTREME EMOTIONAL TENSION. DEATH BY INHIBITION IS LIKELY IN INDIVIDUALS SUFFERING EXTREME EMOTIONAL TENSION." SUCH DEATHS, HE EXPLAINED, RESULT FROM THE DEPRESSING EFFECT OF CERTAIN STIMULI ON THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM.

AS TO THE INFILTRATION CHARGE--

"THERE CAN NOT BE THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT ABOUT THE EXISTENCE OF STUDENT COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA IN BERKELEY AND LOS ANGELES. (TWO CAMPUSES)

"THERE IS ALSO A STUDENT COMMUNIST UNIT AT STANFORD; ONE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA AND OTHERS AT VARIOUS STATE COLLEGES, JUNIOR COLLEGES AND SOME OF THE LARGER HIGH SCHOOLS THROUGHOUT THE STATE."

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A76FX

THE FIVE-MAN COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SENATOR HUGH M. BURNS (D-FRESNO), ASSERTED THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS TEAMED WITH ITS SECRET MEMBERS ON THE FACULTY AND WITH FRONT YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS TO SPREAD ITS "WARPED" IDEAS.

"COMMUNISM," IT OBSERVED, "IS SELDOM ADVOCATED IN THE CLASSROOM BY UNDERCOVER MEMBERS OF COLLEGE FACULTIES" BECAUSE EXPOSURE AND EXPULSION WOULD FOLLOW, ENDING THE INSTRUCTOR'S VALUE TO THE PARTY. INSTEAD, THE INVESTIGATORS SAID SUCH AGENTS WORK OFF THE CAMPUS, THROUGH THE YOUTH GROUPS, TO RECRUIT NEW ADHERENTS.

"THE ACCESS TO STUDENTS AND TO CRITICAL RESEARCH PROJECTS ARE THE REASONS FOR COMMUNISTS TO SEEK EMPLOYMENT IN UNIVERSITIES," THE REPORT SAID.

IT RECALLED THE CASE OF IRVING DAVID FOX. HE WAS DISMISSED FROM HIS JOB WITH AN ATOMIC RESEARCH LABORATORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AFTER HE ADMITTED HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST MEMBER.

THE REPORT DECLARED THAT IF UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS "PERSIST" IN AIDING THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY, HOWEVER INNOCENTLY--

"THEN THIS COMMITTEE, AT LEAST, BELIEVES IT IS HIGH TIME THEY WERE REPLACED BY PEOPLE WHO TAKE A MORE REALISTIC ATTITUDE TOWARD SUCH A SERIOUS CONDITION."

(END ADVANCE FOR RELEASE ABOUT 1 P.M., EST, TODAY)

W437APD

A12KX

FOLO SACRAMENTO REDS (160)

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 8 (AP)-UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA OFFICIALS AT BERKELEY SAID TODAY THAT "NO STATEMENT IS ON THE HORIZON" IN RESPONSE TO A REPORT BY THE STATE SENATE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES CONCERNING PURPORTED COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES AT THE UNIVERSITY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MATTER HAD "BEEN BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE" AND IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT NO STATEMENT WOULD BE MADE AT THIS TIME.

AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY, WHERE THE SENATE COMMITTEE SAID IT UNDERSTOOD THERE HAD BEEN "A STUDENT COMMUNIST UNIT," A SPOKESMAN EMPHATICALLY DENIED THE KNOWN EXISTENCE OF ANY SUCH UNIT.

"YOU MAY STATE MOST BLUNTLY THAT WE KNOW OF NO SUCH COMMUNIST UNIT," THE STANFORD SPOKESMAN SAID. "THERE IS NO INDICATION OF ANY COMMUNIST ACTIVITY ON THE STANFORD CAMPUS AND THERE HAS BEEN NONE FOR MANY YEARS.

"IT IS POSSIBLE, OF COURSE, THAT A FEW STUDENTS MIGHT SECRETLY FORM SUCH A UNIT WITHOUT THE SCHOOL BEING AWARE OF IT, SINCE STANFORD NOW HAS AROUND 8,000 STUDENTS. BUT IT CERTAINLY IS NO PROBLEM AND, IF SUCH A SECRET UNIT DID EXIST, IT WOULD BE SMALL ENOUGH TO MEET IN A TELEPHONE BOOTH."

GG250PCS

A64

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(170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 8-(AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE HERE SAID TODAY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY IS SUFFERING FROM HEART TROUBLE BUT NEVERTHELESS MAY HEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION IF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETS IN WASHINGTON.

THE SOVIET PRESS ON MAY 22 ANNOUNCED THE RETURN TO DUTY OF THE 67-YEAR-OLD VISHINSKY, FOLLOWING AN ILLNESS WHICH BEGAN LATE LAST WINTER. CAUSE OF HIS ILLNESS WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

THE SOURCE HERE, WHO INSISTED ON ANONYMITY, SAID, HOWEVER, THAT VISHINSKY HAD SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK AND WAS IMPROVING. THE FOREIGN MINISTER, THE SOURCE CONTINUED, IS UNDER HIS DOCTOR'S ORDERS TO REMAIN AT HOME UNTIL COMPLETELY WELL, BUT IS SO ACTIVE THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO KEEP HIM FROM HIS OFFICE.

CALLING OF A FOREIGN MINISTER'S CONFERENCE PRESENTLY IS AWAITING A DECISION BY THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS ON RUSSIA'S CONDITIONED ACCEPTANCE OF THE WEST'S INVITATION TO SUCH A PARLEY. THE SOVIETS SAID THEY WOULD MEET IN WASHINGTON IF THE CONFERENCE INCLUDED DISCUSSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND U.S. BASES IN EUROPES, SUBJECTS WHICH THE WESTERNERS HAD PREVIOUSLY RULED OUT.

VS642AED

A48WX (LED CONTROLS)

(340) SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS-ROUNDUP

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN, DESCRIBED BY AN AIDE AS DEEPLY CONCERNED, SAID TODAY THAT "IF WE LET INFLATION RUN AWAY, THE RUSSIANS WILL HAVE WON THE COLD WAR WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT."

MR.TRUMAN MADE THE COMMENT AT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE IN URGING SPEEDY ACTION ON A NEW ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW, PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID.

THE PRESIDENT WAS SAID TO BE ESPECIALLY WORRIED OVER THE IMPENDING EXPIRATION OF EXISTING CONTROLS.

MR.TRUMAN CALLED MEMBERS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEES, ALONG WITH HIS TOP STABILIZATION OFFICIALS, TO GIVE THEM A REPORT FROM HIS COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISORS.

DECLARING THAT THE FUNDAMENTAL IMPULSES TOWARD EVEN GREATER INFLATION ARE "FAR MORE DOMINANT" THAN THEY WERE IN 1949, THE COUNCIL SAID:

"THIS MENACE OF INFLATION REQUIRES EVEN MORE TAX INCREASES THAN HAVE THUS FAR BEEN PROPOSED TO THE CONGRESS."

30 24- 22897

MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION ASSURED MR.TRUMAN THEY WOULD TRY TO GET NEW LEGISLATION ON THE BOOKS BEFORE THE PRESENT CONTROLS LAW DIES JUNE 30.

REPUBLICANS AS WELL AS DEMOCRATS SAID THERE WOULD BE NO EFFORTS TO DELAY THE VOTING IN EITHER HOUSE.

BUT SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), ONE OF THE GROUP, TOLD NEWSMEN THERE ARE SOME THINGS THE PRESIDENT WANTS THAT HE WON'T GET.

MR.TRUMAN HAS ASKED CONGRESS FOR A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONTROL AUTHORITY--EMBODIED IN THE 1950 DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT--AND FOR STRONGER CURBS ON PRICES, CREDIT AND RENTS.

SHORT DISCLOSED THAT THE SUBJECT OF BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS ALSO CAME UP FOR DISCUSSION DURING THE WHITE HOUSE PARLEY.

SHORT SAID THE TALK TOUCHED ON COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE ROLLBACKS.

"THE PRESIDENT TOLD OF HAVING MET WITH CATTLE FEEDERS EARLIER IN THE WEEK. HE SAID HE THOUGHT SOMETHING COULD BE WORKED OUT TO THEIR SATISFACTION," SHORT TOLD REPORTERS.

ASKED WHETHER HE WAS INDICATING THAT TWO FORTHCOMING ROLLBACKS MIGHT BE REXCINDED, SHORT SAID HE WAS CERTAINLY NOT TRYING TO INDICATE ANYTHING. HE REFUSED TO ELABORATE.

THERE HAS BEEN TALK IN THE CAPITAL FOR SEVERAL DAYS THAT SOME KIND OF A COMPROMISE MIGHT BE IN THE WIND IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER A SERIES OF BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS ORDERED BY PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE.

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DISALLE INSISTED TO NEWSMEN YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, THAT NO COMPROMISE IS INVOLVED AND THAT HIS ROLLBACK ORDERS WILL GO INTO EFFECT ON SCHEDULE.

DISALLE TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT FAILURE TO CURB BEEF PRICES WOULD SKYROCKET THE COST OF OTHER MEATS, POULTRY, EGGS, MILK AND CEREALS.

THE RESULT, HE SAID, WOULD BE THE COLLAPSE OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S ENTIRE WAGE-PRICE PROGRAM TO COMBAT INFLATION.

BUT THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE, AFTER MEETING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, FIRED A DEMAND THAT DISALLE CANCEL ALL HIS RECENT ORDERS FOR A SERIES OF ROLLBACKS ON PRICES OF LIVE BEEF.

CHAIRMAN COOLEY (D-NC) TOLD NEWSMEN THE COMMITTEE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO SEND A PROTEST TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AGAINST THE ROLLBACKS.

"IF THIS DOES NOT HAVE THE DESIRED EFFECT, THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS TO DECIDE WHAT POSITION IT SHOULD TAKE REGARDING LEGISLATION," COOLEY SAID.

THE NORTH CAROLINA LEGISLATOR INDICATED THAT IF DISALLE REFUSES--AS HE HAS ALREADY SAID HE WILL--TO WITHDRAW THE ROLLBACK ORDERS, THE COMMITTEE MAY SEEK LEGISLATION TO EXEMPT LIVESTOCK FROM PRICE CONTROLS

THE COMMITTEE CHARGED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE ROLLBACKS HAVE ALREAI CAUSED A BEEF SHORTAGE AND WILL LEAD TO CONSUMER RATIONING, RAPID EXPANSION OF BLACK MARKETS AND HIGHER COSTS OF BEEF.

DISALLE HAS SAID THE ROLLBACK WILL MEAN THAT HOUSEWIVES WILL BE ABLE TO BUY BEEF ABOUT 8 TO 10 CENTS A POUND CHEAPER THIS FALL.

AMID ANGRY PROTESTS FROM CATTLEMEN, THE FIRST 10 PER CENT ROLL BACK WENT INTO EFFECT MAY 20. TWO OTHERS OF 4 1/2 PER CENT EACH ARE SCHEDULED FOR AUG. 1 AND OCT. 1.

DISALLE TOLD CONGRESS IN A 35-PAGE REPORT TODAY THAT HIS AGENCY IS QUITE PREPARED TO MEET THE THREAT OF BLACK MARKETS WITH STRICT ENFORCEMENT MEASURES.

DISALLE ALSO TOLD THE LAWMAKERS HIS OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION WANTS:

1. AUTHORITY TO LICENSE ALL BUSINESSES.
2. CONTINUED CEILINGS ON BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOP PRICES.

THE NO. 1 REQUEST HAS BEEN A SPECIAL TARGET OF CRITICISM IN CONGRESS, BUT DISALLE CONTENDED:

"THE AUTHORITY TO SUSPEND THE LICENSES OF PRICE VIOLATORS IS THE ONLY FEASIBLE AND FLEXIBLE METHOD OF CURBING CHRONIC AND WILLFUL PRICE VIOLATORS WHO CANNOT BE DETERRED BY FINES."

A210WX

AS FOR BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOP PRICES, DISALLE SAID THEY HAVE OUTRUN THE GENERAL COST-OF-LIVING INCREASE SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR AND WOULD PROBABLY GO HIGHER IF CONTROLS WERE REMOVED.

ON THE CONTROVERSIAL BEEF ISSUE, DISALLE TOLD CONGRESS:

"THE ALTERNATIVE TO PRICE CONTROL OF MEAT IS SOARING BEEF PRICES."

THE PRICE ADMINISTRATOR SAID BEEF ACCOUNTS FOR ALMOST HALF OF THE NATION'S MEAT DIET AND MORE THAN 13 PER CENT OF THE FOOD DOLLARS.

"FAILURE TO CONTROL BEEF PRICES WOULD RESULT IN WRECKING CONTROLS ON ALL FOOD PRICES," DISALLE SAID.

"AND WITH NO CONTROLS ON FOOD PRICES, THE WAGE STABILIZATION PROGRAM WOULD BECOME UNJUST AND UNENFORCEABLE."

IN CHICAGO, DISALLE'S INVESTIGATORS WERE REPORTED KEEPING A SHARP EYE ON CATTLE BUYERS IN THE STOCKYARDS OF ILLINOIS, INDIANA AND WISCONSIN TO CHECK ON THEIR COMPLIANCE WITH BEEF PRICE REGULATIONS.

CHICAGO AND OTHER CITIES REPORTED NEARLY EMPTY CATTLE PENS AS LIVESTOCK RAISERS KEPT THEIR ANIMALS AWAY FROM THE MARKET--APPARENTLY STILL HOPING FOR A BREAK IN THE GOVERNMENT'S PRICE CEILINGS.

REPORTS FROM MID-WEST CATTLE CENTERS PREDICTED THAT NEXT WEEK WILL SEE THE BEGINNING OF THE WORST RETAIL BEEF SHORTAGE SINCE WORLD WAR II.

PACKING FIRMS CONTINUED TO SLAUGHTER ONLY A TRICKLE OF THEIR NORMAL QUANTITY OF CATTLE, WITH PACKERS COMPLAINING THEY WERE UNABLE TO BUY LIVE BEEF WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT PRICE CEILINGS.

IN WASHINGTON, THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SAID CATTLEMEN MAY NOT FIND IT PROFITABLE TO HOLD BACK THEIR CATTLE TOO LONG.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID MANY GRAIN-FED CATTLE ARE NOW REACHING TOP QUALITY AND IT IS EXPENSIVE TO HOLD THEM AFTER THEY REACH THAT STAGE.

THE DEPARTMENT ALSO DECLARED THAT THE PROSPECT OF EVEN LOWER CEILING PRICES ON AUG. 1--WHEN THE FIRST 4 1/2 PER CENT ROLLBACK GOES INTO EFFECT--MAY STIMULATE CATTLE MARKETING IN JULY.

MD308PED

A45CX

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AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MEAT (430)

CHICAGO, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE SALE OF BEEF CATTLE IN THE U.S. SLUMPED TO A THREE YEAR LOW THIS WEEK AND A GOVERNMENT PRICE OFFICIAL PREDICTED NO RELIEF BEFORE JULY.

SOME PACKING INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN SAY THE REAL PINCH OF SCARCITY WILL APPEAR NEXT WEEK IN BUTCHER SHOPS IN MANY CITIES.

ONLY 122,100 CATTLE WERE SENT TO MARKET THIS WEEK IN THE NATION'S 12 BIGGEST LIVESTOCK CENTERS--LOWEST SINCE THE WEEK ENDED APRIL 2, 1948. LAST WEEK 141,600 CATTLE WERE SOLD AND A YEAR AGO, 167,700.

H.B. RASKIN, DEPUTY REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION IN CHICAGO, SAID CATTLE FEEDERS ARE GAMBLING THAT GOVERNMENT PRICE CONTROLS WILL BE LIFTED JUNE 30.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN FARMERS HAVE ADOPTED A "WAIT AND SEE" ATTITUDE, BUT THAT THE EXPENSE OF KEEPING FATTENED ANIMALS IN FEEDLOTS AND A FOUR AND A HALF PER CENT PRICE ROLLBACK ON CATTLE SET FOR AUG.1 WILL BOOST CATTLE SALES IN JULY.

A SIMILAR PREDICTION OF LIGHT CATTLE SALES THIS MONTH WITH A SPURT IN JULY CAME FROM THE CORN BELT LIVESTOCK FEEDERS ASSOCIATION. THE ASSOCIATION SAID THAT FEEDERS, HIT BY THE 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON CATTLE PRICES MAY 20, ARE FATTENING THEIR ANIMALS THIS MONTH TO OBTAIN A BETTER SALE PRICE AND HOPING THAT ROLLBACKS WILL BE DISCARDED.

IF CONTROLS ARE EXTENDED, HOWEVER, THE ASSOCIATION SAID, FEEDERS WILL DUMP ALL CATTLE THEY HAVE ON HAND REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY ARE IN FIT MARKET CONDITION. SLAUGHTERING OF LIGHT WEIGHT CATTLE IN THE FALL, THE ASSOCIATION ADDED, WILL BRING ON ANOTHER SHORTAGE OF FATENED ANIMALS AND LEAD TO HEAVY SLAUGHTER OF CALVES. THIS WOULD LEAD TO A TREMENDOUS LONG RANGE LOSS OF MEAT PRODUCTION, THE GROUP SAID IN A STATEMENT.

THE BIG PACKERS BOUGHT ONLY A SMALL QUANTITY OF THE WEEK'S LIMITED OFFERINGS IN CHICAGO. THEY PASSED UP CATTLE THEY SAID WAS PRICED ABOVE THE CEILING THE GOVERNMENT PERMITS FOR PURCHASES OVER A MONTHLY PERIOD.

THE BIGGEST BUYERS WERE THE SMALL PACKING HOUSES AND ORDER BUYERS WHO SHIPPED THE CATTLE TO EASTERN STATES.

THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE, REPRESENTING MORE THAN 85 PER CENT OF THE PACKING INDUSTRY, SAID A NATIONWIDE SURVEY IT MADE SHOWED "95 LEADING BEEF PRODUCING PLANTS" DRESSED 76 PER CENT FEWER CATTLE THIS WEEK THAN A YEAR AGO. IT SAID THE SURVEY INCLUDED PACKERS OF EVERY SIZE.

CITING THAT THIS IS A MUCH SHARPER DECLINE THAN THE SLUMP IN CATTLE OFFERED FOR SALE, THE INSTITUTE SAID:

"THE COMPARISON SHOWS THAT WHILE ALL ANIMALS MARKETED WERE BEING SOLD TO SOMEONE, QUANTITIES OF BEEF WERE BEING MARKETED IN OTHER THAN NORMAL QUANTITIES THROUGH OTHER THAN NORMAL CHANNELS OF TRADE."

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MEANWHILE THE MEAT PRICE REGULATIONS NOW IN EFFECT WERE CRITICIZED BY THE CIO UNITED PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS UNION PRESIDENT AS A COMPLICATED SYSTEM WHICH HAS DONE NOTHING TO CHECK RISING PRICES."

RALPH HELSTEIN, UNION HEAD, URGED INSTEAD "A REALISTIC SETTING OF CEILINGS ON RETAIL PRICES TO PROTECT THE LIVING STANDS OF CONSUMERS."

A46CX

HELSTEIN, IN A TELEGRAM TO PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL DI SALLE, URGED AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION OF MEAT SCARCITIES, PRICE REGULATIONS AND SHIPMENTS OF LIVESTOCK FROM CHICAGO TO EASTERN MARKETS.

HE SAID HUNDREDS OF WORKERS HAVE BEEN LAID OFF IN SLAUGHTERHOUSES AROUND THE COUNTRY BECAUSE PACKING COMPANIES CLAIM THEY CAN NOT OPERATE UNDER PRESENT REGULATIONS.

GOVERNMENT FIGURES SHOWED CHICAGO PACKERS OBTAINED ONLY 40 PER CENT OF THE CATTLE SOLD AT THE CHICAGO STOCKYARDS THIS WEEK, WHILE 60 PER CENT WAS SENT TO EASTERN BUYERS. USUALLY, EASTERN BUYERS OBTAIN ONLY 40 PER CENT.

OPS INVESTIGATORS ARE WATCHING CATTLE SALES CLOSELY TO SEE THAT PRICE REGULATIONS ARE NOT VIOLATED. IN ILLINOIS, INDIANA AND WISCONSIN, INVESTIGATORS HAVE OBTAINED A RECORD OF ALL BUYERS AND WHERE THE MEAT IS GOING.

DISALLE TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S ENTIRE WAGE-PRICE PROGRAM HINGES ON EFFECTIVE BEEF PRICE

BUT THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE THIS AFTERNOON DEMANDED THAT THE PRICE STABILIZER CANCEL ALL HIS RECENT ORDERS FOR A SERIES OF PRICE ROLLBACKS ON CATTLE.

THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, REP. COOLEY (D-N.C.) TOLD NEWSMEN THE COMMITTEE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO SEND A PROTEST TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AGAINST THE ROLLBACKS.

COOLEY INDICATED THAT IF DISALLE REFUSES TO WITHDRAW HIS ROLLBACK ORDERS, THE COMMITTEE MAY SEEK LEGISLATION TO EXEMPT LIVESTOCK FROM PRICE CONTROLS.

THE 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK OF MAY 20 IS SCHEDULED TO BE FOLLOWED BY 'WO MORE FOR FOUR AND A HALF PER CENT ON AUG. 1 AND OCT. 1.

JC730PCD NM

D44WX (LICENSING FROM AYE) (DC DT KX)

CONTROLS-LICENSES (A00)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 8-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION'S PLAN TO LICENSE ALL BUSINESSES IS THE ONLY FEASIBLE METHOD OF CURBING PERSISTENT AND "WILLFUL" PRICE VIOLATORS.

THE AGENCY SENT A MEMORANDUM TO THE HOUSE AND SENATE BANKING COMMITTEES, REPLYING TO THE CRITICISM OF SOME MEMBERS THAT THE PROPOSAL WOULD GIVE OPS LIFE-AND-DEATH POWER OVER PRIVATE INDUSTRY.

PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE'S STATEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT EVERY CONCERN WOULD HAVE "AN ABSOLUTE RIGHT TO A LICENSE." NO LICENSE COULD BE SUSPENDED - THEREBY PUTTING A FIRM OUT OF BUSINESS - WITHOUT FULL COURT ACTION, HE SAID.

THE AUTHORITY WAS USED IN BOTH THE FIRST AND SECOND WORLD WARS, THE OPS MEMORANDUM WENT ON, AND WAS DESCRIBED BY FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, WHILE HE WAS FOOD ADMINISTRATOR IN 1917, AS "THE BACKBONE OF ALL CONTROL."

THE MERE EXISTENCE OF SUCH A PROVISION WOULD "HAVE GREAT DETERENT EFFECT UPON PERSISTENT VIOLATIONS," THE AGENCY SAID.

"THIS WOULD BE ESPECIALLY TRUE IN THE CASE OF A SMALL GROUP OF WILLFUL BUSINESS MEN WHO REGARD FINANCIAL PENALTIES AS MERELY 'TAXES' TO BE PAID FOR A CONTINUING UNLAWFUL PROFIT," OPS DECLARED.

THE HOUSE AND SENATE COMMITTEES ARE NOW CONSIDERING THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR STRENGTHENING AND EXTENDING THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT BEYOND JUNE 30.

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THE LICENSING PLAN WAS ONE OF SEVERAL "IMPROVEMENTS" SOUGHT IN THE MOBILIZATION LAW.

IT EXCITED LITTLE NOTICE UNTIL DISALLE EXPOUNDED ON THE PLAN IN A RADIO FORUM TWO WEEKS AGO. ANGRY ATTACKS IN CONGRESS FOLLOWED. ON THE SENATE COMMITTEE, SENATORS CAPEHART (R-IND), BRICKER (R-OHIO), SCHOEPPEL (R-KAN) AND MAYBANK (D-S.C.) WERE ESPECIALLY CRITICAL.

THE OPS STATEMENT NOTED THAT MORE THAN 20 FEDERAL PEACE-TIME STATUTES CONTAIN LICENSING PROVISIONS, THAT MOST OF THESE DO NOT EVEN PROVIDE FOR COURT ACTION, AND THAT THE PROPOSED CLAUSE FOLLOWS "ALMOST WORD FOR WORD" THE OPA LAW IN WORLD WAR II.

THE POWER WAS NOT ABUSED IN THE LAST WAR, PS AIDGM IN THE FIRST

FOR WORD" THE OPA LAW IN WORLD WAR II.

THE POWER WAS NOT ABUSED IN THE LAST WAR, OPS SAID. IN THE FIRST FOUR WAR TIME YEARS, 32,118 LICENSE WARNINGS WERE ISSUED BUT ONLY 325 SUSPENSION SUITS WERE FILED IN COURT AND ONLY 101 RESULTED IN ORDERS SUSPENDING DEALERS' RIGHT TO DEAL IN SPECIFIED COMMODITIES FROM TWO DAYS TO ONE YEAR.

IN MANY CASES OF PRICE INFRACTION THE EXISTING PENALTIES ARE TOO HARSH, OPS SAID. ON THE OTHER HAND, FINES AND CIVIL SUITS ON THE SCALE NOW PERMITTED BY LAW MAY BE INSUFFICIENT BECAUSE THEY DO NOT COMPARE WITH THE LARGE PROFITS WHICH MAY BE GAINED FROM PERSISTENT VIOLATION. THE LICENSING POWER PROVIDES A FLEXIBLE METHOD OF HANDLING BOTH TYPES OF CASES AND WOULD NOT BE USED AGAINST FIRST OFFENDERS, OPS SAID.

OPS NOTED ALSO THAT NO LICENSE CAN BE REQUIRED OF FARMERS AND FISHERMEN OR OF NEWSPAPERS, RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS.

IN ANOTHER STATEMENT, OPS DENIED THAT ITS MANUFACTURERS' PRICE ORDER WILL SEVERELY RESTRICT BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR ADVERTISING.

GARDNER ACKLEY, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR ECONOMIC POLICY, CONCEDED THE CEILING PROVIDES NO ALLOWANCES IN PRICING FOR INCREASED OVERHEAD AND ADVERTISING OUTLAYS, ALTHOUGH PROVISION IS MADE FOR HIGHER LABOR AND MATERIAL COSTS. IT IS "COMPLETELY UNWARRANTED," HOWEVER, TO SAY THAT THIS WILL FORCE MANUFACTURERS TO CUT THEIR ADVERTISING BUDGETS WHEN ADVERTISING RATES RISE, ACKLEY CONTENDED.

"WHEN A MANUFACTURERS' PRICES ARE FIXED--WHETHER IN THE NORMAL MARKET OR BY PRICE CEILINGS--THE BEST WAY HE CAN INCREASE PROFITS IS BY EXPANDING HIS SALES," ACKLEY SAID.

"THIS OFTEN CAN BE DONE ONLY BY THE EFFECTIVE USE OF ALL ADVERTISING MEDIA, X X X MANUFACTURERS AND ADVERTISING MEN CAN REST ASSURED THAT NO OPS REGULATIONS WILL BE ISSUED WHICH WILL IN ANY WAY RESTRICT THE USE OF ADVERTISING."

SU12A3PED

30.24- 23829

A39
NEW YORK, JUNE 8-(AP)-DR. GEORGE W.TAYLOR, CHAIRMAN OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD, SAYS THE BOARD MAY EXEMPT FROM WAGE CONTROLS ALL EMPLOYERS WITH FOUR OR LESS WORKERS ON THEIR PAYROLLS.
TAYLOR SPOKE YESTERDAY ON A NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY TELEVISIO SHOW.
ASKED IF NON-UNION EMPLOYES, ESPECIALLY THOSE IN SMALL BUSINESSES, WOULD BE "LOST IN THE SHUFFLE" IN THEIR EFFORTS TO GET HIGHER WAGES, TAYLOR REPLIED:
"WE WANT TO PROTECT THE 'LITTLE GUY' JUST AS MUCH AS THE WORKERS IN LARGE ORGANIZATIONS."
DURING WORLD WAR II, EMPLOYERS OF EIGHT OR LESS WORKERS WERE EXEMPTED FROM WAGE CONTROLS.
HA513AED

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D156WX
(140) WAGE BOARD
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY THAT THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD, IF IT IS CONTINUED, SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED BY CONGRESSIONAL LAW.
TAFT'S COMMENT CAME AT A SENATE LABOR-MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE HEARING ON WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD POWERS DURING TESTIMONY BI IRA MOSHER, CHAIRMAN OF THE INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS.
MOSHER PROTESTED THAT THE PRESENT WAGE BOARD WAS ESTABLISHED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER ON AN "EXTRA LEGAL" BASIS. ITS POWERS UNDER THE ORDER, HE SAID, AMOUNT TO COMPULSORY ARBITRATION AND INTERFERE WITH NORMAL COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.
SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID HE CONSIDERED THE BOARD ARRANGEMENT ORDERED BY THE PRESIDENT TO BE "PERFECTLY LEGAL" UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S CONSTITUTIONAL POWERS ALTHOUGH IT WAS SOMETHING CONGRESS HAD NOT SPECIFICALLY PROVIDED FOR IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.
GG526PED

D157WX
(120) LABOR-MOBILIZATION
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-ORGANIZED LABOR TODAY GOT ITS LONG-SOUGHT PLACE IN THE TOP POLICY ACHELON OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION. AN AFL LEADER, GEORGE M.HARRISON, WAS SWORN IN AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO MOBILIZATION CHIEF CHARLES E.WILSON.
THE BRIEF CEREMONY SEALED--ON THE SURFACE, AT LEAST--THE RECONCILLIATION BETWEEN ORGANIZED LABOR AND THE FEDERAL MOBILIZATIONS AGENCIES.
AFL, CIO AND SOME OTHER MAJOR UNIONS PULLED THEIR MEMBERS OUT OF THE DEFENSE AGENCIES IN FEBRUARY IN PROTEST AGAINST ALLEGED "BIG BUSINESS" DOMINATION. HARRISON IS PRESIDENT OF THE AFL BROTHERHOOD OF RAILWAY AND STEAMSHIP CLERKS.
EARLIER THIS WEEK JOSEPH D.KEENAN, AFL BUILDING TRADES EXECUTIVE, BECAME ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION AND O.A.KNIGHT, PRESIDENT OF THE CIO OIL WORKERS UNION TOOK THE OATH AS ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY.
GG529PED

A142WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 8-(AP)-GORDON R.GRAY. PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AND FORMER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, IS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE WHITE HOUSE TO HEAD A NEW PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE BOARD, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT FROM THE WHITE HOUSE, HOWEVER, NOR WOULD GRAY HIMSELF HAVE ANYTHING TO SAY ON THE REPORT.
FORMATION OF A PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD TO COORDINATE POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE ACTIVITIES WAS PROPOSED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST MONTH.
THE PROPOSED BOARD, WOULD BE DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE WEBB AND GEN.WALTER BEDELL SMITH, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.
GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES IN THE PSYCHOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL WARFARE FIELDS ARE NOW COORDINATED UNDER EDWARD BARRETT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE.
THE WHITE HOUSE HAS SAID THERE IS NO DISSATISFACTION WITH BARRETT'S WORK. THE PROGRAM ALSO IS UNDER SUPERVISION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, OF WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS CHAIRMAN.
ES1243AED

D158WX
WASHINGTON,JUNE 8-(AP)-EDMUND T.MORRIS,JR., OF BALTIMORE TODAY WAS APPOINTED DIRECTOR OF THE ELECTRONICS DIVISION OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY.
MORRIS, AA, SUCCEEDS JOHN G.DALEY, WHO JOINED NPA TO HELP ORGANIZE THE DIVISION. DALEY IS RETURNING TO HIS HOME IN BOSTON.
MORRIS HAS BEEN MANAGER OF THE ELECTRONICS AND X-RAY DIVISION OF WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. HE DIRECTED THE WARTIME MANUFACTURE OF EQUIPMENT AT HE OMPENYGRS ELECTRONICS PLANT AT SUNBURY,PA., AND WON THE NAVY'S COMMENDA

EQUIPMENT AT THE COMPANY'S ELECTRONICS PLANT AT SUNBURY,PA., AND WON THE NAVY'S COMMENDATION FOR THE PERFORMANCE OF THE PLANT.
GG530PED

A147WX
(120) KNIGHT-NPA
WASHINGTON, JUNE 8-(AP)-WILLIAM G.KNIGHT, WHO TOLD CONGRESS ABOUT ALLEGED "FAVORITISM" IN GRANTING STEEL FOR LOCOMOTIVES, HAS RESIGNED HIS JOB IN THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA). HE TOLD REPORTERS TODAY HIS SUPERIORS "MADE IT OBVIOUS" THEY WANTED HIM OUT.
KNIGHT SAID HE OFFERED TO WITHDRAW HIS RESIGNATION A WEEK AGO MONDAY BUT FOUND A COLD RECEPTION TO THE OFFER.
KNIGHT TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE MONOPOLY COMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. CELLER (D-NY) ON THE GRANTING OF SEVERAL THOUSAND TONS OF STEEL TO GENERAL MOTORS' LOCOMOTIVE BUILDING SUBSIDIARY.
HE DESCRIBED HOW APPLICATIONS FOR STEEL MADE BY OTHER LOCOMOTIVE BUILDERS WERE "LOST" IN NPA'S IRON AND STEEL DIVISION.
ES [illegible]AED

A146WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 8-(AP)-SELECTIVE SERVICE HEADQUARTERS ORDERED TODAY THE INDUCTION OF 717 PHYSICIANS DURING JULY.
FIGURES BY STATES WERE NOT ANNOUNCED. STATE DIRECTORS WILL RELEASE THE ALLOCATION FIGURES.
MAJ.GEN.LEWIS B.HERSHEY, DIRECTOR OF SELECTIVE SERVICE, SAID 333 PHYSICI[illegible]S WILL BE CALLED UP IN AUGUST AND 152 IN SEPTEMBER, BUT THESE CALL[illegible]E NO[illegible]T BEEN ALLOCATED AMONG THE STATES.
ES1252AED

B57DT
NIGHT LEAD MRA (350)
MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., JUNE 8-(AP)-A FORMER MEMBER OF THE FRENCH HOUSE OF DEPUTIES TODAY TOLD THE WORLD ASSEMBLY FOR MORAL REARMAMENT (MRA) THAT THE GROUP'S PRINCIPLES ARE PENETRATING THE IRON CURTAIN.

"MRA IS MORE THAN ANSWER TO COMMUNISM, HOWEVER," DECLARED MME. IRENE LAURE, WHO ALSO IS SECRETARY OF THE SOCIALIST WOMEN OF FRANCE.

"MRA ANSWERS ALL PROBLEMS OF FAMILY, INDUSTRY, AS WELL AS NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS THROUGH CHANGE IN THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE APPLICATION OF ABSOLUTE MORAL STANDARDS," SHE ADDED.

MME. LAURE AND HER HUSBAND, VICTOR, A MARSELLIES SEAMAN, TOLD THE 1,200 DELEGATES OF THEIR BITTER HATRED FOR GERMANY DUE TO THEIR TREATMENT DURING THE OCCUPATION.

THEY DECLARED THAT AFTER BECOMING IMBUED WITH MRA PRINCIPLES THEY EVEN MADE A TRIP TO GERMANY TO TRY AND HELP BRIDGE THE BITTERNESS BETWEEN THAT NATION AND FRANCE.

A SELF-DESCRIBED LEADER OF BRITISH DOCK STRIKES TERMED MRA THE

B58DT
ANOTHER SPEAKER AT THE EIGHTH DAY OF THE 12-DAY ASSEMBLY WAS H.W. TOOMEY, MANAGER OF THE LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION OF PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIR WAYS IN MIAMI.

TOOMEY CALLED FOR A RESURGENCE OF MORALITY IN BUSINESS, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY AFFAIRS.

"IT TAKES AN IDEA TO KNOCK OUT ANOTHER IDEA AND THE IDEA OF WHAT IS RIGHT CAN CONTAIN AND CONVERT COMMUNISM," HE DECLARED.

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"IDEOLOGY WHICH GAVE DIRECTION TO MY LIFE."

TOM CHRISTIE, CHAIRMAN OF THE DOCKERS AND STEVEDORES IN SCOTLAND, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT "LABOR ALL OVER THE WORLD MUST HAVE THIS IDEOLOGY BECAUSE IT IS LABOR'S DAY AND LABOR CAN UNITE THE WORLD."

CHRISTIE SAID HE CAME IN TOUCH WITH MRA PRINCIPLES IN 1950 AND WAS SKEPTICAL ABOUT THEIR VALUE. "I APPLIED THEM TO MY LIFE, HOWEVER, AND THE FIRST TWO THINGS I DID WERE TO STOP DRINKING AND TO RETURN TO MY WIFE AND CHILDREN FROM WHOM I HAD BEEN SEPARATED FOR THREE YEARS."

CHRISTIE SAID THAT AT THE TIME OF A THREATENED STRIKE ON THE GLASGOW DOCKS LAST SPRING, MRA INFLUENCE AVERTED THE WALKOUT.

"THE FIGHT FOR POWER DIVIDES MANAGEMENT AND LABOR. IT EVEN DIVIDES UNIONS THEMSELVES," HE ASSERTED. "THERE ARE ONLY TWO IDEOLOGIES IN THE WORLD TODAY--ONE IS THAT OF MATERIALISM; THE OTHER IS MORAL REARMAMENT, THE IDEOLOGY OF INSPIRED DEMOCRACY. MRA GIVES US AN ANSWER. IT IS OUR ONLY CHANCE TO UNITE THE WORLD,"HHE SAID.

30.24- 23831

A153FX
--95--
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP
BY DON HUTH
TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 10-(AP)-RED TROOPS HAVE DESERTED CHORWON, GATEWAY TO THE HEART OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, BUT HAVE DUG IN ON ITS APPROACHES AND TO THE REAR.
AP BUREAU CHIEF ROBERT EUNSON, JUST BACK FROM A VISIT TO KOREA, SAID TODAY THE REDS HAD PULLED OUT OF CHORWON ITSELF, THE SOUTHWEST ANCHOR OF THEIR "IRON TRIANGLE."
BUT THOUSANDS OF DIE-HARD REDS, CROUCHING IN DEEP BUNKERS, MANNED ITS APPROACHES.
"I PREDICT THEY WILL BE SMOKED OUT VERY SOON," EUNSON SAID.
PULLED-BACK RED RESERVERS WERE DUG IN TO THE REAR OF THE SIX-WAY HIGHWAY HUB.
EUNSON CONFIRMED THERE HAS BEEN SOME RED WITHDRAWALS FROM THE CHORWON AREA BUT SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO WITHDRAWL IN DEPTH.
AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID TODAY THAT RED RESISTANCE HAD STIFFENED DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS AND THAT THE COMMUNISTS SHOWED DETERMINATION TO DEFEND THE TRIANGLE ASSEMBLY AREA.

A154FX
"AN INFORMED OFFICER TOLD ME YESTERDAY THE DEFENSE OF CHORWON COULD BE DESCRIBED AS A DELAYING ACTION," EUNSON SAID ON HIS RETURN TO TOKYO.
"HOWEVER, TROOPS LEFT FOR A LAST STAND MAY BE COMMITTED FOR A DO OR DIE BATTLE. THERE HAS BEEN A GRADUAL PULLBACK BY THE ENEMY FROM FRONT LINE POSITIONS ALL WEEK."
ALLIED UNITS TODAY PRESSED CLOSER TO CHORWON AND KUMHWA.

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UNITED NATIONS TROOPS THRUST CLOSE ENOUGH TO CHORWON TO SEE REDS DIGGING ENTRENCHMENTS. TO THE EAST, AN ALLIED TANK PATROL REACHED WITHIN FOUR MILES OF KUMHWA.
EARLIER, FIELD DISPATCHES HAD SAID THOUSANDS OF CHINESE WERE ABANDONING THE TWO CITIES. AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THERE WAS NO SIGN OF ANY WIDESPREAD EVACUATION.
"THERE IS EVERY INDICATION THAT, QUITE TO THE CONTRARY, THE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO DEFEND THAT AREA," HE ADDED.

A119KX
U.N. INFANTRY SLOGGED THROUGH MUDDY TERRAIN FOR GAINS UP TO THREE AND ONE HALF MILES NORTHEAST OF YONCHON. IT IS 13 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON.
IMMEDIATELY SOUTH OF THE THREATENED CITY, ALLIED TROOPS WERE HELD TO ADVANCES OF A MILE AND A HALF BY STUBBORN FIGHTING REARGUARD REDS.
AP CORRESPONDENT TOM BRADSHAW AT EIGHTH ARMY SAID HEAVIEST RED RESISTANCE STILL WAS IN THE YONCHON, HWACHON AND YANGGU AREAS. YONCHON AND HWACHON ARE ON THE APPROACHES TO THE TRIANGLE; YANGGU IS IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA.
SOUTHWEST OF KUMHWA ENEMY RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED LIGHT. ADVANCES SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST OF KUMHWA RANGED UP TO AS MUCH AS TWO AND A HALF MILES.
THE REDS EMPLOYED ARTILLERY AND FOUGHT FROM WELL FORTIFIED BUNKERS AND ENTRENCHMENTS ON THE WESTERN TIP OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
NORTHWEST OF THE TOWN OF HWACHON, RESISTANCE CAME FROM ONLY SCATTERED ENEMY GROUPS. THE SAME WAS TRUE DUE NORTH OF THE SPRAWLING RESERVOIR, 15 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KUMHWA.

A120KX
ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, THE REDS FOUGHT BITTERLY TO HALT ADVANCING ALLIES. IN THE YANGGU-INJE AREA U.N. TROOPS WERE HELD TO A HALF MILE GAIN.
YESTERDAY'S FIELD DISPATCHES, HEAVILY CENSORED, INDICATED THAT THOUSANDS OF REDS WERE PULLING BACK WHILE REARGUARDS WERE ENGAGED BY THE ALLIES WITH BAYONETS AND HAND GRENADES.
THESE REPORTS SAID THE MAIN BODY OF REDS APPEARED TO BE FALLING BACK TOWARD KUMSONG, 12 MILES NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA, AND TOWARD PYONGGANG, THE TRIANGLE'S APEX, 13 MILES NORTHEAST OF CHORWON.
ALLIED ARTILLERY POUNDED THE VITAL EAST-WEST ROAD BETWEEN CHORWON AND KUMHWA.
LAST NIGHT B-29S RAIDED THE TRIANGLE AREA FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT NIGHT, RIPPING IT WITH 50 TONS OF 500-POUND FRAGMENTATION BOMBS. CARRIER-BASED PLANES TURNED PARTS OF IT INTO A FIERY HELL, DROPPING NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) BOMBS.
ONE PILOT SAID RED TROOPS "RAN OUT BLAZING LIKE A TORCH ON A WINDY DAY."

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FRONTLINE OFFICERS HAVE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE REDS WOULD MAKE THEIR MAIN STAND ACROSS THE NARROW WAIST OF THE PENINSULA. THIS WOULD MEAN A PULLBACK OF 65 MILES TO A LINE HINGED ON WONSAN, BATTERED EAST COAST PORT, AND PYONGYANG, RED CAPITAL IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA.
LT. GEN. WILLIAM M. HOGE, COMMANDER OF THE NINTH CORPS, SAID DURING A FRONTLINE INSPECTION THAT THE MILITARY SITUATION WAS "EXCELLENT."
HOGE SAID HE ATTACHED "NO PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE" TO THE SURPRISE VISIT BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE GEORGE MARSHALL, NOW IN TOKYO IN SECRET CONFERENCES WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY.
THERE WAS NO HINT AS TO THE SUBJECT OF MARSHALL'S DISCUSSIONS WITH THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. BUT RUMORS OF IMPENDING IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS PERSISTED.
A DELAYED DISPATCH FROM AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED THAT TWO CHINESE ARMIES HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM NORTH KOREA TO MANCHURIA. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IDENTIFIED THEM AS THE 15TH AND 16TH ARMIES--TOTALING AN ESTIMATED 15,000 TO 20,000 MEN. each
THERE WAS NO ELABORATION ON THE WITHDRAWAL. (DISPATCHES FROM CHINESE NATIONALIST FORMOSA LAST WEEK SAID SOME REMNANTS OF CHINESE ARMIES SHATTERED IN THE APRIL AND MAY OFFENSIVES HAD RETURNED TO RED CHINA FOR REORGANIZATION.)

A189KX
CARTER REPORTED ALSO THAT 3,000 CHINESE HAD BEEN SPOTTED RETREATING NORTHEAST FROM CHORWON.
ON THE SOUTHERN APPROACHES TO THE CITY, ALLIED ARTILLERY SHELLS "WALKED" OVER THE HILLS, POUNDING EVERY FOOT OF GROUND THE RED REARGUARDS WERE TRYING TO HOLD.
BEHIND THE SHELLING CAME BAYONET-WIELDING INFANTRYMEN. THEY HEAVED HAND-GRENADES INTO THE RED BUNKERS AND THEN FOLLOWED THEM IN WITH COLD STEEL.
ON ONE HILL SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON, U.N. TROOPS COUNTED THE BODIES OF 287 CHINESE--KILLED SEVERAL DAYS AGO BY ALLIED ARTILLERY AND GROUND ACTION. SOME WORE PARTS OF AMERICAN UNIFORMS AND HAD AMERICAN EQUIPMENT, PRESUMABLY CAPTURED EARLIER.
CARTER FLEW NEAR CHORWON LATER IN THE DAY SATURDAY AND COULD SPOT NO ACTIVITY IN THE CITY.
"CHORWON COULD HAVE BEEN DESERTED OR WHAT WAS GOING ON MAY HAVE BEEN SCREENED FROM OUR EYES BY CLEVER CHINESE CAMOUFLAGE," HE REPORTED.
SHELL CRATERS POCKMARKED THE ROADS SOUTH OF THE CITY. CAMOUFLAGED REDS COVERED THE AREA WITH WITHERING SMALL ARMS FIRE, BUT ALLIED TANKS

WIPED OUT ONE POSITION AFTER ANOTHER. BULLDOZERS FILLED IN THE CRATERS AND THE TANKS AND TRUCKS MOVED UP.

EXACT ALLIED POSITIONS BELOW CHORWON AND KUMHWA WERE OBSCURED BY CENSORSHIP, BUT GAINS OF MORE THAN A MILE WERE REPORTED.

GROUPS OF 200 TO 300 REDS, SPOTTED LEAVING KUMHWA ON THE ROAD TO KUMSONG, WERE STRAFED AND FIRE-BOMBED BY U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON, ALLIED GAINS WERE LIMITED BY HEAVY RED MORTAR FIRE. U.N. FORCES HAVE AN EXPANDING BRIDGEHEAD ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER IN THAT SECTOR. THIS IS SOME 30 TO 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, THE OLD REPUBLIC CAPITAL.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, KOREAN REDS FOUGHT FURIOUSLY TO BLOCK ALLIED EFFORTS TO FLANK RED POSITIONS EAST OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR.

U.N. TROOPS HACKED OUT MINOR GAINS AT THE EASTERN TIP OF THE 11-MILE LAKE ABOVE YANGGU AND NORTHWEST OF INJE. ARTILLERY AND AIR STRIKES SEARED THE RED DEFENDERS. THREE KOREAN COMMUNIST COUNTER-ATTACKS WERE HURLED BACK.

ON THE EAST COAST, COMMUNIST UNITS HARRASSED U.N. FORCES IN THE KANSONG AREA, 26 AIR MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

MOST OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE'S 450 SORTIES SATURDAY WERE FLOWN IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF THE GROUND ADVANCE IN THE CHORWON-KUMHWA SECTOR, BUT LIGHT BOMBERS POUNDED RED SUPPLY LINES BEHIND THE FRONT.

A THICK HAZE HAMPERED AERIAL ACTION.

XZ1226PCS NM BJT

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A130FX

OSECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY OLEN CLEMENTS (360)

TOKYO,JUNE 9-(AP)-BATTERED CHINESE REDS TODAY BEGAN RETREATING FROM THEIR MAIN KOREAN STRONGHOLD--THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG "IRON TRIANGLE," FIELD REPORTS SAID.

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE WESTERN FRONT SAID THE REDS WERE FALLING BACK TOWARD KUMSONG, 17 MILES DUE EAST OF PYONGGANG AND ABOUT 28 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

CENSORSHIP OBSCURED EXACT ALLIED POSITIONS. BUT THE REPORT SAID EIGHTH U.S. ARMY FORCES CAPTURED TWO RIDGES AGAINST DECREASING RED OPPOSITION. ONE ALLIED GAIN OF MORE THAN A MILE WAS REPORTED.

PYONGGANG IS THE NORTHERN TIP OF THE TRIANGLE, THE BUILDUP AREA WHERE THE REDS GROUPED FORCES FOR ABORTIVE OFFENSES AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS.

CHORWON AND KUMHWA ARE THE TRIANGLE'S SOUTHERN ANCHORS. BOTH WERE DIRECTLY THREATENED BY THE ALLIES.

THE FRONT LINE REPORT QUOTED ALLIED OFFICERS AS SAYING THE REDS PROBABLY WERE ABANDONING CHORWON TO THE ALLIES POISED IN THE HILLS JUST SOUTH OF THE TOWN.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER SAID THE REDS WERE DEFENDING THE APPROACHES TO THE CITY. HE SAID THERE WERE NO SIGNS OF ACTIVITY IN CHORWON. EARLIER TODAY 2,000 TO 3,000 CHINESE TROOPS WERE OBSERVED WITHDRAWING ALONG THE ROAD THAT RUNS NORTHEASTWARD FROM CHORWON TO PYONGGANG.

CARTER'S HEAVILY CENSORED DISPATCH SAID UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS USED BAYONETS AND HAND GRENADES TO CAPTURE AN IMPORTANT RIDGE.

THEY DROVE MORE THAN A BATTALION OF REDS FROM A MASSIVE BUNKER AND OVERRAN A MACHINEGUN NEST, KILLING THE CREW.

IF CHORWON FALLS, THE COMMUNISTS WOULD LOSE A VITAL EAST-WEST ROAD AND CONTROL OF THE LONG PYONGGANG VALLEY. ALLIED ARTILLERY AND TANKS COULD MAKE THE VALLEY UNTENABLE FOR THE REDS, AND DRIVE THEM AS FAR BACK AS WONSAN, ABOUT 85 AIR MILES NORTH OF 38.

THE ADVANCING ALLIES FOUND ONE PILE OF 278 DEAD CHINESE SOLDIERS. SOME OF THEM WERE WEARING PIECES OF AMERICAN UNIFORMS AND EQUIPMENT.

THE POOLED DISPATCH SAID THE REDS WERE DEFENDING THE TRIANGLE WITH DELAYING FORCES AND ROAD CRATERS USED AS TANK TRAPS.

ONE U.N. TANK PATROL, OUT IN FRONT OF THE EIGHTH ARMY LINE, KNOCKED OUT A GROUP OF SNIPERS WHILE BULLDOZERS FILLED IN THE CRATERS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE WAS CALLED IN LATE IN THE DAY AND BLASTED A GROUP OF 200 WITHDRAWING REDS ON THE SANYANG-KUMSONG ROAD, EAST OF KUMHWA.

ALLIED WARPLANES ALSO ATTACKED OTHER GROUPS OF RETREATING REDS BOUND NORTHWARD.

AS THE BATTLE FOR THE PRIZED TRIANGLE HEIGHTENED IN FURY, HIGH LEVEL TALKS WERE HELD IN TOKYO BEHIND CLOSELY-GUARDED DOORS. U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C.MARSHALL HAD TWO CONFERENCES WITH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

SOME SOUTH KOREANS FEARED MARSHALL BROUGHT ORDERS OF A CEASE FIRE ARMISTICE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL.

IN PUSAN, THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA LEGISLATURE ASKED ITS FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTRIES FOR AN OPINION ON THE MARSHALL VISIT.

PYUN YUNG TAI, FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID ANY CEASE-FIRE ORDER ON THE 38TH WOULD BE "A DANGER SIGNAL TO THE FREE WORLD."

HE WARNED THAT SUCH AN ORDER MIGHT GIVE THE REDS TIME TO START A MASSIVE NEW OFFENSIVE, OR SHIFT THE BATTLEGROUND TO WHATEVER THEATER THEY CHOSE.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID KOREANS WOULD "DO SOMETHING IN DESPERATION" IF THE U.N. SHOULD "MAKE ANY DECISION CONTRARY TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

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IN TOKYO, HOWEVER, THERE WAS A GENERAL FEELING THAT MARSHALL WAS MERELY ON AN INSPECTION TOUR TO SEE HOW THE NEW ALLIED HIGH COMMAND WAS GETTING ALONG.

THE DRIVE AGAINST KUMHWA WAS MADE BY TROOPS NORTHEAST OF CHIPO. LIGHT COMMUNIST RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED BY EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

FARTHER EAST, SOME ADVANCES WERE MADE AROUND THE EASTERN TIP OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR AND NORTH OF INJE. COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE BURST SPORADICALLY BEHIND SEVERAL SECTORS OF THE LINE DURING THE DAY.

NORTH KOREANS THERE AGAIN REBUFFED ALLIED SOLDIERS WHO TRIED FOR THE SIXTH STRAIGHT DAY TO CAPTURE A SERIES OF RIDGES. RED LOSSES MOUNTED, BUT THEY REFUSED TO BUDGE.

IN THE YONCHON AREA ON THE WESTERN FRONT, THE REDS FOUGHT BACK STUBBORNLY AGAINST PROBING ALLIED FORCES. IN THE YONGPYONG SECTOR, THE ALLIES REGISTERED GAINS UP TO 1,000 YARDS AGAINST LIGHT TO MODERATE RESISTANCE.

IN A DELAYED DISPATCH FROM THE WESTERN FRONT, AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER SAID ADVANCING DOUGHBOYS HAD TO DIG THE REDS OUT OF BUNKERS BUILT OF FIVE TO SEVEN LAYERS OF LOGS AND PILED HIGH WITH SANDBAGS.

AN ALLIED OFFICER TOLD CARTER, "I DON'T THINK THEY DO THAT MUCH DIGGING FOR A NORMAL DELAYING ACTION. I THINK THEY ARE GOING ALL-OUT TO DEFEND CHORWON." CHORWON IS 17 MILES NORTH OF THE RED KOREA BORDER--THE 38TH PARALLEL.

IF THE UNITED NATIONS BROKE INTO THE IRON TRIANGLE, THE REDS MIGHT HAVE TO WITHDRAW AS FAR AS WONSAN, 65 MILES NORTHEAST ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST.

ALLIED AIRCRAFT DROPPED FLAMING NAPALM ON RED DEFENSES NEAR CHORWON, BUT BAD FLYING WEATHER CLOAKED RED MOVEMENTS INSIDE THE TOWN ITSELF.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW THROUGH CLOUDS AND RAIN TO COMPLETE 450 MISSIONS BY 6 P.M. SATURDAY.

FIGHTER BOMBERS HIT RAIL YARDS AT SARIWON, THE RED SUPPLY CENTERS AT PYONGGANG AND NAMCHONJON, A LARGE SUPPLY DUMP NEAR KUMHWA AND TWO HIGHWAY BRIDGES.

PILOT CLAIMS INCLUDED 180 BUILDINGS, 17 VEHICLES, 55 RAIL CARS AND ONE GUN EMPLACEMENT DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO CLAIMED 55 TROOP CASUALTIES INFLICTED.

JL629APD NM

30.24- 23833

B40KX QUE IN
(380)
BY O. H. P. KING
TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 10-(AP)-A RED-HAIRED AMERICAN COMBAT PILOT PREPARED TODAY TO LEAVE FOR HOME FROM THE KOREAN WAR, ANOTHER CHAPTER IN HIS THRILL-PACKED LIFE COMPLETED.
HE IS LT. DAVID W. MACARTHUR, 80 GORDON ST., BOSTON, MASS., AN F-51 MUSTANG FIGHTER PILOT WITH 23 MISSIONS IN KOREA. HE CLIMAXED HIS WAR SERVICE AS AN AIR CONTROLLER--OR SPOTTER--AFOOT WITH SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN THE INJE SECTOR.
HE WAS BEHIND RED LINES 72 HOURS WITH HIS PORTABLE RADIO ON HIS BACK, HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. WHEN THE SOUTH KOREANS ABANDONED ARTILLERY PIECES, VEHICLES AND AMMUNITION DURING THE COMMUNIST APRIL OFFENSIVE, MACARTHUR STAYED AND FOUGHT.
HE DIRECTED ALLIED PLANES TO RED TARGETS, CALLING IN ONE AIR STRIKE WHEN THE KOREAN REDS WERE WITHIN GRENADE-THROWING DISTANCE OF HIM.
WHEN HE FINALLY WAS FORCED TO MAKE A RUN FOR IT, MACARTHUR DROVE A JEEP AROUND BODIES, OVER DEBRIS AND SHELL HOLES THROUGH A ROAD BLOCK. A SOLDIER BESIDE HIM GOT A BULLET BETWEEN THE EYES. ANOTHER BULLET PIERCED THE CAMERA CASE SUSPENDED FROM MACARTHUR'S NECK.
A FLIGHT OF MARINE FIGHTER PLANES AND F-80 JETS PROVIDED PROTECTIVE STRAFING FOR HIM DURING THE WORST PART OF THE FOUR-MILE RUN THROUGH THE ROAD BLOCK.
MACARTHUR FLEW 135 MISSIONS IN EUROPE IN WORLD WAR II BEFORE HIS P-38 FIGHTER PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN IN GREECE.
HE WAS A PRISONER OF WAR IN GERMANY FOR A YEAR, MADE THREE FRUITLESS ESCAPE ATTEMPTS AND THEN WAS LIBERATED BY HIS OWN FATHER, COL. VAUGHN H. MACARTHUR, A CHAPLAIN.
THE ELDER MACARTHUR WAS KILLED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA JUNE 9, 1945 IN WHAT YOUNG MACARTHUR SAID "WAS CALLED A JEEP ACCIDENT, BUT WE SUSPECTED RUSSIANS IN THE AREA."
MACARTHUR WAS RECALLED TO DUTY LAST FALL AND VOLUNTEERED FOR KOREAN DUTY AFTER SERVING WITH THE 52ND FIGHTER GROUP AT MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, FORT DIX, N.J. HE IS RETURNING TO THAT ASSIGNMENT.
AFTER FLYING MUSTANGS IN KOREA, HE WAS ASSIGNED TO DIRECT AIR SUPPORT FOR A SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT NEAR INJE.
HE SAID IT WAS ON THIS MISSION THAT HE AND OTHER KMAG (KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP) OFFICERS WERE CUT OFF BY THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS.
MACARTHUR CALLED IN AIR STRIKES UNTIL THE PRESSURE OF THE CHINESE FORCED THE KMAG GROUP TO MAKE A RUN FOR IT. A NINE-JEEP CONVOY STARTED SHOOTING ITS WAY OUT.
THREE OF THE JEEPS CRACKED UP AND ALL BUT ONE OF THEIR OCCUPANTS WERE KILLED. ONE JEEP MISSED A TURN NEAR INJE AND RAN INTO A RED-HELD VILLAGE. ITS OCCUPANTS WERE NOT HEARD FROM AGAIN.
MACARTHUR'S KOREAN INTERPRETER, SITTING BESIDE HIM, WAS KILLED.
MACARTHUR'S JEEP LATER WAS SET AFIRE BY AN INCENDIARY BULLET. MACARTHUR AND TWO OTHER KMAG OFFICERS SWAM A RIVER AND TOOK OFF OVER THE HILLS THROUGH RED LINES UNTIL THEY REACHED OTHER UNITS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION.
DJ611PCS

A82KX
(150)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MARSHALL
TOKYO,SUNDAY,JUNE 10-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TODAY WORKED ON OFFICIAL PAPERS PREPARATORY TO HOLDING HIS THIRD STRAIGHT DAY OF CLOSED HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCES.
HIS MEETINGS, OPENED FRIDAY IN KOREA WITH MILITARY FIELD COMMANDERS, THEN EXTENDED SATURDAY TO TOKYO, STIRRED TALK OF POSSIBLE MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN THE KOREAN WAR.
SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES SHOWED GROWING CONCERN LEST A CEASE-FIRE ORDER MIGHT BE IN THE MAKING.
MARSHALL PLANNED TO SPEND ALL OF TODAY IN THE U.S. EMBASSY, OFFICIAL HOME OF GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER. HE CONFERRED YESTERDAY WITH RIDGWAY AT THE COMMANDER'S OFFICE IN THE DAI ICHI BUILDING, THEN CONTINUED THE TALKS AT THE EMBASSY.
MORE TALKS THERE WERE ON TODAY'S SCHEDULE.
THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION HOW LONG MARSHALL WOULD EXTEND HIS UNHERALDED TRIP TO THE FAR EAST. HE IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN AT LEAST UNTIL TOMORROW.

THE DISTURBED SOUTH KOREAN LEGISLATURE MEETING AT PUSAN, ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST OF KOREA, ASKED THE KOREAN DEFENSE AND FOREIGN MINISTRIES FOR THEIR OPINIONS ON THE MARSHALL MISSION.
PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, WHILE NOT MENTIONING MARSHALL'S VISIT, GAVE A REPORTER THIS VIEW OF RECENT CEASE-FIRE RUMORS:
"WE WILL DO SOMETHING IN DESPERATION IF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD MAKE ANY DECISION CONTRARY TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."
HE DID NOT SAY WHAT.
RHEE IN REFERENCE TO THE 38TH PARALLEL SAID THERE WAS NO LONGER ANY LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA AND UNITED NATIONS FORCES SHOULD GO AHEAD. THE CEASE-FIRE RUMORS MENTION A HALT SOMEWHERE AROUND 38.
"WE ARE FIGHTING AND WILL CONTINUE TO FIGHT TO DO WITHOUT SUCH A LINE," RHEE ADDED. "OUR AIM AND DETERMINATION TO FIGHT COMMUNISM WILL NEVER CHANGE."
FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN YUNG TAI AT PUSAN ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING ANY CEASE-FIRE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL "SHOULD BE A DANGER SIGNAL TO THE FREE WORLD."
"IT WOULD MEANS," HE SAID, "EITHER AN UNWARRANTED COMMUNIST CONCENTRATION OF BOTH MANPOWER AND WAR MATERIALS TO GIVE THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA A FINISHING PUSH INTO THE SEA, OR AN OMINOUS SHIFTING OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES FROM THE KOREAN FRONT TO WHEREVER THE CREATION OF A NEW BATTLEFRONT IS DESIRABLE."
ON HIS ARRIVAL FRIDAY, MARSHALL WENT OFF IMMEDIATELY FOR A TOUR OF THE KOREAN WAR FRONT. HE HELD CONFERENCES IN KOREA WITH HIGH FIELD OFFICERS. HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HIS VISIT WAS "PURELY MILITARY."
BACK IN TOKYO, MARSHALL SPENT MANY CLOSELY-GUARDED HOURS SATURDAY TALKING WITH GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.
SPECULATION PERSISTED THAT SOME BIG WAR ANNOUNCEMENT WAS IN THE WIND. MARSHALL, HOWEVER, SAID ON HIS RETURN FROM KOREA HE CARRIED NO NEW DIRECTIVES FOR RIDGWAY.
ONE HIGH OFFICER INDICATED THAT MARSHALL WOULD REMAIN IN TOKYO AT LEAST THROUGH PART OF MONDAY.
HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT HE FELT MARSHALL WOULD BE WILLING TO ARRANGE ANOTHER CONFERENCE WITH THE PRESS, BUT UNDER QUESTIONING SAID IT PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE ON SUNDAY.
AN AIDE TO RIDGWAY SAID MARSHALL HAD GIVEN NO INDICATION OF HIS PLANS OR WHEN HE WOULD RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.
GM118PCS NM

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A52FX (WX)
PMS BUDGET
MARSHALL (400)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
TOKYO, JUNE 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE GEORGE C.MARSHALL AND GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY SPENT MANY CLOSELY-GUARDED HOURS IN CONFERENCE TODAY, SHARPENING SPECULATION THAT SOMETHING BIG WAS GOING TO BREAK IN THE KOREAN WAR.

AT MID-DAY THE TWO MILITARY LEADERS MET FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR AT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS.

LATER THEY LUNCHED AT THE U.S. EMBASSY AND RESUMED SESSIONS THAT CONTINUED LATE INTO THE AFTERNOON. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER THE MEETINGS.

MARSHALL HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION OF THE PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT EXCEPT TO SAY IT WAS "PURELY MILITARY."

IT STIRRED UP PEACE RUMORS IN TOKYO AND THE WAR AREA. IN PUSAN, KOREA, THE DISTURBED SOUTH KOREAN LEGISLATURE ASKED THE REPUBLIC'S DEFENSE AND FOREIGN MINISTRIES FOR THEIR OPINION ON THE MARSHALL VISIT.

SYNGMAN RHEE, PRESIDENT OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC, SAID KOREANS "WILL DO SOMETHING IN DESPERATION IF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD MAKE ANY DECISION CONTRARY TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

HE WAS REFERRING TO RUMORS OF A CEASEFIRE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL--OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN RED NORTH AND REPUBLICAN SOUTH KOREA.

"WE ARE FIGHTING AND WILL CONTINUE TO FIGHT TO DO WITHOUT SUCH A LINE," HE DECLARED. "OUR AIM AND DETERMINATION TO FIGHT COMMUNISM WILL NEVER CHANGE."

REPUBLICAN FOREIGN MINISTER PYUN YUNG TAI SAID IN A STATEMENT ANY CEASEFIRE AT THE PARALLEL "SHOULD BE A DANGER SIGNAL TO THE FREE WORLD."

HE WARNED IT MIGHT (1) ALLOW REDS TO PUT THE FINISHING TOUCHES ON A CAMPAIGN TO PUSH THE ALLIES INTO THE SEA OR (2) PERMIT THEM TO SHIFT THE BATTLEGROUND TO ANY AREA THEY CHOOSE.

UPON HIS ARRIVAL FROM KOREA LAST NIGHT MARSHALL DISMISSED THE PEACE RUMORS BY TELLING REPORTERS TO ASK RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG ABOUT THAT. HE ALSO SAID HE HAD NO NEW DIRECTIVES FOR RIDGWAY.

AS MARSHALL WAS BEING INTERVIEWED, A REPORTER ASKED RIDGWAY:

"DID SECRETARY MARSHALL BRING ANY NEW INSTRUCTIONS FOR YOU CONCERNING THE WAR?"

"NO COMMENT," RIDGWAY SMILED. THEN THE SMILE GREW TO A BIG GRIN.

MARSHALL'S PLANS HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THE TWO GENERALS CONFERRED FRIDAY IN KOREA WITH THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, AND HIS CORPS AND DIVISION COMMANDERS.

IN KOREA, MARSHALL TOLD CORRESPONDENTS:

"I CAME TO KOREA TO CONGRATULATE OUR ARMY LEADERS ON THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS."

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A53FX
MARSHALL ARRIVED IN FRONT OF THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS BUILDING AT 11:53 A.M. SATURDAY ON HIS RETURN FROM KOREA.

AFTER THE CONFERENCE THE GENERALS DROVE TO THE U.S. EMBASSY WHERE MARSHALL IS STAYING WITH THE RIDGWAYS. THEY DINED WITH MRS.RIDGWAY AND COL.M.P.CARTER OF MARSHALL'S WASHINGTON STAFF.

A HIGH OFFICER SAID MARSHALL PROBABLY WOULD BE WILLING TO ARRANGE A PRESS CONFERENCE BUT "NOT TONIGHT AND PROBABLY NOT TOMORROW." THIS INDICATED THAT MARSHALL WOULD STILL BE IN JAPAN MONDAY.

MARSHALL PAID A SURPRISE VISIT TO THE

THIS INDICATED THAT MARSHALL WOULD STILL BE IN JAPAN MONDAY.

MARSHALL PAID A SURPRISE VISIT TO THE KOREAN WAR FRONT FRIDAY. HE HAD ARRIVED IN TOKYO SECRETLY THE NIGHT BEFORE.

CC252APD NM

A155FX
WITH MARSHALL
TOKYO, SUNDAY JUNE 10-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TOLD A RADIO REPRESENTATIVE WHO APPROACHED HIM AT PROTESTANT CHURCH SERVICES TODAY "I'LL PROBABLY SEE YOU BOYS TOMORROW."

A GENERAL HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID ARRANGEMENTS FOR A PRESS CONFERENCE FOR THE DEFENSE SECRETARY ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION.

MARSHALL ATTENDED CHURCH WITH GENERAL AND MRS.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY.

BP1125PPD NM

A115FX
XBULLETIN
WEST CENTRAL FRONT,KOREA,JUNE 9-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY BEGAN TO ABANDON THEIR "IRON TRIANGLE" IN NORTH KOREA IN THE FACE OF STRONG UNITED NATIONS ATTACKS.

THE CHINESE REDS WERE FALLING BACK TOWARD KUMSONG, 17 MILES EAST OF PYONGGANG. PYONGGANG IS THE TOP ANCHOR OF THE TRIANGLE. ITS OTHER TIPS ARE KUMHWA ON THE EAST AND CHOROWON ON THE WEST.

EIGHTH ARMY FORCES CAPTURED TWO RIDGES AS RED RESISTANCE SLACKENED. THE CHINESE OFFERED TOKEN, LONG-RANGE OPPOSITION AS U.N. TROOPS GAINED 1,000 TO 2,000 YARDS.

CC7APD NM

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A97KX
(WEST OUT)
(140)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE CHINA NEWS SAID TODAY CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD COMPLETED A RADAR NETWORK STRETCHING FROM CANTON, IN THE SOUTH, TO MUKDEN, MANCHURIA.

THE CHINA NEWS, FORMOSA'S ONLY ENGLISH-LANGUAGE DAILY, ALSO REPORTED SOME 200 DEFECTED TECHNICIANS OF CHINA'S FORMER CIVIL AIR LINES HAD BEEN SENT TO MUKDEN TO RECEIVE RADAR TRAINING FROM RUSSIA ADVISERS.

CHINA UNION PRESS, A NATIONALIST NEWS AGENCY SPECIALIZING IN INFORMATION FROM RED CHINA, SAID A SINO-SOVIET AIR DEFENSE CONFERENCE WAS HELD AT PEIPING IN MID-DAY. THE CONFERENCE, THE NEWS AGENCY SAID, DECIDED TO ESTABLISH A SINO-RUSSIAN COMPOSITE AIR DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS FOR CHINA.

THE HEADQUARTERS WOULD SET UP AN AIR DEFENSE CORPS IN EVERY MILITARY AREA IN RED CHINA UNDER SOVIET TECHNICIANS AND ADVISERS, THE AGENCY ADDED. SOVIET-MADE ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED.

CHINA UNION PRESS ALSO REPORTED THAT TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT OF ALL CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN BY RUSSIA.

FR628ACS NM

B68KX Q
MP (ASKED) (150)
HONG KONG,JUNE 9 (AP)-CATHOLICS EXPRESSED ANXIETY TODAY CONCERNING BROTHER MATTHEW SWIFT OF MINNESOTA, WHO WAS JAILED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN DECEMBER AND HAS NOT BEEN HEARD OF SINCE.

BROTHER SWIFT, WHO WAS ATTACHED TO THE TSINGTAO DIOCESE IN SHANTUNG PROVINCE, WAS IN CHARGE OF A MISSION PRINTING PRESS WHEN HE WAS REASSIGNED OUTSIDE CHINA. THE REDS REFUSED HIM AN EXIT PERMIT, ASSERTING HE HAD FAILED TO FULFILL A PRINTING CONTRACT.

HE IS BELIEVED TO BE IN JAIL IN SHANTUNG PROVINCE.

INFORMATION REACHING HERE SAID BISHOP AMBROSE PINGER OF CHICAGO, OF THE CHOWTSUN DIOCESE IN SHANTUNG PROVINCE, IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN TSINGTAO AND THAT FATHER FULGENCE GROSS OF CHICAGO, ALSO OF THE CHOWTSUN DIOCESE, HAS BEEN IN JAIL IN TSINGTAO FOR ONE MONTH.

OTHER INFORMATION SAID BISHOP FREDERICK DONAGHY OF NEW BEDFORD, MASS., WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON AT WUCHOW, KWANGSI PROVINCE, MAY 23 AFTER BEING ARRESTED DECEMBER 10. HE HAS NOT BEEN ORDERED EXPELLED.

GG744ACS

30.24- 23835

A114KX
(330)
BY FRED HAMPSON
HONG KONG,SUNDAY,JUNE 10-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA ISSUED AN ARTIFICIAL PRICE LIST SATURDAY FOR WHAT SHE NEEDS--AND SAYS SHE IS GOING TO GET--TO FIGHT BACK IN KOREA.
PEIPING RADIO LISTED ITEM BY ITEM WHAT EVERY PLANE, TANK AND HEAVY ARTILLERY UNIT WAS GOING TO COST THE CHINESE PEOPLE. THE POPULACE IS BEING ASKED TO "VOLUNTEER" FUNDS FOR THE COUNTRY'S REARMAMENT CAMPAIGN.
THIS WAS THE FIRST REALLY CONCRETE INDICATION THAT RED CHINA STILL WAS A LONG WAY FROM COUNTING HERSELF OUT IN KOREA; THAT SHE FULLY INTENDS TO EQUIP HERSELF WITH BOMBERS, FIGHTERS AND OTHER HEAVY EQUIPMENT DESIGNED SOLELY TO RENEW HER OFFENSIVE.
THE BROADCAST INDICATED THE FINAL COST OF RED CHINA'S REARMAMENT WOULD RUN INTO MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS. THAT'S THUMPING A BIG TAB FOR CHINA'S 450,000,000, GROANING UNDER A HEAVY TAX BURDEN EVEN BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.
THE WAR FUND DRIVE BEGAN JUNE 2. A RASH OF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC OFFICIALS WERE QUOTED AS APPEALING TO CHINESE IN ALL WALKS OF LIFE TO CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO PURCHASE ARMS.
LAST NIGHT, PEIPING RADIO LISTED THESE COST FIGURES: (FIGURES ORIGINALLY GIVEN IN TERMS OF COMMUNIST CURRENCY, CHANGED TO U.S. TOTALS):
A FIGHTER PLANE--$66,000.
A BOMBER--$222,000.
A TANK--$111,000.
A HEAVY ARTILLERY UNIT--$40,000.
AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN--$35,000.
THE REDS HAVE BEEN PUSHING THE SUBSCRIPTION CAMPAIGN WITH OBVIOUSLY GROWING CONCERN AND DETERMINATION.
PEIPING RADIO SAID TIENTSIN'S BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL CIRCLES ALREADY HAVE PROMISED FUNDS FOR 22 PLANES TO "RESIST AMERICA AND AID KOREA." THE TYPE OF PLANE WAS NOT SPECIFIED.
IF THEY WERE BOMBERS, THAT WOULD MEAN A HEFTY DONATION OF NEARLY $30,000,000.
THE BROADCAST SAID THAT THE CITY'S STALL KEEPERS (SIDEWALK VENDORS) "ARE ALSO PLANNING TO DONATE ONE PLANE."
IN THE SOUTH, CANTON BUSINESS CIRCLES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE "VOLUNTEERED" TO SUBSCRIBE LARGE AMOUNTS. STUDENTS THERE WERE SAID TO HAVE PLEDGED TO RAISE FUNDS FOR A PLANE WITHIN SIX MONTHS.
SHANGHAI WAS NOT MENTIONED. BUT IF THE PEIPING REGIME REMAINS TRUE TO FORM, IT IS LOGICAL TO ASSUME THAT THIS CITY--WHICH ALONE ABSORBED 30 PER CENT OF THE COUNTRY'S ENTIRE VICTORY BOND ISSUE--PROBABLY WILL BE HIT WITH THE BIGGEST TAB OF ALL.
THE PEIPING ANNOUNCEMENT STOOD OUT IN STARK CONTRAST TO CONTINUED REPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES OF PEACE FEELERS FOR KOREA. IT DID NOTHING TO CHANGE THE VIEWS OF OBSERVERS HERE. THEY HAVE COME TO ACCEPT PEIPING PROPAGANDA AT FACE VALUE AND FEEL THAT, INSOFAR AS KOREA IS CONCERNED, THE CHINESE REDS MEAN BUSINESS.
DJ911PCS

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A56KX
TUTUILA, SAMOA, JUNE 9-(AP)-SOME 500 HUSKY ISLANDERS ON THIS SOUTH SEA ISLAND WANT TO VOLUNTEER FOR SERVICE IN KOREA---BUT THE NEAREST RECRUITING STATION IS IN HONOLULU, 2,300 MILES AWAY.
RESIDENTS OF THIS TINY AMERICAN POSSESSION IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC HELD A MASS MEETING LAST NIGHT AND PETITIONED GOVERNOR PHELPS PHELPS (CQ) TO HAVE A RECRUITING OFFICE ESTABLISHED HERE.
HE SAID HE WOULD PASS THE REQUEST ALONG TO WASHINGTON.
EJ520PCS

A7
SINGAPORE, JUNE 9-(AP)-MALAYA'S BAN ON SHIPMENTS OF RUBBER TO COMMUNIST CHINA SHOWED SHARPLY IN STATISTICS RELEASED TODAY.
RED CHINA RECEIVED ONLY FIVE TONS OF RUBBER DURING MAY, WHILE SOVIET RUSSIA RECEIVED 36 TONS. OVER THE SAME PERIOD THE UNITED STATES RECEIVED 41,217 TONS AND 25,059 TONS WENT TO THE UNITED KINGDOM.
DESTINATIONAL RUBBER CONTROLS WENT INTO EFFECT ON MAY 22.
RB247AED

A58KX
HONOLULU, JUNE 9-(AP)-U. S. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE THOMAS K. FINLETTER ARRIVED AT HICKAM FIELD TODAY EN ROUTE TO THE ORIENT ON AN INSPECTION TOUR.
HE EXPECTS TO CONFER WITH GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, IN JAPAN, AND INSPECT INSTALLATIONS THERE AND IN KOREA.
"I THINK OUR AIR FORCES IS IN PRETTY GOOD SHAPE," FINLETTER COMMENTED TO REPORTERS.
HE PLANS TO LEAVE TONIGHT FOR WAKE ISLAND.
EJ524PCS

A187
SECOND NIGHT LEAD DIPLOMATS
BY JACK SMITH
LONDON, JUNE 9-(AP)-TWO AWOL BRITISH DIPLOMATS LED MASTER DETECTIVES AND SECRET AGENTS ON A WILL-O'-THE-WISP CHASE TONIGHT IN ONE OF THE GREATEST MANHUNTS IN EUROPEAN HISTORY. THE COLD TRAIL APPEARED TO SHIFT FROM FRANCE TO ITALY.
THE DAY'S ONLY IMPORTANT NEWS CAME IN A FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSURE THAT A CABLEGRAM CONCERNING A "LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY" OF THE RUSSIAN-SPEAKING GUY BURGESS WAS FILED FROM ROME.
ROMAN POLICE AND CUSTOMS OFFICERS OF ITALY--WHICH HAS THE LARGEST COMMUNIST PARTY OUTSIDE RUSSIA--QUIETLY JOINED IN THE QUEST FOR BURGESS AND HIS COMPANION. WITHOUT RESULTS.
THE CONSERVATIVE ROME NEWSPAPER EL TEMPO SAID BURGESS WAS IN A HOTEL AT FLORENCE THURSDAY AND LEFT YESTERDAY TO RETURN TO FRANCE THROUGH THE VENTIMIGLIA BORDER CROSSING.
IN ISTANBUL, MONITORS CHECKING THE COMMUNIST BUCHAREST RADIO REPORTED THEY HAD PICKED UP A BROADCAST SAYING BURGESS AND DONALD D. MACLEAN, HIS COMPANION, HAD LANDED BY PLANE IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THERE WAS NO FURTHER COMMENT AND NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS REPORT FROM OTHER SOURCES.
PARIS POLICE TOOK UP ANOTHER OF SEVERAL RUMORS ABOUT THE SIGHTING OF MACLEAN--THIS TIME THAT HE HAD ENTERED A PIGALLE BAR ABOUT 5A.M. TODAY AND ASKED THE BARTENDER TO CHANGE SOME BRITISH CURRENCY.
FIFTEEN THOUSAND SLEUTHS FERRETED THROUGH CONTINENTAL HIDEOUTS, BUT NO CERTAIN TRACE OF EITHER HAD BEEN SPOTTED SINCE THEIR TRAIL WENT COLD IN RENNES, FRANCE, TWO WEEKS AGO TODAY. FEARS MOUNTED HERE THAT THE PAIR MAY HAVE DECAMPED OR BEEN SPIRITED TO THE COMMUNIST EAST WITH BRITISH-AMERICAN SECRETS.
BURGESS IS THE 40-YEAR-OLD BACHELOR AND EXPERT ON MARXIST LORE RECALLED FROM HIS JOB AS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON AFTER HE USED HIS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY TO GET OUT OF THREE JAMS FOR SPEEDING IN VIRGINIA, FEB.28.
EDGY AS HE AWAITED REASSIGNMENT, HE VANISHED 15 DAYS AGO WITH DONALD D.MACLEAN, 38, SCHOLARLY BUT DEBONAIR CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT. MACLEAN'S AMERICAN WIFE, THE FORMER MELINDA

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MARLING OF NEW YORK, IS EXPECTING THEIR THIRD CHILD SHORTLY.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE, CONCERNED BY THEORIES RANGING UP TO THE POSSIBILITY THE PAIR MIGHT BE HEADED FOR MOSCOW UNDER DURESS, MADE PUBLIC FRIDAY THREE CRYPTIC CABLEGRAMS FROM THE CONTINENT TO THEIR RELATIVES. THE TELEGRAMS APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN FILED IN THEIR BEHALF BY ONE OR MORE MYSTERIOUS STRANGERS.

AUTHORITIES SPECIFIED THAT TWO FROM MACLEAN--WHICH WENT TO HIS WIFE AND HIS MOTHER, LADY MACLEAN--WERE FILED AT THE PARIS CENTRAL POSTOFFICE. THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT BURGESS' MESSAGE ALSO WAS FILED IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL.

DIRECTED TO HIS MOTHER, MRS.J.R.BASSETT, IT SAID: "TERRIBLY SORRY FOR MY SILENCE. AM EMBARKING ON LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY. DO FORGIVE. GUY."

REVELATION TODAY BY A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN THAT THIS MESSAGE CAME NOT FROM PARIS BUT FROM ROME GAVE RISE TO TWO NEW THEORIES: THAT EITHER THE TWO NOW HAVE SPLIT UP OR HAVE MOVED EASTWARD TOGETHER.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, WILLIAM RIDSDALE, AGAIN EMPHASIZED THAT NO SECRET DOCUMENTS ARE MISSING. HE WAS DENYING REPORTS PUBLISHED HERE THAT SOME SECRET PAPERS ON ATLANTIC DEFENSES COULD NOT BE FOUND.

MACLEAN DEALT IN TOP-POLICY MATTERS FOR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. HE WAS CONSULTED ON THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS, KOREA AND OTHER TOPICS. BURGESS TOO, A BRILLIANT IF OCCASIONALLY ILL-GROOMED MAN, WAS IN A POSITION TO KNOW HIGH INTERNATIONAL SECRETS.

RIDSDALE WAS ASKED AT HIS REGULAR NEWS CONFERENCE IF IT IS BELIEVED THE TWO MEN ARE STILL TOGETHER:

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"THE SEARCH IS GOING ON AND WE HAVE NO INFORMATION AS TO THEIR WHEREABOUTS," HE REPLIED. "WE ARE NOT PROCEEDING ON ANY HARD AND FAST THEORY, BUT ARE TAKING EVERY STEP TO TRY TO GET INTO TOUCH WITH THEM. WE ARE NOT EXCLUDING ANY THEORY."

ASKED WHY THE ROME ANGLE WAS DISCLOSED ONLY TODAY, RIDSDALE HINTED THAT BRITAIN'S INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-ESPIONAGE CHIEFS WERE KEEPING SOME DETAILS EVEN FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO GIVE THEIR MEN IN THE FIELD THE BENEFIT OF SECRECY.

ROME POLICE CONFIRMED THAT THE BURGESS MESSAGE WAS FILED IN BURGESS' NAME THURSDAY. THEY COMBED ROME HOTELS FOR HIM IN VAIN. POLICE NOTED IT WOULD HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE FOR BOTH MEN TO HAVE FLOWN TO ROME FROM PARIS IN A FEW HOURS, ONCE THEY WERE THROUGH THE GUARD FRENCH POLICE HAVE SET UP AT AIRPORTS AND FRONTIER POSTS.

THE BRITISH PRESS ASSOCIATION SAID BURGESS HAS A FRIEND, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN SERVICE, LIVING ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS.

IF A PERSON WISHED TO GET INFORMATION TO RUSSIA, THE COMPLEX AND HIGHLY ORGANIZED COMMUNIST PARTY MACHINERY OF ITALY OFFERS ONE OF THE BEST TRANSMISSION BELTS IN THE WORLD. FRENCH COMMUNISTS ARE SIMILARLY ORGANIZED.

LORD BEAVERBROOK'S DAILY EXPRESS, IN BREAKING THE STORY THURSDAY, QUOTED AN UNIDENTIFIED ACQUAINTANCE OF THE MISSING MEN AS SAYING THEY WERE HEADING FOR THE SOVIET UNION "TO SERVE THEIR IDEALISTIC PURPOSES."

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS MASTER-MINDING THE SEARCH COULD NOT EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY THAT ALL THREE CABLES MIGHT BE RED HERRINGS DRAGGED ACROSS A DEAD-END TRAIL.

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, THEY STILL COULD NOT ENTIRELY DISCOUNT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE INCIDENT WAS ONLY AN ESCAPADE BY TWO MEN KNOWN TO HAVE AN OCCASIONAL YEN FOR THE GAY LIFE.

THE FRENCH INTERIOR MINISTRY DESCRIBED AS A FANTASY REPORTS PUBLISHED IN PARIS THAT A BRITISH FRIEND RECOGNIZED MACLEAN IN A LEFT BANK HOTEL IN PARIS LAST SATURDAY NIGHT.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A STATEMENT CONCERNING THE MISSING MEN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MONDAY.

SIX RANK-AND-FILE CONSERVATIVES IN THE HOUSE HAVE PRESENTED QUESTIONS, ALL ASKING MORRISON FOR A STATEMENT.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED YESTERDAY THAT THE MISSING MEN KNEW, OR COULD POSSIBLY GET ACCESS TO THE BRITISH DIPLOMATIC CODE, OR THAT ANY REVISION OF THE CODE IS NOW CONTEMPLATED.

THE BEST DETECTIVES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS HAVE CHECKED HOTELS, NIGHT SPOTS, HOUSES, RAILWAYS, BUS AND AIRLINE STATIONS AND RECORDS AND APPARENTLY FOUND NOTHING.

IN PARIS, WHERE THOUSANDS OF FRENCH POLICE COMBED HOTELS OF ALL CLASSES, SOME POLICE OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT NEITHER MAN IS IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL AND BOTH MAY HAVE GONE TO ITALY.

THE NEWS-CHRONICLE, A LIBERAL LONDON NEWSPAPER, EXPRESSED CONCERN FOR THE EFFECTS ON ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

"WHATEVER (THE) X X X EXPLANATION TURNS OUT TO BE, THE CONTINUATION OF SUSPENSE IS BAD FOR THE CREDIT OF BRITAIN ABROAD," THE NEWSPAPER SAID EDITORIALLY.

"THE TREATMENT WHICH THE STORY HAS SO FAR BEEN GIVEN IN THE AMERICAN PRESS IS TYPICAL OF THE DAMAGE THAT UNSOLVED MYSTERIES OF THIS KIND CAN DO."

THE PRESS AND GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN GRAVELY CONCERNED OVER THE EFFECTS IN AMERICA OF SEVERAL OTHER POST WAR INCIDENTS -- THE ATOM ESPIONAGE OF DR. KLAUS FUCHS AND DR. ALAN NUNN MAY, THE FLIGHT OF ATOM SCIENTIST BRUNO PONTECORVO TO THE SOVIET UNION, AND BRITISH-TRAINED LAJOS JANOSSY'S FLIGHT TO BUDAPEST TO ADVANCE COMMUNIST KNOWLEDGE OF COSMIC RAYS.

THE FUCHS CASE LED TO URGENT DEMANDS FOR AN OVERHAUL OF THE BRITISH SECURITY SYSTEM--FUCHS WAS ARRESTED AND CONVICTED ONLY ON A TIP OF THE F.B.I. IN AMERICA.

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THE DAILY EXPRESS REPORTED TODAY THAT SIR PERCY SILLITOE, MILITARY INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, IS ABOUT TO SUBMIT A PLAN FOR REORGANIZATION OF THE SECURITY NETWORK, WHICH INVOLVES SCOTLAND YARD, THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND SOME OTHER GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS.

NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THE REPORT WAS FORTHCOMING.

BERNARD BRAINE, A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, DEMANDED A TIGHTENING OF THE SECURITY SYSTEM IN A POLITICAL SPEECH TODAY.

HE ASKED: "WHY ARE OUR SECURITY MEASURES AS INEFFICIENT AS THEY APPEAR?"

RP309PED

A74

WITH LONDON DIPLOMATS

MOSCOW, JUNE 9-(AP)-OFFICIAL BRITISH CIRCLES SAID HERE TODAY THEY KNEW NOTHING OF ANY PLANS BY TWO MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMATS TO VISIT MOSCOW.

THE TWO DIPLOMATS, DONALD D.MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS, DISAPPEARED LAST MONTH AFTER CROSSING THE BRITISH CHANNEL TO FRANCE. UP TO NOW, MOSCOW PAPERS HAVE CARRIED NO NEWS STORIES ABOUT THEIR DISAPPEARANCE

THE BRITISH SOURCES SAID THAT IF THE PAIR HAD PLANNED TO COME HERE, IT WOULD BE A PERSONAL TRIP AND NOT AN OFFICIAL ONE, ABOUT WHICH BRITISH OFFICIALS HERE WOULD HAVE BEEN INFORMED.

IN ANY CASE, ONE BRITISH OFFICIAL EXPLAINED, "WE CERTAINLY KNOW NOTHING OF THEIR WHEREABOUTS."

SL812PED

30.24- 23837

A103

FIRST LEAD DIPLOMATS (320)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE HUNT FOR TWO MISSING TOP-DRAWER BRITISH DIPLOMATS WIDENED SUDDENLY FROM FRANCE TO ITALY TODAY AFTER THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED A TELEGRAM TO A RELATIVE OF ONE OF THEM WAS SENT FROM ROME.

A BRITISH EMBASSY OFFICIAL IN ROME SAID THAT EVEN THOUGH THE MESSAGE DID COME FROM THE ITALIAN CITY IT WAS NOT CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THE MISSING MEN HAD BEEN THERE. NEVERTHELESS, SOME FRENCH POLICE OFFICIALS AFTER A THOROUGH COMBING OF PARIS, EXPRESSED BELIEF THE MEN ARE NOT IN PARIS AND MAY HAVE GONE TO ITALY.

BOTH DIPLOMATS--GUY BURGESS, A FORMER BRITISH EMBASSY OFFICIAL IN WASHINGTON; AND DONALD D.MACLEAN, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE AMERICAN SECTION--KNOW HIGH-LEVEL BRITISH-AMERICAN SECRETS. FEAR HAS BEEN EXPRESSED IN LONDON AND IN WASHINGTON THAT THEY MAY HAVE DUCKED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE INCIDENT PUT A NEW STRAIN ON BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WOULD BE A STATEMENT ON THE DISAPPEARANCES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON MONDAY, PROBABLY BY FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE ROME MESSAGE WAS TO BURGESS' MOTHER, MRS.J.R.BASSETT, AND RELATED THAT BURGESS, 40 AND A BACHELOR, WAS GOING ON A "LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY." IT WAS SENT THURSDAY.

TWO OTHER MESSAGES, TO MACLEAN'S WIFE AND MOTHER, WERE SENT FROM PARIS WEDNESDAY. THE LATTER TWO WERE REPORTED SENT BY A MYSTERIOUS THIRD PERSON.. THE MEN HAVE BEEN MISSING SINCE MAY 25, MACLEAN'S 38TH BIRTHDAY.

YESTERDAY THE FOREIGN OFFICE IMPLIED ALL THREE MESSAGES CAME FROM FRANCE. IT TOOK THE VIEW THAT THE TELEGRAMS WERE AUTHENTIC, ALTHOUGH THE ORIGINALS WERE NOT IN THE HANDWRITING OF BURGESS OR MACLEAN.

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THE LATEST NEWS GAVE RISE TO A THEORY THAT THE TWO MAY HAVE SPLIT UP, ALTHOUGH THEY LEFT ENGLAND TOGETHER. ROME POLICE SAID THEY HAD BEEN UNABLE TO FIND ANY TRACE OF BURGESS THERE. THEY SAID THEY WERE TRYING TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE BURGESS TELEGRAM ACTUALLY WAS SENT BY HIM OR BY SOMEONE ELSE.

THOUSANDS OF DETECTIVES AND INTELLIGENCE AGENTS WERE ENGAGED IN THE HUNT FOR BURGESS AND MACLEAN. IT BID FAIR TO BE THE BIGGEST MANHUNT IN EUROPEAN HISTORY.

WILLIAM RIDSDALE, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, EMPHASIZED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT NO SECRET DOCUMENTS ARE MISSING. HE WAS DENYING REPORTS PUBLISHED HERE THAT SOME SECRET PAPERS ON ATLANTIC DEFENSE COULD NOT BE FOUND.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE TWO MEN ARE TOGETHER, RIDSDALE REPLIED: "THE SEARCH IS GOING ON AND WE HAVE NO INFORMATION AS TO THEIR WHEREABOUTS. WE ARE NOT PROCEEDING ON ANY HARD AND FAST THEORY BUT ARE TAKING EVERY STEP TO TRY TO GET IN TOUCH WITH THEM.

"WE ARE NOT EXCLUDING ANY THEORY."

ONE THEORY, HELD BY FRENCH POLICE, WAS THAT THE DIPLOMATS MAY HAVE TAKEN OFF ON A SPREE.

EXPLAINING THE SHIFT IN THE INFORMATION ABOUT THE THREE TELEGRAMS, RIDSDALE HINTED THAT BRITAIN'S SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-ESPIONAGE PEOPLE WERE CLAMPING DOWN TIGHT SECRECY ON DETAILS OF THE SEARCH--EVEN KEEPING SOME INFORMATION FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

IN PARIS, THE FRENCH MINISTRY OF INTERIOR BRANDED AS "FANTASY" REPORTS THAT A BRITISH FRIEND RECOGNIZED MACLEAN IN A LEFT BANK HOTEL LAST SATURDAY NIGHT. A SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH POLICE CARRYING PHOTOGRAPHS OF BOTH MEN HAVE VISITED EVERY HOTEL IN PARIS WITHOUT FINDING A TRACE OF MACLEAN OR BURGESS. NEITHER IS THERE ANY RECORD OF THEM ON THE FORMS THAT EVERY PERSON STAYING AT A FRENCH HOTEL IS REQUIRED BY LAW TO COMPLETE.

WIRE OFFICE EMPLOYES WHO RECEIVED THE MESSAGES SENT FROM PARIS WEDNESDAY WERE UNABLE TO DESCRIBE THE MAN WHO SENT THEM, EXCEPT TO SAY HE HAD DARK HAIR. BURGESS AND MACLEAN HAVE LIGHT HAIR.

REPORTS THAT L.E. WILKINSON, DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCOTLAND YARD'S FAMED COUNTERESPIONAGE DIVISION, THE SPECIAL BRANCH (CAPS S,B) HAD FLOWN TO PARIS TO AID WERE DENIED TODAY. THE YARD SAID WILKINSON, AN EXPERT ON SOVIET SPY METHODS, WAS ON LEAVE SOMEWHERE IN ENGLAND.

OFFICIALS HERE, HOWEVER, CONTINUED TO INSIST THAT THERE IS NO REASON TO SUSPECT THE TWO OF ATTEMPTING TO FLEE TO RUSSIA.

THE MISSING MEN--DONALD D.MACLEAN, 38, ACTING HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN SECTION AND GUY BURGESS, 40, FORMER SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON--LEFT FEW TANGIBLE CLUES BEHIND THEM.

THESE WERE THREE TELEGRAMS TO THEIR FAMILIES--WHICH THE FOREIGN OFFICE ASSUMES ARE AUTHENTIC--AND THE ROUTE THEY TOOK FROM LONDON TO PARIS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE WIRES WERE HANDED IN TO THE CENTRAL PARIS POST OFFICE BY A MYSTERIOUS "THIRD MAN." THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, DAILY HERALD, SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE TELEGRAM TO BURGESS' MOTHER WAS SENT FROM ROME. IT SAID ONLY THAT HE PLANNED A "LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY."

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THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE TWO TELEGRAMS TO MACLEAN'S FAMILY WERE HANDED IN TO THE CENTRAL PARIS POST OFFICE BY A MYSTERIOUS "THIRD MAN". IT SAID THE TELEGRAM TO BURGESS' MOTHER WAS SENT FROM ROME AND ARRIVED LAST THURSDAY. THE WIRE SAID ONLY THAT HE PLANNED A "LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY."

MACLEAN'S MESSAGE TO HIS AMERICAN-BORN WIFE, MELINDA, SAID:

"HAD TO LEAVE UNEXPECTEDLY. SORRY, DARLING. I LOVE YOU. PLEASE DO NOT STOP LOVING ME. DONALD."

HIS MOTHER RECEIVED A WIRE SAYING NOT TO WORRY.

DIPLOMATS AND INVESTIGATORS THEORIZED THAT EITHER THE TWO HAD SEPARATED OR WERE USING TELEGRAMS TO LAY A FALSE SCENT.

WORKING PAINSTAKINGLY OVER THE RAPIDLY COOLING TRAIL, SCOTLAND YARD AND FRANCE'S SURETE HAVE WORKED OUT THE FOLLOWING ROUTE:

THE TWO MEN LEFT LONDON MAY 25 IN A SPEEDY HIRED CAR WHICH THEY ABANDONED IN SOUTHAMPTON. THERE THEY BOARDED AN EXCURSION STEAMER WHICH TOOK THEM TO THE FRENCH CHANNEL RESORT OF ST.MALO. THEY HIRED A TAXI WHICH TOOK THEM ABOUT 45 MILES TO RENNES WHERE THEY PLANNED TO CATCH AN AFTERNOON TRAIN TO PARIS MAY 26.

THERE THE TRAIL ENDS.

IF THE TWO DIPLOMATS WERE PRO-COMMUNISTS FLEEING TO RUSSIA IT APPEARED TO BE A SECRET FROM LONDON'S COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER. THAT PAPER PUBLISHED A FACTUAL ACCOUNT OF THE STORY WITH NONE OF THE CHORTLING THAT MIGHT BE EXPECTED IF IT THOUGHT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WOULD BE POLITICALLY EMBARRASSED BY THE DISAPPEARANCE.

NEWSPAPERS AND RADIOS THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD HAVE PLAYED THE STORY FOR THE PAST 48 HOURS. IT HAD BEEN HOPED HERE THAT, WHEN THE STORY OF THEIR DISAPPEARANCE WAS PUBLISHED, THE MEN WOULD QUICKLY TELEPHONE THE NEAREST BRITISH EMBASSY OR LEGATION AND SAY "WE ARE SAFE."

SINCE NO SUCH MESSAGE HAS BEEN RECEIVED, BRITISH OFFICIALS ARE ABANDONING ANY THEORY THAT THIS DISAPPEARANCE WAS SOME IMPETUOUS ESCAPADE. THE FRENCH POLICE SAID THEY HAD BEEN CONCENTRATING THEIR SEARCH IN MONTMARTRE AND "PLACES WHERE ONE HAS A GOOD TIME."

MD437AED

A83
BULLETIN
LONDON, JUNE -(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE TELEGRAM RECEIVED FROM ONE OF THE TWO MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMATS BY A RELATIVE HERE HAD COME FROM ROME.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TELEGRAM WAS FROM GUY BURGESS, 40, FORMER SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. IT WAS TO HIS MOTHER, MRS. J. R. BASSETT, AND SAID HE WAS GOING ON "LONG MEDITERRANEA HOLIDAY."

THE TWO TELEGRAMS RECEIVED HERE BY RELATIVES OF DONALD D. MACLEAN, 38, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, HAD BEEN FILED AT THE PARIS CENTRAL POST OFFICE.

WILLIAM RIDSDALE, FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, SAID THE MESSAGE FROM BURGESS ARRIVED HERE THURSDAY SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE MESSAGES TO MACLEAN'S RELATIVES SENT FROM PARIS.

NEWSMEN ASKED RIDSDALE IF AUTHORITIES NOW BELIEVED THE TWO MEN WERE SEPARATED.

"THE SEARCH IS STILL GOING ON AND WE HAVE NO NEWS OF THEIR WHEREABOUTS," RIDSDALE REPLIED.

"THE AUTHORITIES ARE NOT EXCLUDING ANY THEORY."

BB752AED

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A9
(650)
NIGHT LEAD BRADLEY

LONDON, JUNE 9-(AP)-GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY SAID TODAY ALL 12 NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT "CAN DO MORE THAN WE ARE DOING" TO BUILD DEFENS AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"TIME IS VERY IMPORTANT AND WE SHOULD DO EVERYTING WE CAN," THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

ASKED IF HE BELIEVED THAT GREECE, TURKEY, SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD BE BROUGHT INTO THE PACT, BRADLEY SAID HE COULD NOT SPEAK ON THE POLITICAL ISSUES INVOLVED.

"FROM THE MILITARY POINT OF VIEW, THE MORE STRENGTH WE CAN TIE TOGETHER, THE BETTER," HE SID.

THE APPLICATIONS OF GREECE AND TURKEY FOR MEMBERSHIP NOW ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE PACT COUNCIL DEPUTIES.

THE GENERAL SAID THE STRUCTURE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COMMAND OF THE MEDITERRANEAN HAS NOT BEEN SETTLED.

"IT IS COMPLICATED BECAUSE ALL OF THE MEDITERRANEAN IS NOT IN NATO," HE EXPLAINED.

HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO GET THE SOUTHERN EUROPEAN COMMAND "STARTED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, EVEN THOUGH THE QUESTION OF THE WHOLE MEDITERRANEAN MIGHT TAKE A LITTLE LONGER."

THE SOUTHERN COMMAND HAS BEEN PROMISED TO AN ITALIAN GENERAL.

BRADLEY CAME TO BRITAIN WEDNESDAY AFTER CONFERENCES IN PARIS WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE. HE HAS TALKED HERE WITH DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL AND BRITISH SERVICE CHIEFS.

BRADLEY SAID HE BROUGHT A MAP WITH HIM, PIN POINTING THE POSITION OF ALL UNITED NATIONS UNITS IN KOREA. HE USED THIS MAP TO SHOW SHINWELL AND THE BRITISH SERVICE CHIEFS HOW THEIR TROOPS WERE BEING USED IN KOREA.

BRADLEY SAID HE HAD NOT DISCUSSED WITH SHINWELL ANY NEW PLAN FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA. HE SAID THAT WAS A POLITICAL, NOT A MILITARY MATTER, ADDING:

"WE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN EXCHANGING VIEWS ON POLITICAL AIMS IN KOREA AND THESE ARE PROBABLY STILL GOING ON BETWEEN OUR STATE DEPARTMENT AND YOUR FOREIGN OFFICE. THEY HAVE BEEN THROUGHOUT THE CONFLICT."

A NEWSMAN ASKED BRADLEY WHETHER HE HAD ASKED BRITAIN TO SEND MORE TROOPS TO KOREA. BRADLEY ANSWERED:

"THAT IS A MATTER THAT IS HANDLED BY OUR STATE DEPARTMENT. BUT IT WOULD SAY THAT WE ALWAYS WELCOME THE POSSIBILITY OF MORE PARTICIPATION BY OTHER COUNTRIES."

BRADLEY SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE AWARE BRITAIN IS MAINTAINING A LARGE GARRISON IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND IS USING OTHER THOUSANDS OF TROOPS TO FIGHT COMMUNIST TERRORISTS IN MALAYA.

A10

DISCUSSIONS NOW ARE GOING ON IN PARIS ABOUT AIR SUPPORT FOR PACT FORCES IN EUROPE, BRADLEY SAID.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED NATIONS FURNISHING THE TROOPS SHOULD CONTRIBUTE THE AIR SUPPORT SO GROUND AND AIR FORCES COULD WORK CLOSELY TOGETHER IN THEIR OWN LANGUAGE.

THE UNITED STATES, HE ADDED, EXPECTED TO BE ABLE TO SEND MORE AIR SUPPORT TO EUROPE LATER THIS YEAR.

BRADLEY ALSO TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY TO SMOOTH BRITISH FEELINGS OVER SOME PUBLISHED EXCERPTS FROM HIS NEW BOOK, "A SOLDIER'S STORY," WHICH CRITICIZED FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY.

"YOU WILL FIND I SAID A LOT OF GOOD THINGS ABOUT MONTGOMERY," BRADLEY TOLD THE PREDOMINANTLY BRITISH NEWS CONFERENCE.

"I ADMIRE HIM AND YOU WILL SEE IN THE WHOLE BOOK THAT I PAID HIM MANY TRIBUTES. WE HAD OUT DIFFERENCES, YES, AND WE ALL MADE MISTAKES."

THE GENERAL SIDE-STEPPED A QUESTION BY AN IRISH NEWSMAN, WHO RAISED THE ISSUE OF THE "PARTITION OF IRELAND." THE REPUBLIC OF IRELAND HOLDS BRITAIN SHOULD GET OUT OF THE SIX COUNTIES OF NORTHERN IRELAND WHICH REMAIN A PART OF THE UNITED KINGDOM. IRELAND HAS REFUSED TO JOIN THE ATLANTIC PACT UNTIL THE BRITISH GET OUT.

"YOU'RE NOT GOING TO GET ME IN ANY ARGUMENT ABOUT NORTHERN IRELAND," BRADLEY SAID.

RQ439PED

A86
(120)
FIRST LEAD BRADLEY

LONDON, JUNE 9-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY SAID TODAY THE UNITED STAES WOULD WELCOME MORE PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN WAR BY OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ADMINISTRATION IS RUNNING INTO POLITICAL OPPOSITION ON THIS QUESTION.

"WE'RE ALWAYS BEING ASKED HOW MUCH HELP OTHER COUNTRIES ARE GIVING IN KOREA," HE SAID.

AT THE SAME TIME, BRADLEY SAID THE U.S. WAS AWARE OF THE BIG FORCES BRITAIN IS USING TO FIGHT COMMUNIST TERRORISTS IN MALAYA AND OTHER AREAS OF THE FAR EAST.

HE SAID NO MORE TALKS THAN USUAL ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW CEASE FIRE ATTEMPT IN KOREA WERE GOING ON BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. BRADLEY DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT HE HAD DISCUSSED ANY SUCH NEW PLANS WITH BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER EMMANUEL SHINWELL OR THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF DURING HIS VISIT HERE.

EMPHASIZING THAT HE COULD SPEAK ONLY ON MILITARY AND NOT POLITICAL MATTERS, HE DECLARED:

"WE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN EXCHANGING VIEWS ON THE POLITICAL AIMS IN KOREA AND THESE ARE PROBABLY STILL GOING ON BETWEEN OUR STATE DEPARTMENT AND YOUR (BRITAIN'S) FOREIGN OFFICE."

ASKED IF HE HAD REQUESTED BRITAIN TO SEND MORE TROOPS TO KOREA BRADLEY SAID:

"THAT IS A MATTER THAT IS HANDLED BY OUR STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT I WOULD SAY THAT WE ALWAYS WELCOME THE POSSIBILITY OF MORE

30.24- 23839

PARTICIPATION BY OTHER COUNTRIES.
"WE ARE RUNNING INTO POLITICAL OPPOSITION ON THIS QUESTION AT HOME. WE ARE BEING ASKED HOW MUCH HELP OTHER COUNTRIES ARE GIVING IN KOREA."
AT THE SAME TIME BRADLEY SAID THE U.S. IS AWARE OF THE BIG FORCES BRITAIN IS USING TO FIGHT COMMUNIST TERRORISTS IN MALAYA AND OTHER AREAS IN THE FAR EAST.
BRADLEY SAID THE SETUP OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND IN THE MEDITERRANEAN STILL HAD NOT BEEN COMPLETED.
HE SAID THE QUESTION WAS COMPLICATED BECAUSE GREECE AND TURKEY WERE NOT IN THE AREA COVERED BY THE PACT. HE SAID IT WAS HOPED TO GET THE SOUTHERN COMMAND UNDER GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED POWERS, EUROPE, STARTED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY ARE SEEKING MEMBERSHIP IN THE ATLANTIC PACT. BRADLEY INDICATED THAT THE MILITARY CHIEFS NOW WERE AWAITING A DECISION BY THE POLITICAL SIDE ON WHETHER TO ADMIT THEM.
HE SAID THE TALKS NOW WERE GOING ON IN PARIS ON HOW AIR SUPPORT WOULD BE SUPPLIED TO PACT FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE. BECAUSE OF LANGUAGE DIFFERENCES, HE SAID HE BELIEVED EACH COUNTRY SUPPLYING TROOPS SHOULD FURNISH ITS OWN AIR SUPPORT.
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES PLANNED TO SEND SOME ADDITIONAL AIR UNITS TO EUROPE, WITH THE FIRST POSSIBLY READY THIS YEAR.
BB727AED

A117
BRADLEY SEPARATE (120)
LONDON, JUNE 9-(AP)-GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY SAID TODAY THE WHOLE OF HIS BOOK, "A SOLDIER'S STORY," REFLECTS HIS REAL ADMIRATION FOR FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY.
A RECENTLY SERIALIZED VERSION OF THE BOOK CONTAINING CRITICISMS OF SOME OF THE BRITISH FIELD MARSHAL'S TACTICS DURING WORLD WAR II WAS THE SUBJECT OF SOME SNIDE COMMENTS IN BRITAIN.
BRADLEY, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE HE HAD NO CONTROL OF THE SERIALIZATION OF THE BOOK, FOR WHICH THE "MORE SENSATIONAL PARTS" HAD BEEN PICKED.
"YOU WILL FIND THAT I SAID A LOT OF GOOD THINGS ABOUT MONTGOMERY", HE DECLARED. "I ADMIRE HIM AND YOU WILL SEE IN THE WHOLE BOOK THAT I PAID HIM MANY TRIBUTES. WE HAD OUR DIFFERENCES, YES, AND WE ALL MADE MISTAKES."
FD957AED

with Bradley

London, June 9-(ap)-An Irish anti-partition leader appealed today to Gen. Omar Bradley for American help in bringing the northern counties of Ireland into the irish republic.

The six counties now are a part of the united kingdom and have been in dispute ever since the Irish Republic won freedom from the U.K.

Tign Feehan, general secretary of the anti-partition

of ireland league, wrote bradley asking for help. the

chairman of the american joint chiefs of staff is in london on

a tour of atlantic pact countries.

But bradley refused to be drawn into the dispute at a news

conference today. He told an irish newsman:

"You're not going to get me in any argument about northern ireland."

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A123
FIRST LEAD JAPANESE
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JUNE 9-(AP)-SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL ENVOY JOHN FOSTER DULLES CONFIRMED TODAY THAT WESTERN POWER TALKS ON A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY HAVE BOGGED DOWN.
DULLES DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE ARISEN BUT INFORMED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED YESTERDAY THEY INVOLVED A FRENCH SUGGESTION THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES DEFER MAKING A FINAL PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.
THE REPUBLICAN STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER FLEW OFF TO PARIS TODAY TO CONSULT WITH FRENCH OFFICIALS ON THE TREATY SETTLEMENT QUESTION. HE TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT:
"DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE ARISEN IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TALKS. THE TALKS SO FAR HAVE NOT BEEN SATISFACTORY. BUT WE HOPE TO SETTLE OUR DIFFERENCES BY NEXT WEEK."
DULLES HAS BEEN DISCUSSING THE PROPOSED TREATY SETTLEMENT WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS. PRESUMABLY WHILE IN PARIS HE WILL ATTEMPT TO TALK THE FRENCH OUT OF THEIR NEW IDEA. HE IS THEN SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO LONDON TO ROUND OFF HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH THE BRITISH.
THE U.S. WANTS A QUICK PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN AND IS PREPARED TO GO AHEAD AND SIGN ONE WITHOUT RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION, IF RUSSIA REFUSES TO ACT QUICKLY.
DIFFICULTIES HAVE DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN OVER THE TREATY SINCE LONDON WANTS COMMUNIST CHINA TO BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO SIGN IT AND THE U.S. REFUSES.
INFORMANTS SAID FRANCE WANTS DIRECT DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC ARRANGEMENTS WITH JAPAN BY INDIVIDUAL NATIONS SOMEWHAT SIMILAR TO PRESENT ARRANGEMENTS WITH WESTERN GERMANY.

london,june9-(ap)-france has proposed that the allies postpone signing a peace treaty with japan in order not to offend russia, according to information reaching here. french officials in paris denied the report.

french officials in paris denied the report, however, saying they will outline their views on the treaty to u.s. ambas sador john foster dulles when he arrives, probably today, for talks on the subject.

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the u.s. wants a qu'ck peace treaty with japan and is prepared to go ahead and sign one without russian particiaptation if russia refuses to act quickly.

difficulties have developed between the u.s. and britain over the treaty since london wants communist china to be given a chance to sign it and the u.s. refuses.

informants said france wants direct diplomatic and economic arrangements with japan by individual nations somewhat similar to present arrangements with western germany.

aj/rew /445a

NIGHT LEAD CONGRESSMEN

PARIS, JUNE 9-(AP)-CONGRESSMEN WHO WILL VOTE SOON WHETHER TO SPEND MORE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS ON WEST EUROPE'S DEFENSES BEGAN AN ON-THE-SPOT STUDY.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEES FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS BEGAN THEIR 10-DAY STUDY IN A FIVE-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE.

REP.JAMES P.RICHARDS (D-SC), SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, SAID "WE ARE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN WHAT EUROPE IS DOING FOR ITSELF."

HEARINGS ARE TO START LATE IN JUNE ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NEW REQUEST FOR $8,500,000,000 IN FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC GRANTS.

AMBASSADOR CHARLES SPOFFORD, U.S. DEPUTY ON THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), FLEW HERE TODAY FROM HIS LONDON OFFICE TO MEET THE CONGRESSMEN. WITH HIM CAME WILLIAM L.BATT, U.S. MEMBER OF NATO'S DEFENSE PRODUCTION BOARD.

THE CONGRESSMEN ARE TO MEET THE NATO FINANCE AND ECONOMICS BOARD, HEADED BY MARSHALL PLAN AMBASSADOR MILTON KATZ, BEFORE LEAVING FOR LONDON TOMORROW.

THEIR TOUR WILL TAKE THEM THROUGH FRANCE, BRITAIN, NORWAY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, ITALY AND GERMANY.

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A95 (240)

PARIS, JUNE 9-(AP)-SIXTEEN UNITED STATES CONGRESSMEN LANDED IN PARIS TODAY TO BEGIN A 10-DAY STUDY OF EUROPE'S ABILITY TO DEFEND ITSELF WITH AMERICAN HELP.

GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND OTHER TOP MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS MET THEIR PLANE. CONGRESSMAN JAMES P.RICHARDS (D-S. C.), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID "WE HOPE WE WILL CARRY BACK INFORMATION THAT WILL BE HELPFUL TO CONGRESS IN ITS CONSIDERATION OF LEGISLATION DEALING WITH FOREIGN AID".

HE SAID THE TRIP HAD BEEN MADE AT THE SUGGESTION OF THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS AND WITH GENERAL EISENHOWER'S APPROVAL. HE EXPLAINED THAT SHORTLY AFTER THEY RETURN TO WASHINGTON CONGRESS WILL BEGIN HEARINGS ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR AN $8,500,000,000 (B) APPROPRIATION FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID.

RICHARDS SAID "WE ARE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN SEEING WHAT EUROPE IS DOING FOR ITSELF, BUT WE WANT TO TALK TO GENERAL EISENHOWER ABOUT THE PROGRESS HE IS MAKING AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE"

THE CONGRESSMEN REPRESENT THE HOUSE COMMITTEES FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS. THEY WENT DIRECTLY FROM THE AIRPORT TO GENERAL EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT HEADQUARTERS FOR LUNCH AND AN AFTERNOON OF BRIEFINGS.

GENERAL THOMAS B.HANDY, UNIED STATES ARMY COMMANDER IN

GENERAL THOMAS B.HANDY, UNITED STATES ARMY COMMANDER IN EUROPE, ALSO WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO MEET THE CONGRESSMEN.

THE REPRESENTATIVES PLAN TO FLY TO LONDON SUNDAY TO CONTINUE THEIR TOUR WHICH ALSO WILL TAKE THEM TO NORWAY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, ITALY AND GERMANY.

MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ON THE TOUR INCLUDE REP. RICHARDS, GORDON (D-ILL), MANSFIELD (D-MONT), BATTLE (D-ALA), CHIPERFIELD (R-ILL), LAWRENCE H.SMITH (R-WIS), JUDD (R-MINN), AND HERTER (R-MASS).

ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEEMEN ARE BROOKS (D-LA), DE GRAFFENRIED (D-ALA), SHORT (R-MO) AND W.STERLING COLE (R-NY).

THOSE FROM THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ARE ROONEY (D-NY), GARY (D-VA), SIKES (D-FLA), WIGGLESWORTH (R-MASS), COUDERT (R-NY), AND COTTON (R-NH).

JS542PED

30.24- 23841

Gattinara, Italy, June 9-(ap)-An American army ~~mp~~ corporal who left here as a boy of nine and lost his life in the Korean war will be buried ~~here~~ tomorrow in his native soil.

the body of ~~sm~~ cpl. Ferdinando Bertelletti, who grew ~~to~~ up in Canton, Mass., (47 Norfolk st.) ended a 15,000 mile journey here today from korea. He will be buried in the Gattinara cemetery ~~tomorrow~~ after services in the church where he was baptized.

Bertelletti, a world war two veteran, re-enlisted at canton when the korean fighting started. he was wounded ~~there~~ in korea and died in a ~~tokyo~~ hospital.

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U.S. Consul Harold Finley and italian officials attended ~~mass~~ ceremony honoring the soldier when the stars and stripes draped casket was taken from the ship Exira in Genoa. His body was sent first to San Francisco, then to New York and Italy.

Bertelletti had stayed in Canton when his parents returned to Italy. He married an american girl who died shortly after the end of world war two.

Sunday's funeral services will be attended by relatives.~~mb~~

mf/apr second 1320/919a

A180 (450)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIANS
BY RICHARD A.O'REGAN

SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, JUNE 9-(AP)-AMERICAN SOLDIERS PUT AN ARMLOCK ON A STRUGGLING RUSSIAN CHAUFFEUR, DRAGGED HIM FROM HIS CAR AND FORCIBLY ESCORTED HIM AND TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF A SOVIET REPATRIATION MISSION FROM THE U.S. ZONE TODAY.

THE MISSION WAS ASKED JUNE 1 TO LEAVE. IT IGNORED THE DEADLINE OF MIDNIGHT, JUNE 8. THE MISSION, HERE TO ASSIST RUSSIANS WHO WISH TO RETURN HOME, REPATRIATED ONLY 26 PERSONS IN THE YEAR ENDING LAST SEPTEMBER, AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS CONSIDERED THEIR BUSINESS WAS ENDED.

TODAY THE RUSSIANS -- HEADED BY COL. ALEXANDER SMIRNOV -- WERE TRICKED INTO LEAVING THE AMERICAN-REQUISITIONED CHEESEMAKERS INN, WHERE THEY OCCUPIED 21 OF THE 24 ROOMS IN THIS U.S. HEADQUARTERS CITY, TO GO TO THE DISPLACED PERSONS BRANCH OF THE U.S. ARMY FOR TALKS.

THEY AGAIN REFUSED TO LEAVE THE ZONE. RETURNING TO THE INN, THEY FOUND THE DOOR BLOCKED BY AN AMERICAN ARMY TRUCK AND THEIR BAGGAGE BEING LOADED BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

WHEN THE TRUCK WAS LOADED MAJ. G.E.HARTEL, THE AMERICAN ESCORT OFFICER, APPROACHED THE BIG BLACK CAR IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS WERE WAITING AND ASKED THEM PEACEFULLY TO FOLLOW THE TRUCK TO THE SOVIET ZONE BORDER. AGAIN THE RUSSIANS REFUSED.

THEREUPON HARTEL, ASSISTED BY A LIEUTENANT AND TWO GIS, OPENED THE DRIVER'S DOOR. TOGETHER THEY DRAGGED THE STOCKY CHAUFFEUR, SGT. VASILLY ELISTRATOV, FROM HIS SEAT AND HELD HIM WHILE THE AMERICAN LIEUTENANT TOOK THE WHEEL.

AN AMERICAN CORPORAL GOT INTO THE BACK SEAT BETWEEN COL. SMIRNOV AND HIS AIDE, LT. VASILLY PIVORAROV. AN AMERICAN CAPTAIN TOOK HIS PLACE IN THE FRONT SEAT AND THE CHAUFFEUR WAS TRANSFERRED TO AN AMERICAN CAR.

THE CONVOY, INCLUDING THE RUSSIAN CAR, TWO U.S. ARMY SEDANS AND THE TRUCK THEN DROVE TO THE ENNS RIVER BRIDGE AT THE AMERICAN-SOVIET BORDER, 78 MILES EAST OF SALZBURG. THE THREE RUSSIANS WERE HANDED OVER TO SOVIET OFFICIALS.

LT.GEN. S.LEROY IRWIN, AMERICAN COMMANDER IN AUSTRIA, SAID ONLY THE SERGEANT "CAUSED TROUBLE," POSSIBLY BECAUSE HE DID NOT WANT TO GO BACK TO RUSSIA.

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"THERE IS NO DOUBT THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES WANTED TO GO," HE SAID. "IT APPEARED EVIDENT THAT THEY HAD TO TRY TO CREATE AN INCIDENT IF THEY COULD.

"FRANKLY, I AM GLAD TO BE RID OF THEM. THEY COULD HAVE MADE MORE OF A SCENE."

THE RUSSIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER HAD PROTESTED THE ORDER TO CLOSE THE MISSION. THERE HAS BEEN RECENT SPECULATION THAT IT WAS ENGAGED IN WORK OTHER THAN REPATRIATION. WHEN A SIMILAR MISSION WAS ORDERED OUT OF THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY TWO YEARS AGO, AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAD TO CUT OFF WATER, LIGHT AND FOOD TO FORCE THE MISSION OUT.

SOVIET REPATRIATION OFFICIALS MAY STILL ENTER THE AMERICAN ZONE TO INVESTIGATE SPECIFIC CASES.

ORDERS FOR THE MISSION TO LEAVE FOLLOWED AN AMERICAN PROTEST TO THE KREMLIN THAT A U.S. MILITARY POLICEMAN WAS KILLED IN VIENNA MAY 4 BY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WHILE PERFORMING HIS DUTY AND RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES

REFUSED TO COOPERATE IN INVESTIGATING THE SLAYING.
COL. SMIRNOV LEFT THE SOVIET FLAG FLYING OVER HIS HEADQUARTERS. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAULED IT DOWN AND SAID IT WOULD BE SENT TO THE RUSSIANS.

--DASH--

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC A LETTER IN WHICH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J.DONNELLY TOLD THE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER TWO WEEKS AGO THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE RUSSIAN REPATRIATION MISSION HAD "LONG SINCE BEEN FULFILLED."

"I AM ADVISED, FOR INSTANCE, THAT DURING 1950 ONLY SIX VOLUNTARY CASES OF DISPLACED PERSONS OF SOVIET NATIONALITY WERE REPATRIATED, AND ONLY ONE TO DATE IN 1951," DONNELLY WROTE.

"AS EVIDENCED BY THE REPEATED COMPLAINTS BUY OUR RESPECTIVE STAFFS, THE PROLONGED AND UNFRUITFUL MAINTENANCE OF THE SOVIET MISSION IN THE UNITED STATES ZONE HAS PROVED A POTENTIAL (CQ) SOURCE OF FRICTION AND MISUNDERSTANDING BOTH BETWEEN OUR ELEMENTS AND AMONG THE AUSTRIAN POPULATION. BY AVOIDING THESE TIRESOME INCIDENTS, ITS WITHDRAWAL WOULD CERTAINLY CONTRIBUTE TO BETTER RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET ELEMENTS.

"FURTHERMORE, THE PRESENCE OF THE MISSION PROVIDES A CONSIDERABLE BURDEN TO THE UNITED STATES MILITARY HEADQUARTERS WHICH IS OBLIGED TO PROVIDE ESCORT PERSONNEL AND LIAISON SERVICE, QUITE ASIDE FROM THE QUESTION OF FURNISHING QUARTERS IN AN AREA WHERE HOUSING IS ACUTELY SHORT."

THE RUSSIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER, GENERAL SVIRIDOV, REPLIED JUNE 6, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, THAT THE MISSION WAS IN THE AMERICAN ZONE BY VIRTUE OF AN AGREEMENT MADE AT YALTA IN FEBRUARY, 1945 AND NOT BY PERMISSION OF DONNELLY; THEREFORE DONNELLY LACKED AUTHORITY TO ORDER ITS REMOVAL.

DONNELLY REPLIED TO THIS THAT THE YALTA AGREEMENT HAD LONG SINCE BEEN FULFILLED AND INSISTED THERE WAS NO LONGER NEED FOR THE MISSION TO CONTINUE.

SVIRIDOV SENT A SECOND LETTER YESTERDAY RENEWING THE YALTA AGREEMENT AND AGAIN OBJECTING TO TERMINATION OF THE MISSION. TO THIS DONNELLY REPLIED WITH A RESTATEMENT OF THE UNITED STATES POSITION, INSISTING THAT THE MISSION HAD TO GO BUT OFFERING TO CONTINUE THE ARGUMENT OVER THE ALLEGED APPLICABILITY OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT.

RZ636PED

A62
BULLETIN
FIRST LEAD RUSIANS

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ARMY FORCIBLY EJECTED A THREE-MAN RUSSIAN REPATRIATION MISSION FROM THE AMERICAN ZONE OF AUSTRIA THIS MORNING.

THE AMERICANS FIRST GOT THE RUSSIANS TO LEAVE THEIR HEADQUARTERS AND COME TO AN AMERICAN ARMY BUILDING.

WHEN THE SOVIETS THEN REFUSED TO DRIVE VOLUNTARILY TO THE RUSSIAN ZONE, TWO AMERICAN ARMY OFFICERS AND TWO G.I.'S DRAGGED THE PROTESTING RUSSIAN DRIVER FROM HIS BLACK MERCEDES.

THE RUSSIANS CLAIMED THEY HAD RECEIVED NO ORDERS FROM THEIR HEADQUARTERS TO OBEY THE AMERICAN ORDER TO LEAVE TOWN.

AFTER COMMANDEERING THE CAR THE AMERICANS DROVE THE RUSSIANS TO THE SOVIET ZONE.

THE U.S. ARMY SUMMONED THE RUSSIANS TO COME TO THE AMERICAN BUILDING, A DISPLACED PERSONS BARRACKS. THEY WERE TOLD THEY COULD HAVE A CONFERENCE THERE ON THE ISSUE.

WHEN THEY ARRIVED MAJ. G.E. HARTEL, THEIR AMERICAN ESCORT OFFICER, SAID HE WOULD GIVE THEM UNTIL 10:30 A.M. LOCAL TIME (4:30 E.S.T.) TO LEAVE PEACEFULLY. AFTER THAT THEY WOULD BE ESCORTED OUT OF THE AMERICAN ZONE.

THEY REFUSED, LEFT THE BUILDING AND RETURNED TO THEIR 21-ROOM MISSION HEADQUARTERS. WHEN THEY GOT THERE THEY FOUND THEY COULD NOT REENTER THE BUILDING BECAUSE A BIG AMERICAN ARMY TRUCK WAS BACKED UP AGAINST THE DOOR. A GROUP OF G.I.'S WAS LOADING THE RUSSIANS' BAGGAGE INTO THE VEHICLE.

THE THREE RUSSIANS RETREATED TO THEIR AUTOMOBILE AND SAT WAITING.

THE U.S. HAD ORDERED THE RUSSIANS TO LEAVE BECAUSE, IT SAID, THEIR MISSION HAD BEEN ACHIEVED. ONLY 26 PERSONS WERE REPATRIATED TO THE SOVIET UNION BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 1949 AND SEPTEMBER 1950.

WHEN THE TRUCK WAS LOADED IT DROVE AWAY FROM THE DOOR. AT THE SAME TIME, MAJ. HARTEL APPROACHED THE CAR AND ASKED RUSSIAN COL. ALEANDER SMIRNOV IF HE WOULD FOLLOW THE TRUCK AND AN AMERICAN SEDAN.

THE RUSSIANS REFUSED.

MAJ. HARTEL, ASSISTED BY A LIEUTENANT AND TWO G.I.'S, THEN OPENED THE DRIVER'S DOOR.

TOGETHER THEY DRAGGED THE STRUGGLING STOCKY RUSSIAN SERGEANT DRIVER, VASILI ELISTRATOV, FROM HIS SEAT. TWO G.I.'S HELD ELISTRATOV IN AN ARMLOCK UNTIL AN AMERICAN LIEUTENANT ENTERED THE RUSSIAN'S CAR.

THE RUSSIAN SERGEANT WAS PUT INTO AN AMERICAN SEDAN.

FOR 15 MINUTES THE AMERICANS WERE UNABLE TO START THE UNFAMILIAR, GERMAN-BUILT CAR. WHEN THEY DID THEY COULD NOT MAKE IT RUN.

FIVE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN ESCORT TEAM SPENT FIVE MINUTES PUSHING THE CAR BACK AND FORTH IN THE SMALL, DIRTY COURTYARD BEFORE THEY FINALLY GOT IT TO MOVE.

AN AMERICAN CORPORAL WAS ORDERED TO SIT IN THE BACK OF THE MERCEDES BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN COLONEL AND HIS AIDE, SENIOR LIEUT. VASILI PIVORAROV.

THE CONVOY THEN ROARED OFF AND REACHED THE ENNS RIVER BRIDGE AT THE AMERICAN-SOVIET BORDER, 78 MILES EAST OF SALZBURG, WITHOUT INCIDENT. HERE THE RUSSIANS WERE HANDED OVER TO SOVIET AUTHORITIES.

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LT. GEN. S. LEROY IRWIN TOLD CORRESPONDENTS IN SALZBURG THE ARMY HAD MADE EVERY EFFORT "TO PERMIT THE RUSSIANS TO LEAVE IN THE BEST POSSIBLE FASHION AND WITH THE MOST COURTESY" WITHOUT GIVING THE IMPRESSION OF FORCE.

"AFTER I GAVE THEM ORDERS TODAY, THEY WERE WILLING TO GO," HE SAID, "ONLY THE SERGEANT CAUSED TROUBLE AND SEEMED RELUCTANT TO LEAVE. POSSIBLY HE DID NOT WANT TO GO BACK." IRWIN ADDED:

"ON THE OTHER HAND, IT APPEARED EVIDENT THAT THEY HAD TO TRY TO CREATE AN INCIDENT IF THEY COULD." HE SAID HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE WAY THE MATTER WAS HANDLED.

"FOR THE RUSSIANS, IT IS A BAD THING NOT TO HAVE THEIR WAY BUT IT IS A GOOD THING TO SHOW WE CAN HAVE OUR WAY, TOO."

IRWIN SAID A SOVIET FLAG OVER THE MISSION BUILDING HAD BEEN REMOVED AND OTHER FLAGS FOUND INSIDE THE BUILDING WOULD BE RETURNED TO SOVIET AUTHORITIES.

"FRANKLY, I AM GLAD TO BE RID OF THEM (THE RUSSIANS)," HE CONCLUDED.

TU1107AED

A59
SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, JUNE 9-(AP)-A THREE-MAN RUSSIAN REPATRIATION TEAM VOLUNTARILY LEFT THEIR MISSION HEADQUARTERS IN SALZBURG TODAY AFTER EARLIER DEFYING AN AMERICAN ARMY ORDER TO GET OUT OF TOWN.

THEY DROVE TO AN AMERICAN ARMY BUILDING AND A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID: "THEY ARE ON THEIR WAY OUT OF THE AMERICAN ZONE."

SALZBURG IS THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. ARMY IN AUSTRIA. THE RUSSIANDS HAD BEEN ORDERED OUT BY MIDNIGHT YESTERDAY, BUT HAD REFUSED

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TO GO.
IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE RUSSIANS HAD RECEIVED ORDERS FROM THEIR OWN HEADQUARTERS TO MOVE OR WHETHER THE U.S. HAD SUMMONED THEM TO THE AMERICAN ARMY BUILDING.
THE U.S. HAD ORDERED THE RUSSIANS TO LEAVE BECAUSE, IT IS SAID, THEIR MISSION HAD BEEN ACHIEVED. ONLY 26 PERSONS WERE REPATRIATED TO THE SOVIET UNION BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 1949 AND SEPTEMBER 1950.
BB620AED

A94 (240)
BERLIN, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE SOVIET AIR FORCE HAS STEPPED UP JET PLANE ACTIVITY OVER BERLIN TO THE POINT WHERE ALLIED FLIERS ARE GROWING CONCERNED WITH THEIR OWN SAFETY IN THE AIR, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
THE RED FORCE IS NOW POSTING WITH THE FOUR-POWER AIR SAFETY CENTER DAILY FLIGHTS OF JETS FROM THE SCHOENFELD FIELD, ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY, WITHOUT BOTHERING TO GIVE DETAILS.
THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH AT THE CENTER HAVE ASKED THE RUSSIANS A NUMBER OF TIMES, TO GIVE MORE DETAILS FOR THE SAKE OF SAFETY WITHOUT RESULTS.
THE SOVIET OFFICERS MERELY LIST "JET FLIGHTS" FROM SCHOENFELD "ALL DAY LONG" WITHOUT GIVING THE ALTITUDE, THE TIME, NOR THE NUMBER OF PLANES.
TWICE IN THE PAST WEEK, JET BOMBERS FLEW SO LOW OVER THE CITY IN DEFIANCE OF THE AIR SAFETY RULES THAT THE SOVIET MARKINGS WERE CLEARLY VISIBLE TO THE MAN ON THE STREET.
ALLIED FLIERS USING THE SPECIFIED "AIR CORRIDORS" FROM WEST GERMANY TO BERLIN HAVE NOT EXPERIENCED ANY TROUBLE AS YET BUT THE IMMINENCE OF FLASHING JET PLANES HAS MADE ALL THE PILOTS DOUBLY ALERT.
THE MANNER OF POSTING THE FLIGHTS IS A CLEAR VIOLATION OF THE FOUR-POWER SAFETY RULES ADOPTED IN 1945, ALLIED OFFICIALS ASSERTED. THERE HAVE BEEN NO OFFICIAL PROTESTS TO THE RUSSIANS HOWEVER.
THE JETS BASED AT SCHOENFELD ARE MOSTLY FIGHTERS. WITH A FEW BOMBERS ATTACHED TO THE SQUADRON. THE NUMBER IS UNKNOWN BUT SOME FLIERS ESTIMATE IT AT BETWEEN A SQUADRON AND GROUP WHICH MIGHT BE TWO DOZEN PLANES.
WB818AED

B75 Q (110)
BERLIN, JUNE 9-(AP)-TOP DIRECTORS OF THE FORD FOUNDATION VISITED THE FREE UNIVERSITY OF WEST BERLIN TODAY TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY OF A CASH GRANT FOR THE NEEDY SCHOOL.
THE UNIVERSITY IS SUPPORTED BY THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT, AS AN INTELLECTUAL BASTION AGAINST COMMUNISM.
HENRY FORD II AND PAUL G.HOFFMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, MET WITH WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS AND U.S. AUTHORITIES AT THE UNIVERSITY THIS MORNING.
FORD AND HOFFMAN ARE LOOKING INTO OTHER SIMILAR PROJECTS IN WEST GERMANY, MOSTLY IN THE EDUCATIONAL FIELD. THEY SAID A TEAM OF SPECIALISTS WOULD BE SENT HERE AND WOULD MAKE ITS RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE ENTIRE FOUNDATION SOMETIME IN JULY.
B/RP1030AED

A36
DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JUNE 9-(AP)-POLICE SWINGING CLUBS TONIGHT BROKE UP A COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION PROTESTING SUSPENSION OF COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS IN THE BRITISH ZONE.
NO ONE WAS REPORTED INJURED POLICE SAID 36 PERSONS, INCLUDING SIX WOMEN, WERE ARRESTED.
THE NEWSPAPERS WERE BANNED TEMPORARILY FOR VIOLATING ALLIED REGULATIONS, AND COMMUNISTS PREPARED A PROTEST RALLY. THEY MARCHED ALONG A DOWNTOWN STREET PASSING OUT HANDBILLS CALLING FOR "PEACE," AND RESISTED WHEN POLICE INTERFERED.
DY614PED

A76
(310)
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 9-(AP)-KING PAUL I TODAY FORMALLY REFUSED TO ACCEPT A YACHT BOUGHT FOR HIM IN THE UNITED STATES BY THE GREEK GOVERNMENT, A PALACE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
A LETTER FROM THE PALACE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS SAID THAT IF NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE YACHT HAD NOT BEEN CONCLUDED, THEY SHOULD BE STOPPED IMMEDIATELY. IF CLOSED, THE LETTER ADDED, THE VESSEL SHOULD BE SOLD AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.
THE AMERICAN EMBASSY WAS REPORTED THURSDAY TO HAVE PROTESTED UNOFFICIALLY AND INFORMALLY TO THE PREMIER AGAINST THE PURCHASE OF THE YACHT. AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL REPORTEDLY TOLD VENIZELOS THAT BUYING A LUXURY YACHT FOR THE KING WHILE GREECE IS STRUGGLING TO REGAIN HER ECONOMIC BALANCE WITH AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID WOULD AFFECT AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION ADVERSELY. THE PREMIER TOOK FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PURCHASE, SAYING THE YACHT WOULD PAY FOR ITSELF WITHIN SIX MONTHS BY SAVING MUCH OF THE FUEL NOW CONSUMED BY A GREEK DESTROYER USED TO TRANSPORT THE ROYAL ENTOURAGE.
THE PREMIER SAID THURSDAY THE GOVERNMENT HAD PAID $120,000 TOWARD PURCHASE OF THE YACHT, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS A 110-FOOT, 150-TON CONVERTED PATROL VESSEL. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT GREEK SHIPOWNING FAMILIES IN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN WERE DONATING ANOTHER $100,000 FOR THE YACHT'S PURCHASE.
THE PALACE LETTER, SIGNED BY MICHAEL PEZMAZOGLOUS, NEW SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE COURT, SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THE "NOISE CREATED OVER IGNORANCE OF THE FACTS" IN THE CASE, THE KING HAD ENDED ALL CONNECTION WITH THE YACHT.
THE LETTER REVIEWED THE STORY OF THE YACHT FROM THE PALACE'S VIEWPOINT. IT SAID GREEK SHIPOWNERS OF THE U.S. HAD OFFERED KING PAUL A YACHT SEVERAL MONTHS AGO TO FACILITATE HIS TRIPS AROUND THE COUNTRY TO FEEL THE PULSE OF THE PEOPLE. THE KING DECLINED THIS OFFER. THEN THE LETTER POINTED OUT THE SAVING IN OPERATING COST OF A YACHT AS COMPARED WITH A DESTROYER. IT EMPHASIZED THAT THE YACHT WOULD NOT HAVE BELONGED TO THE KING PERSONALLY BUT TO THE ROYAL NAVY AND COULD HAVE BEEN CONVERTED INTO A WARSHIP IN TIME OF WAR. THE LETTER ADDED THAT A YACHT WOULD OFFER "ELEMENTARY COMFORTS" NOT POSSIBLE ON A DESTROYER.
AFTER THESE RECOMMENDATIONS, IT CONTINUED, THE KING APPROVED THE PURCHASE OF THE VESSEL. HOWEVER, AFTER THE PRESS FURORE CREATED BY THE INCIDENT, THE KING HAD DECIDED NOT TO ACCEPT THE YACHT, "SACRIFICING WITH PLEASURE HIS PERSONAL COMFORTS FOR THE GENERAL INTEREST."
SL823PED

B74KX (Q)
HONG KONG,SUNDAY,JUNE 10-(AP)-A BRITISH ARMY BOMB DISPOSAL SQUAD REMOVED A LIVE BUT UNEXPLODED SHELL SATURDAY FROM THE BRITISH FREIGHTER EDITH MOLLER.
THE SHELL HAD LODGED IN HER FORWARD WINCH FRIDAY WHEN AN ARMED JUNK OF UNIDENTIFIED NATIONALITY AND CHINESE RED SHORE BATTERIES FIRED ON HER FROM MANSAN ISLAND.
THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. #

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A7
(600)
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY FRED ZUSY
TEHRAN, IRAN,JUNE 9-(AP)-A STRANGE POKER GAME IS BEING PLAYED IN IRAN WITH BILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF OIL AT STAKE.
THE CHIPS INCLUDE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S REFINERY AT ABADAN, THE WORLD'S LARGEST, AND CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION WORTH $400,000,000 A YEAR.
PLAYING ITS HAND CLOSE TO ITS CHEST, IRAN'S GOVERNMENT SENT A THREE-MAN SUB-COMMITTEE OF ITS PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD OFF BY PLANE TODAY FOR ABADAN. ACCORDING TO GOVERNMENT STATEMENTS, IT IS TO TAKE OVER THE BRITISH-OWNED INDUSTRY.
BUT SOME OBSERVERS, WHO ARE EXPERT POKER PLAYERS, SAID THIS MIGHT BE ANOTHER BLUFF IN THE GAME THAT HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR 40 DAYS, EVER SINCE THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW WAS ENACTED. THE COMPANY IS STILL WORKING UNDER BRITISH DIRECTION AND IS STILL MEETING ITS PAYROLL.
IRAN AGAIN POSTPONED A REPLY TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON'S NOTE OF MAY 19 PROTESTING THE UNILATERAL NATIONALIZATION OF OIL. THE COMPANY HAD A 60-YEAR CONCESSION, RUNNING UNTIL 1993.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE REPLY WAS POSTPONED PENDING NEGOTIATIONS WITH A FOUR-MAN DELEGATION FROM THE COMPANY (AIOC) WHICH IS DUE FROM LONDON EARLY NEXT WEEK.
THE TEHRAN RADIO SAID THE GOAL OF NEGOTIATIONS WAS "A BETTER SOLUTION," BUT INSISTED IT WOULD STILL BE ON A BASIS OF NATIONALIZATION.
TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WERE VAGUE REGARDING THE EXACT MISSION OF THE PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE. THE BRITISH SEEMED TO BE BETTING--AND U.S.DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS FELT THE SAME WAY--THAT THE ABADAN TRIP WAS MOSTLY FOR SHOW AND THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT IS NOW WILLING TO TALK OVER THE WHOLE THING.
MOST FOREIGN OBSERVERS DO NOT BELIEVE THAT IRAN COULD OPERATE THE INDUSTRY ON HER OWN.
OBSERVERS ALSO FIND IT HARD TO SEE HOW A NON-VIOLENCE PROGRAM, PROMISED BY THE GOVERNMENT, COULD SUCCEED IN OUSTING THE BRITISH. AND IF THE GOVERNMENT CHOSE TO USE FORCE IT IS NOW KNOWN HOW RELIABLE IT WOULD FIND ITS ARMY.
IRAN'S THREE-MAN BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE OIL INDUSTRY ALREADY IS AT AHWAZ, CAPITAL OF THE OIL-PRODUCING PROVINCE OF KHUZISTAN BUT IT HAS TAKEN NO ACTION. NEITHER HAS THE TOP OFFICIAL ON THE SCENE, SHANSEDDIN AMIR ALAIE, MOSSADEGH'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE.

A8
BUT FIERY HUSSEIN MAKI, A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE THAT LEFT TODAY, MAY PROVIDE A SPARK FOR POSSIBLE DEMONSTRATIONS AND DISTURBANCES. HE HAS DECLARED REPEATEDLY THAT THE OIL LAW MUST BE CARRIED OUT EVEN IF IT SHOULD BRING A THIRD WORLD WAR--A REFERENCE TO POSSIBLE BRITISH INTERVENTION AND SOVIET REACTION.
SUCH TALK APPEALS TO THE PEOPLE OF IRAN. NEARLY 80,000 EMPLOYES OF AIOC SWELTER IN THE HOT PERSIAN GULF SUN WHERE IT IS 114 IN THE SHADE. AIR-CONDITIONED HOMES AND OFFICES ALLEVIATE THE HEAT FOR 4,000 FOREIGN EMPLOYES, MOSTLY BRITISH.
IN TEHRAN, MUD BRICK BUILDINGS AND SLUMS CROWD UP AGAINST FINE GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS. THE ONLY WATER SUPPLY RUNS IN OPEN GUTTERS.
THE PEOPLE ARE ENTHUSIASTIC OVER MOSSADEGH'S PROMISES THAT NATIONALIZATION WILL BRING THEM ALL EASE AND PROSPERITY.
HUNDREDS OF THEM SAW THE GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE OFF TODAY. UNSHAVEN, OPEN-SHIRTED "TOBACCO ROAD" TYPES MIXED WITH DAPPER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ALL SEEMED TO HAVE AN EXPECTANT TRUSTING AIR, LIKE CHILDREN BEFORE CHRISTMAS.
BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD HAD A TALK WITH MOSSADEGH TODAY AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PROTESTED AGAINST RECENT ATTACKS ON AIOC BY THE GOVERNMENT RADIO.
A BRITISH EMBASSY STATEMENT STRONGLY DEFENDED THE COMPANY AGAINST CHARGES THAT IT HAS INTERFERRED IN IRAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
"THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DO NOT COUNTENANCE ANY ACTIVITIES BY THE COMPANY EXCEPT THOSE LEGITIMATELY CONNECTED WITH ITS BUSINESS AND ARE SATISFIED THAT CHARGES THAT THE COMPANY HAS INDULGED IN ANY OTHER ACTIVITIES ARE WITHOUT FOUNDATION," THE STATEMENT SAID.
ETELAAT AND KEYHAN, TEHRAN'S TWO LARGEST NESSPAPERS, REPORTED THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED SHIP WAS A

ETELAAT AND KEYHAN, TEHRAN'S TWO LARGEST NEWSPAPERS, REPORTED THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED SHIP WAS ANCHORED IN THE PERSIAN GULF AND WAS SUPPLY ARMS TO TRIBESMEN IN THE AREA.
RQ427PED

A82
(430)
TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN A STATEMENT HERE TODAY VIGOROUSLY DEFENDED THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WHOSE VAST HOLDINGS IRAN PLANS TO TAKE OVER.4
THE STATEMENT TO LOCAL NEWSPAPERS DENIED THE BRITISH CONTROLLED COMPANY'S ACTIVITIES EVER HAD BEEN HARMFUL TO IRAN AND ASSERTED IT HAD BROUGHT LARGE BENEFITS TO IRANIAN (PERSIAN) ECONOMY.
BOTH THE BILLION-DOLLAR AIOC AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAVE OPPOSED IRAN'S TAKEOVER OF THE COMPANY'S HOLDINGS.
THE EMBASSY SAID "THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DO NOT COUNTENANCE ANY ACTIVITIES BY THE (ANGLO-IRANIAN) COMPANY, EXCEPT THOSE LEGITIMATELY CONNECTED WITH ITS BUSINESS."
THE COMPANY CLAIMS ITS CONDUCT HAS BEEN THAT OF A GOOD CITIZEN, GOOD EMPLOYER AND GOOD NEIGHBOR AND THAT ALLEGATIONS TO THE CONTRARY ARE EITHER IGNORANT OR MALICIOUS."
MEANWHILE, THREE MORE IRANIAN OFFICIALS SET OUT FOR THE GREAT OIL-PRODUCING CENTER OF KHUZISTAN AMID WILD CHEERING TODAY. THEY ARE CHARGED WITH CARRYING OUT IRAN'S NEW OIL NATIONALIZING LAW.
MORE THAN 5,000 IRANIANS MASSED AT THE AIRPORT TO CHEER THE TRIO AS THEY BOARDED A PLANE FOR AHWAZ, CAPITAL OF KHUZISTAN PROVINCE. THEY APPLAUDED HUSSEIN MAKI, RIGHT HAND MAN OF PREMIER MOSSADEGH AS "THE HERO OF OIL" AND CHEERED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT FOR "CARRYING OUT ITS PROMISES" TO NATIONALIZE OIL.
THE GROUP IS SLATED TO PROCEED TOMORROW OR MONDAY FOR THE PERSIAN GULF PORT OF ABADAN WHERE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL OPERATES THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY.
ANOTHER GROUP OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARRIVED IN AHWAZ YESTERDAY. IT INCLUDED MEMBERS OF A TEMPORARY BOARD OF DIRECTORS ASSIGNED TO RUN THE NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY, PLUS IRANIAN OIL EXPERTS AND ACCOUNTANTS.
THE ENTIRE GROUP IS EXPECTED TO GO ON TO ABADAN FOR WHAT MAY BE A SHOWDOWN WITH ANGLO-IRANIAN.
MEANWHILE, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY TOLD REPORTERS THAT IRAN'S REPLY TO A NOTE, SENT MAY 19 BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, HAD BEEN POSTPONED "AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF AIOC REPRESENTATIVES ON MONDAY, THEIR TREATMENT AND DISCUSSIONS."
THIS GIVES STRENGTH TO THE CONTENTION OF WESTERN OBSERVERS THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IS MARKING TIME PENDING THE ARRIVAL OF A FOUR-MAN AIOC DELEGATION FROM LONDON AND WANTS NEGOTIATIONS TO BEGIN "IN A CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE."
IRAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO REPLY TODAY TO MORRISON'S NOTE WHICH

WARNED THAT REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE OIL DIFFERENCES WOULD BRING "MOST SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES."

(THE BALTIMORE SUN IN A DISPATCH FROM TEHRAN YESTERDAY SAID U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY HAS BOWED OUT AS A MEDIATOR IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE AFTER A BRITISH REQUEST TO THE EFFECT THAT HE "MIND HIS OWN BUSINESS."

(THE DISPATCH SAID SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, TOLD GRADY THAT HIS EFFORTS TO BRING THE PARTIES TOGETHER HAD "EMBARRASED" THE BRITISH AND PLACED THEIR NEGOTIATORS IN AN "AWKWARD POSITION.").

BB741AED

A98 (290)

BOMBAY, INDIA, JUNE 9-(AP)-INDIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE GOVERNMENT ABOUT ENDING RED TERRORISM IN HYDERABAD STATE.

THE COMMUNISTS, WHO BOAST BETWEEN 80,000 AND 100,000 MEMBERS IN INDIA, LAID DOWN A SET OF CONDITIONS ON WHICH THE CAMPAIGN OF LAWLESSNESS IN THE PRINCELY STATE WOULD BE HALTED.

THE COMMUNISTS HOLD VIRTUAL CONTROL OF HYDERABAD'S TELENGANA JUNGLE, COMPRISING THE WARANGAL AND NALGONDA DISTRICTS. THOUSANDS HAVE BEEN KILLED OVER THE PAST FIVE YEARS IN PEASANT UPRISINGS WHICH EVEN THE INDIAN ARMY HAD BEEN UNABLE TO SUPPRESS. SEVERAL THOUSAND SUSPECTED TERRORISTS HAVE BEEN PLACED IN DETENTION CAMPS, BUT THE PEASANTS' FIGHT AGAINST FEUDAL LANDLORDISM HAS CONTINUED UNABATED.

HYDERABAD HEDGED ON JOINING INDIA WHEN THAT DOMINION BECAME INDEPENDENT IN 1947, BUT IT ACCEDED AFTER INDIAN TROOPS ENTERED THE STATE IN SEPTEMBER, 1948.

COMMUNIST DEMANDS INCLUDED:

LANDS FORCIBLY SEIZED BY THE PEASANTS TO REMAIN IN THEIR POSSESSION; VILLAGE ADMINISTRATIONS TO BE MANAGED BY ELECTED LOCAL OFFICIALS; WITHDRAWAL OF THE ARMY AND DISBANDMENT OF HOME GUARD UNITS; RELEASE OF PRISONERS DETAINED WITHOUT TRIAL; WITHDRAWAL OF A BAN ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND CONVENING OF A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY TO DECIDE ON THE FUTURE OF THE NIZAM'S (RULER) DYNASTY.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN ISSUING PROPAGANDA BLATS FOR THREE YEARS AGAINST THE DETENTION OF 12 YOUNG REDS ORIGINALLY SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR KILLING FOUR PERSONS DURING A COMMUNIST ASSAULT IN HYDERABAD IN 1948. LAST MONTH THE SENTENCES WERE COMMUTED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

THE STATEMENT REPUDIATED A SUGGESTION THAT THE PARTY WAS ENGAGED IN AN ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND DECLARED THE PEASANT STRUGGLE BEGAN IN 1946 WHEN HYDERABAD WAS UNDER THE BRITISH.

THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS GRADUALLY ENDING LANDLORDISM, BUT IT IS BELIEVED THE COMMUNIST TERMS WILL BE CONSIDERED UNACCEPTABLE AND VIEWED AS A MERE MANEUVER FOR GREATER FREEDOM OF ACTION.

WB838AED

B77 (120) (Q)

KX

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 9-(AP)-BURMESE COMMUNISTS PENETRATED BARBED WIRE AND POLICE GUARDS AT THE GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT BUILDING TODAY TO URGE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES NOT TO VOTE IN NEXT TUESDAY'S ELECTIONS. COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CALLS FOR A BOYCOTT OF THE ELECTIONS IN WHICH PREMIER THAKIN NU'S GOVERNMENT IS SEEKING RE-ELECTION.

THE COMMUNISTS PINNED A LARGE POSTER BEARING THE WHITE FLAG (STALINIST) SEAL INSIDE THE SECRETARIAT BUILDING. OFFICIALS SAID THEY SUSPECTED THE COMMUNISTS HAD AID IN GETTING INSIDE THE BUILDING FROM EMPLOYES SUSPECTED OF BEING COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS. THE POSTER WAS TOR DOWN BUT NO ARRESTS WERE MADE.

THE COMMUNISTS' ANTI-ELECTION CAMPAIGN BEGAN LAST WEEK WHEN THEY DISTRIBUTED POSTERS AND HANDBILLS DECLARING THE BALLOTING WAS USELESS BECAUSE "THE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION (COMMUNIST) ARMY WILL BE INSIDE THE CAPITAL WITHIN TWO YEARS."

RP1041AED

A24SE

(AMS IN)

FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, JUNE 9-(AP)-DR.TERRIS MOORE, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA, TODAY CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT TWO UNIVERSITY STUDENTS LOWERED THE AMERICAN FLAG AND TRIED TO RAISE THE RED FLAG DURING COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES MAY 21 AT WHICH GOVERNOR WARREN OF CALIFORNIA SPOKE.

ONE OF THE STUDENTS, IDENTIFIED DURING A CHASE AFTERWARD, WAS LATER EXPELLED. HIS IDENTITY WAS NOT DISCLOSED. THE IDENTITY OF THE OTHER STUDENT STILL IS NOT KNOWN.

DR.MOORE SAID THE FACULTY HAD BEEN FOREWARNED THAT CERTAIN STUDENTS WOULD TRY TO "BALL UP" THE EXERCISES. MEMBERS OF THE UNIVERSITY'S RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS WERE STATIONED ON THE CAMPUS TO WATCH FOR ANY DEMONSTRATIONS OR "OVERT ACTS."

AN R.O.T.C. GUARD SAW AN ATTEMPT TO RAISE THE RED FLAG AND CHASED TWO OFFENDERS. BOTH ESCAPED BUT ONE WAS RECOGNIZED IN THE PURSUIT.

DR.MOORE SAID THE TWO WERE PART OF A SMALL NUMBER OF RADICAL OR PRANK-PLAYING STUDENTS THAT "CAN BE FOUND ON ANY UNIVERSITY CAMPUS."

MEANWHILE RADIO STATION KFAR HERE REPORTED ANOTHER ACT OF VANDALISM DURING THE COMMENCEMENT CEREMONIES.

MANAGER AL BRAMSTEDT SAID SOMEONE DELIBERATELY CUT THE RADIO TRANSMISSION LINE PRIOR TO THE WARREN SPEECH, PREVENTING THE CALIFORNIA GOVERNOR'S TALK FROM BEING BROADCAST.

RS1251APD

A47WA

(375) AMS BUDGET

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR INQUIRY

BY ROGER D.GREENE

JUN 10 1951

WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ENDED HIS EIGHT-DAY SIEGE ON THE SENATE GRIDDLE TODAY AFTER A NEW CLASH OF VIEWS WITH GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND A PARTING BARRAGE FROM REPUBLICAN CRITICS.

THE SECRETARY APPEARED UNRUFFLED AND IN GOOD HUMOR AS HE EMERGED FROM THE CLOSED-DOOR SENATE INQUIRY INTO THE FIRING OF GEN.MACARTHUR AND THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAR EAST POLICY.

ACHESON POSED SMILINGLY WITH CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) FOR NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS, BUT AFTERWARDS HE COMMENTED WRYLY:

"THAT WAS RATHER STIFF, WASN'T IT?"

PRESUMABLY HE REFERRED TO THE LONG GRIND OF HIS TESTIMONY, CLIMAXED BY GOP CHARGES THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT EXERCISES "DICTATORIAL" POWERS OVER U.S. MILITARY STRATEGY.

ACHESON DENIED THE CHARGE--AIRED BY SENATORS BRIDGES (R-NH) AND CAIN (R-WASH)--BUT ACKNOWLEDGED AT ONE POINT IN HIS DAY-LONG TESTIMONY THAT THE DEPARTMENT "STRONGLY OBJECTED" TO U.S. PLANES BOMBING RASHIN, KOREA, 17 MILES SOUTH OF THE SOVIET BORDER.

ACHESON SAID SUCH ATTACKS "RAISED VERY GREAT DANGERS OF INVOLVING SOVIET FORCES."

CAIN SAID THE HANDS-OFF ORDER ON RASHIN GAVE THE REDS "A FIREPROOF AND BOMBPROOF SUPPLY CENTER IN THE HEART OF ENEMY COUNTRY."

AS ACHESON FINALLY LEFT THE WITNESS CHAIR, OFFICIAL STENOGRAPHERS ESTIMATED THAT NEARLY 1,500,000 WORDS HAVE POURED INTO THE INQUIRY RECORD IN THE LAST FIVE WEEKS.

ACHESON WAS CREDITED WITH SOME 424,750 WORDS, NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL, COMPARED WITH 286,750 WORDS DURING THE TESTIMONY OF GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. BRADLEY WAS THE

PREVIOUS HIGH.
LT.GEN.ALBERT WEDEMEYER, AUTHOR OF THE WEDEMEYER REPORT ON CHINA, IS SCHEDULED TO BE THE NEXT WITNESS AT 9 A.M., E.S.T., MONDAY.
ACHESON'S LONG-RANGE CLASH WITH GEN.MACARTHUR CAME AFTER THE OUSTED FAR PACIFIC COMMANDER ~~HOTLY GAVE THE LIE TO~~ ANY SUGGESTION THAT HE EVER FAVORED A COALITION OF COMMUNISTS WITH GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST REGIME.

denounced as a prevarication

A48WX

HOWEVER, ACHESON INSISTED THAT MACARTHUR'S RECOMMENDATIONS ON CHINA POLICY IN 1945 WERE INCLUDED IN THE INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL FOR HIS 1945-46 CHINA MISSION.
THAT WAS THE MISSION ON WHICH MARSHALL REPORTED FAILURE TO BRING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NATIONALISTS TOGETHER AND END THEIR BLOODY STRIFE.
IN A TELEGRAM FROM NEW YORK, MACARTHUR CHARGED THAT MARSHALL'S MISSION WAS DESIGNED TO "FORCE" CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT INTO AN ALLIANCE WITH THE REDS, AND HE DECLARED:
"IT WAS ONE OF THE GREATEST BLUNDERS IN AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC HISTORY FOR WHICH THE FREE WORLD IS NOW PAYING IN BLOOD AND DISASTER AND WILL IN ALL PROBABILITY CONTINUE TO DO SO INDEFINITELY."
TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, ACHESON REPEATEDLY DENIED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT EVER TRIED TO FORCE A RED ALLIANCE UPON CHIANG.
"WE HAVE NEVER TRIED TO FORCE THAT AT ALL," HE SAID.

IT WAS IN REPLY TO TESTIMONY LAST WEDNESDAY BY ACHESON THAT MACARTHUR ISSUED HIS ANGRY BLAST TODAY. ACHESON HAD PRODUCED A DOCUMENT IN WHICH MACARTHUR RECOMMENDED ON DEC.7,1945, A "COMPROMISEBETWEEN THE MAJOR OPPOSING GROUPS" IN CHINA "IN ORDER TO PROMOTE A UNIFIED DEMOCRATIC CHINA."
MACARTHUR SAID IN A TELEGRAM TO SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) THAT IT WAS "ALMOST BEYOND BELIEF" THAT ANYONE COULD INTERPRET THIS AS FAVORING A COMMUNIST-NATIONALIST COALITION. RATHER, HE SAID, HE SOUGHT TO STRENGTHEN CHIANG'S HAND AND PREVENT A REVERSION TO A SYSTEM OF DISUNITED WAR LORDS.
MACARTHUR'S MESSAGE REACHED CAPITOL HILL AMID THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO HIS OUSTER AS FAR PACIFIC COMMANDER:

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1. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ANNOUNCED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ORDERED ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO COOPERATE IF CONGRESS DECIDES TO INVESTIGATE THE "CHINA LOBBY" BACKING LARGE-SCALE AID TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK
ACHESON MADE THE STATEMENT IN TESTIFYING FOR THE EIGHTH DAY AT SENATE HEARINGS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAR EAST POLICIES.
THE CABINET OFFICER SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS AMASSED CONSIDERABLE "HEARSAY" EVIDENCE ABOUT THE CHINA LOBBY'S ACTIVITIES, AND HE TOLD SENATORS:
"THERE IS SOME REASON, IF THIS HEARSAY IS BELIEVED, TO SAY THAT SOME OF THESE ACTIVITIES, AT LEAST, ARE NOT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAW."
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE DATA ON HAND "WOULD NOT WARRANT ME IN MAKING CHARGES OF ANY SORT."

A193WX

EARLIER, SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) HAD TOLD NEWSMEN THAT ANY PROBE OF THE CHINA LOBBY WOULD CERTAINLY FOCUS ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER U.S.AID FUNDS HAVE BEEN USED TO SWAY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN SUPPORT OF CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT.
2. SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), COUNTERING ACHESON'S DICLOSURE OF ADMINISTRATION SUPPORT FOR A CHINA LOBBY PROBE, PROMPTLY DEMANDED THAT ANY SUCH INQUIRY SHOULD ALSO COVER "THE PRESSURES AND LOBBIES AND INFLUENCES" OF OTHER FOREIGN NATIONS.
HE MENTIONED GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, COLOMBIA, FINLAND, DENMARK, GREECE, SWEDEN AND IRAN.
BRIDGES FURTHER INSISTED THERE SHOULD BE AN INVESTIGATION OF "THOSE INDIVIDUALS WITHIN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WHO HAVE IN THE PAST AND WHO ARE IN THE PRESENT ESPOUSING THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM X X X AGAINST THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES."
THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SENATOR SAID IF ENEMY BOMBS FALL ON AMERICAN SOIL, THE PEOPLE WILL DEMAND AN ACCOUNTING "AS TO WHO HAD A LITTLE INFLEUNCE" ON FOREIGN POLICY.
"YOU JUST LET THE SHOWDOWN COME HERE AND LET SOME OF OUR INDUSTRIAL CITIES AND POTENTIAL BE DESTROYED, AND YOU WILL SEE SOME PEOPLE UP FOR TREASON IN OUR COUNTRY X X X AND IF THEY ARE NOT UP FOR TREASON THEY WILL BE UP FOR ACCESSORIES OR AIDES TO TREASONABLE PERSONS," HE SAID.
BRIDGES SAID THAT "PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN VERY HIGH IN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT" ARE NOW REPRESENTING FOREIGN COUNTRIES, AND HE DECLARED:
"YOU WILL BE AMAZED AT SOME OF THE LEGAL FIRMS WHO ARE REPRESENTING THEM AND WHO ARE GETTING HUGE FEES FOR IT.
THE SENATOR SAID HE REGARDS THE SO-CALLED CHINA LOBBY AS "A VERY MINOR THING COMPARED TO THE WHOLE" PICTURE.
"I WANT TO GO INTO SOME THINGS WHICH HAVE SOME PRETTY UGLY IMPLICATIONS OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS AND WHAT THEY ARE DOING HERE, AND IT IS GOING TO REACH SOME PRETTY HIGH PLACES."
3. ACHESON SHARPLY CHALLENGED A CONTENTION BY MAJ.GEN.COURTNEY WHITNEY, GEN.MACARTHUR'S AIDE, THAT WASHINGTON WANTED U.S.TROOPS WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA LAST WINTER "AND MADE A SCAPEGOAT FOR SOME POLITICAL ADVANTAGE."

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SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) ASKED ACHESON:
"DO YOU KNOW OF ANY FACTS THAT WOULD WARRANT ANY SUCH STATEMENT AS THAT?"
ACHESON: "NO,SIR,THERE ARE NO FACTS TO MY KNOWLEDGE--AND I WOULD GO A CONSIDERABLE WAY IN SAYING THAT NO SUCH FACTS EXIST."
4. SENATOR HUNT (D-WYO) SERVED NOTICE THAT ON MONDAY HE WILL BRING UP A RESOLUTION TO END THE LONG-DRAWN MACARTHUR HEARINGS JUNE 30.
SEVERAL OTHER SENATORS, INCLUDING BRIDGES, SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) AND MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ), HAVE INDICATED THEY WANT TO BRING THE INQUIRY TO A CLOSE.
GENERAL MACARTHUR'S DENIAL THAT HE FAVORED A COMMUNIST-NATIONALIST COALITION IN CHINA IN 1945 CAME IN A LONG AND DRAMATICALLY WORDED TELEGRAM.
ACHESON, WHO HAS DEFENDED THE 1945-46 EFFORTS OF DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL TO BRING ABOUT A COALITION GOVERNMENT IN CHINA, BROUGHT UP THE SUBJECT DURING HIS TESTIMONY WEDNESDAY.

ACHESON HAD GIVEN THE JOINT INQUIRY COMMITTEE A DEC.7,1945 MESSAGE SIGNED BY MACARTHUR, ADMIRAL RAYMOND SPRUANCE AND LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER URGING AMERICAN AID FOR CHINA AS A BASIS FOR AN ATTEMPT AT A UNIFIED CHINA.
KNOWLAND WIRED MACARTHUR THAT THE MESSAGE, AS PRESENTED BY ACHESON, "IMPLIES THAT YOU FAVORED A COALITION GOVERNMENT BETWEEN CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA."
MACARTHUR BRANDED ANY SUCH INFERENCE AS "A PREVARICATION WITHOUT COLOR OF FACTUAL SUPPORT."
THE FIVE STAR GENERAL SAID THAT WHAT HE SOUGHT WAS "THE EXACT OPPOSITE."
HE EXPLAINED THAT WHEN HE JOINED WITH ADM.SPRUANCE AND GEN.WEDEMEYER IN FAVORING A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE "MAJOR OPPOSING GROUPS" IN CHINA, THE COMMUNISTS AT THAT TIME REPRESENTED A "MINORITY FACTION."
"THE PURPOSE OF THE PLAN," MACARTHUR SAID, "WAS TO STRENGTHEN THE HAND OF THE EXISTING (CHIANG KAI-SHEK) GOVERNMENT WITH WHICH WE HAD BEEN ALLIED IN WAR TO RESIST A TENDENCY TO REVERT TO THE TRADITIONAL CHINA COMPARTMENTED UNDER WAR LORDS WITH LITTLE OR NO FEDERAL ALLEGIANCE AND

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ENGAGED IN PERPETUAL INTERNECINE CONFLICT."
THE GENERAL SAID THE COMMUNISTS "DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE SUPREMACY OF THE FEDERAL POWER," AND HE WENT ON TO SAY:
"THEY CONSEQUENTLY HAD TO BE DESTROYED BY FORCE OR DEALT WITH POLITICALLY JUST AS WE HAVE SINCE SUCCESSFULLY DONE IN JAPAN."
MACARTHUR SPECIFICALLY DENIED THAT HIS MESSAGE HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH GEN.MARSHALL'S 1945-46 MISSION TO CHINA.
HE SAID MARSHALL HIMSELF NEVER MENTIONED THE MESSAGE WHEN MARSHALL VISITED MACARTHUR'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS EN ROUTE TO CHINA.
MACARTHUR CONTINUED:
"IT IS FANTASTIC TO BELIEVE THAT HAD HE (MARSHALL) BEEN EN ROUTE TO IMPLEMENT A RECOMMENDATION OF MINE HE WOULD HAVE FAILED EVEN TO MENTION IT TO ME.
"THE ACTION OF THE MARSHALL MISSION WAS TO EMPLOY THE POTENTIAL OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE AS A WEAPON TO FORCE THE EXISTING (CHINESE) GOVERNMENT INTO A POLITICAL ALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
"THAT WAS THE EXACT OPPOSITE OF THE INTENT OF THE MESSAGE IN REFERENCE.
"ITS EFFECT COULD HAVE BEEN FORESEEN. IT AT ONCE WEAKENED THE (NATIONALIST) GOVERNMENT AND MATERIALLY STRENGTHENED THE COMMUNIST MINORITY."

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AT THE SENATE INQUIRY, SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SOUGHT TO PIN DOWN ACHESON ON WHAT HE MEANT BY SUBMITTING THE 1945 MACARTHUR-SPRAUANCE-WEDEMEYER MESSAGE TO THE COMMITTEE.
CAIN: "WAS IT YOUR INTENTION TO IMPLY THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR FAVORED A CHINESE COALITION GOVERNMENT TO INCLUDE THE COMMUNISTS?"
ACHESON: "WELL, MY INTENTION WAS TO GIVE YOU, AS I DID, THE EXACT WORDS OF THE CABLE."
ASKED IF HE HAD ANY COMMENT ON MACARTHUR'S TELEGRAM, ACHESON REPLIED:
"I HAVEN'T ANY DESIRE TO COMMENT."
THE SECRETARY INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE 1945 EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES WITH MACARTHUR, SPRUANCE AND WEDEMEYER WAS MADE "A PART OF THE INSTRUCTIONS WHICH WERE GOTTEN OUT FOR GENERAL MARSHALL TO GO TO CHINA."
EARLIER, SENATOR BRIDGES HAD PEPPERED ACHESON WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT THE ADMINISTRATION'S BACKING FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE CHINA LOBBY.
BRIDGES OPENED HIS ATTACK BY DEMANDING TO KNOW WHETHER THE CHINA LOBBY WASN'T ACTUALLY SUPPORTING U.S. POLICY, SINCE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND IS SENDING THEM MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID.
"I DON'T KNOW WHAT IT (THE CHINA LOBBY) IS DOING, SENATOR," ACHESON REPLIED.
BRIDGES: "I MEAN THAT (IT) WOULD BE SUPPORTING HELP FOR THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHINA -- IT WOULD BE, IF THAT IS WHAT IT WERE DOING, SUPPORTING THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES, WOULD IT NOT?"
ACHESON: "IF THAT IS WHAT IS WHAT IT WAS DOING, YES."
BRIDGES: "AND WE RECOGNIZE THAT THE ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HEADED BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK IS STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST, DO WE NOT?"
ACHESON: "YES, SIR."
BRIDGES: "AND WE RECOGNIZE THAT THE SO-CALLED PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT OF CHINA IS STRONGLY PRO-COMMUNIST, AND IS KILLING AMERICANS, AND IS OUR FOREMOST ENEMY IN A LIMITED WAR TODAY?"
ACHESON: "YES, SIR."
UNDER QUESTIONING BY SENATOR SALTONSTALL, ACHESON CONTENDED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ALWAYS SUPPORTED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST REGIME AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.
"I SAID THAT THROUGHOUT AND UP TO THE PRESENT TIME WE HAVE ALWAYS RECOGNIZED AND SUPPORTED THIS GOVERNMENT AND WE HAVE NOT AIDED, ABETTED, RECOGNIZED, MADE PLANS TO RECOGNIZE, OR ANYTHING IN THAT FIELD, THIS OTHER (COMMUNIST) GOVERNMENT," ACHESON SAID.
SALTONSTALL NOTED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S WHITE PAPER ON CHINA HAD CARRIED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT IF IT PROVED IMPOSSIBLE TO "REFORM" CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT, "WE MUST COMMENCE SOME COOPERATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS, THE FORCE DESTINED TO CONTROL CHINA X X X ."
ACHESON REPLIED THAT WAS THE VIEW OF SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICERS IN THE FIELD BUT WAS "NOT THE POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT."

SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE), WHO SOMETIMES SIDES WITH THE ADMINISTRATION, CHALLENGED A STATEMENT BY HIS GOP COLLEAGUE, SENATOR CAIN OF WASHINGTON, THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAD "MISLED" THE COMMITTEE INTO BELIEVING IT WAS GEN.MACARTHUR WHO FIRST SUGGESTED QUITTING KOREA LAST DECEMBER.
CAIN MADE THE STATEMENT YESTERDAY.
MORSE SAID A NEW PARAPHRASE OF A DEC. 29 MESSAGE FROM THE JOINT CHIEFS TO MACARTHUR--PUT INTO THE RECORD BY CAIN--DID NOT PROVE ONE WAY OR ANOTHER WHO FIRST BROUGHT UP THE POSSIBILITY OF EVACUATING U.S. TROOPS.
"I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE ACTIONS OF EITHER GEN.MACARTHUR OR THE ACTIONS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF LED THE OTHER TO BELIEVE EVACUATION WAS NECESSARY," MORSE SAID.
BUT CAIN STUCK TO HIS CONTENTION THAT AN EARLIER SUMMARY OF THE DEC. 29 MESSAGE, SUPPLIED TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE BY THE JOINT CHIEFS, LEFT OUT IMPORTANT MATERIAL. HE SAID THE CASE RAISED A QUESTION CONCERNING THE "INTEGRITY" OF THE JOINT CHIEFS AND THAT THEY SHOULD BE RECALLED FOR FURTHER EXPLANATION.
(N.Y.TIMES FOR TEXT.)
MD748P.D

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B1WX (Q)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY KNOWLAND:
GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR
WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL
NEW YORK, NEW YORK.
FOLLOWING IS AN EXTRACT FROM (SENATE) HEARING OF JUNE 6, 1951, PAGE 5389 WHICH WUOTES TELEGRAM DATED 7 DECEMBER 1945 SENT BY GENERAL MACARTHUR, ADMIRAL SPRUANCE AND GENERAL WEDEMEYER WHICH STATES "IT IS SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES' ASSISTANCE TO CHINA, AS OUTLINED ABOVE, BE MADE AVAILABLE AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION BY THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO BRING TOGETHER AND EFFECT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE MAJOR OPPOSING GROUPS IN ORDER TO PROMOTE A UNIFIED DEMOCRATIC CHINA."
THE ABOVE IMPLIES THAT YOU FAVORED A COALITION GOVERNMENT BETWEEN CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND REPUBLIC OF CHINA. I AM DESIROUS OF HAVING YOUR VIEWS, STATING BACKGROUND OF ABOVE QUOTE AND WHETHER IN FACT THE THREE COMMANDERS DID RECOMMEND A COALITION OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND REPUBLIC OF CHINA. WILL YOU FURNISH FULL TEXT OF ABOVE QUOTED MESSAGE? CAN YOUR REPLY BE RELEASED? WHILE I WILL BE IN CALIFORNIA FOR THE NEXT TWO DAYS, PLEASE REPLY TO MY WASHINGTON OFFICE.
WILLIAM F.KNOWLAND
UNITED STATES SENATOR.
-DASH-

HONORABLE WILLIAM F.KNOWLAND
U.S. SENATE
IN RESPONSE TO YOUR MESSAGE OF THE SEVENTH I SEND THE FOLLOWING FOR SUCH USE AS YOU MAY DESIRE.
ANY INFERENCE DRAWN FROM ANYTHING I HAVE EVER SAID OR DONE THAT I SPONSORED A COMPROMISE WHICH WOULD FAVOR THE FORCES OF COMMUNISM AT THE EXPENSE OF THE FORCES OF FREEDOM OR WOULD EFFECT A POLITICAL COALITION OF SUCH DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED AND IRRECONSILABLE FORCES IS A PREVARICATION WITHOUT COLOR OF FACTUAL SUPPORT. FOR ANYONE TO READ SUCH AN INFERENCE FROM THE QUOTATION CONTAINED IN YOUR MESSAGE IS ALMOST BEYOND BELIEF.
IN THE PERIOD JUST FOLLOWING THE END OF THE WAR CHINA WAS FACED WITH A COMPLETE BREAKDOWN OF THAT INTERNAL UNITY WHICH HAD BEEN WELDED TO PROMOTE THE COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST JAPAN.
THE COMMUNISTS, BUT A NEBULOUS THREAT AT THE TIME, CONSTITUTED ONLY ONE OF MANY FACTIONS WHICH SOUGHT TO SECURE THE BALANCE OF POLITICAL POWER.
GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI SHEK WAS TRYING DESPERATELY TO EFFECT A SOUND BASIS FOR POLITICAL UNITY THROUGH THE CALL OF A CONVENTION REASONABLY REPRESENTATIVE OF ALL SEGMENTS OF THE PEOPLE.
IT WAS THIS SITUATION AS I RECALL IT THAT PROMPTED ADMIRAL SPRUANCE, GEN. WEDEMEYER AND I WITH OTHERS TO MEET IN TOKYO IN THE EFFORT TO FORMULATE A PROPOSED POLICY OF OGVERNMENT AMERICAN AID FOR COMMENDATION TO WASHINGTON.

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B82WX Q
THE PURPOSE OF THE PLAN AGREED UPON IN THAT CONFERENCE, AS WE SAW IT, AND I CERTAINLY MYSELF SO INTERPRETED IT, WAS TO STRENGTHEN THE HAND OF THE EXISTING GOVERNMENT WITH WHICH WE HAD BEEN ALLIED IN WAR TO RESIST A TENDENCY TO REVERT TO THE TRADITIONAL CHINA COMPARTMENTED UNDER WAR LORDS WITH LITTLE OR NO FEDERAL ALLEGIANCE AND ENGAGED IN PERPETUAL INTERNECINE CONFLICT.
WITH COMMUNISTS REPRESENTING A MINORITY FACTION AT THAT TIME, (THEY) WERE A DISTINCT THREAT TO THE UNIFICATION DESIRED.
THEY DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE SUPREMACY OF THE FEDERAL POWER.
THEY CONSEQUENTLY HAD TO BE DESTROYED BY FORCE OR DEALT WITH POLITICALLY JUST AS WE HAVE SINCE SUCCESSFULLY DONE IN JAPAN.
IT WAS FELT THAT THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR BY A WISE AND JUDICIOUS PLAY UPON THE POTENTIAL OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE MIGHT MATERIALLY STRENGTHEN CHIANG'S EFFORTS TO SECURE POLITICAL UNIFICATION, THROUGH DISCOURAGEMENT OF ALL MOVEMENT WHICH OPPOSED IT BY FORCE.
AS FAR AS I KNOW, THE PROPOSAL WHICH YOU QUOTE WAS NEVER AGAIN HEARD FROM UNTIL ITS RESURRECTION THE OTHER DAY BEFORE YOUR COMMITTEE.
MY VIEWS WERE NEVER SOUGHT EITHER AS TO ITS IMPLEMENTATION OR ITS INTERPRETATION AND I HEARD NOTHING FURTHER FROM IT.
IT HAS NOT HERETOFORE FORMED ANY PART OF THE PUBLISHED DOCUMENTS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT DEALING WITH THE CHINA QUESTION.
NOR WAS IT DISCUSSED OR EVEN ALLUDED TO IN ANY WAY, SHAPE OR MANNER BY GENERAL MARSHALL WHEN HE VISITED MY TOKYO HEADQUARTERS ENROUTE TO CHINA.
IT IS FANTASTIC TO BELIEVE THAT HAD HE BEEN ENROUTE TO IMPLEMENT A RECOMMENDATION OF MINE HE WOULD HAVE FAILED EVEN TO MENTION IT TO ME.
THE ACTION OF THE MARSHALL MISSION WAS TO EMPLOY THE POTENTIAL OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE AS A WEAPON TO FORCE THE EXISTING GOVERNMENT INTO A POLITICAL ALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
THIS WAS THE EXACT OPPOSITE OF THE INTENT OF THE MESSAGE IN REFERENCE.
ITS EFFECT COULD HAVE BEEN FORESEEN. IT AT ONCE WEAKENED THE GOVERNMENT AND MATERIALLY STRENGTHENED THE COMMUNIST MINORITY.
IT WAS ONE OF THE GREATEST BLUNDERS IN AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC HISTORY FOR WHICH THE FREE WORLD IS NOW PAYING IN BLOOD AND DISASTER AND WILL IN ALL PROBABILITY CONTINUE TO DO SO INDEFINITELY.
HAD IT BEEN INTENDED TO CONVEY THE INTERPRETATION WHICH HAS BEEN LOSELY GIVEN THE MESSAGE YOU MAY BE SURE THAT THE THREE WHO SIGNED IT WOULD HAVE SO STATED IN UNEQUIVOCAL LANGUAGE.
(SIGNED)
MACARTHUR NEW YORK.
SU/VH1108AED

ACHESON-RASHIN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY DEFENDED HIS STAND AGAINST THE BOMBING OF RASHIN (NEJIN), KOREAN RAIL TERMINAL NEAR THE RUSSIAN BORDER.
SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH), QUESTIONING ACHESON AT THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS CHALLENGED HIM TO "JUSTIFY PROVIDING OUR ENEMY WITH A FIREPROOF AND BOMBPROOF SUPPLY CENTER IN THE HEART OF ENEMY COUNTRY."
ACHESON SAID RASHIN, SUBJECTED TO ONE BOMBING RAID LAST AUGUST, HAS NOT BEEN BOMBED SINCE BECAUSE OF "VERY GREAT DANGERS OF INVOLVING SOVIET FORCES."
IT IS ONLY 17 MILES FROM THE RUSSIAN BORDER, HE SAID, "IS NOT AN IMPORTANT SUPPLY POINT." GENERAL MACARTHUR TOLD THE SENATORS LAST MONTH THAT HE VAINLY SOUGHT PERMISSION TO BOMB THE TOWN AGAIN BECAUSE HE THOUGHT IT WAS NA IMPORTANT TARGET.
"IT SEEMS TO US," ACHESON SAID, "THAT THE ADVANTAGES OF THIS ACTION (BOMBING RASHIN) WERE NOT GREAT, AND THE DANGERS INVOLVED IN IT WERE VERY CONSIDERABLE."
HE SAID THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONSULTED ON THE MATTER AND "IT WAS UNANIMOUSLY AGREED NOT TO DO IT" AGAIN.
DC534PED

JUN 10 1951

A27WX
FOREIGN POLICY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY HE IS "DOING EVERYTHING I CAN" TO RESTORE A NON-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY.
SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) ASKED THE SECRETARY FOR SUGGESTIONS ON HOW CONGRESS CAN "GET BACK TO THE GOOD DAYS" WHEN THE LATE SENATOR VANDENBERG (R-MICH) WORKED WITH SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) AND OTHERS ON TWO-PARTY POLICY.
"WELL, I AM JUST DOING EVERYTHING I CAN ALL THE TIME TO BRING THAT ABOUT," ACHESON REPLIED. "I KNOW NOTHING THAT I HAVE NOT DONE THAT I COULD DO."
HE ADDED THAT HE IS ALWAYS GLAD TO DISCUSS FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS "WITH ANY GROUPS IN CONGRESS, WHETHER THEY ARE COMMITTEES OR PRIVATE GROUPS, OR THE WHOLE SENATE OR HOUSE."
DC548PED

A199WX (ACHESON)
(200) ACHESON-TAFT
WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THERE WAS NO BASIS FOR AN ASSERTION BY SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) THAT ACHESON ADVOCATES A POLICY WHICH WOULD TURN OVER KOREA AND FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS.
TAFT SAID YESTERDAY THAT WAS INHERENT IN ACHESON'S WILLINGNESS TO AGREE TO A CEASE-FIRE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA. ACHESON HAD TESTIFIED EARLIER AT THE SENATE MACARTHUR HEARINGS THAT IT WOULD HAVE TO BE A "REAL SETTLEMENT," WITH A REASONABLE GUARANTEE AGAINST NEW AGGRESSION.
SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID TAFT HAD DECLARED THAT ACHESON SHOWED "A WILLINGNESS TO SURRENDER KOREA AND FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS."
"HAVE YOU SAID ANYTHING THERE FROM WHICH ANY SUCH INFERENCE COULD BE FAIRLY DRAWN?" SPARKMAN ASKED.
ACHESON: "I DON'T THINK SO. SIR."

30.24- 23849

SPARKMAN: "THAT IS NOT YOUR BELIEF, IS IT?"
ACHESON: "NO."
SPARKMAN: "IS THAT THE BELIEF OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE OR THE ADMINISTRATION?
"ACHESON: "NO, SIR."
SPARKMAN: "AND YOU ADHERE TO THE STATEMENT THAT YOU HAVE MADE HERE REPEATEDLY, OVER AND OVER, THAT WE SHALL DO EVERYTHING THAT WE CAN TO PREVENT FORMOSA FALLING INTO THE HANDS OF THE RED COMMUNISTS OR OF ANY GROUP THAT WOULD BE HOSTILE TO US?"
ACHESON: "I HAVE STATED THAT SO MANY TIMES."
SPARKMAN: "AND THE SAME THING IS TRUE WITH REFERENCE TO KOREA?"
ACHESON: "YES, SIR."
GG323PED

A WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, JUNE 9)
(400) BRIDGES-MACARTHUR
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) CHARGED TONIGHT THE ADMINISTRATION'S KOREAN WAR POLICY BOILS DOWN TO "THE IMMORAL COURSE OF KILL, KILL, KILL AND HOPE SOMEBODY WILL BE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE."
BRIDGES SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAS OUTLINED POSITIVE STEPS FOR WINNING THE WAR.
BUT HE SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE CONFUSED "AS TO WHY WE HAVE SUFFERED ABOUT 175,000 CASUALTIES IN KOREA AND HAVE NO ADMINISTRATION PLAN TO END THIS SLAUGHTER."
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THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SENATOR ALSO DECLARED THAT TESTIMONY AT THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO THE FIRING OF GEN. MACARTHUR INDICATES THAT "THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLS THE MILITARY TUNE" IN KOREA.
BRIDGES DEMANDED THAT U.S. MILITARY PLANNING BE "REMOVED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND RETURNED TO THE PENTAGON WHERE IT BELONGS."
EARLIER IN THE DAY, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DENIED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONTROLS EITHER MILITARY STRATEGY OR PLANNING.
"IT IS DONE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE UNDER THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF," ACHESON TOLD THE SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE.
BRIDGES SAID IN HIS STATEMENT THAT ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES -- THE LIST INCLUDES SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, AND ACHESON -- HAVE GIVEN "CONFLICTING OPINIONS AS TO WHY WE MUST NOT TRY FOR VICTORY" IN KOREA.
THE SENATOR, A MEMBER OF THE INQUIRY GROUP, CONTINUED:
"THE INEPTNESS, INCONSISTENCY AND DISTORTION OF THE TESTIMONY OF ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES HAS BEEN HIGHLIGHTED ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS. SOMETIMES THE WITNESSES CONTRADICT EACH OTHER, SOMETIMES THEY CONTRADICT THEMSELVES."
BRIDGES SAID THAT ACHESON, IN HIS TESTIMONY ON JUNE 4, "UNDERTOOK ANOTHER OF HIS DOUBLETALK DISSERTATIONS TO EXPLAIN THE FALL OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA IN SPITE OF VAST QUANTITIES OF AMERICAN AID."
HE SAID ACHESON SPECIFICALLY TOOK CREDIT FOR "THE AID RENDERED BY THE UNITED STATES FORCES IN CHINA" DURING WORLD WAR II " IN PLANNING AND CARRYING OUT THE MOVEMENT OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT FORCES INTO THE AREAS OCCUPIED BY JAPANESE TROOPS."
BUT BRIDGES SAID BOTH ACHESON AND GEN. MARSHALL HAVE REPEATEDLY CLAIMED THAT "THE PRIMARY MILITARY REASON FOR THE COLLAPSE OF THE NATIONALIST ARMIES WAS THE FACT THAT THEY WERE OVER-EXTENDED AND TRIED TO OCCUPY TOO MANY CITIES AND TOO MANY RAIL FACILITIES."
"IN ONE BREATH, THE ADMINISTRATION CLAIMS CREDIT FOR 'PLANNING AND CARRYING OUT THE MOVEMENT' OF NATIONALIST FORCES," BRIDGES SAID, "AND IN THE NEXT BREATH THEY PROCLAIM THAT SUCH PLANS AND MOVEMENTS WERE THE VERY REASON FOR THEIR DOWNFALL.
"THIS IS AN OUTSTANDING EXAMPLE OF TALKING OUT OF BOTH SIDES OF YOUR MOUTH."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, JUNE 9)
DC545PED

JUN 10 1951

A136
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 10) (2,800)
(ADVANCE)--(EDITOR'S NOTE: HOW FAR APART ARE GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ON UNITED STATES POLICY IN KOREA? THE FOLLOWING IS A DIGEST, TOPIC BY TOPIC, RELATING TO THE TESTIMONY OF THE TWO MEN.)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON THREW MORE LIGHT THIS WEEK ON UNITED STATES POLICY IN KOREA--AND GAVE SOME HINTS TO THE CHINESE REDS ON HOW THEY COULD CALL OFF THE WAR.
ACHESON INDICATED TO THE SENATE HEARINGS--AND TO THE CHINESE--THAT A CEASE-FIRE IN THE 38TH PARALLEL AREA WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE IF ACCOMPANIED BY "RELIABLE ASSURANCES" THAT AGGRESSION WOULD NOT BE RENEWED.
THE CEASE-FIRE, HE SAID, COULD BE WORKED OUT "WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES" EVEN THOUGH THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A FREE AND DEMOCRATIC KOREA, ACHESON SAID, WAS A LONG-TERM POLITICAL AIM, RATHER THAN A WAR AIM, AND ITS ACHIEVEMENT COULD BE SOUGHT AFTER A CEASE-FIRE.
BUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN POLICY ARCHITECT DIFFERED WIDELY WITH GENERAL OF THE ARMY DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ON THE METHODS MOST LIKELY TO MAKE THE CHINESE SEEK A CEASE-FIRE.
A DIGEST OF THEIR TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEES SHOWS ACHESON ENDORSING THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM OUTLINED BY DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C.MARSHALL AND THE CHIEFS OF STAFF.
ACHESON TOOK ISSUE WITH MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS TO BOMB RED BASES AND SUPPLY LINES IN MANCHURIA, PLACE A NAVAL BLOCKADE AGAINST CHINA AND "UNLEASH" CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS NOW ON FORMOSA.
HE ARGUED THAT MACARTHUR'S PROGRAM, RATHER THAN BRINGING THE WAR TO A QUICK END, WOULD UNNECESSARILY RISK A GENERAL WAR WITH RUSSIA.
ACHESON RETALIATED TO CHARGES OF POLITICAL OPPONENTS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPEASED CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID MACARTHUR WAS AMONG MILITARY COMMANDERS PROPOSING A COMPROMISE BETWEEN CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS IN 1945.
THE WITNESS ALSO DECLARED THAT MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO, THREE MONTHS BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR, OBTAINED CORRECT INFORMATION THAT THE NORTH KOREANS WOULD ATTACK IN JUNE, BUT THAT THE HEADQUARTERS DISCOUNTED THE INFORMATION.
ACHESON OFFERED NO CRITICISM ON THIS. HE SAID ALL AVAILABLE INTELLIGENCE INDICATED AN ATTACK WAS UNLIKELY.
EXCERPTS FROM ACHESON'S AND MACARTHUR'S TESTIMONY ON SOME OF THE MAJOR POINTS AT ISSUE:

A137
ON ENDING THE WAR
ACHESON: THE OBJECTIVE OF OUR MILITARY OPERATION IN KOREA IS TO END THE AGGRESSION, TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST ITS RENEWAL AND TO RESTORE PEACE.....
NOW THE LONG-TERM POLITICAL OBJECTIVE IN KOREA HAS BEEN TO

ESTABLISH A FREE AND DEMOCRATIC KOREA.....

I DO NOT UNDERSTAND (THIS) TO BE A WAR AIM. IN OTHER WORDS, THAT IS NOT SOUGHT TO BE ACHIEVED BY FIGHTING, BUT IS SOUGHT TO BE ACHIEVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS, JUST AS WAS BEING ATTEMPTED BEFORE THIS AGGRESSION.

.....SEN.SMITH (R-N.J.): DOES THAT SUGGEST THE POSSIBILITY OF A CEASE-FIRE AT OR NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL?

ACHESON: IF YOU COULD HAVE A REAL SETTLEMENT, THAT WOULD ACCOMPLISH THE MILITARY PURPOSES IN KOREA. THAT IS, IF THE AGGRESSION WOULD END AND YOU HAD RELIABLE ASSURANCES THAT IT WOULD NOT BE RESUMED, THEN YOU COULD RETURN TO A PEACETIME STATUS, AND WE WOULD HOPE GRADUALLY TO REMOVE THE TROOPS FROM KOREA, BOTH CHINESE TROOPS AND UNITED NATIONS TROOPS.....

SMITH: WHOM WOULD WE DEAL WITH IN WORKING OUT A CEASE-FIRE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS?

ACHESON: WE WOULD HAVE TO DEAL WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.....YOU WOULD DEAL WITH THEM AS THE AUTHORITY WHICH IS FIGHTING YOUR TROOPS.....

MACARTHUR: THE INERTIA THAT EXISTS! THERE IS NO POLICY--THERE IS NOTHING, I TELL YOU--NO PLAN OR ANYTHING.....

NOW, MY WHOLE EFFORT HAS BEEN SINCE RED CHINA CAME IN THERE TO GET SOME DEFINITION, SOME MILITARY DEFINITION OF WHAT I SHOULD DO.....

I DO NOT BELIEVE WE CAN PUT SUFFICIENT MILITARY FORCE UPON THEM IF WE LIMIT OURSELVES TO THE INHIBITIONS WE DO NOW, JUST IN THE AREA OF KOREA.....

I BELIEVE THE MINUTE WE PUT THOSE PRESSURES (SUCH AS AIR AND NAVAL ACTION AGAINST MANCHURIA AND CHINA) ON THEM THAT THE RED CHINESE, IF THEY HAVE ANY SENSIBILITIES OF DISCRETION AT ALL, WOULD ENTER INTO A CEASE-FIRE PARLEY....

I BELIEVE THAT IF YOU CARRY THAT OUT YOU STAND THE BEST CHANCE THAT IS POSSIBLE OF ENDING THIS WAR IN THE QUICKEST POSSIBLE TIME AND WITH THE LEAST COST IN BLOOD.

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--DASH--

RESULTS TO DATE

ACHESON: THE OPERATION IN KOREA HAS BEEN A SUCCESS. BOTH THE NORTH KOREANS AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS DECLARED IT TO BE THEIR PURPOSE TO DRIVE THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES OUT OF KOREA AND IMPOSE COMMUNIST RULE THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE PENINSULA. THEY HAVE BEEN PREVENTED FROM ACCOMPLISHING THEIR OBJECTIVE.

IT HAS BEEN CHARGED THAT THE AMERICAN AND ALLIED FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA ARE ENGAGED IN A POINTLESS AND INCONCLUSIVE STRUGGLE.

NOTHING COULD BE FARTHER FROM THE FACT. THEY HAVE..... CHECKED THE COMMUNIST ADVANCE AND TURNED IT INTO A RETREAT, THEY HAVE ADMINISTERED TERRIBLE DEFEATS TO THE COMMUNIST FORCES. IN SO DOING THEY HAVE SCORED A POWERFUL VICTORY.

THEIR VICTORY HAS DEALT COMMUNIST IMPERIALIST AIMS IN ASIA A SEVERE SETBACK.

.....I BELIEVE THAT THE AGGRESSION CAN BEST BE BROUGHT TO AN END WITH A MINIMUM RISK AND A MINIMUM LOSS BY CONTINUING THE PUNISHING DEFEAT OF THE CHINESE IN KOREA. THIS IS BEING DONE.

MACARTHUR:.....YOU GO ON INDECISIVELY FIGHTING, WITH NO MISSION FOR THE TROOPS EXCEPT TO RESIST AND FIGHT IN THIS ACCORDIAN FASHION UP AND DOWN--WHICH MEANS THAT YOUR CUMULATIVE LOSSES ARE GOING TO BE STAGGERING.....

WHEN YOU SAY MERELY "WE ARE GOING TO CONTINUE TO FIGHT AGGRESSION" THAT IS NOT WHAT THE ENEMY IS FIGHTING FOR.

THE ENEMY IS FIGHTING FOR A VERY DEFINITE PURPOSE TO--TO DESTROY OUR FORCES IN KOREA. WE CONSTANTLY, EVERY DAY, RUN THAT RISK, WITHOUT THE POTENTIAL OF DEFEATING HIM, AND STOPPING HIM--TO COME AGAIN.

HE ATTACKS TODAY. WE RESIST IT. WE FALL BACK. WE FORM A NEW LINE AND WE SURGE BACK. THEN HE IS RIGHT BACK, WITHIN A WEEK, MAYBE, UP TO THE BATTLEFRONT WITH HIS INEXHAUSTIBLE SUPPLY OF MANPOWER.....

WE DO NOT EVEN USE, TO THE MAXIMUM, THE FORCES AT OUR DISPOSAL, THE SCIENTIFIC METHODS; AND THE RESULT IS THAT FOR EVERY PERCENTAGE YOU TAKE AWAY IN THE USE OF THE AIR AND THE NAVY, YOU ADD A PERCENTAGE OF DEAD AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN.

--DASH--

RISKS OF LARGER WAR

ACHESON: THE PROPOSAL TO ENLARGE THE WAR.....

WHAT THIS ADDS UP TO, IT SEEMS TO ME, IS THAT WE ARE BEING ASKED TO UNDERTAKE A LARGE RISK OF GENERAL WAR WITH CHINA, RISK OF WAR WITH THE SOVIET UNION, AND A DEMONSTRABLE WEAKENING OF OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM--ALL THIS IN RETURN FOR WHAT? IN RETURN FOR MEASURES WHOSE EFFECTIVENESS IN BRINGING THE CONFLICT TO AN EARLY CONCLUSION ARE JUDGED DOUBTFUL BY OUR RESPONSIBLE MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

MACARTHUR: I HAVE NEVER ACCEPTED THE THEORY THAT THE BRINGING OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM TO A CLOSE WOULD NECESSITATE BRINGING THE SOVIET INTO WAR AGAINST US. I BELIEVE THAT THERE IS AN EXCELLENT CHANCE THAT IF YOU APPLY THE POWER AGAINST THE CHINESE, THAT WOULD NOT NECESSARIL INVOLVE THE SOVIET INTO TAKING ACTION AGAINST US.....

YOU HAVE TO TAKE A CERTAIN DEGREE OF RISK ON THESE THINGS, ONE WAY OR THE OTHER.....

I BELIEVE THAT HE (THE SOVIET) WILL MAKE HIS DECISIONS ON A HIGHER BASIS THAN THE INCIDENTS THAT ARE OCCURRING IN ASIA AT THE PRESENT TIME.

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--DASH--

CHINESE--RUSSIAN TREATY

ACHESON: THE GRAVE DANGER, I THINK, WHICH WOULD BE CREATED BY THE (MACARTHUR) SUGGESTIONS WHICH INVOLVE AN ATTACK ON THE TERRITORY OF CHINA, WOULD BE THAT THAT CREATES A SITUATION WHICH DIRECTLY INVOLVES BOTH RUSSIAN SELF-INTEREST AND MAY VERY WELL INVOLVE RUSSIAN TREATY OBLIGATIONS.....

I BELIEVE THAT THE TREATY IS OF SUCH A NATURE THAT IT WOULD GIVE THE RUSSIANS THAT OPPORTUNITY (TO INTERVENE) AND IT WOULD ALSO GIVE THE CHINESE A VERY CONSIDERABLE LEVER TO DEMAND THAT THE RUSSIANS DO THAT.

MACARTHUR: WHETHER THEY (THE COMMUNIST CHINESE) WOULD WISH TO HAVE SOVIET TROOPS AND FORCES INJECTED INTO THE VERY HEART OF CHINA, I DON'T KNOW, SIR.

THERE ARE MANY POSSIBILITIES OF THE SHADE OF HELP THAT THEY MIGHT DESIRE, AND THE RISKS THEY WOULD THEMSELVES RUN IF THEY PLACED THEMSELVES COMPLETELY WITHIN THE MILITARY DOMINION AND POWER OF THE SOVIET.

IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT THEY WOULD REGARD THAT WITH A DEGREE OF FEAR AND DISMAY THAT WOULD TEND TO PREVENT THEM FROM CONSIDERING IT SERIOUSLY.

--DASH--

BOMBING OF MANCHURIA

ACHESON: THE REASON THAT WE ARE OPPOSED TO THE BOMBING OF MANCHURIA.....IS THAT TO DO SO WOULD, WE BELIEVE, INCREASE--AND MATERIALLY INCREASE--THE RISK OF A GENERAL WAR IN THE FAR EAST AND GENERAL WAR THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

.....WE THINK THAT THIS RISK IS NOT AT ALL BALANCED BY ANY GAIN FROM THIS OPERATION.....

IF YOU DO ATTACK MANCHURIA, YOU CAN SAY, OF COURSE, WE ARE ONLY DOING THIS IN A LIMITED WAY, BUT THAT DOESN'T ASSURE THAT THE OTHER PEOPLE ARE GOING TO DEAL WITH IT IN A LIMITED WAY.

MACARTHUR: I BELIEVE THE MAJOR THING IS TO TAKE OFF THE INHIBITIONS AND LET US USE THE MAXIMUM FORCE WE HAVE.....

MOST EXPLICITLY, I WAS PROHIBITED FROM BOMBING ANY PLACE BEYOND THE AREA OF KOREA.....

IN MY OWN PROFESSIONAL OPINION, COMMUNIST CHINA, ITS ABILITY TO

WAGE MODERN WAR, HAS BEEN TREMENDOUSLY EXAGGERATED; AND I BELIEVE WHEN WE PLACE THE PRESSURE ON ITS DISTRIBUTIVE SYSTEMS THAT SHE WOULD BE FORCED TO YIELD WITHIN A REASONABLE PERIOD OF TIME.

--DASH--

USE OF CHIANG'S TROOPS

SEN. SALTONSTALL: (R-MASS): DID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAVE ANY PART IN MAKING THE DECISION THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS SHOULD NOT BE USED IN KOREA?

ACHESON: YES, SIR; WE RECOMMENDED AGAINST IT...FOR TWO REASONS.

THE FIRST REASON HAS TO DO WITH THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA. WE ARE COMMITTED TO SEE THAT THAT ISLAND DOES NOT FALL INTO HOSTILE HANDS AND TO USE MILITARY FORCE TO BRING ABOUT THAT RESULT. WE CANNOT THEREFORE BELIEVE THAT IT IS WISE IN ANY WAY TO WEAMZINISH TH

AND TO USE MILITARY FORCE TO BRING ABOUT THAT RESULT. WE CANNOT THEREFORE BELIEVE THAT IT IS WISE IN ANY WAY TO WEAKEN OR DIMINISH THE FORCES ON FORMOSA....

THE SECOND REASON THAT WE OBJECT TO IT IS THAT IT RAISES VERY SERIOUS COMPLICATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS WHO ARE FIGHTING IN KOREA AND WHO DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND BELIEVE THAT WOULD INCREASE THE OPPOSITION TO THEM OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

MACARTHUR: THE GENERALISSIMO (CHIANG KAI-SHEK) HAS PROBABLY IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF HALF A MILLION TROOPS.....

WHEN FORMOSA WAS THREATENED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, THE BEST USE THAT COULD HAVE BEEN MADE OF THOSE TROOPS WAS TO LEAVE THEM RIGHT ON FORMOSA, BUT THE MINUTE THAT THREAT WAS RELIEVED (BY THE MOVEMENT OF RED FORCES NORTH TOWARD KOREA), THOSE TROOPS SHOULD HAVE BEEN UTILIZED.. I THINK WE COULD USE SOME OF THEM TO GREAT ADVANTAGE IN KOREA.

--DASH--

BLOCKADE DIFFERENCES

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ACHESON: WE HAVE NOT TAKEN UP IN THE UNITED NATIONS THE IMPOSITION OF A NAVAL BLOCKADE (AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA).

IT HAS BEEN THE VIEW OF ALL ELEMENTS IN OUR GOVERNMENT THAT THE FIRST EFFORT WE SHOULD MAKE WAS IN CONNECTION WITH THE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE. WE HAVE MADE THOSE EFFORTS AND, I THINK, HAVE HAD CONSIDERABLE SUCCESS.

I THINK IT IS CLEAR THAT WE CAN NOT GET NATIONS TO GO FARTHER IN REGARD TO A NAVAL BLOCKADE THAN THEY ARE WILLING TO GO ON AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE, SINCE IT IS A MORE DRASTIC SANCTION.

WE HAVE ALWAYS FELT THAT IF WE CAN GET A VERY EFFECTIVE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE, A NAVAL BLOCKADE BECOMES MUCH LESS IMPORTANT.

MACARTHUR: THERE IS NO WEAPON OF WAR, IN MY OPINION, THAT IS QUITE AS EFFICACIOUS AS A BLOCKADE. IF YOU PUT ON A BLOCKADE, AND IT IS SUCCESSFUL, YOU ARE APT TO KILL THEM BY THE MILLIONS....

THEY HAVE PRACTICALLY NO NAVY--I AM TALKING ABOUT RED CHINA NOW, AND A VERY SMALL AIR FORCE. SHE IS THEREFORE VULNERABLE TO THE PROCESSES OF BLOCKADE, AND THE DISRUPTIVE EFFECT ON COMMUNICATIONS AND TRANSPORT.

--DASH--

TIME ON WHOSE SIDE?

ACHESON: THE BASIC PREMISE OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS THAT TIME IS ON OUR SIDE IF WE MAKE GOOD USE OF IT. THIS DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT TIME MUST BRING US TO A POINT WHERE WE CAN MATCH THE SOVIET UNION MAN-FOR-MAN AND TANK-FOR-TANK.

WHAT IT DOES MEAN IS THAT WE NEED TO USE THE TIME WE HAVE TO BUILD AN EFFECTIVE DETERRENT FORCE....AND BACK OF THIS SHIELD WE NEED TO HAVE THE POTENTIAL THAT WOULD ENABLE US TO WIN A WAR.

MACARTHUR: .....IF YOU ARE TRYING TO BUY TIME AND ARE DOING IT IN THE WORST WAY YOU CAN. YOU ARE BUYING TIME AT THE EXPENSE OF AMERICAN BLOOD. I THINK THAT IS TOO EXPENSIVE.....

NOW, AS FAR AS BUYING TIME IS CONCERNED, YOU MAKE THE ASSUMPTION THAT WE INCREASE OUR STRENGTH AS COMPARED WITH THE ENEMY'S. THAT IS TOO SPECULATIVE. IF WE ADD 50 DIVISIONS TO OUR FORCES, HE MIGHT ADD60.

--DASH--

ADVANCE TIP ON WAR

ACHESON: THE JOINT WEEKLY INTELLIGENCE CABLE FROM COMMANDER IN CHIEF, FAR EAST (GEN.MACARTHUR), OF MARCH 10, 1950, NOTED: REPORT RECEIVED THAT (NORTH KOREAN) PEOPLE'S ARMY WILL INVADE SOUTH KOREA IN JUNE, 1950.

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"TO THAT WAS ATTACHED THIS COMMENT:

"COMMENT: THE PEOPLE'S ARMY WILL BE PREPARED TO INVADE SOUTH KOREA BY FALL AND POSSIBLY BY SPRING OF THIS YEAR INDICATED IN THE CURRENT REPORT OF ARMED FORCE EXPANSION AND MAJOR TROOP MOVEMENTS AT CRITICAL 38TH PARALLEL AREAS. EVEN IF FUTURE REPORTS BEAR OUT THE PRESENT INDICATION, IT IS BELIEVED CIVIL WAR WILL NOT NECESSARILY BE PRECIPITATED.....SEEMS LIKELY THAT COMMUNIST OVERT MILITARY MEASURES IN KOREA WILL BE HELD IN ABEYANCE, AT LEAST UNTIL FURTHER OBSERVATIONS MADE BY SOVIETS OF RESULTS OF THEIR PROGRAM IN SUCH PLACES AS INDO-CHINA, BURMA AND THAILAND.....IF CHECKED OR DEFEATED IN THEIR OPERATIONS IN THESE COUNTRIES IN ASIA THEY MAY DIVERT LARGE SHARE OF THEIR EFFORT TO SOUTH KOREA....."

ACHESON: THEY SAID A REPORT WAS RECEIVED THEY WOULD ATTACK IN JUNE. THEN, THE COMMENT SAID, "WE DON'T BELIEVE THIS STATEMENT."

MACARTHUR: I HAD NO JURISDICTION WHATSOEVER OVER KOREA (PRIOR TO THE OUTBREAK OF WAR THERE).....THE JURISDICTION THERE WAS UNDER THE GENERAL CONTROL OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, OPERATING THROUGH THE AMBASSADOR.....

BUT.....EVEN IF YOU KNOW TROOPS ARE BEING CONCENTRATED IN A CERTAIN AREA, IT DOESN'T FOLLOW THAT YOU MAKE THE CORRECT CONCLUSION WHETHER THEY ARE THERE FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES, AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES; WHETHER THEY ARE PUT THERE AS A BLIND OR AS A BLUFF OR CAUTION OR NOT.....

ABOUT ALL THE LOCAL COMMANDER COULD DO IS TO TELL YOU WHAT IS GOING ON ITS IMMEDIATE FRONT. THERE HAS TO BE AN EVALUATION MADE IN THE HIGHEST GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL OF ALL THE INFORMATION THAT FLOWS IN FROM THE CHANCELLORIES OF THE WORLD TO MAKE THE PREDICTIONS.....

NOT EVEN, PROBABLY, THE COMMANDING OFFICERS OF THE (NORTH KOREAN) UNITS KNEW WHAT WAS GOING ON UNTIL THEY GOT THE ORDER TO MARCH.

--DASH--

ON NATIONALIST-RED COALITION

ACHESON:.....I THINK THERE WAS PRETTY COMPLETE UNANIMITY OF VIEW ON THAT (AMERICAN AND CHINESE EFFORTS IN 1945 TO CONCILIATE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS).....

THE GENERAL PROGRAM OF ASSISTANCE WAS WORKED OUT, AND ON THE 7TH OF DECEMBER, 1945.....THREE MILITARY COMMANDERS, GEN.MACARTHUR, ADMIRAL SPRUANCE AND GEN.WEDEMEYER, SENT A CABLE BACK SHOWING WHAT THEY COULD DO, AND THEY END UP BY SAYING:

"IT IS SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE TO CHINA..... BE MADE AVAILABLE AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION BY THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO BRING TOGETHER AND EFFECT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE MAJOR OPPOSING GROUPS IN ORDER TO PROMOTE A UNITED DEMOCRATIC CHINA."

.....SEN.WILEY (R-WIS.): WAS THERE EVER ANY CHANCE, IN YOUR OPINION, OF ACTUALLY BRINGING THE TWO CHINESE GROUPS TO WORK TOGETHER IN HARMONY?

ACHESON: YES, SIR.

WILEY: DO YOU THINK THERE IS ANY CHANCE OF GETTING THEM TO WORK TOGETHER NOW?

ACHESON: NO, SIR.

A143
SEN.WILEY (R-WIS.) TO MACARTHUR: WHAT WOULD YOU HAVE DONE--WHAT WOULD YOU HAVE ADVISED, UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES THAT EXISTED BACK THERE IN 1945--WHAT WOULD YOU HAVE DONE?

MACARTHUR: I WOULD HAVE GIVEN SUCH ASSISTANCE TO THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT OF CHINA AS TO HAVE CHECKED THE GROWING TIDE OF COMMUNISM.

A VERY LITTLE HELP AND ASSISTANCE, IN MY BELIEF, AT THAT TIME, WOULD HAVE ACCOMPLISHED THAT PURPOSE.

WILEY: WOULD YOU HAVE SOUGHT TO HAVE AMALGAMATED THE COMMIES AND NATIONALISTS--HAVE GOTTEN THEM TOGETHER?

MACARTHUR: JUST ABOUT AS MUCH CHANCE AS GETTING THEM TOGETHER AS THAT OIL AND WATER WILL MIX.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 10---MOVED JUNE 7)
SL/H^/SL1258AED

A150WX (MACARTHUR ADV)
CLR142AED A150 NEXT

A150WX (MACARTHUR ADV)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 10)
(900) MACARTHUR
BY DON WHITEHEAD

JUN 10 1951

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WILL MAKE A FLYING TRIP INTO TEXAS NEXT WEEK ON A MISSION THAT MAY BE THE FIRST ROUND OF A GRASS-ROOTS CAMPAIGN TO CONVINCE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HIS KOREAN WAR PROGRAM IS A BETTER GAMBLE FOR PEACE THAN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S.

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL QUITS HIS WALDORF HOTEL WORKSHOP IN NEW YORK ON WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13, AND FLIES TO AUSTIN WHERE HE WILL ADDRESS THE TEXAS LEGISLATURE IN THE AFTERNOON.

NEXT DAY HE IS DUE TO SPEAK IN HOUSTON. THEN HE IS SCHEDULED TO VIS SAN ANTONIO AND DALLAS ON FRIDAY AND FORT WORTH ON SATURDAY.

THIS TRIP MAY WELL BE THE START OF A NATION-WIDE CAMPAIGN WHICH THE GENERAL IS REPORTED TO BE PLANNING IN DEFENSE OF THE POLICIES THAT LED TO HIS DISMISSAL.

IN BRIEF, THE ISSUE IS THIS:

MACARTHUR BELIEVES THE ROAD TO PEACE LIES IN PUSHING THE KOR

MACARTHUR BELIEVES THE ROAD TO PEACE LIES IN PUSHING THE KOREAN WAR AGAINST RED CHINA BY BOMBING, A NAVAL BLOCKADE AND THE USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS ADVISERS BELIEVE THE BEST COURSE LIES IN LIMITING THE WAR TO KOREA AND DESTROYING CHINESE TROOPS IN SUCH NUMBERS THE COMMUNISTS MAY SUE FOR A SETTLEMENT.

EVEN IN THIS FUNDAMENTAL CLEAVAGE, THE SENATE OUSTER INQUIRY HAS SHOWN THERE WAS A WIDE RANGE OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN MACARTHUR AND THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL ADVISERS OF THE PRESIDENT OVER THE PAST FIVE YEARS. BUT THE DISPUTES HAVE OVERSHADOWED THE AGREEMENTS.

LET'S TAKE A LOOK AT SOME OF THE AGREEMENTS:

(1) (2) ON THE ESTIMATES OF A NORTH KOREAN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA--

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS RECEIVED A REPORT IN MARCH, 1950, THAT THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS PLANNED THEIR INVASION FOR JUNE, 1950. THIS REPORT WAS PASSED ON TO WASHINGTON.

BUT MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS DIDN'T BELIEVE THE ATTACK WOULD COME OFF THAT SOON, AND NEITHER DID THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, THE ARMY INTELLIGENCE, OR ANY OF THE RESPONSIBLE AGENCIES.

THE GENERAL VIEW WAS HELD BOTH IN TOKYO AND WASHINGTON THE NORTH KOREANS MIGHT ATTACK--BUT THAT THE CHANGES WERE THE REDS WOULD NOT INVADE UNTIL THEY HAD CONSOLIDATED GAINS IN OTHER PARTS OF ASIA.

PERHAPS ONE OF THE REASONS FOR THIS MISCALCULATION WAS THAT THE MARCH REPORT OF AN ATTACK IN JUNE FOLLOWED A LONG SERIES OF FALSE ALARMS WHICH APPEARED TO BE DESIGNED BY THE REDS TO KEEP THE SOUTH KOREANS IN A TURMOIL.

2 (3) ON THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWING U.S. TROOPS FROM KOREA IN 1947--

THE TESTIMONY HAS BEEN THAT WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM KOREA WAS RECOMMENDED BY SOUTH KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGHMAN RHEE, THE UNITED NATIONS, AND THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT--AND WAS APPROVED BY MACARTHUR.

SECRETARY ACHESON EXPLAINED THAT IT WAS FELT THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION TROOPS WERE NEEDED ELSEWHERE AND THAT SOUTH KOREA'S ARMED FORCES SHOULD BE BUILT UP TO TAKE OVER THE DEFENSE JOB.

IN THE AGREEMENT THAT WAS MADE, RUSSIA ALSO WITHDREW HER TROOPS FROM NORTH KOREA--BUT LEFT THE NORTH KOREANS BETTER TRAINED AND BETTER ARMED THAN THE SOUTH KOREANS.

3 (4) ON THE QUESTION OF "HOT PURSUIT"--

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ALL AGREED WITH MACARTHUR LAST FALL THAT U.S. PLANES SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO CHASE RED AIRCRAFT ACROSS THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

THERE WAS AGREEMENT U.S. FLIERS SHOULD NOT HAVE TO BREAK OFF COMBAT AT THE BORDER--BUT SHOULD BE ABLE TO FLY FOR TWO OR THREE MINUTES TIME INTO MANCHURIA AS A DEFENSE MEASURE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED U.N. ALLIES OF THIS PLAN--BUT THE ALLIES SAID NO--DON'T DO IT. AND SO THE PLAN WAS DROPPED.

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4 (5) ON THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA--

GENERAL MACARTHUR HAS DECLARED THE LOSS OF FORMOSA TO THE REDS WOULD BE A MILITARY DISASTER THAT WOULD PUSH AMERICA'S DEFENSE LINE IN THE PACIFIC ALMOST TO THE WEST COAST.

THE JOINT CHIEFS AGREE THE ISLAND, NOW HELD BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO FALL INTO ENEMY HANDS AND SECRETARY ACHESON CONTENDS THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ALWAYS RECOGNIZED THE STRATEGIC VALUE OF THE ISLAND TO U.S. DEFENSES, AND WON'T LET THE REDS SEIZE IT BY FORCE.

THE MAIN DIFFERENCE WOULD SEEM TO BE ONLY IN THE DEGREE OF VALUE WHICH EACH HAS PLACED ON THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ISLAND.

5 (6) ON THE U.N. RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA--

THE TESTIMONY SHOWS A SOLID FRONT ON ALL SIDES AGAINST THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA INTO THE U.N., SO THERE NO REAL ISSUE WOULD APPEAR COMING UP ON THIS QUESTION.

A151WX

6 (7) ON A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA--

IN GENERAL, MACARTHUR, THE JOINT CHIEFS AND SECRETARY ACHESON ARE AGREED ON THE DESIRABILITY OF AN ECONOMIC AND NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA.

BUT DIFFERENCES DO CROP UP ON THIS QUESTION. MACARTHUR HAS SAID HE WOULD FAVOR A "GO IT ALONE" POLICY AGAINST RED CHINA IF THE U.N. ALLIES DIDN'T AGREE TO HIS PROGRAM.

THE ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN TAKE THE VIEW THAT AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE MUST BE ESTABLISHED FIRST--BUT IN NO CASE SHOULD THE U.S. GO IT ALONE ON A BLOCKADE WITHOUT SUPPORT OF U.N. ALLIES.

WHEN THE MORE-THAN-A-MILLION WORDS ARE SIFTED, THERE IS A SURPRISINGLY WIDE AREA OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE MACARTHUR AND TRUMAN CAMPS.

GENERAL OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HAS SAID THE EVENTUALLY IT MAY BE THAT ALL OF MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS MIGHT BE ADOPTED. HE SAID THE MAJOR DISAGREEMENT WOULD SEEM TO BE IN "THE TIMING"--OR WHEN THESE MOVES SHOULD BE MADE.

BUT THE BATTLE WILL BE FOUGHT OVER THE DISAGREEMENTS--AND NOT THE AGREEMENTS.

AND MACARTHUR'S TEXAS TRIP MAY GIVE THE ANSWER TO THE TACTICS THE GENERAL INTENDS TO USE IN A CAMPAIGN WHICH MIGHT WELL BE THE GREATEST OF HIS LONG CAREER.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 10)
ES105AED

30.24- 23853

(140)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-NEARLY 1,500,000 WORDS HAVE POURED INTO THE RECORD OF THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY, NOW IN ITS FIFTH WEEK.
WARD & PAUL, OFFICIAL STENOGRAPHERS, ESTIMATED THAT THE TESTIMONY TO DATE, INCLUDING TODAY'S COMMITTEE SESSION, ADDS UP TO 1,494,750 WORDS.
CLOSE TO A THIRD OF THIS WORDAGE HAS BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR DURING THE TESTIMONY OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING THE FIRING OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FROM HIS PACIFIC COMMANDS AND RELATED ISSUES.
ACHESON SPENT EIGHT DAYS BEFORE THE COMMITTEES, A RECORD SO FAR FOR ONE WITNESS. WARD & PAUL ESTIMATED THAT HIS TESTIMONY RAN TO 424,750 WORDS.
THE PREVIOUS HIGH WAS 286,750 WORDS DURING THE TESTIMONY OF GENERAL OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
THE STENOGRAPHIC FIRM SAID THAT A STACK OF ALL THE VOLUMES OF TESTIMONY PROBABLY WOULD BE NEARLY 30 INCHES HIGH.
DC601PED

A153WX
95
SECOND LEAD CHINA LOBBY
WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ORDERED ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO COOPERATE WITH ANY CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY INTO A REPORTED NATIONALIST "CHINA LOBBY," SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY.
ACHESON MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES AFTER DECLARING THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ASSEMBLED CONSIDERABLE "HEARSAY INFORMATION" WHICH, IF CORRECT, INDICATES THAT SOME OF THE CHINA GROUP'S ACTIVITIES "ARE NOT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAW."
THE TWO SENATE COMMITTEES ARE INVESTIGATING FAR EASTERN POLICY AND THE DISMISSAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.
THE CABINET OFFICER REPORTED TO THE INQUIRY GROUP AFTER SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) HAD ASKED HIM TO TAKE UP THE CHINA LOBBY SUPPORTING CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
"I AM AUTHORIZED AND DIRECTED BY THE PRESIDENT TO SAY," ACHESON TOLD THE SENATORS, "THAT HE HAS INSTRUCTED THE AGENCIES OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH XXX TO GET TOGETHER ALL THEIR MATERIAL AND BRING IT TOGETHER SO THERE CAN BE AN IMMEDIATE, OR AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, AN APPRAISAL OF WHAT IS KNOWN IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH, WITH A VIEW TO GOING FORWARD TO LEGAL ACTION IF THAT IS PROVABLE BY WHAT IS KNOWN, OR BY CONDUCTING INVESTIGATIONS FURTHER IF THAT APPEARS TO BE THE PROPER COURSE TO FOLLOW, OR IN MAKING PUBLIC THE SITUATION IF THAT SEEMS TO BE THE PROPER COURSE.
"HE HAS ALSO AUTHORIZED ME AND DIRECTED ME TO SAY THAT HE WILL DIRECT ALL THESE AGENCIES OF THE GOVERNMENT TO COOPERATE TO THE FULLEST POSSIBLE EXTENT WITH ANY COMMITTEE OR COMMITTEES OF THE CONGRESS WHICH WISH TO GO INTO THIS MATTER FOR THE PURPOSE OF INFORMING THEM WHAT IS KNOWN, FOR THE PURPOSE OF HELPING ANY INVESTIGATION, FOR THE PURPOSE OF ASSISTING THEM IN COMING TO A CONCLUSION AS TO WHETHER OR NOT THEY WISH TO HAVE ONE."

A154WX
SENATOR SALSTONSTALL (R-MASS) BLOCKED A MOVE BY SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) TO HAVE A SUBCOMMITTEE LOOK INTO THE QUESTION OF HOLDING A SEPARATE INVESTIGATIN OF TE CHINA LOBBY.
SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) SUGGESTED ANY INQUIRY OUGHT TO BE MADE BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP AND OUGHT TO GO INTO THE USE OF MONEY AND INFLUENCE IN THE UNITED STATES "IN BEHALF OF ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT AND ALL FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS."
SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID HE THINKS THE SO-CALLED CHINA LOBBY INFLUENCE "IS A VERY MINOR THING COMPARED TO THE WHOLE."
"I WANT TO GO INTO SOME THINGS WHICH HAVE SOME PRETTY UGLY IMPLICATIONS OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS AND WHAT THEY ARE DOING HERE AND IT IS GOING TO REACH SOME PRETTY HIGH PLACES," BRIDGES SAID.
CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) SUPPORTED GEORGE'S CONTENTION, SAYING THAT HE DOESN'T THINK THE 26 MEMBERS OF THE COMBINED COMMITTEES OUGHT TO BECOME INVOLVED IN THE INQUIRY.
SALTONSTALL, KEFAUVER AND SENATOR STENNIS (D-MISS) SAID THEY AGREED THAT THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP SHOULD TAKE OVER THE JOB.
SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) WANTS A MACARTHUR SUBCOMMITTEE APPOINTED TO MAKE A "THOROUGH-GOING" INVESTIGATION OF A LOBBY GROUP WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS SUPPORTING CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.
OTHER SENATORS SUGGESTED THAT THE INQUIRY MIGHT BE HANDLED INSTEAD BY A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUPS ALREADY ASSIGNED TO HANDLE FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS. THIS IS HEADED BY SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA).
SPARKMAN BROUGHT OUT IN QUESTIONING ACHESON THAT MOST OF THE OPPOSITION TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S CHINA POLICIES DEVELOPED AFTER THE "FAILURE" OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TO BRING ABOUT A COALITION GOVERNMENT IN 1946.
SPARKMAN QUOTED SPEECHES BY REP.BENDER (R-OHIO), AND REP.BUFFETT (R-NEB) WHICH HE SAID WERE CRITICAL OF THE ACTIVITIES OF CHIANG'S REPRESENTATIVES IN ATTEMPTING TO GET AID FROM THIS COUNTRY.
THE QUESTION OF ETC 3RD GRAF A56WX
FR1115AED

A45WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, JUNE 9)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-THE ARMY HAS PUT ABOUT 2,300 MEN DISABLED BY WOUNDS RECEIVED IN KOREA IN ASSIGNMENTS AT HEADQUARTERS AND SUPPORT UNITS IN THE UNITED STATES TO REPLACE PHYSICALLY FIT MEN SENT TO THE FRONT.
IT SAID TODAY THE 2,300 ARE THE FIRST OF ABOUT 10,000 PARTIALLY DISABLED MEN AND OFFICERS WHO WILL BE GIVEN SIMILAR ASSIGNMENTS IN THE PROGRAM FOR UTILIZING

DISABLED MEN AND OFFICERS WHO WILL BE GIVEN SIMILAR ASSIGNMENTS IN THE PROGRAM FOR UTILIZING COMBAT WOUNDED.
THE ARMY IS ATTEMPTING TO ASSIGN THE WOUNDED MEN, SO FAR AS POSSIBLE, TO AREAS WHICH THEY CHOOSE.
AMONG WOUNDED VETERANS FROM KOREA ALREADY ON ASSIGNMENT IN THE U.S. ARE:
2ND LT.LLOYD E.MEILENZ, 138 OAK HAVEN AVE., ATLANTA,GA., ASSIGNED TO THE ENGINEER REPLACEMENT TRAINING CENTER, FT.BELVOIR,VA. HE WAS WOUNDED IN THE LEFT LEG BY MORTAR FIRE. MIELENZ IS ON THE STAFF OF BRIG.GEN.ALBERT LIEBER, COMMANDER OF THE TRAINING CENTER.
CPL.WILLIAM B.BAYER, 1801 ARCHER AVE., CHICAGO, HIT BY SHELL FRAGMENTS IN AN ARM, LEG, CHEST AND BACK. ASSIGNED AS A QUARTERMASTER CLERK AT FT.BELVOIR.
MAJ.JEAN L.WOOD, 142 EAST 56TH ST., SEATTLE, HIT IN LEFT KNEE BY SHRAPNEL. HE IS ON THE STAFF OF GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.
PFC JAMES DURHAM, ROUTE 6, WESTOVER TERRACE, KNOXVILLE,TENN., WOUNDED BY MORTAR FIRE IN THE LEFT ARM, NOW ATTENDING A PHYSICAL THERAPY SCHOOL AT FT.SAM HOUSTON,TEX., TO TRAIN FOR DUTY AT WALTER

REED GENERAL HOSPITAL HERE.
PFC CHARLES MELLINGER, 186 PARIS AVE., AKRON,OHIO, WOUNDED BY MORTAR FIRE IN BOTH LEGS. HE IS A COOK ON A HOSPITAL TRAIN.
PVT.AUSTIN CRANFIELD, 45 PORTLAND AVE., OCEANSIDE,N.Y., WOUNDED BY RIFLE AND MORTAR FIRE IN BOTH ARMS. HE IS DRIVING A CAR FOR THE MILITARY DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON.
LT.COL.KENNETH E.BELIEU (CAP B, CAP L) 8121 8TH AVE., PORTLAND,ORE., WOUNDED IN THE LEFT FOOT BY A LAND MINE. HE IS ASSIGNEDTO THE MANAGEMENT STAFF OF ASSISTANT ARMY SECRETARY KARL BENDETSEN.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY JUNE 9
MD651PED

A32WX (MEDICS
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 9)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-ALL THE ENERGIES OF THE U.S. ARMY IN KOREA ARE NOT DEVOTED TO KILLING THE ENEMY--IT SAVES A LOT OF THEM FROM DYING.
THE ARMY MEDICAL SERVICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ONLY 7 PER CENT OF ABOUT 37,000 WOUNDED AND CAPTURED RED SOLDIERS BROUGHT INTO AMERICAN HOSPITALS HAVE DIED DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 9)
DC606PED

A70WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS TENTATIVELY PLANNING TO SPEND NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS IN THE MIDDLE EAST DURING THE NEXT YEAR TO BOLSTER THAT STRATEGIC AREA AGAINST THE THREAT OF RUSSIAN PENETRATION.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO SUPPLIED THIS ROUND FIGURE TODAY SAID MOST OF THE MONEY WILL GO TO BUILD UP THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC POWER OF GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN. THE OFFICIALS COULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME.
ES650AED

A143WX
FINLETTER (150)
JUN 10 1951
WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-AIR SECRETARY THOMAS FINLETTER LEFT THE WEST COAST EARLY TODAY FOR AN INSPECTION VISIT TO THE FAR EAST WAR ZONE, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED. HE PLANS TO BE GONE ABOUT ONE WEEK.
ACCOMPANYING HIM WHEN HE TOOK OFF FROM BURBANK, CALIF., WERE LT.GEN. RICHARD E.NUGENT, DEPUTY CHIEF OF PERSONNEL OF THE AIR FORCE; MAJ.GEN. NORRIS R.NELSON, DIRECTOR OF REQUIREMENTS; BRIG.GEN.COLBY M.MYERS, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INSTALLATIONS, AND NILS LENNARTSON, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO FINLETTER.
FINLETTER IS THE FOURTH HIGH DEFENSE OFFICIAL TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY FOR OVERSEAS INSPECTION TRIPS IN RECENT DAYS.
DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE MARSHALL IS IN THE FAR EAST NOW AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND GEN.HOYT VANDEN BERG, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, ARE IN EUROPE.
RZ1125AED

A156WX (CQ)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HAD RECEIVED NOTICE FROM DENMARK YESTERDAY THAT A NEW AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES FOR THE DEFENSE OF GREENLAND HAD BECOME EFFECTIVE.
IT WAS APPROVED BY THE DANISH PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY.
UNDER THE AGREEMENT AMERICAN ARMED FORCES--OR THOSE OF ANY OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWER--MAY USE GREENLAND'S FACILITIES FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA.
FR1212PED

A44WX (140)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY SATURDAY, JUNE 9)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-REP.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) TODAY ASKED THE NAVY AND MARITIME COMMISSION FOR A LIST OF AMERICAN-OWNED VESSELS FLYING FOREIGN FLAGS WHICH MAY BE CARRYING WAR MATERIALS TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
IN LETTERS TO SECRETARY OF THE NAVY MATTHEWS AND VICE-ADMIRAL E.L. COCHRAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION, MANSFIELD SAID IT HAD COME TO HIS ATTENTION THAT "A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER" OF SUCH SHIPS ARE ENGAGED IN COMMUNIST CHINA TRADE.
"IT IS REPREHENSIBLE INDEED IF AMERICAN SHIP OWNERS ARE ENGAGED IN SUCH TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, AND IT IS MY FIRM BELIEF THAT THE SOONER THAT THIS INFORMATION IS MADE PUBLIC AND THE NAMES OF THESE INDIVIDUALS KNOWN, THE BETTER IT WILL BE FOR THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES," THE MONTANAN SAID. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY SATURDAY, JUNE 9)
R7641PED

A28WX
(460)
JUN 10 1951
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY SATURDAY, JUNE 9)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS PRESSING MOSCOW TO LIVE UP TO ITS "CLEAR OBLIGATION" TO PERMIT WIDER DISTRIBUTION IN SOVIET RUSSIA OF THE MAGAZINE AMERIKA.
THIS IS THE HANDSOMELY ILLUSTRATED, SLICK PAPER MAGAZINE THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRINTS IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE TO GIVE SOVIET READERS A PICTURE OF AMERICAN LIFE. MOSCOW CENSORS IT IN ADVANCE TO KEEP OUT OBVIOUS CAPITALIST PROPAGANDA.
ASSISTANT SECRETARY EDWARD W. BARRETT TOLD REPORTERS THAT RUSSIA NOW HAS STARTED TO ATTACK THE PUBLICATION, AND HAS CUT THE AGREED 50,000 MONTHLY CIRCULATION IN HALF WITH THE EXPLANATION THAT "NEWS STAND SALES HAVE DROPPED."
BARRETT DESCRIBED THE RUSSIAN TACTIC AS A MOVE TO STRANGLE THE MAGAZINE ENTIRELY, AND SAID VIGOROUS EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE THROUGH THE EMBASSY IN MOSCOW TO PUT THE AGREEMENT BACK IN FORCE.
MEANTIME, THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON IS PERMITTED TO CIRCULATE WITHOUT RESTRICTION THE ILLUSTRATED SOVIET INFORMATION BULLETIN. BARRETT SAID THAT "IF WE POSSIBLY CAN WE WANT TO AVOID" ANY RETALIATORY RESTRAINT ON THE SOVIET PUBLICATION, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AMERICAN POLICY OF FOSTERING THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION.
THE DISPUTE OVER AMERIKA STARTED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO BUT TOOK A NEW TURN WHEN MOSCOW'S PRAVDA AND THE LITERARY GAZETTE TURNED THEIR GUNS ON AN ARTICLE IN THE APRIL ISSUE. THIS ARTICLE, STUDDED WITH CHARTS BASED ON U.S. GOVERNMENT STATISTICS, REPORTED THAT THE AVERAGE STANDARD OF LIVING IN THIS COUNTRY HAS RISEN 40 PER CENT SINCE THE START OF WORLD WAR II. IT CONTENDED ALSO THAT THE PROSPERITY WAS MORE EVENLY DISTRIBUTED THAN EVER BEFORE.
THERE WAS NO DIRECT COMPARISON WITH SOVIET CONDITIONS AND RUSSIAN CENSORS PASSED THE ARTICLE, BUT OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS TRIED TO BLAST IT WITH RIDICULE AS SOON AS IT APPEARED ON THE MOSCOW NEWS STANDS.
PRAVDA DECLARED THAT THE WHOLE ARTICLE WAS A LIE AND THAT ACTUALLY "ALMOST THREE-FOURTH OF THE POPULATION OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTE INDIGENT MASSES WHO ARE EITHER STARVING OR UNDER THE THREAT OF STARVATION."

A29WX
IN A SIMILAR VEIN THE LITERARY GAZETTE DECLARED THAT "SEVENTY PER CENT OF ALL AMERICANS ARE DEPRIVED OF MINIMUM LIVING STANDARDS" AND TERMED THE AMERIKA ARTICLE "AN UNPARDONABLE LIE."
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SUSPECT THAT WHAT MADE IT PAINFUL TO

30.24- 23855

MOSCOW WAS A CHART WHICH SHOWED WHAT AN "AVERAGE" AMERICAN FACTORY WORKER COULD BUY WITH HIS WAGES.

THE AGREEMENT TO PERMIT THE CIRCULATION OF 50,000 COPIES OF AMERIKA DATES BACK TO 1946. THE MAGAZINE USED TO PAY ITS WAY FROM NEWS STAND SALES IN RUSSIA. IT HAS BEEN RUNNING THE RED FOR THE LAST YEAR, SINCE MOSCOW CHANGED THE VALUE OF THE RUBLE AND THE MAGAZINE PRICE WAS CUT FROM 10 TO FIVE RUBLES A COPY. THAT FIGURES OUT, ON THE OFFICIAL RATE, AT $1.25 A COPY WHICH OFFICIALS SAID IS ABOUT THE COST OF THE UPPER LEVEL OF POPULAR MAGAZINES IN RUSSIA.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 9)

DC558PED

A144WX (290)

MANPOWER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ORDERED GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES TO GIVE "TOP PRIORITY" TO A PROGRAM OF CONSERVING MANPOWER IN THE FEDERAL SERVICE.

HE PUT THE BUDGET BUREAU AND CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION IN CHARGE. HE ASKED THEM TO ADVISE ALL UNITS OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH ON HOW TO SAVE MANPOWER AND BRING ABOUT "MAXIMUM EFFECTIVENESS AND ECONOMY IN THE UTILIZATION OF PERSONNEL."

IN A LETTER TO BUDGET DIRECTOR FREDRICK J.LAWTON, HE SAID THE PRESENT EMERGENCY HAS CAUSED GREAT DEMANDS ON THE NATION'S MANPOWER RESOURCES AND SOME SHORTAGES IN SPECIAL AREAS.

"IT IS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT," HE SAID, "THAT ALL POSSIBLE STEPS BE TAKEN TO ELIMINATE THESE SHORTAGES AND TO ASSURE THE AVAILABILITY OF MANPOWER FOR ALL ESSENTIAL MOBILIZATION ACTIVITIES. ADEQUATE SOLUTION TO OUR MANPOWER PROBLEMS WILL

GVMMMM

JUN 10 1951

OF MANPOWER FOR ALL ESSENTIAL MOBILIZATION ACTIVITIES. ADEQUATE SOLUTION TO OUR MANPOWER PROBLEMS WILL REQUIRE THE EXERCISE OF ENERGY, IMAGINATION, AND INGENUITY ON THE PART OF EVERY EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE.

"THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, AS THE LARGEST SINGLE EMPLOYER IN THE COUNTRY, SHOULD SET THE EXAMPLE IN ACCOMPLISHING THIS OBJECTIVE."

A SIMILAR LETTER WENT TO CHAIRMAN ROBERT RAMSPECK OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

THE PRESIDENT ASKED THE TWO AGENCIES TO CONDUCT REGULAR INSPECTIONS SO THAT REPORTS CAN BE MADE TO HIM ON PROGRESS MADE IN SAVING MANPOWER INCLUDING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FURTHER ACTIONS THAT MAY BE NECESSARY.

HE SAID THE PROGRAM IS ENDORSED BY THE MANPOWER POLICY COMMITTEE OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION AND IS "IN LINE WITH ITS OVERALL PROGRAM FOR CONSERVING MANPOWER THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY."

R71130AED

B98WX

WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER TO BUDGET DIRECTOR FREDERICK J.LAWTON TODAY ON MANPOWER CONSERVATION: (ABOUT 300)

THE PRESENT EMERGENCY HAS CAUSED GREAT DEMANDS ON THE MANPOWER RESOURCES OF OUR COUNTRY, WITH SHORTAGES OF MANPOWER IN CERTAIN SPECIAL AREAS ALREADY BEING FELT.

IT IS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT THAT ALL POSSIBLE STEPS BE TAKEN TO ELIMINATE THESE SHORTAGES AND TO ASSURE THE AVAILABILITY OF MANPOWER FOR ALL ESSENTIAL MOBILIZATION ACTIVITIES.

ADEQUATE SOLUTION TO OUR MANPOWER PROBLEMS WILL REQUIRE THE EXERCISE OF ENERGY, IMAGINATION AND INGENUITY ON THE PART OF EVERY EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE.

THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, AS THE LARGEST SINGLE EMPLOYER IN THE COUNTR SHOULD SET THE EXAMPLE IN ACCOMPLISHING THIS OBJECTIVE. THEREFORE, I EXPECT THE HEAD OF EACH EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT AND AGENCY TO TAKE ALL NECESSARY ACTIONS TO CONSERVE MANPOWER AND GENERALLY TO BRING ABOUT MAXIMUM EFFECTIVENESS AND ECONOMY IN THE UTILIZATION OF PERSONNEL.

THIS MANPOWER CONSERVATION PROGRAM SHOULD BE GIVEN TOP PRIORITY THROUGHOUT THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

IN ORDER TO ASSIST THE DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES IN ACHIEVING THE RESULTS I DESIRE, I WANT YOU, TOGETHER WITH THE CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, TO ISSUE INSTRUCTIONS ON STEPS WHICH CAN BE TAKEN TO CONSERVE MANPOWER, AND TO ADVISE AND CONSULT WITH THE DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES ON SPECIFIC PROBLEMS WHICH THEY MAY HAVE IN CARRYING OUT THIS PROGRAM.

I AM ALSO ASKING THAT THE BUREAU OF THE BUDGET AND THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION REQUEST REPORTS FROM ALL DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES AND CONDUCT REGULAR INSPECTIONS AND SURVEYS SO THAT REPORTS CAN BE MADE TO ME ON PROGRESS IN CONSERVING MANPOWER, INCLUDING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FURTHER ACTIONS WHICH MAY BE NECESSARY.

THIS PROGRAM TO ACHIEVE CONSERVATION AND UTILIZATION OF MANPOWER IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS ENDORSED BY THE MANPOWER POLICY COMMITTEE OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, AND IS IN LINE WITH ITS OVERALL PROGRAM FOR CONSERVING MANPOWER THROUGHOUT THE CUNTRY.

I AM SENDING A SIMILAR LETTER TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

(END TEXT)

B99WX SU1247PED

JUN 10 1951

A182WX BJTS

(300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-CONTROLS

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL SPEAK TO THE NATION THURSDAY NIGHT IN A FURTHER EFFORT TO GET ACROSS HIS ARGUMENT THAT THE NATION IS IN GREAT DANGER FROM INFLATION.

AIDES HAVE REPRESENTED HIM AS GREATLY CONCERNED THAT CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC HAVE NOT GIVEN HIM THE SUPPORT HE WANTS FOR NEW AND STRONGER ECONOMIC CONTROLS.

THE THURSDAY SPEECH WILL BE AT 9:30P.M.EST AND WILL BE BROADCAST AND TELEVISED BY ALL NETWORKS, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY.

HOUSE AND SENATE BANKING COMMITTEES HAVE BEEN CONSIDERING MR.TRUMAN'S PROPOSAL FOR A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, WHICH GOVERNS CONTROLS.

MR.TRUMAN WANTS THE LAW STRENGTHENED TO PROVIDE NEW POWERS OVER PRICES, WAGES, RENTS AND STRATEGIC MATERIALS, BUT A NUMBER OF CONGRESSMEN HAVE TALKED OF GIVING HIM NO MORE THAN A ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT POWERS BEYOND JUNE 30, IF THAT MUCH.

CRITICISM OF THE PRESENT CONTROLS HAVE COME FROM FARM ORGANIZATIONS, NOTABLY CATTLEMEN WHOSE LIVESTOCK PRICES HAVE BEEN ROLLED BACK, VARIOUS BUSINESS GROUPS AND SOME LABOR ORGANIZATIONS. GENERALLY, UNION LABOR WITNESSES HAVE BEEN SUPPORTING PRICE CONTROLS BUT HAVE OPPOSED WHAT THEY DESCRIBE AS TOO MUCH RESTRICTION OF WAGE INCREASES.

MR.TRUMAN CALLED IN DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS TO A WHITE HOUSE MEETING YESTERDAY WITH HIS TOP STABILIZATION OFFICIALS. THE LAWMAKERS GAVE HIM A PROMISE TO HASTEN AN EXTENSION BILL TO THE FLOOR.

THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE HAS ENTERED THE CAMPAIGN TO STIR UP THE PEOPLE TO WRITE CONGRESS FOR QUICK ACTION ON INFLATION.

MR.TRUMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT THURSDAY:

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE WONDERING WHETHER THE PROGRAMS WHICH HAVE STARTED TO PROTECT THEM FROM INFLATION ARE GOING TO BE CONTINUED AND STRENGTHENED TO MEET THIS GROWING DANGER.

"SOME OF THE SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS HAVE COME OUT FOR KILLING ALL WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS. THIS CRITICAL ISSUE IS NOW BEFORE THE CONGRESS. WE MUST MEET THIS ISSUE HEAD ON."

FR154PED

B11CX (Q IN) (WX)
WITH MEAT BUDGET (600)
BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN

CHICAGO, JUNE 9-(AP)-AMERICA'S MEAT EATERS, FACING THEIR WORST BEEF SHORTAGE SINCE THE WAR, STAND TO GET A BREAK NEXT MONTH.

THAT IS THE VIEW OF MANY PERSONS CLOSE TO THE BEEF PRICE CONTROVERSY. THEY BELIEVE THAT REGARDLESS OF WHAT HAPPENS TO GOVERNMENT CONTROLS, MORE CATTLE WILL BE SHIPPED TO MARKET IN JULY AND MORE BEEF WILL REACH THE NATION'S BUTCHER SHOPS.

CATTLE FEEDERS SAY THAT IF PRICE CEILINGS AND ROLLBACKS ARE CARRIED OUT AS PLANNED, THIS RELIEF WILL BE ONLY TEMPORARY. THEY SAID IT WILL BE FOLLOWED BY MORE CRITICAL SHORTAGES AND LOSS OF BEEF PRODUCTION.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, MEANWHILE, CONTEND A RETENTION OF PRICE CONTROLS WILL SOLVE THE CURRENT EMERGENCY. THEY SAY PRICE CEILINGS WILL FORCE FEEDERS TO MOVE THEIR FINISHED CATTLE TO MARKET TO AVOID THE EXPENSE OF CONTINUED CORN FEEDING.

MARK PICKELL, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE CORN BELT LIVESTOCK FEEDERS ASSOCIATION, GAVE THIS VIEW OF THE BEEF OUTLOOK IN AN INTERVIEW:

NEARLY ALL THE SLAUGHTER CATTLE SENT TO MARKET THIS TIME OF YEAR COME FROM THE CORN BELT FEEDLOTS. CATTLE FEEDERS HAVE KNOWN SINCE FEBRUARY THAT BEEF PRICE CONTROLS WERE COMING. SO FEEDERS MARKETED ALL THE CATTLE THEY COULD BEFORE MAY 20--THE DATE THE GOVERNMENT ROLLED BACK THE PRICE OF CATTLE 10 PER CENT.

UNDER THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT CEILING, THE BETTER THE GRADE AND YIELD OF MEAT, THE HIGHER THE PRICE PERMITTED. SO INSTEAD OF MARKETING THEIR CATTLE IN JUNE, THE FEEDERS GENERALLY ARE IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF THEIR ANIMALS AND HOPING THAT THE PRICE ROLLBACKS WILL BE ELIMINATED.

THE SECOND AND THIRD SCHEDULED CATTLE PRICE ROLLBACKS, BOTH OF FOUR A PER CENT

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THE SECOND AND THIRD SCHEDULED CATTLE PRICE ROLLBACKS, BOTH OF FOUR A A HALF PER CENT, ARE SET FOR AUG. 1 AND OCT. 1.

IF PRICE CONTROLS ARE RETAINED, HOWEVER, FEEDERS WILL DUMP THEIR ATTLE ON THE MARKET AHEAD OF THE AUG. 1 ROLLBACK.

PICKELL SAID MANY FEEDERS WHO BOUGHT CATTLE LAST WINTER LOST MONEY ON THE MAY 20 ROLLBACK AND COULDN'T AFFORD TO TAKE A FURTHER LOSS AUG. 1.

AFTER JULY THE MEAT SHORTAGE WILL INCREASE AGAIN BECAUSE PORK SUPPLIES WILL BE SHORT FROM AUG. 1 TO OCT. 15--THE TAIL END OF THE MARKETING SEASON FOR FALL PIGS.

FROM LATE SEPTEMBER TO EARLY NOVEMBER, THE MARKETS WILL GET SOME GRASS FED CATTLE DIRECTLY FROM THE RANGES. WHEN THESE ARE GONE, THE NATION'S MEAT SUPPLY WILL DEPEND ON HOGS UNTIL CORN BELT FARMERS CAN BUY CATTLE FROM THE RANGES AND FATTEN THEM FOR THE LATE WINTER MARKETS.

"THE DANGER IN THIS," PICKELL SAID, "IS THAT SO MANY LIGHTWEIGHT CATTLE WILL GO TO SLAUGHTER IN THE FALL, THEREBY LOSING THE 30 PER CENT ADDITIONAL WEIGHT THAT THE CORN BELT FEEDERS PUT ON, THAT THE SHORTAGE WILL CONTINUE.

B12CX

"ANDTHIS COULD LEAD, LIKE UNDER OPA, TO HEAVY SLAUGHTER OF CALVES TO GET MEAT FOR IMMEDIATE CONSUMPTION. INSTEAD OF THE CALVES GROWING UP TO BE SLAUGHTERED AT WEIGHTS OF 1,000 TO 1,400 POUNDS, THEY WOULD GO AT LESS THAN 500 POUNDS."

HE SAID CATTLE FEEDERS ARE NOT SO MUCH INTERESTED IN THE SELLING RICE OF ANIMALS AS THEY ARE IN THE MARGIN BETWEEN THEIR COSTS AND SELLING PRICE. HE SAID FEEDERS ARE CAUGHT IN THE SQUEEZE ON THE ROLLBACK ORDERS, BECAUSE THEY BOUGHT CATTLE BEFORE PRICE CEILINGS AND JST SELL THEM UNDER THE ROLLBACK PROVISION AFTER THE EXPENSE OF HAVING FATTENED THEM.

H.B. RASKIN, DEPUTY REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE OPA CHICAGO OFFICE, SAID THE FARMERS' "WAIT AND SEE" ATTITUDE ON THE FUTURE OF BEEF CONTROLS CAUSED THE CURRENT SLUMP IN CATTLE MARKETING. HE ADDED:

"THE CATTLE FEEDERS THEMSELVES HAVE TAKEN THE STAND THAT THEY CAN AFFORD TO GAMBLE ON THE POSSIBILITY THAT CONTROLS WILL BE LIFTED JUNE 30 AND THEY WILL RECEIVE HIGHER PRICES ON THAT CATTLE.

"EVEN IF CONTROLS ARE NOT LIFTED, THE CATTLEMEN DO NOT STAND TO LOSE A GOOD DEAL, SINCE PRICES AFTER JUNE 30 WILL BE APPROXIMATELY THE SAME AS NOW. BY THE SAME TOKEN IT IS OBVIOUS THAT BEEF WILL BE IN GREATER SUPPLY AFTER JUNE 30 SINCE THE AMOUNT WITHHELD IN JUNE WILL COME TO MARKET IN ADDITION TO THE NORMAL JULY SUPPLY.

"ANOTHER FACTOR THAT WILL TEND TO INCREASE THE SUPPLY IS THAT THE CATTLEMEN WILL MAKE AN EFFORT TO BEAT THE ADDITIONAL ROLLBACK OF AUG. 1."

HE SAID THESE FACTORS "TOGETHER WITH THE COMMON KNOWLEDGE THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO RETAIN CATTLE IN FEEDLOTS BEYOND A CERTAIN LENGTH OF TIME" SHOW THAT RELIEF FOR THE CONSUMER IS NEAR.

JUN 10 1951

JT426PCD

B25WX Q

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY JUNE 9)

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF CORSAIR FIGHTER-BOMBER PLANES WILL BE BUILT FOR FRANCE UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

THE PLANES FOR FRANCE WILL COME OFF THE SAME PRODUCTION LINES NOW MANUFACTURING CORSAIRS FOR THE NAVY, THE CHANCE-VOUGHT DIVISION OF UNITED AIRCRAFT CORPORATION AT DALLAS, TEX.

THE NAVY NOTED THE CORSAIR IS THE ONLY PROPELLER-DRIVEN FIGHTER-BOMBER STILL IN MANUFACTURE IN THIS COUNTRY. IT IS WIDELY USED IN THE KOREAN WAR BOTH BY NAVY AND MARINE PILOTS, FLYING FROM LAND BASES AND FROM CARRIERS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE EITHER THE NUMBER OF PLANES TO BE BUILT OR THE AMOUNT OF MONEY INVOLVED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY JUNE 9)

MD644PED

B12WX (SEG) (400)

STEEL LOAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE HAZELTON STEEL CORP., WILL HAVE TO SATISFY LENDING AUTHORITIES OF ITS FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY BEFORE IT CAN GET A DPA-APPROVED $7,800,000 GOVERNMENT LOAN.

DEFENSE PRODUCTION AUTHORITIES (DPA) MADE THIS PLAIN TODAY IN ANSWERING REPORTERS' QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER THE LOAN IS STILL AVAILABLE FOR FINANCING A PLANT THE STEEL FIRM PROPOSES TO BUILD AT HAZELTON, PA.

DPA ADMINISTRATOR EDWIN T. GIBSON HAS SAID THAT THE LOAN HIS AGENCY APPROVED MONTHS AGO STILL STANDS DESPITE CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM THAT IT IS NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST.

BUT DPA'S APPROVAL HAS STRINGS ATTACHED. HAZELTON'S THREE BACKERS, WHO HAVE PUT UP ONLY $600 OF THEIR OWN MONEY, MUST MEET SEVERAL CONDITIONS BEFORE THE RFC CAN HAND OVER THE MILLIONS.

ONE OF THESE IS THAT THE COMPANY'S SPONSORS PROVIDE AT LEAST $1,000,000 OF THEIR OWN CAPITAL. VARIOUS OTHER REQUIREMENTS HAVE BEEN LAID DOWN FURTHER TO SUBSTANTIATE THE FIRM'S STABILITY.

SO FAR, AN RFC SPOKESMAN SAID, NONE OF THE CONDITIONS HAS BEEN MET. NO WORD HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE CORPORATION AS TO WHEN OR WHETHER THE TERMS WILL BE MET.

A REPORT OF THE HOUSE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. HARDY (D-VA), CRITICIZING THE PROPOSED LOAN, SAID THE ENTERPRISE PRO-

BABLY WOULD MAKE MILLIONS FOR ITS SPONSORS IF THE GOVERNMENT FINANCED THE PLANT.

GIBSON TOLD REPORTERS THURSDAY THAT DPA HAS REVIEWED THE CASE IN THE LIGHT OF THE CONGRESSIONAL COMPLAINT, THAT HE STILL BELIEVES THE STEEL PLANT IS NEEDED, BUT THAT "RFC HAS NOT FOLLOWED THROUGH."

"OUR CERTIFICATION (APPROVAL) DEPENDS ON THE COMPANY MEETING CERTAIN CONDITIONS," HE SAID. "I BELIEVE RFC SHOULD GO AHEAD IF THE COMPANY MEETS THEM."

THE RFC SAID ITS APPROVAL WOULD BE AUTOMATIC IF THE CORPORATION PUTS UP THE ADDITIONAL FUNDS AND SATISFIES THE OTHER STIPULATIONS.

DPA ALSO HAS CERTIFIED THE HAZELTON CORP. FOR TAX BENEFITS UNDER WHICH MOST OF THE COST OF THE PLANT WOULD BE WRITTEN OFF IN DEPRECIATION, FOR TAX PURPOSES WITHIN FIVE YEARS. A 20-YEAR TO 25-YEAR DEPRECIATION IS NORMAL.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE NOTED IN ITS REPORT THAT THE CHIEF SPONSOR OF THE PROJECT IS BENJAMIN S.DOWD OF NEW YORK, WHO THE COMMITTEE SAID, WAS PRESIDENT FOR A TIME OF THE EMPIRE ORDNANCE CO. THAT FIRM'S DEALINGS WERE THE OBJECT OF CONSIDERABLE INVESTIGATION DURING WORLD WAR TWO. DOWD HAS SAID AT HAZELTON THAT HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES HAVE BEEN ASSURED OF RAISING THE REQUIRED EQUITY CAPITAL.

ES348AED

A204CX BJT

JUN 10 1951

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD-MEAT (450)

CHICAGO, JUNE 9-(AP)-BUTCHER SHOP MEAT LINES AND BEEFLESS RESTAURANT MENUS--HOME FRONT SIGHTS IN THE LAST WAR--MAY BEGIN REAPPEARING IN SOME U.S. CITIES NEXT WEEK, A SPOT SURVEY SHOWED TODAY.

THE SMALLEST PARADE OF CATTLE IN MORE THAN THREE YEARS CAME INTO THE NATION'S STOCKYARDS FOR SALE THIS WEEK. BUTCHERS AND RESTAURANT OPERATORS IN SEVERAL CITIES REPORTED A BELOW NORMAL SUPPLY OF BEEF ON HAND.

SOME INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN PREDICT THE SHORTAGE WILL GROW MORE ACUTE LATER IN THE MONTH AND THAT A CONSUMER SWITCH TO FRESH PORK MAY CAUSE A TEMPORARY SCARCITY IN THAT MEAT.

MANY PERSONS CLOSE TO THE SITUATION, HOWEVER, EXPECT AT LEAST A TEMPORARY IMPROVEMENT IN THE NATION'S CATTLE SALES AND BEEF SUPPLY IN JULY, REGARDLESS OF WHAT HAPPENS TO BEEF PRICE CONTROLS.

TRADE SOURCES SAID POULTRY IS IN GOOD SUPPLY.

MEAT PACKERS AND CATTLE RAISERS BLAME GOVERNMENT PRICE CEILINGS FOR THE PRESENT SHORTAGE. SPOKESMEN FOR THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, MEANWHILE, CHARGE THE PACKERS ARE TRYING TO FORCE CONGRESS TO END PRICE CONTROLS JUNE 30.

A SPOT CHECK OF REPRESENTATIVE LARGE CITIES FROM COAST TO COAST TODAY SHOWED MOST SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY ALREADY ARE OR SOON WILL FEEL THE PINCH OF BEEF SHORTAGES.

AMONG THE HARDEST HIT ARE MINNEAPOLIS AND KANSAS CITY. GROUND BEEF AND OTHER INEXPENSIVE BEEF CUTS ALREADY HAVE BEEN EXHAUSTED IN MANY STORES IN THOSE CITIES.

MANY SMALLER MINNEAPOLIS MARKETS WERE OUT OF CHEAPER BEEF CUTS AND SAID THERE WAS NO PROSPECT OF REPLENISHING THEIR SUPPLY. A LARGE DOWNTOWN MINNEAPOLIS MARKET THAT SERVES 27,000 CUSTOMERS WEEKLY SAID "PANIC BUYING" CLEARED AWAY ALL ITS ECONOMY CUTS OF BEEF.

JAMES R. BROWNE, PRESIDENT OF THE KANSAS CITY RETAIL GROCERS, REPRESENTING 500 INDEPENDENTS, SAID SOME STORES DID NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT BEEF TO MEET THEIR SATURDAY DEMAND. HE SAID ALL MEAT LINES WERE IN SHORT SUPPLY AND THAT PACKERS COULD PROMISE NO RELIEF.

LOCAL RETAIL MEAT AND RESTAURANT REPRESENTATIVES IN MOST AREAS SAID THEY TOOK "A DIM VIEW" OF THE BEEF OUTLOOK FOR NEXT WEEK.

ONE CHICAGO GROCERY CHAIN REPORTED IT WOULD HAVE ONLY 40 PER CENT OF ITS NORMAL BEEF SUPPLY NEXT WEEK. HOWEVER, ANOTHER CHAIN WHICH DEPENDS ON ITS OWN PACKING PLANT SAID IT WOULD HAVE A FULL COMPLEMENT. SOME CHICAGO INDEPENDENTS REPORTED THEY WERE OUT OF BEEF.

A205CX

AN OFFICIAL OF A LARGE SUPPLY HOUSE THAT SERVICES RESTAURANTS AND CLUBS IN BUFFALO, N.Y., SAID "AFTER WORKING TWICE AS HARD TO PROCURE THE PRODUCT, WE WERE ABLE TO GET ONLY 35 TO 50 PER CENT OF OUR NORMAL BEEF NEEDS." BUFFALO RESTAURANTS HAD BEEF ON THEIR SATURDAY MENUS BUT SAID THE OUTLOOK FOR NEXT WEEK WAS DIM.

THE DANAHY PACKING COMPANY, A BUFFALO SAUSAGE MAKER, CLOSED DOWN AND LAID OFF 25 WORKERS. A PLANT OFFICIAL SAID THIS MARKS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE COMPANY WAS FOUNDED 65 YEARS AGO THAT IT HAD TO SUSPEND OPERATIONS BECAUSE OF A BEEF SHORTAGE.

PACKERS ADVISED THE ST. LOUIS RESTAURANT ASSOCIATION THAT PRACTICALLY NO BEEF WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR RESTAURANTS NEXT WEEK. CAFES HAVE KEPT STOCKED SO FAR, BUT COMPLAIN THE BEEF IS TOO FRESH AND FULL OF OOZING BLOOD THAT CUTS ITS WEIGHT.

AN ACUTE BEEF SHORTAGE IN PHILADELPHIA WAS PREDICTED FOR NEXT WEEK BY J.C. DEINDORFER, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE PHILADELPHIA RETAIL MEAT DEALERS ASSOCIATION. HE SAID THE SUPPLY IN SIGHT IS FULLY A THIRD BELOW NORMAL.

A 25 PER CENT SUPPLY REDUCTION WITHIN THE NEXT 10 DAYS AT WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS PREDICTED BY JOSEPH DANZANSKY, GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF MEAT PROCESSORS AND FOR WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS.

ONE WASHINGTON WHOLESALER SAID HIS CUSTOMERS WERE "BUYING LIKE MAD."

PITTSBURGH, DENVER AND LOS ANGELES REPORTED GOOD BEEF SUPPLIES NOW. HOWEVER, RETAILERS IN LOS ANGELES AND DENVER SAID THEY FEARED A SHORTAGE WOULD DEVELOP.

AT TORONTO, PACKING HOUSE OFFICIALS SAID UNITED STATES BUYERS HAVE INCREASED THEIR PURCHASES OF TOP GRADE CANADIAN BEEF 10 TO 35 PER CENT IN THE PAST WEEK. AMERICAN BUYERS ARE PAYING THE EQUIVALENT OF THE U.S. CEILING PRICE--TWO CENTS A POUND MORE THAN BEEF IS SELLING AT THE CANADIAN LEVEL.

WM257PCD NM

JUN 10 1951

A18WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT.JUNE 9)

(520) TAFT

(ADVANCE) (WX) MILWAUKEE, WIS., JUNE 9-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION LOOKS "LONGINGLY" TO THE SORT OF COMPROMISE PEACE IN KOREA THAT WOULD MEAN "WE HAVE WASTED 140,000 CASUALTIES AND BILLIONS OF DOLLARS."

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE IN THE SENATE ALSO SAID THAT UNDER ADMINISTRATION TACTICS "THE WHOLE THEORY OF PUNISHING AGGRESSION HAS BECOME A JOKE."

TAFT MADE HIS REMARKS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A REPUBLICAN RALLY. HE SAID:

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPARENTLY IS STILL WILLING TO DISCUSS THE SURRENDER OF FORMOSA AND THE ADMISSION OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IT IS WILLING TO CONSIDER THE RETIREMENT OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM KOREA IF THE CHINESE WILL WITHDRAW.

"THAT WOULD RESTORE US TO EXACTLY THE POSITION WE WERE IN WHEN WE WITHDREW OUR TROOPS IN 1949 AND SET THE STAGE FOR A REPETITION OF THE WHOLE KOREAN TRAGEDY. IT WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY BRING ABOUT THE SAME ULTIMATE RESULT OF A COMMUNIST KOREA.

"THE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN MOVED TO BE SOMEWHAT MORE EMPHATIC

AGAINST THE CHINESE BECAUSE OF THE PROTEST AGAINST MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL, BUT THEY STILL LOOK LONGINGLY TO SUCH A PEACE. IF SUCH A PEACE IS MADE, WE HAVE WASTED 140,000 CASUALTIES AND BILLIONS OF DOLLARS."

(AT THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS IN WASHINGTON TODAY, SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) BROUGHT ACHESON'S ATTENTION TO THE TAFT SPEECH---COPIES WERE ISSUED IN ADVANCE.

(SPARKMAN TOLD ACHESON THAT TAFT SAID "YOU APPARENTLY ARE STILL WILLING TO DISCUSS THE SURRENDER OF BOTH FORMOSA AND KOREA TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS." ACHESON REPLIED, "THAT IS NOT A CORRECT STATEMENT OF MY ATTITUDE." AT ANOTHER POINT, ACHESON SAID HE HAS REPEATEDLY STATED THAT, AS SPARKMAN PUT IT, "WE SHALL DO EVERYTHING THAT WE CAN" TO PREVENT FORMOSA OR KOREA FROM FALLING TO THE REDS.")

"APPARENTLY THE PRESIDENT IS WILLING TO GET OUT OF THE PRESENT WAR AS BEST HE CAN," TAFT DECLARED.

ACHESON HAS SAID THAT A TRUCE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD BE CONSIDERED IF IT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY REAL GUARANTEES AGAINST FURTHER AGGRESSION.

"THE RUSSIANS MUST INDEED BE LAUGHING UP THEIR SLEEVES," TAFT SAID. "THEY HAVE INVOLVED THE AMERICANS IN AN INTERMINABLE AND COSTLY WAR IN WHICH WE REFUSE TO STRIKE ANY EFFECTIVE BLOW AT THE ENEMY.

"THE WHOLE THEORY OF PUNISHING AGGRESSION HAS BECOME A JOKE. HEREAFTER, NO AGGRESSOR IS EVER TO BE PUNISHED FOR HIS AGGRESSION, AND ONLY THE LUCKLESS NATION WHICH HAS BEEN ATTACKED IS TO BE RUINED BY THOSE WHO UNDERTAKE TO DEFEND HIM."

TAFT SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS "TRYING TO POSE AS AN ADVOCATE OF PEACE" AND TRYING TO BLAME REPUBLICANS FOR SPONSORING POLICIES WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO WORLD WAR III.

"IF THE SUCCESS OF AGGRESSION ENCOURAGES WAR, THEN THE PRESENT AMERICAN POLICY IS ENCOURAGING WAR," TAFT CONTINUED. "UNDER OUR POLICY OF A CEASE-FIRE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE AGGRESSOR APPARENTLY HAS EVERYTHING TO GAIN AND NOTHING TO LOSE.

"THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE CAPTURED HALF OF KOREA AND THEIR AGGRESSION IS PECULIARLY FLAGRANT, BECAUSE IT IS AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF. YET THEY ARE PERFECTLY SAFE. THEY CAN LOSE NOTHING. NO BOMBS CAN BE DROPPED ON THEIR LAND. NO BLOCKADE CAN BE ENFORCED AGAINST THEM.

"THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ARMY IS PREVENTED FROM MAKING ANY ATTEMPT TO INVADE SOUTH CHINA OR BUILD UP A POPULAR FRONT IN SOUTH CHINA AGAINST COMMUNISM."

TAFT, A POTENTIAL GOP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IN 1952, SAID THE ONLY CONSISTENCY HE CAN SEE IN ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICIES IS THE EFFORT "OF COVERING UP THEIR PAST MISTAKES," ADDING:

"THE NATION IS HEART SICK THAT FOR NINETEEN MONTHS MORE IT CANNOT RID ITSELF OF THOSE WHOSE ADMINISTRATION IS ENDANGERING THE SAFETY AND THE LIBERTY OF THE PEOPLE."

JUN 10 1951

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 9)

VX/DC523PED

A183WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST TODAY SATURDAY JUNE 9)

(400) AMS BUDGET

PACE

(ADVANCE)(WX) FAYETTEVILLE,ARK.,JUNE 9-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE SAID TODAY "THE TIME SINCE KOREA HAS BEEN WELL SPENT" AND "WE ARE PREPARED TO FIGHT IF THE SOVIETS CHOOSE TO BRING ON A FULL-SCALE WAR."

"THAT VERY READINESS MAY BE ONE OF THE FACTORS WHICH WILL CAUSE THEM TO RECOGNIZE THE FUTILITY OF WAR," HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ARKANSAS.

OTHER MILITARY, DIPLOMATIC AND MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THE U.S.WILL NOT BE READY FOR ANY FULL-SCALE WAR BEFORE 1952 OR LATER.

"BY THE SWIFTNESS OF OUR ACTION IN KOREA AND THE RAPIDITY WITH WHICH WE AND THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD ARE ARMING, WE HAVE SET AN OBSTACLE IN THE PATH OF SOVIET EXPANSION WHICH MUST GIVE ITS LEADERS SERIOUS PAUSE," PACE SAID.

"WITH OUR TIME SINCE KOREA, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT WE HAVE PURCHASED A BASIS FOR LASTING PEACE."

NO ONE WHO REVIEWS WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE YEAR SINCE THE WAR BROKE OUT IN KOREA, HE SAID, "CAN FAIL TO BE IMPRESSED BY THE GROWING STRENGTH OF A FREE WORLD ALERTED TO IMPENDING DANGER."

"LEAST OF ALL SHOULD THE SOVIET UNION REFUSE TO TAKE HEED."

IN MAKING HIS REPORT ON PROGRESS, PACE SAID:

"ONE YEAR AGO, THE REGULAR ARMY CONTAINED APPROXIMATELY 592,000 MEN AND WAS SLOWLY LOSING STRENGTH DESPITE ITS URGENT APPEALS FOR ENLISTMENTS. TODAY THE ARMY HAS ALREADY REACHED ITS GOAL FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR OF 1 1/2 MILLION MEN--AN EXPANSION OF NEARLY THREE TIMES, GIVING US THE EQUIVALENT OF 24 DIVISIONS IN STRENGTH.

"THE ARMY'S RAPID RATE OF EXPANSION HAS BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY LIKE EXPANSION OF THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE. X X X SHIPS IN OPERATION HAVE INCREASED FROM 573 TO 1044. THE AIR FORCE, WHICH HAD 48 WINGS AT THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, NOW HAS APPROXIMATELY 87 WINGS AND EXPECTS TO REACH 95 WINGS BY THE FALL OF 1952, WITH THE TRAINED MANPOWER TO SUPPORT THEM."

THE ARMY HAS RELIED HEAVILY ON THE DRAFT IN BUILDING UP ITS STRENGTH; THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE HAVE NOT.

PACE ALSO RECITED THE ARMY'S PROGRESS IN ORDERING MATERIALS FOR USE IN WAR, IF IT COMES, AND SAID "WE HAVE ACCOMPLISHED STARTLING INNOVATIONS TO GIVE OUR SOLDIERS A FIGHTING EDGE WHICH ENABLES THEM TO STAND CONFIDENTLY AGAINST SUPERIOR NUMBERS."

"BACK HOME," HE CONTINUED, "WE HAVE NOT BEEN CONTENT WITH THE FACT THAT AMERICAN TROOPS HAVE THE FINEST WEAPONS IN THE WORLD. WE HAVE MOVED AHEAD FULL SPEED IN MANY SUCH SPECIALIZED FIELDS AS GUIDED MISSILES AND THE TACTICAL USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

EARLIER PACE TALKED TO THE ANNUAL REUNION OF 35TH DIVISION VETERANS IN TOPEKA, KAS., AS A LAST-MINUTE REPLACEMENT FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

PACE TOLD THE VETERANS "THIS IS NO TIME FOR FOOLISH OPTIMISM." HE DECLARED, HOWEVER, "AMERICA HAS A RIGHT TO CONFIDENCE. IF AN EMERGENCY COMES,MMXM WE CAN MEET IT QUICKLY."

FJ522PCS

B30KX (Q)

(190)

WICHITA, KAS., JUNE 9-(AP)-AMERICA'S FIRST JET ACE, CAPT.JAMES JABARA, KNOWS TODAY THAT HIS HOME TOWN THINKS HE'S JUST SLIGHTLY WONDERFUL.

THE 26-YEAR-OLD SABREJET PILOT WHO SHOT DOWN SIX COMMUNIST MIGS IN KOREA GOT PROOF OF THAT IN A DAYLONG CELEBRATION YESTERDAY THAT INCLUDED A PARADE VIEWED BY 55,000 CHEERING KANSANS AND A TESTIMONIAL DINNER AT WHICH HE WAS SHOWERED WITH PRAISES.

HE EVEN GOT IN SOME "BIG JET" FLYING: A TURN AT THE CONTROLS OF A B-47 STRATOJET FROM THE BIG BOEING PLANT HERE.

THE AIR FORCE JOINED IN THE CELEBRATION FOR ITS NO.1 FIGHTER PILOT. MAJ.GEN.KENNETH P.MCNAUGHTIN, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF GEN. HOYT S.VANDENBURG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE BANQUET.

THERE'LL BE MORE OF THE SAME TODAY. CAPTAIN JABARA IS SCHEDULED TO FILL AN HONOR ROLE AT THE ANNUAL REUNION OF THE 35TH DIVISION IN TOPEKA, THE STATE CAPITAL. AFTER THAT HE WILL TRY TO GET IN A FEW HOURS WITH HIS LARGE FAMILY WHICH GATHERED HERE BEFORE FLYING EAST FOR A CELEBRATION AT BOSTON. ON JUNE 20 HE IS DUE TO RECEIVE THE PLAUDITS OF HIS WIFE'S HOME TOWN, MCKINNEY, TEX.

BUT ONE OF HIS MANY UNCLES, WATCHING FROM THE SIDELINES, MOURNED: "IT DOESN'T LOOK LIKE THERE'LL BE MUCH TIME TO GO FISHING."

FR417ACS

30.24- 23859

ATT
EETD(150)
DURHAM, N. C., JUNE 9 (AP)-WHAT HAPPENS TO PEOPLE WHO SURVIVE AN ATOM-BOMB ATTACK?
DR. W. C. DAVISON, HEAD OF THE DUKE UNIVERSITY MEDICAL SCHOOL, HAD SOME PRELIMINARY ANSWERS TODAY. HE HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A SIX-WEEK INSPECTION AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI WITH THE ATOM BOMB CASUALTY COMMISSION (ABCC).
ALTHOUGH IT IS TOO EARLY TO KNOW DEFINITELY, HE SAID, THE EFFECTS ON THE SURVIVORS ARE NOT AS SERIOUS AS AT FIRST SUSPECTED.
"NEGATIVE RESULTS ARE FULLY AS IMPORTANT AS THOSE WHICH INDICATE RADIATION EFFECTS, IF ONLY TO STILL SOME OF THE CURRENT HYSTERIA," HE SAID.
EARLY DATA SHOWS TWO CONDITIONS HAVE OCCURRED AT "HIGHER THAN USUAL RATES."
CATARACTS OF THE EYE ARE MORE NUMEROUS AMONG THOSE WHO SURVIVED AND LEUKEMIA (BLOOD CANCER) HAS BEEN MORE FREQUENT.
"IT SHOULD BE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THESE DATE REPRESENT ONLY A RELATIVE INCREASE AND THAT THE TOTAL INCIDENCE IS EXTREMELY LOW," HE EXPLAINED.
WHAT IT ALL SEEMS TO ADD UP TO, DR. DAVISON INDICATED, IS THAT INITIAL REPORTS OF THE TERRIBLE EFFECTS OF RADIATION WERE EXAGGERATED.
THE DUKE DEAN REPORTED ON HIS FINDINGS THIS WEEK TO THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL, PARENT AGENCY OF THE ABCC.
QZ644PES NM

M(220)
JUN 10 1951
MEMPHIS,TENN.,JUNE 9-(AP)-JAMES H.VOWELL, SAILOR-HERO OF THE KOREAN WAR WHO IS GOING HOME TO DIE, ARRIVED HERE TODAY, ONLY 160 MILES FROM FULFILLMENT OF HIS "ONE REQUEST."
SEAMAN VOWELL IS ON HIS WAY TO BRUCETON, TENN., "TO SEE THE OLD HOME TOWN ONCE AGAIN." HE HAS NOT BEEN HOME IN 30 MONTHS.
SINCE HE WAS NAMED THE "FRIENDLIEST BOY" IN HIS 1948 HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATING CLASS, THE 21-YEAR-OLD SAILOR HAS BEEN THROUGH PHYSICAL TORTURE.
HE HAS A TUMOR AT THE BASE OF THE BRAIN. AND TWO OPERATIONS AT THE OAKLAND, CALIF., NAVAL HOSPITAL FAILED TO STOP ITS SPREAD. DOCTOR SAY HE CAN LIVE ONLY A FEW WEEKS.
WHILE OVERSEAS, VOWELL WAS COMMENDED FOR HEROISM ON THE MINESWEEPER OSPREY DURING OPERATIONS PRECEDING THE U.S. MARINES' LANDING AT WONSAN KOREA, LAST OCTOBER.
THE TUMOR BOTHERED HIM ALL THROUGH THE MISSION, BUT HE WOULD NOT GIVE IN TO THE PERSISTENT, VIOLENT HEADACHES. HE REFUSED TO TURN TO SICK BAY UNTIL THE JOB WAS DONE.
NOW HE IS ON WHAT'S BELIEVED TO BE HIS LAST MISSION.
VOWELL ARRIVED ABOARD A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE. WITH HIM WAS HIS WIDOWED MOTHER, MRS.TESSIE VOWELL.
"PLEASE DON'T ASK US ANY QUESTIONS," MRS.VOWELL SAID TO NEWSMEN. WE'RE DEAD TIRED."
DR.H.O.LLOYD, VOWELL'S BROTHER-IN-LAW FROM TULSA, OKLA., SAID THE FAMILY PLANNED TO DRIVE "JIMMY" TO BRUCETON AS SOON AS NAVY DOCTORS SA IT IS ALL RIGHT. MEANTIME, HE WILL STAY AT THE NAVAL AIR STATION HOSPITAL AT MILLINGTON, NEAR HERE.
WE614PES NM

A72PX ST
(210)
PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 9-(AP)-SEN.J.ALLEN FREAR, JR. (D-DEL) SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD DEMAND AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA UNDER THE THREAT OF USE OF "WEAPONS AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES BUT NOT USED SO FAR."
THE DELAWARE SENATOR, IN A TRANSCRIBED RADIO ADDRESS BROADCAST HERE BY STATION WCAU, DID NOT MAKE ANY SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO ATOMIC WEAPONS. HOWEVER SOME CONGRESSIONAL AND MILITARY SOURCES HAVE BEEN URGING THAT THE UNITED STATES USE ATOMIC WEAPONS IN KOREA TO BRING A QUICK END TO THE FIGHTING.
"THE ATTACKING COMMUNISTS MUST KNOW THAT THE DESTRUCTION ALREADY RAINED UPON THEM CAN BE MULTIPLIED MANY FOLD. UNDER THE THREAT OF THIS GREATER DESTRUCTION WE SHOULD DEMAND THEY ACCEPT AN ARMISTICE," SENATOR FREAR SAID.)
HE WARNED THAT THE U.S. SHOULD ASSUME RUSSIA IS MAKING PREPARATIONS FOR A SHOWDOWN BATTLE BUT IS PROTECTING HERSELF BY USING TROOPS OF OTHER NATIONS.
"UNDER THIS CONDITION I CAN SEE ONLY AN INDEFINITE PROLONGATION OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING WITH RESULTING ADDITIONAL DAMAGES TO THE WESTERN ALLIES AND NO DEFINITE DECISION," HE DECLARED.
"I CANNOT VISUALIZE AN INDEFINITE CONTINUATION OF THIS STATE OF AFFAIRS WITHOUT THE DISSIPATION OF THE MAJOR PART OF OUR MANPOWER IN A BATTLE OF ATTRITION WITHOUT A DECISION.
"OUR EFFORTS AT THE UNITED NATIONS, AT CONFERENCES OF THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS AND ELSEWHERE HAVE BEEN UNAVAILING. BRANDING THE SOVIET AS AN AGGRESOR MEANS NOTHING. LONG AGO IT BECAME CLEAR THAT THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR PUPPET LEADERS UNDERSTAND ONLY FORCE. THEREFORE, THE TIME HAS COME TO DEMAND A CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN ORDER TO LET KOREA REESTABLISH ITSELF IN A DEMOCRATIC MANNER,"
L808PED

A98BX
NE OUT
MANCHESTER, N.H., JUNE 9-(AP)-WILLIAM LOEB, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN CHINA POLICY ASSOCIATION, TONIGHT TERMED AS "JUST PLAIN BLUFFING" DEMANDS FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE ORGANIZATION.
THE ADMINISTRATION HAS CALLED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE "CHINA LOBBY," DESCRIBED BY SUCH WASHINGTON POLITICAL LEADERS AS SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AS A GROUP OF MEN WORKING FOR THE INTERESTS OF NATIONALIST CHINA.
ALFRED KOHLBERG, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSOCIATION, OFTEN HAS BEEN LINKED WITH THE "CHINA LOBBY" BY THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAR EASTERN POLICY GROUP.
LOEB SAID "ACHESON KNOWS AS WELL AS ANYONE THAT INSTEAD OF THE PEOPLE HE IS TRYING TO SMEAR, IT IS HE WHO IS THE GUILTY ONE. ACHESON WILL GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS THE FIRST SECRETARY OF STATE TO GIVE AWAY AN ENTIRE CONTINENT (ASIA) TO OUR ENEMIES."
"ACHESON'S DARK AND VEILED HINTS ABOUT A SINISTER CHINA LOBBY WOULD BE JUST PLAIN SILLY IF THEY WERE NOT ALSO VICIOUSLY AIMED AT DISCREDITING A FINE GROUP OF PATRIOTIC AMERICANS WHO HAVE FOILED HIS FRIGHTFUL PLAN," HE CONTINUED.
"IF I WERE IN ACHESON'S SHOES I WOULD NOT BE TOO ANXIOUS FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE AMERICAN CHINA POLICY ASSOCIATION," LOEB ADDED.
IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT ON LOEB'S REMARKS.
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LOEB SAID THE ASSOCIATION DIRECTORS INCLUDED REP. WALTER H.JUDD (R-MINNESOTA), CLARE BOOTH LUCE, FORMER GOP CONGRESSWOMAN FROM CONNECTICUT, THE REV. WILLIAM C.KERNAN, PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL MINISTER OF SCARSDALE, N.Y., FORMER GOV. GEORGE H.EARLE OF PENNSYLVANIA, THE REV. DANIEL A.LORD, S.J., AND A.PHILIP RANDOLPH, HEAD OF THE PULLMAN PORTERS UNION.

"THESE EVERYDAY MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN CHINA POLICY ASSOCIATION HAVE PITTED THEIR SMALL STRENGTH AGAINST THE BILLIONS THE WASHINGTON GOVERNMENT HAS AVAILABLE," HE ASSERTED.

"THEY FIGHT FOR WHAT THEY CONCEIVE TO BE RIGHT. THERE IS NOT A (ALGER) HISS IN THE WHOLE GROUP."

LOEB IS PUBLISHER OF THE MANCHESTER UNION-LEADER AND THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SUNDAY NEWS.

ES1002PED

(110) JUN 10 1951

FOLO MARSHALL

LOS ANGELES,JUNE 9-(AP)-THE DEPUTY UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY SPIKED RUMORS OF PEACE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA.

AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL'S VISIT TO KOREA HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH ANY POSSIBILITY OF ENDING THE WAR.

HE ADDED THAT SINCE FEB. 14, THE UN HAS BEEN TRYING TO CONTACT THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA FOR PEACE TALKS BUT HAS NOT EVEN BEEN ABLE TO ESTABLISH CONTACT.

"SO FAR AS I'M AWARE, THERE HAVE BEEN NO PEACE OFFERS OR PROPOSALS OF ANY KIND FROM ANY COMMUNIST SOURCE IN THE WORLD," HE DECLARED. "THE RUMORS OF PEACE MEETINGS ARE BASED ON COMPLETELY UNRELIABLE INFORMATION."

THE DIPLOMAT IS HERE TO ADDRESS THE BEVERLY HILLS, CALIF., COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

DJ516PCS

(120)

SEATTLE, JUNE 9-(AP)-THE LARGEST GROUP OF ARMY TROOPS TO RETURN FROM KOREA ON ROTATION---3,691 JOYFUL VETERANS---GOT A BOISTROUS HOMECOMING TODAY.

SEVERAL HUNDRED RELATIVES SHOUTED GREETINGS AS THE NAVY TRANSPORT GEN. M. C. MEIGS DOCKED AT THE SEATTLE PORT OF EMBARKATION.

A COAST GUARD HELICOPTER DROPPED ROLLS OF PAPER SERPENTINE ON DECK JUST BEFORE THE MEIGS DOCKED. RETURNING SOLDIERS SHOUTED APPRECIATION AND TOSSED THE TAPE HAPPILY AT THE CROWD.

ON THE PIER THERE WAS A FAST-MOVING SHOW OF SINGING, DANCING AND MUSIC. DOZENS OF COEDS FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, PROFESSIONAL MODELS AND ENTERTAINERS TOOK PART.

EARLIER TODAY THE TRANSPORT GEN. SIMON B. BUCKNER ARRIVED WITH 137 COMBAT VETERANS AND 235 WIVES AND CHILDREN OF MILITARY PERSONNEL FROM JAPAN.

AS FAST AS THE MEN DISEMBARKED FROM BOTH SHIPS THEY WERE RUSHED TO FORT LAWTON BY TRUCK FOR QUICK "PROCESSING" AND 30-DAY LEAVES.

FJ519PCS

A48KA

(210)

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 9-(AP)-THE 27,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA CAME HOME THROUGH THE GOLDEN GATE TODAY, SETTING A SPEED RECORD FOR THE JAPAN-SAN FRANCISCO CROSSING.

SHE HAS BEEN SERVING IN KOREAN WATERS FOR THE PAST YEAR.

ABOARD THE BIG FLATTOP WAS ONE OF THE NAVY'S CRACK FLYING UNITS, THE MUCH-DECORATED AIR GROUP TWO, 2,800 MEN STRONG, COMMANDED BY CMDR. ROBERT RYND OF ALAMEDA, CALIF.

A SWARM OF NAVY FIGHTING PLANES LEFT THE CARRIER'S DECK WHILE SHE RACED TOWARD SHORE.

THEY ASSEMBLED AT ALAMEDA NAVAL AIR STATION, WHERE THE PHILIPPINE SEA BERTHED.

THE PHILIPPINE SEA BETTERED BY SOME FIVE HOURS THE PREVIOUS SPEED RECORD SET LAST YEAR BY THE CARRIER BOXER, WHICH MADE THE CROSSING IN SEVEN DAYS, 18 HOURS AND 36 MINUTES.

THE PHILIPPINE SEA, SKIPPERED BY CAPT.IRA HOBBS OF CORONADO, CALIF., HAS BEEN IN KOREAN WATERS SINCE JULY, 1950.

ANOTHER GROUP OF FLIERS WILL RETURN HOME TOMORROW FROM THE KOREA THEATER. MEMBERS OF CARRIER AIR GROUP 19, THEY CALL THEMSELVES THE "NAVY BRIDGEBUSTERS." THEY HAVE HAD SIX MONTHS OF WAR, ABOARD THE VETERAN CARRIER U.S.S. PRINCETON.

THEIR CARRIER STILL IS OPERATING IN KOREAN WATERS. THE 400 ENLISTED MEN AND 9 OFFICERS ARE ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GEN.NELSON M.WALKER, DUE HERE SUNDAY EVENING. AFTER DISEMBARKING AT THE ALAMEDA AIR STATION, THEY WILL GO ON LEAVE. AIR GROUP 19 IS KNOWN AS "ALAMEDA'S OWN." THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE FOUR SQUADRONS HAVE BEEN IN AND OUT OF THE AIR STATION THERE SINCE 1946.

GM449PCS

A148KA

(200) WEST OUT

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 9-(AP)-SENATOR WILLIAM F.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAYS THE UNITED STATES CAN HOPE TO KEEP PEACE "ONLY THROUGH RESISTING BLACKMAIL BY THE SOVIET UNION AND ATTEMPTS BY ANY NATION TO SHOOT ITS WAY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS."

KNOWLAND, IN A TALK BEFORE A SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY REPUBLICAN MEETING LAST NIGHT, SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD FORSAKE WHAT HE CALLED A "POLICY OF APPEASEMENT AND SURRENDER ON THE INSTALLMENT PLAN."

HE ADVOCATED AN IMMEDIATE BLOCKADE AGAINST RED CHINA, BOMBING OF MANCHURIAN BASES, AND AID TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORMOSAN TROOPS SO THEY CAN MAKE COMMANDO RAIDS AGAINST THE MAINLAND.

"OF COURSE THESE STEPS INVOLVE RISKS," KNOWLAND SAID, "BUT WE TOOK RISKS IN BERLIN AND IN GREECE AND DIDN'T BACK DOWN."

HE ATTACKED THE ADMINISTRATION FOR FIGHTING "A LIMITED WAR" IN KOREA, AND ADDED: "NEVER IN OUR HISTORY HAVE WE ASKED MEN TO FIGHT AND DIE UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES."

KNOWLAND SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S EXCLUSION OF FORMOSA AND KOREA FROM THIS COUNTRY'S LINE OF DEFENSE LAST YEAR WAS "AN OPEN INVITATION TO THE COMMUNISTS TO PICK UP A CHEAP AND EASY VICTORY."

HE ACCUSED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION OF USING NATIONAL SECURITY AS AN EXCUSE TO COVER UP ITS MISTAKES. HE CITED THE WITHHOLDING OF THE WEDEMEYER REPORT ON KOREA AS AN EXAMPLE.

JM944ACS NM

JUN 10 1951

A92KX

(220) KOREAN

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 9-(AP)-A NAVY DISPATCH FROM KOREA DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) 13TH REGIMENT HOLDS POSITIONS MORE THAN 100 MILES UP THE EAST COAST INSIDE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.

THE DISPATCH SAID THE REGIMENT WAS IN THE "WONSAN AREA."

WARSHIPS HAVE BEEN POUNDING THAT AREA DAILY FOR MONTHS. PREVIOUS REPORTS HAVE PLACED SOUTH KOREANS ON ISLANDS IN THE WONSAN HARBOR BUT DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER THE RAIDERS, SOUTH KOREANS MARINES, STAYED ON.

THE NAVY DISPATCH WAS SENT TO PEARL HARBOR AND RELEASED TODAY THROUGH NAVAL DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS HERE. IT REPORTED A VISIT BY BRIG. GEN. OH DUK JUN, COMMANDER OF THE ROK 11TH DIVISION,

30.24- 23861

ABOARD THE U. S. DESTROYER RUSH OFF THE EAST COAST.
IT SAID GENERAL OH PRESENTED A SCROLL TO THE DESTROYER SKIPPER, COMMANDER H. S. HAMLIN, JR., IN APPRECIATION OF HIS NAVAL BOMBARDMENT SUPPORT.
"THIS BOMBARDMENT," THE DISPATCH SAID, "ENABLED THE 13TH ROK REGIMENT TO MAINTAIN THEIR POSITIONS IN THE WONSAN AREA IN EAST KOREA AGAINST ENEMY TROOPS ATTEMPTING TO DISLODGE FRIENDLY POSITIONS."
PRESUMABLY THE REGIMENT IS HOLDING AN ISOLATED HARASSING POSITION UNDER THE PROTECTING GUNS OF THE ALLIED FLEET. THE ALLIED ANCHOR POSITIONON THE EAST COAST END OF THE 125-MILE-LONG BATTLE LINE IS AT KANSONG, 25 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND WELL SOUTH OF WONSAN.
FJ845PCS

B10KX (Q IN) (CX WX)
SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 9 (AP)-FIVE MORE AMERICANS WERE LISTED BY THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY AS PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA. THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, NAMED:
CORPORALS FRANKLIN E.HARDING, NEW MARKET, MD.; AND MAX AUSTIN, 723 ELM ST., ROCKFORD, ILL.; AND PRIVATE FRED C.SEARLES, 192 BOWMAN ST., WILKES BARRE, PA.; EDWARD ZELLER, TAYLOR SPRINGS, ILL., AND JOSEPH W. TOLAN, 240 SECOND ST., PORT CARBON, PA.
GG311PCS

WX KX
NEW YORK, JUNE 9-(AP)-MRS.PERLE MESTA, U.S. MINISTER TO LUXEMBOURG, LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR PARIS EN ROUTE TO HER POST.
SHE SAID SHE HAD BEEN HERE FOR THREE WEEKS FOR "ROUTINE TALKS" WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REGARDING HER ASSIGNMENT BUT DID NOT ELABORATE.
MRS. MESTA SAID SHE WOULD ENTERTAIN MARGARET TRUMAN IN LUXEMBOURG ON JUNE 15,16 AND 17. SHE SAID A SPECIAL RECEPTION WILL BE HELD FOR THE PRESIDENT'S DAUGHTER, NOW ON A TOUR OF EUROPE.
MRS. MESTA WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. HELEN MC CLEAN, OF OKLAHOMA CITY, WHOM MRS. MESTA DESCRIBED AS A FRIEND.
DY848PED

A137KX
(WEST OUT)
(340)
JUN 10 1951
BERKELEY, CALIF.,JUNE 9-(AP)-ROBERT G.SPROUL, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, TODAY LABELED AS "UTTERLY FALSE" ANY IMPRESSION THAT THE UNIVERSITY HAS "AIDED AND ABETTED" SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.
IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN ANSWER TO A STATE SENATE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE REPORT OF LAST FRIDAY, CHARGING INFILTRATION BY COMMUNISTS OF CALIFORNIA UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES, SPROUL SAID:
"IT IS FANTASTIC FOR ANY GROUP, EVEN ONE AS WELL-INTENTIONED AS THE SENATE FACT-FINDING COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, TO IMPLY THAT THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA OR ANY OF THEIR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS IS:
"1. TOLERANT OF COMMUNISTS OR
"2. PERMITS COMMUNISTS TO ENTER THE UNIVERSITY'S EMPLOY OR TO OPERATE UNCHECKED ON ANY OF ITS CAMPUSES OR IN ANY OF ITS ACTIVITIES."
SPROUL BLAMED WHAT HE TERMED "HIGHLY SELECTIVE" PUBLICITY OF THE REPORT FOR "FALSE IMPRESSIONS," SPECIFICALLY ABOUT U.C.
"NONE OF THE CASES CITED IN SUPPORT OF THESE CHARGES (IN THE REPORT) IS LESS THAN SIX YEARS OLD -- ONE TEN YEARS OLD," SPROUL'S STATEMENT SAID.
SPROUL POINTED TO THE FACT THAT EVERY CURRENT UNIVERSITY EMPLOYE HAS SIGNED BOTH THE CALIFORNIA STATE LOYALTY OATH AND THE U.C.LOYALTY OATH. THOSE ENGAGED IN SECRET OR OTHER CLASSIFIED RESEARCH, THE STATEMENT SAID, ARE SUBJECT TO U.S.GOVERNMENT CLEARANCE PROCEDURES.
THE UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT WENT ON TO DEFEND MEETINGS HELD ON THE U.C.CAMPUS AND A UNIVERSITY-SPONSORED PUBLICATION.
SPROUL SAID HE ACTED AS SPONSOR OF AND SPOKE AT A SECOND HOLLYWOOD WRITERS' CONGRESS ON THE LOS ANGELES CAMPUS AT THE "PERSONAL REQUEST" OF THE LATE FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT. THE FIRST CONGRESS IN 1941, HE SAID, HAD PRODUCED "SEEMINGLY GOOD RESULTS AND NO UNFAVORABLE CRITICISM."
SPROUL SAID PUBLICATION OF THE HOLLYWOOD QUARTERLY--AN OUTGROWTH OF THE CONGRESS--WAS UNDERTAKEN BY THE UNIVERSITY PRESS IN 1945. THE QUARTERLY NOW, HE STATED, IS "DEFINITELY UNDER UNIVERSITY CONTROL."
SPROUL ADMITTED THAT STUDENT COMMUNIST GROUPS "UNDOUBTEDLY" EXISTED ON THE BERKELEY AND LOS ANGELES CAMPUSES. BUT HE SAID THEY ARE GRANTED NO OFFICIAL RECOGNITION, NO HEADQUARTERS, NO MEETING PLACE OR OTHER PRIVILEGES BY THE UNIVERSITY.
THE SPROUL STATEMENT SAID THERE IS NO WAY FOR THE UNIVERSITY TO EXERCISE CONTROL OVER SUCH GROUPS UNLESS THEY BREAK CAMPUS OR OTHER LAWS.
ET1053PCS NM SPOT

A109
(150)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 9-(AP)-LT.GEN.WILLIAM E.RILEY, CHIEF-OF-STAFF OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE, HAS AUTHORIZED ISRAEL TO RESUME WORK MONDAY ON THE HULEH SWAMP DRAINAGE PROJECT, ON LANDS NOT BELONGING TO ARABS.
THE HULEH AREA ALONG THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN BORDER IS THE FOCAL POINT OF A SERIES OF BLOODY CLASHES BETWEEN FORCES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DESIGNATED A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN THE TROUBLE TERRITORY; ORDERED A CEASE-FIRE, NOW IN EFFECT; AND HALTED THE DRAINAGE WORK.
GEN.RILEY SAID THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION HAD INFORMED HIM THAT AN INVESTIGATION OF THE LAND UNDER DISPUTE DISCLOSED THAT CERTAIN SECTIONS DO NOT BELONG TO ARABS, AND IT IS ON THESE THAT THE DRAINAGE WORK WILL BE RESUMED. THE CHAIRMAN ALSO IS SEEKING AN AGREEMENT WHEREBY ARAB LANDOWNERS IN THE DISTRICT WOULD ACCEPT COMPENSATION FOR THEIR HOLDINGS OR EXCHANGE THEM FOR OTHER LAND IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
SL1047PED

A60
(320)
U.N.--TROOPS
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS NOTIFIED THE UNITED NATIONS THAT ITS CONTRIBUTION TOWARD A PERMANENT U. N. SECURITY FORCE WILL BE LIMITED AT PRESENT TO THE FORCES NOW IN KOREA.
AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS, ACTING CHIEF OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, TOLD SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE LAST NIGHT, HOWEVER, THAT AMERICAN FORCES ASSIGNED TO EUROPE UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT MIGHT BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE U.N. UNDER APPROPRIATE CIRCUMSTANCES.
GROSS'S LETTER WAS IN REPLY TO AN INQUIRY SENT OUT BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE AS TO HOW MANY AND WHAT TYPE FORCES THE 60 MEMBER NATIONS COULD EARMARK FOR U.N. USE IN FUTURE EMERGENCIES.
THIS OPERATION IS A PART OF THE ACHESON PLAN OUTLINED IN THE

RESOLUTION "UNITING FOR PEACE" WHICH WAS ADOPTED BY THE ASSEMBLY LAST FALL.

GROSS SAID THE WHOLE QUESTION WOULD BE REVIEWED AT THE END OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING, AND PROBABLY WOULD BE KEPT UNDER CONSTANT REVIEW IN THE LIGHT OF CHANGING CIRCUMSTANCES.

LIE SAID HE BELIEVED THE U.S. ATTITUDE TO BE "VERY SATISFACTORY."

"IF ALL THE OTHER MEMBER GOVERNMENTS ARE COMING IN WITH SIMILAR ASSURANCES IN COMPARISON WITH THEIR RESOURCES AND POPULATIONS," HE SAID, "I THINK WE HAVE MADE REAL PROGRESS TOWARD AN EFFECTIVE COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM."

SOME DELEGATES HAD EXPECTED THE UNITED STATES, AS SPONSOR OF THE PLAN, TO EARMARK SPECIFIC UNITS IMMEDIATELY FOR U.N. USE ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. DELEGATION, HOWEVER, INDICATED THAT SUCH A PROCEDURE WAS NOT CONTEMPLATED AT PRESENT.

GROSS LISTED THE U.S. TROOPS IN KOREA AS THREE ARMY CORPS AND ONE MARINE DIVISION, WITH SUPPORTING ELEMENTS. HE ALSO LISTED THE FOLLOWIN NAVAL AND AIR FORCES: A FAST CARRIER TASK GROUP WITH A BLOCKADE AND ESCORT FORCE, AN AMPHIBIOUS FORCE, RECONNAISSANCE AND ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE UNITS, ONE TACTICAL AIR FORCE, ONE BOMBARDMENT COMMAND, AND ONE COMBAT CARGO COMMAND, ALL WITH SUPPORTING ELEMENTS.

GROSS INFORMED LIE THAT THE U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE SHORTLY WOULD INCLUDE THE EQUIVALENT OF SIX ARMY DIVISIONS AND NAVAL AND AIR FORCE ELEMENTS.

BB626AED

D74

(320)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

JUN 10 1951

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

PARIS, JUNE 9-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, U.S. EXPERT ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, FLEW HERE TODAY TO TALK FRENCH DIPLOMATS OUT OF WANTING TO DELAY A PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN.

THE SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL ENVOY WENT IMMEDIATELY TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND MET FRENCH FAR EASTERN AUTHORITIES. HE IS TO SEE FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN MONDAY.

DULLES SAID AT THE AIRPORT WHEN HE LANDED THAT NOTHING DEFINITE HAD BEEN ACCOMPLISHED SO FAR IN HIS TALKS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF WRITING A JAPANESE TREATY OF PEACE.

HE CAME HERE FROM LONDON, WHERE HE HAS CONFERRED FOR SEVERAL DAYS WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS.

EARLIER TODAY, IN LONDON HE CONFIRMED THAT TALKS ABOUT THE JAPANESE TREATY HAD BOGGED DOWN BECAUSE OF "DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS." THE TALKS SO FAR, HE ADDED, "HAVE NOT BEEN SATISFACTORY BUT WE HOPE TO SETTLE OUR DIFFERENCES BY NEXT WEEK."

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAY FRANCE IS OBJECTING TO PROCEEDING WITH TH SIGNING OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD BE BETTER FOR THE WESTERN ALLIES TO KEEP SUPERVISORY POWERS OVER THE JAPANESE ISLANDS UNTIL TENSION EASES IN THE FAR EAST.

THE FRENCH POSITION IS REPORTED TO BE THAT THE ALLIES SHOULD WRITE A "CONTRACT" WITH JAPAN LIKE THE OCCUPATION STATUTE FOR WEST GERMANY. THIS WOULD ALLOW INDIVIDUAL NATIONS TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH CONQUERED JAPAN, BUT WOULD RETAIN ALLIED SUPERVISION OVER SUCH MATTERS AS JAPANESE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND EXTERNAL DEFENSES--AT LEAST UNTIL THE KOREAN WAR ENDS.

BRITAIN IS REPORTED SYMPATHETIC TO THE FRENCH VIEW.

OFFICIALLY, THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE HAS DENIED THAT IT ASKED FOR A DELAY IN THE TREATY. A STATEMENT FROM THE QUAI D'ORSAY YESTERDAY SAID THE FRENCH POSITION "STILL IS UNDER CONSIDERATION."

DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN HE WILL FLY BACK TO LONDON NEXT WEDNESDAY, AND PLANS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON THE FOLLOWING DAY.

MJ414PED

(170)

HOEXTER, GERMANY, JUNE 9-(AP)-GERMAN POLICE STEPPED IN TODAY WHEN A SPEAKER AT THE GRAVESIDE OF HANS SCHMIDT, HANGED LANDSBERG WAR CRIMINAL, ASSAILED THE UNITED STATES AS "VENGEFUL."

HERMAN PLUTZ OF THE NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY TOLD A CROWD OF 3,000:

"THE GERMAN PEOPLE HAVE WAITED UNTIL THE LAST HOUR FOR CLEMENCY FOR THE SEVEN IN LANDSBERG. BUT HATE AND A THIRST FOR REVENGE HAVE TRIUMPHED OVER JUSTICE AND HUMANITY."

AT THAT POINT, ONE OF A SPECIAL DETAIL OF 200 WEST GERMAN POLICEMEN STOPPED PLUTZ AMID CRIES OF "FINISH YOUR SPEECH!" FROM THE CROWD. PLUTZ COMPROMISED WHEN THE POLICE ASKED HIM TO SHORTEN HIS ADDRESS.

THE U.S. ARMY HANGED SCHMIDT, FORMER ADJUTANT OF BUCHENWALD CONCENTRATION CAMP, AND SIX OTHER NAZI WAR CRIMINALS AT LANDSBERG THURSDAY FOR THE WARTIME MURDERS OF MILLIONS. THEIR LAST APPEAL WAS DENIED BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT. THE WASHINGTON DECISION FOLLOWED YEARS OF LEGAL MANEUVERING SINCE THEIR CONVENTION BY U.S. WAR CRIMES COURTS.

THE PARTY USED SOUND TRUCKS LAST NIGHT TO CALL OUT RESIDENTS OF THIS TOWN OF 13,000 FOR THE FUNERAL. POLICE LET ONLY 500 INSIDE THE CEMETERY AND ANOTHER 2,500 LINED ITS WALL. ALL DEPARTED PEACEFULLY AFTER THE SERVICE.

MJ408PED

END JUNE 9, 1951

JUN 10 1951

START--JUNE 10, 1951

30.24-23863

AIOOPA (RA POLO)

--95--

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

TOKYO MONDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE REELING CHINESE RED ARMY RETREATED TODAY IN THE "IRON TRIANGLE" AFTER U.S.FIRST CORPS TROOPS SECURED ITS BASE -- THE GATEWAY TO NORTH KOREA'S HEART.

ALLIED OCCUPATION OF THE TRIANGLE'S ANCHORS--CHORWON AND KUMHWA -- "APPEARED ONLY A MATTER OF HOURS," AP CORRESPONDENT TOM BRADSHAW REPORTED AT MIDDAY FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

GREEK, TURKISH, FILIPINO AND THAILAND TROOPS ACHIEVED ONE OF THE WAR'S GREAT VICTORIES LATE SUNDAY BY SEIZING CONTROL OF THE CHORWON-KUMHWA AREA AFTER A BLOODY EIGHT-DAY BATTLE. IT OPENED THE WAY FOR TANKS TO BURST INTO THE SPRAWLING PYONGGANG VALLEY.

TANKS LED ONE ALLIED SPEARHEAD TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF KUMHWA, SOUTHEAST ANCHOR OF THE TRIANGLE, 20 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

OTHER ALLIED FORCES DROVE ON CHORWON, THE SOUTHWEST ANCHOR, 17 MILES NORTH OF 38. FOUR THOUSAND REDS WERE SEEN STREAKING NORTH THROUGH THE SHELL-RUINED HIGHWAY HUB.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, SAID THE U.S. FIRST CORPS WON MILITARY CONTROL OF THE CHORWON-KUMHWA AREA AT 6 P. M. SUNDAY (3 A.M. EST)

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IN TOKYO, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE HE FORESAW NO EARLY END OF THE WAR.

THE CHINESE "HAVE GOT THEMSELVES INTO A DIFFICULT SITUATION," HE SAID.

"BUT THEY HAVE THE PROBLEM OF 'FACE,' THE IMPORTANCE OF WHICH IS HARD FOR US TO UNDERSTAND."

THE EIGHT-DAY BATTLE COST THE REDS MANPOWER LOSSES IN THE TENS OF THOUSANDS; HUGE QUANTITIES OF ABAONED EQUIPMENT; AND CONTROL OF AN AREA WHICH WAS THE FOUNTAINHEAD OF TWO ILL-FATED SPRING OFFENSIVES.

RED RESISTANCE DROPPED SHARPLY TODAY FROM CHORWON TO THE EAST COAST, A TWISTING 75-MILE BATTLELINE. THE REDS FELL BACK IN MOST OF THAT AREA, LEAVING ONLY REAR GUARDS.

ALLIED TROOPS SURGED FORWARD IN A STEADY RAIN FOR FOUR MILES SUNDAY AS THEY MOVED OVER THE LAST LOW HILLS BETWEEN THEM AND CHORWON.

ARTILLERY POUNDED BOTH CHORWON AND KUMHWA AND THE ONCE VITAL RED SUPPLY ROAD BETWEEN THEM. THE REDS' NEXT EAST-WEST ROAD IS 65 MILES NORTH, BETWEEN WONSAN AND PYONGYANG (CORRECT).

BRADSHAW AT EIGHTH ARMY SAID:

"THE LATEST ALLIED GAINS GAVE THE FRONTLINE THE APPEARNACE OF A FLATTENED-OUT LETTER 'S' WITH ONE ARC EDGING UP TO CHORWON AND KUMHWA AND THE OTHER DIPPING SOUTHWARD AT THE EASTERN TIP OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR."

TWO HUNDRED REDS, DUG IN SOUTHEAST OF KUMHWA, FOUGHT DURING THE MORNING IN A DELAYING ACTION. THEY PULLED OUT AS A TANK-LED ALLIED FORCE ROARED CLOSE TO THE ONE-TIME COMMUNIST ASSEMBLY CENTER.

MORE THAN 30 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KUMHWA, TWO ALLIED REGIMENTS SWUNG AROUND THE EAST END OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR AND GAINED A MILE NORTHWEST OF YANGGU. TWO OTHER ALLIED REGIMENTS GAINED A MILE NORTHEAST OF YANGGU. BUT A FIFTH WAS STALLED AND BEAT OFF A COUNTER-ATTACK BY 600 REDS.

A SUDDEN RED WITHDRAWAL WAS MADE IN A 27-MILE AREA BETWEEN INJE AND THE EAST COAST. IT WAS FORCED BY ALLIED SUCCESSES IN THE "IRON TRIANGLE."

ALLIED TANKS, ONCE ON THE PROWL UP THE PYONGGANG VALLEY, COULD OUTFLANK RED UNITS IN THE EAST COAST AREAS.

THE ONLY REAL RED FIGHT WAS OFFERED SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON IN THE YONCHON AREA AND AGAINST ALLIED PATROLS NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL NORTH FO SEOUL.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS, HOWEVER, THAT RED TROOPS WERE MOVING TOWARD KANSONG, EAST COAST CITY 25 MILES NORTH OF 38. THE SOUTH KOREAN 11TH DIVISION HELD THAT AREA UNDER THE BOMBARDING GUNS OF ALLIED WARSHIPS.

BUT THE U.S. FIRST CORPS, BACKED BY STRONG TANK COLUMNS AND ARTILLERY, WAS TAKING THE FIGHT OUT OF THE REDS IN THE "IRON TRIANGLE."

COMMUNIST REAR-GUARDS ABANDONED VAST AMOUNTS OF EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES. THEY FLED NORTHWARD AFTER A BITTER DELAYING ACTION.

RED CASUALTIES WERE ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 40,000 KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED SINCE JUNE 1. THE BULK OF THE CHINESE RED ARMY, ONCE ESTIMATED AT 180,000 ON A 45-MILE WIDE FRONT, WAS REPORTED FALLING BACK ON KUMSON, 30 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND 12 MILES NORTHEAST OF KUMHWAG.

THE COMMUNIST RETREAT WAS NOT GENERAL ACROSS THE 125-MILE-WIDE KOREAN PENINSULA. ALLIED TROOPS MET INCREASING ENEMY RESISTANCE ON THE EASTERN FRONT IN THE AREA EAST OF THE KWACHON DAM. A HEAVILY CENSORED FIELD REPORT SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE MOVING FRESH TROOPS INTO THE LINE, POSSIBLY IN PREPARATION FOR RENEWED ATTACKS UNDER COVER OF RAIN.

THE HEAVIEST COMMUNIST ARTILLERY SHELLING IN TWO WEEKS BLAZED IN THIS SECTOR, NORTH OF YANGGU, ABOUT 30 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST. UNITED NATIONS FORCES MOVED WEST AROUND THE EAST TIP OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR.

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THE MAIN SHOW WAS ON THE RUGGED WEST-CENTRAL FRONT.

THERE ALLIED TROOPS SWARMED OVER THE LAST REMAINING RIDGES BEFORE CHORWON AND KUMHWA BEHIND A DEVASTATING AMERICAN ARTILLERY BARRAGE. THE BIG GUNS GROWLED AT THE HEELS OF RETREATING REDS.

FIRST CORPS INFANTRY UNDER THE COMMAND OF LT. GEN. FRANK MILBURN LOOKED DOWN ON THE FLATTENED RUINS OF CHORWON FROM WHICH SIX ROADS RADIATE. CHORWON IS 17 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"IN EFFECT THE CITY IS IN OUR HANDS," A FRONTLINE DIVISKON OFFICER TOLD CORRESPONDENTS. "WE CONTROL THE FORTRESS TOWN AND A RESERVOIR SOUTHEAST OF THE CITY. WE ARE FIRING ARTILLERY ON THE LATERAL ROAD."

THE LATERAL ROAD IS AN 18 MILE STRETCH OF EAST-WEST HIGHWAY RUNNING FROM CHORWON TO KUMHWA WHICH IS 20 MILES NORTH OF THE OLD PLLITICAL BOUNDARY DIVIDING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

OTHER ALLIED TROOPS DROVE WITHIN SIGHT OF KUMHWA AND SECURED COMMANDING HIGH GROUND TO THE SOUTH. KUMHWA IS THE EASTERN POINT OF THE SO-CALLED COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE." PYONGGANG FORMS THE NORTHERN APEX OF THE THREE-SIDED BUILDUP AREA. SOME 28 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

AMERICAN ARMORED FORCES CLOSED IN ON THE TWO SOUTHERN ANCHOR TOWNS FROM SEVERAL DIRECTIONS. RIGID CENSORSHIP OBSCURED THEIR EXACT LOCATIONS.

FROM THEIR RIDGELINE POSITIONS, DOUGHBOYS PEERED FOR MILES NORTHWARD UP A BROAD VALLEY. THIS WAS THE ASSEMBLY GROUND FOR TWO MAMOR CHINESE OFFENSIVES APRIL 22 AND MAY 16.

THE REDS ABANDONED CHORWON AND KUMHWA SEVERAL DAYS AGO, BUT LEFT STOUT REARGUARDS DEFENDING THE SOUTHERN APPROACHES. WHEN THE REAR-GUARD DEFENSES CRUMBLED THE VITAL BASE AREAS THEMSELVES WERE UNCOVERED TO THE ADVANCING ALLIES.

THE REDS TRIED TO SAVE AS MANY SUPPLIES AS THEY COULD. CHINESE SOLDIERS KILLED OR CAPTURED WERE REPORTED LADEN WITH ~~ARNRMAL~~ abnormal AMOUNTS OF AMMUNITION. BUT TRUCKLOADS OF AMMUNITION, HAND GRENADES AND OTHER MILITARY STORES WERE LEFT BEHIND. ONE CACHE INCLUDED SIX

TRUCKLOADS OF RUSSIAN-MADE GRENADES.

GENERAL VAN FLEET SAID THAT BETWEEN MAY 16, WHEN THE REDS LAUNCHED THEIR SECOND SPRING OFFENSIVE, AND LAST SATURDAY, COMMUNIST CASUALTIES WERE ESTIMATED AT 170,400 DEAD, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED. THIS WAS AN INCREASE OF 40,000 SINCE JUNE 1.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID THAT DURING THIS SAME PERIOD PRELIMINARY REPORTS SHOWED U.N. TROOPS HAD CAPTURED ENOUGH MILITARY SUPPLIES TO EQUIP AT LEAST THREE CHINESE DIVISIONS--18,000 TO 24,000 MEN.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WHEN THE REPORT WAS COMPLETE FOR THE FIRST WEEK OF JUNE THE ESTIMATES OF CAPTURED ENEMY MATERIAL WOULD BE NEARLY DOUBLE. THE ABANDONED RED SUPPLY DUMPS WERE SO LARGE THAT COUNTING TEAMS COULDN'T KEEP UP WITH THEIR INVENTORIES.

ALLIED FRONTLINE OFFICERS TEMPERED THE SUCCESS STORY ON THE RUGGED CENTRAL SECTOR BY WARNING THAT THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN LEGIONS STILL ARE CAPABLE OF COUNTER-ATTACKS TO SLOW THE ALLIED ADVANCE.

THE FLAT LAND WHICH THE ALLIED ARMORED COLUMNS FINALLY REACHED WAS IDEAL FOR MANEUVERING. IT POSED A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE REDS STILL FIGHTING BITTERLY FARTHER EAST AT YANGGU AND INJE. YANGGU IS EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND INJE ABOUT FOUR AND ONE-HALF MILES. THERE ARE NO MAIN HIGHWAYS RUNNING NORTH. ANY COMMUNIST PULLBACK WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE OVER TORTUOUS MOUNTAIN TRAILS.

IF THE ALLIES CHOSE, THEY COULD PUSH NORTH OF THE TRIANGLE TOWARD WONSAN ON THE NORTHEAST COAST WHILE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS RAMMED NORTH ON THE EAST CENTRAL ROAD.

LITTLE FIGHTING HAS OCCURRED ON THAT ROAD, WHICH HAS BEEN DOMINATED BY THE HEAVY FIREPOWER OF ALLIED WARSHIPS.

THERE WAS NO FURTHER EXPLANATION OR REFERENCE TO THE SOUTH KOREAN 13TH REGIMENT WHICH A NAVY RELEASE PLACED AS "IN THE WONSAN AREA," MORE THAN 100 MILES UP THE EAST COAST. THE FORCE IS COMMANDED BY BRIG. GEN. HO DUK JUN. OTHER SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAVE OCCUPIED KANSONG, 26 MILES NORTH OF 38 FOR SEVERAL WEEKS UNDER INTERMITTENT ATTACK.

ALLIED WAR PLANES SUNDAY SHIFTED THEIR MAJOR ATTACKS AWAY FROM THE IRON TRIANGLE AREA TO OTHER TARGETS FARTHER NORTH.

A FLIGHT OF B-29S DROPPED 130 TONS OF BOMBS ON THE RAILROAD HUB OF SARIWON, SOUTH OF PYONGYANG. A FLIGHT OF 70 FIFTH AIRFORCE THUNDERJETS PLASTERED SONGCHON ROAD AND RAIL FACILITIES WITH BOMBS, ROCKETS, FIRE BOMBS AND MACHINE GUN FIRE, NORTHEAST OF THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL.

SWIFT F-86 SABRE JETS SIGHTED 16 RUSSIAN MIG JETS DURING THE DAY BUT THE COMMUNIST PLANES REFUSED BATTLE.

RADIO PYONGYANG CLAIMED NORTH KOREAN ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES SHOT DOWN EIGHT ALLIED PLANES BUT GAVE NO SUPPORTING DETAILS.

JS1059APD NM

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A40FX

TOKYO, JUNE 10-(AP)-FIVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS CONVICTED OF BLACK MARKETING IN KOREA HAVE RECEIVED JAIL SENTENCES RANGING UP TO 30 YEARS.

A KOREAN LIEUTENANT FACES TRIAL BY A KOREAN COURT ON THE SAME CHARGE.

EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THE FIVE SOLDIERS, THE KOREAN OFFICER, AND MORE THAN 30 CIVILIANS STOLE $72,000 WORTH OF ARMY PROPERTY IN FEBRUARY. THEY WERE APPREHENDED IN MID-APRIL. ARMY AGENTS RECOVERED $8,000 WORTH OF THE STOLEN GOODS.

THE AMERICANS AND THEIR SENTENCES AS ANNOUNCED BY THE ARMY:

PVT. EARNEST S. EAKIN, 24, NATIVE OF IRELAND, 30 YEARS;
PVT. RALPH J. CLARK, 20, PARIS, MO., 30 YEARS; PFC. IRA F. BYNAKER, 20, ROCKVILLE, MD., 20 YEARS; PFC. JOSE A. ROMO, DETROIT, 10 YEARS; AND CPL. DONALD H.ROBERTS, 24, QUINCY, MASS., 10 YEARS.

JS1210PPD NM

B37

TOKYO, JUNE 10

A38FX

TOKYO, JUNE 10-(AP)-SEVENTEEN CHINESE SOLDIERS WHO TRIED TO SURRENDER TO AN AMERICAN UNIT IN KOREA WERE SHOT DOWN FROM BEHIND BY THEIR OWN MEN.

THE REDSWERE PINNED DOWN IN A TRENCH BY MACHINEGUNNERS OF THE FIRST U.S. CAVALRY DIVISION.

WHEN ONE STOOD UP TO SURRENDER, A CONCEALED CHINESE MACHINEGUN OPENED FIRE.

THE AMERICANS SILENCED THE MACHINEGUN, AND EVENTUALLY REACHED THE TRENCH. THE 17 CHINESE WERE DEAD.

JS1205PPD

B19KX Q

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)- THE COLOMBIAN FRIGATE ALMIRANTE PADILLA SCORED TEN DIRECT HITS AND MANY NEAR-MISSES ON A COMMUNIST LOCOMOTIVE TRAPPED IN A TUNNEL SUNDAY, FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

THE ACTION TOOK PLACE NEAR SONGJIN, ABOUT 180 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE NORTHEAST KOREAN COAST.

THE NAVAL SUMMARY REPORTED THAT THE ALMIRANTE PADILLA POUNDED A BRIDGE, TUNNEL ENTRANCE AND A LOCOMOTIVE IN THE TUNNEL WITH "AT LEAST TEN BULLSEYES AND MANY NEAR MISSES."

TR424PCS

A141KX

(WEST OUT)

TOKYO,MONDAY,JUNE 11-(AP)-FOUR CREWMEN OF A B-29 BAILED OUT TODAY WHEN THE SUPERFORT DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE AFTER TAKEOFF FROM A JAPAN BASE.

THE PILOT LANDED THE PLANE SAFELY A FEW MINUTES LATER. OTHER CREWMEN WERE UNINJURED.

THREE OF THE FOUR WHO PARACHUTED STILL WERE MISSING.

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JM1737PCS NM

A161FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-SEVERAL GIS IN THE 4TH DIVISION'S 120TH ENGINEER COMBAT BATTALION HAVE A SPARE-TIME HOBBY OF TUNING IN ON RADIO MOSCOW'S ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCASTS.

"THEIR MUSICAL PROGRAMS ARE GOOD--MOSTLY CLASSICAL," SAID CPL. OWEN HARNED, STILLWATER, OKLA.

"THEY MADE A BIG TO-DO OVER MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL," SAID MASTER SGT. ROBERT PECK, ALSO OF STILLWATER. "ONE BROADCAST CALLED IT THE FIRST STEP TOWARD PEACE."

BP8PPD

A31FX

TOKYO, JUNE 10-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. EDWARD H. WHITE WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES TO BECOME DIRECTOR OF THE ARMY-AIR FORCE POST EXCHANGE SYSTEM JULY 1, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

WHITE HAS COMMANDED THE 1503RD AIR TRANSPORT WING AT HANEDA AIR BASE SINCE AUGUST 1949.

ARMY AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS ALTERNATE IN DIRECTION OF THE WORLD-WIDE POST ESCHANGE SYSTEM, A $700,000,000 A-YEAR BUSINESS.

JS1150APD

AP1FX

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 10-(AP)-LT.GEN.EARL E.PARTRIDGE, FORMER COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE IN KOREA, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY TO BECOME COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AT BALTIMORE, MD.

GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, WENT TO THE AIRPORT WITH PARTRIDGE.

BP1202APD NM

30.24- 23865

A167FX (LEAD)
W-95--
SECOND LEAD MARSHALL
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-U.S.SECRETARY OF DEFENSE GEORGE C. MARSHALL SAID TODAY "I CANNOT CONCEIVE OF THE KOREAN WAR GOING ON FOR YEARS."
HOWEVER, MARSHALL SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT ANY CHINESE PEACE MOVE SOON.
"THEY HAVE GOT THEMSELVES INTO A DIFFICULT SITUATION," MARSHALL SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. "BUT THEY HAVE THE PROBLEM OF 'FACE,' THE IMPORTANCE OF WHICH IS HARD FOR US TO UNDERSTAND."
MARSHALL SAID THERE WAS NO DOUBT "THE CHINESE WANTED TO FORCE US OUT OF KOREA."
BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT THE CHINESE AIM WAS NOW.
MARSHALL DENIED AGAIN THAT HE HAD COME TO KOREA OR JAPAN TO DISCUSS PEACE PLANS OR A CEASE FIRE IN KOREA.
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HE ALSO SAID THAT HE HAD BROUGHT NO NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, FAR EASTERN COMMANDER.
THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID THAT WHILE IN KOREA HE HAD STUDIED THE EIGHTH ARMY'S OPERATIONS AND THE ROTATION OF COMBAT VETERANS.
MARSHALL SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY HAD TWO MAIN JOBS: "TO SUSTAIN ITSELF" AND "TO REPULSE ANY ATTEMPT BY THE CHINESE OR NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS TO ENTER SOUTH KOREA."
ASKED ABOUT MILITARY POLICY IF A CEASE FIRE WERE BEING DISCUSSED, MARSHALL SAID HE DOUBTED IF THERE WOULD BE "ANY MODERATION OF THE EIGHTH ARMY'S ACTION."
MARSHALL LEFT FOR THE UNITED STATES AT 3:11 P.M. (12:11 A.M., EST).
THE DEFENSE SECRETARY ARRIVED IN JAPAN FRIDAY NIGHT AFTER A SURPRISE VISIT TO KOREA. HE CONFERRED SATURDAY AND SUNDAY WITH RIDGWAY.
"I CAME OUT HERE TO SEE THE EIGHTH ARMY AND TO MAKE CONTACT WITH ITS LEADERS, PARTICULARLY LEADERS OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES OTHER THAN OURS, AND TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF MANPOWER AND ROTATION," MARSHALL SAID.
"I DID NOT COME OUT TO TAKE PART IN ANY CEASE FIRE AFFAIR. I DID NOT BRING DIRECTIVES TO GENERAL RIDGWAY. I WANTED TO SEE ABOUT ROTATION WHICH IS A GREAT FACTOR IN MORALE."
MARSHALL WAS ASKED:
"DO YOU THINK THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE PREPARED PSYCHOLOGICALLY AND IN OTHER WAYS TO MAINTAIN A WAR THAT COULD POSSIBLY GO ON FOR YEARS?" HE REPLIED:
"I CANNOT CONCEIVE OF THE KOREAN WAR GOING ON FOR YEARS. I CAN CONCEIVE OF THE TENSION GOING ON FOR YEARS, BUT NOT THE WAR....
"IF IT WERE WAR, WE COULD EXTERMINATE EACH OTHER. WE HOPE THE MILITARY MANPOWER SYSTEM WE ARE BUILDING WILL COPE WITH THE SITUATION, BUT WE HOPE IT WILL BE TENSION AND NOT WAR."
MARSHALL SAID U.S. GROUND FORCES WILL REACH THE AUTHORIZED MAXIMUM OF ABOUT 1,500,000 TROOPS BY JULY 1.
IT WASN'T UNTIL MARCH THAT THE ARMY WAS ABLE TO REPLACE ITS LOSSES IN KOREA WITHOUT STRIPPING UNITS ELSEWHERE, MARSHALL SAID.
IN MAY, MARSHALL SAID, ABOUT 25,000 MEN BECAME AVAILABLE AS REPLACEMENTS FOR CASUALTIES AND COMBAT VETERANS. HE SAID THE FIGURE WOULD REACH 50,000 A MONTH IN OCTOBER.
THE DEFENSE SECRETARY STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT THESE REPLACEMENTS MAINLY WERE BASIC TRAINEES. HE SAID ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS PROBLEMS THE ARMY FACED WAS TO FIND REPLACEMENTS FOR ITS ENLISTED EXPERTS AND OFFICERS.
MARSHALL ENTERED THE AUDITORIUM OF THE DAI ICHI BUILDING, OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS, FOR THE NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER A TALK WITH JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA. THE SUBJECT OF HIS TALK WITH YOSHIDA WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
CK908PPD

A183FX
MARSHALL-MACARTHUR
TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TODAY DECLINED TO MAKE ANY COMMENT ON THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY HEARINGS IN WASHINGTON.
LAST WEEK, SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) READ A MESSAGE FROM GENERAL MACARTHUR AT THE HEARING. IN IT, MACARTHUR CHARGED THAT THE 1945-46 CHINA MISSION OF MARSHALL "WAS ONE OF THE GREATEST BLUNDERS IN AMAERICAN DIPLOMATIC HISTORY. . ."
AT A PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY, MARSHALL DECLINED COMMENT ON QUESTIONS RELATED TO THAT CHARGE.

A184FX
MARSHALL BOX
TOKYO,MONDAY,JUNE 11-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE GEORGE C. MARSHALL SAID TODAY HE LEFT THE UNITED STATES ON A SECRET TRIP BECAUSE, "I THINK IT WAS WISE TO GET TO KOREA BEFORE I GOT INVOLVED IN PRESS CONFERENCES.
"I HAD SPENT SEVEN DAYS TESTIFYING (AT THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS IN WASHINGTON) AND I HAD SAID ALL I HAD TO SAY."
UM938PPD NM
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A155FX
--95--
MARSHALL
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
TOKYO,MONDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C.MARSHALL DENIED AGAIN TODAY THAT HE HAD COME TO KOREA AND JAPAN TO DISCUSS PEACE PLANS OR A CEASE FIRE IN KOREA.
MARSHALL SAID HE BROUGHT NO NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, FAR EASTERN COMMANDER.
HW736PPD NM

A35FX
TOKYO, JUNE 10-(AP)-SEVEN JAPANESE KINDERGARTEN GIRLS SHOOK HANDS WITH GENERAL MARSHALL TODAY.
THE GIRLS, CELEBRATING CHILDREN'S DAY AT A TOKYO METHODIST CHURCH, CALLED AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TO PRESENT A BOUQUET TO MRS. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY.
TO THEIR SURPRISE, THEY WERE GREETED NOT ONLY BY THE COMMANDER'S WIFE BUT BY THE VISITING AMERICAN SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

AP6
GZ
AP6FX
PROTECTIVE
FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JUNE 10-(AP)-ALLIED WAR PLANES SUNDAY RAINED BOMBS, ROCKETS AND MACHINEGUN FIRE ON THE COMMUNIST SUPPLY AREA AROUND SONGCHON, 50 MILES EAST OF WONSAN.
RAIN AND LOW VISIBILITY SCREENED THE RESULTS, BUT EVERY FLIGHT REPORTED HITTING ITS PRIMARY TARGET.
BY 6 P.M. TACTICAL AIR CRAFT HAD FLOWN 470 SORTIES.
PILOT CLAIMS INCLUDED BUILDINGS, VEHICLES, BOATS, RAIL CARS, TUNNELS, GUN POSITIONS, NUMBEROUS SUPPLY DUMPS, ONE BRIDGE AND ABOUT 200 ENEMY CASUALTIES.
BP517APD

AP11FX-95-
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE U.S. FIRST CORPS TODAY SEIZED THE IMPORTANT CHORWON-KUMHWA AREA ON THE SOUTHERN EDGE OF THE RED "IRON TRIANGLE" IN NORTH KOREA, IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, SAID THE SEIZURE WAS COMPLETED AT 6 P.M., (3 A.M. EST).

THE FIRST CORPS, COMMANDED BY LT. GEN. FRANK A. MILBURN, WAS LED BY FORCES OF GREECE, TURKEY, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND (SIAM), SUPPORTED BY STRONG AMERICAN TANK COLUMNS AND ARTILLERY.

CHORWON AND KUMHWA WERE THE SOUTHERN ANCHORS OF THE COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE" ASSEMBLY AREA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

CHORWON IS 17 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, AND KUMHWA 20 MILES INSIDE RED KOREA. PYONGGANG, THE NORTHERN BASE OF THE VITAL AREA, IS ABOUT 28 MILES NORTH OF 38.

EIGHTH ARMY FORCES HAVE BATTLED DESPERATELY FOR THE TRIANGLE, HOPING TO FORCE THE REDS INTO A WITHDRAWAL TO THE WONSAN AREA, ON KOREA'S EAST COAST.

VAN FLEET SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY, SINCE MAY 16, HAS CAPTURED ENOUGH COMMUNIST EQUIPMENT TO SUPPLY THREE RED DIVISIONS. MAY 16 WAS THE DATE OF THE FIRST OF TWO COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES, BOTH OF THEM HALTED BY THE ALLIES.

JL636APD NM

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A190FX
EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, MONDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS IN A PRE-DAWN ATTACK TODAY CAPTURED THREE HEIGHTS, OVERRAN RED POSITIONS AND SENT THE ENEMY IN WILD FLIGHT NORTH.

THE ATTACKERS CAPTURED AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN THE ACTION NORTHWEST OF INJE.

(EDITORS: IF DESIRED THIS ACTION MAY BE INSERTED AFTER THE 19TH GRAF OF FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP TOKYO BEGINNING "ALLIED TANKS X X X " AREAS.)

CK956PPD NM

A333FX
WASH. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY CREDITED AN 18-YEAR-OLD PRIVATE WITH AN ARTILLERY OBSERVATION JOB THAT CAUSED 50 PER CENT CASUALTIES AMONG ENEMY FORCES.

IT SAID THAT PVT. PORTER T.FENDER OF GALAX, VA., TOOK OVER WHEN HIS LIEUTENANT WAS WOUNDED AT A 61ST FIELD ARTILLERY OBSERVATION POST ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

HE CALLED IN SEVERAL SUCCESSFUL FIRING MISSIONS FOR HIS BATTERY AND WON THE PRAISE OF SUPERIOR OFFICERS.

JS1154APD

A39FX
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JUNE 10-(AP)-HIZZONER, THE MAYOR, HAS BEEN PROMOTED. NOW HE'S A CORPORAL.

MARINE INFANTRYMAN JOHN B.HARRIS IS THE DOUBLE-DUTY PUBLIC SERVANT. HE WAS ELECTED FOR A SECOND TERM AS MAYOR OF GARDENDALE, ALA., IN FEBRUARY, 1950.

HE WAS PROMOTED TO CORPORAL IN THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION MAY 15 BUT NEWS TRAVELS SLOWLY UP AND DOWN THE HILLS WHERE HE IS NOW ON DUTY.

GARDENDALE, POPULATION 3,000, SENDS THE MAYOR ANY OFFICIAL PAPERS REQUIRING HIS SIGNATURE. HE SIGNS THEM AND SENDS THEM BACK. IT SOMETIMES TAKES QUITE A WHILE, BUT IT SEEMS TO WORK.

HIS TERM OF OFFICE RUNS OUT FEB. 15, 1952. AFTER THAT...

"THIS HOLDING DOWN TWO JOBS IS WORRYING ME. I'D JUST AS SOON GET RID OF THIS ONE OUT HERE."

JS1207PPD

B12KX QUE IN
(120)
WITH U.S.FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, KOREA, JUNE 10-(AP)-PFC.GEORGE R.CROXTON OF LIME SPRINGS, IOWA, HAS BEEN RESCUED AFTER THREE DAYS BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

THE AUTOMATIC RIFLEMAN, A MEMBER OF THE FIFTH CAVALRY REGIMENT, WAS IN AN ASSAULT SQUAD FLANKED BY THE ENEMY ON A HIGH RIDGE. SLIPPING ON LOOSE ROCKS, HE TUMBLED TO THE BOTTOM. AN ENEMY MACHINE GUN BULLET NICKED HIS THUMB AS HE TOOK COVER IN A CAVE, THEN AN ARTILLERY SHELL FRAGMENT KNOCKED THE HEEL OFF HIS BOOT.

FIGHTING RAGED NEARBY, AND RED TROOPS CAME NEAR THE CAVE SEVERAL TIMES BUT FAILED TO LOOK IN.

ON THE THIRD DAY A U.S.TANK PATROL REACHED THE AREA AND FOUND CROXTON. HANDED A CAN OF CORNED BEEF HASH, HE SAID, "I DON'T LIKE CORNED BEEF HASH, BUT THIS TATES LIKE SIRLOIN STEAK."

FW251PCS

A34FX
JUN 11 1951

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED TODAY THAT THE REDS HAVE ARRESTED MORE THAN 300,000 PERSONS IN SHANGHAI FROM APRIL 27 THROUGH MAY.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE LATEST VICTIMS OF THE CONTINUING COMMUNIST PURGE INCLUDED UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, IDLE RICH AND NUMBERS OF FORMER NATIONALIST CIVIL SERVANTS. IT DECLARED THAT MANY OF THE CIVIL SERVANTS WERE DRUGGED AND THEN BURIED ALIVE OUTSIDE THE CITY.

PERSONS NOT PHYSICALLY FIT WERE REPORTED PUT TO DEATH, WHILE OTHERS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN SENT TO PRISON CAMPS FOR INDOCTRINATION PREPARATORY TO MILITARY SERVICE IN KOREA.

THE MINISTRY ALSO ALLEGED THAT IN THE SWATOW AREA OPPOSITE FORMOSA THE WOMENFOLK OF FORMER NATIONALIST OFFICIALS AND LANDLORDS WERE BEING FORCED TO MARRY COMMUNISTS. OFFICERS SLATED FOR SERVICE IN KOREA WERE SAID TO BE GETTING THE YOUNGER WOMEN, WHILE ODER ONES WERE FORCED TO WED WOUNDED VETERANS FROM KOREAN.

JS1156APD

B74KX
(150)
HONG KONG, MONDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)- A BRITISH BUSINESS MAN, MISSING FOR THREE MONTHS, ARRIVED SATURDAY IN PORTUGUESE MACAO AND SAID HE AND TWO WOMEN COMPANIONS HAD BEEN HELD PRISONER BY THE CHINESE REDS.

THE BISINESS MAN, W.C.JOSLING, DISAPPEARED IN COMPANY WITH TWO PORTUGUESE WOMEN ABOARD HIS YACHT, THE "KERT."

JOSLING, HIS COMPANIONS, MRS. ROSIE PASSOS AND MISS GLORIA CASTRE, AND THREE CHINESE CREWMEN, ALL RETURNED IN GOOD HEALTH TO MACAO.

A MACAO DISPATCH TO THE BRITISH-OWNED SOUTH CHINA POST QUOTED JOSLING AS SAYING THIS IS WHAT HAPPENED:

THE YACHT LEFT HONG KONG FOR MACAO MARCH 10. OFF LANTAO ISLAND, 20 MILES WEST OF HONG KONG, TWO COMMUNIST LAUNCHES APPEARED. THEY ESCORTED THE YACHT TO TONGKAWAN IN CHINESE RED TERRITORY 20 MILES NORTH OF MACAO.

THE REDS HELD THEM 39 DAYS, THEN MOVED THEM UPLAND TO SHEKKI. THERE THEY WERE IMPRISONED AND SUBJECTED TO REPEATED DAILY QUESTIONING.

THE REDS RELEASED THE PARTY SATURDAY AND ORDERED THE YACHT TO PROCEED TO MACAO. JOSLING ARRANGED FOR JUNKS TO TOW THE KERT DOWN RIVER TO THE LIMITS OF PORTUGUESE WATERS. MACAO HARBOR POLICE SIGHTED THE VESSEL AND TOWED IT TO MACAO.

TR1120PCS

A162FX
MANILA, MONDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-TWO AGENTS OF THE SO-CALLED "PATRIOTIC FILIPINOS" (MAKAPILI) TODAY WERE SENTENCED TO 20-YEAR PRISON TERMS FOR COMMITTING TREASON DURING THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION. THEY HAD PLEADED GUILTY.

30.24- 23867

THE TWO WERE HUGO SAAVERDRA, 45, A FORMER PHILIPPINES SCOUT, AND APOLONIA MALABITAN, 30, A MAJOR IN THE MAKAPILI ORGANIZATION.
THEY WERE CAPTURED WITH REMNANTS OF JAPANESE FORCES IN THE LUZON MOUNTAINS LONG AFTER FORMAL HOSTILITIES ENDED.
AMONG MANY VICTIMS SEIZED AND EXECUTED BY THE JAPANESE AS THE RESULT OF THEIR ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES WERE A NUMBER OF PROMINENT QUEZON PROVINCE RESIDENTS WHO WERE AIDING THE AMERICAN CAUSE.
SENTENCE WAS PASSED AT LUCENA, QUEZON PROVINCE.
BP803PPD NM

A28
(750)
BY ROBERT F.S. JONES
LONDON, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE MANHUNT FOR TWO MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMATS APPEARED TO BE NARROWING TODAY TO FRANCE AND ITALY.
FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON FACES PARLIAMENT ON THE DISAPPEARANCES TOMORROW AND THE HEAD OF BRITAIN'S COUNTER-ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION HEADS FOR WASHINGTON AND TALKS WITH THE FBI.

BRITISH SECRET SERVICE AGENTS, HELPED BY LOCAL POLICE, WERE STILL WORKING FRANTICALLY TO PICK UP THE TRIAL OF DONALD MACLEAN, 38, AND GUY BURGESS, 40, WHICH WAS LOST IN RENNES, FRANCE, TWO WEEKS AGO.
SINCE THEN, THE ONLY HARD CLUES HAVE BEEN THREE TELEGRAMS PRESUMABLY SENT ON BEHALF OF THE MISSING MEN TO THEIR FAMILIES THE MIDDLE OF LAST WEEK. ONE, SIGNED GUY, WAS SENT FROM ROME TO BURGESS' MOTHER. THE OTHER TWO WERE SENT FROM PARIS TO MACLEAN'S WIFE AND MOTHER.
TODAY THE ROME NEWSPAPER IL TEMPO, WHICH HAS CLOSE CONNECTIONS WITH THE ITALIAN POLICE, SAID BURGESS ARRIVED BY CAR "SOME DAYS AGO" IN FLORENCE, WHERE HE MET AN ENGLISH DIPLOMAT. THEN HE SPENT A FEW HOURS IN ROME, AND LEFT, "PRESUMABLY FOR SOUTHERN ITALY."
"BUT HE MAY HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY, "IL TEMPO SAID, DECLINING TO DISCLOSE ITS SOURCE OF INFORMATION.
LAST NIGHT THE ITALIAN POLICE PUT OUT A CURIOUSLY WORDED DENIAL, SAYING THAT BURGESS HAD NEVER ARRIVED IN ITALY "BY AIR." BUT AUTHORITATIVE ITALIAN SOURCES BACKED UPP IL TEMPO'S CLAIM THAT HE VISITED FLORENCE AND ROME AND MAY HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY.
THIS TIES UP WITH BURGESS' TELEGRAM, WHICH SAID HE WAS GOING ON A "LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY."
IN PARIS, BRITISH AGENTS AND POLICE MINGLED WITH CROWDS ON THE SIDEWALKS, IN THE CAFES AND IN THE NIGHTCLUBS OF MONTMARTRE FOLLOWING REPORTS THAT MACLEAN HAD BEEN SEEN IN THE CITY. ANOTHER RUMOR CAME FROM ISTANBUL, WHICH REPORTED AN UNCONFIRMED BUCHAREST BROADCAST SAYING THEY HAD ARRIVED IN PRAGUE. THE B.B.C. AND OTHER LISTENERS IN LONDON WHICH MONITOR NEWSCASTS FROM BUCHAREST DID NOT HEAR THE REPORT. DISAPPEARANCE OF THE DIPLOMATS HAS NOT BEEN MENTIONED BY THE PRAGUE PRESS OR RADIO.
THE CONTINUED DISAPPEARANCE IS GRADUALLY KILLING OFF HOPES IN OFFICIAL BRITISH CIRCLES THAT MACLEAN AND BURGESS MAY BE ON A SPREE.
WHAT GETS THESE OFFICIALS HOT UNDER THE COLLAR IS THE FACT THAT BOTH MEN ARE IN POSSESSION OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION ABOUT BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.
MACLEAN HAS BEEN HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE SINCE LAST NOVEMBER, WHILE BURGESS WAS AN EXECUTIVE OFFICER IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. BOTH MEN HAVE DEALT WITH CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS, BUT THEY WOULD NOT NORMALLY SEE TOP SECRET MESSAGES. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID NO CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS ARE MISSING WITH THE MEN.

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THEY HAVE BEEN MISSING SINCE MAY 25, WHEN THEY TOOK A STEAMER FROM SOUTHAMPTON TO ST.MALO, FRANCE. THEIR BAGGAGE WAS LEFT ABOARD THE STEAMER. A FRENCH TAXI DRIVER SAID HE DROVE TWO MEN ANSWERING THE BRITISHERS' DESCRIPTION TO RENNES, WHERE THEY SAID THEY PLANNED TO CATCH A TRAIN TO PARIS. THE TRAIL WAS LOST AT RENNES.
FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON IS TO MAKE A STATEMENT ABOUT THE MISSING MEN WHEN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MEETS TOMORROW. AT LEAST SIX M.P.'S HAVE TABLED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE AFFAIR. HE WILL BE ASKED WHAT BRITAIN'S COUNTER-ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION -- M.I.(CAPS) 5 -- IS DOING TO PREVENT MEN IN POSSESSION OF IMPORTANT INFORMATION SLIPPING OUT OF THE COUNTRY.
THIS IS THE SECOND TIME IN EIGHT MONTHS THAT M.I.5--OR TO GIVE ITS FULL NAME, MILITARY INTELLIGENCE DEPARTMENT FIVE--HAS COME UNDER FIRE.
THE LAST OCCASION WAS IN OCTOBER 1950, WHEN ITALIAN-BORN BRUNO PONTECORVO, A NATURALIZED BRITON WHO WAS ONE OF THE TOP MEN AT BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY STATION AT HARWELL, DISAPPEARED AND WAS REPORTED IN RUSSIA.
M.I.5. AND ITS HEAD, FORMER POLICE CHIEF SIR PERCY SILLITOE, ALSO GOT CAUGHT IN A BARRAGE OF CRITICISM FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC WO YEARS AGO OVER THE KLAUS FUCHS CASE, WHEN THE GERMAN-BORN ATOM SPY WAS ARRESTED ON A TIPOFF FROM THE F B I.
SILLITOE IS FLYING TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW FOR TALKS WITH F B I HEADS. ALTHOUGH NO OFFICIAL REASON IS GIVEN FOR HIS VISIT, UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAY HE MAY BE DISCUSSING WAYS OF MERGING THE DIFFERENT BRANCHES OF BRITAIN'S COMPLEX SECRET SERVICE SYSTEM INTO ONE ORGANIZATION.
AT PRESENT, M.I.5 DEALS EXCLUSIVELY WITH COUNTER-ESPIONAGE, LEAVING SCOTLAND YARD'S SPECIAL BRANCH TO COVER POLITICAL ESPIONAGE, WITH THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY EACH RUNNING THEIR OWN SEPARATE SECRET SERVICES. CRITICS OF THE SYSTEM SAY IT LACKS COORDINATION.
ED241PED

JUN 11 1951

A37 (200)
PARIS, JUNE 10-(AP)-HIGH RANKING AMERICANS WHOSE JOB IS EUROPEAN DEFENSE GAVE 16 U.S. CONGRESSMEN SECRET FILL-INS TODAY ON THE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SITUATION IN EUROPE.
THE CONGRESSMEN ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY TO UNDERTAKE A 10-DAY EXAMINATION OF AMERICAN AID TO EUROPE.
HEADED BY REP. JAMES B.RICHARDS (D-SC), THE CONGRESSMEN REPRESENT THE HOUSE COMMITTEE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, OF WHICH RICHARDS IS CHAIRMAN. AND THE ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES.
THEY WERE CLOSETED TODAY WITH CHARLES SPOFFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES," WILLIAM I.BATT, U.S. MEMBER OF THE NATO DEFENSE PRODUCTION BOARD; MARSHALL PLAN AMBASSADOR MILTON KATZ, AND GENERAL THOMAS B.HANDY, U.S. ARMY COMMANDER IN EUROPE.
THE CONGRESSMEN ALSO SPENT PART OF THE TIME WITH JOHN J.MCCLOY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY, WHO FLEW INTO PARIS TODAY FROM FRANKFURT EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON.
THE CONGRESSMEN REFUSED TO MAKE ANY COMMENT ON THE PROGRESS OF THEIR TALKS.
THE TOUR WILL ARM THE COMMITTEES WITH INFORMATION FOR HEARINGS WHICH BEGIN SOONHON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUESTED $8,500,000,000 (B) APPROPRIATION FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO EUROPE.
SN559PED

A39
LONDON, JUNE 10-(AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, LEFT FOR WASHINGTON ABOARD A MILITARY TRANSPORT PLANE TONIGHT AFTER A TOUR OF ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES.
SN603PED

D63

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:01 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY JUNE 10)

BY CARL HARTMAN (500)

(ADVANCE) PARIS, MONDAY, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE 18 WEST EUROPEAN AREAS IN THE MARSHALL PLAN TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THEIR RESOLVE TO KEEP ON REBUILDING FOR PEACE WHILE KEEPING UP THEIR DEFENSE EFFORT AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF WORLD WAR III.

THEY CALLED ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT THE WAR THREAT EMPHASIZED BY KOREA COMPELLED THEM TO PUT MUCH OF THEIR RESOURCES INTO DEFENSE. BUT, THEY SAID IN EFFECT, THAT WAS NOT GOING TO KEEP THEM DOWN. AS THEY SEE IT, THE PROBLEM IS:

"ONE OF CONTINUING TO STRIVE TOWARD THE GOAL OF COMPLETE RECOVERY WHILE AT THE SAME TIME MAINTAINING THE DEFENSE EFFORT AND ALLEVIATING THE NEW STRESSES TO WHICH THIS HAS GIVEN RISE."

THIS VIEW OF THE SITUATION WAS EXPRESSED IN A 158-PAGE REPORT: "ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND PROBLEMS OF WESTERN EUROPE". IT IS THE THIRD ANNUAL REPORT OF PROGRESS BY THE MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES, AND BEARS THE APPROVAL OF ALL THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

THE REPORT PRESENTS A 10-POINT PROGRAM, IN GENERAL TERMS, ON HOW TO GO ABOUT DOING THE JOB. THE RECOMMENDATIONS ARE:

1. A VIGOROUS ATTEMPT TO INCREASE PRODUCTION OF KEY MATERIALS IN EUROPE.
2. A SIMILAR ATTEMPT FOR OVERSEAS TERRITORIES.
3. JOINT MEASURES TO USE SCARCE MATERIALS FOR THE MOST URGENT PURPOSES.
4. MEASURES FOR THE FAIR DISTRIBUTION OF SCARCE MATERIALS AMONG NATIONS.
5. A SPECIAL, CONTINUED EFFORT TO INCREASE FARM PRODUCTION.
6. A CONTINUED DRIVE FOR A GENERAL INCREASE IN PRODUCTIVITY.
7. MORE WORK TO IMPROVE THE USE OF HUMAN AND PHYSICAL RESOURCES IN LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
8. REDUCE TRADE BARRIERS.
9. EFFORTS TO KEEP TRADE IN BALANCE AMONG MEMBER COUNTRIES.
10. A PARTICULAR EFFORT TO CONTROL INFLATION.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE 18 COUNTRIES, WHO HELPED WRITE THE REPORT, SAID THAT ALTHOUGH IT MADE NO SPECIFIC AND DETAILED PREDICTIONS, THE COUNTRIES WERE AGREED ON WHAT THE GENERAL PROBLEMS ARE AND HOW TO SOLVE THEM. HE IS ERIC ROLL, A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION TO THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (O.E.E.C.), IN WHICH THE 18 NATIONS ARE JOINED.

ROLL ALSO CALLED ATTENTION TO A PASSAGE IN THE REPORT WHICH HE SAID "SHOWS PRECISELY WHAT HAS BEEN DONE WITH MARSHALL AID." IT TELLS HOW $11 BILLION (B) OF U.S. CONTRIBUTION HAS GIVEN THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES RECEIVING IT $29 BILLION (B) MORE IN REAL INCOME.

D64

THIS NEW WEALTH HAS GONE:

$7 BILLION (B) TO HELP PAY FOR IMPORTS FROM THE DOLLAR AREA.

$5 BILLION (B) TO INCREASE INVESTMENT--IN NEW PLANTS AND EQUIPMENT THAT WILL INSURE FUTURE PRODUCTION.

$1 BILLION (B) FOR INCREASED GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE. SOME OF IT FOR BETTER EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES.

$16 BILLION (B) TO RAISE LIVING STANDARDS BACK NEARLY TO THE 1938 LEVEL.

THE AUTHORS OF THE REPORT TOOK PARTICULAR PRIDE IN THE FACT THAT ALTHOUGH EUROPE TOOK $8 BILLION WORTH OF AMERICAN GOODS MORE THAN IT COULD PAY FOR IN 1947, THIS "DOLLAR GAP" HAS BEEN REDUCED TO $1 BILLION (B) FOR 1950.

THERE IS SOME FEAR, HOWEVER, THAT IT WILL GO HIGHER IN 1951.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:01 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 10--MOVED JUNE 9)

WX216PED

A45

(230)

GEGLIE MESSAPICO, ITALY, JUNE 10-(AP)-AN ITALIAN WOMAN JUST BACK FROM POLAND SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HERE YESTERDAY THAT A NUMBER OF AMERICAN NEGROES ARE HELD IN A SOVIET PRISON CAMP IN MICOVA, NEAR WARSAW.

THE WOMAN, WHO IDENTIFIED HERSELF AS MARIA ARGENTIERO, MARRIED A POLISH SOLDIER OF GENERAL ANDERS' ARMY DURING THE WAR. SHE FOLLOWED HER HUSBAND, LUDWIG PAWVOT, TO POLAND AT THE WAR'S END AND LIVED WITH HIM NEAR WARSAW. THERE, SHE SAID, SHE CONTACTED A COUSIN, ANTONIO SCARAFILO, WHO WAS INTERNED IN THE MICOVA PRISON CAMP, IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE POLISH CAPITAL.

THROUGH HER COUSIN SHE LEARNED THAT THOUSANDS WERE HELD IN THE CAMP, INCLUDING AMERICAN NEGROES, GERMANS, AND RUSSIANS. WHEN THE COMMUNIST POLICE FOUND OUT THAT SHE WAS IN CONTACT WITH ONE OF THE CAMP'S INMATES, THEY MOVED HER TO ANOTHER TOWN, FROM WHICH SHE FLED THROUGH THE GERMAN EASTERN ZONE INTO WESTERN GERMANY AND THEN CAME BACK TO ITALY.

SHE SAID THE CAMP HOLDS SEVERAL THOUSAND PRISONERS.

"EVEN THE SOVIET COMMAND DOES NOT KNOW HOW MANY THEY SHOULD ACCOUNT FOR."

SHE SAID THE "PRISONERS LIVE IN A STATE OF UNDESCRIBABLE FILTH, ARE BADLY NOURISHED AND VERY POORLY CLOTHED. THEIR DAILY FOOD CONSISTS MAINLY IN A COUPLE OF BOILED POTATOES."

SHE SAID HER HUSBAND HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY SOVIET POLICE IN WARSAW AND SHE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIM SINCE.

JUN 11 1951

FD337PED

A93

BERLIN, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE AMERICAN RADIO STATION IN BERLIN (RIAS) BROADCAST A REPORT TONIGHT THAT SOVIET PLANES DROPPED SEVERAL LIVE BOMBS ON A GERMAN VILLAGE NEAR JUETERBOG, ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BERLIN.

THE RADIO REPORT SAID AT LEAST ONE GERMAN WAS KILLED AND SIX OR EIGHT INJURED WITH SEVERAL HOMES DESTROYED.

THE VILLAGE WAS NOT IDENTIFIED NOR WAS ANY EXPLANATION GIVEN FOR DROPPING THE BOMBS.

RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE KNOWN TO BE ON TRAINING MANEUVERS IN THIS AREA AND IT IS POSSIBLE THE BOMBS MAY HAVE BEEN JETTISONED BY A PLANE HAVING MECHANICAL TROUBLE.

SN610PED

A95

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JUNE 10-(AP)-WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT MEMBER WOLFGANG HEDLER WAS RELEASED FROM JAIL TODAY ON HIS PROMISE TO RETURN TO HIS TRIAL TOMORROW.

HEDLER SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW FROM HIS RENDSBURG HOME THAT HE HAD BEEN FREED AFTER A MEETING WITH THE SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN STATE APPEALS COURT. HE HAD ASKED THIS COURT TO REVERSE THE ORDER FOR HIS ARREST ISSUED BY THE LOWER COURT WHICH IS TRYING HIM ON CHARGES OF SLANDERING PARLIAMENT MEMBERS. THE LOWER COURT ORDERED HEDLER'S ARREST WHEN HE WALKED OUT ON HIS TRIAL.

THE RIGHTIST DEPUTY HAD BEEN HELD IN THE KIEL JAIL SINCE HE WAS ARRESTED IN BONN AND RETURNED TO THE NORTH GERMAN CITY THURSDAY NIGHT.

VS612PED

A88 (130)

HANNOVER, GERMANY, JUNE 10-(AP)-A GROUP OF ABOUT 60 PERSONS TRIED TO PLACE A WREATH BEFORE THE MONUMENT FOR WAR DEAD HERE TODAY IIN COMMEMORATION OF THE SEVEN NAZIS HANGED IN LANDSBERG PRISON LAST THURSDAY.

POLICE CONFISCATED THE WREATH WHICH BORE THE WORDS "NO GRASS WILL GROW OVER THE GALLOWS." (WHEN GERMANS TELL SOMEBODY TO FORGET SOMETHING THEY SAY "LET GRASS GROW OVER IT.")

POLICE DISPERSED THE GROUP AND MADE SEVERAL ARRESTS, BUT THOSE

TAKEN IN CUSTODY WERE RELEASED AFTER IDENTIFICATION.
POLICE OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO HINT SO FAR WHETHER THE DEMONSTRATION WAS STAGED BY A POLITICAL PARTY OR PRIVATE PERSONS.
HANNOVER IS THE CAPITAL OF BRITISH OCCUPIED LOWER SAXONY WHERE THE NEO (NEW)-NAZI SOCIALIST REICH PARTY (SRP) WON MORE THAN 11 PER CENT OF THE VOTES IN THE RECENT STATE PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS.
SN602PED

A36
(130)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN MINISTER FOR ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS, JACOB KAISER, CHARGED TODAY THAT THE RESULTS OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S "PEACE PLEBISCITE" WERE FABRICATED.
COMMUNISTS CLAIMED THAT 95.89 PER CENT OF ALL EAST GERMANS VOTED YES LAST SUNDAY IN ANSWER TO THE QUESTION, "ARE YOU AGAINST REMILITARIZATION OF GERMANY AND ARE YOU FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH ALI GERMANY IN 1951?"
KAISER SAID IN A RADIO ADDRESS:
"THE SOVIET MASTERS OF EAST GERMANY HAD TO ADMIT THAT 600,000 PERSONS VOICED THEIR OPPOSITION TO THIS PLEBISCITE FARCE.
"BUT WE KNOW THAT IN REALITY THE NUMBER OF THOSE WHO REFUSED TO BOW TO FORCE WAS FAR GREATER. NATURALLY THE RESULTS OF THE PLEBISCITE WERE FALSIFIED."
SN655PED

A55
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 10-(AP)-U.S.AIR FORCE OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT A BROAD SEARCH IS UNDER WAY IN WESTERN GERMANY FOR TWO JET FIGHTERS WHICH DISAPPEARED LAST FRIDAY.
SEARCH PLANES ARE ROAMING FROM HAMBURG TO MUNICH FOR THE GERMANY-BASED PLANES. THEY VANISHED ON A TRAINING FLIGHT. THEY BELONGED TO THE 86TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING. K 17
ED408PED

A13
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 10-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY LEFT BY AIR THIS MORNING FOR WASHINGTON TO ATTEND BUDGET HEARINGS BEFORE THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMISSION. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SEVERAL MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF.
RP103PED JUN 11 1951

A33
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JUNE 11) (650)
BY ALEX H.SINGLETON
(ADVANCE)...BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE GOOD ON A PROMISE TO REWARD A POOR AND HUNGRY YUGOSLAV PEASANT AND HIS FAMILY WHO HELPED SAVE THE LIVES OF AN AMERICAN BOMBING CREW FORCED DOWN IN WORLD WAR II.
U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN TRAVELED 500 MILES TO SEE THAT THE DEBT--MOSTLY A MORAL ONE--WAS REPAID. AND HE THUS WOVE A NEW TIE IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE FLIERS CALLED THE PEASANT "YUGO PANIC"--THE CLOSEST THEY EVER CAME TO PRONOUNCING HIS NAME OF JOVAN PANIC--AND THAT HAS BEEN ON THE RECORDS FOR YEARS NOW.
THE RECORDS TELL HOW HE PERSONALLY BURIED ONE OF THEM AND SHELTERED NINE OTHERS IN 1944 AFTER THEIR PLANE WAS CRIPPLED BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE WHILE RETURNING FROM A BOMBING MISSION IN GERMANY AND FELL NEAR THE VILLAGE OF MILINO SELO.
HE QUARTERED THE NINE IN THE STUFFY ATTIC OF HIS HOME AND SHARED WITH THEM THE FAMILY'S MEAGER WARTIME RATIONS.
THE FLIERS WERE GRATEFUL. THEY PROMISED HIM A REWARD OF $500.
TECHNICALLY AT LEAST, THIS WAS OUT OF ORDER.
WHILE REGULATIONS PRESCRIBE IN CERTAIN CASES SUCH A REWARD TO CITIZENS WHO ASSIST AMERICAN AIRMEN, THEY DO NOT APPLY TO ALLIES WORKING UNDER A PROGRAM OF MUTUAL HELP.
YUGOSLAVIA WAS AN ALLY AT THE TIME.
ALL THIS WAS NEWS TO "YUGO PANIC."
AFTER FIVE YEARS PASSED, HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND WHY THE MAILS HAD FAILED TO PRODUCE A CHECK FROM THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FOR SERVICES RENDERED.
BESDIES, TIMES WERE TOUGH, WHAT WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S DROUGHT OF A YEAR AGO. AND HIS FAMILY OF 12 WAS SHOELESS, HUNGRY AND ILL CLAD.

A84
"YUGO PANIC" DECIDED UPON DIRECT ACTION.
HE TOOK HIS CASE BY MAIL LATE LAST YEAR TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. IN A LETTER, HE SUPPLIED DETAILS OF THE DISASTER AND THE NAMES OF SOME OF THE CREW. WITH IT WENT A SUPPORTING LETTER FROM SOME OF THE CREW ACKNOWLEDGING THEIR PROMISE.
THEY INCLUDED, AS HE WROTE IT, EUGENE B.THOMAS OF 1235 8TH STREET, EUREKA, CALIF.; ROBERT W.ECMAN, 910 LAWRENCE AVE., CHICAGO; HENRY J. SHAY, 3715 PAYKAVA AVE., KANSAS CITY. THE PILOT WAS IDENTIFIED ONLY AS ARTHUR FARHAM. NO ADDRESS WAS FURNISHED FOR HIM. THE LETTER GAVE THE EMBASSY STAFF--AND PARTICULARLY THE AIR ATTACHE'S OFFICE--A HANDFUL OF PROBLEMS.
FIRST THEY REALIZED THE CASE MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS A PRECEDENT UNLESS IT WAS CAREFULLY EXPLAINED THAT THIS WAS AN EXCEPTION FOR AN UNUSUAL CASE TO KEEP THE AIRMEN'S PROMISE.
THEN THERE CAME THE PROBLEM OF LOCATING "YUGO PANIC." NO SIMPLE JOB, THAT. IT IS A COMMON NAME HERE--LIKE "SMITH" OR "JONES" IN THE UNITED STATES.
MAJ.CARL GARVER, ACTING AIR ATTACHE, ULTIMATELY, RAN DOWN THE PANIC FAMILY NEAR THE TOWN OF GRACANICA, IN THE YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF BOSNIA HERCEGOVINA.
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THE $500 REWARD WAS APPROVED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE, BY THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL IN THE DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE AND BY THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE HIMSELF--BUT ONLY AFTER A CROSSFIRE OF CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN BELGRADE AND WASHINGTON.
SO AMBASSADOR ALLEN SET OFF NEAR DAWN ON A SUNDAY MORNING WITH THE $500 CHECK IN HIS POCKET, THE AMERICAN FLAG WHIPPING FROM THE FENDER OF HIS CAR.
WHEN THE CAR MIRED DOWN AND CONFUSION DEVELOPED OVER JUST WHICH PANIC WAS WHICH, ALLEN STRODE OFF ON A LONE HUNT. USING BAD SERBIAN AND ONLY A LITTLE BETTER FRENCH, HE LOCATED "YUGO'S" BROTHER.
THE BROTHER SERVED AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE FAMILY. "YUGO PANIC" HAD EXPRESSED A DESIRE FOR PAYMENT IN DOLLARS DIRECTLY TO BUY GOODS FOR THI FAMILY. THAT'S IMPOSSIBLE UNDER YUGOSLAV FINANCIAL REGULATIONS. ALLEN OFFERED HIM A CHOICE BETWEEN ACCEPTING THE MONEY IN DINARS, OR OF SETTING UP AN ARRANGEMENT BY WHICH HE WOULD RECEIVE PACKAGES FROM CARE, A PRIVATELY OPERATED AMERICAN ORGANIZATION.
IN SHIRTSLEEVES, ALLEN AND THE BROTHER SAT DOWN OUTSIDE A BOMBED-OUT BUILDING AND TALKED IT OVER WHILE THE FAMILY AND MOST OF THEIR NEIGHBORS CLUSTERED AROUND.
THERE WAS A QUICK DECISION.
THE PANIC FAMILY CHOSE TO TAKE THE CARE PACKAGES.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JUNE 11---MOVED JUNE 9.)
SL900PED NM

A168
FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN (500 UP)
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
MOSCOW, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEMANDED TODAY THAT A JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE BE HELD IN JULY OR AUGUST OF THIS YEAR

WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL NATIONS WHOSE ARMED FORCES FOUGHT AGAINST JAPAN PARTICIPATING.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.A.ZORIN SUMMONED U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE AT NOON AND HANDED HIM A NOTE STATING THE SOVIET DEMANDS. IT WAS A 19-PAGE ANSWER BY THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT TO THE U.S. REPLY OF MAY 19 TO PREVIOUS SOVIET COMMENTS ON A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

WHILE FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY IS RECUPERATING FROM AN ILLNESS AND HIS FIRST DEPUTY, ANDREI A.GROMYKO, IS ATTENDING THE BIG FOUR DEPUTIES' CONFERENCE IN PARIS, ZORIN IS ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER.

(ON MAY 7, RUSSIA REJECTED SEPARATE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE U.S. ON A JAPANESE TREATY AND DEMANDED THAT THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, WHICH WOULD INCLUDE COMMUNIST CHINA, BE SUMMONED IN JUNE OR JULY TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION.

(THE UNITED STATES, REPLYING ON MAY 19, REJECTED USE OF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS TO DRAFT A JAPANESE TREATY ON THE GROUND IT WOULD GIVE RUSSIA AND RED CHINA OPPORTUNITIES TO "MISUSE" THE VETO POWER AND THUS DELAY DRAFTING ANY TREATY.)

(THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN WASHINGTON THERE WOULD BE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE NEW RUSSIAN NOTE.)

THE NEW NOTE REAFFIRMED WITH ADDED EMPHASIS SOVIET VIEWS ON A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AS EXPRESSED IN THE MAY 7 COMMUNICATION AND CONCLUDED WITH THIS IMPORTANT STATEMENT:

"WHILE FULLY CONFIRMING ITS PROPOSALS OF MAY 7, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INSISTS ON THE FOLLOWING BASIC PRINCIPLES IN REGARD TO A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN:

"FIRST. THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN MUST BE MULTILATERAL, NOT SEPARATE, FOR WHICH NOT ONE COUNTRY PARTICIPATING IN THE WAR WITH JAPAN MUST BE EXCLUDED FROM THE PREPARATION AND SIGNATURE OF THE TREATY.

"SECOND. THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN MUST BE WORKED OUT ON THE BASIS OF THE CAIRONAND POTSDAM DECLARATIONS AND THE YALTA AGREEMENTS.

"THIRD. FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF AVAILABLE PROJECTS FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, THERE MUST BE CALLED IN JULY OR AUGUST, 1951, A PEACE CONFERENCE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL STATES PARTICIPATING WITH ARMED FORCES IN THE WAR WITH JAPAN."

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A170

AT THE SAME TIME THE RUSSIANS CALLED FOR A GENERAL PEACE CONFERENCE ON A TREATY WITH JAPAN, THEY REITERATED THEIR VIEW THAT THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS--WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE U.S.S.R., UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC--IS THE PROPER ORGAN TO PREPARE SUCH A TREATY.

THE SOVIET NOTE CONDEMNED IN STRONG LANGUAGE THE U.S. ATTITUDE ON A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN AND THE PREPARATION OF A DRAFT TREATY.

(THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT BEGAN DISTRIBUTION OF A DRAFT JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN MARCH, GIVING COPIES OF IT TO THE 15 COUNTRIES MOST DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH SHAPING JAPAN'S FUTURE, INCLUDING RUSSIA.)

THE MOSCOW NOTE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS GOING AHEAD TO WORK OUT A SEPARATE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, THAT THE U.S. IS ATTEMPTING TO EXCLUDE THE U.S.S.R. AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC FROM THIS TREATY AND TO FORCE SUCH A SEPARATE TREATY ON JAPAN. IT ADDED THAT BY THIS MEANS "THE UNITED STATES HAS ENTERED ON A PATH OF CRUDE VIOLATION OF ITS INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS, INCLUDING A DECLARATION of THE UNITED NATIONS ON JAN. 1, 1942, IN WHICH IT TOOK THE OBLIGATION NOT TO CONCLUDE A SEPARATE PEACE."

(THE ATTITUDE WHICH WASHINGTON HAS TAKEN IN THE PAST WITH REGARD TO THE AGREEMENT AMONG THE ALLIES NOT TO MAKE SEPARATE PEACE SETTLEMENTS WITH THE AXIS POWERS HAS BEEN THAT THIS COMPACT WAS A WAR MEASURE WHICH BARRED ANY STEPS BY ONE POWER TO STOP FIGHTING AND DID NOT RTAIN TO FORMAL POST-WAR PEACE TREATIES.)

THE RUSSIAN NOTE ALSO ASSERTED THAT THE "PRESENT POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES LEADS NOT TO THE REESTABLISHMENT AND STRENGTHENING OF PEACE IN THE FAR EAST BUT TO THE CREATION OF A NEW AGGRESSIVE GROUPING IN THE PACIFIC." IT ADDED THAT "RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH A POLICY LIES TOTALLY ON THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

(THE MOSCOW RADIO, AS HEARD IN LONDON, BROADCAST THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET NOTE)

THE NOTE DENIED THERE HAD BEEN ANY TALKS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE U.S. ON THE PREPARATION OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. IT CHARACTERIZED TALKS BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK (LISTED BY DATE IN THE AMERICAN NOTE OF MAY 19) AS PERSONAL MEETINGS. IT ADDED THAT IT WAS INCORRECT TO VIEW THEM AX CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE U.S. ON THE PREPARATION OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

THE SOVIET NOTE DECLARED THAT THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATION OF MAY 19, REPLYING TO SOVIET REMARKS OF MAY 7, HAD GIVEN AN INCORRECT AND IN SOME CASES DISTORTED MEANING TO THE SOVIET REMARKS.

THE U.S.S.R. REACTED STRONGLY TO THE STATEMENT IN THE AMERICAN NOTE OF MAY 19 THAT THE U.S.S.R. HAD OBTAINED SPECIAL INTERESTS FOR ITSELF IN MANCHURIA. THE RUSSIAN NOTE DENIED THIS CATEGORICALLY AND SAID IT IS KNOWN TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THAT THE U.S.S.R. WILL WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM PORT ARTHUR, MANCHURIA, NOT LATER THAN 1952, UNDER ITS AGREEMENT WITH THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC.

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A172

"IN THE OPINION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT," THE NOTE CONTINUED, "IT WOULD BE MUCH BETTER IF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT RENOUNCED ITS SLANDER AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. ON MANCHURIA AND CONCERNED ITSELF WITH WITHDRAWING ITS ARMED FORCES FROM TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND THE PESCADORES ISLANDS AND RETURNED THESE ILLEGALLY SEIZED TERRITORIES TO THEIR LAWFUL OWNER." (RUSSIA INSISTED PREVIOUSLY THESE ISLANDS SHOULD GO TO RED CHINA.)

THE NOTE DENIED AGAIN THAT THERE ARE ANY UNREPATRIATED JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS IN THE U.S.S.R. (THE U.S. HAD DECLARED THERE ARE 200,000) EXCEPT FOR A HANDFUL.

IT SAID THAT THE U.S. STATEMENT THAT THE U.S.S.R. WAS IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN FOR ONLY SIX DAYS WAS A SLANDEROUS DISTORTION. IT DECLARED THAT RUSSIA HAD ENTERED THE WAR IN THE EAST EXACTLY ON SCHEDULE AS AGREED AND WITHOUT POSTPONEMENT. IT SAID THE SOVIET ARMY HAD FOUGHT BLOODY BATTLES AGAINST THE KWANTUNG ARMY (OF JAPAN), NOT FOR SIX DAYS BUT FOR AN ENTIRE MONTH, BECAUSE THE JAPANESE HAD REFUSED TO SURRENDER. THE NOTE ADDED THAT THE SOVIET ARMY HAD DESTROYED IN MANCHURIA 22 DIVISIONS OF THE JAPANESE ARMY, AND TAKEN PRISONER 600,000 JAPANESE SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INSISTED THAT THE JAPANESE EMPIRE HAD CAPITULATED TO THE ALLIES ONLY AFTER THE DECISIVE BLOW OF THE SOVIET ARMIES. IT ALSO SAID THAT RUSSIA HAD MAINTAINED UP TO 40 DIVISIONS IN THE FAR EAST FROM 1941 THROUGH 1945, ASSERTING THAT THIS WAS OF DIRECT HELP TO CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES.

A173

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS NO CONVINCING ARGUMENTS, IN VIEW OF WHICH IT IS FORCED IN THE GIVEN CASE ALSO TO DIRECT ITSELF TO SLANDEROUS DISTORTIONS AGAINST THE U.S.S.R.," THE NOTE CONTINUED.

IT ACCUSED THE U.S. OF NEEDING A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN IN ORDER TO CONTINUE TO BE BOSS IN JAPAN AND IN ORDER TO KEEP JAPAN

30.24- 23871

POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY DEPENDENT ON THE U.S. THE NOTE ACCUSED THE U.S. OF INTENDING TO CONCLUDE WITH JAPAN, AFTER A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY, A WAR ALLIANCE DIRECTED AGAINST CHINA AND THE U.S.S.R.

THE SOVIET COMMUNICATION REPEATED IN EVEN STIFFER LANGUAGE MANY OF ITS ARGUMENTS IN THE MAY 7 NOTE. IT CATEGORICALLY DEMANDED LIMITATIONS IN ANY PEACE TREATY ON JAPAN'S ARMED FORCES AND SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS ASSISTING IN REBUILDING JAPANESE MILITARISM, DESPITE ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER INTERNATIONAL DECLARATIONS AND AGREEMENTS NOT TO DO THIS. IT DEMANDED THAT THE TREATY EXCLUDE THE PRESENCE OF FOREIGN MILITARY FORCES OR BASES IN JAPAN.

(IN ITS MAY 19 NOTE, THE UNITED STATES POINTED OUT THAT MOST OF THE POINTS RUSSIA HAS BEEN INSISTING ON TO PREVENT ANY FUTURE JAPANESE AGGRESSION ARE ALREADY IN THE DRAFT TREATY. IT ADDED THAT THE U.S. BELIEVES THE "MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS" TO PROVIDE FOR "FUTURE SECURITY OF THE JAPANESE AREA" WOULD BE TO MAKE IT A MATTER OF INTERNATIONAL CONCERN.)

THE NEW NOTE REPEATED PREVIOUS DEMANDS FOR THE REMOVAL OF LIMITATIONS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF A PEACEFUL JAPANESE ECONOMY AND TRADE WITH OTHER NATIONS, THE RETURN OF FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES TO CHINA, THE DEMOCRATIZATION OF JAPAN, AND AN END OF "POLICE REPRESSIONS" THERE. (THE U.S. SAID PREVIOUSLY THESE POINTS WERE TAKEN CARE OF BY THE DRAFT TREATY AND THE JAPANESE CONSTITUTION.)

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A61

JUN 11 1951

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN (320)

BY FRED ZUSY

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 10-(AP)-IRAN HAS REJECTED A SOVIET DEMAND TO STOP WORK ON A DAM ALONG THE TOUCHY NORTHERN FRONTIER WHERE THE SOVIETS WERE REPORTED LAST WEEK TO BE MASSING TROOPS, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.

THE SOURCE SAID A COLONEL COMMANDING A SOVIET FRONTIER POST LAST WEEK DEMANDED THAT WORK CEASE ON A DAM AT AGCHAI WHERE SOVIET ARTILLERY COULD BE HEARD FIRING IN FIELD EXERCISES. THE SOVIET COMMANDER WAS SAID TO HAVE COMPLAINED THAT THE DAM ALTERED THE AZERBAIJAN FRONTIER SO THAT A SLICE OF SOVIET TERRITORY WAS CUT OFF.

IRAN OFFICERS ON THE SPOT REJECTED THE DEMAND, IT WAS REPORTED.

"THESE CASES ARE BECOMING SO FREQUENT WE ATTACH NO IMPORTANCE TO THEM," THE INFORMANT COMMENTED.

MEANWHILE, PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT PRESSED AHEAD WITH ITS OIL NATIONALIZATION SCHEME.

ARMED WITH RUBBER STAMPS AND STATIONERY INSCRIBED "IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY," A 12-MAN GOVERNMENT PARTY MOTORED TO ABADAN TO TAKE OVER THE BILLION DOLLAR BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

THIS DELEGATION COULD BRING ON A CRISIS AT ONCE IF IT DEMANDS THE KEYS TO AIOC'S OFFICES AND HUGE REFINERY JUST AS AN AIOC MISSION IS DUE TO ARRIVE FROM LONDON FOR NEGOTIATIONS IN TEHRAN.

FOUR AIOC DIRECTORS AND EIGHT ASSISTANTS ARE DUE HERE EARLY THIS WEEK AND PROBABLY WILL SEE FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI VARASTEH.

FROM OIL-RICH BAHREIN ISLAND IN THE PERSIAN GULF CAME A NEWSPAPER REPORT OF AN ANTI-BRITISH RIOT IN WHICH TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL HURT. THE REPORT SAID THE RIOTERS WERE PROTESTING THE PRESENCE OF A BRITISH ADVISER TO THE RULING SHEIK. AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES HAVE THE OIL CONCESSION IN THE ISLAND, BUT ARDENT IRANIAN NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THAT IRAN ENFORCE ITS CLAIM TO THE SHEIKDOM AND NATIONALIZE THE OIL.

RUMORS IN TEHRAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT BLOCK NEGOTIATIONS WITH AIOC AT THE LAST INUTE BY DECLARING THAT THE AIOC MISSION REPRESENTS THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, RATHER THAN THE COMPANY, AND THEREFORE IS NOT ACCEPTABLE.

THE 12 OFFICIALS MOVED ON FROM AHWAZ, CAPITAL OF KHUZISTAN PROVINCE IN SOUTHERN IRAN, AFTER HOLDING A FINAL COUNCIL OF WAR SATURDAY NIGHT ON THEIR FUTURE PROGRAM, OFFICIAL SOURCES HERE DISCLOSED.

A.E.C.DRAKE, BRITISH RESIDENT MANAGER OF AIOC, AGREED TO PROVIDE HOUSING AND OFFICE SPACE FOR THE DELEGATION AT ABADAN, SITE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY, IT WAS SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT MISSION ALSO CARRIED WITH IT A LARGE SIGN FOR ERECTION OUTSIDE ITS PROSPECTIVE OFFICE, READING "IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY."

THERE STILL WAS NO INFORMATION ON HOW OR WHEN THE GROUP EXPECTED TO PROCEED WITH CARRYING OUT NATIONALIZATION OF THE HUGE BRITISH-OWNED CONCERN UNDER A 41-DAY-OLD LAW FORCED THROUGH BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

FOR THE PAST WEEK THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS MARKING TIME WITH MERE GESTURES TO TAKE OVER THE COMPANY WHILE ACTUALLY WAITING FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE AIOC TO BEGIN.

FOUR DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY, INCLUDING A BRITISH-GOVERNMENT APPOINTED MEMBER, ARE DUE IN TEHRAN MONDAY TO UNDERTAKE "FULL AND FRANK DISCUSSIONS."

THE COMPANY HAS DECLARED IT IS SURRENDERING NONE OF ITS RIGHTS BY AGREEING TO NEGOTIATIONS, BUT IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAVE DECLARED THE COMPANY HAS SURRENDERED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION.

IRANIAN OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE ABADAN-BOUND GROUP EXPECTED TO START DISCUSSIONS WITH AIOC OFFICILS AT THE REFINERY ON MONDAY. THEY ADDED THAT ABADAN WORKERS HAD DECLARED THAT IF THE BRITISH PROVED STUBBORN ABOUT HANDING OVER THE KEYS TO THE PLANT THAT THEY WOULD TAKE MATTERS INTO THEIR OWN HANDS. THERE ARE ABOUT 12,000 EMPLOYES IN THE REFINERY.

THE 12-MAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION INCLUDED THREE MEMBERS OF A TEMPORARY BOARD OF DIRECTORS, THREE MEMBERS OF A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD, THREE IRANIAN OIL EXPERTS, TWO ACCOUNTANTS, AND A SECRETARY.

IF THEY SUCCEED IN TAKING OVER AIOC, THEY WILL HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF MEETING A PAYROLL OF ABOUT 30,000 PERSONS. UNTIL NATIONALIZATION, WHEN THE COMPANY CEASED PAYING OIL ROYALTIES, IT SUPPLIED ABOUT ONE-FIFTH OF THE GOVERNMENT'S REVENUE. IT PRODUCES ABOUT $400,000,000 WORTH OF CRUDE OIL A YEAR.

ED247PED

A24

INDOCHINA BUDGET (340)

BY MAX CLOS

HANOI, INDOCHINA, JUNE 10-(AP)-MSGR. LI HUU TU, THE WORLD'S ONLY CATHOLIC BISHOP WITH A STANDING ARMY OF FIGHTING MEN, HAS JUST LOST THEM TO FRENCH COMMAND.

THE BISHOP IS THE RULER OF A SMALL (ABOUT 1,000 SQUARE MILES) ECCLESIASTICAL STATE, PHAT DIEM, A SMALL AREA SOME 60 MILES SOUTH OF HANOI WHICH INCLUDES A POPULATION OF ABOUT TWO MILLION PERSONS.

UNTIL LAST WEEK, NO FRENCH TROOPS HAD ST FOOT IN PHAT DIEM FOR TWO YEARS, EXCEPT FOR A SMALL FRENCH LIAISON MISSION. BUT AN ATTACK BY THE COMMUNIST-LED REBELS OF THE VIETMINH CHANGED ALL THAT.

THE VIETMINH SOUGHT TO ENTER THE RICH RICE-BEARING DELTA OF THE RED AND DAY RIVERS BY AN ATTACK THROUGH THE CATHOLIC AUTONOMOUS REGION, APPARENTLY ON THE THEORY THAT THIS WAS THE WEAKEST LINK IN THE CHAIN OF DEFENSES AROUND THE RICE PADDIES.

THREE REGIMENTS OF VIETMINH REBELS BROKE THROUGH ON A FRONT OF ABOUT 12 MILES, CAPTURING ABOUT A DOZEN POSTS MANNED BY LI HUU TU'S FORCES.

THIS FORCED THE FRENCH COMMAND TO ACT, AND GEN.GONZALES DE

LINARES, LOCAL FRENCH COMMANDER, TOOK OVER THE CONTROL OF THE BISHOP'S 5,000-MAN FIGHTING FORCE. THE GENERAL IS FRENCH COMMISSIONER FOR TONKIN AS WELL AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE FRENCH FORCES THERE. SAID HE:

"THE ROLE OF BISHOPS IS TO SAY THE MASS, AND NOT TO WAGE WAR. I DO NOT INTERFERE WITH THE WAY THEY SAY MASS, AND I WOULD PREFER THAT THE BISHOPS ALLOW ME TO WAGE THE WAR."

WITH THAT, HE MOVED IN THREE BATTALIONS AND TWO ARTILLERY GROUPS TO DEFEND PHAT DIEM'S SOUTHERN FLANK.

UNTIL THEN, BISHOP LI HUU TU'S PHAT DIEM HAD VIRTUALLY THE STATUS OF AN INDEPENDENT COUNTRY. THE BISHOP PAID, TRAINED AND COMMANDED THE ARMY OF 5,000 MEN. HIS RELATIONS WITH THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES AND WITH THE BAO DAI VIET NAM REGIME WERE THOSE OF ONE SOVEREIGN STATE WITH ANOTHER.

"PHAT DIEM WAS THE ONLY CORNER OF INDOCHINA WHICH WAS REALLY INDEPENDENT," REMARKED ONE FRENCH OFFICIAL AS THE FRENCH FORCES MOVED IN.

FD206PED

A76 (190) JUN 11 1951

WITH TEHRAN

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 10-(AP)-BAGHDAD NEWSPAPERS TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF INTERVENING "IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND SOVEREIGNTY OF IRAQ."

THE NEWSPAPER ALMABDAA SAID THAT GEORGE C.MCGHEE, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE,HAD ADDRESSED A NOTE TO THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT URGING IT TO SEEK AN EARLY SETTLEMENT WITH THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY AND NOT DELAY PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL AFTER A SETTLEMENT OF THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

THE NEWSPAPER URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE THE NOTE PUBLIC AND DISCLOSE THE PROGRESS OF OIL NEGOTIATIONS.

THE BAGHDAD PRESS IS IN THE DARK ON THE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH HAVE BEEN IN PROGRESS WITH THE BRITISH, AMERICAN, FRENCH AND DUTCH-OWNED COMPANY AT LEAST SINCE LAST AUGUST. LAST APRIL PREMIER NURI PASHA AL SAID, WHO OPPOSES NATIONALIZATION OF THE COMPANY,SAID THAT IF THE COMPANY DID NOT MEET IRAQ'S DEMAND FOR A 50-50 SHARE IN THE PROFITS IT MIGHT LOSE ITS CONCESSION.

IT IS BELIEVED THE COMPANY IS TRYING TO WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT THAT WOULD GIVE IRAQ ABOUT HALF THE PROFITS. SOME OPPOSITION PARTIES, HOWEVER, WANT TO NATIONALIZE OIL, AS NEIGHBORING IRAN HAS DONE. AMERICAN STANDARD OIL COMPANY (NEW JERSEY) AND SOCONY VACUUM EACH OWN ABOUT 11.875 PER CENT OF THE STOCK.

SN528PED

A15

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 10-(AP)-COLLEGE MEN SUCCEEDED LAST NIGHT WHERE THREATS OF POLICE TEAR GAS FAILED.

FOUR HUNDRED BUDDHIST MONKS, IRKED BY A UNIVERSITY SENATE DECISION BARRING MONKS FROM COLLEGE CLASSES, BESIEGED THE UNIVERSITY'C COUNCILLORS FOR FIVE AND A HALF HOURS YESTERDAY, IN THEIR COUNCIL ROOM.

POLICE FINALLY WERE SUMMONED AND THREATENED TO USE TEAR GAS, BUT THE MONKS STOOD FIRM. THEN 600 STUDENTS DELIVERED AN ULTIMATUM: "START MOVING, OR ELSE."

THE MONKS LEFT.

JA106PED

A08

(390)

JERUSALEM, JUNE 10-(AP)-ISRAEL SAID TODAY WORK WILL BE RESUMED TOMORROW ON PART OF THE LAND INVOLVED IN THE DISPUTED HULEH SWAMP DRAINAGE PROJECT. THE UNITED NATIONS GAVE ISRAEL A PARTIAL GO-AHEAD YESTERDAY, ON LAND NOT OWNED BY ARABS.

SYRIA AND ISRAEL FOUGHT A SERIES OF BLOODY CLASHES LAST MONTH OVER THE DRAINAGE WORK. THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ORDERED A CEASE-FIRE LAST MONTH, STOPPED THE LAND RECLAMATION PROJECT AND DREW UP A DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

SYRIA CLAIMS THE HULEH PROJECT CANNOT BE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT HER CONSENT AND THAT IT VIOLATES THE 1948 ARMISTICE ENDING THE PALESTINE WAR.

ISRAEL STOPPED WORK WEDNESDAY PENDING AN INVESTIGATION BY LT.GEN. WILLIAM E.RILEY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION. RILEY WILL ALLOW WORK TO CONTINUE ALONG STRETCHES OF THE JORDAN RIVER WHERE THERE ARE NO OWNERSHIP DISPUTES.

THE JEWISH NATIONAL LAND FUND OWNS THE DRAINAGE CONCESSION COVERING THE LAKE HULEH AREA IN ISRAEL TERRITORY. BUT 14 ARAB SMALLHOLERS BUT OWN SIX AND A HALF ACRES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE JORDAN RIVER SPILLING INTO THE LAKE.

COL.SAMUEL TAXIS, CHAIRMAN OF THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, TOLD RILEY HE IS TRYING TO GET THE ARAB LANDOWNERS TO SELL THEIR HOLDINGS OR TRADE THEM FOR OTHER LAND IN THE DEMI ITARIZED ZONE.

IF THE ARAB LANDHOLDERS ND ISRAEL CANNOT AGREE, THE ISRAELI OFFICIAL SAID HIS COUNTRY MAY APPEAL TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE.

--DASH--

DAMASCUS, SYRIA,JUNE 10-(AP)-RADIO DAMASCUS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS HAS GIVEN AUTHORIZATION FOR ISRAEL TO RESUME WORK ON ISRAELI-OWNED LAND IN THE HULEH SWAMP DRAINAGE PROJECT.

THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET REACTED TO THE NEW U.N. DECISION.

SYRIA ALSO HAS A DISPUTE WORKING WITH LEBANON. LAST NIGHT THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED A BOLSTERING OF THE FRONTIER BETWEEN SYRIA AND LEBANON. IT TOLD SYRIANS NOT TO TRAVEL IN LEBANON AND REFUSED TO LET IN LEBANESE.

THE MEASURE IS A REPRISAL AGAINST LEBANON'S UNEXPLAINED AND SUDDEN EXPULSION YESTERDAY OF 600 SYRIAN LABORERS FROM BEIRUT. THE LABORERS AND THEIR FAMILIES HAD MIGRATED FROM SOUTHERN SYRIA TO LEBANON BECAUSE OF THE DRYNESS AND RAIN SHORTAGE AT HAURAN.

THE SYRIANS WENT TO WORK FOR CHEAP WAGES, PRESUMABLY ROUSING LEBANESE WORKERS WHO WERE GETTING HIGHER WAGES BEFORE THEY CAME IN. THE TWO GROUPS CLASHED IN BEIRUT HARBOR LAST WEEK. POLICE REPORTED THREE WOUNDED AND ARRESTED 35.

SOME OBSERVERS HERE CONSIDER THE EXPULSION A PRETEXT ONLY. THEY BELIEVE THE REAL REASON FOR BAD FEELING IS THE DEADLOCK OF ECONOMIC TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE TALKS ARE STALLED BY LEBANON'S INSISTENCE ON FREE MOVEMENT OF CAPITAL AND PERSONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

JUN 11 1951

FD453PED

A94

OTTAWA, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE CHIEF OF THE CANADIAN GENERAL STAFF, LT.-GEN.GUY SIMONDS, LEFT HERE TODAY ON A THREE-WEEK FLYING TRIP TO WASHINGTON, LONDON AND EUROPE TO DISCUSS THE EVENTUAL INTEGRATION OF CANADA'S 27TH ARMY BRIGADE INTO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE NETWORK.

AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GENERAL SIMONDS ALSO WILL DISCUSS "THE IMPORTANT QUESTION OF STANDARDIZATION OF ARMS" WITH OTHER ATLANTIC PACT MILITARY CHIEFS.

AFTER TALKS IN WASHINGTON HE WILL FLY TO LONDON, THEN VISIT EUROPEAN DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS.

SN611PED

30.24- 23873

A7WX
AMS BUDGET (600)
MACARTHUR
BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH
WASHINGTON, JUNE 10-(AP)-JUST WHERE THE UNITED STATES STOOD ON THE ISSUE OF A NATIONALIST-COMMUNIST COALITION IN CHINA WAS THE QUESTION THAT GOT TOP BILLING TODAY IN THE SENATE INVESTIGATION OF FAR EAST POLICY.

LIEUT. GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER WAS CALLED AS THE NEXT WITNESS WITH CLOSE QUESTIONING ON THE POINT IN PROSPECT.

THE GENERAL, AUTHOR OF A 1947 REPORT ON CHINA AND KOREA WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION KEPT PARTLY SECRET UNTIL THE CURRENT HEARINGS, NOW IS COMMANDER OF THE 6TH ARMY AT SAN FRANCISCO, BUT HAS ASKED FOR RETIREMENT. HE GOES ON THE STAND AT 9 A.M. EST TOMORROW.

HE WILL BE THE EIGHTH WITNESS IN THE MARATHON INQUIRY BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES, WHICH HAS BRANCHED OUT INTO EVERY PHASE OF U.S. PLLICY ABROAD AFTER TAKING OFF FROM THE QUESTION WHY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WAS FIRED FROM FAR EAST COMMAND.

THE SENATORS' CONCENTRATED INTEREST IN THE COALITION QUESTION WAS INDICATED BY SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) IN AN INTERVIEW. HE SAID HE IS SURE MACARTHUR WAS "ABSOLUTELY TRUTHFUL" IN DENYING HE EVER ADVOCATED A TIE-UP OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REGIME WITH THE REDS.

THE INQUIRY GROUP ORIGINALLY SUMMONED WEDEMEYER PRIMARILY FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT HIS REPORT, WHICH ALREADY HAS FIGURED IN THE HEARINGS.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, WEDEMEYER SAID IN 1947 THAT WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM SOUTH KOREA WOULD CREATE DANGER OF OCCUPATION OF THAT AREA "EITHER BY SOVIET TROOPS OR, AS SEEMS MORE LIKELY, BY THE KOREAN MILITARY UNITS TRAINED UNDER SOVIET AUSPICES IN NORTH KOREA." HE URGED STRICT PRECAUTIONS AGAINST SUCH A RED MOVE.

THE U.S. FORCES LATER PULLED OUT UNDER AN AGREEMENT WHICH ALSO CALLED FOR REMOVAL OF RUSSIAN OCCUPATION FORCES FROM NORTH KOREA.

WEDEMEYER'S FORTHCOMING TESTIMONY TOOK ON ADDITIONAL INTEREST WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LAST WEDNESDAY HANDED THE COMMITTEE A DECEMBER, 1945, MESSAGE QUOTING MACARTHUR, WEDEMEYER AND ADM. RAYMOND SPRUANCE AS RECOMMENDING THAT U.S. AID TO CHINA BE USED "AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION BY THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO BRING TOGETHER AND EFFECT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE MAJOR OPPOSING GROUPS (IN CHINA) IN ORDER TO PROMOTE A UNIFIED DEMOCRATIC CHINA."

MACARTHUR YESTERDAY WIRED SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TO DENOUNCE AS A "PREVARIACTION" AND INFERENCE "DRAWN FROM ANYTHING I HAVE SAID OR DONE WHICH WOULD FAVOR THE FORCES OF COMMUNISM AT THE EXPENSE OF THE FORCES OF FREEDOM AND WOULD EFFECT A POLITICAL COALTION OF SUCH DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED AND IRRECONCILABLE FORCES."

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A8WX
KNOWLAND HAD ASKED MACARTHUR WHETHER ANY SUCH INFERENCE WAS JUSTIFIED.

SENATOR GEORGE, A MEMBER OF THE INQUIRY COMMITTEE, SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO UNDERSTAND WHY ACHESON "WISHED TO LEAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT MACARTHUR FAVORED SUCH A COALITION."

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) ASKED ACHESON ABOUT THAT YESTERDAY, SHORTLY BEFORE THE CABINET OFFICER COMPLETED HIS TESTIMONY--EIGHT DAYS OF IT.

CAIN INQUIRED WHETHER IT WAS ACHESON'S INTENTION TO IMPLY "THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR FAVORED A CHINESE COALITION GOVERNMENT TO INCLUDE THE COMMUNISTS."

"MY INTENTION WAS TO GIVE YOU, AS I DID, THE EXACT WORDS OF THE (1945) CABLE," ACHESON REPLIED, ADDING THAT HE DID NOT CARE TO COMMENT ON MACARTHUR'S TELEGRAM TO KNOWLAND.

GEORGE AND CAIN SAID AFTERWARD THAT WEDEMEYER CERTAINLY WILL BE QUESTIONED AS TO WHETHER HE AGREES WITH MACARTHUR THAT THE ACTIVITIES OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL DURING HIS 1945-47 MISSION TO CHINA CONSTITUTED "ONE OF THE GREATEST BLUNDERS IN AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC HISTORY."

MACARTHUR SAID MARSHALL TRIED TO "FORCE" A CHIANG-RED ALLIANCE. ACHESON DENIED THERE HAD BEEN ANY U.S. EFFORT TO FORCE SUCH A SHIFT.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID THEC COMMITTEE MAY TAKE SOME ACTION TOMORROW ON A PROPOSAL BY SENATOR HUNT (D-WYO) TO END THE INQUIRY JUNE 30. IT STARTED MAY 3 AND HUNT HAS SAID THE QUESTIONING OF WITNESSES HAS BECOME SO REPETITIOUS IT'S RIDICULOUS."

THAT BROUGHT A PROTEST FROM SOME OF THE REPUBLICAN MEMBERS, BUT OTHERS HAVE INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO FIX A TERMINATION DATE.

THERE ALSO MAY BE SOME ACTION THIS WEEK ON DEMANDS BY SOME OF THE MEMBERS FOR A CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY INTO ACTIVITIES OF THE SO CALLED NATIONALIST CHINA LOBBY.

ACHESON TOLD THE COMMITTEE PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ORDERED GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO COOPERATE WITH ANY SUCH INVESTIGATION. HE ALSO SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD DIRECTED THE AGENCIES TO APPRAISE ANY FILE MATERIAL DEALING WITH THE ALLEGED LOBBY," "WITH A VIEW TO GOING FORWARD TO LEGAL ACTION" IF WARRANTED.

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID TODAY THAT "THOSE OF US WHO HAVE XPERIENCED THE OBSTRUCTIONISM OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH IN THE PAST AN ONLY COMMEND THE PRESIDENT FOR HIS ANNOUNCED DESIRE THAT GOVERNENT AGENCIES" COOPERATE IN THE INVESTIGATION.

"THIS COMMENDATION HOLDS GOOD, HOWEVER, ONLY TO THE EXTENT THAT HE PRESIDENT INTENDS COOPERATION IN AN INVESTIGATION OF ALL ELEMENTS HAT HAVE SOUGHT TO INFLUENCE THE COURSE OF THIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN OLICY," FERGUSON SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"THOSE ELEMENTS INCLUDE NOT ONLY THOSE WHICH HAVE SUPPORTED THE HINESE NATIONALIST REGIME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK BUT THOSE WHICH HAVE UPPORTED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS." FERGUSON ADDED.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) HAS SAID ANY SUCH INVESTIGATION IN CONGRESS SHOULD BE AIMED, TOO, AT FINDING OUT WHETHER THERE ARE ANY COMMUNISTS OR RED SYMPATHIZERS IN GOVERNMENT JOBS. HE ALSO WANTS AN INQUIRY BROAD ENOUGH TO COVER "THE PRESSURES AND LOBBIES AND INFLUENCES" OF FRIENDLY COUNTRIES OTHER THAN NATIONALIST CHINA.

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FIVE WEEKS OF TESTIMONY APPARENTLY HADN'T CHANGED THE ATTITUDE OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER FAR EASTERN POLICIES.

BRIDGES TOLD A REPORTER HE DOESN'T THINK ANYBODY'S MIND HAS BEEN CHANGED EITHER ON FOREIGN POLICY IN GENERAL OR ABOUT MACARTHUR'S REMOVAL.

AND HUNT SAID HE WASN'T IMPRESSED WITH REPEATED REPUBLICAN ASSERTIONS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S COURSE IS UNCERTAIN IN THE FAR EAST.

"FOREIGN POLICY MUST DEPEND UPON EVER-CHANGING EVENTS AND CONDITIONS, HE SAID. "IT'S SOMETHING THAT CAN'T BE STAKED DOWN LIKE A PEG IN THE GROUND."

WEDEMEYER SAID IN HIS NOW FAMOUS REPORT THAT WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS FROM SOUTH KOREA WOULD PERMIT RUSSIA TO DOMINATE KOREA AND WOULD RESULT IN "A SERIOUS POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL THREAT TO CHINA, INCLUDING MANCHURIA, AND JAPAN."

TWO YEARS LATER THE COMMUNISTS DROVE CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST FORCES FROM THE MAINLAND OF CHINA TO THE PACIFIC ISLAND OF FORMOSA.

WEDEMEYER SAID THE FORCES AVAILABLE IN 1947 TO THE AMERICAN COMMANDER IN SOUTH KOREA WERE ADEQUATE TO DEAL WITH WHAT HE CALLED THE "CONSIDERABLE UNREST" THEN PREVAILING THERE.

BUT HE DECLARED THEY WERE "COMPLETELY INADEQUATE," EVEN IF SUPPLEMENTED WITH "MAXIMUM ASSISTANCE" FOR MACARTHUR'S COMMAND IN JAPAN. "TO MEET SOVIET-CONTROLLED INVASION OF NORTH KOREAN FORCES."

WEDEMEYER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH AN INVASION APPEARED IMPROBABLE AT THAT TIME.

SECRETARY ACHESON TOLD THE INQUIRY COMMITTEE LAST WEEK THAT, WITH SOME EXCEPTIONS, WEDEMEYER SET FORTH IN HIS REPORT "EXACTLY WHAT WE KNEW."

ACHESON SAID SO FAR AS HE WAS AWARE, ALL WEDEMEYER'S RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING KOREA WERE PUT INTO EFFECT, WITH ONE EXCEPTION.

THAT ONE CALLED FOR CREATION OF A SOUTH KOREA SCOUT FORCE UNDER AMERICAN OFFICERS. THAT RECOMMENDATION WAS NOT CARRIED OUT, ACHESON SAID, "BECAUSE IT WOULD HAVE LEFT THE (KOREAN) FORCE WITHOUT OFFICERS IN EVENT WE WITHDREW OUR FORCES, AS THE UNITED NATIONS SUBSEQUENTLY REQUESTED WE DO."

THE CABINET OFFICER SAID THAT INSTEAD THE KOREAN SCOUT FORCE WAS TRAINED BY AN AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION.

CZ324PED

JUN 11 1951

(600)
AMS BUDGET
KOREAN PEACE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10AP)-UNITED NATIONS' GOVERNMENTS FIGHTING IN KOREA ARE ONCE MORE CONSIDERING APUBLIC PEACE BID TO THE COMMUNISTS, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

WHILE NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE, IT SEEMS PROBABLE A STATEMENT ON GENERAL TERMS FOR PEACE WILL BE ISSUED IF THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE SUCH ACTION WOULD ENLARGE THE CHANCES FOR A KOREAN SETTLEMENT.

IT PROBABLY WOULD BE ALONG THE LINES OF THE PROPOSED PEACE STATEMENT WHICH THE U.N. GOVERNMENTS WORKED OUT FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST MARCH BUT WHICH THEY SHELVED WHEN GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ISSUED HIS OWN TRUCE BID FIRST.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, PRIMARILY ON THE INITIATIVE OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON, ARE TAKING THE LEAD IN WORKING OUT DETAILED TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR A KOREAN SETTLEMENT. THEIR STUDY, SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY OTHER INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS, WILL PROVIDE A BASIS FOR A PUBLIC STATEMENT AND FOR ACTUAL CONDUCT OF NEGOTIATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS--SHOULD THIS BECOME POSSIBLE.

WORK ON THESE DIPLOMATIC PREPARATIONS IS CENTERED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHERE REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL 16 NATIONS WITH FORCES IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT GATHER TWICE WEEKLY FOR A BRIEFING ON THE MILITARY SITUATION AND A DISCUSSION OF PEACE POSSIBILITIES.

THE BASIS OF THE WHOLE PROJECT IS THE POSSIBILITY OF A TRUCE ALONG THE 38TH PARELLEL, THE OLD DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THIS BASIS WOULD CHANGE IF THE BATTLE AREA SHIFTED GREATLY FROM MID-KOREA BUT APPARENTLY DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS EXPECT NO SUCH EARLY CHANGE IN THE SITUATION.

ONE OFFICIAL SAID PRIVATELY TODAY THAT THE REAL PROBLEM ANYWAY IS "NOT THE 38TH BUT THE 34TH PARALLEL," WHICH MARKS THE SOUTHERN END OF THE KOREAN PNEINSULA. THE KEY OBSTACLE TO ALL HOPE FOR A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT, HE WENT ON, IS THE STILL UNRENOUNCED INTENTION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO DRIVE UNITED NATIONS FORCES OFF THE PENINSULA ALTOGETHER.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY KNEW OF NO CHANGE IN THIS MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF THE RED CHINESE, DESPITE THEIR HEAVY BATTLE LOSSES. FURTHER, OFFICIALS SAID THEY KNEW OF NO PEACE FEELERS FROM THE OTHER SIDE, EVEN THOUGH BELIEF IN THE EVENTUAL CHANCES FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OBVIOUSLY REMAINS STRONG IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS CAPITALS.

THE REASONING BEHIND THIS BELIEF IS THAT THE CHINESE REDS HAVE NOT ONLY LOST OUT IN THEIR SPRING OFFENSIVE BUT HAVE ALSO LOST THOUSANDS OF THEIR BEST TROOPS AT SUCH A RAPID RATE THAT, IN THE OPINION OF WESTERN LEADERS, THEY MUST SOONER OR LATER CONCLUDE THEY CAN'T WIN A TOTAL VICTORY AND HAD BETTER JOIN IN A NEGOTIATED PEACE.

A4WX

THIS IS THE SECOND TIME THAT THE U.N. GOVERNMENTS IN MEETINGS HERE HAVE LOOKED INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF MAKING WHAT AMOUNTS TO AN OPEN PEACE BID. EARLIER THIS YEAR, AFTER MANY WEEKS OF DEBATE, THEY AGREED ON THE STATEMENT TO BE ISSUED BY THE PRESIDENT, PROBABLY IN LATE MARCH.

BEFORE THE PRESIDENT ACTED, HOWEVER, GENERAL MACARTHUR, THEN U.N. COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, MADE HIS OWN BID TO THE COMMUNIST COMMANDER, COUPLED WITH A HINT THAT THE WAR WOULD BE CARRIED TO CHINA UNLESS THE CHINESE YIELDED PROMPTLY. THIS WAS ONE OF THE ACTIONS WHICH, THE PRESIDENT HAS SAID, LED TO MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL.

THE TRUMAN STATEMENT REMAINED SECRET UNTIL GENERAL J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, DISCLOSED ITS MAIN PROVISIONS IN THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR HEARINGS TWO WEEKS AGO.

THIS SHOWED THE UNITED NATIONS GOVERNMENTS FELT THAT WITH THE COMMUNISTS DRIVEN BACK TO THE 38TH PARALLEL THE U.N. MILITARY OBJECTIVE OF REPELLING AGGRESSION AGAINST SOUTH KOREA HAD BEEN ACHIEVED. THEREFORE THE COMMUNISTS WERE TO BE GIVEN IN EFFECT AN INVITATION TO AGREE TO A CEASE FIRE WITH ASSURANCES THAT THE FIGHTING WOULD NOT BE RESUMED, AND TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING ISSUES BY NEGOTIATION.

INDICATIONS ARE THAT ANY STATEMENT ISSUED IN THE NEAR FUTURE, WITH THE MILITARY DISPOSITIONS IN KOREA REMAINING ABOUT AS THEY ARE NOW, WOULD FOLLOW THE SAME GENERAL LINES REGARDLESS OF WHAT NEW DETAILS MIGHT BE ADDED.

NO STATEMENT HAS YET BEEN PREPARED BUT OFFICIALS SAID THAT COULD BE DONE QUICKLY IF PROMPT ACTION SEEMED DESIRABLE.

THE PARALLEL PURPOSE INITIATED BY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES OF DETERMINING DETAILED TERMS FOR NEGOTIATION WITH THE RED CHINESE FOLLOWED A SUGGESTION MADE BY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE RUSH THAT WITH THE DEFEAT OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST SPRING OFFENSIVE ALL THE GOVERNMENTS WITH FORCES IN KOREA SHOULD COME UP WITH IDEAS FOR DIPLOMATIC ACTION TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF U.N. MILITARY SUCCESSES.

FOREIGN MINISTER MORRISON PROPOSED THAT THE BRITISH EMBASSY AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT TRY TO DETERMINE UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES A CEASE-FIRE MIGHT BE ARRANGED, AND ON WHAT LINES AND WITH WHAT SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT PROCEED.

IT IS ASSUMED HERE THAT WHATEVER DISCUSSIONS GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HELD WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS IN LONDON FRIDAY ON THIS PROBLEM WERE WITHIN THE FRAME-WORK OF THIS GENERAL EFFORT AND CONCERNED SUCH MATTERS AS POSSIBLE MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS FOR MAKING A CEASE-FIRE EFFECTIVE ONCE IT HAD BEEN AGREED TO.

IN THIS CONNECTION DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THAT CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING COMMUNIST AND U.N. ARMIES, IN THE REGION OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, IS A PRACTICAL POSSIBILITY.

BRADLEY DENIED YESTERDAY THAT HE HAD DISCUSSED ANY NEW PLAN OR NEGOTIATION FOR A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE, BUT DID NOT RULE OUT DISCUSSION OF PLANS ALREADY KNOWN TO BE UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS AS WELL AS THEIR ALLIES.

CZ317PED

A26WX (BJT)
(650)
AMS BUDGET
KOREA INTERPRETIVE
BY ELTON C.FAY

JUN 11 1951

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS FIREPOWER MAY BE SHATTERING THE CORE OF THE PRESENT COMMUNIST DEFENSE LINE, BUT THIS DOESN'T NECESSARILY PRESAGE A BOLD, NEW DASH FAR INTO NORTH KOREA.

PRACTICAL MILITARY REASONS CAN BE THE CONTROLLING FACTORS, ENTIRELY ASIDE FROM DISCUSSIONS, NEGOTIATIONS AND UNDERSTANDINGS THAT MAY BE

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GOING ON AT HIGH POLICY LEVELS FAR REMOVED FROM THE BATTLE FRONT.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL SPENT THE WEEKEND BACK IN TOKYO, ASSESSING WHAT HE HAD SEEN IN A PERSONAL VISIT TO THE FIGHTING FRONT AND HAD LEARNED DURING A TALK WITH THE U.N. FIELD COMMANDERS IN A COMMAND POST TENT ON THE RAIN-SWEPT, MUDDY BATTLE FIELD. IN TOKYO, MARSHALL HELD HOURS-LONG TALKS WITH THE U.N. SUPREME COMMANDER, GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY.
MARSHALL INSISTED HE DID NOT BRING TO THE FAR EAST A NEW DIRECTIVE FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER. AND IN WASHINGTON, OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT IT STILL WAS IN COURSE OF PREPARATION BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND OTHERS. IT NOW SEEMS POSSIBLE THE DIRECTIVE, PREVIOUSLY REFERRED TO IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING THE FIRING OF GEN. MACARTHUR, MAY HAVE BEEN HELD UP UNTIL MARSHALL COULD BRING BACK HIS PERSONAL FINDINGS.
SEIZURE OF THE CHORWON AND KUMHWA BASE POINTS OF THE ENEMY'S "IRON TIRANLGE" BY THE 1ST CORPS--A COMPOSITE U.S.--GREEK-TURKEY-PHILIPPINE-THAILAND FORCE--WAS A MAJOR BLOW AT THE COMMUNIST DEFENSE LINE. THE TRIANGLE IS OF PRIME IMPORTANCE TO THE ENEMY NOT ONLY BECAUSE HE HAS HUGE QUANTITIES OF SUPPLIES STORED THERE BUT BECAUSE IT IS THE KEY TO HIS TRANS-KOREAN TRANSPORTATCON NETWORK. THERE CONVERGE THE HIGHWAY AND RAIL LINES NEEDED TO SHUTTLE REINFORCEMENTS AND SUPPLIES TO THE EAST AND WEST SECTORS.
THERE HAS BEEN AMPLE EVIDENCE OF THE VALUE THE REDS ATTACH TO THEIR PRESENT LINE. THERE THEY HAD BUILT A CHAIN OF FIXED POSITIONS--PILLBOXES, GUN POSITIONS. TO DEFEND IT, THEY HAD BROUGHT UP QUANTITIES OF ARTILLERY WHICH WHILE NOT OF HEAVY CALIBER WERE ABLE TO LAY DOWN HEAVY FIRE FROM THE CONCENTRATIONS OF 75 MILIMTER AND SMALLER WEAPONS, BACKED BY RAIN OF ARTILLERY FIRE. LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET
THIS SEEMED TO PROVIDE ONE EXPLANATION FOR THE MUCH-DEBATED COMMENT OF RIDGWAY RECENTLY THAT THE "PURSUIT" STAGE OF THE CAMPAIGN WAS ENDED.
BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE PUNISHMENT OF THE ENEMY HAS COME TO A HALT. THE COMPARATIVELY HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE THE REDS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO MUSTER ON THEIR LINE IS NO MATCH FOR THE CRUSHING WEIGHT OF U.N. FIRE POWER DELIVERED FROM MASSES OF GUNS AND BY PLANES WHICH DUMP BOMBS AND ROCKETS ON THE ENEMY LINES AND BATTLE ZONE CONCENTRATIONS BY DAY AND BY NIGHT, UNCEASINGLY.
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IF THE ALLIED FORCES HAVE THIS OVERWHELMING FIREPOWER, WHY CAN'T THEY KEEP ROLLING ON UP INTO NORTH KOREA LIKE THEY DID LAST FALL?

A27WX
PERHAPS THEY CAN, BUT THERE ARE TACTICAL REASONS WHY THEY MIGHT BE ABLE TO DO THAT OR NOT WANTO TO DO IT. SOME OF THEM ARE THESE:
1. THERE ARE NO NEW DIVISIONS IN SIGHT, EITHER FROM THE U.S. OR THE OTHER U.N. POWERS, WHICH WOULD BE NEEDED FOR A LARGE-SCALE OFFENSIVE FAR UP INTO THE RUGGED TERRAIN OF NORTH KOREA. MORE MANPOWER WOULD BE NEEDED TO EXPLOIT FIREPOWER ADVANTAGES, TO MOVE IN AND HOLD AREAS BLASTED BY ARTILLERY AND AVIATION. THE 8TH ARMY IS AT FULL STRENGTH FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THE FIELD COMMAND HAS BEEN ABLE TO CREATE LIMITED TACTICAL RESERVES WHICH IT HAS USED IN THE RECENT CROSSING OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. BUT THESE ARE NOT THE BIG STRATEGIC RESERVES REQUIRED FOR AN ALL-OUT OFFENIVE.
2. BEYOND THE PRESENT LINE,

RESERVES REQUIRED FOR AN ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE.
2. BEYOND THE PRESENT LINE, INCLUDING THE COMPARATIVELY GOOD MANEUVER AREA OF THE IRON TRIANGLE AREA, MOUNTAINS AND DEEP RAVINES REACH FROM COAST TO COAST. IF THE GENERAL NORTH-SOUTH CONTOUR OF THE RIDGES IMPOSE LATERAL COMMUNICATION DIFFICULTIES FOR THE ENEMY, THEY IMPOSE THE SAME PROBLEM FOR ANY ADVANCING FORCE. AND THE REDS HAVE THE ADVANTAGE OF PICKING AND PREPARING THEIR MOUNTAIN-TOP DEFENSIVE POSITIONS.
3. THE REDS, BY NO MEANS, HAVE COMMITTED ANYWHERE NEAR THEIR AVAILABLE FORCES ALREADY MOVED INTO KOREA FROM MANCHURIA. THERE MAY BE 300,000 OR MORE TROOPS ORGANIZED INTO A NUMBER OF ARMIES WITHIN EASY MARCHING DISTANCE OF THE PRESENT FRONT. ALSO, THERE ALWAYS REMAINS THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TANKS AT HAND (ALTHOUGH FEW HAVE BEEN SEEN IN RECENT MONTHS) OR MAY DECIDE TO CALL IN BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS FROM MANCHURIAN BASES. THESE GROUND, AIR AND ARMORED POTENTIALITIES EXIST NOT ONLY AS DEFENSIVE POSSIBILITIES BUT MAY BE THROWN INTO A NEW ENEMY COUNTEROFFENSIVE AT ANY TIME.
4. THE U.N, STRATEGISTS MAY BE QUITE SATISFIED WITH THE SITUATION AS IT IS--JUST TO KEEP UP SLOW STEADY PRESSURE. THE OVERALL OBJECTIVE IS, AS PLAIN-SPEAKING SOLDIERS PUT IT, TO "KILL CHINAMEN," TO DESTROY AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE OF THE CHINESE RED MILITARY MACHINE NOW. TO DO THAT NOW MEANS IT WON'T HAVE TO BE DONE LATER IF A GENERAL WAR COMES. THUS, THE REDS' COUNTER OFFENSIVES PROBABLY ARE WELCOMED. WHEN THEY ATTACK, THEY GET KILLED.
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JUN 11 1951
A70WX
(220)
FOREIGN-DEBATE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 10-(AP)-SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) SAID TODAY THAT SO FAR AS THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IS CONCERNED, TALK ABOUT PEACE "IS FIDDLE FADDLE DOUBLE COMPOUNDED."
THE ADMINISTRATION HAS "NO PLAN EXCEPT TO SABOTAGE OUR SECURITY." JENNEK SAID.
BUT REP. CELLER (D-NY), WHO DEBATED WITH JENNER ON A TELEVISION (NBC) SHOW, SAID JENNER IS AN "ISOLATIONIST" WHO WANTS TO SET UP A GIBRALTAR OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION.
"THAT'S SETTING UP AN IVORY TOWER THAT IS SO FULL OF HOLES IT LOOKS LIKE SWISS CHEESE," CELLER SAID.
THE TWO MEN DEBATED THE ISSUE "HAS THE ADMINISTRATION SAFEGUARDED OR ENDANGERED OUR NATIONAL SECURITY?
JENNER DENOUNCED THE "NEW DEAL" ADMINISTRATION AS HAVING GOTTEN THE COUNTRY INTO THREE WARS IN 35 YEARS.
HE ATTACKED FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS SUCH AS THE MARSHALL PLAN AND SAID:
"I CAN'T SEE WHERE THIS NATION WITH ONLY SIX PERCENT OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION CAN CARE FOR THE WHOLE COCKEYED WORLD."
CELLER RETORTED THAT TO ADOPT JENNER'S FOREIGN POLICY WOULD LEAVE AMERICA LIKE "SORT OF AN OSTRICH, WITH OUR HEAD IN THE SAND BUT WE WOULD HAVE AN AWFULLY EXPOSED REAR, SUBJECT TO ATTACK BY RUSSIAN AGGRESSION."
JENNER CITED THE REMOVAL OF GEN.MACARTHUR AS DEMONSTRATING THAT "IF YOU DON'T FALL IN BEHIND THE TRUMAN-ACHESON-LATTIMORE-HISS LINE, YOU WALK THE PLANK."
BUT CELLER SAID MACARTHUR WOULD HAVE REVERSED THE CIVILIAN CONTROL OVER THE MILITARY AND WOULD HAVE FURTHER INVOLVED THE COUNTRY IN WAR.

REP.JOSEPH W.MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS, HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER, ALSO GOT INTO THE FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE. HE SAID IN A RADIO PROGRAM OF THE GANNETT NEWS SERVICE THAT THE SENATE INVESTIGATION OF MACARTHUR'S DISCHARGE IS "DEMONSTRATING THAT OUR POLICY-MAKERS AND OUR MILITARY DON'T KNOW WHERE THEY ARE GOING."
MARTIN SAID:
"I BLAME THE POLICY MAKERS MORE THAN THE MILITARY. THE MILITARY IS SUPPOSED TO IMPLEMENT POLICY, TO CARRY OUT POLICY, NOT TO MAKE IT."
MARTIN EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE HEARINGS HAVE SHOWN SOME MILITARY MEN ARE TRYING TO DO A LITTLE POLICY MAKING BUT THAT BASICALLY, THE

EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN "SHOWN UP" FOR A COMPLETE LACK OF CONSTRUCTIVE POLICY IN THE FAR EAST."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 10)

ES553PED

A75 (330)

(NY) WASHINGTON, JUNE 10-(AP)-SEN.WARREN G.MAGNUSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADERS ON FORMOSA SAY THEMSELVES THAT IT WOULD BE "UTTER FOLLY" TO ATTEMPT AN INVASION OF CHINA WITHOUT COMPLETE AMERICAN AID.

MAGNUSON MADE THE STATEMENT DURING A TELEVISION DISCUSSION OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S POLICIES WITH SEN.KARL MUNDT (R-S.D.).

THE TWO SENATORS APPEARED ON THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM TELEVISION NETWORK.

MUNDT, UPHOLDING CERTAIN PHASES OF MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS ON KOREA, SAID THAT WHETHER THE OVERALL PROGRAM IS GOOD OR NOT IS "DIFFICULT TO SAY."

BUT, HE ADDED, THE ADMINISTRATION HAS OFFERED NO ALTERNATIVE EXCEPT "OPERATION KILLER."

HE SAID AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY HAD BEEN A "DISMAL, BLOODY CATACLYSMIC FAILURE."

MAGNUSON SAID THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICIES HAVE BEEN SOUND BECAUSE "ANY FOREIGN POLICY X X X MUST BE CONSISTENT WITH OUR ABILITY TO CARRY OUT THAT PURPOSE."

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HE DERIDED REFERENCES TO 600,000 TRAINED TROOPS ON FORMOSA READY TO ATTACK THE CHINESE MAINLAND, AND SAID THAT 150,000 WOULD BE CLOSER.

HE SAID THAT EVEN THOSE ARE NOT SUFFICIENTLY TRAINED AND EQUIPPED FOR INVASION.

AS FOR MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS THAT WE BOMB CHINESE BASES IN MANCHURIA, MAGNUSON SAID THAT UNITED NATIONS TROOPS HAVE "ONE LITTLE SUPPLY LINE" IN KOREA.

"IF THERE WAS RETALIATION," HE SAID, "WE WOULDN'T HAVE A CHANCE OF STAYING IN KOREA."

IT'S EASY TO SIT AND SAY LET'S DO THIS AND LET'S DO THAT." MAGNUSON SAID. "BUT WE OUGHT TO BE SURE WE'VE GOT THE MUSCLE TO DO IT."

MUNDT SAID THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, BY PRODUCING "AN OBSCURE PIECE OF TELEGRAPHIC EVIDENCE" AND TRYING TO SUGGEST THAT MACARTHUR HAD FAVORED "APPEASEMENT," WAS GUILTY OF "A SMEAR AGAINST A A GREAT AMERICAN."

MAGNUSON REPLIED THAT "NO ONE WANTS TO SMEAR ANYONE" BUT THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAD SIMPLY DISAGREED WITH MACARTHUR'S IDEAS ON KOREA.

"I THINK THEY KNOW MORE ABOUT THE STRENGTH OF AMERICA THAN MACARTHUR DOES," HE ADDED.

SN525PED

A71WX

(550) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, JUNE 10)

NPA-MONOPOLY

BY BARNEY LIVINGSTONE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 10-(AP)-A HOUSE COMMITTEE TODAY ACCUSED ASSISTANT NPA ADMINISTRATOR H.B.MCCOY OF MAKING A "GROSSLY MISLEADING" EXPLANATION OF HOW HIS AGENCY HAPPENED TO ALLOCATE STEEL TO GENERAL MOTORS CORP. WHILE FAILING TO HELP ITS COMPETITORS.

THE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON MONOPOLY ALSO COMMENTED TARTLY ON LIBERTIES TAKEN WITH THE FACTS."

THE SHARP LANGUAGE WAS IN A REPORT ON THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY'S (NPA) GRANT OF STEEL PRIORITIES TO GM'S LOCOMOTIVE DIVISION AND THE "LOSS" OF APPLICATIONS FROM FOUR COMPETITORS.

THE MONOPOLY INVESTIGATING GROUP MADE NO ATTEMPT TO SAY WHETHER "THE INEQUITABLE ALLOCATION OF STEEL ... RESULT FROM GROSS NEGLIGENCE, DELIBERATE FAVORITISM, OR MERELY A CHAIN OF UNFORTUNATE CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH SEEM MOST UNUSUAL..."

BUT THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP.CELLER (D-NY), SAID ITS REPORT POINTED OUT "BY WAY OF CONCRETE EXAMPLE, HOW THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM MAY LEAD TO INCREASED CONCENTRATION OF ECONOMIC POWER."

THE LOCOMOTIVE CASE WAS THE FIRST PART OF AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE ROLE OF SO-CALLED "DOLLAR-A-YEAR" MEN IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM. SERVING WITHOUT COMPENSATION, THESE OFFICIALS ARE ON LOAN TO THE GOVERNMENT FROM PRIVATE INDUSTRY.

THE COMMITTEE RESUMES ITS HEARINGS TOMORROW WITH ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH AND MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS AS WITNESSES.

IN ITS REPORT ON THE NPA ALLOCATIONS TO GM, THE REPORT IDENTIFIED "DOLLAR-A-YEAR" MEN SIGNING THE GM DIRECTIVE AS BEING ON LOAN FROM STEEL COMPANIES DOING BUSINESS WITH GENERAL MOTORS, OR OBLIGATED TO IT FINANCIALLY.

THE INVESTIGATION DEALT WITH EMERGENCY REQUESTS FOR NPA ALLOCATIONS TO FIVE LOCOMOTIVE BUILDING COMPANIES--GM, BALDWIN-LIMA-HAMILTON CORP., THE AMERICAN LOCOMOTIVE CORP., AND GENERAL ELECTRIC. FAIRBANKS-MORSE

REQUESTS FOR ALL COMPANIES WERE PROCESSED TOGETHER EARLY IN MARCH. ON MARCH 14, LESS THAN TWO WEEKS LATER, A DIRECTIVE WAS ISSUED GRANTING GM "TOP PRIORITY ASSISTANCE" FOR 2,663 TONS OF STEEL.

THE COMMITTEE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT NEITHER THEN, NOR SINCE, WAS STEEL ALLOTED TO COMPANIES OTHER THAN GM UNDER THE INTERIM RELIEF PROGRAM IN EFFECT UNTIL A PERMANENT PROGRAM COULD BE SET UP.

A72WX

JUN 11 1951

CERTIFICATION PAPERS OF GM'S FOUR COMPETITATORS WERE "LOST," IT WAS TESTIFIED.

A SECOND SET OF PAPERS WAS PREPARED AT THE REQUEST OF WILLIAM G. KNIGHT, CHIEF OF NPA'S MOTIVE POWER DIVISION.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THESE PAPERS EVENTUALLY FOUND THEIR WAY TO MCCOY'S OFFICE, WHERE THEY WERE FIRST GIVEN LOW-PRIORITY STATUS AND EVENTUALLY PIGEON-HOLED.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH MCCOY WAS A COMMITTEE WITNESS, THE "OFFICIAL NPA EXPLANATION" WAS ISSUED IN THE FORM OF A PRESS RELEASE BY THE OFFICIAL BEFORE HE TESTIFIED IN PERSON.

"THE SUBCOMMITTEE FINDS THAT MR.MCCOY'S STATEMENT, AS CONTAINED IN THE PRESS RELEASE, REPRESENTING THE NPA'S OFFICIAL POSITION, IS GROSSLY MISLEADING," THE REPORT SAID.

"AN EXAMPLE OF THE LIBERTIES TAKEN WITH THE FACTS CLEARLY ON RECORD IS THE STATEMENT'S BASIC PREMISE WHEREIN MR.MCCOY TAKES THE POSITION THAT THE GRANTING OF A DIRECTIVE IN THE AMOUNT OF 2,663 TONS OF STEEL IN BEHALF OF GENERAL MOTORS WAS A MATTER SEPARATE AND APART FROM THE INTERIM RELIEF PROGRAM."

THE REPORT WENT AT SOME LENGTH INTO THE BUSINESS ASSOCIATION SOF NPA OFFICIALS SERVING AS "WOC'S"--OR, WITHOUT COMPENSATION.

IT SAID MELVIN W.COLE, CHIEF OF THE IRON AND STEEL DIVISION, WAS AN OFFICIAL OF BETHLEHEM STEEL CORP., WITH "AN ESTABLISHED BUSINESS RELATIONS WITH GENERAL MOTORS PROCUREMENT OFFICIALS."

IT SAID HENRY P.RANKIN, NPA OFFICIAL WHO SIGNED THE GM DIRECTIVE WITH COLE, WAS A SALES OFFICIAL OF REPUBLIC STEEL CORP., TO WHICH GENERAL MOTORS RECENTLY MADE A LONG-TERM LOAN OF $40,000,000.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT RANKIN'S PREDECESSOR AS AN NPA STEEL SECTION CHIEF, WHO "PROBABLY" PREPARED THE GM DIRECTIVE, WAS A MR. ROBINSON. IT IDENTIFIED ROBINSON AS A SALES EXECUTIVE OF JONES & LAUGHLIN STEEL CO., TO WHICH GM ALSO MADE A LONG-TERM LOAN OF $28,-000,000.

30.24- 23877

KNIGHT, HEAD OF THE MOTIVE POWER SECTION, WHO DISCLOSED THE CASE OF THE "LOST" PAPERS TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID LAST FRIDAY THAT AS A RESULT OF HIS TESTIMONY HE HAD NO WORK TO DO AT NPA, AND THAT HE HAD SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SUNDAY JUNE 10)

ES515PED

A10WX

(300)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 10)

AMS BUDGET

TAFT-SPENDING

JUN 11 1951

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 10-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) ESTIMATED TODAY THAT GOVERNMENT SPENDING WILL HIT A $90,000,000,000 (B)-A-YEAR CLIP IN 1953, EXACTLY TWICE THIS YEAR'S OUTLAY.

IF HIS ESTIMATE IS CORRECT, TAFT SAID, "I DOUBT VERY MUCH IF WE CAN RESTRAIN INFLATION."

THE REPUBLICAN LEADER URGED THAT "WE SPREAD OUR SPENDING AND GO A LITTLE SLOWER" IN MEETING THE ANNOUNCED GOALS FOR DEFENSE. HE SET $70,000,000,000 TO $72,000,000,000 PER YEAR AS "ABOUT THE LIMIT TO WHAT WE CAN DO" WITHOUT DESTROYING PUBLIC MORALE AND ENDANGERING THE NATIONAL ECONOMY.

TAFT EXPRESSED THIS VIEW DURING A RADIO PANEL DISCUSSION (WINX' MEET YOUR CONGRESS) BY FOUR SENATORS ON THE MOUNTING COST OF DEFENSE AND THE THREAT OF INFLATION.

SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) PREDICTED A $4,000,000,000 CASH SURPLUS IN THE FEDERAL TREASURY AT THE END OF THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR CLOSING JUNE 30. THIS, ALONG WITH A TAX BILL NOW BEING WRITTEN IN CONGRESS, WOULD INCREASE GOVERNMENT REVENUE SUFFICIENTLY TO COVER A $70,000,000,000 BUDGET FOR 1952, BENTON ESTIMATED.

THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE HAS APPROVED TENTATIVELY $7,100,000,000 IN NEW TAXES. THE ADMINISTRATION HAD ASKED FOR A $10,000,000,000 (B) BOOST. THE TAX BILL STILL IS SUBJECT TO FINAL COMMITTEE ACTION AND VOTES IN BOTH HOUSES.

SENATOR MONRONEY (D-OKLA) AGREED WITH BENTON THAT THE DEFENSE PROGRAM SHOULD BE KEPT ON A PAY-AS-YOU-GO BASIS. BUT HE CONTENDED THAT THE PENDING TAX BILL "WILL LEAVE A TREMENDOUS GAP OF $7,000,000,000 TO $8,000,000,000."

THE OKLAHOMAN SUGGESTED THAT THE DEFENSE PROGRAM MIGHT HAVE TO BE "REGAUGED X X X AFTER TWO OR THREE YEARS" WITH A VIEW TO SCALING IT DOWN TO A LEVEL WHICH MIGHT BE RETAINED WITHOUT WRECKING THE ECONOMY.

SENATOR FLANDERS (R-VT) CAUTIONED THAT "THERE ARE DANGERS EVEN IN A BALANCED BUDGET--IF IT IS TOO GREAT." HE CALLED FOR "LIMITS" ON DEFENSE EXPENDITURES AND CARE IN OTHER GOVERNMENT SPENDING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, JUNE 10)

SU1PED

A41WX

(100)

VOGELER

WASHINGTON, JUUE 10-(AP)-MRS. ROBERT VOGELER SAID TODAY THE IMPRISONMENT OF HER HUSBAND BY COMMUNIST HUNGARY DOES NOT REPRESENT AN ISOLATED CASE OF REPRESSION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

MRS. VOGELER, WIFE OF THE RECENTLY FREED INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY OFFICIAL, SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (MUTUAL) THAT SIMILAR ARRESTS ARE FREQUENT.

"THAT HAPPENS DAILY TO HUNDREDS OF FAMILIES," SHE SAID. "THEY WERE NOT AS FORTUNATE AS WE WERE TO HAVE THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT BEHIND THEM EVERYBODY IS AFRAID OF EVERYONE ELSE."

"IF MY HUSBAND WASN'T AN AMERICAN, HE WOULDN'T BE ALIVE TODAY," MRS.VOGELER SAID.

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A82

(WX) MEDFORD, MASS., JUNE 10-(AP)-THE SOVIETS ARE "GROWING MORE RECKLESS, MORE IMPATIENT, LESS SUBTLE" IN THEIR PREPARATIONS FOR AGGRESSION, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

"IT IS ALREADY LATER THAN WE THINK," ADDED THOMAS D.CABOT, DIRECTOR OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS.

"WE ARE CONFRONTED BY A NATION," HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT TUFTS COLLEGE, "WHICH MAKES NO SECRET OF ITS INTENT TO DOMINATE THE ENTIRE WORLD, OR OF ITS FAITH IN THE INEVITABILITY OF ITS VICTORY.

"THIS NATION, IN PURSUING ITS AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS, DOES NOT RESTRICT ITSELF TO ANY SINGLE METHOD OR TACTIC. IT USES EVERY TRICK IN THE BOOKS. IT MAINTAINS THE LARGEST ARMY ON EARTH, AND THREATENS ITS NEIGHBORS WITH MILITARY DESTRUCTION, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME POSING AS A CHAMPION OF PEACE."

"WE KNOW THAT RUSSIA PREFERS TO OBTAIN ITS AIMS WITHOUT WAR," CABOT SAID. "AT THE SAME TIME WE KNOW THAT RUSSIA WILL RISK WAR IF WAR APPEARS TO OFFER THE BEST CHANCE OF SUCCESS."

HE SAID THE U.S. WILL NOT CHOOSE THE GRADUAL SURRENDER, THE CREEPING SURRENDER, REPRESENTED BY APPEASEMENT, BY GIVING UP OUR ALLIES, BY PERMITTING THE PIECEMEAL CONQUEST OF THE FREE WORLD.

"OUR PRIMARY AIM IS PEACE, BUT AN EVEN MORE BASIC AIM IS SURVIVAL. WE PRAY THAT THE SOVIET IMPERIALISTS WILL NOT FORCE US TO CHOOSE BETWEEN THESE AIMS, BUT IF THEY DO, WE HAVE LEFT NO DOUBT AS TO WHAT OUR CHOICE WILL BE."

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JUN 11 1951

A60

(120)

(NY) LEWISBURG, PA., JUNE 10-(AP)-HENRI BONNET, FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, PREDICTED TODAY "THE SCHUMAN PLAN WILL PUT AN END TO FRANCO-GERMAN WARS."

IN A SPEECH DELIVERED AT GRADUATION CEREMONIES AT BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY, BONNET SAID, "IN FRANCE THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE, AND ESPECIALLY OF YOUNG PEOPLE, ARE NOW FULLY IN FAVOR OF THE CAUSE OF EUROPEAN UNITY."

THE SCHUMAN PLAN, NAMED FOR ITS ADVOCATE, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, IS DESIGNED TO TIGHTEN ECONOMIC TIES BETWEEN FRANCE, ITALY, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

BONNET TOLD OF FRENCH PLANS FOR AN INTEGRATED EUROPEAN ARMY COMPOSED OF SIX SCHUMAN PLAN COUNTRIES WITH GERMAN UNITS "INCORPORATED IN THE SAME CONDITIONS AS FRENCH UNITS AND UNITS OF OTHER COUNTRIES."

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A139LA

LA OUT

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 10-(AP)-MISS VIVIEN KELLEMS TODAY TOOK OVER HER BROTHER'S PULPIT TO CALL THE NEW UNITED NATIONS BUILDING IN NEW YORK A MODERN TOWER OF BABEL.

"THE TOWER," THE CONTROVERSIAL CONNECTICUT INDUSTRIALIST SAID, "INTONES 'PEACE, PEACE,' BUT THERE IS NO PEACE, ONLY CHAOS, BLOODSHED AND WAR, AND IN OUR TOWER THE ENDLESS BABBLING OF FOREIGN TONGUES.

(THE TOWER OF BABEL WAS THE TOWER MENTIONED IN THE BOOK OF GENESIS IN THE LAND OF SHINAR WHERE THE CONFUSION OF LANGUAGES WAS SAID TO

HAVE TAKEN PLACE. AS A FIGURE OF SPEECH, IT IS SOMETIMES USED TO DENOTE A VISIONARY SCHEME.)

"MUST GOD COME DOWN FROM HEAVEN AND MAKE US UNDERSTAND THE ENORMITY OF OUR CRIME.

"HOW COULD WE HOPE TO BUILD A TOWER FOR PEACE WHEN WE SIT DOWN WITH INFIDELS AND MURDERERS?"

"NEVER ONCE HAS A PRAYER TO ALMIGHTY GOD BEEN OFFERED IN THIS INFIDEL TOWER," MISS KELLEMS ASSERTED. WE ARE LOCKED IN A VAST WORLD CONFLICT WITH THE UNGODLY, AND THE ISSUE IS BUT ONE--CHRISTIANITY VERSUS PAGANISM." SHE CHARGED THE CHARTER UPON WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS IS BASED WAS CONCEIVED BY "STRANGE ARCHITECTS."

"TODAY ONE OF THE CHIEF DESIGNERS (ALGER HISS) WHO SERVED AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ORIGINAL U.N. CONFERENCE DRAGS OUT HIS DAYS IN PRISON. A CONVICTED TRAITOR TO HIS COUNTRY."

(HISS WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY IN DENYING THAT HE PASSED SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, A SELF-STYLED FORMER COURIER FOR RUSSIA.)

SHE SPOKE FROM THE PULPIT OF THE WESTWOOD HILLS CHRISTIAN CHURCH WHERE HER BROTHER, THE REV.JESSE RANDOLPH KELLEMS, IS PASTOR. THE PULPIT, DONATED BY MISS KELLEMS AND ANOTHER BROTHER, DAVID, WAS DEDICATED TO THE MEMORY K THEIR FATHER, THE LATE DR.DAVID CLINTON KELLEMS, FIRST DEAN OF THE EUGENE DIVINITY SCHOOL AT EUGENE, ORE.

MISS KELLEMS WORE THE ROBES OF HER MOTHER ALSO AN ORDAINED MINISTER. THE MYSTIC, CONN. INDUSTRIALIST IS BEST KNOWN FOR HER FIGHT WITH THE GOVERNMENT OVER THE WITHHOLDING OF INCOME TAXES FROM EMPLOYES' SALARIES.

DB626PPD NM

B27KX (Q) JUN 11 1951

ALAMEDA, CALIF., JUNE 10-(AP)- ANOTHER SHIPLOAD OF KOREAN WAR VETERANS SAILED INTO SAN FRANCISCO BAY TODAY.

SOME 400-ODD MEMBERS OF THE NAVY'S CARRIER AIR GROUP 19--KNOWN AS THE "BRIDGE BUSTERS" FOR THEIR ACTION IN SUPPORT OF UNITED NATIONS GROUND FORCES--WERE ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GEN. NELSON M. WALKER WHEN SHE DOCKED AT ALAMEDA NAVAL AIR STATION THIS AFTERNOON. THEIR CARRIER, THE U.S. PRINCETON, STILL IS IN KOREAN WATERS, WITH A REPLACEMENT AIR GROUP FLYING OFF HER BROAD DECKS.

YESTERDAY, THE NAVY'S MUCH-DECORATED CARRIER AIR GROUP TWO--2,800 MEN-- ARRIVED ABOARD THE CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA. THE 27,000-TON FLATTOP SET A NEW RECORD OF 7 DAYS, 13 HOURS FOR THE CROSSING FROM JAPAN TO SAN FRANCISCO.

THE OLD RECORD, 7 DAYS, 18 HOURS, 36 MINUTES, WAS HELD BY THE CARRIER BOXER.

AIR GROUP 19 IS KNOWN AS "ALAMEDA'S OWN"- HAVING BEEN STATIONED AT ALAMEDA AIR STATION MUCH OF THE TIME SINCE 1946.

TR510PCS

911 (340)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 10)

(ADVANCE) MARYKNOLL, N.Y., JUNE 10-(AP)-A FORMER NAVY PILOT WHO ALMOST LOST HIS LIFE IN A JAPANESE SUICIDE ATTACK ON HIS CARRIER LEAVES TODAY FOR A LIFE-TIME OF MISSIONARY WORK IN JAPAN.

THE REV.CHRISTOHER K.MAINO, OF DETROIT, MICH., WAS ONE OF 27 PRIESTS AND TWO BROTHERS WHO WERE TO DEPART FOR FOREIGN POSTS AFTER THE 34TH ANNUAL DEPARTURE CEREMONY OF THE MARYKNOLL FATHERS.

FATHER MAINO, 33, HOLDS THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS AND AIR MEDAL FOR HIS EXPLOITS AS A LIEUTENANT COMMANDER ON THE CARRIER, ST.LO, IN ACTIONS AT SAIPAN AND LEYTE. HE ENTERED MARYKNOLL IN 1946 AND WAS ORDAINED YESTERDAY.

THREE OTHER FORMER SERVICEMEN ALSO WERE TO LEAVE FOR FOREIGN MISSION POSTS.

THE REV.THOMAS P.GOLDEN, AN ARMY VETERAN OF NEW YORK CITY, AND BROTHER JEAVN DAVIS, OF HOMEWOOD, DEL., A FORMER COMBAT ENGINEER IN THE ARMY, ARE GOING TO CHILE.

BROTHER WENCESLAUS HUTZ, AN AIR CORPS VETERAN FROM DETROIT, IS HEADING FOR HAWAII.

OTHER MISSIONARIES AND THEIR ASSIGNMENTS:

TO TANGANYIKA TERRITORY IN AFRICA: THE REVS. THOMAS N.QUIRK, OF PORTSMOUTH, N.H.; ALDEN LPIERCE, OF MARBLEHEAD, MASS.; DANIEL D.ZWACK, OF DUBUQUE, IOWA; EDWARD H.JAMES, OF WASHINGTON, IND.; AND ARTHUR H. WILLE, OF WATSONVILLE, CALIF.

TO CHILE: THE REVS. JOHN J.MORIARITY, OF NEW YORK CITY; JOSEPH S. SMITH, OF LOWELL, MASS.; BERNARD L. O'BRIEN, OF LAWRENCE, KAN.; AND FRANCIS J.ASSENMACHER, OF DEARBORN, MICH.

TO GUATEMALA: THE REVS. JOHN M. BREEN, OF FALL RIVER, MASS.; AND DANIEL J. MCLEOD, OF NORTH QUINCY, MASS.

TO BOLIVIA: THE REVS. RICHARD S.MCMONIGAL, OF ST.PAUL, MINN.; RICHARD J.LASZEWSKI, OF STEVEN'S POINT, WIS.; AND EDWARD T.MANNION, OF NEW YORK.

JUN 11 1951

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TO YUCATAN: THE REVS. FRANCIS W.COLLINS, OF PHILADELPHIA, AND ROMAN A. KASPRZAK, OF MILWAUKEE, WIS.

TO PERU: THE REVS. FRANCIS A.MILROY, OF (8520 91ST AVE.) WOODHAVEN, N.Y.; CHARLES A.MURRAY, OF NEW BEDFORD, MASS.; MARTIN F.MURPHY, OF GLOVERSVILLE, N.Y.; JOHN R.KENNY, OF MAPLE SHADE, N.J.; AND FREDERICK J. HOPWOOD, OF (29 SCHUYLER TERRACE) EAST ORANGE, N.J.

TO JAPAN: THE REVS. ROBERT J.HUGHES, OF NEW YORK CITY; J.JOSEPH MOONEY, OF ARLINGTON, MASS.; EDMUND T.SHAMBARIS, OF WATERBURY, CONN.; AND FRANCIS J.CAFFREY, OF LAWRENCE, MASS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 10)

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY , SUNDAY, JUNE 10)

JA443PED

B72

KX FOR FRISCO

NEW YORK, JUNE 11-(AP)-CONCERNING CHINESE REPRESENTATION AT JAPANESE TREATY CONFERENCES, THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID THAT "IT IS HARD TO SEE HOW BRITAIN OR THE UNITED STATES COULD SIT DOWN TO DISCUSS THE TERMS OF A PACIFIC PEACE WITH A REGIME THAT IS KILLING BRITISH AND AMERICAN SOLDIERS."

IN AN EDITORIAL, THE TIMES SAID:

"NEVERTHELESS, THE BRITISH FEEL THAT THEY CANNOT ADMIT THE ENTRY OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHINA TO SUCH DISCUSSIONS, SINCE THEY HAVE FORMALLY DISAVOWED IT. SUCH AN ADMISSION WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO A REVOCATION OF THE RECOGNITION OF PEIPING. THE PRESENT BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS NOT PREPARED TO MAKE THAT REVOCATION.

"THUS IT WILL BE SEEN THAT THE PROBLEM IS NOT ONE OF MISUNDERSTANDING OR OF SIMPLE BAD TEMPER. IT IS COMPLEX AND PUZZLING. THERE WILL BE NEED FOR MUCH GOODWILL AND UNDERSTANDING ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC BEFORE IT IS SOLVED. THERE SHOULD BE ENOUGH GOOD SENSE BOTH HERE AND THERE TO SUPPLY THESE ATTRIBUTES."

KS102AED

A143

(NYC OUT) (200)

NEW YORK, JUNE 10-(AP)-WALTER WINCHELL IN A COPYRIGHTED NEW YORK DAILY MIRROR STORY QUOTES GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS TELLING HIM THAT THE KOREAN WAR COULD BE WON QUICKLY IF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WERE

30.24- 23879

ALLOWED TO BOMB "EVERYTHING"NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
WIM

ALLOWED TO BOMB "EVERYTHING" NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
WINCHELL QUOTES THE DEPOSED FAR EASTERN COMMANDER IN AN INTERVIEW:

"TO WIN IN KOREA YOU MUST STRIKE AT THEIR SUPPLY LINES, BUT THEY WON'T LET US BOMB THEM OR BLOCKADE THEM WHERE WE COULD WIPE THEM OFF THE MAP.

"WHAT THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS MUST LEARN EVENTUALLY IS THAT THE CRUCIAL BOUNDARY OF CIVILIZATION IS NOT THE RHINE OR THE ELBE, BUT THE YALU!

"THE TRANS-SIBERIAN RAILROAD IS THEIR ONLY GOOD ARTERY, AND THE REDS IN MOSCOW, WHO ARE SUPPLYING THE NORTH KOREANS, MUST TRANSPORT EVERYTHING FROM BEHIND THE URALS.

"IF THEY WOULD LET US BOMB EVERYTHING NORTH OF THE 38TH, THERE WOULDN'T BE ANY LINE OF SUPPLY AND THE WAR WOULD BE OVER."

ASKED WHY THE REDS "FIGHT SO HARD," WINCHELL SAID MACARTHUR REPLIED:

"BECAUSE THEIR RESERVES NUMBER OVER A MILLION, AND AFTER WE HAVE ANNIHILATED THE ONES WE FIGHT, THEY SIMPLY REPLACE THEM WITH FRESH TROOPS.

"WE NOT ONLY DO NOT WASTE OUR MEN WITH SUCH INDIFFERENCE, WE JUST CAN'T AFFORD THAT MANY EXPENDABLES.

"OUR BOYS IN KOREA ARE AMONG THE FINEST I EVER COMMANDED. THEY HAVE CROSSED THE 38TH SIX TIMES NOW--BUT THE WAY THEY ARE DOING THINGS IN WASHINGTON, THEY WILL HAVE TO FIGHT ON THIS AND THAT SIDE OF THE 38TH SIX TIMES AGAIN."

WS950PED

JUN 11 1951

A192

(140) New York

~~GEN.~~ 694(, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE SCHEDULE OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S FOUR-DAY VISIT TO TEXAS BEGINNING WEDNESDAY WAS RELEASED TONIGHT BY HIS AIDE, COL. LAURENCE BUNKER.

MACARTHUR, HIS WIFE, AND SON WILL LEAVE NEW YORK WEDNESDAY ABOUT 8 OR 8:30 A.M. (EST) BY COMMERCIAL AIRLINE FOR AUSTIN WHERE HE IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE AN ADDRESS FROM THE STATE HOUSE STEPS THE SAME DAY.

BUNKER COULD NOT SPECIFY THE AIR LINE.

WEDNESDAY NIGHT THE MACARTHURS ARE TO FLY TO HOUSTON FOR A PARADE AND FOR AN ADDRESS THE GENERAL WILL GIVE THERE THURSDAY AT RICE INSTITUTE STADIUM.

THE MACARTHURS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE IN SAN ANTONIO FRIDAY MORNING AND IN DALLAS FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

THE GENERAL IS TO SPEAK FRIDAY NIGHT AT THE DALLAS FAIR PARK.

SATURDAY THE MACARTHURS ARE SCHEDULED TO GO TO FORT WORTH WHERE THE GENERAL IS SLATED FOR ANOTHER ADDRESS. FROM FORT WORTH HE IS TO FLY BACK TO NEW YORK.

RD109AED NM

A197

(500)

NEW YORK, JUNE 10-(AP)-ALFRED KOHLBERG, IMPORTER MENTIONED IN "CHINA LOBBY" CHARGES IN WASHINGTON, DENIED TODAY HE IS A LOBBYIST FOR THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

KOHLBERG, WHO HEADS THE AMERICAN CHINA POLICY ASSOCIATION, A PRO-CHIANG KAI-SHEK GROUP, SAID ALL HIS ACTIVITIES ON FOREIGN POLICY ARE STRICTLY PERSONAL.

HE ALSO SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD CONDUCT AN INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGED CHINA LOBBY "BECAUSE THEY WILL FIND THE REAL 'CHINA LOBBY' IS A PRO-COMMUNIST LOBBY WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

MEANWHILE TWO CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BEFORE SPEAKING AT A CHINATOWN MEETING, SAID THEY WERE MYSTIFIED BY REFERENCES TO A CHINA LOBBY.

IF THERE IS SUCH A THING, THEY SAID, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH IT.

DR.T.F.TSIANG, CHIEF CHINESE DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID HE ONCE HAD TRIED, AT THE REQUEST OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS, TO PERSUADE KOHLBERG TO BE MORE MODERATE IN HIS STATEMENTS ABOUT AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY ON CHINA.

HE SAID KOHLBERG DISREGARDED HIS PLEA, TELLING TSIANG THAT HE DID NOT UNDERSTAND AMERICAN CUSTOMS.

TSIANG ALSO MENTIONED FRED MCKEE, PITTSBURGH MERCHANT, AS ANOTHER AMERICANHACTIVS IN ATTACKING CHINESE COMMUNISM.

HE SAID MCKEE WAS CONNECTED WITH THE COMMITTEE TO DEFEND AMERICA BY AIDING ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINA.

BUT NEITHER KOHLBERG NOR MCKEE, TSIANG SAID, HAD RECEIVED ANY SUPPORT FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

JUN 11 1951

KOHLBERG, LEAVING BY PLANE FOR GENEVA TO JOIN HIS WIFE FOR A VACATION, TOLD NEWSMEN HE NEVER HAD BEEN A REGISTERED LOBBYIST OR FOREIGN AGENT.

HE SAID HE "NEVER HAD ANY FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS WITH THE CHINESE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OR WITH ANY ORGANIZATION OR PERSON THAT HAD AT ANY TIME ANY CONNECTION WITH THE CHINESE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT."

THE "CHINA LOBBY" SUBJECT WAS BROUGHT UP LAST WEEK BY SEN.WAYNE MORSE (R-ORE) AT HEARINGS OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES.

HE SAID THERE WERE REPORTS THE PRO-CHIANG GROUP HAD CONDUCTED "A VIOLENT CAMPAIGN AGAINST AMERICAN POLICIES IN CHINA," AND THAT SOME CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAD SUPPLIED FUNDS FOR THE CAMPAIGN.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON THEN TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE IS HAVING MATERIAL COLLECTED ON THE SUBJECT AND "IF THERE IS ANY IMPROPER USE OF FUNDS X X X THE PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW ABOUT IT."

ACHESON ADDED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ITSELF COULD NOT INVESTIGATE BUT INDICATED HE WOULD COOPERATE WITH A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION.

DR.TSIANG AND DR.C.M.CHEN, CHINESE NATIONALIST MINISTER, GAVE THEIR VIEWS ON THE LOBBY CHARGES BEFORE A MEETING INAUGURATING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST COMMITTEE FOR A FREE CHINA.

THE COMMITTEE WAS DESCRIBED AS A GROUP REPRESENTING 60 CHINESE ORGANIZATIONS, WHOSE MEMBERSHIP COVERS THE BULK OF NEW YORK CITY'S 40,000 CHINESE-AMERICAN RESIDENTS.

SAYING THAT IF THERE IS ANY LOBBYING FOR NATIONALIST CHINA "WE HAVE NOT INSTIGATED IT NOR HAVE WE GIVEN THEM ANY HELP," DR.TSIANG ADDED:

"I THINK AN INVESTIGATION, AS SUGGESTED, WOULD DO SOME GOOD BY PROVING THAT MY GOVERNMENT IS NOT CONDUCTING ANY LOBBY."

WS657PED

D75

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, JUNE 10)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 10-(AP)-THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT JAMES R.VAN OSTRAND, 17, ROCHESTER,N.Y., HAS WON ITS ANNUAL HIGH SCHOOL EXAMINATION CONTEST ON THE U.N.

VAN OSTRAND IS A SENIOR AT ROCHESTER'S MONROE HIGH SCHOOL. HIS PRIZE IS A TRIP TO EUROPE OR $500 CASH.

ABOUT 50,000 STUDENTS FROM 2,700 SCHOOLS IN THE U.S., HAWAII, ALASKA AND THE CANAL ZONE COMPETED. FIFTEEN RUNNERS-UP WERE IN THE FINAL JUDGING.

SECOND PRIZE OF $100 WENT TO ELLEN G.KEMPER, 18, OF NEWARK,N.Y.

(CORRECT)
FOURTEEN HONORABLE MENTIONS WENT TO THE FOLLOWING:
MARA MAIZITIS, WALLKILL,N.Y.
CHARLES JAMES MELILLO, JAMES HILLHOUSE SCHOOL, NEW HAVEN,CONN.;
ELEANOR MAY MARTIN, NEW BEDFORD, MASS.; CARL KENYON, WOODSTOCK,VT.
HARRY MACY, JR., CORAL GABLES,FLA.
CLAUDETTE HAWES, WOODROW WILSON HIGH SCHOOL, WASHINGTON.
MARGERY CUFF, LINDEN HALL ACADEMY, LITITZ,PA.
JEROME M.STRAUSS, SALEM,IND.
SANFORD SCHWARTZ, SHORTRIDGE HIGH SCHOOL, INDIANAPOLIS.
JOHN H.MORRISON, NORTH HIGH SCHOOL, SHEBOYGAN,WIS.
EVA JOHNSON, MINOT,N.D.
RICHARD GENTRY, WOODROW WILSON HIGH SCHOOL, DALLAS,TEX.
BILL FITZ HUGH, ARIZONA DESERT SCHOOL, TUCSON, ARIZ.
INGRID HOLZE, WOODLAND, CAL.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY
JUNE 10, MOVED JUNE 9)

JUN 11 1951

JUN 11 1951

-END-

JUNE 10, 1951

START--JUNE 11, 1951

30.24-23881

A130KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (260)

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 12-(AP)-RED REAR GUARDS FOUGHT FIERCELY IN EASTERN KOREA TODAY TO COVER A WITHDRAWAL FORCED BY THE ALLIED VICTORY IN THE SMASHED "IRON TRIANGLE.

COMMUNIST RESISTANCE FADED IN THE TRIANGLE ITSELF. U. S. FIRST CORPS TROOPS PATROLLED BEYOND CAPTURED CHORWON, THE SOUTHWEST ANCHOR, WITHOUT FINDING THE FOE.

OTHER ALLIED UNITS MOVED ABOUT THREE MILES NORTHEAST OF FALLEN KUMHWA, THE SOUTHEAST ANCHOR BEFORE SMASHING INTO FIERCELY-DEFENDED RIDGE POSITIONS.

A137KX

RED FORCES SOUTHEAST OF THE TRIANGLE, THREATENED WITH BEING OUTFLANKED, PULLED BACK UNDER COVER OF HARD-FIGHTING REAR GUARDS.

A POOLED DISPATCH SAID "THREE LONG COLUMNS OF RED SOLDIERS" RETREATED NORTH OF INJE, A TOWN FOUR MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND 27 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST. ENTRENCHED NORTH KOREANS COVERED THE WITHDRAWAL.

AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE A. MCARTHUR REPORTED TODAY FROM THE INJE AREA THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS MOPPED UP RIDGES "WHICH HAD BEEN BITTERLY DEFENDED BY THE COMMUNISTS UP TO TWO DAYS AGO."

"THE REDS APPARENTLY WITHDREW YESTERDAY TO NEWLY PREPARED DEFENSE POSITIONS NORTH OF INJE," HE SAID.

JUN 12 1951

A138KX

"THERE WAS NO CONTACT OTHER THAN ARTILLERY WITH THE ENEMY LAST NIGHT."

OTHER ALLIED TROOPS ROLLED BACK BITTERLY BATTLING REDS AND ADVANCED MORE THAN TWO MILES NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF YANGGU, A POOLED DISPATCH SAID.

YANGGU, ON THE EASTERN TIP OF HWACHON RESERVOIR, IS ABOUT 10 MILES WEST OF INJE.

THROUGH INJE AND YANGGU RUN THE FEW ROADS OF RETREAT AND ADVANCE OF USE TO MILITARY FORCES IN THE MOUNTAINOUS EAST.

EVEN AS CHORWON AND KUMHWA WERE ENTERED, ARMORED ALLIED SPEARHEADS REACHED AHEAD TO KEEP CONTACT WITH THE RETREATING ENEMY.

A CHINESE REGIMENT, ESTIMATED AT 1,500 MEN AND AMPLY SUPPLIED WITH ARTILLERY, BLOCKED ONE ALLIED ADVANCE UP THE KUMHWA-KUMSONG ROAD.

FRONTLINE OFFICERS THOUGHT THEY MAY HAVE HIT THE NEW COMMUNIST DEFENSE LINE, SO FURIOUS WERE THE RED DEFENSES.

A POOLED FIELD DISPATCH SAID INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS BELIEVE THE CHINESE NOW HAVE TRANSFERRED THEIR CENTRAL OPERATIONS BASE FROM THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE TO KUMSONG. THAT MOUNTAIN STRONGHOLD IS 12 AIR MILES NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA AND 28 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. IT IS LITTLE MORE THAN 50 MILES SOUTH OF THE BIG RED BASE OF WONSAN ON THE NORTHEAST COAST.

FIRMLY ENTRENCHED ON A HALF-MILE-HIGH RIDGELINE, THE CHINESE HURLED BACK TWO ALLIED FRONTAL ATTACKS TO STORM THE POSITIONS NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA. A THIRD ATTACK WAS CALLED OFF AS DARKNESS APPROACHED.

DOUGHBOYS WHO HAD ADVANCED NEARLY 4,500 YARDS MONDAY MORNING WERE BLOCKED BY HEAVY COMMUNIST ARTILLERY BARRAGES.

RAIN HAMPERED ALLIED FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS. THE REDS FOUGHT DESPERATELY FOR TIME AS OTHER COMMUNIST TROOPS AND SUPPLIES WERE PULLED BACK NORTHWARD OF KUMSONG.

SIGNIFICANTLY, FRONT DISPATCHES DISCLOSED COMMUNIST RESISTANCE WAS DECREASING FAST ON THE EASTERN FRONT AS THE NORTH KOREAN REAR-GUARDS RETIRED BACK FROM THE DESOLATE CRAGS NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE.

ALLIED TROOPS MOVING NORTH OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR MET NO ARTILLERY FIRE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TWO WEEKS, SAID AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR. HORSE-DRAWN ARTILLERY AND NORTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE SEEN FILING NORTH.

AGAIN A MISTY RAIN HELD DOWN AIR SUPPORT AS PURSUING ALLIED INFANTRYMEN FOUGHT UP MOUNTAINSIDES TO GAIN HIGH GROUND. THE PEAKS WERE OBSCURED IN SWIRLING CLOUDS. VISIBILITY WAS GOOD FOR NO MORE THAN TEN FOOT DISTANCES.

COMMUNIST RESISTANCE STIFFENED A LITTLE ON THE FAR WESTERN FRONT WHERE ALLIED UNITS PATROLLED NORTH AND WEST OF THE IMJIN RIVER.

A209KX

JUN 12 1951

THE SMASHING ALLIED VICTORY IN THE CENTRAL SECTOR CAME AS U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL LEFT TOKYO FOR WASHINGTON.

MARSHALL EMPHASIZED AT A TOKYO PRESS CONFERENCE THAT HE HAD GIVEN NO NEW DIRECTIVE TO GENERAL RIDGWAY ON THE CONDUCT OF THE KOREAN WAR AND REPEATED FIRMLY, "I DID NOT COME OUT HERE TO TALK ABOUT A CEASE FIRE..."

WHILE MARSHALL SAID HE COULD NOT CONCEIVE OF THE KOREAN WAR GOING ON FOR YEARS, HE DECLARED THERE WAS NO DOUBT THE CHINESE "WANTED TO FORCE US OUT OF KOREA."

"WHAT THEIR ATTITUDE IS NOW," HE ADDED, "I DON'T KNOW."

HE SAID THE REDS HAVE GOT THEMSELVES INTO A "DIFFICULT SITUATION," AND THE CORE OF THE COMMUNIST TRAINED ARMIES "MUST HAVE BEEN BADLY DAMAGED."

TURKISH, GREEK, PHILIPPINE AND THAILAND TROOPS WERE IN ON THE MIGHTY U.S. FIRST CORPS ASSAULT THAT CRUSHED THE ENEMY'S CENTRAL TRIANGLE. THE AREA IS A NETWORK OF HIGHWAYS AND RAILROAD LINES THAT LINK SOUTH AND NORTH KOREA, AND CONNECT THE EAST AND WEST COASTS.

THE COMMUNISTS DEPENDED HEAVILY ON THIS ROAD WEB TO SUPPLY THEIR FRONTLINE TROOPS AND TO CONCENTRATE FOR THEIR JANUARY, APRIL AND MAY OFFENSIVES.

AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER AND PHOTOGRAPHER ROBERT SCHUTZ ENTERED CHORWON WITH THE FIRST ALLIED PATROL AT 1 P.M. MONDAY.

THE RUBBLED TOWN WAS BARE OF CHINESE TROOPS. ONLY ONE CHINESE WAS KILLED.

BECKER SAID THAT AT FIRST THE ALLIES WERE WARY OF THE RECEPTION THEY RECEIVED FROM KOREAN CIVILIANS WAVING REPUBLICAN FLAGS. CONFIDENCE IN THEM MOUNTED WHEN MEN AND WOMEN HANDED OVER THREE CHINESE PRISONERS AND POINTED OUT CAVES THE CHINESE HAD USED TO ESCAPE AIR AND ARTILLERY POUNDINGS.

SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON, ALLIED PATROLS PROBED 5,000 YARDS BEYOND THEIR LINES. ALLIED ARTILLERY KNOCKED OUT FIVE COMMUNIST GUN POSITIONS. F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS TOSSED BOILING FLAMES OF NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) ON RED GUNS AND TROOPS DUGOUTS. EIGHT MORE FIELD PIECES WERE DESTROYED IN THE RAID.

A POOLED FIELD DISPATCH, HEAVILY CENSORED, SAID MANY MORE TONS OF RED SUPPLIES WERE FOUND AT AN UNDISCLOSED ROAD JUNCTION. IT CONTAINED SIX TO SEVEN TRUCKLOADS OF RUSSIAN-MADE 81 MILLIMETER MORTAR AMMUNITION AND STILL UNCOUNTED NUMBERS OF RUSSIAN BURP (SEMI-AUTOMATIC) GUNS, JAPANESE RIFLES AND BULLETS FOR BOTH.

MISTY SKIES HELD AIRCRAFT STRIKES TO 377 SORTIES BY 6 P.M. MONDAY. A DOZEN B-29'S HAMMERED A MILITARY SUPPLY AREA NEAR HAMHUNG

ON THE NORTHEAST COAST WITH 120 TONS OF BOMBS. THE TARGET AREA WAS SIGHTED BY RADAR.

U.S. SECRETARY THOMAS K. FINLETTER ARRIVED IN TOKYO LAST NIGHT TO INSPECT THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE. HE SAID THERE WAS NO CONNECTION BETWEEN HIS VISIT AND MARSHALL'S.

XZ127PCS NM

JUN 12 1951

A153FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (160)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS.

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 12-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS AND TANKS KNOCKED OUT THE PROPS OF THE COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE" MONDAY AND PUSHED ALMOST THREE MILES DEEPER INTO NORTH KOREA TOWARD NEW COMMUNIST DEFENSE LINES.

A POOLED FIELD DISPATCH SAID EIGHTH ARMY INFANTRYMEN ADVANCED UP TO 4,500 YARDS MONDAY, THEN WERE STOPPED COLD BY A REGIMENT OF 1,500 CHINESE TROOPS AND HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE ACTION TOOK PLACE ON A ROAD LEADING NORTH TO KUMSONG, NEW CHINESE ASSEMBLY AREA, 12 MILES NORTHEAST OF CAPTURED KUMHWA.

FRONT LINE OFFICERS BELIEVED THEY HAD BUMPED INTO THE NEW MAIN COMMUNIST DEFENSE LINES SOUTH OF KUMSONG.

INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID THE CHINESE APPARENTLY HAD TRANSFERRED THEIR CENTRAL BASE OF OPERATIONS FROM THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE TO KUMSONG, WHICH IS 28 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

TWO ALLIED FRONTAL ATTACKS WERE HURLED BACK BY THE REGIMENT OF CHINESE REDS. A THIRD FRONTAL ASSAULT WAS CALLED OFF BECAUSE OF DARKNESS.

ALLIED TANKS RUMBLED INTO CHORWON AND KUMHWA ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY AT MIDDAY MONDAY.

THICK CARPETS OF MINES SLOWED THE LUMBERING TANKS.

BUT RED REAR GUARDS, ARMED ONLY WITH RIFLES AND MACHINEGUNS, FADED QUICKLY BEFORE THE BLASTING FIRE OF AMERICAN TANKS.

INFANTRYMEN MOVED IN WITH THE TANKS, TAKING OVER THE ANCHORS OF THE REDS' VAUNTED ASSEMBLY AREA 20 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.N. GROUND COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED "FINAL SEIZURE" OF THE AREA SUNDAY EVENING AND THE CLIMAX OF A BITTER EIGHT DAY BATTLE.

BUT THE TWO TOWNS WERE NOT ACTUALLY OCCUPED UNTIL ABOUT MIDDAY MONDAY.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THEY WERE ENTERED FIVE MINUTES APART--KUMHWA AT 12:55 P.M. AND CHORWON AT 1 P.M.

HUNDREDS OF KOREAN CIVILIANS CHEERED THE U.N. TROOPS.

U.N. OFFICERS SAID THE NEXT GOOD DEFENSE LINE FOR THE REDS WAS 65 MILES TO THE NORTH. IT WOULD BE BASED ON THE PYONGYANG-WONSAN CROSS-COUNTRY HIGHWAY WHICH GIRDLES KOREA JUST BELOW ITS NARROW WAIST.

ALLIES MOVING INTO CHORWON AND KUMHWA ALSO CUT THE ROAD BETWEEN THE TWO POINTS--THE ONLY OTHER CROSS-COUNTRY HIGHWAY IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF RED KOREA.

U.N. FORCES ALSO SEIZED CONTROL OF ROADS LEADING NORTHWEST TO THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG AND THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN WHICH THE NAVY HAS BOMBARDED DAILY FOR FOUR MONTHS.

CHORWON AND KUMHWA WERE KEYS OF THE "IRON TRIANGLE," SPAWNING GROUND OF COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES AND BASE FOR THE FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE OF RED KOREA.

GREEK, TURKISH, PHILIPPINE AND THAI TROOPS FOUGHT OVER THE LAST HILLS OPENING THE WAY TO SPRAWLING PYONGGANG VALLEY FOR AMERICAN TANKS. THE FLAT VALLEY LANDS, CONTROLLING THE CENTRAL KOREAN ROAD NETWORK, ARE PERFECT TANK TERRITORY.

REDS PULLED BACK TOWARD PYONGGANG, APEX OF THE TRIANGLE, 28 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. THEY ABANDONED HUGE STACKS OF EQUIPMENT THEY COULD NOT PULL OUT.

RED RESISTANCE WEAKENED ALONG THE FRONT EXCEPT AT ONE PLACE--EAST OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR.

THEY SACRIFICED APPROXIMATELY 40,000 TROOPS IN THE LAST TEN DAYS, VAN FLEET SAID, TRYING TO KEEP THE ALLIES AWAY FROM THE TRIANGLE. THE VALLEY WAS THE FOUNTAINHEAD OF TWO COMMUNIST SPRING OFFENSIVES.

U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C. MARSHALL SAID THE CHINESE "HAVE GOT THEMSELVES INTO A DIFFICULT SITUATION." ANY PEACE MOVES, HE SAID, WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE REDS.

"BUT THEY HAVE THE PROBLEM OF FACE," HE EXPLAINED, "THE IMPORTANCE OF WHICH IS HARD FOR US TO UNDERSTAND."

MARSHALL SAID HE COULDN'T "CONCEIVER OF THE KOREAN WAR GOING ON FOR YEARS" NOR COULD HE SEE A QUICK END TO IT.

A42FX

THE SECRETARY'S COMMENTS WERE MADE AS HE ENDED A SURPRISE THREE-AND-A-HALF DAY VISIT TO TOKYO AND THE KOREAN FRONT. HE REITERATED HIS VISIT INVOLVED NEITHER PEACE MOVES NOR NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO THE ALLIED COMMAND.

AS CHINESE PULLED OUT OF THE TRIANGLE, 72 F-84 THUNDERJETS PLASTERED THE SONCHON SUPPLY AREA TO THE NORTH IN ONE OF THEIR HEAVIEST RAIDS OF THE WAR.

PILOTS REPORTED THEY FLATTENED 400 BUILDINGS AND WRECKED OTHER MILITARY TARGETS WITH JELLIED GASOLINE, BOMBS, ROCKETS AND MACHINEGUN FIRE.

THE AREA THEY HIT INCLUDES THE JUNCTION OF THE WESTERN KOREA RAIL AND HIGHWAY ROUTES WITH THOSE LEADING ACROSS THE ISTHMUS TO THE EAST COAST, EASIEST WITHDRAWAL POINT FOR REDS EVACUATING THE TRIANGLE.

OTHER WARPLANES RAIDED EIGHT RED AIR FIELDS. ALTOGETHER 900 SORTIES WERE MOUNTED BY U.N. AIR FORCES SUNDAY THROUGH CLOUDS AND SHOWERS.

ON THE EAST COAST THE U.S. HEAVY CRUISER HELENA FIRED HER 10,000TH SHELL AT RED TARGETS IN KOREA SUNDAY. WITH THE DESTROYERS BRADFORD AND CUNNINGHAM THE HELENA KEPT UP A THREE DAY ROUND-THE-CLOCK BOMBARDMENT OF THE SONGJIN AREA, 185 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THEY FIRED MORE THAN 1,000 ROUNDS.

ON THE GROUND RED OPPOSITION WEAKENED EXCEPT FOR ONE SMALL SECTOR ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, AND ALONG THE WESTERN FLANK TO THE REAR OF THE FRONT.

AN AMERICAN PATROL LEADING THE WAY INTO SHATTERED CHORWON SHORTLY AFTER NOON MONDAY FOUND THE TRASH-STREWN VITAL ROAD HUB VIRTUALLY DESERTED. ONE CHINESE WAS KILLED, THREE CAPTURED.

FIVE HUNDRED KOREAN CIVILIANS WAVED SOUTH KOREAN FLAGS AND CHEERED AS THE DOUGHBOYS HUNTED FOR BIDING CHINESE SOLDIERS.

MEANWHILE ALLIED INFANTRYMEN PUSHED U.N. LINES TO THE SOUTHERN EDGE OF THE CITY, AND OTHER PATROLS COMBED THE AREA ON EACH SIDE OF THE TOWN.

BACK OF THESE FORCES ALLIED TROOPS DUG INTO THE HILLS, IN SOME PLACES OCCUPYING BUNKERS OUT OF WHICH THEY HAD FLUSHED THE CHINESE.

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A43FX

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER SAID THEY WERE FORMING A "NEW U.N. DEFENSE LINE." PATROLS MOVING OUT FROM THIS LINE, SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON, FOUND FEW REDS LEFT IN THE HILLS.

FORMING OF THE DEFENSE LINE EMPHASIZED REPEATED CAUTIONS OF ALLIED OFFICERS THAT THE COMMUNIST STILL ARE CAPABLE OF COUNTERATTACKING. SUCH DEFENSE LINES HAVE BEEN FORMED REGULARLY DURING THE U.N. COUNTER-OFFENSIVE.

OFFICERS SAID CHINESE WITHDRAWING TOWARD KUMSONG, ABOUT 12 MILES NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA, WERE EXPECTED TO REORGANIZE TO HARASS ADVANCING U.N. FORCES.

IN THEIR RETREAT BEFORE THE U.N. COUNTEROFFENSIVE, THE REDS HAVE ABANDONED SUFFICIENT SUPPLIES TO EQUIP THREE OF THEIR DIVISIONS, VAN FLEET SAID.

30.24- 23883

ABANDONED CACHES ARE SO BIG AND NUMEROUS THAT ALLIES CAN'T KEEP UP WITH THE COUNT. AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE TOTAL CAPTURED BY ALLIES WILL DOUBLE WHEN THE COUNT FOR THE FIRST WEEK OF JUNE IS IN.

A53FX

MARSHALL (400)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

TOKYO, JUNE 11-(AP)-U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL SAYS THE CHINESE REDS "HAVE GOT THEMSELVES INTO A DIFFICULT SITUATION."

HE ADDED THAT HE DID NOT EXPECT ANY CHINESE PEACE MOVE SOON.

SHORTLY THEREAFTER, HE LEFT BY AIR FOR WASHINGTON.

MARSHALL EXPRESSED NO OPTIMISIM ABOUT AN EARLY END TO THE KOREAN WAR. NEITHER DID HE FORESEE AN INDEFINITE STALEMATE.

"I CAN NOT CONCIEVE OF THE KOREAN WAR GOING ON FOR YEARS," HE TOLD ALLIED NEWSMEN. "I CAN CONCIEVE OF THE TENSION GOING ON FOR YEARS. BUT NOT THE WAR."

HE SAID UNITED NATIONS FIGHTING MEN "MUST HAVE BADLY DAMAGED" THE CORE OF THE COMMUNIST-TRAINED ARMIES. HE ADDED THERE WAS NO DOUBT THE CHINESE HAD HOPED TO PUSH THE ALLIES OUT OF KOREA.

"WHAT THEIR ATTITUDE IS NOW, I COULDN'T SAY," MARSHALL SAID.

FOR THREE AND ONE-HALF DAYS MARSHALL CONFERRED WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AND UNITED NATIONS FIELD COMMANDERS IN KOREA. HE ALSO TALKED TODAY WITH SHIGERU YOSHIDA, JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER. PRESUMABLY THEY DISCUSSED PLANS FOR JAPAN'S FUTURE DEFENSE.

BEFORE BOARDING HIS HUGE CONTELLATION PLANE AT HANEDA AIRPORT AT 3:11 P.M. (12:11 A.M., EST) MARSHALL EMPHATICALLY TOLD NEWSMEN FOR THE THIRD TIME ON THIS TRIP:

1. HIS VISIT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH ANY PROPOSED SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR.

2. HE HAD BROUGHT NO NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO GENERAL RIDGWAY.

AMERICA'S FIRST FIVE-STAR GENERAL SAID THE PURPOSE OF HIS TRIP WAS PURELY MILITARY: TO SEE THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY AND STUDY THE PROBLS OF RP

AMERICA'S FIRST FIVE-STAR GENERAL SAID THE PURPOSE OF HIS TRIP WAS PURELY MILITARY: TO SEE THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY AND STUDY THE PROBLEMS OF REPLACEMENT AND ROTATION.

HE SEEMED PRIMARILY CONCERNED WITH THE CONDITION OF U.S. FIGHTING MEN AND THE SPEED WITH WHICH THEY COULD BE REPLACED BY RECRUITS.

MARSHALL SAID THAT BETWEEN THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREAN WAR AND MARCH OF THIS YEAR, THE U.S. HAD TOLLTRIP OTHER UNITS TO MEET THE DEMAND FOR MANPOWER IN KOREA. SINCE THEN.

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MARSHALL SAID THAT BETWEEN THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREAN WAR AND MARCH OF THIS YEAR, THE U.S. HAD TO STRIP OTHER UNITS TO MEET THE DEMAND FOR MANPOWER IN KOREA. SINCE THEN, HOWEVER, THE ARMY HAS TURNED OST ENOUGH BASIC INFANTRYMEN TO REPLACE KOREAN CASUALTIES AND LET BATTLE-WEARY VETERANS GO HOME ON ROTATION.

THE BIG PROBLEM NOW, HE SAID, IS TO FIND REPLACEMENTS FOR ENLISTED SPECIALISTS AND OFFICERS.

MARSHALL REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY HEARINGS IN WASHINGTON.

"I SPENT SEVEN DAYS TESTIFYING AND I SAID ALL I HAD TO SAY."

OF THE WASHINGTON HEARINGS, HE ADDED:

"WE HAVE TO TELL LITERALLY EVERYTHING WE ARE DOING, BUT IF YOU CAN TELL ME JUST ONE THING ON THE OTHER (COMMUNIST) SIDE, I'D BE VERY GRATEFUL.

"IT HAS GOT SO NOW THAT WE HAVE TO EXPOSE EVERY THOUGHT.

"WE ARE WORKING AT A TERRIBLE DISADVANTAGE--THAT'S DEMOCRACY. BUT I THINK DEMOCRACY HAS TO WATCH ITSELF."

MARSHALL'S PLANE WILL FLY DIRECT TO WASHINGTON, STOPPING ONLY TO REFUEL. THE ROUTE WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

JU323APD

A93FX

TOKYO, JUNE 11-(AP)-U.S. AIR SECRETARY THOMAS K. FINLETTER ARRIVED FROM OKINAWA TONIGHT ON A TOUR OF AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN NOT TO ATTACH ANY UNDUE SIGNIFICANCE TO HIS VISIT.

ASKED IF HE HAD ANY NEWS FROM WASHINGTON, FINLETTER REPLIED:

"I HAVEN'T BEEN IN WASHINGTON FOR 10 DAYS, AND GOODNESS KNOWS WHAT CAN HAPPEN THERE IN 10 DAYS. DO YOU HAVE ANY NEWS FROM WASHINGTON?"

HE SAID HE WOULD VISIT KOREA, BUT HE DIDN'T KNOW WHEN. HE WILL BE HERE ABOUT A WEEK.

CV615APD

A66FX

TOKYO, JUNE 11-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.CLARK L.RUFFNER, 48-YEAR-OLD COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION, SAID TODAY THE EXPLOITS OF HIS MEN ARE "THE ACME OF MILITARY PERFORMANCE."

HE REFERRED TO THE ACTION LAST MONTH IN WHICH THE SECOND DIVISION CHOKED OFF A MAJOR CHINESE PENETRATION ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT IN KOREA DURING THE REDS' SECOND SPRING OFFENSIVE. THE REDS WERE HURLED BACK WITH STAGGERING LOSSES.

"IT TOOK PROFESSIONALS TO DO THAT JOB," RUFFNER SAID, "AND THAT'S AN HONEST STATEMENT."

RUFFNER ARRIVED TODAY FOR A WEEK'S REST.

CV414APD

A91KA

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE NIPPON TIMES SAID TODAY COMMUNISTS ARE EXPANDING THEIR UNDERGROUND IN JAPAN AROUND A "HARD CORE OF FANATICS."

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER SAID IN AN EDITORIAL:

"WHILE THE ON-THE-SURFACE STRENGTH OF THE REDS MAY SEEM TO BE DWINDLING, THEY ARE MORE THAN MAKING UP FOR IT BY EXPANDING THEIR UNDERGROUND FORCE AROUND A CLOSE-KNIT NUCLEUS. X X X COMPLACENCY IS DANGEROUS, AND THE NATION MUST BE ON CONSTANT GUARD, FOR FIGURES MAY BE MISLEADING.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE NUMBER OF REGISTERED COMMUNISTS AS OF THE FIRST OF MAY WAS 59,001. IN MARCH, 1950, THE FIGURE WAS 108,692, THE PEAK TOTAL.

FJ450PCS

JUN 12 1951

B14KX

APW

TOKYO, JUNE 11-(AP)-A LANDING PARTY OF ROYAL MARINES FROM THE BRITISH CRUISER CEYLON STAGED A HIT-RUN RAID ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO ON THE COAST OF NORTH KOREA FAR BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES.

THE BARE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE LANDING, ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, WAS MADE TODAY BY REAR ADM.A.K.SCOTT-MONCRIEFF, COMMANDER OF BRITISH NAVAL FORCES IN KOREAN WATERS. HE GAVE NO DETAILS.

IT WAS LEARNED FROM OTHER SOURCES THAT THE SMALL RAIDING PARTY BURNED A COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS AND SEVERAL BUILDINGS IN A VILLAGE. IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED WHETHER THE RAID WAS MADE ON THE EAST OR WEST COAST. THE RAIDING PARTY STAYED ASHORE ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF.

JM326PCS

B86KX

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 12-(AP)-CMDR.UAB SUNDRA SIMA OKMYAL OF THE THAILAND NAVY TURNED OVER COMMAND OF THE CORVETTE BANGPAKONG YESTERDAY TO CMDR.C.H.HONGSKUL.

OKMYAL, WHO HAS COMMANDED THE SHIP IN KOREAN WA

OKMYAL, WHO HAS COMMANDED THE SHIP IN KOREAN WATERS, WILL RETURN TO BANGKOK.

JM959PCS

B101KX Q

TOKYO,TUESDAY,JUNE 12-(AP)-AUTHORIZATION FOR FOUR JAPANESE SHIPPING COMPANIES TO MAKE ONE MONTHLY SAILING EACH IN THE JAPAN-NORTH AMERICAN SERVICE WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE COMPANIES ARE THE NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA, MITSUI STEAMSHIP CO., OSAK-SHINNIHON LINE, AND KOKUSAI LINE.

COL.H.T.MILLER, CHIEF OF THE OCCUPATION'S CIVIL TRANSPORTATION SECTION, WARNED THE JAPANESE TO "USE PRUDENCE IN THE OPERATION AND EXPANSION OF THIS SERVICE, TO ASSURE ORDERLY RETURN OF JAPANESE SHIPPING ON A FAIR AND EQUITABLE BASIS."

HE ALSO ANNOUNCED AN APPLICATION WAS BEING CONSIDERED WHICH WOULD PERMIT MONTHLY BERTH LINE SERVICE BY A JAPANESE LINE TO THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST.

YB1055PCS

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B13KX (400)

BY JIM BECKER

CHORWON,KOREA,JUNE 11-(AP)-THE FIRST AMERICAN SOLDIER TO ENTER THE CRUSHED CENTER OF CHORWON SHORTLY AFTER NOON TODAY SAW THE IMPORTANCE OF THE NORTH KOREAN CITY GRAPHICALLY TOLD ON THE FOUR WOODEN ARMS OF A SHATTERED SIGN AT THE CROSSROADS.

A KOREAN TRANSLATED THE LEGEND OF THE SIGN:

"SEOUL--88 KILOMETERS; KUMHWA--28 KILOMETERS; PYONGGANG--20 KILOMETERS; INCHON--56 KILOMETERS."

THE PATROL THAT COMBED THE TRASH-CLUTTERED STREETS OF CHORWON TODAY SECURED FOR UNITED NATIONS FORCES THIS VITAL HUB OF A KEY KOREAN ROAD NETWORK.

IT WAS DRIZZLING LIGHTLY WHEN THE EIGHT JEEPS OF THE RECONNAISSANCE COMPANY TRAVELED THE LAST FEW TOUCHY MILES INTO THE CITY. U.N. TROOPS HAD CLEARED THE HIGH GROUND SOUTH OF CHORWON SUNDAY, BUT NO SOLDIERS HAD VENTURED OVER THE ROAD THAT LED INTO THE TOWN.

ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPPHER BOB SCHUETZ AND I WERE IN THE THIRD JEEP. ALL OF US DROVE IN THE DEEP TRACKS OF THE VEHICLES AHEAD, TO AVOID MINES.

ABOUT A MILE FROM THE CITY WE SAW A WEAPONS CARRIER EXPLODE ON A MINE ON A ROAD TO THE SOUTHWEST AND WE DECIDED TO WALK.

FROM THE FIRST RAMSHACKLE BUILDINGS OF CHORWON STREAMED A MOTLEY CREW OF WHITE-GARBED CIVILIANS, MANY WAVING SOUTH KOREAN FLAGS.

THE CIVILIAN WELCOME SEEMED A LITTLE TOO WELL REHEARSED, AND WE WERE MINDFUL THAT THEY WERE NORTH KOREANS AND THAT A PATROL OPERATING TO THE SOUTH HAD BEEN AMBUSHED BY CIVILIANS THE NIGHT BEFORE. BUT THE PEOPLE SOON DEMONSTRATED THEIR FRIENDSHIP.

THEY CAME DOWN THE ROAD WITH A WELL GROOMED AND UNARMED CHINESE SOLDIER IN TOW AND POINTED OUT TWO OTHER CHINESE.

A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OFF THE MAIN ROAD, PERCHED ON A HILL, WAS A PARTLY DEMOLISHED BUILDING THAT LOOKED AS IF IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN CHINESE ARMY HEADQUARTERS. THERE WERE TWO LARGE CAVES BEHIND IT, WHERE THE REDS EVIDENTLY HAD SOUGHT PROTECTION FROM ALLIED SHELLING.

WE HEADED OUT OF THE DEPRESSING CITY AND JOINED SGT.LAVERNE KLOCKENTAGER OF AMES, IOWA, WHO HAD LED PART OF THE PATROL INTO THE HOUSES IN THE SOUTHERN SECTION OF THE TOWN.

"WE JUST RAN INTO A CHINAMAN WHO COULLDN'T MAKE UP HIS MIND," SAID KLOCKENTAGER.

"A CIVILIAN CAME UP TO ME AND SAID 'CHINESE IN MY HOUSE.'

"WE SPOTTED THE CHINAMAN BEHIND A STONE WALL. HE CAME OUT AND LAID HIS CARBINE ON THE GROUND. BUT WHEN WE GOT WITHIN ABOUT 20 YARDS HE GRABBED UP THE GUN. HE FIRED FOUR SHOTS AT US BEFORE WE GOT HIM."

THAT WAS THE ONLY CASUALTY IN THE FALL OF THE WESTERN BASTION OF THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG "IRON TRIANGLE."

JM324PCS

A76FX

RED ARTILLERY (350)

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, JUNE 11-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS ARE FIGHTING THROUGH SOME OF THE HEAVIEST RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGES SINCE THE DAYS OF THE PUSAN PERIMETER.

THE INTENSE COMMUNIST USE OF ARTILLERY, SUPPOSEDLY IN SHORT SUPPLY, HAS ALLIED OFFICERS GUESSING AND INFANTRYMEN DIGGING IN AS NEVER BEFORE.

NOT SINCE THE WAR STARTED HAVE THE REDS SHELLED ALLIED POSITIONS SO INTENSELY AND FOR SUCH PERIODS.

EAST OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE POUNDED THE ALLIES DAILY WITH HUNDREDS OF ROUNDS OF 105 MM SHELLS. THEY HAVE EVEN SUPPORTED COMPANY SIZE COUNTERATTACKS WITH BARRAGES OF UP TO 20) ROUNDS.

WHEN THE ALLIES BEGAN PUSHING BACK NORTH AFTER THE RED MAY OFFENSIVE, IT BECAME APPARENT THE COMMUNISTS WERE WELL SUPPLIED WITH EXPLOSIVES.

MUCH OF THE CAPTURED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR AMMUNITION WAS U.S. MADE, ABANDONED ON KOREAN BATTLEFIELDS. THE REST WAS A CONGLOMERATION OF CHINESE, RUSSIAN, JAPANESE AND CZECHOSLOPAKIAN EQUIPMENT.

THE AMOUNT SEIZED BY THE ALLIES IS SECRET--BUT AN ORDNANCE OFFICER SAID "THERE HAS BEEN ONE HELLUVA LOT OF IT. I HAVEN'T SEEN AS MUCH SINCE THE FIRST TIME WE RETOOK SEOUL."

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SOME WAS IN LARGE DUMPS, SOME IN CAVES OR FOXHOLES. SOME WAS EVEN BURIED FOR POSSIBLE LATER USE BY GUERRILLAS.

ONE DUMP CONTAINED ABOUT 2,000 ROUNDS OF 105 MM. SHELLS.

IT IS POSSIBLE THE REDS ARE GETTING READY FOR ANOTHER BIG OFFENSIVE.

PRISONERS SAY THE CHINESE PLAN TO ATTACK JUNE 25, THE ANNIVERSARY DATE OF THE KOREAN WAR.

IT IS ALSO POSSIBLE THAT THE ALLIES HAVE PUSHED TOO CLOSE TO THE MAIN RED DEFENSE LINE.

THE REDS HAVE BATTLED FIERCELY FOR EVERY INCH OF GROUND THE PAST WEEK.

IT TOOK U.N. TROOPS IN ONE SECTOR SEVEN DAYS TO PRY THEM FROM A HILL THAT WAS SEARED DAILY BY NAPALM AND ARTILLERY.

THE ALLIES HAVE ENCOUNTERED MINEFIELDS IN GREATER DEPTH. ENGINEERS YESTERDAY HAD TO CLEAR A PATH FOR 400 YARDS THROUGH A SOLID MASS OF MINES BEFORE ALLIED TANKS COULD MOVE UP ONE ROAD.

THE MINES ARE IN SUCH ABUNDANCE THAT THE REDS SOMETIMES STACK THEM FOUR OR FIVE DEEP. THIS PRODUCES A BLAST POWERFUL ENOUGH TO STOP THE STRONGEST TANKS.

CV458APD NM

A34FX

BULLETIN

WEST CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, JUNE 11-(AP)-ALLIED TANK-LED UNITS TODAY ENTERED BOTH CHORWON AND KUMHWA, SOUTHERN ANCHORS OF THE COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE" ASSEMBLY AREA.

THE ALLIED FORCE MET SLIGHT RED RESISTANCE. RIFLE AND MACHINEGUN FIRE WAS EXCHANGED WITH RED REARGUARD TROOPS.

A REINFORCED INFANTRY PATROL ENTERED CHORWON, 17 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. SHORTLY BEFORE NOON.

30.24- 23885

IT WAS ON THE HEELS OF A FLEEING RED ARMY, AND HAMPERED ONLY BY MINES PLANTED ON ROADS AROUND THE TOWN.
CY138XXCY140APD NM

A11SFX
CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, JUNE 11-(AP)-PFC EUGENE K. KELLY, JR., CAPTURED A CHINESE SOLDIER AND TOOK AWAY HIS GUN.
THE WEAPON WAS A HOME-MADE PISTOL, WITH A RUBBER BAND TO SNAP THE FIRING-PIN FORWARD. THE CRUDE WOODEN STOCK WAS BOUND TOGETHER WITH WIRE.
"IF I'D KNOWN WHAT THAT CHINK HELD IN HIS HAND," KELLY SAID, "I WOULD HAVE CHALLENGED HIM TO A DUEL WITH A WATER PISTOL."
KELLY IS FROM 104 WEST AVE., BEACH HAVEN, N.J.
CV723APD

A117FX
CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, JUNE 11-(AP)-IT WAS A BULL SESSION, THE KIND ALL SOLDIERS HAVE WHEN THERE'S A LULL IN BATTLE.
A REPLACEMENT, JUST ARRIVED, DIDN'T SEEM IMPRESSED.
THEN SOMEONE SUGGESTED A POKER GAME.
"WHAT'LL WE USE FOR POKER CHIPS?" THE REPLACEMENT ASKED.
A HARDENED DOUGHBOY LOOKED HIM UP AND DOWN SLOWLY, THEN REPLIED:
"PURPLE HEARTS, KID, PURPLE HEARTS."
CV722APD JUN 12 1951

A14KX
(WEST OUT)) (150)
(150)
PUSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, JUNE 12-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER PYUNG YUNG TAI SAID TODAY HE HAD WORD FROM THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON THAT NO CEASE FIRE PLAN IS IN THE DIPLOMATIC MILL.
PYUNG SAID HE ASKED AMBASSADOR Y. C. YUNG FOR A STATEMENT AFTER U. S. DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL'S VISIT TO KOREA TOUCHED OFF RUMORS THAT A CEASE FIRE WAS IN THE OFFING.
HE QUOTED THE AMBASSADOR AS REPLYING THAT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DENIED A CEASE FIRE PLAN HAD BEEN DRAFTED BY THE NATIONS FIGHTING IN KOREA. THE REPORT PREVALENT HERE WAS THAT SOUTH KOREA WOULD BE PLACED UNDER U. N. CONTROL PENDING AN ELECTION.
THE RUMORS THREW THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT INTO A TURMOIL AND THE UNREST SPREAD TO THE PUBLIC. A CROWD OF 5,000 MET IN A PUSAN PARK SUNDAY AND PROTESTED ANY CEASE FIRE MOVE.
MARSHALL HIMSELF HAS SAID THAT HE CARRIED NO CEASE FIRE PLAN TO KOREA.
FJ1046PCS

A34FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 11-(AP)-AT LEAST 300,000 PERSONS HAVE STARVED TO DEATH IN SOUTH CHINA'S KWANGSI PROVINCE, THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY.
THE MINISTRY SAID FAMINE FOLLOWED HEAVY COMMUNIST REQUISITIONS OF GRAIN AND OTHER FOOD. AS A RESULT, IT ADDED, AN INCREASING NUMBER OF PERSONS HAVE JOINED NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS.
JL324APD NM

A84FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 11-(AP)-A TAIPEH NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY RED CHINA FACES A FINANCIAL CRISIS. COMMUNIST REVERSES IN KOREA WERE BLAMED.
CHINA NEWS SAID "THE COMMUNIST FINANCIAL FRONT IS BEGINNING TO CRUMBLE. AND, IF THINGS GO ON AS AT PRESENT, IT WILL PROBABLY COLLAPSE COMPLETELY WITHIN A YEAR."
THE LONG-DORMANT BLACK MARKET HAS BEEN REVIVED IN SHANGHAI, THE REPORT SAID. AMERICAN, BRITISH AND HONG KONG CURRENCY WERE SAID TO BE MUCH IN DEMAND.
CV412APD

A57FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 11-(AP)-UNOFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST SOURCES TODAY SAID GUERRILLAS CONTROL LUNGCHOW, IN KWANGSI PROVINCE
THE REPORTS, WHICH COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED HERE, SAID THE CITY FELL MAY 26 AFTER THREE DAYS OF BLOODY FIGHTING.
ONE ACCOUNT SAID THE GUERRILLAS KILLED MORE THAN 1,000 REDS.
LUNGCHOW CONTROLS THE MAIN WATER ROUTE OF COMMUNICATION BETWEEN KWANGSI AND INDOCHINA.
CV415APD NM

A65FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD ESTABLISHED A BROADCASTING STATION IN THE FORMER AMERICAN CONSULATE IN SHANGHAI.
CV413APD

B63KX (Q)
APW
HONG KONG, JUNE 11 (AP)-CHINESE REDS TODAY ACCUSED FOUR ITALIAN NUNS OF CAUSING THE DEATHS OF 4,000 CHILDREN IN A KWANGTUNG PROVINCE MISSION.
PEIPING RADIO, IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT, DID NOT IDENTIFY THE NUNS.
THE REDS HAVE MADE SIMILAR ACCUSATIONS AGAINST OTHER NUNS.
MANY OF THE CHILDREN TAKEN TO THE MISSION ARE NEAR DEATH ON ARRIVAL DISEASED OR MAIMED BY STRAY DOGS.
GG829ACS JUN 12 1951

B64KX Q
HONG KONG, JUNE 11 (AP)-CHINESE REDS ARE BUILDING A NO-MAN'S-LAND ALONG THEIR 17-MILE BORDER WITH HONG KONG.
A DISPATCH FROM THE MAINLAND TO A HONG KONG NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY FLOODLIGHT TOWERS AND MACHINEGUN POSTS HAVE BEEN ERECTED.
GG831ACS

B113KX
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JUNE 12-(AP)-RED CHINA HAS PROTESTED GREAT BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT HER REPRESENTATIVE TO ATTEND THE WORLD PEACE CONGRESS HELD LAST WEEKEND IN LONDON.
THE PROTEST, BROADCAST LAST NIGHT BY THE PEIPING RADIO, WAS MADE IN THE NAME OF THE "CHINESE PEOPLES WORLD PEACE DEFENSE AND ANTI-AMERICAN AGGRESSION COMMITTEE." THE COMMITTEE OBJECTED THAT BRITAIN HAD REFUSED A VISA TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATE, SHAO SAN, WHO WAS WAITING IN PRAGUE.
VR1151PCS NM

337 Q
WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND, JUNE 11-(AP)-NEW ZEALAND WILL SEND 103 MEN TO REINFORCE ITS ARTILLERY UNIT IN KOREA THIS WEEK.
THEY WILL BE FLOWN TO SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, IN THREE CONSTELLATIONS AND SAIL FROM THERE FOR KURE JUNE 18 IN THE SHIP TAITUAN.
TU749AED

A97
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 11-(AP)-FIVE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS WERE HANGED TODAY ON MANUS ISLAND. THEY HAD BEEN CONVICTED BY AN AUSTRALIAN COURT OF MURDERING AUSTRALIAN PRISONERS OF WAR.
THE FIVE WERE LT.GEN.TAKUMA NISHIMURA. LT.TAKAHIKO TSUAKI,

NAVAL CAPTAIN TAMOA SHINOHARA, LT.YTAKA SUZUKI AND WARRANT
OFFICER IPACHI MIYAMOTO. NISHIMURA WAS FOUND GUILTY OF KILLING 110
AUSTRALIANS AND 35 INDIAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN 19

NAVAL CAPTAIN TAMOA SHINOHARA, LT.YUTAKA SUZUKI AND WARRANT
OFFICER IPACHI MIYAMOTO. NISHIMURA WAS FOUND GUILTY OF KILLING 110
AUSTRALIANS AND 35 INDIAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN 1942.

B936AED

JUN 12 1951

(680)

NIGHT LEAD DIPLOMATS

BY GLENN WILLIAMS

LONDON,JUNE 11-(AP)-THE BRITISH CABINET, WORRIED OVER THE MYSTERIOUS DISappearance OF TWO YOUNG FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS, WITHHELD JUDGMENT TODAY ON WHETHER THE PAIR HAS DESERTED TO THE ENEMY IN THE COLD WAR.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE QUESTION OF WHETHER DONALD DUARY MCLEAN AND GUY BURGESS HAD ANY LINKS WITH THE SOVIET UNION OR COMMUNISM "SHOULD NOT BE PRE-JUDGED ONE WAY OR THE OTHER AT THIS STAGE."

EVEN THE POSSIBILITY THAT SEX ANGLES MIGHT BE INVOLVED IN THE CASE WAS BROUGHT UP IN THE CROWDED COMMONS, LABORITE GEORGE WIGG ASKED THE EMBARRASSED MORRISON TO INVESTIGATE CHARGES IN ONE OF LONDON'S SENSATIONAL LONDON SUNDAY PAPERS THAT THERE IS WIDESPREAD SEXUAL PERVERSION IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE, AND TO LOOK INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF SUING THE EDITOR FOR CRIMINAL LIBEL IF THE CHARGES ARE NOT TRUE.

TO THIS MORRISON DECLARED THAT THE AUTHOR OF THE ARTICLE WAS "NOT A GENTLEMAN TO WHOM ANYONE NEED PAY MUCH ATTENTION."

THE MISSING MACLEAN (CORRECT), 38-YEAR-OLD HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT, AND BURGESS, 40-YEAR-OLD AUTO SPEED ENTHUSIAST WHO UNTIL RECENTLY WAS SECOND SECRETARY AT THE WASHINGTON EMBASSY, WERE BOTH RECALLED FROM FOREIGN POSTS IN THE LAST YEAR BECAUSE AMERICAN OFFICIALS OBJECTED TO THEIR BEHAVIOR, RELIABLE INFORMANTS DISCLOSED TODAY.

MACLEAN, WITH A FRIEND, WENT INTO THE APARTMENT OF AN AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL IN CAIRO LAST YEAR AND DAMAGED SOME FURNITURE AFTER A GAY LUNCHEON, THE INFORMANTS SAID. THE AMERICAN EMBASSY'S INFORMAL PROTEST RESULTED IN MACLEAN'S BEING RECALLED TO LONDON WHERE HE UNDERWENT PSYCHIATRIC TREATMENT.

AFTER A LONG REST FROM WHAT LATER WAS DESCRIBED AS A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN BECAUSE OF HARD WORK THE TALL, HANDSOME DIPLOMAT WAS PUT IN CHARGE OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

MORRISON WAS ASKED BY CONSERVATIVE ANTHONY EDEN WHY MACLEAN WAS PLACED AT THE HEAD OF THIS "HEAVIEST AND MOST ONEROUS" DEPARTMENT IN VIEW OF HIS HEALTH RECORD.

MORRISON SAID THE EVIDENCE WAS THAT MACLEAN HAD FULLY RECOVERED AND HE WAS AN "EXCEEDINGLY ABLE OFFICIAL."

BURGESS, THE MISSING COLLEAGUE, WAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE WASHINGTON EMBASSY LAST FEBRUARY AFTER GOVERNOR JOHN BATTLE OF VIRGINIA HAD PROTESTED HIS BEING CAUGHT THREE TIMES IN ONE DAY DRIVING AT 80 MILES AN HOUR OR MORE.

MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE HE HAD "NO EVIDENCE THAT THESE MEN TOOK DOCUMENTS WITH THEM". HOWEVER, BOTH MEN WERE WELL POSTED ON BRITISH AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

THE QUESTION OF WHETHER SUCH SECRETS OR THE BRITISH DIPLOMATIC CODE MAY HAVE BEEN BETRAYED HAS BEEN A MAJOR POINT IN THE INVESTIGATION OF THEIR DISAPPEARANCE.

THE MEN LEFT THEIR JOBS ON MAY 25, A FRIDAY EVENING. DUE TO THE LONG WEEK-END, MORRISON DISCLOSED, THEY HAD THREE DAYS TO COVER THEIR TRACKS BEFORE THEIR DISAPPEARANCE WAS DISCOVERED.

MACLEAN'S ABSENCE ON MONDAY AT FIRST WAS ATTRIBUTED TO THE FACT THAT HIS CHICAGO-BORN WIFE, MELINDA, WAS EXPECTING A BABY. IT WAS NOT UNTIL SHE CALLED TO INQUIRE ABOUT HIM MONDAY EVENING THAT AN INVESTIGATION WAS STARTED.

BURGESS WAS ON LEAVE AT THE TIME, HIS FUTURE IN DOUBT BECAUSE OF HIS RECALL FROM WASHINGTON, SO HIS DISAPPEARANCE WAS NOT DISCOVERED EARLIER.

A2

THEN IT WAS FOUND THAT THE TWO MEN HAD LANDED AT ST.MALO, FRANCE, WITHOUT LUGGAGE AND HIRED A CAR THAT TOOK THEM TO RENNES, FRANCE.

A MYSTERY WITHIN A MYSTERY IS THE ORIGIN OF THREE TELEGRAMS, PRESUMABLY SENT BY THE MEN TO THEIR FAMILIES FROM PARIS AND ROME. THE ORIGINALS WERE NOT IN THEIR HANDWRITING, THOUGH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THEY WERE DICTATED BY THEM.

DESPITE THE EFFORTS OF THOUSANDS OF DETECTIVES AND AGENTS HERE AND ON THE CONTINENT THE TWO-WEEK TRAIL HAS GROWN COLD.

FRENCH POLICE SAID TODAY THEY WERE ABOUT TO ABANDON THEIR SEARCH, CONVINCED THE MEN HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY.

IN ATHENS, HOWEVER, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT GREEK SECURITY POLICE HAVE BEEN ALERTED AT ALL AIRPORTS AND PORTS OF ENTRY. INOTHER MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES AUTHORITIES WERE CHECKING TRAINS, PLANES, HOTELS, NIGHT SPOTS AND RESORTS.

ONE OF THE LATEST REPORTS ON THE CASE WAS RECEIVED FROM THE TOWN OF FOIX, IN THE PYRENEES SECTION OF SOUTHERN FRANCE. THERE A HOTEL EMPLOYE TOLD POLICE THAT TWO MEN RESEMBLING THE PHOTOGRAPHS OF MACLEAN AND BURGESS HAD PASSED THROUGH THURSDAY ASKING DIRECTIONS TO ANDORRA, TINY REPUBLIC BETWEEN FRANCE AND SPAIN. HE SAID THE PAIR WERE IN AN AUTOMOBILE WITH BRITISH LICENSE PLATES AND THAT THEY SAID THEY WERE BANKERS FROM THE ISLAND OF JERSEY. POLICE IN FOIX BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION AND TRANSMITTED THE REPORT TO PARIS AUTHORITIES.

ASKED WHETHER HE WAS SATISFIED BURGESS HAD NO COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS, MORRISON SAID THERE WAS A SECURITY CHECK ON FOREIGN OFFICE EMPLOYES WHEN THEY WERE HIRED "AND IF NECESSARY, FROM TIME TO TIME." BUT HE DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT CHECKS, IF ANY, WERE MADE INTO THE ACTIVITIES OF MACLEAN OR BURGESS.

PART OF THE CABINET'S CONCERN STEMS FROM PREVIOUS SECURITY BREACHES MADE BY THREE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, KLAUS FUCHS AND ALAN NUNN MAY WHO ARE NOW SERVING PRISON SENTENCES FOR PASSING SECRETS TO RUSSIA, AND PROF. BRUNO PONTECORVO WHO SKIPPED IN THE DIRECTION OF RUSSIA LATE LAST YEAR.

M.IAOOPED

JUN 12 1951

FIRST LEAD

A147

-95-

FIRST LEAD DIPLOMATS

LONDON, JUNE 11-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON SIDESTEPPED QUESTIONS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY ON THE POLITICAL VIEWS OF BRITAIN'S PAIR OF VANISHED DIPLOMATS.

A QUERY WHETHER THERE WAS WIDESPREAD SEXUAL PERVERSION IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE ENTERED THE DISCUSSION WHEN A MEMBER ASKED MORRISON TO INVESTIGATE SUCH CHARGES.

FACING A BARRAGE OF CRITICAL QUERIES MORRISON PARRIED A DEMAND WHETHER DONALD MACLEAN, 38, AND GUY BURGESS, 40, HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE SOVIET UNION OR WHETHER BURGESS HAD COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS.

A148

THE TWO MEN HAVE BEEN MISSING ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE MORE THAN TWO WEEKS. MACLEAN HAS BEEN HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT, AND BURGESS HAS BEEN AN EXECUTIVE OFFICER IN BRITAIN'S WASHINGTON EMBASSY. BOTH POSSESSED CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION ON BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS. AGENTS ARE SCOURING EUROPE FOR A TRACE OF THEM.

30.24- 23887

"I HAVE NO EVIDENCE THAT THESE MEN TOOK DOCUMENTS WITH THEM," MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE.

THE QUESTION OF DOCUMENTS HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF ANXIETY BECAUSE OF THE SPECULATION THAT ONE OR BOTH OF THE MEN MAY HAVE GONE TO AN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY.

MORRISON CONCEDED THAT AT LEAST THREE DAYS ELAPSED BEFORE THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE TWO CAUSED ALARM. HE SAID THE LAST PLACE THEY WERE KNOWN TO HAVE REACHED WAS ST.MALO, FRANCE, MAY 26, THE DAY AFTER THEY SLIPPED OUT OF ENGLAND. HE ADDED THAT THE FACT THEY HAD LEFT THE COUNTRY WAS NOT DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED UNTIL MAY 29.

THE HUNT FOR THE MEN WAS CONCENTRATED IN FRANCE AND ITALY. FRENCH POLICE SAID, HOWEVER, THEY SOON WOULD ABANDON THE SEARCH BECAUSE THEIR EFFORTS HAD TURNED UP NO CLUES. IN ATHENS, GREEK SECURITY POLICE ALERTED ALL AIRFIELDS AND PORTS OF ENTRY TO BE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR THE TWO, FOLLOWING UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THE MISSING DIPLOMATS WERE IN A MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

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A149

COL.GEORGE WIGG, LABORITE, CALLED ATTENTION TO A SUGGESTION IN A LONDON SUNDAY NEWSPAPER THAT THERE WAS WIDESPREAD SEXUAL PERVERSION IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE. HE ASKED MORRISON TO START AN INQUIRY ON THOSE LINES AND TO CONSIDER CRIMINAL LIBEL PROCEEDINGS AGAINST THE NEWSPAPER'S EDITOR IF THE CHARGE WAS PROVED FALSE.

MORRISON REPLIED HE WOULD NOT LIKE "ON THE SPUR OF THE MOMENT" TO REPLY ON THE LEGAL IMPLICATIONS, ADDING THAT THE WRITER OF THE ARTICLE "IS NOT A GENTLEMAN TO WHOM ANY OF US NEED TO PAY TOO MUCH ATTENTION."

MORRISON DID NOT REPLY WHEN ANOTHER LABORITE, G.R.CHETWYND, ASKED IF THE DISAPPEARANCE MIGHT BE CONNECTED WITH THE PRIVATE LIVES OF THE TWO.

A MEMBER ASKED MORRISON IF MACLEAN AND BURGESS HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE SOVIET UNION. MORRISON REPLIED:

"I THINK THAT THIS IS A MATTER WHICH WE SHOULD NOT PREJUDGE ONE WAY OR THE OTHER AT THIS STAGE."

ANOTHER MEMBER ASKED: WAS MORRISON SATISFIED BURGESS HAD NO COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS. THE FOREIGN MINISTER REPLIED THERE WAS NO REGULAR WEEK-TO-WEEK CHECK ON FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS, ADDING "I WOULD NOT LIKE IT TO COME TO THAT -- I DO NOT THINK IT WOULD BE DESERVED."

MORRISON MAINTAINED THERE WAS NO UNDUE DELAY IN LAUNCHING THE INVESTIGATION OF THEIR DISAPPEARANCE AND DISCLOSED THAT MACLEAN SUFFERED A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN IN CAIRO A YEAR AGO.

"WHEN HE RECOVERED HE WAS APPOINTED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE AS HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT," HE CONTINUED. SARDONIC LAUGHTER FROM THE CONSERVATIVE BENCHES GREETED THIS STATEMENT.

BURGESS WAS RECALLED FROM WASHINGTON, THE FOREIGN SECRETARY WENT ON, BECAUSE OF HIS "GENERAL UNSUITABILITY FOR THE POST." HE WAS WITHDRAWN AFTER GOV. JOHN BATTLE OF VIRGINIA PROTESTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT BURGESS HAD BEEN STOPPED TWICE IN ONE DAY--FEB. 28--FOR SPEEDING AT 80 TO 90 MILES AN HOUR IN THAT STATE. THE CAR WAS STOPPED A THIRD TIME FOR THE SAME OFFENSE, BUT HE WAS NOT DRIVING. HE CLAIMED DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS HERE SAID MACLEAN RETURNED TO LONDON FROM CAIRO AFTER HE AND ANOTHER MAN BURST INTO THE APARTMENT OF A FRIEND--AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT--AND BROKE UP FURNITURE AFTER A GAY PARTY, ALTHOUGH THE AMERICAN WAS NOT AT HOME.

MORRISON SAID THE QUESTION OF BURGESS' "FUTURE EMPLOYMENT IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION" AT THE TIME OF HIS DISAPPEARANCE. HE ADDED:

"NEITHER MR. MACLEAN NOR MR. BURGESS HAS BEEN DISMISSED. THEY HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED WITH EFFECT FROM JUNE 1, PENDING THE RESULTS OF THE INQUIRIES WHICH ARE BEING MADE.

THE SECURITY ASPECTS OF THE CASE ARE UNDER INVESTIGATION AND IT IS NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO DISCLOSE THEM."

EARLIER IN THE DAY, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE TOLD THE HOUSE HE IS NOT GOING TO MAKE PUBLIC THE FULL REPORT ON THE DAMAGE DONE TO SECURITY BY SUCH MEN AS KLAUS FUCHS AND ALAN NUNN MAY. BOTH ARE IN PRISON FOR PASSING ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA.

ZI HAVE NO DOUBT,"

I HAVE NO DOUBT," HE SAID, "THE PUBLIC IS ALREADY AWARE THAT COMMUNIST AGENTS SUCH AS FUCHS AND NUNN MAY HAVE DONE VERY GRIEVOUS DAMAGE TO THIS COUNTRY."

THE PAIR DISAPPEARED MAY 25, AFTER TAKING A STEAMER FROM SOUTHAMPTON TO ST. MALO, FRANCE. A FRENCH TASI DRIVER SAID HE DROVE TWO MEN ANSWERING THEIR DESCRIPTION TO RENNES, FRANCE, WHERE THE TRAIL WAS LOST.

APPEARANCE OF BURGESS IN ITALY WAS REPORTED YESTERDAY BY THE ROME NEWSPAPER IL TEMPO, WHICH SAID HE ARRIVED BY CAR IN FLORENCE "SOME DAYS AGO," MET AN ENGLISH DIPLOMAT THERE, SPENT A FEW HOURS IN ROME AND LEFT, "PRESUMABLY FOR SOUTHERN ITALY."

"BUT HE MAY HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY," IL TEMPO SAID IN AN ACCOUNT WHICH AUTHORITATIVE ITALIAN SOURCES CONFIRMED. THE ITALIAN POLICE, HOWEVER, IN A CURIOUSLY WORDED DENIAL SAID BURGESS HAD NEVER ARRIVED IN ITALY "BY AIR."

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THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT ALSO WAS IN LINE WITH ONE OF THREE TELEGRAMS RECEIVED BY THE MEN'S FAMILIES LAST WEEK AND PRESUMABLY SENT ON THEIR BEHALF.

ONE, SIGNED GUY, CAME FROM ROME TO BURGESS' MOTHER AND SAID HE WAS GOING ON A "LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY."

THE OTHER TWO WERE SENT FROM PARIS TO MACLEAN'S WIFE AND MOTHER.

IN PARIS REPORTS CIRCULATED THAT MACLEAN HAD BEEN SEEN THERE. BRITISH AGENTS AND POLICE COMBED THE SIDEWALKS AND CAFES, AND THE NIGHTCLUBS OF MONTMARTRE. AN ISTANBUL REPORT QUOTED AN UNCONFIRMED BUCHAREST BROADCAST SAYING THAT THE PAIR HAD ARRIVED IN PRAGUE BUT LONDON MONITORS OF THE BUCHAREST RADIO SAID THEY HAD NOT HEARD THE REPORT.

MEANWHILE, THE HEAD OF BRITAIN'S COUNTER-ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION, FORMER POLICE CHIEF SIR PERCY SILLITOE, FLEW TO WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT FOR CONFERENCES WITH FBI HEADS.

PURPOSE OF HIS TRIP WAS NOT OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED, BUT UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID HE MAY DISCUSS WAYS OF STREAMLINING BRITAIN'S COMPLEX SECRET SERVICE SYSTEM.

SIR PERCY HEADS M.I.5--MILITARY INTELLIGENCE DEPARTMENT FIVE -- WHICH DEALS WITH COUNTER-ESPIONAGE. A SPECIAL BRANCH OF SCOTLAND YARD COVERS POLITICAL ESPIONAGE, WHILE THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY MAINTAIN SEPARATE SECRET SERVICES. CRITICS SAY THE SYSTEM LACKS COORDINATION.

M.I.5 AND ITS CHIEF ALREADY HAVE FACED TRANS-ATLANTIC CRITICISM IN CONNECTION WITH THE FLIGHT, REPORTEDLY TO RUSSIA, OF ATOMIC SCIENTIST BRUNO PONTECORVO, ONE OF THE TOP MEN AT BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY STATION AT HARWELL, AS WELL AS OVER THE BELATED UNCOVERING OF GERMAN-BORN KLAUS FUCHS AS AN ATOM SPY.

Paris, June 11--(AP)--The Big Four deputies, trying to draft the agenda for a Council of Foreign Ministers meeting, ended their 76th session today as deadlocked as ever.

Neither the three Western powers nor Russia would budge an inch on the question of placing the North Atlantic Defense Treaty and U.S. overseas bases on the agenda.

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Two Western deputies--Philip C. Jessup of the United States and Alexander Parodi of France--asserted that even if they should agree to include the treaty Russia would come up with something to demand.

Today's meeting lasted for three hours and 14 minutes, with Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko presiding. The deputies will resume their long talk-fest tomorrow afternoon.

apra, rodericks 02020, r ch 456p.

B46 (C)
(280)
BY JOHN RODERICK
PARIS, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE STATE FEPARTMENT'S REPUBLICAN ADVIYER, JOHN FOSTR DULLES, BEGAN CONVERSATIONS TODAY WITH FRANCE ON A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, PREPARATIONS FOR WHICH ARE OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS "NEARING COMPLETION."
DULLES, WHO CAME HERE FROM LONDON WHERE HE HAS BEEN EXAMINING THE JAPANESE PROBLEM WITH THE BRITISH, MET FRENCH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ALEXANDRE PARODI AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE THIS MORNING. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K. BRUCE.
THE PAIR LUNCHED WITH PARODI, WHO IS SITTING IN FOR FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN DURING THE LATTER'S ELECTION CAMPAIGN, THEN SCHEDULED TALKS WITH FAR EASTERN EXPERTS FOR LATER IN THE DAY.
DULLES HAD NO COMMENT TO MAKE--"I HAVEN'T READ IT YET"--
ON YESTERDAY'S SOVIET NOTE ASKING THAT A GENERAL JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE BE CALLED IN JULY OR AUGUST.
OPINION IN UNOFFICIAL FRENCH QUARTERS ON THE SOVIET NOTE WAS THAT IT REPRESENTED NO APPRECIABLE ADVANCE TOWARDS GETTING RUSSIA TO SIT DOWN AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE.
THE FRENCH ATTITUDE TOWARD A PEACE TREATY AT THIS TIME HAS NEVER BEEN CLEARLY SET OUT. DULLES' CHIEF AIM IN SEVERAL DAYS OF TALKS HERE WILL BE TO GET THE GENERAL FRENCH VIEW.
THE FRENCH ARE AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED DESIROUS OF INCLUDING THE ASSOCIATED STATES OF INDOCHINA, VIRTUALLY UNDER FRENCH CONTROL, AS PARTICIPANTS IN ANY FINAL TREATY SIGNING.
SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY INSIST, HOWEVER, THAT THE FRENCH ARE CONVINCED AT THIS MOMENT OF THE NEED FOR ACTION IN WRITING A TREATY. THEY ADMIT PRIVATELY THAT SOME TIME AGO THE FRENCH WOULD HAVE BEEN HAPPY TO WAIT UNTIL THE KOREAN WAR ENDED BEFORE EMBARKING ON PEACE TALKS. BUT THAT VIEW HAS BEEN SUPPLANTED BY RECOGNITION OF THE URGENCY OF THE SITUATION IN THE PACIFIC.
BB241AED

WITH LONDON DIPLOMATS

Foix, France, June 11--(AP)--A hotel employe here in the Pyrenees section of Southern France claimed today to have seen the two missing British diplomats last Thursday.

The employe made this statement to police after seeing photographs of Donald Duart MacLean and Guy Burgess, the missing diplomats, in a local newspaper.

He said the photographs resembled two men who approached him last Thurs-

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30.24- 23889

day and asked if roads were open into Andorra, postage-stamp-size republic between France and Spain. The pair were riding in an automobile with British license plates, the hotel worker said. He added they had told him they were bankers from the Island of Jersey.

Police here began an investigation and also notified authorities in Paris, who have received scores of similar reports from various other sectors on the missing Britons.

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apl. 00030. rch819p.

B38 (SEG) (250)
LONDON, JUNE 11-(AP)-EIGHTEEN TOURING CONGRESSMEN RUSHED THROUGH BRITAIN TODAY FOR A ONE-DAY LOOK AT U.S. BOMBING STRENGTH HERE.
THE CONGRESSMEN, HEADED BY REP. RICHARDS, (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, ARRIVED LAST NIGHT AND PLANNED TO DEPART EARLY TOMORROW, SOMEFOR NORWAY AND SOME
FOR HOLLAND.
THEY WERE SCHEDULED TO DO A QUICK LUNCH INSPECTION OF THIRD AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS WEST OF LONDON, THEN MAKE FLYING HOPS TO MARHAM RAF BASE IN EAST ANGLIA-- A FIELD USED BY AMERICAN BOMBERS, AND TO BRIZE NORTON, A NEW FIELD NEAR OXFORD BEING READIED FOR U.S. PLANES BY AMERICAN AIR FORCE ENGINEERS.
THEY WERE DUE BACK IN LONDON ONLY FOUR HOURS AFTER LEAVING IT.
BESIDES RICHARDS, THE CONGRESSMEN INCLUDE THESE SEVEN OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE: GORDON (D-ILL), MANSFIELD (D-MONT), BATTLE (DA-ALA), CHIPERFIELD (R-ILL), SMITH (R-WISC), JUDD (R-MINN), AND HERTER (R-MASS); SIX MEMBERS OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE-- ROONEY (D-NY), GARY (D-VA), SIKES (D-FLA), WIGGLESOWRTH (R-MASS), COUDERT (R-NY), AND COTTON (R-NH), AND FOUR MEMBERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE-- BROOKS (D-LA), DEGRAFFENRIED (D-ALA, SHORT (R-MO), AND COLE (R-NY)
TU757AED

A92
(120)
LONDON, JUNE 11-(AP)-SALLY ANN DAVIES, SIX-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER OF ERNEST DAVIES, BRITISH UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, THINKS HER DADDY HAS BEEN IN PARIS FAR TOO LONG.
DAVIES HAS BEEN TRYING WITH THE AMERICANS AND FRENCH TO REACH AN AGREEMENT WITH SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO ON A MEETING OF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.
SALLY ANN WROTE THIS LETTER AND GAVE IT TO HER MOTHER TO POST:
"DEAR DADDY

"I HOPE YOU ARE COMING HOME ON SATURDAY. IF YOU ARE COMING HOME ON SATURDAY WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO BRING ME? IF YOU ARE NOT COMING HOME ON SATURDAY WE SHALL BE VERY SORRY. IF YOU ARE COMING HOME ON SATURDAY WILL YOU BRING MR. GROMYKO CORS (SIC) I LOVE HIM AND THINK HE LOOKS VERY NICE. PLEASE COME HOME. LOVE SALLY."
THE LETTER IS ON ITS WAY TO DAVIES."

B15WX EGQ
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY,-MONDAY, JUNE 11)
(240)
(ADVANCE)--(WX)--ROME, JUNE 11-(AP)-U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE CLARENCE J. MCCORMICK TODAY URGED FREEDOM-LOVING NATIONS TO PUSH LAND REFORMS AS A MEANS OF LESSENING WORLD POLITICAL UNREST.
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO), MCCORMICK SAID SUCH REFORMS SHOULD GIVE FARMERS GREATER SECURITY OF TENURE, INCREASE INCENTIVES TO PRODUCE AND GIVE OPERATORS A LARGER SHARE FROM CROPS.
"WE RECOGNIZE," HE SAID, "THAT SPDCIFIC LAND REFORM MEASURES WILL HAVE TO BE EVALUATED IN RELATIONSHIP TO THE CONDITIONS PECULIAR TO EACH REGION AND COUNTRY, AND THAT INDIVIDUAL CULTURAL PATTERSN OF MANY COUNTRIES MAY HAVE DIFFERING CONSTRUCTIVE CONTRIBUTIONS TO OFFER TOWARD THE SAME BASIC OBJECTIVE."
THE OFFICIAL SAID THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT INTENDS GIVING ENCOURAGEMENT AND ASSISTANCE TO LAND REFORM WHEN AND WHEREVER IT WILL SUBSTANTIALLY CONTRIBUTE TO OBJECTIVES OF A BETTER SITUATION FOR THOSE ATTACHED TO THE LAND.
MCCORMICK SAID EXPRESSION OF U.S. POLICY HAD BEEN GIVEN IN "FAR-REACHING" LAND REFORM MEASURES ADOPTED UNDER ITS GUIDANCE IN JAPAN, FORMOSA AND SOUTH KOREA.
HE TOLD THE FAO COUNCIL THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL HAS ITS GOAL SET ON HELPING TO BETTER ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, EVEN THOUGHT IT IS NOW LARGELY OCCUPIED WITH PROMOTING A DEFENSE AGAINST "AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISM."
"WE ARE DOING WHAT MUST BE DONE TO PROTECT SECURITY AND STABILITY IN THE WORLD TODAY, BUT WE ARE DOING IT WITHOUT TAKING OUR EYES OFF THE FUTURE," HE SAID.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 11)
CZ433AED

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D47

OSLO, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT AND E C A HAVE AGREED ON TERMS FOR A FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE NORWEGIAN ALUMINIUM INDUSTRY.

ALREADY THE AARDAL VERK AT THE BOTTOM OF THE SOGNEFJORD ON THE WEST COAST OF NORWAY PRODUCES 24,000 TONS OF ALUMINIUM PER YEAR, AND THE NEW PLANT PROJECTED AT SUNNDALSOERA, NOT FAR FROM THE TOWN OF KRISTIANSUND, WILL IN A FEW YEARS REACH AN ANNUAL PRODUCTION OF 40,000 TONS. THE NEW PLANT WILL EMPLOY 900 WORKERS.

THE DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRY IN A SURVEY DELIVERED TO THE NORWEGIAN PARLIAMENT (STORTING) TODAY STATED THAT E C A IS TO LEND NORWAY 74 MILLION KRONERS (ABOUT $10 MILLION).

2123SPED

A122 (200)

GENEVA, JUNE 11-(AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE AMASASP ARUTIUNIAN TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE TODAY THAT ANY ONE COULD SEE, BY LOOKING AT RUSSIA'S POSTWAR RECONSTRUCTION PROJECTS, THAT MILITARY PRODUCTION WAS NOT BEING INCREASED IN THE SOVIET UNION.

REFERRING TO VARIOUS POWER AND IRRIGATION PROJECTS NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION, ARUTIUNIAN DECLARED:

"NO OTHER COUNTRY HAS EVER UNDERTAKEN SUCH TREMENDOUS PROJECTS SIMULTANEOUSLY. AND NO COUNTRY COULD POSSIBLY UNDERTAKE THEM AND AT THE SAME TIME DEVELOP ITS MILITARY INDUSTRIES, NOT EVEN THE SOVIET UNION. SUCH A POLICY WOULD LEAD TO BANKRUPTCY IN ANY COUNTRY."

IN A TWO-HOUR SPEECH, ARUTIUNIAN COMPARED "MOMENTOUS ACHIEVEMENTS OF PEACEFUL INDUSTRY IN THE SOVIET UNION" WITH WESTERN EUROPE'S "MILITARIZED ECONOMY UNDER THE DIRECTION OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC GAULEITERS."

HE DID NOT MENTION THE GREAT POWER, IRRIGATION AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS WHICH HAVE BEEN COMPLETED AND WORKING IN THE UNITED STATES FOR YEARS. MANY OF THESE PROJECTS SUPPLY POWER FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY, WHICH CAN BE SHIFTED TO WAR PRODUCTION SWIFTLY. PRESUMABLY THE SAME WOULD BE TRUE OF THE RUSSIAN PROJECTS.

HE CONCLUDED WITH A PROPOSAL THAT THE COMMISSION UNDERTAKE AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION OF THE EFFECTS OF "THE ARMS RACE IN CERTAIN COUNTRIES UNITED BY AGGRESSIVE PLANS" ON THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN THOSE COUNTRIES. A SIMILAR RUSSIAN PROPOSAL WAS DECISIVELY REJECTED BY THE COMMISSION LAST WEEK.

B1039AED

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D10

(300)

GENEVA, JUNE 11-(AP)-GEORGE P.DELANEY, SPEAKING FOR BOTH THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR AND THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS TODAY, BLAMED COMMODITY MARKET SPECULATION, HOARDING AND PROFITEERING FOR PRICE INFLATION IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN.

ADDRESSING THE 34TH INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE, DELANEY SAID "THE SHARPEST PRICE INCREASES HAVE OCCURRED IN COMMODITIES WHERE WAGES ARE A RELATIVELY NEGLIGIBLE FACTOR IN THE COST OF PRODUCTION, AND FOR WHICH THE INCOMES OF WORKERS FURNISH NONE OF THE DIRECT MARKET DEMAND."

"COMMODITY MARKET SPECULATION, INVENTORY HOARDING AND PROFITEERING BY DEALERS AND MANUFACTURERS HAVE BEEN AT THE SEAT OF THE INFLATIONARY DISEASE," HE SAID.

DELANEY, WHO IS INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE A.F. OF L. AND A WORKER DELEGATE TO THE CONFERENCE, SAID AMERICAN WORKERS STOOD READY TO SHARE THE SACRIFICES OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

"BUT," HE ADDED, "THEY MUST NOT BE REQUIRED TO SUFFER THE ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES OF LEGISLATIVE OR ADMINISTRATIVE TENDERNESS TOWARD OTHER GROUPS THAT ARE ACTUALLY BETTER ABLE TO BEAR THIS BURDEN OF SACRIFICE.

"THEY CAN NOT BE EXPECTED TO TAKE KINDLY TO ANY ARRANGEMENT WHEREBY THEY ARE CALLED UPON TO SUBSIDIZE--THROUGH REDUCED LIVING STANDARDS --SPECIAL PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES ACCORDED TO THEIR EMPLOYES, THEIR LANDLORDS, THE MERCHANTS WITH WHOM THEY DEAL, OR SPECULATORS AND PROFITEERS AT LARGE."

DELANEY SAID THAT GOVERNMENTAL WAGE POLICY DURING INFLATION MUST RECOGNIZE THREE BASIC PRINCIPLES. HE LISTED THESE AS FOLLOWS:

1. STEPS TAKEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH PUBLIC POLICIES IN THE FIELD OF WAGES MAY SUPPLEMENT, BUT MUST NEVER SUPPLANT COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.

2. WAGE POLICIES MUST BE PRECEDED BY ANTI-INFLATION CONTROLS, BASED SQUARELY UPON AND GUIDED BY THE DOCTRINE OF EQUALITY OF SACRIFICE.

3. WAGE POLICIES WHICH PROVOKE INDUSTRIAL UNREST, INTERFERE WITH THE BEST USE OF MANPOWER AND RESOURCES OR DEPRIVE WORKERS OF A REAL STAKE IN INDUSTRIAL PROGRESS WILL DEFEAT THEIR OWN PURPOSES.

MT1031AED

A18

PRECEDE WIESBADEN NIGHT LEAD JETS (A194)

BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

FRANKFURT,GERMANY,JUNE 11-(AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS TONIGHT CALLED OFF AS HOPELESS A SEARCH ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER FOR TWO U.S. JET FIGHTERS THAT VANISHED FRIDAY--POSSIBLY IN COMMUNIST EUROPE.

COL. BARNEY OLDFIELD OF THE AIR FORCE PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE SAID FAR-RANGING PLANES AND HELICOPTERS HAVE SCOURED THE BRITISH AND U.S. ZONES OF WESTERN GERMANY WITH NO SUCCESS.

IF THE F-84 THUNDERJETS HAD GONE DOWN IN THE POPULOUS WESTERN ZONES, OLDFIELD SAID, THE AIR FORCE UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD HAVE RECEIVED WORD BY NOW.

HE SAID THE U.S. MADE A ROUTINE REPORT OF THE DISAPPEARANCE TO THE RUSSIAN AIR CONTROLLER IN BERLIN.

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THE JETS WERE ARMED WITH THE NORMAL COMPLEMENT OF GUNS. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID HE PRESUMED THE MISSING PLANES CARRIED AMMUNITION.

AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICERS SPECULATED PRIVATELY THE F-84 THUNDERJETS MAY HAVE CRASHED IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY. BUT AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THIS POSSIBILITY OFFICIALLY.

TWO DOZEN PLANES AS WELL AS HELICOPTERS SWEPT A 150-MILE WIDE BELT OF WESTERN GERMANY FROM THE NORTH SEA TO THE ALPS CLOSE TO THE SOVIET ZONE AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE TWO JETS TOOK OFF ON A TRAINING MISSION LAST FRIDAY FROM A BAVARIAN AIR FIELD, AND PROMPTLY DISAPPEARED.

"IT IS CERTAINLY UNUSUAL THAT WE HAVE RECEIVED NO REPORT OF AIR CRASHES OR PLANE WRECKAGE," AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID. "THERE ARE A THOUSAND AND ONE THEORIES HERE AS TO WHAT MAY HAVE HAPPENED TO THEM. BUT WE HAVE NO EVIDENCE AT ALL."

THE MISSING JETS ARE ATTACHED TO THE 86TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING AT SIEBELSTADT. THE AIR FORCE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF THE MISSING AIRMEN.

TWO DOZEN PLANES FROM THE BIG AIRFORCE BASES AT RHINE-MAIN, NEAR FRANKFURT, AND WIESBADEN, HAVE FLOWN 130 SORTIES SINCE FRIDAY IN THE HUNT. BAD WEATHER HANDICAPPED THEM YESTERDAY BUT THE SKY WAS CLEAR TODAY THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY.

THE SEARCH RECALLED THAT A U.S. NAVY PRIVATEER, WITH ITS CREW OF 10, HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE APRIL LAST YEAR. IT TOOK OFF FROM WIESBADEN ON AN UNARMED RECONNAISSANCE MISSION AND IT WAS NOT UNTIL AN ANNOUNCEMENT CAME FROM MOSCOW THAT A CLUE TO ITS DISAPPEARANCE WAS OBTAINED.

THE U.S. SAID THE PRIVATEER WAS CRUISING OVER THE OPEN BALTIC

30.24- 23891

SEA AND ASKED COMPENSATION FOR THE DEATH OF THE CREW. RUSSIA REJECTED THE AMERICAN PROTEST. SHE INSISTED SOVIET FIGHTERS DUELED WITH AN ARMED FORTRESS-TYPE BOMBER--NOT A PRIVATEER--OVER THE RUSSIAN TERRITORY OF LATVIA, AND THAT THE PLANE DISAPPEARED TOWARD THE BALTIC.

AT THE SAME TIME, RUSSIA WARNED THAT HER FIGHTERS WOULD ATTACK ANY UNAUTHORIZED PLANES FLYING OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY IF THEY REFUSE TO LAND. SHE CONTENDED THE U.S. PLANE HAD TRIED TO "PHOTOGRAPH SOVIET DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS."

MJ234PED

..2 (150)

FIRST LEAD JETS (A20)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 11-(AP)-U.S. AIR AUTHORITIES SPECULATED TODAY THAT TWO F-84 THUNDERJETS WHICH MYSTERIOUSLY DISAPPEARED THREE DAYS AGO MAY HAVE CRASHED IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

SEARCH PLANES PROWLED CLOSE TO THE IRON CURTAIN.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THE HUNT FOR THE BAVARIA-BASED PLANES HAS BEEN EXTENDED TO A 150-MILE SECTION OF THE BRITISH ZONE RUNNING FROM HAMBURG AND KASSEL TO A LINE 30 MILES WEST OF THE SOVIET ZONE FRONTIER.

SEARCH PLANES ALSO ARE COMBING THE NUERNBERG-MUNICH AREA, JUST A FEW MILES FROM THE FRONTIER OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID IT IS "CERTAINLY UNUSUAL" THAT THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF AIR CRASHES OR PLANE WRECKAGE SINCE THE TWO JETS DISAPPEARED.

"WE HAVE NOT RECEIVED THE SLIGHTEST HINT AS TO THEIR FATE," HE ADDED.

THE PLANES, FROM THE 86TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING, LEFT THEIR BASE AT GIEBELSTADT IN BAVARIA EARLY FRIDAY AND HAVE BEEN MISSING SINCE FRIDAY NOON.

(NO PICKUP)

RP736AED

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S123

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 11-(AP)-U.S.ARMY AND HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS ESTABLISHING A NEW TRAINING AREA FOR ADDITIONAL U.S. TROOPS ARRIVING IN GERMANY.

THE PROPOSED AREA, NEAR WURZBURG MILITARY POST, WAS ACCEPTED BY U.S AUTHORITIES AFTER BONN OFFICIALS SAID ITS USE WOULD HAVE A MINIMUM INTERFERENCE WITH THE GERMAN POPULATION THERE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT GERMANS LIVING IN THE AREA WILL BE RESETTLED BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT, AND ADDED THAT GERMAN AUTHORITIES SAID THE LAND IS NOT CONSIDERED GOOD FOR FARMING. ARMY TAKEOVER OF THE AREA WILL BE GRADUAL.

P332PED

A21

BERLIN, JUNE 11-(AP)-SOVIET PLANES HAVE DROPPED LIVE BOMBS ON GERMAN VILLAGE, KILLING AT LEAST ONE GERMAN AND WOUNDING SIX OR EIGHT OTHERS, THE AMERICAN RADIO IN BERLIN (RIAS) REPORTED LAST NIGHT

IT SAID THE VILLAGE WAS JUETERBOG, ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BERLIN.

NO EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN, BUT IT IS POSSIBLE THE BOMBS MAY HAVE BEEN JETTISONED BY A RUSSIAN PLANE HAVING MECHANICAL TROUBLE.

BB442AED

D9 (150)

BERLIN, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE MARSHALL PLAN LURED THE FIRST BIG AMERICAN INVESTMENT INTO BERLIN TODAY WITH A GUARANTEE TO PROTECT THE INVESTOR AGAINST SEIZURE OF HIS PROPERTY BY COMMUNISTS.

THE OTIS ELEVATOR COMPANY OF NEW YORK INVESTED $225,000 TO REVIVE ITS SUBSIDIARY IN WEST BERLIN--SURROUNDED BY RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY PROGRAM AGAINST LOSSES RESULTING FROM PROPERTY SEIZURE BY ANY TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH MIGHT COME TO POWER BY REVOLUTION OR MILITARY CONQUEST. THE GUARANTEE, HOWEVER, DOES NOT COVER WAR DAMAGE OR NORMAL BUSINESS RISKS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST SUCH GUARANTEE SINCE IT WAS AUTHORIZED BY RECENT CONGRESSIONAL AMENDMENTS TO ECA LEGISLATION. IT IS DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE AMERICAN INVESTMENTS IN MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES WHICH NEED NEW CASH TO IMPROVE THEIR PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT.

MT025AED

Berlin, June 11--(AP)--The Western Allies tonight instructed West Berlin to ignore recent Russian demands that all permits for shipping products to West Germany show where the raw materials used originated.

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The allies pointed out that the 1949 agreement lifting the Berlin blockade specifically guaranteed the right of Berlin sector commanders to decide

what should be shipped from their areas.

The Russians have long [redacted] contended that certain basic raw materials are leaking out of their occupation zone to West Berlin plants for processing. In recent weeks Soviet authorities have been requiring statements on the origin of raw materials before approving shipments from West Berlin through their east zone by rail, road, or barge to the West.

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...readys thru 3rd 2303. rch 648p.

N56 (Q)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 11-(AP)-STAFF SGT. ARNO VAN RYSWICK OF GLENNVILLE, MINN., DIED TODAY AT THE U.S. ARMY'S 97TH GENERAL HOSPITAL OF GUNSHOT WOUNDS SUFFERED IN A HUNTING ACCIDENT JUNE 2, THE U.S. AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.
VAN RYSWICK WAS SHOT IN THE CHEST AND RIGHT ARMY BY THE SON OF A GERMAN FORESTER WITH WHOM HE WAS CHASING A DEER. INVESTIGATORS SAID THE SHOOTING WAS ACCIDENTAL. VAN RYSWICK'S RIGHT KIDNEY WAS REMOVED IN AN EMERGENCY ATTEMPT TO SAVE HIS LIFE.

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VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 11-(AP)-A FLASH OF LIFE AT THE IRON TAIN:
TWO MEN WALKED UP TO A ROMANIAN ENGINEER ON A QUIET RESIDENTIAL EET THIS MORNING. ONE OF THEM DISPLAYED A DETECTIVE'S BADGE TRIED TO PUSH HIM INTO A TAXICAB. THE ROMANIAN IMMEDIATELY AN TO FIGHT AND YELL, FEARING ABDUCTION AND RETURN TO HIS MUNIST HOMELAND.
PASSERSBY RAN TO HELP HIM AND FORCED THE "DETECTIVES" TO FLEE.
ROMANIAN WAS HOSPITALIZED WITH BRASS KNUCKLE BRUISES AND CUTS.
B1051AED

A33
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 11-(AP)-PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE GREEK EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON HAS BEEN ORDERED TO SELL IMMEDIATELY THE YACHT RECENTLY BOUGHT FOR KING PAUL IN MIAMI, FLA.
THIS IS IN ACCORD WITH A LETTER FROM THE PALACE IN WHICH THE KING REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE VESSEL. THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO SAID THAT IF THE BOAT HAS NOT ALREADY BEEN PURCHASED ALL NEGOTIATIONS ARE TO END.
THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE PALACE LETTER, INTERPRETED BY VETERAN POLITICAL OBSERVERS AS SHARP CRITICISM OF THE VENIZELOS GOVERNMENT WHICH ARRANGED THE DEAL.

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THE KING'S REFUSAL OF THE YACHT FOLLOWED REPORTS THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HAD CRITICIZED THE PURCHASE ON THE GROUNDS THAT U.S. OPINION WOULD NOT APPROVE IT AT A TIME WHEN GREECE WAS RECEIVING LARGE AMERICAN AID FOR REHABILITATION.
RP826AED

A29
PMS BUDGET (400)
RUSSIAN
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
MOSCOW, JUNE 11-(AP)-RUSSIA DEMANDED YESTERDAY THAT ALL NATIONS WHO FOUGHT JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II BE INVITED TO A PEACE CONFERENCE IN JULY OR AUGUST. ONE OF THE COUNTRIES INVITED WOULD BE COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE DEMAND WAS INCLUDED IN A 19-PAGE NOTE HANDED U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V. A. ZORIN. IT REPLIED TO AN AMERICAN NOTE DATED MAY 19.
THE RUSSIAN NOTE RETITERATED THAT A COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS INCLUDING RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND COMMUNIST CHINA WAS THE PROPER FORUM FOR PREPARATION OF THE TREATY FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE LARGER GROUP.
THE SOVIETS CALLED ALSO FOR SIGNING OF ANY PEACE TREATY BY ALL NATIONS WHICH FOUGHT JAPAN, RATHER THAN CONCLUSION OF SEPARATE TREATIES, AND SAID ALL THE WARTIME ALLIES MUST PARTICIPATE IN PREPARATION OF THE TREATY. RUSSIA AGAIN REJECTED AN AMERICAN INVITATION TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE U.S. ON THE U.S.-PROPOSED DRAFT OF THE TREATY.
(THE U.S. ON MAY 19 REJECTED TREATY PREPARATION BY A MINISTERS' COUNCIL ON THE GROUNDS THAT THIS WOULD PERMIT THE COMMUNISTS TO DELAY THE TREATY BY "MISUSE" OF THE VETO POWER. THE U.S. ALSO REJECTS INCLUSION OF REDCHINA--WHICH SHE DOES NOT RECOGNIZE--ON THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' COUNCIL.)
(THE U.S. HAS BEEN CIRCULATING A DRAFT OF A PROPOSED JAPANESE TREATY AMONG NATIONS--INCLUDING RUSSIA--WHICH FOUGHT JAPAN. COMMUNIST CHINA HAS NOT BEEN INCLUDED, SINCE THE U.S. RECOGNIZES THE NATIONALISTS AS THE LEGAL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA.)
THE SOVIET NOTE SAID IT CONSIDERED THE FOLLOWING BASIC IN ANY CONSIDERATION OF A PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN:
1. THE PEACE TREATY "MUST BE MULTILATERAL, NOT SEPARATE, FROM WHICH NOT ONE COUNTRY PARTICIPATING IN THE WAR WITH JAPAN MUST BE EXCLUDED FROM THE PREPARATION AND SIGNATURE OF THE TREATY."
2. IT "MUST BE WORKED OUT ON THE BASIS OF THE CAIRO AND POTSDAM DECLARATIONS AND THE YALTA AGREEMENTS."
3. "FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF AVAILABLE PROJECTS FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, THERE MUST BE CALLED IN JULY OR AUGUST, 1951, A PEACE CONFERENCE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL STATES PARTICIPATING WITH ARMED FORCES IN THE WAR WITH JAPAN."
(POINT TWO WAS A CLEAR REITERATION OF PREVIOUS RUSSIAN DEMANDS THAT

FORMOSA BE HANDED OVER TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON CONCLUSION OF THE TREATY. THE CAIRO DECLARATION SAID THAT FORMOSA SHOULD BE TAKEN FROM JAPAN AT THAT TIME AND GIVEN TO THE "REPUBLIC OF CHINA." THE U.S. MAINTAINS THAT THIS HAS ALREADY BEEN DONE SINCE THE ISLAND IS NOW CONTROLLED BY THE GOVERNMENT IT RECOGNIZES AS THE LEGAL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA.)

THE RUSSIAN NOTE ACCUSED THE U.S. OF TRYING TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY IN ORDER TO CONTINUE AS BOSS OF JAPAN AND TO KEEP JAPAN POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY DEPENDENT ON THE U.S. IT SAID THE U.S. INTENDED LATER TO CONCLUDE A WAR ALLIANCE WITH JAPAN AGAINST CHINA AND THE U.S.S.R.

BB409AED

A60

JUN 12 1951

(450)

NIGHT LEAD IRAN

BY JAMES M. LONG

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 11-(AP)-IRAN SYMBOLICALLY HOISTED HER RED, WHITE AND GREEN NATIONAL FLAG OVER THE CENTRAL OFFICE BUILDING OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY NEAR ABADAN TODAY.

THE IMPROMPTU CEREMONY, IN EFFECT PROCLAIMING THAT IRAN CONSIDERS SHE HAS TAKEN OVER THE BILLION DOLLAR COMPANY, WENT OFF PEACEFULLY.

IT OCCURRED AT JUST ABOUT THE TIME THAT TWO ANGLO-IRANIAN DIRECTORS AND FOUR OTHER OFFICIALS ARRIVED IN TEHRAN FROM LONDON TO BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE FUTURE OF THE COMPANY.

THERE SHOULD BE "PLENTY OF ROOM" FOR BOTH THE COMPANY AND IRAN'S GOVERNMENT IN THE OIL NATIONALIZATION PLAN, SAID B.R. JACKSON, DEPUTY DIRECTOR GENERAL OF AIOC.

"WE ARE HERE TO SEE HOW WE CAN FIT IN," HE ADDED. "IF WE CAN'T, OF COURSE, WE'LL HAVE TO GET OUT."

EARLIER, IRAN'S REPLY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECENT APPEAL TO IRAN AND BRITAIN FOR MODERATION AND REASONABLE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE WORLD-TROUBLING ISSUE, WAS HANDED TO U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY.

THE NATURE OF THE REPLY WAS NOT DISCLOSED PENDING ITS RECEIPT IN WASHINGTON.

THE IRAN FLAG WAS RAISED OVER THE TWO-STORY GENERAL OFFICE BUILDING OF AIOC AT KHORRAMSHAHR, FOUR MILES FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY, THE WORLD'S LARGEST. ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS SHOUTED THEIR APPROVAL.

A.E.C. DRAKE, AIOC GENERAL MANAGER, SAID HE HAD GIVEN THE THREE-MAN BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE "IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY" PERMISSION TO OCCUPY OFFICES IN THE BUILDING HERETOFORE ALLOTTED TO THE IRANIAN SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION CREATED IN AIOC'S 1933 CONCESSION CONTRACT.

THE AIOC DELEGATION FROM LONDON RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL WELCOME. THE WRINKLED AND AGED PREMIER, MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, DID NOT STIR FROM HIS TWO BLEAK ROOMS IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING WHERE HE HAS SOUGHT REFUGE SINCE MAY 13 TO ESCAPE ALLEGED ASSASSINATION THREATS. NO OTHER GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE WAS ON HAND AT THE AIRPORT.

JACKSON WAS ACCOMPANIED BY E.H.O. ELKINGTON, A CO-DIRECTOR, L.C. RICE, A FORMER AIOC DIRECTOR GENERAL, ATTORNEYS GODFREY PHILLIPS AND JOSEPH ADDISION AND A PHYSICIAN TO LOOK AFTER THE HEALTH OF THE PARTY. TWO MORE DIRECTORS AND A PARTY OF ACCOUNTANTS AND EXPERTS ARE EXPECTED TOMORROW.

JACKSON SAID IF HIS COMPANY IS FORCED OUT, IRAN "COULD NOT POSSIBLY" RUN THE VAST INDUSTRY WHOSE REFINERY ALONE HE ESTIMATED TO BE WORTH MORE THAN $840,000,000.

IN THAT CASE, ALSO, HE SAID, IT WOULD TAKE TWO OR THREE YEARS FOR THE COMPANY TO DEVELOP ITS PRODUCTION FACILITIES IN IRAQ TO REPLACE THE ABADAN OUTPUT OF 300,000,000 TONS OF REFINED PRODUCTS A YEAR.

AMBASSADOR GRADY EXPRESSED HOPE THAT A COMPROMISE WOULD BE FOUND IN THE TALKS. HE DENIED THAT THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD HAD ASKED HIM TO KEEP HANDS OFF. ON THE CONTRARY, HE SAID, "IF A SOLUTION IS PROPOSED I WILL HELP IN ANY WAY I CAN TO PERSUADE IRANIAN AUTHORITIES TO CONSIDER AND ACCEPT IT."

SIR FRANCIS SAID THAT MUCH THAT HAD SEEMED TO CLOUD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COMPANY AND GOVERNMENT SEEMED TO HAVE CLEARED UP.

K/RJ724PED

A60

JUN 12 1951

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN

BY JAMES M.LONG

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 11-(AP)-IRAN TODAY REPLIED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S APPEAL TO THIS COUNTRY FOR MODERATION AND NEGOTIATION IN IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY WAS SUMMONED TO THE OFFICE OF FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI TO RECEIVE THE REPLY, CONTENTS OF WHICH WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY DISCLOSED. THE CABINET IS REPORTED TO HAVE DRAFTED THE REPLY IN A SESSION LAST NIGHT.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD EXPRESSED "THE STRONGEST ANXIETY" OVER IRAN'S OIL CRISIS AND HAD URGED NEGOTIATION WITH THE BRITISH IN A PERSONAL NOTE TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH ON JUNE 1.

NEW BRITISH-IRANIAN TALKS WERE ABOUT TO GET UNDER WAY, BUT THERE WAS NO CLEAR INDICATION WHETHER A DECISIVE STEP WAS IMPENDING ON THE TAKEOVER OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR OIL INDUSTRY OR WHETHER THE TALKS WOULD REPRESENT MARKING TIME BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

SIX SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM LONDON THIS AFTERNOON FOR CONFERENCES WITH THE IRAN GOVERNMENT ON THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE COMPANY'S HOLDINGS NO REPRESENTATIVES OF PREMIER F.MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT WERE AT THE AIRPORT TO MEET THE BRITONS, WHO WERE GREETED BY TEHRAN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMPANY.

A 12-MAN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT GROUP WAS IN ABADAN, SITE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY, TO DISCUSS THE TAKE-OVER WITH LOCAL OFFICIALS OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED COMPANY.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD NATIONALIST PREMIER REMAINED IN SECLUSION IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, WHERE HE HAS BEEN STAYING FOR SAFETY'S SAKE SINCE HE BEGAN HIS CAMPAIGN TO PUSH THROUGH NATIONALIZATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY. OFFICIALS OF HIS GOVERNMENT SAID THEY WOULD TALK TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH COMPANY, BUT ONLY ON MEANS OF CARRYING OUT NATIONALIZATION.

THE BRITISH HOPE TO PERSUADE IRAN THAT THE VAST REVENUE FROM THE $400,000,000 A YEAR INDUSTRY IN THIS COUNTRY WOULD BREAK DOWN IF THE GOVERNMENT SEIZED IT OUTRIGHT. THEY WERE READY TO BEGIN TALKS AT ONCE, AND THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THEY WOULD FIND THE WAY TO COMPROMISE, AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS URGED.

THE BRITONS WHO ARRIVED TODAY ARE B.R.JACKSON AND E.H.O. ELKINGTON, DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY; L.C.RICE, FORMER DIRECTOR-GENERAL; GODFREY PHILLIPS AND JOSEPH ADDISON, LAWYERS, AND A PHYSICIAN FOR THE DELEGATION.

THE OIL COMPANY'S RESIDENT BRITISH MANAGER IN ABADAN, A.E.C.DRAKE, SAID HE WOULD GIVE IRAN'S DELEGATION HOUSING AND OFFICE SPACE. BUT SHOULD THE IRANIANS DEMAND THE KEYS TO THE COMPANY'S OFFICES AND ITS REFINERY, A SERIOUS CRISIS MIGHT RESULT.

IRANIAN OFFICIALS HERE SAID REFINERY WORKERS HAD DECLARED IF THE REFINERY'S BRITISH MANAGERS PROVED STUBBORN, THE EMPLOYES WOULD TAKE MATTERS INTO THEIR OWN HANDS.

EVENTS OF THE PAST WEEK HAVE INDICATED THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS MARKING TIME WITH GESTURES OF TAKING OVER WHILE AWAITING ARRIVAL OF THE FOUR COMPANY DIRECTORS COMING HERE TO NEGOTIATE.

(TWO OF THE DIRECTORS, AIOC DEPUTY CHAIRMAN B.R.JACKSON AND E.H.ELKINGTON, LEFT LONDON LAST NIGHT AND WERE DUE IN TEHRAN TODAY. THE OTHER TWO, SIR THOMAS GARDINER, WHO REPRESENTS THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ON THE BOARD, AND N.A.GLASS, WERE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE LONDON TODAY.)

RUMORS IN TEHRAN SAID THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT MIGHT BLOCK NEGOTIATIONS AT THE LAT MOMENT BY CLAIMING THAT THE GROUP REPRESENTS THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. IT HAS AGREED TO NEGOTIATE ONLY WITH PRIVATE COMPANY OFFICIALS.

IF IRAN SUCCEEDS IN TAKING OVER, AS CALLED FOR IN ITS 42-DAY OLD NATIONALIZATION LAW, IT WILL HAVE TO MEET A PAYROLL OF 80,000, 12,000 OF WHOM WORK AT THE ABADAN REFINERY. UNTIL THE COMPANY CEASED PAYING OIL ROYALTIES AFTER PASSAGE OF THE ACT, IT SUPPLIES ABOUT ONE-FIFTH OF THE GOVERNMENT'S REVENUES. IT PRODUCES ABOUT $400,000,000 WORTH OI CRUDE OIL A YEAR.

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A62

FROM NEARBY BAHREIN ISLAND IN THE PERSIAN GULF, WHERE AMERICAN INTERESTS HAVE THE OIL CONCESSIONS, CAME A NEWSPAPER REPORT OF ANTI-BRITISH RIOTING. IT SAID NATIVES WERE PROTESTING THE PRESENCE OI A BRITISH ADVISER TO THE RULING SHEIK. ARDENT IRANIAN NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN URGING IRAN TO PRESS OLD CLAIMS TO THE ISLAND, TAKE IT OVER AND NATIONALIZE THE OIL.

MEANWHILE THE GOVERNMENT REJECTED A RUSSIAN DEMAND THAT IT STOP WORK ON A DAM NEAR THE SOVIET FRONTIER, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID LAST NIGHT.

THE SOURCE SAID A SOVIET COLONEL CLAIMED THE DAM WOULD ALTER THE BOUNDARY AND TAKE AWAY LAND FROM RUSSIA. SOVIET ARTILLERY COULD BE HEARD FIRING FIELD EXERCISES IN THE DISTANCE, HE SAID.

"THESE CASES," THE INFORMANT SAID, "ARE BECOMING SO FREQUENT WE ATTACH NO IMPORTANCE TO THEM."

--DASH--

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 11-(AP)-BAGHDAD NEWSPAPERS HAVE STARTED A CAMPAIGN TO FIND OUT HOW NEGOTIATIONS ARE PROGRESSING BETWEEN THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT AND THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY, OWNED BY BRITISH-AMERICAN-FRENCH-DUTCH INTERESTS.

THE NEWSPAPER ALMABDAA YESTERDAY ACCUSED THE U.S. OF INTERVENING IN IRAQ'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS BY ALLEGEDLY URGING THE GOVERNMENT O SETTLE WITH THE COMPANY WITHOUT WAITING TO SEE HOW THE NATIONALIZATION CRISIS COMES OUT IN IRAN. IT WANTS DETAILS OF THE TALKS MADE PUBLIC.

UT IS BELIEVED THE COMPANY ND THE GOVERNMENT ARE WORKING OUT A DEAL WHICH WOULD GIVE THE GOVERNMENT ABOUT 50 PER CENT OF THE COMPANY'S PROFITS.

BB707AED

A180

PRECEDE TEHRAN (180)

BY FRED J. ZUSY

ABADAN, IRAN, JUNE 11-(AP)-IRAN HOISTED HER FLAG TODAY OVER THE CENTRAL OFFICE OF THE ANGLO-IRAN OIL COMPANY, IN EFFECT PROCLAIMING THAT THE COMPANY IS TAKEN OVER UNDER THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE IRANIAN FLAG EVER FLEW OVER A BUILDING OF THE BRITISH-OWNED COMPANY.

THE FLAG FLUTTERED FROM A SIX-FOOT POLE ATOP A TWO-STORY GENERAL OFFICE BUILDING AT KHORRAMSHAHR, ABOUT FOUR MILES FROM ABANDAN, OIL PORT WHICH IS THE SITE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY.

ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS ATTENDED THE CEREMONY, WHICH TOOK PLACE ONLY A SHORT TIME AFTER THE GOVERNMENT'S TEMPORARY BOARD OF DIRECTORS MET WITH A.E.C.DRAKE, THE OIL COMPANY'S RESIDENT BRITISH MANAGER IN ABANDAN.

AFTER THE HOUR-LONG MEETING WITH THE IRANIAN DIRECTORS, DRAKE TOLD REPORTERS HE INFORMED THE IRANIANS HE WAS HAPPY TO WELCOME "ANY OFFICIALS OF THE GOVERNMENT, AS SUCH." DRAKE SAID IT WAS A "VERY FRIENDLY CONVERSATION." HE ADDED THAT THE DIRECTORS PROBABLY WOULD VISIT THE REFINERY AREA TOMORROW.

COINCIDENT WITH THE FLAG-RAISING CEREMONY, THE TEMPORARY BOARD OF DIRECTORS PLACED A SIGN OUTSIDE THE BUILDING, INFORMING THE PUBLIC THAT THIS WAS THE OFFICE OF THE TEMPORARY BOARD WHICH HAD ARRIVED TO NATIONALIZE IRAN'S OIL.

B139PED

A111

WITH TEHRAN

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 11-(AP)-AGREEMENT ON SOME OF THE TERMS OF A NEW AGREEMENT BETWEEN IRAQ AND THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY HAS BEEN REACHED, ECONOMICS MINISTER ABDUL MAJID MAHMUD ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE SAID IRAQ IS STILL TRYING TO GET BETTER TERMS ON SOME DETAILS AND S. H. GIBSON OF THE OIL COMPANY HAS RETURNED TO LONDON TO SEEK REVISION OF A DRAFT AGREEMENT.

IRAQ HAS BEEN SEEKING A 50-50 SHARE OF THE PROFITS OF THE BRITISH AMERICAN, FRENCH, AND DUTCH-OWNED COMPANY SINCE LAST YEAR. SOME OPPOSITION PARTIES IN IRAQ HAVE BEEN DEMANDING NATIONALIZATION OF THE COMPANY.

K1028PED

JUN 12 1951

A38

(340)

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

NEW DELHI,INDIA,JUNE 11-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU DECLARED TODAY THAT INDIA WILL "TOLERATE NO NONSENSE" IN SETTLING THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.

HE SAID PAKISTAN, WHICH ALSO CLAIMS KASHMIR, IS MAKING "DISTORTED AND FALSE" STATEMENTS "AIDED AND ABETTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM."

NEHRU TOLD NEWSMEN INDIA HAS POINTED OUT IN THE GENTLEST LANGUAGE POSSIBLE THAT THE "COMPLETE THING IS FANTASTIC NONSENSE."

BECAUSE INDIA REFERRED THE KASHMIR QUESTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, NEHRU SAID, IT DOES NOT MEAN THE U.N. OR ANY COUNTRY CAN "TELL US WHAT WE SHOULD DO ABOUT ANY PART OF THE INDIAN UNION."

HINDU INDIA AND MOSLEM PAKISTAN HAVE CONTENDED OVER KASHMIR SINCE 1947. PAKISTAN AND THE PRINCELY STATE IN THE HIMALAYAS BORDER INDIA IN THE NORTHWEST.

THE U.S. AND BRITAIN HAVE TAKEN LEADING ROLES IN TRYING TO PACIFY INDIA AND PAKISTAN, AND THE U.N. HAS PROPOSED A PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR TO SETTLE WHICH COUNTRY IT WILL JOIN.

NEHRU TOUCHED ON SEVERAL OTHER SUBJECTS AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCI IN THREE MONTHS. HE SAID THE THREAT OF FAMINE IN INDIA HAS BEEN AVERTED, THANKS TO HARD WORK AT HOME AND HELP FROM ABROAD.

"I CANNOT GUARANTEE THERE WILL BE X X X NO STARVATION DEATHS," HE SAID, "BUT WE WILL PREVENT REAL FAMINE."

HE STRESSED THAT INDIA IS COUNTING HEAVILY ON 2,000,000 TONS OF GRAIN EXPECTED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

INDIA HAS TAKEN "NO POSITIVE STEPS OF ANY KIND" FOR A KOREAN CEASE FIRE, HE SAID. "AS NEAR AS WE CAN JUDGE, THERE DO NOT APPEAR TO BE ANY VERY ENCOURAGING PROSPECTS."

ON CURRENT TALKS FOR A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY: "I DON'T THINK THERE CAN BE ANY SETTLEMENT OF FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS WITHOUT CHINA COMING INTO THE PICTURE."

NEHRU SAID INDIA IS SYMPATHETIC TO THE NATIONALIZATION OF OIL IN IRAN.

"EVERY COUNTRY SHOULD BE PREPARED TO RE-EXAMINE ALL THESE OLD TREATIES AND BRING THEM UP TO DATE," HE SAID, INDICATING THE PACT OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT-OWNED AIOC WITH IRAN COULD NOT BE CALLED AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN EQUAL PARTIES.

M16PED

30.24- 23895

A82 (150)
BY HAROLD MILKS
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 11-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU SAID TODAY THAT INDIA HAS AVERTED ITS THREAT OF FAMINE, THANKS TO HARD WORK AT HOME AND HELP FROM ABROAD.

"I CANNOT GUARANTEE THERE WILL BE NO SUFFERING, NO UNDERNOURISHMENT AND NO STARVATION DEATHS," NEHRU TOLD HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE IN THREE MONTHS, "BUT WE WILL PREVENT REAL FAMINE IN THIS COUNTRY."

NEHRU EMPHASIZED THAT INDIA IS COUNTING HEAVILY ON THE EXPECTED 2,000,000 TONS OF GRAIN TO BE SENT AS A LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES. (THE GRAIN LOAN BILL PASSED THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN FINAL FORM JUNE 6 AND IS AWAITING FINAL SENATE ACTION.)

"THERE IS A CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT IN OUR FOOD SITUATION," HE SAID, "THOUGH IT CONTINUES TO BE DIFFICULT AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE SO."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE WAS HOPEFUL INDIA COULD CONTINUE TO IMPORT UP TO 600,000 TONS OF FOOD A MONTH. HE SAID THAT IS THE MAXIMUM INDIAN PORTS ARE EQUIPPED TO HANDLE.

NEHRU SAID INDIA WOULD NEVER GIVE UP KASHMIR, THE PRINCELY STATE IN THE HIMALAYAS WHICH HAS BEEN A BONE OF CONTENTION WITH PAKISTAN SINCE 1947.

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"WE ARE DEAD CLEAR ABOUT IT," HE SAID. "WE WILL TOLERATE NO NONSENCE ABOUT KASHMIR, COME WHAT MAY. BECAUSE WE REFERRED THE QUESTION TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL IT DOES NOT MEAN THAT IT OR ANY COUNTRY CAN TELL US WHAT WE SHOULD DO ABOUT ANY PART OF THE INDIAN UNION."

HE PROMISED A COURTEOUS RECEPTION TO THE U.N. KASHMIR REPRESENTATIVE, DR. FRANK GRAHAM, BUT SAID ANY FACILITIES FOR HIM WOULD HAVE TO BE PROVIDED BY THE KASHMIR GOVERNMENT.

NEHRU MADE THESE ADDITIONAL POINTS:

IRANIAN OIL--"WE ARE SYMPATHETIC TO THE IRANIAN NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM. SUCH ISSUES CANNOT BE CONSIDERED FROM THE STRICTLY LEGAL VIEWPOINT. WHEN THERE IS A CONFLICT BETWEEN THE STRICT LAW AND THE FACTS OF THE SITUATION, NORMALLY THE FACTS PREVAIL.

"EVERY COUNTRY SHOULD BE PREPARED TO REEXAMVNEALLTYESE OLD TREATIES AND BRING THEM UP TO DATE. THESE AGREEMENTS IN THE PAST CANNOT POSSIBLY BE CALLED AGREEMENTS BETWEEN EQUAL PARTIES. IT IS NOT A QUESTION OF PACTS BETWEEN LARGE AND SMALL POWERS BUT BETWEEN ONE POWER AND A SEMI-COLONIAL AREA."

TIBET--"INDIA HAS NO FORMAL NOTIFICATION OF THE CHINESE-TIBETAN AGREEMENT EXCEPT FOR THE PUBLIC ACCOUNT OF ITS CELEBRATION FORWARDED BY OUR AMBASSADOR IN PEIPING. WE HAVE CERTAIN INTERESTS IN TIBET--TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS--WHICH WE WOULD LIKE TO PRESERVE."

KOREA--"AS NEAR AS WE CAN JUDGE, THERE DO NOT APPEAR TO BE ANY VERY ENCOURAGING PROSPECTS (FOR A CEASE-FIRE). WE HAVE TAKEN NO POSITIVE STEP OF ANY KIND."

JAPANESE PEACE TREATY--"WE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE AN EARLY TREATY AND HAVE JAPAN FUNCTION AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION. WE HAVE EXAMINED THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED KINGDOM DRAFT PORPOSALS AND GIVEN OUR REACTION. I DON'T THINK THERE CAN BE ANY SETTLEMENT OF FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS WITHOUT CHINA COMINGSINTO THE PICTURE."

NEHRU SAID NATIONAL ELECTIONS WOULD START IN DECEMBER. A POSTPONEMENT OF A FEW WEEKS IN SOME AREAS WAS POSSIBLE, HE ADDED, BECAUSE OF WEATHER OR OTHER LOCAL CONDITIONS.

THE PRIME MINISTER ANNOUNCED HE WOULD FLY TO KATMANDU, THE CAPITAL OF NEPAL, ON JUNE 16 TO PAY A COURTESY VISIT TO THE KING OF NEPAL.

A142

NEW DELHI, INDIA, TUESDAY, JUNE 12-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR WASHINGTON TO CONFER WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IT IS HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE HE CAME TO INDIA IN 1949.

K1220AED

B50 (Q)

HANOI, INDOCHINA, JUNE 11-(AP)-FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT 1,200 ARMED NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS HAVE ENTERED THE FRENCH LINES AT THE FRONTIER POST OF NGHIA LO, 75 MILES NORTHWEST OF HANOI.

THE CHINESE TROOPS PASSED INTO INDOCHINA A MONTH AGO TO ESCAPE PURSUING CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS. BETWEEN THE TIME OF THEIR ARRIVAL IN INDOCHINA AND THEIR ENTRY INTO FRENCH-HELD TERRITORY, THEY HAD ENGAGEXKCOMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS IN COMBAT.

THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS WERE DISARMED AND INTERNED BY THE FRENCH. ABOUT 100 HAD BEEN WOUNDED IN COMBAT AND SEVERAL WERE SENT TO HANOI BY AIR FOR TREATMENT.

BB/RPS06AED

JUN 12 1951

A71

BURMA (450)
BY DOUGLAS LACKERSTEEN

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 11-(AP)-INDEPENDENT BURMA BEGINS ITS FIRST GENERAL ELECTIONS TOMORROW AGAINST A SOMBRE BACKDROP OF SIMMERING REBELLION, INTRIGUE AND THREATENING VEST POCKET ARMIES.

THE RESULTS OF THE VOTING, WHICH MAY DETERMINE WHETHER BURMA CONTINUES AS A NOMINALLY DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY OR FALLS INTO THE COMMUNIST COMMUNITY OF NATIONS, WILL NOT BE KNOWN FOR MONTHS. THE ELECTIONS ARE IN SERIAL FORM, TO BE CONTINUED AT INTERVALS IN THE VARIOUS DISTRICTS AND REGIONS.

SEVENTY-TWO CANDIDATES ARE CONTESTING FOR SEVEN SEATS IN PARLIAMENT IN RANGOON IN THE TUESDAY VOTING, AND THE RESULT MAY HAVE AN IMPORTANT BEARING ON THE TREND ELSEWHERE IN THE COUNTRY.

PREMIER THAKIN NU IS TESTING THE POPULARITY OF HIS SOCIALIST-CONTROLLED ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLES FREEDOM LEAGUE (AFPFL) BY STANDING IN A STRONGLY COMMUNIST AREA OF THE CITY'S CHINATOWN DISTRICT.

OBSERVERS GIVE HIM A 50-50 CHANCE AGAINST HIS LEFTIST OPPONENT, AUNG THAN. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DECLARED THEY WILL BOYCOTT THE ELECTIONS AND HAVE BEEN ISSUING THREATS AGAINST PERSONS WHO DO VOTE.

THAKIN NU HAS THE SAME CONSOLATION AS ALL THE CANDIDATES. HE KNOWS THAT IF HE IS DEFEATED HE CAN TRY A SECOND OR THIRD TIME IN SOME OTHER DISTRICT.

ROUGHLY HALF THE POPULATION OF 17,000,000 IS ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN THE NATION-WIDE POLLING, BUT COMPETENT SOURCES DOUBT WHETHER MORE THAN 40 PER CENT OF THE ELIGIBLES WILL EXERCISE THEIR PRIVILEGE. DISINTERESTEDNESS COMBINED WITH FEAR OF VIOLENCE WILL KEEP MANY AWAY FROM THE POLLS.

IN RANGOON LAWLESSNESS IS FAIRLY WELL CONTROLLED, BUT WIDE AREAS OF THE SPRAWLING HINTERLAND ADMITTEDLY ARE RULED BY GUN LAW.

IN AN ELECTION EVE BROADCAST TONIGHT THAKIN NU DECLARED THIS "EVIL CULT" OF GUN RULE HAD BROUGHT DEATH TO MORE THAN 30,000 BUREMESE IN TWO YEARS AND A HALF, MADE 500,000 HOMELESS AND COST THE COUNTRY 3,000,000,000 RUPEES ($630,000,000) IN A RUINED ECONOMY.

A72

THE GOVERNMENT HAS HAD TO FIGHT HALF A DOZEN WARRING REBEL FACTIONS SINCE THE COUNTRY BECAME INDEPENDENT ON JAN. 4, 1948. THE HOLDING OF ELECTIONS IN SOME AREAS STILL IS DEPENDENT ON THE GOVERNMENT'S ESTABLISHING CONTROL IN THE NORTH.

ALTHOUGH THAKIN NU'S AFPFL EXPRESSES CONFIDENCE IT WILL BE RETURNED TO POWER, IT FACES A STRONG CHALLENGE FROM THE BURMA DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF THAKIN BA SEIN, A FORMER CABINET MINISTER WHO WAS ONCE ARRESTED IN THE 1947 MACHINEGUN SLAYING OF U AUNG SAN AND SIX CABINET MEMBERS -- AND THE BURMA UNION LEAGUE, WHICH PROPOSES MORE POSITIVE LINKS WITH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

AN ASSORTMENT OF ANTI-COMMUNIST INDEPENDENTS AND THE MAHABAMA (GREATER BURMA) MOVEMENT OF FORMER PREMIER BA MAW COMPLETE THE FIELD. THE REVOLUTIONARY NATIONALISM OF MAHABAMA IS HEAVILY TINGED WITH LEFTIST SENTIMENTS.

AN ELECTION HAS NOT BEEN HELD IN BURMA SINCE APRIL 1947 WHEN THE CONSTITITUENT ASSEMBLY WAS CHOSEN. IT DECLARED BURMA'S INDEPENDENCE.

K815PED

A109

ON THE ISRAEL-SYRIAN FRONTIER, JUNE 11-(AP)-ISRAEL RESUMED WORK TODAY ON THE CONTROVERSIAL HULEH SWAMP DRAINAGE PROJECT, BUT ONLY ON LAND NOT OWNED BY ARABS.

THIS WAS IN LINE WITH A GO-AHEAD RECEIVED YESTERDAY FROM LT.GEN. WILLIAM E.RILEY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION.

DISPUTE OVER THE DRAINAGE PROJECT CAUSED SEVERAL CLASHES LAST MONTH BETWEEN ISRAELI AND SYRIAN FORCES.

SYRIA CLAIMED THE PROJECT WOULD EXPOSE ITS ISRAELI FLANK TO ATTACK ISRAEL SAID IT WAS RIDDING THE AREA OF DISEASE.

B1002AED

JUN 12 1951

A108

NIGHT LEAD SYRIAN

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 11-(AP)-SYRIA AND LEBANON OPENED THEIR FRONTIERS AGAIN TODAY AFTER SETTLING A TWO-DAY DISPUTE OVER LEBANON'S EXPULSION OF 600 SYRIANS AND THEIR FAMILIES, A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED.

LEBANON APOLOGIZED TO SYRIA EARLIER IN THE DAY AND SAID THE EXPULSION WAS A MISTAKE BY POLICE TRYING TO CLEAR A PALESTINE REFUGEE CAMP AT BEIRUT, SYRIAN OFFICIALS SAID.

THE 600 WORKERS MOVED FROM SOUTHERN SYRIA TO LEBANON BECAUSE OF DROUGHT. LEBANON INVITED THE WORKERS TO COME BACK AT HER EXPENSE.

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A110

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JUNE 10-(AP)-LEBANON ANNOUNCED TODAY SHE HAD SETTLED HER DISPUTE WITH SYRIA OVER THE EXPULSION OF 600 SYRIAN WORKERS FROM BEIRUT. SYRIA HAD ORDERED HER BORDER WITH LEBANON CLOSED, BUT THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT SAID THE FRONTIERS HAVE BEEN REOPENED.

THE WORKERS HAD MIGRATED FROM SOUTHERN SYRIA TO BEIRUT BECAUSE OF DROUGHT. OFFICIALS IN BEIRUT ORDERED THEM EXPELLED, PRESUMABLY BECAUSE THE NEWCOMERS WERE WORKING FOR WAGES LOWER THAN THE REGULAR SCALE AND CAUSING UNREST AMONG THE LEBANESE.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID OFFICIALS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EXPULSION ORDER WOULD BE PUNISHED. LEBANON INVITED SYRIA TO RETURN THE 600 WORKERS AND THEIR FAMILIES AT LEBANON'S EXPENSE.

B1005AED

cairo, egypt, june 11-(ap)-the chamber of deputies of the egyptian parliament ratified the inter-arab security pact

in a roll call vote tonight.

the pact was signed last year by egypt, lebabon, syria, saudi arabia, iraq and yemen. it provides common defense plans for the arab states. jordan gave tentative approval to the treaty, but later declared it was abstaining "for technical reasons.'

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PRECEDE HANOI

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE CLANDESTINE RADIO OF THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED HO CHI MINH GOVERNMENT TOLD ARMY POLITICAL WORKERS TODAY THAT VIETMINH TROOPS MUST BE PREPARED FOR A "LONG AND ARDUOUS WAR" TO OUST THE FRENCH FROM INDOCHINA.

SHARPLY CRITICIZING THE MANNER IN WHICH TROOPS ARE BEING INDOCTRINATED, THE VIETMINH RADIO DECLARED; "CADRES DO NOT YET UNDERSTAND THE FACT THAT OUR RESISTANCE WILL BE DIFFICULT AND OF LONG DURATION. THEY DO NOT APPRECIATE THE OBSTACLES TO BE OVERCOME AS OUR STRUGGLE INTENSIFIES AND THE ARMY IS FORMED."

THE BROADCAST INSTRUCTED ARMY CADRES NOT TO OVERESTIMATE FRENCH STRENGTH BUT AT THE SAME TIME TO COMBAT THE "FALSE CONCEPTION THAT OUR STRUGGLE WILL BE ANYTHING BUT LONG AND ARDUOUS."

THE BROADCAST WAS PART OF A CURRENT PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO STIFFEN MORALE IN THE VIETMINH ZONE FOR A LONG DRAWN OUT WAR AGAINST THE AMERICAN SUPPORTED FRENCH-VIETNAMESE FORCES. IN OTHER BROADCASTS THE SOVIET-BACKED HO CHI MINH GOVERNMENT HAS STRESSED THAT ULTIMATE VICTORY DEPENDS UPON AN EFFECTIVE WAR OF ATTRITION.

POLITICAL OBSERVERS HERE HAVE FOUND REFLECTED IN ALL VIETMINH PROPAGANDA THE FACT THAT FRENCH DEFENSIVE VICTORIES IN INDOCHINA AND UNITED NATIONS SUCCESSES IN KOREA HAVE DIMMED VIETMINH HOPES FOR THE QUICK TRIUMPH THAT SEEMED ATTAINABLE SIX MONTHS AGO.

THE VIETMINH RADIO NOTED THAT THE FAILINGS OF THE ARMY INDOCTRINATION PROGRAM HAD RESULTED IN "OUR TROOPS SHOWING A SOMEWHAT LIMITED EAGERNESS IN COMBAT. IF THIS CONTINUES, IT WILL BE DIFFICULT FOR OUR TROOPS TO ACCOMPLISH THEIR MISSION."

IN THE VIETMINH ARMY, WHICH IS MODELED ON THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY, POLITICAL INDOCTRINATION OF TROOPS IS ENTIRELY IN COMMUNIST HANDS. ON EVERY LEVEL OF COMMAND, DOWN TO THE COMPANY, THERE IS A POLITICAL COMMISSAR WHO CARRIES OUT INSTRUCTIONS AND SUPERVISES THE UNIT COMMANDER.

ME6A1PED

B58WX

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER BACKED--AND EVEN WENT BEYOND--THE KOREAN WAR PROPOSALS OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TODAY, BUT SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD THE RIGHT TO FIRE HIS OLD COMMANDER.

"THE MANNER IN WHICH IT (THE FIRING) WAS DONE IS SOMETHING ELSE," WEDEMEYER TOLD SENATORS INVESTIGATING THE MACARTHUR OUSTER. "AND I THINK MOST AMERICANS FEEL UNHAPPY ABOUT THE WAY IT WAS DONE," HE SAID.

WEDEMEYER SPENT A SENSATIONAL DAY ON THE WITNESS STAND. HIS APPEARANC

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HAVING ALREADY BEEN BUILT UP BY HIS AUTHORSHIP OF 1947 REPORTS ON CHINA AND KOREA.

DURING THE DAY HE DECLARED THAT THE U.S. SHOULD PULL ITS TROOPS OUT OF KOREA NOW AND BREAK RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AT THE SAME TIME.

WEDEMEYER TOLD THE QUESTIONING SENATORS A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL ASKED HIM TO ALTER HIS 1947 REPORT ON GROUNDS IT "RATHER EMBARRASSED THE GOVERNMENT." HE SAID HE REFUSED THE REQUEST, BUT COULD NOT NOW REMEMBER JUST WHAT ALTERATIONS WERE SOUGHT.

ALL OF THE CHINA-KOREA REPORT WAS SUPPRESSED FOR TWO YEARS; THE KOREA SECTION CAME OUT ONLY DURING THE CURRENT SENATE HEARINGS.

IN SAYING THAT MR.TRUMAN HAD THE RIGHT TO FIRE MACARTHUR, WEDEMEYER SAID THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION WAS JUSTIFIED IF HE HAD "LOST CONFIDENCE" IN MACARTHUR'S CAPACITY TO CARRY OUT ORDERS FAITHFULLY.

IN DRAMATIC TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY COMMITTEE, WEDEMEYER ALSO DECLARED:

"I WOULD GO INTO FULL MOBILIZATION. AND I WOULD GO FURTHER. I WOULD GO TO THE REAL PERPETRATOR OF ALL THIS, BECAUSE IT IS NOT THE KOREANS--THE CRUX OF THIS THING IS IN THE KREMLIN."

WHEN WEDEMEYER PROPOSED BREAKING RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA--AND THE SOVIET SATELLITES AS WELL--SENATOR FULBRIGHT ASKED HIM IF THAT WOULDN'T AMOUNT TO A DECLARATION OF WAR.

HE REPLIED: "NOT NECESSARILY. X X X IT IS A CALCULATED RISK YOU WOULD JUST TAKE."

WEDEMEYER SAID HE THOUGHT AMERICAN FORCES SHOULD BE PULLED OUT OF KOREA "NOW" BECAUSE, HE SAID:

"I JUST DON'T THINK WE ARE GOING TO GET ANYWHERE THERE."

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SOME TIME LATER, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS BY SENATOR STENNIS (D-MISS), WEDEMEYER REITERATED THAT IN HIS OPINION AMERICAN FORCES OUGHT TO BE WITHDRAWN, THEN ADDED:

"NOW OUR MILITARY EXPERTS SAY--AND THEY ARE MUCH MORE KNOWLEDGEABLE THAN I AM, SIR--THAT WE ARE BUYING TIME. IF THAT'S THE CONSENSUS OF OPINION OF OUR MILITARY EXPERTS, I YIELD HUMBLY TO THEIR VIEW--THAT WE SHOULD BUY MORE TIME. TO CONTINUE THE STRUGGLE IN KOREA."

WEDEMEYER SAID, TOO, THAT HE HAD MEANT TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT ANY WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES FROM KOREA "SHOULD BE DONE UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

IN DISCUSSING A WITHDRAWAL, HE SAID THIS COUNTRY IS LOSING ITS "FINEST MANHOOD" IN KOREA AND THE COMMUNISTS "CAN CONTINUE TO POUR PEOPLE INTO THE CAULDRON."

"WE CAN, THEY CAN, BUT WE HAVE A STALEMATE THAT WORRIES ME NO END," HE SAID.

URGING WHAT HE TERMED "AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AGAINST THE SOVIET," WEDEMEYER SAID HE WOULD SEVER RELATIONS WITH THE KREMLIN "CONCURRENTLY WITH THE WITHDRAWAL" OF U.S. TROOPS FROM KOREA.

AT PRESENT, HE SAID, "WE ARE LETTING THIS ENEMY, THIS SOVIET ENEMY, MORE OR LESS DETERMINE OUR ACTION. AND IF WE PERMIT THEM TO CALL THE TUNE TO WHICH WE SHALL DANCE, OUR FORM OF GOVERNMENT WOULD BE IN JEOPARDY."

WEDEMEYER SPOKE IN GENERAL TERMS OF THROWING AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AROUND THE ENTIRE BLOC OF SOVIET NATIONS, AND HE SUPPORTED ALL MAJOR POINTS IN GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S PROGRAM.

IT WAS LATE IN THE DAY, HOWEVER, BEFORE HE GOT AROUND TO ENDORSING GEN.MACARTHUR'S RECOMMENDATION THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS BASED ON FORMOSA BE USED AGAINST THE REDS.

WEDEMEYER SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE NATIONALISTS ARE READY YET TO CONDUCT "A MAJOR OR SIGNIFICANT OPERATION" AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-HELD CHINESE MAINLAND, BUT SAID THEY COULD BE USED EFFECTIVELY TO WAGE GUERRILLA WARFARE IN CHINA.

"I CERTAINLY WOULD USE THE CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES IN KOREA IF AND WHEN THEY ARE APPROPRIATELY TRAINED AND EQUIPPED AND COULD GIVE A GOOD ACCOUNT OF THEMSELVES," HE SAID.

"I WOULD USE ANY FORCES AVAILABLE TO ME IN THE WORLD AGAINST THIS RED SCOURGE THAT JEOPARDIZES OUR WAY OF LIFE."

WEDEMEYER ACKNOWLEDGED UNDER QUESTIONING BY SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) THAT IF HE KNEW EVERYTHING KNOWN TO THE PENTAGON HIGH COMMAND IT "MIGHT CHANGE MY VIEWS" AND "I MIGHT NOT RECOMMEND THAT WE GET OUT OF KOREA."

BUT HE SAID:

"WITH THE INFORMATION THAT I HAVE, THE ANSWERS I HAVE GIVEN TO THE COMMITTEE I DEFEND AND ADHERE TO."

LATER, CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) TOLD NEWSMEN HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT WEDEMEYER'S TESTIMONY WOULD AFFECT THE MORALE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA.

"I HAVE MORE CONFIDENCE IN THE MORALE OF OUR MEN THAN THAT. THEY HAVE TALKED THIS WHOLE SITUATION OVER MANY TIMES FROM ALL ANGLES," RUSSELL SAID.

THE CHAIRMAN ALSO COMMENTED THAT WEDEMEYER "CERTAINLY IS A MAN WHO DOESN'T HESITATE TO EXPRESS HIS VIEWS AND HE IS NOT AT A LOSS FOR WORDS."

RUSSELL ASKED WEDEMEYER TO RETURN FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING TOMORROW (9 A.M. EST)

AMONG OTHER THINGS, WEDEMEYER TOLD THE LAWMAKERS HE WOULD ADVOCATE PUTTING U.S. TROOPS ON FORMOSA IF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST WERE NOT ABLE TO DEFEND THE STRATEGIC ISLAND 100 MILES OFF THE CHINA COAST.

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IN OTHER LATE DAY TESTIMONY, WEDEMEYER SAID:

1. HE BELIEVES WAR WITH RUSSIA IS "NOT INEVITABLE." HE ADDED: "I THINK WE HAVE TO HAVE A SHOWDOWN WITH THEM, BUT IT DOES NOT NECESSARILY HAVE TO INVOLVE MILITARY FORCE. THE SHOWDOWN MAY COME IDEOLOGICALLY, AND I AM A GREAT ADVOCATE OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE."

2. HE THINKS "WE SHOULD TRY TO OPERATE" THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS BUT "THERE MAY COME A TIME IN OUR INTEREST WHERE WE HAVE TO OPERATE ALONE X X X THAT TIME MAY COME, SIR."

THE GENERAL, AUTHOR OF THE 1947 WEDEMEYER REPORT ON CHINA AND KOREA, INDICATED IN HIS OVER-ALL TESTIMONY THAT ALTHOUGH HE WOULD QUIT THE GROUND FIGHT IN KOREA, HE WOULD CONTINUE ACTION BY ALLIED NAVAL AND AIR FORCES.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, HE HAD URGED THE BOMBING OF RED CHINA BASES AND THE SHELLING OF CHINESE COASTAL CITIES EVEN IF IT MEANT RISKING A THIRD WORLD WAR.

HE SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE RUSSIA'S "THIRD TEAM" AND DECLARED THAT TO "FIGHT UNDER CONDITIONS AT TIMES AND PLACES OF THE SOVIET CHOOSING X X X WILL RUIN US."

"I WANT TO TAKE THE STRATEGIC INITIATIVE AWAY FROM THAT ENEMY," HE SAID.

WEDEMEYER SAID SPECIFICALLY THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN THE MILITARY FIELD, AS WELL AS IN THE REALM OF POLITICS, ECONOMIC AND PSYCHOLOGY.

"WORDS ARE NOT ENOUGH. WE HAVE GOT TO TAKE ACTION," HE SAID AT ONE POINT.

CHALLENGING MANY OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S PRESENT FAR EAST POLICIES, WEDEMEYER CONTENDED THAT A TRUCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA WOULD BE "TANTAMOUNT TO A DEFEAT FOR US PSYCHOLOGICALLY."

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, IN EARLIER TESTIMONY, HAS SAID THAT A

TRUCE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE IF A "REAL SETTLEMENT" IN KOREA COULD BE ACHIEVED WITH GUARANTEES AGAINST FUTURE AGGRESSION.

BUT WEDEMEYER, FORMER AMERICAN COMMANDER IN CHINA DURING WORLD WAR II, SAID A TRUCE AT THE OLD BORDER BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA WOULD MEAN THAT "OUR FIRST TEAM WAS UNABLE TO DEFEAT SUCCESSFULLY THE THIRD TEAM OF THE SOVIET."

HE WENT ON TO SAY:

"IT IS THEIR THIRD TEAM OPPOSING OUR FIRST TEAM, AND THEIR THIRD TEAM AT TIMES HAS DEFEATED US IN BATTLE, IN COMBAT, AND AT LEAST IT HAS ACCOMPLISHED A STALEMATE."

WEDEMEYER THUS APPEARED TO BACK GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S CONTENTION--WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION HAS DISPUTED--THAT THE WAR IN KOREA IS VERGING ON A "BLOODY STALEMATE" WITH NO CLEAR-CUT VICTORY IN SIGHT.

WEDEMEYER SAID HE THOUGHT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS JUSTIFIED IN RELIEVING GEN.MACARTHUR FROM HIS FAR EAST COMMAND IF THE PRESIDENT HAD "LOST CONFIDENCE" IN MACARTHUR'S CAPACITY TO CARRY OUT ORDERS FAITHFULLY.

BUT HE SAID:

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"THE MANNER IN WHICH IT IS DONE IS SOMETHING ELSE, AND I THINK MOST AMERICANS FEEL UNHAPPY ABOUT THE WAY IT WAS DONE."

WEDEMEYER ENDORSED GENERALLY THE TACTICS RECOMMENDED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR, BUT WENT BEYOND THEM; MACARTHUR DID NOT ADVOCATE NEARLY AS STRONG STEPS AS HIS OLD COMRADE-IN-ARMS, BUT WAS FIRED FROM HIS FAR EAST COMMAND FOR ADVOCATING WHAT HE DID. (WEDEMEYER IS RETIRING AT HIS OWN REQUEST.)

WEDEMEYER AND MACARTHUR WERE IN AGREEMENT ON THESE STEPS:

1. ALLIED BOMBING OF THE SO-CALLED "PRIVILEGED SANCTUARIES" OF RED CHINESE BASES IN MANCHURIA.

2. A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF THE RED CHINA COAST--BY U.S. WARSHIPS ALONE IF OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS REFUSED TO GO ALONG.

3. A TIGHT ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF THE CHINA COAST.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES, TESTIFYING AT THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO THE FIRING OF GEN.MACARTHUR, HAVE CONTENDED THAT THE BOMBING OF COMMUNIST BASES IN MANCHURIA WOULD INVOLVE GRAVE RISK OF WAR WITH RUSSIA.

WEDEMEYER SAID HE WOULD TAKE THAT RISK.

SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) POINTED OUT THAT RUSSIA MIGHT COME TO THE AID OF CHINA UNDER THE TERMS OF THE RUSSIAN-CHINESE TREATY IF THE RED CHINA COAST WERE BLOCKADED AND ITS CITIES BOMBARDED BY AMERICAN WARSHIPS.

"IT WOULD PROBABLY LEAD TO A THIRD WORLD WAR, WOULD IT NOT?" GREEN ASKED.

"IT MIGHT, SIR," WEDEMEYER REPLIED. "THAT IS A CALCULATED RISK."

GREEN: "IN YOUR JUDGMENT, IS IT WORTH TAKING THOSE RISKS?"

WEDEMEYER: "YES, SIR, SENATOR. I WOULD STATE CATEGORICALLY I WOULD ACCEPT THOSE CALCULATED RISKS, YES, SIR."

THE GENERAL WENT ON TO SAY:

"THEY ARE KILLING OUR BOYS, AND I SAY TO YOU, SIR, THAT IF WE TAKE STEPS TO BLOCKADE THEIR COAST, AND TAKE NAVAL STEPS AGAINST THEIR COAST, WE ARE JUST TAKING STEPS THEY INVITED, THAT THEY CAUSED, BUT WE ARE NOT GUILTY OF AGGRESSION AT ALL."

WEDEMEYER, A TALL, THIN, SILVER-HAIRED MAN, APPEARED AS THE FIRST WITNESS ON MACARTHUR'S SIDE OF THE GREAT CONTROVERSY SINCE MACARTHUR HIMSELF TESTIFIED OVER A MONTH AGO FOLLOWING HIS DISMISSAL AS SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR PACIFIC.

WEDEMEYER IS A FORMER DEPUTY ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PLANNING. HE STEPPED OUT OF HIS HIGH POST AT THE PENTAGON IN 1949 AND IS NOW COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 6TH ARMY WITH HEADQUARTERS AT THE PRESIDIO IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE THREE-STAR GENERAL TOLD MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THAT HE ASKED TO BE RELIEVED AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF TWO YEARS AGO BECAUSE "I FELT FRUSTRATED."

HE SAID THAT AS A TOP PLANNER HE MADE SUGGESTIONS THAT WERE "SOUND AND IN THEINTEREST OF AMERICA," BUT THEY WERE "NOT ACCEPTED OR IMPLEMENTED."

"THE POLICIES, THE PLANS FOR AMERICAN ACTION IN THE WEST AND IN THE EAST, I DID NOT AGREE WITH (THEM)," HE SAID AT ONE POINT.

TURNING TO RUSSIA, WEDEMEYER TOLD THE SENATORS:

"THERE ARE LOTS OF POTENTIAL POWDER KEGS AROUND THE PERIPHERY OF SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WOULD BE HAPPY TO DETONATE THEM AND CAUSE YOU AMERICANS TO FILL THEM WITH THE BEST MANHOOD THAT YOU HAVE GOT."

WEDEMEYER SAID IF HE HAD BEEN CONSULTED HE WOULD NOT HAVE THROWN AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS INTO KOREA, BUT WOULD HAVE HIT BACK WITH AIR AND NAVAL FORCES WHEN THE COMMUNISTS INVADED SOUTH KOREA LAST JUNE.

"MY FEAR IS THAT WE WILL CONTINUE TO FILL THESE VACUA AND FIGHT UNDER CONDITIONS AT TIMES AND PLACES OF THE SOVIET CHOOSING, AND THAT KIND OF STRATEGY WILL RUIN US," HE SAID.

"WHEN I WAS IN CHARGE OF STRATEGY AND POLICY IN THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY, I CONTINUALLY WORKED TO AVOID JUST SUCH CONTINGENCY, JUST SUCH DEVELOPMENT IN OUR STRATEGY."

WEDEMEYER HIT OUT SHARPLY AT RESTRICTIONS CLAMPED ON THE BOMBING OF ENEMY BASES. HE SAID BLUNTLY THAT "NO RESTRICTIONS WHATSOEVER" SHOULD BE PLACED ON A COMMANDER IN THE FIELD, AND DECLARED:

"AS I SEE IT, THE REFUSAL TO PERMIT GEN.MACARTHUR TO BOMB BASES WHERE THE ENEMY WAS GATHERING TOGETHER HIS STRENGTH TO DESTROY OUR BASES, DESTROY OUR BOYS, TO KILL OUR MEN, IN MY JUDGMENT THAT IS AN UNFAIR RESTRICTION AND AN UNREALISTIC APPROACH TO A MILITARY AND TO A STRATEGIC PROBLEM.

"I PERSONALLY THINK HE SHOULD HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED TO BOMB BASES AND TO TAKE ANY MEASURES NECESSARY TO ACCOMPLISH HIS MISSION."

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, HE "DEFINITELY" BELIEVES THAT "WE SHOULD ECONOMICALLY BLOCKADE ANY AREA WHERE COMMUNISM IS RIFE....I WOULD DO EVERYTHING I COULD TO DESTROY COMMUNISM EVERYWHERE."

AT THE OUTSET OF HIS DAY-LONG TESTIMONY, WEDEMEYER ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON OF WRONGLY IMPLYING THAT HE (WEDEMEYER) ONCE FAVORED A COALITION OF COMMUNISTS WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND BELIEVED THAT FORMOSA WOULD FALL TO THE REDS.

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THE COALITION PROPOSAL HINGED ON A 1945 MESSAGE FROM TOKYO IN WHICH WEDEMEYER JOINED WITH GEN.MACARTHUR AND ADMIRAL RAYMOND SPRUANCE IN URGING STEPS TO "BRING TOGETHER AND TO EFFECT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE MAJOR OPPOSING GROUPS (IN CHINA) IN ORDER TO PROMOTE A UNIFIED DEMOCRATIC CHINA."

SOME SENATORS HAD INTERPRETED THE MESSAGE--WHICH ACHESON LAID BEFORE THE COMMITTEE--AS MEANING THAT THE THREE FAR PACIFIC MILITARY LEADERS FAVORED A COALITION OF COMMUNISTS WITH GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST REGIME.

ON SATURDAY, GEN.MACARTHUR HOTLY DENOUNCED ANY SUCH INTERPRETATION OF THE MESSAGE AS "A PREVARICATION." HE ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT THE COMMUNISTS AT THE TIME WERE A MINORITY FACTION AND THAT WHAT HE SOUGHT WAS AN END TO THE BLOODY STRIFE BETWEEN CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT AND THE CHINESE WAR LORDS.

THE 1945 MESSAGE FIGURED IN THE DISPATCH OF GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL TO CHINA IN 1945-46.

IT WAS ON HIS RETURN FROM THE MISSION THAT MARSHALL REPORTED HIS FAILURE TO ACHIEVE A COALITION OF COMMUNISTS AND NATIONALISTS--AND AMERICAN AID TO THE NATIONALISTS THEREAFTER DWINDLED.

WEDEMEYER BEGAN HIS TESTIMONY BY CHARGING THAT ACHESON HAD GIVEN AN "ABSOLUTELY INCORRECT" INTERPRETATION OF THE 1945 MESSAGE.

BUT, UNLIKE MACARTHUR, HE TESTIFIED THAT THE "MAJOR OPPOSING GROUPS" MENTIONED IN THE MESSAGE WERE "UNQUESTIONABLY THE KUOMINTANG (NATIONALISTS) AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) THEN SHARPLY CROSS-EXAMINED WEDEMEYER, AS FOLLOWS:

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MCMAHON: "YOU ADVOCATED THAT OUR AID BE MADE AVAILABLE AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION TO BRING TOGETHER AND EFFECT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND THE COMMUNIST FORCES, BECAUSE YOU SAID THOSE WERE THE MAJOR OPPOSING GROUPS?"

WEDEMEYER: "THAT IS RIGHT, SIR."

MCMAHON: "AND YOUR OBJECTIVES WERE TO PROMOTE A UNIFIED DEMOCRATIC CHINA?"

WEDEMEYER: "THAT IS RIGHT, SIR."

MCMAHON: "NOW, GEN.MARSHALL, OF COURSE, WENT TO CHINA WITH THE AMBITION, AT LEAST, TO ACCOMPLISH THE UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY AND TO PROMOTE A UNIFIED DEMOCRATIC CHINA, DID HE NOT? AND SO TO THAT EXTENT, AT LEAST AS SHOWN BY THE (1945) TELEGRAM YOU AGREED WITH THE SPIRIT OF THAT MISSION?"

WEDEMEYER: "THERE IS NO QUESTION ABOUT IT, SIR." JUN 12 1951

MCMAHON: "YOU DID NOT, HOWEVER, HAVE ANY VERY HIGH HOPES FOR ITS SUCCESS?"

WEDEMEYER: "SENATOR, I DIDN'T FEEL THAT YOU COULD COALESCE COMMUNIST FORCES AND THE KUOMINTANG."

WEDEMEYER ALSO TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT ACHESON HAD GIVEN "THE ERRONEOUS IMPRESSION THAT I NOT ONLY AGREED WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PESSIMISTIC VIEWS CONCERNING THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA, BUT THAT I EVEN SUGGESTED THE POSSIBLE FALL OF THAT AREA TO THE COMMUNISTS."

FORMOSA IS NOW THE LAST-DITCH STRONGHOLD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

LATE IN THE DAY, SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) QUESTIONED WEDEMEYER AT LENGTH ABOUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DEC. 23, 1949, DOCUMENT WHICH SAID FORMOSA HAD NO SPECIAL MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE.

ACHESON HAD TESTIFIED THAT THE DOCUMENT WAS PUT OUT TO MINIMIZE ANY DAMAGE TO U.S. PRESTIGE IN THE FAR EAST IN THE EVENT FORMOSA SHOULD FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS.

ACHESON ALSO TESTIFIED THAT THE IDEA OF THE DOCUMENT WAS SUGGESTED BY WEDEMEYER.

TOWARD THE END OF HIS TESTIMONY, WEDEMEYER READ INTO THE RECORD A MEMORANDUM HE SENT TO FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE V. ALLEN ON AUG. 26, 1949.

THE GIST OF THE MEMO WAS THAT THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ON AUG. 16 HAD "REAFFIRMED THEIR PREVIOUS VIEWS THAT OVERT UNITED STATES MILITARY ACTION TO DENY COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF FORMOSA WOULD NOT BE JUSTIFIABLE."

IT ALSO NOTED THAT ACHESON HAD INFORMED THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL ON AUG. 4, 1949, THAT--AS WEDEMEYER PUT IT--"UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES THE PASSAGE OF FORMOSA UNDER COMMUNIST CONTROL X X X APPEARS PROBABLE."

WEDEMEYER CONCLUDED HIS MEMO WITH THIS PARAGRAPH:

"IN DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY CONSIDERATION OF THIS MATTER, IT APPEARS PARTICULARLY NOTABLE THAT, SHOULD FORMOSA BE LOST, THIS EVENT SHOULD HAVE A MINIMUM OF ILL EFFECTS ON THE GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES OF WESTERN ORIENTED NATIONS AND PARTICULARLY THOSE OF THE FAR EAST.

"ACCORDINGLY, IT OCCURS TO ME THAT, IF NOT ALREADY INSTITUTED, YOU MAY DESIRE TO CONSIDER INFORMATION MEASURES TO ACCOMPLISH THIS END."

AFTER WEDEMEYER READ THE MEMO ALOUD, THE FOLLOWING EXCHANGE OCCURRED:

SENATOR SPARKMAN: "IT WAS FOLLOWING THAT EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION THAT THE (STATE DEPARTMENT) SUGGESTION WAS OUT PUT?"

WEDEMEYER: "THAT IS RIGHT, SIR, TO SOFTEN THE BLOW ONCE IT FELL."

SPARKMAN: "AND SO AS TO -- SHALL WE SAY, SAVE FACE?"

WEDEMEYER: "TO MINIMIZE THE LOSS OF PRESTIGE."

BUT EARLIER WEDEMEYER HAD TOLD THE SENATORS:

"I HAVE NEVER ACCEPTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PESSIMISTIC VIEW WITH REFERENCE TO THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA.

"I HAVE CONSISTENTLY AND REPEATEDLY RECOMMENDED AMERICAN SUPERVISED AID TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IN ORDER TO STOP THE ADVANCE OF COMMUNISM IN THE FAR EAST."

WEDEMEYER SAID ACHESON HAD LAID "GREAT STRESS" ON THE 1945 MESSAGE FROM TOKYO AS THE BASIS ON WHICH MARSHALL WAS SENT TO CHINA.

HE SAID ACHESON'S ACTION "UNQUESTIONABLY WOULD LEAD TO THE INTERPRETATION THAT I CONCURRED IN, AND IN FACT RECOMMENDED, THE FORMATION OF A COALITION GOVERNMENT IN CHINA INVOLVING THE NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS.

"THIS INTERPRETATION IS ABSOLUTELY INCORRECT.

"I NEVER BELIEVED SUCH A GOVERNMENT POSSIBLE.

"THE PARAGRAPH QUOTED BY SECRETARY ACHESON WAS TAKEN OUT OF CONTEXT FROM A MESSAGE WHICH RECOMMENDED COURSES OF ACTION TO BE TAKEN TO CONSOLIDATE AND STRENGTHEN THE POSITION OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IN CHINA.

"I SHOULD LIKE TO REPEAT, GENTLEMEN, THERE WAS NOT, IN MY MIND, AT LEAST, ANY IDEA THAT THE MESSAGE QUOTED OUT OF CONTEXT BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON--THERE WAS NO IDEA THAT THAT MESSAGE CONVEYED AN APPROVAL THAT A COALITION GOVERNMENT SHOULD OR COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED IN CHINA."

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A95WX

NIGHT LEAD WEDEMEYER-AMBASSADOR (180)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER TOLD SENATORS TODAY HE WAS SLATED FOR APPOINTMENT AS AMBASSADOR TO CHINA IN 1946--BUT PROTESTS FROM CHINESE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY BLOCKED THE MOVE.

WEDEMEYER TESTIFIED AT THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS THAT HE TOLD SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, THEN DEPUTY SECRETARY:

"I DON'T THINK THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD DETERMINE WHO SHOULD BE APPOINTED BY OUR GOVERNMENT IN POSITIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY."

HE SAID HIS APPOINTMENT WAS SO DEFINITE HE HAD INVESTED "IN AN AMBASSADORIAL TROUSSEAU TO THE TUNE OF ABOUT EIGHT OR NINE HUNDRED DOLLARS."

HE HAD BOUGHT A TOP HAT, HE SAID, "PEARL GRAY VESTS AND THINGS I WOULDN'T WEAR AT A MASQUERADE BALL."

WEDEMEYER TESTIFIED ACHESON THEN CALLED HIM IN AND TOLD HIM THAT GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL, AT THAT TIME ON A SPECIAL MISSION TO CHINA, HAD REPORTED THAT COMMUNISTS WERE "PROTESTING VIOLENTLY" AGAINST WEDEMEYER'S FORTHCOMING APPOINTMENT.

HE SAID ACHESON COMMENTED, "I'M SORRY ABOUT THIS, WEDEMEYER," AND ADVISED HIM THE APPOINTMENT WOULD NOT BE MADE.

AT THE TIME, WEDEMEYER ADDED, AN ORDER NAMING HIM AMBASSADOR WAS ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DESK, READY TO BE SENT TO THE SENATE. MAJ.GEN. PATRICK J.HURLEY, CHINESE AMBASSADOR THEN, WAS PREPARING TO RESIGN, WEDEMEYER SAID.

LEIGHTON STUART LATER WAS NAMED TO SUCCEED HURLEY.

HY945PED

A96WA

(270) WEDEMEYER-ADVISERS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-FOUR OF LIEUT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER'S POLITICAL ADVISERS DURING THE WAR IN CHINA "INVARIABLY" CRITICIZED THE NATIONALISTS AND PRAISED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, THE GENERAL SAID TODAY.

"THESE MEN," HE TESTIFIED AT THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS, "I COULD NOT SAY WERE PINKO, OR WERE COMMUNISTS, JUST BECAUSE THEY CRITICIZED THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND SAID GOOD THINGS ABOUT THE COMMUNISTS IN

CHINA."
HE NAMED THEM AS STATE DEPARTMENT CAREER DIPLOMATS JOHN DAVIES, JOHN EMERSON, RAYMOND LUDDEN AND JACK SERVICE. THEY HAVE COME UNDER FIRE AT TIMES IN FOREIGN POLICY DEBATES IN THE SENATE.
WEDEMEYER SAID HE "INHERITED" THE FOUR WHEN HE BECAME THEATRE COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN CHINA IN THE LATTER PART OF WORLD WAR II.
"THEY HAD BEEN ADVISING MY PREDECESSOR, GENERAL STILWELL, PRIOR TO MY ARRIVAL THERE, AND HE HAD GREAT CONFIDENCE IN THEM," HE SAID.
"THEY SUBMITTED TO BE MEMORANDA---MEMORANDA BASED ON THEIR OBSERVATIONS AND THEIR EXPERIENCE AS THEY TRAVELED AROUND IN THE CHINA AREA. INVARIABLY THOSE STATEMENTS WHICH THEY SUBMITTED TO ME WERE VERY CRITICAL OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND THEY WERE RATHER PRAISING OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME."
"I HAVE OFTEN BEEN ASKED IF X X X I FELT THESE MEN WERE DISLOYAL," HE SAID.
"I NEVER HAVE STATED THAT THEY WERE. I NEVER QUESTIONED THE LOYALTY OF MY FELLOW AMERICANS.
"I THINK IT IS A TERRIFIC ACCUSATION OR ALLEGATION TO MAKE AGAINST A FELLOW AMERICAN. IT IS DIFFICULT FOR A MAN TO LIVE DOWN, TOO, ONCE IT IS MADE INDISCRIMINATELY.
"I DID, HOWEVER, WORRY ABOUT THEIR OPERATIONS WHEN THE AMBASSADOR, WHO HAD BEEN MOST COOPERATIVE WITH ME, MR.HURLEY, REPORTED TO ME THAT THEY WERE SENDING REPORTS IN THAT HE DID NOT SEE."
FORMER AMBASSADOR PATRICK J.HURLEY HAS ACCUSED THE FOUR OF TRYING TO UNDERMINE HIM AND OF BEING PARTIAL TO THE REDS.
WEDEMEYER SAID HURLEY, ON A TRIP TO WASHINGTON, ARRANGED MATTERS SO THAT ALL FOUR FINALLY WERE TRANSFERRED TO OTHER DUTIES.
MD VX920PED

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A96WA
WEDEMEYER-COMMUNISTS
WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-MAO TSE-TUNG, CHINA'S COMMUNIST CHIEF, AND CHOU EN-LAI, HIS FIRST LIEUTENANT, WERE CHARACTERIZED BY LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER TODAY AS LIKEABLE INDIVIDUALS BUT DYED-IN-THE-WOOL COMMUNISTS.
DURING HIS TESTIMONY IN THE MACARTHUR HEARING, WEDEMEYER SAID HE NEVER CONSIDERED THEM THE SIMPLE "AGRARIAN REFORMERS" THEY WERE REPORTED BY SOME TO BE IN 1945. THAT WAS AT THE TIME HIS SERVICE IN CHINA THREW THE GENERAL INTO CONTACT WITH THEM.
"MAO TSE-TUNG I FOUND TO BE A PHILOSOPHIC, STUDIOUS, QUIET INDIVIDUAL," HE SAID. "CHOU EN-LAI IS A CHARMING INDIVIDUAL, DISENGAGING."
HY947PED

A134WX
WEDEMEYER-EMPEROR
WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER SAID TODAY THAT BEFORE THE UNITED STATES DROPPED ATOMIC BOMBS ON JAPAN, THE JAPANESE EMPEROR WANTED TO SEND AN EMISSARY TO MOSCOW TO EFFECT AN ARMISTICE BUT THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO LET HIM COME.
TESTIFYING AT THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY, WEDEMEYER SAID HE LEARNED ABOUT THE MESSAGES WHILE HE WAS AMERICAN COMMANDER IN CHINA, AT A TIME WHEN HE SENSED THAT THE WAR WAS COMING TO AN END.
HY1156PED

A135WX
WEDEMEYER-DIRECTIVES
WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER DISCLOSED TODAY THAT, LACKING ADEQUATE DIRECTIONS FROM HOME, HE "TOOK THE BULL BY THE HORNS" AND ORDERED HIS TROOPS TO FIRE ON BRIGANDS OR COMMUNISTS IN CHINA DURING WORLD WAR II.
AS AMERICAN COMMANDER IN CHINA DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS OF THE WAR, WEDEMEYER TESTIFIED AT THE MACARTHUR HEARING, HE HAD "A VERY DIFFICULT TIME TO GET DIRECTIONS FROM APPROPRIATE AUTHORITIES IN THIS COUNTRY."
HE SAID THAT BRIGANDS OR CHINESE COMMUNISTS "WERE KILLING MY BOYS AND I JUST TOOK THE BULL BY THE HORNS BECAUSE I COULD NOT GET APPROPRIATE GUIDANCE AND INSTRUCTIONS FROM HOME, AND I ORDERED MY MEN TO SHOOT BACK."
HY1158.PED

A143WX (ALSO KEFAUVER)
WEDEMEYER-HICKENLOOPER (170)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER SUGGESTED AT THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS TODAY THAT SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) WAS TOO INTOLERANT OF THE UNITED NATIONS ALLIES IN THE KOREAN WAR.
HICKENLOOPER HAD QUESTIONED WHETHER OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS WERE DOING THEIR FULL PART IN THE KOREAN WAR. HE MENTIONED BRITAIN AMONG OTHERS AS HAVING TROOPS "IN PERHAPS BURMA" AND ELSEWHERE WHICH COULD BE DEPLOYED TO THE KOREAN FRONT.
"THEY HAVE IN MALAYA, SIR, AND THE FRENCH HAVE IN INDO-CHINA, AND THE BRITISH HAVE THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST TO PROTECT WHAT I MIGHT CALL INTERNATIONAL INTERESTS OF THE ALLIES," THE GENERAL SAID.
"IN MY VIEW THEY ARE PROTECTING THEIR OWN COLONIAL EMPIRE," HICKENLOOPER SNAPPED.
"WELL, THEN YOU SEE, SIR," WEDEMEYER SAID, "THERE IS THE MOTIVE FOR THE ATMOSPHERE OF SUSPICION, AND WE HAVE GOT TO ELIMINATE THAT, SENATOR, IF YOU WILL PARDON ME. WE HAVE REALLY GOT TO BEGIN TO TRUST EACH OTHER IN THIS BUSINESS.
"NOW YOU ARE A FACTUAL PERSON AND YOU WANT EVIDENCE. YOU WANT THE BRITISH TO PROVE THEIR WORTHINESS OF THAT TRUST. I THINK THEY ARE THE FINEST ALLY WE HAVE, SIR.
HY1225AED

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A145WA
(150)
WEDEMEYER-ATTILA
WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-LIEUT. GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER SAID TODAY THE FREE NATIONS STRUGGLING WITH COMMUNISM NEED THE SAME FAITH AND CONVICTIONS WHICH LED EMBATTLED CHRISTIAN ARMIES TO VICTORY AGAINST ATTILA, THE HUN, 1,500 YEARS AGO.
HE WAS ENGAGED IN AN EXCHANGE WITH SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) AT THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR HEARINGS. GREEN HAD SUGGESTED THE KOREAN WAR WAS THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY THAT NATIONS HAD BANDED IN THIS FASHION TO RESIST AGGRESSION.
"YOU WILL FIND A SIMILAR SETUP THAT ENDED UP IN THE BATTLE OF CHALLONS," WEDEMEYER SAID. "I THINK THAT WAS 451 A.D. WHEN ATTILA, THE HUN, WAS DEFEATED BY A SIMILAR GROUP OF PEOPLE ETHNOLOGICALLY BANDED TOGETHER AGAIN TODAY TO FIGHT AGAINST THE SLAVS TO THE EAST.
"THE COHESIVE ELEMENT THAT ENABLED THEM TO WIN AT THAT TIME WAS CHRISTIANITY, IN MY JUDGMENT, AND WE HAVE GOT TO HAVE FAITH AND WE HAVE GOT TO HAVE CONVICTION IN WHAT WE ARE DOING OR WE ARE GOING TO LOSE THIS STRUGGLE WITH COMMUNISM, IN MY JUDGMENT."
C71233AED

A210WX (WEDE TROOPS, BJT)

(210) WEDEMEYER-FORMOSA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER TOLD SENATORS TODAY HE WOULD FAVOR PUTTING U.S. GROUND TROOPS ON FORMOSA IF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS LACK THE STRENGTH TO KEEP THE ISLAND FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS FROM SENATOR

30.24- 23901

SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) AT SENATE HEARINGS ON THE DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

SALTONSTALL ASKED IF WEDEMEYER FELT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS FOLLOWED A CONSISTENT POLICY THAT FORMOSA SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO FALL INTO HOSTILE HANDS.

WEDEMEYER REPLIED HE DID NOT FEEL QUALIFIED TO ANSWER COMPLETELY BUT HE HAD READ "MANY OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS TO THE EFFECT THAT THE FALL OF FORMOSA WAS PROBABLE."

WEDEMEYER CALLED FORMOSA "AN IMPORTANT SEGMENT IN A CHAIN OF BASES RIGHT ALONG OFF THE COAST (OF ASIA) THAT ENABLED US TO NEUTRALIZE ANY OFFENSIVE ACTION ON THE PART OF A POTENTIAL ENEMY."

BUT HE REFRAINED FROM CALLING IT "VITAL," A WORD SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) HAD USED IN QUESTIONING HIM. WEDEMEYER SAID THAT TO HIM "VITAL MEANT "MORTAL" AND ADDED "THAT WOULD MEAN THAT WE WOULD PUT ALL OUR RESOURCES INTO RETAINING" AN AREA SO DESCRIBED.

WEDEMEYER SAID THAT MANY TIMES IN THE PAST HE HAD DISCUSSED FORMOSA WITH MACARTHUR AND THAT THERE WAS NEVER ANY DOUBT IN HIS MIND THAT MACARTHUR REGARDED THE ISLAND AS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE. JUN 12 1951

A88WX

(280) WEDEMEYER SKETCH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT CODY WEDEMEYER IS A TALL, GREY-HAIRED WEST POINT, A DISTANT RELATIVE OF THE FAMED PLAINSMAN, BUFFALO BILL CODY.

IN THE PAST HE HAS BEEN PICTURED AS A SMOOTH DIPLOMAT, A GOOD WAR STRATEGIST, A FRIEND OF GI'S.

HE TOOK THE SPOTLIGHT IN WASHINGTON TODAY AS A WITNESS BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING FAR EASTERN POLICY AND THE OUSTER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

HIS TESTIMONY WAS SENSATIONAL---URGING A BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, A WITHDRAWAL OF GROUND TROOPS FROM KOREA, AND AIR AND NAVAL ACTION AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA.

BUT WEDEMEYER, WHO WILL BE 55 JULY 9, HAS BEEN IN HOT SPOTS BEFORE.

HE WON HIS REPUTATION AS A FAR EASTERN EXPERT LARGELY THROUGH WORLD WAR II SERVICE AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE SOUTHEAST ASIA COMMAND AND LATER AS COMMANDING GENERAL IN CHINA AND CHIEF OF STAFF TO GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI SHEK.

EARLIER HE HAD WON A DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL IN 1943 FOR HIS WORK AS A STRATEGY PLANNER WITH THE WAR DEPARTMENT GENERAL STAFF.

THEN, IN 1947, PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPOINTED HIM TO HEAD A HIGH-LEVEL FACT-FINDING MISSION TO THE TROUBLED FAR EAST. HIS REPORT BECAME A STORM CENTER WHEN IT WAS SUPPRESSED AND REMAINED FOR TWO YEARS A TOP SECRET. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ITS RELEASE WOULD BE HARMFUL.

WEDEMEYER NOW IS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE SIXTH ARMY, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN SAN FRANCISCO. HE HAS ASKED FOR RETIREMENT.

HE HAS HAD PERSONAL PRAISE FOR CHIANG KAI-SHEK BUT WARNED OF CORRUPT LESSER NATIONALIST OFFICIALS.

LAST NOV. 8 HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT SO MANY DIVISIONS CAN BE PULLED FROM THE CHINESE POPULATION OF 450,000,000 THAT "MAYBE WE COULD NEVER DEFEAT" THE REDS.

HE'S A NATIVE OF OMAHA. DURING THE WAR HE WAS DESCRIBED AS WELL-LIKED BY GI'S BECAUSE HE TOOK A GENUINE INTEREST IN THEM, LIKED TO HEAR THEIR "BEEFS".

HIS NAME IS PRONOUNCED TO RHYME WITH "SAID-A-FLYER".

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A206KX (SOPRUANCE, ROONEY, BJT)
MACARTHUR-SPRUANCE-WEDEMEYER (400)

MONTEREY, CALIF., JUNE 11-(AP)-ADMIRAL RAYMOND SPRUANCE, USN, RETIRED, TODAY ADDED HIS RECOLLECTIONS OF THE 1945 "CHINA RECOMMENDATIONS," BEING UNFOLDED AT THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS.

THE MONTEREY PENINSULA-HERALD, WHICH INTERVIEWED HIM AT HIS PENINSULA HOME, QUOTED THE ADMIRAL AS RECALLING:

"AS I UNDERSTAND THE MARSHALL PROPOSALS, LATER RECOMMENDED BY GENERAL WEDEMEYER, THE WHOLE IDEAL WAS TO BOLSTER THE STRENGTH OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IN CHINA BY GETTING COMMUNIST TROOPS INCORPORATED INTO THE NATIONALIST ARMY AND AVOID THE SPREAD OF CIVIL WAR BY INCLUDING THEIR REPRESENTATION IN THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT."

HE ADDED: "I AM CONVINCED THAT GENERAL MARSHALL'S FULL PURPOSE WAS TO AVOID CIVIL WAR IN CHINA. AT THAT TIME WE DID NOT KNOW AS MUCH AS WE DO NOW ABOUT THE COMMUNISTS."

"THE INCIDENT IN QUESTION TOOK PLACE 5 1/2 YEARS AGO, AND I HESITATE TO PLACE TOO MUCH RELIANCE ON A POOR MEMORY," THE ADMIRAL SAID AT THE OUTSET OF THE INTERVIEW.

THE PAPER QUOTED HIM THEN: "ON NOV. 20, 1945, I WAS ORDERED TO RELIEVE GENERAL NIMITZ, IN COMMAND OF THE PACIFIC FLEET. WHILE AT PEARL HARBOR EARLY IN DECEMBER, A DISPATCH FROM THE NAVY DEPARTMENT ORDERED ME TO TOKYO TO CONFER WITH GENERAL WEDEMEYER AND GENERAL MACARTHUR." Admiral

GENERAL ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER, A WITNESS TODAY AT THE MACARTHUR HEARING, DENIED EITHER MACARTHUR OR HE HAD EVER FAVORED A PLAN TO BRING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NATIONALS INTO A COALITION GOVERNMENT.

"THE PURPOSE OF THE CONFERENCE," ADMIRAL SPRUANCE CONTINUED, "WAS TO FORMULATE A RECOMMENDATION REGARDING A VITAL PROOBLEM AT THAT TIME FACED BY THE U.S. NAVY. THE PROBLEM CENTERED AROUND A LOT OF JAPANESE TROOPS REMAINING IN NORTH CHINA, STILL ARMED AND AWAITING REPATRIATION TO JAPAN. THERE WERE QUESTIONS AS TO WHO SHOULD DISARM AND WHO SHOULD TAKE OVER THE POLICING OF THAT PART OF CHINA WITH THEIR WITHDRAWAL. repatriation

"THE TROOPS OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK WERE IN SOUTH CHINA. THE COMMUNIST ARMIES WERE TO THE WESTWARD IN NORTH CHINA.

"OUR RECOMMENDATIONS WERE APPLICABLE PRIMARILY TO NORTH CHINA. WE FIGURED THE BEST SOLUTION WOULD BE FOR THE NAVY TO FURNISH TRANSPORTATION BY SEA FOR CHIANG'S TROOPS, BRINGING THEM INTO NORTH CHINA FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISARMING THE JAPANESE AND TAKING OVER THE NECESSAR POLICE DUTIES.

"THEN OUR NAVY WOULD CONTRIBUTE THE FACILITIES FOR REPATRIATING THE JAPANESE FORCES.

"BEFORE BEING SENT TO WASHINGTON, THE JOINT RECOMMENDATION, HAVING THIS AS ITS GIST, WAS THE SUBJECT OF A SERIES OF STAFF CONFERENCES WITH GENERAL WEDEMEYER, DURING WHICH MINOR DETAILS WERE IRONED OUT, CULMINATING IN A FULL CONFERENCE WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR."

SPRUANCE SAID THAT IN DECEMBER, AFTER HIS RETURN TO PEARL HARBOR, HE SAW GENERAL MARSHALL WHILE THE LATTER WAS EN ROUTE TO CHINA.

THEN HE ADDED "I AM CONVINCED THAT GENERAL MARSHALL'S FULL PURPOSE WAS TO AVOID CIVIL WAR IN CHINA."

A47WX
(550) PMS BUDGET
YUGOSLAV

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION IS READY TO GIVE COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA "VERY SUBSTANTIAL" SUPPLIES OF ARMS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES IF MARSHAL TITO'S ANTI-SOVIET GOVERNMENT ASKS SUCH AID.

ARMS PROCUREMENT TALKS HERE BETWEEN COL. GEN. KOTCHE POPOVIC, CHIEF OF THE YUGOSLAV GENERAL STAFF, AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, WERE DESCRIBED AS "QUITE SATISFACTORY." THEY ARE NEARING

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CONCLUDED.

THESE AND EARLIER DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAV AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE PROCEED ONSTHE ASSUMPTION THAT TITO WOULD BUY ARMS THROUGH REGULAR COMMERCIAL CHANNELS. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD POPOVIC HAS BEEN ASSURED OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE IN MAKING PURCHASES IF HIS GOVERNMENT INSISTS ON HANDLING THE MATTER THAT WAY.

BUT INDICATIONS ARE HE ALSO HAS BEEN TOLD THAT IN VIEW OF YUGOSLAVIA'S FINANCIAL POSITION IT MIGHT BE BETTER TO SEEK HELP UNDER THE AMERICAN MUTUAL DEFENSE PROGRAM. WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, GREECE, TURKEY AND OTHER NATIONS OBTAIN BILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF MILITARY SUPPLIES FREE UNDER THIS PROGRAM.

OFFICIALS, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME, TOLD A REPORTER THATTHE $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN RECENTLY SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS COULD PROVIDE FUNDS FOR YUGOSLAV MILITARY ASSISTANCE ON A BIG SCALE. MORE LIMITED FUNDS AND AUTHORITY TO START A PROGRAM ARE ALREADY AVAILABLE TO HIM UNDER OLD APPROPRIATIONS.

YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH HAS A COMPLETE EMBARGO ON EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC, MAY BE THE ONLY NATION ELIGIBLE UNDER STRICT INTERPRETATION OF THE LAW TO RECEIVE U.S. ECONOMIC OR FINANCIAL AID UNDER THE NEW KEM AMENDMENT.

THIS PROVISION, WRITTEN INTO AN APPROPRIATION BILL ON THE MOTION OF SENATOR KEM (R-MO), BARS ALL SUCH AID TO COUNTRIES UNABLE TO CERTIFY JUNE 1S THAT THEY ARE NOT SHIPPING POTENTIAL MILITARY MATERIALS TO RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES.

OFFICIALS SAID THE EFFECT OF THE LEGISLATION IS STILL UNDER STUDY. MR. TRUMAN, WHO CRITICIZED THE PROVISIONS RIGID LANGUAGE SHARPLY, IS EXPECTED TO MAKE BROAD USE OF AUTHORITY FOR EXEMPTIONS. HE CONTENDED THAT THERE ARE MANY CASES IN WHICH TWO-WAY TRADE THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN BENEFITS THE WEST MORE THAN THE SOVIET BLOC.

WHILE FINAL FIGURES HAVE NOT BEEN WORKED OUT, SOME AUTHORITIES SAY THAT MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA COULD RUN AS HIGH AS HALF A BILLION DOLLARS WITH NEXT FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

A48WX

ALTHOUGH YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH BROKE WITH RUSSIA THREE YEARS AGO, HAS RECEIVED ABOUT $124,000,000 IN AMERICAN LOANS AND GRANTS FOR INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND FAMINE RELIEF, TWO OBSTACLES HAVE STOOD IN THE WAY OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

ONE, ON THE YUGOSLAV SIDE, IS THE FACT THAT TITO HAS FOLLOWED A "THIRD POWER" POLICY AS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND THE WEST AND HAS SOUGHT TO AVOID ANY MOVES WHICH MIGHT TIE HIM TOO CLOSELY TO THE WESTERN CAMP.

THE OTHER, ON THE AMERICAN SIDE, HAS BEEN UNCERTAINTY AS TO TITO'S POSITION IN EVENT OF SERIOUS TROUBLE WITH RUSSIA. THERE HAS BEEN NO DOUBT HERE SINCE THE BREAK WITH RUSSIA THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD FIGHT STUBBORNLY TO DEFEND ITS INDEPENDENCE; THERE WAS UNTIL RECENTLY SOME QUESTION AS TO WHAT TITO WOULD DO ABOUT COOPERATING IN THE GENERAL DEFENSE OF EUROPE.

EARLIER THIS SPRING, HOWEVER, TITO'S GOVERNMENT TOOK THE POSITION THAT PEACE AND SECURITY ARE INDIVISIBLE AND THAT A SOVIET ATTACK VIRTUALLY ANYWHERE IN EUROPE WOULD BE A DIRECT THREAT TO YUGOSLAVIA AND A CAUSE FOR ACTION.

MEANWHILE, LAST JANUARY TITO HAD BEGUN TO SHIFT FROM HIS POSITION OF ALOOFNESS IN MILITARY MATTERS AND INQUIRED, VERY CAUTIOUSLY AT FIRST ABOUT THE PROCUREMENT OF ARMS IN THE WEST. HE THEN HAD A CAREFULLY RESTRICTED LIST OF WEAPONS TO BUY. SUBSEQUENTLY HE SUBMITTED A GREATLY ENLARGED LIST, AND IT IS THIS LIST WHICH GENERAL POPOVIC AND MILITARY OFFICIALS HERE HAVE BEEN REVIEWING.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS FEEL THAT YUGOSLAVIA WILL BE ENTIRELY UNABLE TO FINANCE THE PURCHASE OF ALL THE ARMS IT NEEDS, AND THAT THE SECURITY INTERESTS OF THIS COUNTRY AND ITS ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES WOULD BE WELL SERVED BY SUPPLYING TITO WITH FREE AMERICAN ARMS.

EVENTUALLY, IF TITO DESIRED, THE ARMS AID PROGRAM COULD LEAD TO STANDARDIZATION OF EQUIPMENT FOR HIS 30-ODD DIVISIONS ALONG LINES FOLLOWED BY WESTERN EUROPEAN FORCES.

TO OBTAIN ARMS AID UNDER AMERICAN LAW, HOWEVER, TITO WOULD HAVE TO MAKE A FORMAL REQUEST FOR IT AND SIGN AN AGREEMENT THAT IT WOULD BE USED ONLY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES. HE ALSO WOULD HAVE TO AGREE NOT TO TRANSFER OR SELL THE ARMS TO ANY OTHER COUNTRY WITHOUT AMERICAN CONSENT. THE LAW REQUIRES THAT IN ANY RECIPIENT COUNTRY AN AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION BE PERMITTED TO SEE THAT THE AGREEMENT IS LIVED UP TO.

ONE OF THE URGENT REASONS BEHIND TITO'S CURRENT INTEREST IN OBTAINING ARMS FROM THE WEST-- AND BEHIND WASHINGTON'S INTEREST IN SEEING THAT YUGOSLAVIA GETS THEM ADEQUATELY AND SOON-- IS THE RATE OF REARMAMENT OF BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND HUNGARY, RUSSIAN SATELLITES ON YUGOSLAVIA'S BORDERS.

CZ601AED

A10WX
(630) PMS BUDGET
CHINA LOBBY

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BY G.MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-SENATORS WERE PRETTY GENERALLY AGREED TODAY THAT SOME OF THEM WOULD INQUIRE INTO OPERATIONS OF THE SO-CALLED NATIONALIST CHINA LOBBY. BUT, UNLIKE MOST INVESTIGATIONS, NO ONE WAS CLAMORING TO CONDUCT IT.

TWO SENATORS, A REPUBLICAN AND A DEMOCRAT, SET OFF DEMANDS FOR A CHINA LOBBY INQUIRY LAST WEEK DURING THE SENATE HEARINGS INTO DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

THEY DESCRIBED THE LOBBY TO THEIR COLLEAGUES AS A SHADOWY ORGANIZATION BACKED BY RICH CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND SPENDING VAST SUMS TO INFLUENCE U.S. FOREIGN POLICY FOR THEIR OWN POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL GAIN.

THE ACCUSATIONS, VOICED BY SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) AND SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), HAD THESE SWIFT RESULTS:

1. PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO LEND ACTIVE SUPPORT TO ANY CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY INTO THE MATTER.

2. DEMANDS AROSE AMONG THE SENATORS THAT IF THE CHINA LOBBY IS INVESTIGATED, THE ACTIVITIES OF OTHER FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS-- FRIENDLY ONES AND POTENTIAL ENEMIES--COME UNDER THE MICROSCOPE, TOO.

3. MORSE TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD ACCEPT THAT IDEA, AND WOULD ASK THE SENATE TO ORDER A FAR-FLUNG INQUIRY IF NO ONE ELSE TAKES THE INITIATIVE.

30.24- 23903

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY, COMMENDED MR. TRUMAN FOR OFFERING TO COOPERATE, AND SAID ANY INVESTIGATIION SHOULD ALSO EMBRACE PERSONS WHO "HAVE SUPPORTED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."

IN NEW YORK, IMPORTER ALFRED KOHLBERG SAID HE IS NOT A LOBBYIST FOR THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. KOHLBERG IS CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN CHINA POLICY ASSOCIATION, A PRO-CHIANG KAI SHEK GROUP. KOHLBERG HAS OFTEN BEEN MENTIONED AS A BACKER OF THE "CHINA LOBBY."

HE TOLD NEWSMEN ALL HIS FOREIGN POLICY ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN PURELY PERSONAL AND THAT HE HAS NEVER BEEN A REGISTERED LOBBYIST OR FOREIGN AGENT.

HE ALSO SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD CONDUCT AN INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGED CHINA LOBBY "BECAUSE THEY WILL FIND THE REAL 'CHINA LOBBY' IS A PRO-COMMUNIST LOBBY WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

TWO CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK, SAID THEY WERE MYSTIFIED BY REFERENCES TO A CHINA LOBBY. IF THERE IS SUCH A THING, THEY SAID, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH IT.

DR. T.F.TSIANG, CHIEF CHINESE DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID HE ONCE HAD TRIED, AT THE REQUEST OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS, TO PERSUADE KOHLBERG TO BE MORE MODERATE IN HIS STATEMENTS ABOUT AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY ON CHINA.

A11WX

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HE SAID KOHLBERG DISREGARDED HIS PLEA, TELLING TSIANG HE DID NOT UNDERSTAND AMERICAN CUSTOMS. HE SAID KOHLBERG HAD NEVER RECEIVED ANY SUPPORT FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

DR. C.M.CHEN, CHINESE NATIONALIST MINISTER, SUPPORTED TSIANG'S COMMENTS.

WILLIAM LOEB, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN CHINA POLICY ASSOCIATION, SAID AT MANCHESTER, N.H., SATURDAY NIGHT THAT ANY ADMINISTRATION DEMANDS FOR A CHINA LOBBY INQUIRY ARE "JUST PLAIN BLUFFING."

LOEB SAID SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON "KNOWS AS WELL AS ANYONE THAT INSTEAD OF THE PEOPLE HE IS TRYING TO SMEAR, IT IS HE WHO IS THE GUILTY ONE." ACHESON TOLD SENATORS LAST WEEK THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS A THICK FILE OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE CHINA LOBBY, BUT THAT MOST O IT IS HEARSAY.

LOEB ADDED THAT "IF I WERE IN ACHESON'S SHOES I WOULD NOT BE TOO ANXIOUS FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE AMERICAN CHINA POLICY ASSOCIATION."

IN THE SENATE, NO ONE SEEMED SURE WHO WOULD CONDUCT THE INQUIRY IF IT IS ORDERED. CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE MACARTHUR INVESTIGATION SAID IT LOOKED LIKE A JOB FOR THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THAT GROUP, HOWEVER, EYED A BIG BACKLOG OF WORK AND SHOWED LITTLE RELISH FOR THE ASSIGNMENT.

THERE ALSO WERE SUGGESTIONS THAT IT MIGHT WIND UP IN THE HANDS OF (A) THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTE, (B) A SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR HOEY (D-NC) WHICH HAS BROAD INVESTIGATING POWERS, OR (C) THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WHICH IN THE PAST HAS DEALT WITH LAWS RELATING TO THE REGISTRATION OF FOREIGN AGENTS. FERGUSON SPOKE OF AN INTEREST IN SOME ASPECTS OF THE INQUIRY ON THE PART OF A JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY, HEADED BY SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV).

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) TOLD SENATORS AT THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY HE THOUGHT THE INFLUENCE OF THE CHINA LOBBY WAS "A VERY MINOR THING" AS COMPARED WITH SOME OF THE INTERNATIONAL SCHEMING HE SAID EXISTS.

IF CONGRESS PUTS A SPOTLIGHT ON THE DOINGS OF LOBBIES FOR ANY FRIENDLY GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, HE WANTS IT TURNED ON ALL OF THEM. SUCH AN INQUIRY, HE SAID, MAY CAUSE EMBARRASSMENTS IN "SOME PRETTY HIGH PLACES."

A28WX

(460) NIGHT LEAD INDIA GRAIN

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-A BILL TO LEND INDIA $190,000,000 (M) FOR HUNGER RELIEF WAS PASSED BY THE SENATE TODAY AND SPEEDED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR HIS SIGNATURE.

THE MONEY WILL BE SPENT IN THE UNITED STATES FOR ABOUT 2,000,000 TONS OF WHEAT AND OTHER BASIC FOODSTUFFS. OFFICIALS OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) PROMISED THAT THE FIRST SHIPMENTS WOULD BE ON THE OCEAN IN ABOUT 10 DAYS AFTER THE PRESIDENT SIGNS THE BILL.

IN NEW DELHI, INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS COUNTING HEAVILY ON THE AMERICAN LOAN TO AVERT DEVASTATING HUNGER. THANKS TO HARD WORK AT HOME AND HELP FROM ABROAD, HE SAID, ANY THREAT OF "REAL FAMINE" IN INDIA THIS YEAR HAS NOW BEEN DISPELLED.

MR. TRUMAN WANTED CONGRESS TO MAKE INDIA A GIFT OF THE GRAIN. NEITHER THE HOUSE NOR THE SENATE WOULD AGREE TO THIS, HOWEVER. THE MEASURE THE SENATE PASSED BY A VOICE VOTE TODAY IS A COMPROMISE OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE BILLS.

DURING LONG DEBATE, A NUMBER OF LAWMAKERS OBJECTED TO INDIA'S ATTITUDE ON COMMUNISM IN THE FAR EAST, WHICH DID NOT SUPPORT THE U.S. POSITION. HOWEVER, BACKERS OF THE LEGISLATION ARGUED FOR IT ON HUMANITARIAN GROUNDS AND SAID THAT TO WITHHOLD AID WOULD BE MORE HURTFUL TO AMERICA IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

THE BILL GIVES THE ECA AUTHORITY TO HANDLE THE LOAN WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO TRY FOR PARTIAL REPAYMENT IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS. INDIA HAS RICH VEINS OF MANGANESE, USED IN HARDENING STEEL, AND MONAZITE SANDS, A PRODUCT USEFUL IN ATOMIC WORK.

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THE SENATE WANTED TO MAKE IT MANDATORY THAT INDIA FURNISH SOME STRATEGIC MATERIALS IN RETURN FOR THE LOAN, BUT THIS PROVISION WAS ELIMINATED WHILE THE BILL WAS IN THE HANDS OF A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE.

AS THE COMPROMISE MEASURE WENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE, THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THAT THIS YEAR'S WHEAT CROP MAY TURN OUT LARGER THAN LAST YEAR'S AND FAR ABOVE NORMAL DESPITE UNFAVORABLE GROWING CONDITIONS IN SOME SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY THIS SPRING. SOME DOUBT HAD BEEN EXPRESSED IN CONGRESS THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD FURNISH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WHEAT TO INDIA WITHOUT AFFECTING ITS ECONOMY. BUT A CROP OF 1,054,000,000 (B) BUSHELS IS NOW INDICATED, ABOUT 72,000,000 BUSHELS MORE THAN WAS FORECAST A MONTH AGO.

A29WX

SEVERAL REPUBLICANS EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION WITH THE COMPROMISE BILL IN THE SENATE TODAY. SENATOR KIRKSEN ((R-ILL) COMPLAINED THE UNITED STATES WILL BE "LEFT HOLDING THE SACK" IF INDIA DOES NOT DESIRE TO FURNISH STRATEGIC MATERIALS.

SENATOR H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID HE HAD ALWAYS MAINTAINED THAT THE BILL WAS CONCERNED "FIRST AND FOREMOST WITH THIS PROBLEM OF SAVING HUMAN LIVES, NOT WITH THE POLICIES OF THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT, MISTAKEN THOUGH THESE POLICIES HAVE BEEN IN A NUMBER OF CASES."

THE LOAN IS TO BE REPAID ON TERMS LIKE OTHER ECA LOANS, WITH TWO AND ONE-HALF PER CENT INTEREST, PAYMENTS EXTENDING UP TO 35 YEARS, AND A MORATORIUM ON PAYMENTS OF PRINCIPAL FOR SIX OR EIGHT YEARS.

DC533PED

A91WA

FIRST LEAD BRADLEY

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, RETURNED TODAY FROM A 10-DAY ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY LEADERS IN EUROPE.

THE GENERAL REACHED NATIONAL AIRPORT AT 6:55 A.M. (EST), ABOUT THREE HOURS AHEAD OF THE TIME HE WAS DUE. HIS ARRIVAL WAS SO EARLY AND UNEXPECTED THERE WAS NO ONE ON HAND TO MEET HIM.

BRADLEY'S REPORT ON HIS TALKS ABROAD WILL BE THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF PERSONAL STUDIES BY TOP DEFENSE OFFICIALS FROM WHICH A BROAD AND UP-TO-DATE PICTURE OF AMERICA'S GLOBAL POSITION CAN BE ASSEMBLED.

BRADLEY WAS EXPECTED TO MAKE A PRELIMINARY REPORT DURING THE DAY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT LOVETT.

WITHIN THE NEXT TEN DAYS, PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL HAVE AVAILABLE THE OBSERVATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS OF THREE OTHER PENTAGON CHIEFS WHO SIMULTANEOUSLY MADE HIGH LEVEL RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS TO EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST.

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THEIR FINDINGS AND SUGGESTIONS PROBABLY WILL BE INTEGRATED INTO A NEW, REVISED PATTERN OF CURRENT AND FUTURE POLICIES. DESPITE THEIR INSISTENCE THAT THEY HAVE MADE THE OVERSEAS TRIPS ONLY AS MILITARY MEN AND THAT NO INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE ATTACHES TO THEIR VISITS, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SEPARATE MILITARY AFFAIRS ENTIRELY FROM THOSE OF DIPLOMACY.

BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS DUE TO ARRIVE HOME THIS MORNING. FOR A WEEK, HE HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH THE MILITARY CHIEFS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND WITH GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE. FROM THEM, INDIVIDUALLY AND COLLECTIVELY, HE HAS LEARNED WHAT IS BEING DONE -- AND NOT DONE -- TO SECURE EUROPE AGAINST THE MENACE OF A RUSSIAN ATTACK.

MEANWHILE, THE CHIEF OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG, HAS BEEN CHECKING UP ON THE STATUS OF AIR POWER IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE RETURN OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL FROM HIS SURPRISE JOURNEY TO THE KOREAN WAR FRONT AND THE TOKYO HEADQUARTERS OF GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, IS EXPECTED WITHIN A DAY OR TWO. HE TOOK OFF FROM TOKYO EARLY TODAY. MARSHALL AMD HIS ASSISTANTS HERE IN WASHINGTON HAVE INSISTED THAT HIS TRIP WAS ONE OF INFORMATION-SEEKING, THAT HE DID NOT TAKE ANY NEW ORDERS TO RIDGWAY NOR GO TO TALK ABOUT A TRUCE IN KOREA.

EARLY NEXT WEEK SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER WILL COME BACK FROM HIS TRIP TO THE FAR EAST WHERE, SAID THE AIR FORCE, HE WOULD INSPECT AIR "INSTALLATIONS AND ACTIVITIES." BUT THE UNOBTRUSIVE AND INQUIRING FINLETTER HAS A HABIT OF QUIETLY LOOKING INTO MANY THINGS IN ADDITION TO AIRPLANES AND BASES WHEN HE TRAVELS ABROAD.

MILITARY PLANNERS CANNOT FAIL TO CONSIDER THE POSSIBILITY THAT FIGHTING IN KOREA MAY END AT ANY TIME, BY TRUCE OR BY THE DECISION OF RED CHINA'S LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG THAT HE NO LONGER WANTS TO FEED HIS MILITARY MANPOWER INTO THE KOREAN MEAT GRINDER OPERATION.

ANY REVISION OF THE OVERALL MILITARY PICTURE TO BRING IT UP TO DATE AND TO PROJECT IT INTO THE FUTURE MUST INVOLVE QUESTIONS LIKE THESE:

1. WHEN ACTUAL FIGHTING IN KOREA CEASES, WHAT DEPLOYMENT SHOULD BE MADE OF TROOPS, PLANES AND SHIPS?

2. HOW MUCH SHOULD BE KEPT ON STATION IN THE FAR EAST -- IN KOREA, JAPAN, OKINAWA, THE PHILIPPINES -- TO WATCH THE PERIMETER OF DEFENSE AGAINST A RUSSIAN STRIKE OR A NEW "KOREA" MOVE OF AN EASTERN SOVIET SATELLITE AGAINST SOUTHEAST ASIA?

3. HOW MUCH STRENGTH CAN BE SIPHONED SAFELY FROM THE FAR EAST TO BOLSTER PREPAREDNESS AT HOME OR IN EUROPE OR OTHER AREAS?

4. WHAT IF RUSSIA SHOULD DECIDE TO MAKE THE EFFORT SHE HAS CONTEMPLATED FOR A CENTURY OR MORE, TO SEIZE CONTROL OF THE DARDANELLES GATEWAY TO THE MEDITERRANEAN OR GET A DIRECT FOOTHOLD ON THE INLAND SEA BY "LIBERATING" YUGOSLAVIA FROM MARSHALL TITO'S ANTI-SOVIET GOVERNMENT? SHOULD PLANS BE MADE TO HAVE TROOPS IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD TO HELP TURKEY OR GREECE OR YUGOSLAVIA? IF SO, WHERE WOULD THEY BE STATIONED IN A PREPAREDNESS SETUP SHORT OF ACTUAL OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES?

5. HOW MUCH MORE STRENGTH CAN BE PUT INTO THE GARRISON OF ALASKA WHICH SITS SQUARELY ON THE ARCTIC INVASION ROUTE FROM RUSSIA?

CZ245AED

A216WA

(300) AMS BUDGET

JAPANESE TREATY

JUN 12 1951

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY HUNG A "PROPAGANDA" LABEL ON RUSSIA'S LATEST PROPOSAL FOR A JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE, AND FORECAST THE UNITED STATES WILL TURN IT DOWN.

THE PROPOSAL, SUBMITTED YESTERDAY TO U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK IN MOSCOW, CALLS FOR A CONFERENCE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THE COUNTRIES WHICH FOUGHT JAPAN, TO BE HELD IN JULY OR AUGUST.

THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS A PEACE TREATY DRAFT WELL ADVANCED BY DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH 15 OTHER COUNTRIES. MOSCOW HAS HELD ALOOF FROM THESE TALKS FOR THE PAST THREE MONTHS AND HAS BEEN RAISING OBJECTIONS TO THE PROCEDURE IN A SERIES OF NOTES.

THE LATEST SOVIET COMMUNICATION IS FULL OF OLD STUFF AND PROPAGANDA, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT TOLD REPORTERS.

"IT APPEARS TO CONTAIN NOTHING NEW AND REPEATS THE USUAL PROPAGANDA CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH ARE COOPERATING IN THE PREPARATION OF THE JAPANESE TREATY, AND THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN WHO HAVE SO LOYALLY COOPERATED WITH THE ALLIED OCCUPATION," HE SAID.

OTHER OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT RUSSIA'S NEW PROPOSAL HAD THE APPARENT PURPOSE OF DELAYING AND IF POSSIBLE BLOCKING THE TREATY PREPARATIONS IN WHICH THE U.S. IS TAKING THE LEAD.

MOSCOW LAST MONTH URGED THAT THE MAJOR POWERS ALONE DRAFT TERMS OF THE PACIFIC SETTLEMENT UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD GIVE RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA VETO POWER. THE U.S. REJECTED THAT PROPOSAL MAY 20. EARLIER THE STATE DEPARTMENT TURNED DOWN A SUGGESTION BY BRITAIN THAT RED CHINA BE CONSULTED.

AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF TREATY NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE U.S., IS EXPECTED BACK PROBABLY SATURDAY FROM A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS. LEAVING LONDON FOR PARIS, HE SAID SOME DIFFICULTIES REMAINED TO BE IRONED OUT WITH BRITAIN BUT VOICED CONFIDENCE THEY COULD BE SETTLED SHORTLY.

MD12SAPED

A00

(400)

WITH WASHINGTON JAP TREATY

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, JUNE 11-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS HERE WERE GENERALLY AGREED TODAY THAT RUSSIA WILL NOT SIT BACK AND DO NOTHING IF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS SHOULD GO AHEAD WITH ANY PLAN TO CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN WITHOUT SOVIET AND COMMUNIST CHINESE PARTICIPATION.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE SAME OBSERVERS SAID THERE IS NOT MUCH CHANCE, IN THEIR OPINION, OF THE U.S. AGREEING TO PREPARATION OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH RUSSIA AND THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT TAKING PART.

THE LATEST RUSSIAN NOTE ON THE SUBJECT, DELIVERED YESTERDAY TO U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK, DEMANDED THAT THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, WITH RED CHINA INCLUDED, SHOULD DRAFT THE TREATY.

THEN, THE NOTE INSISTED, ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, WHOSE FORCES FOUGHT AGAINST JAPAN SHOULD BE CALLED TOGETHER TO CONSIDER IT.

THERE IS SLIM CHANCE OF THE U.S. ACCEPTING THIS PROCEDURE, THE OBSERVERS SAID.

ON THE QUESTION OF THE AMERICAN PLAN FOR A SEPARATE PEACE WITH

JAPAN, THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA HAD THIS TO SAY:
"THE SEPARATE TREATY WITH JAPANESE REACTIONARIES WHICH AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS ARE PREPARING WILL NEVER BE RECOGNIZED BY THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES OR BY THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN.
"IN THE LAST ANALYSIS, THIS DEAL IS DESTINED TO FAILURE."
A NUMBER OF OBSERVERS HERE HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT SKEPTICAL OF AMERICAN CHANCES OF GETTING BRITISH APPROVAL FOR THE SEPARATE TREATY WITH JAPAN. NOW -- AFTER THE RUSSIAN NOTE -- THEY ARE EVEN MORE SKEPTICAL.
THEY KNOW THE U.S. AND BRITAIN DEFINITELY ARE NOT IN AGREEMENT ON FAR EASTERN POLICY.
ONLY TODAY, PRAVDA SPOKE OF THE CHINESE QUESTION AS BRITAIN'S "CHINESE ACE." THIS REFERS TO THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IS GOING TO REPRESENT CHINA AT THE PROPOSED PEACE CONFERENCE AND IN OTHER WORLD COUNCILS. PRAVDA SAID BRITAIN WOULD LIKE NOT TO SURRENDER HER ACE CARD IN THE "COMPLEX GAME" WITH HER AMERICAN PARTNER. IT ASSERTED THAT TH BRITISH BY "MEANS OF FURTHER TRADING" WOULD LIKE TO INSURE MORE ACTIVE AMERICAN SUPPORT IN THE ISSUE OF IRANIAN OIL.
IN OTHER WORDS, THE RUSSIANS SEEM TO BELIEVE THAT THE BRITISH MAY STALL THE AMERICANS ON THE JAPANESE QUESTION.
NEUTRAL DIPLOMATS AGREE THAT THE NEW SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS LIKELY TO POSE STILL ANOTHER PROBLEM IN ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS. THEY CALLED IT A CLEVER MOVE BY THE RUSSIANS AND ONE THAT CERTAINLY WILL CAUSE A LOT OF TALK AND BARGAINING IN THE WEST.
K763PED

JUN 12 1951

A144WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS SENDING LT. GEN. CHARLES LAWRENCE BOLTE, ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, ON A GOOD WILL MISSION TO ETHIOPIA.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GEN. BOLTE WILL PRESENT EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE A MESSAGE OF FRIENDSHIP FROM THE PRESIDENT.
GEN. BOLTE IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN ADDIS ABABA TOMORROW AND DEPART ON JUNE 16.
THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT NOTED THAT EHTIOPIA HAS SENT ALMOST 1,200 MEN TO KOREA AND ADDED:
"IN THIS CONNECTION, GEN. BOLTE IS AUTHORIZED TO DISCUSS WITH THE EMPEROR MILITARY MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE U.S. AND ETHIOPIA."
CZ1228AED

D69WX
V (180)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-ECA ADMINISTRATOR WILLIAM C. FOSTER MET WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY BEFORE LEAVING FOR EUROPE FOR TALKS DESIGNED TO SPEED UP PRODUCTION OF WESTERN ALLIES.
BEFORE HE RETURNS, FOSTER TOLD WHITE HOUSE REPORTERS, HE EXPECTS THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WILL TAKE SOME ACTION WITH REFERENCE TO PROHIBITIONS UNDER THE KEM AMENDMENT. THAT LAW BANS ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS SHIPPING WAR POTENTIAL GOODS TO RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES.
HE SAID THE KEM AMENDMENT, A RIDER ON AN APPROPRIATION BILL, PERMITS EXCEPTIONS WHICH WILL "TAKE A GREAT DEAL OF STUDY." THE SECURITY COUNCIL MAY MAKE THE EXCEPTIONS.
HE SAID THAT ECA IS "ABSOLUTELY IN ACCORD WITH THE INTENT" OF KEEPING STRATEGIC MATERIALS FROM BEING SHIPPED WHICH WOULD "BUILD UP THE STRENGTH OF OUR ENEMIES."
HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT IF ALL THE ITEMS COVERED BY THE AMENDMENT WERE BANNED IT WOULD BRING THE PROGRAM "TO A DEAD STOP."
FOSTER SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT ACTION MIGHT BE TAKEN ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM MIGHT BE TRANSFERRED TO ECA.
HE SAID MR. TRUMAN HAS THAT MATTER UNDER STUDY.
THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, HE SAID, WILL NEVER LOSE ITS EMPHASIS OR AIMS EVEN IF IT SHOULD LOSE ITS TITLE.
FOSTER IS LEAVING TOMORROW AFTERNOON BY PLANE FOR PARIS TO VISIT VARIOUS ECA MISSIONS AND TO MEET WITH ALL HIS CHIEFS OF MISSION IN COPENHAGEN JUNE 19.
HE WILL VISIT BRUSSELS, THE HAGUE, COPENHAGEN, STOCKHOLM, AND OSLO ON ONE OF HIS REGULAR INSPECTION TRIPS.
VH205PED

JUN 12 1951

D145WX (MEAT BOARD AND NL NAT GAS
(350) WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE DEFENSE BOARD FOR MEAT HAS RECOMMENDED BUYING MEAT FOR AMERICAN TROOPS IN THE FAR EAST AND EUROPE FROM SOURCES OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES UNTIL GREATER SUPPLIES OF BEEF BECOME AVAILABLE WITHIN THIS COUNTRY.
THE ARMY ANNOUNCED THIS TODAY IN REPLY TO A REQUEST FOR COMMENT ON A SPEECH YESTERDAY IN PORTLAND, ORE., BY FLOYD FORBES, PRESIDENT OF THE WESTERN MEAT PACKERS ASSOCIATION. HE SAID THE ARMY

A SPEECH YESTERDAY IN PORTLAND, ORE., BY FLOYD FORBES, PRESIDENT OF T

A SPEECH YESTERDAY IN PORTLAND, ORE., BY FLOYD FORBES, PRESIDENT OF THE WESTERN MEAT PACKERS ASSOCIATION. HE SAID THE ARMY PLANS TO BUY 50,000,000 POUNDS OF ARGENTINE BEEF, AND ASSERTED THAT WOULD BE DISASTROUS FOR AMERICAN PRODUCERS.
THE DEFENSE BOARD FOR MEAT, WHICH CONSISTS OF A REPRESENTATIVE EACH FROM THE AGRICULTURE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS AND FROM THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, MADE ITS RECOMMENDATION TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL LAST WEEK.
THE ARMY SAID THAT IN ORDER TO PURCHASE MEAT OFFSHORE, A FINDING MUST BE MADE BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE UNDER TITLE TWO OF THE FIRST WAR POWERS ACT THAT AN EMERGENCY EXISTS AND THAT SUPPLIES CANNOT BE OBTAINED FROM DOMESTIC SOURCES IN SUFFICIENT AMOUNTS OR AT REASONABLE PRICES.
A SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT THAT NATIONAL SLAUGHTER OF BEEF IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1951 IS EXPECTED TO AMOUNT TO 9,800,000,000 (B) POUNDS. OF THIS THE ARMED FORCES EXPECT TO TAKE 510,000,000 POUNDS OR 5.2 PER CENT.
THE ARMY HAS FREQUENTLY PURCHASED MEAT FROM PLACES OUTSIDE THE U.S. DURING THE LAST WAR IT BOUGHT MEAT FOR TROOP CONSUMPTION IN THE COUNTRIES IN WHICH THE MEN SERVED.
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TRIES IN WHICH THE MEN SERVED.
IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS OF 1948 THE ARMY PURCHASED FROM ARGENTINA MORE THAN 20,000,000 POUNDS OF MEAT OF VARIOUS KINDS. THE LAST PURCHASE OF OFF-SHORE MEAT FOR TROOP FEEDING WAS IN JUNE, 1949.
THE ARMY HOWEVER, ON BEHALF OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN PURCHASING FOREIGN MEAT FOR THE GREEK AID PROGRAM. A 4,500 TON ORDER IS BEING PLACED NOW FOR THE GREEKS FOR DELIVERY BY OCT. 31.

B67 Q
FOLO WASHINGTON ARMY MEAT (D145)
BUENOS AIRES, JUNE 11-(AP)-ARGENTINE MEAT PACKERS SAID TODAY THAT THE PLAN OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO BUY 50,000,000 (M) POUNDS OF BEEF FROM ARGENTINA WOULD HAVE LITTLE OR NO EFFECT ON CATTLE PRICES IN

THE U.S.
THEY WERE COMMENTING ON A REPORT THAT E.FLOYD FORBES OF SAN FRANCISCO, PRESIDENT OF THE WESTERN STATES MEAT PACKERS, HAD TOLD THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST PACKERS AT PORTLAND, ORE., LAST SATURDAY THAT SUCH A PURCHASE WOULD BE DISASTROUS TO AMERICAN PRODUCERS.
THEY POINTED OUT THAT 50,000,000 POUNDS IS HARDLY MORE THAN ONE DAY'S CONSUMPTION OF BEEF IN THE UNITED STATES.
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D148WX
95
WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRU... JUN 12 1951
ACTION IN MAKING SUCH SWEEPING ATTACKS ON GOVERNMENT TRANSMISSION LINES AS TO "ACTUALLY LIMIT THE SUPPLY OF CRITICALLY-NEEDED POWER."
THE PRESIDENT APPEALED TO THE SENATE TO RESTORE CUTS AND REMOVE RESTRICTIONS VOTED BY THE HOUSE IN THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATION BILL FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1. Today Condemned House
HE WROTE SENATOR HAYDEN (D-ARIZONA) EXPRESSING "DEEP CONCERN OVER CERTAIN DRASTIC LIMITATIONS ON THE USE OF THE NATION'S POWER RESOURCES" VOTED BY THE HOUSE.
HAYDEN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING INTERIOR DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATIONS.
THE PRESIDENT CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED TWO KINDS OF AMENDMENTS.
"FIRST, IN A NUMBER OF CASES," HE SAID, "THE HOUSE CUT OUT FUNDS TO BUILD BADLY NEEDED TRANSMISSION LINES WHICH COULD CARRY THE POWER PRODUCED AT GOVERNMENT DAMS TO THE AREAS WHERE IT IS TO BE USED.

D149WX
"SECOND, A LEGISLATIVE 'RIDER'--THE SOCALLED KEATING AMENDMENT--WAS TACKED ON TO THE BILL. THIS RIDER WOULD GO MUCH BEYOND THESE APPROPRIATION CUTS AND RESULT IN AN ENTIRELY NEW POLICY FOR DISPOSING OF THE POWER PRODUCED BY FEDERAL PROJECTS.
"TAKEN TOGETHER, THESE AMENDMENTS WOULD SERIOUSLY RESTRICT THE OPERATION OF FEDERAL HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER PROJECTS FOR THE NATIONAL DEFENSE AND IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT HAS THE AUTHORITY AND FUNDS FOR TRANSMISSION LINES TO MOVE POWER FROM PUBLIC PROJECTS CONSUMERS "WOULD BE AT THE MERCY OF THE PRIVATE POWER COMPANIES."
HE SAID THAT WOULD BE THE EFFECT OF THE HOUSE BILL.
THE PRESIDENT CRITICIZED THE KEATING AMENDMENT BARRING FEDERAL TRANSMISSION LINES IN AREAS WHERE WHEELING AGREEMENTS ARE IN EFFECT. WHEELING AGREEMENTS ARE THOSE UNDER WHICH PRIVATE COMPANIES HAVE BEEN CARRYING FEDERAL POWER FROM LOAD CENTERS TO PREFERENCE AND OTHER CUSTOMERS FOR SPECIAL LOW RATES.
HE SAID THE KEATING AMENDMENT WOULD THROW AWAY AUTHORITY "NEEDED TO ASSURE WIDESPREAD BENEFITS FROM FEDERAL POWER AT LOW COST."
THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT WHEELING AGREEMENTS "DO NOT GUARANTEE THE DELIVERY OF POWER TO PREFERENCE CUSTOMERS--THEY SIMPLY MAKE THE SURPLUS CARRYING CAPACITY OF THE PRIVATE POWER COMPANY'S LINES AVAILABLE TO THE GOVERNMENT."
HE SAID THAT THE PRIVATE COMPANY MAY DROP PREFERENCE CUSTOMERS FROM SERVICE AT ANY TIME IT MAKES USE OF ITS LINES FOR OTHER PURPOSES, AND THE "GOVERNMENT NEEDS CONTINUING AUTHORITY TO BUILD TRANSMISSION LINES, IN CASE THE WHEELING AGREEMENT DOES NOT BRING THE RESULTS IT WAS INTENDED TO ACHIEVE."
IN HIS LENGTHY LETTER THE PRESIDENT DECLARED THAT EXPANSION OF POWER RESOURCES IS ESSENTIAL TO THE MOBILIZATION EFFORT, ADDING "WE MUST MOVE AS FAST AS WE CAN."
HE SAID THAT WITHOUT THE AUTHORITY TO BUILD TRANSMISSION LINES THE GOVERNMENT CANNOT CARRY OUT INSURANCE THAT FEDERAL POWER IS SOLD AT LOW RATES.
"PRIVATE POWER COMPANIES HAVE ALWAYS BEEN WILLING TO BUY FEDERAL POWER AS THE BUS-BAR--THAT IS AT THE DAM SITE--AND RESELL IT AT RATES YIELDING THEM HIGH PROFITS."
MR.TRUMAN SAID HE ASKED FOR FUNDS FOR TRANSMISSION LINES ONLY IN CASES WHERE THEY ARE "URGENTLY NEEDED."
HE ADDED THAT THE PRESENT WHEELING AGREEMENTS DO NOT TAKE CARE OF THE ADDITIONAL POWER THAT WILL BE PRODUCED FROM DAMS NOW BEING CONSTRUCTED.

B38WX
"THESE AMENDMENTS WOULD BE A LONG STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF MAKING THE TAXPAYERS' INVESTMENT IN POWER FACILITIES SERVE THE PROFITS OF THE PRIVATE POWER COMPANIES."
THE PRESIDENT CONDEMNED HOUSE ELIMINATION OF FUNDS TO COMPLETE WORK ON THE WESTERN MISSOURI PROJECT, A GROUP OF TRANSMISSION FACILITIES BEING BUILT BY THE SOUTHWESTERN POWER ADMINISTRATION.
"THIS PROJECT IS ALREADY 60 PER CENT COMPLETED," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "AT A COST SO FAR OF NEARLY $3,000,000. THIS MONEY WILL BE ENTIRELY WASTED-AND THE REAL NEED FOR THE FACILITIES IGNORED-IF CONSTRUCTION IS NOW STOPPED FOR LACK OF FURTHER FUNDS."
THE PRESIDENT ALSO PROTESTED THE ELIMINATION FROM THE HOUSE BILL OF FUNDS "FOR THE BADLY-NEEDED INTER CONNECTION BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS POWER PROJECTS IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST AND IN CALIFORNIA."
HE SAID THAT INTERCONNECTION WOULD MEAN MORE POWER IN BOTH THE NORTHWEST AND IN CALIFORNIA BECAUSE THEY COULD EXCHANGE POWER TO MEET VARYING NEEDS.
HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE AMENDMENTS AND THE FUND SLASHES WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO STAND IN THE SENATE.
THE PRESIDENT CONCLUDED:
"I AM SURE THAT MANY OF THOSE WHO VOTED FOR THE AMENDMENTS IN THE HOUSE WERE MISLED AS TO THEIR EFFECTS."
B774PED JUN 12 1951

A87WX
(170) WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-COL.GERALDINE P.MAY RELINQUISHED HER JOB AS DIRECTOR OF WOMEN IN THE AIR FORCE (WAF) TODAY AND WILL BE SUCCEEDED TOMORROW BY MISS MARY JO SHELLY, A FORMER WAVE.
MISS SHELLY, WILL BE SWORN IN WITH THE RANK OF COLONEL.
COL.MAY AND AIR FORCE OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT APPOINTMENT OF AN "OUTSIDER" AND FORMER MEMBER OF ANOTHER SERVICE AS HER SUCCESSOR HAD CREATED RESENTMENT.
THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THAT COL.MAY WAS RESIGNING FOR PERSONAL REASONS.
COL.MAY'S RESIGNATION CAME AFTER A STUDY OF THE WAF HAD BEEN MADE BY A COMMITTEE, OF WHICH THE CHAIRMAN WAS MISS JACQUELINE COCHRAN, PROMINENT AVIATRIX AND BUSINESSWOMAN. MISS COCHRAN AND OTHER WOMEN LEADERS HAVE BEEN ASSISTING THE AIR FORCE IN ITS PLANS TO EXPAND THE WAF FROM A PEACETIME TO A MOBILIZATION BASIS.
MISS SHELLY, A FORMER WAVE, AS ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT OF BENNINGTON COLLEGE. SHE ALSO IS A FRIEND OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG.
MISS SHELL WILL BE SWORN IN BY GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, AIR FORCE VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, IN HIS OFFICE.
VX923PED

AO3WA
(300) JEFFERS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-WILLIAM M.JEFFERS, RETIRED RAILROAD AND GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATOR, CALLED PRESIDENT TRUMAN "A FAKIR FIRST-CLASS" TODAY AND ACCUSED HIM OF USING THE KOREAN WAR AS AN EXCUSE FOR A SPENDING SPREE.
JEFFERS MADE THE STATEMENT IN THE SECOND OF TWO LETTERS TO VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY PROTESTING HIGH TAXES. COPIES WERE SENT TO EACH MEMBER OF THE SENATE, OVER WHICH BARKLEY PRESIDES.

"THIS MAN TRUMAN, WHO IS A FAKIR FIRST-CLASS AND WHO IS GETTING $50,000 A YEAR TAX-FREE, WHICH I CONSIDER HIGHWAY ROBBERY, IS USING THE KOREAN SITUATION AS A DEVICE FOR ALL KINDS OF EXPENDITURES THAT HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH DEFENSE," JEFFERS WROTE.

BEFORE HE RETIRED TO A COTTAGE IN PASADENA,CALIF., JEFFERS HEADED THE UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD. DURING WORLD WAR II HE BOSSED THE FEDERAL RUBBER PROGRAM. HIS LATEST LETTER WAS DATED JUNE 8.

"I NOTE THE AFTERNOON PRESS STATES INCOME TAXES ARE TO BE HIKED ANOTHER 12 1/2 PER CENT," HE WROTE. "I WONDER HOW YOU FIGURE A MAN WHO IS ON PENSION IS GOING TO EAT UNDER THESE NEW TAXES? WE ARE GOING DOWN THE ROAD THAT GREAT BRITAIN HAS GONE WITH ITS LABOR GOVERNMENT, EXCEPT WE ARE GOING FASTER."

JEFFERS' FIRST LETTER TO BARKLEY, WRITTEN MARCH 16, SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS POURING THE TAXPAYERS' MONEY "DOWN A HUNDRED RAT HOLES" AND HAS LOST THE PEOPLE'S CONFIDENCE. IN IT HE COMPLAINED THAT ABOUT HALF HIS PENSION WAS GOING FOR FEDERAL TAXES AND THAT HE WAS HAVING A HARD TIME MAKING ENDS MEET.

SO FAR THE CORRESPONDENCE HAS BEEN STRICTLY ONE-SIDED. JEFFERS DISCLOSED IN HIS LATEST LETTER THAT HE IS STILL WAITING FOR BARKLEY TO REPLY TO THE FIRST ONE.

"TRUMAN'S LATEST MOVE TO INCREASE TAXES HAS NOW BECOME A NATIONAL PROBLEM IN WHICH EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN THIS COUNTRY XXX IS DIRECTLY AFFECTED," HE WROTE. "FROM THE AMOUNT OF MAIL I AM RECEIVING, I AM CONVINCED THAT THE MAJORITY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE MORE THAN ALARMED ABOUT THIS MATTER OF TAXATION."

AT THE VICE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE A MAIL CLERK SAID JEFFERS' JUNE 8 LETTER HADN'T BEEN SIGHTED YET.

JK738PED

JUN 12 1951

A192WX

(260) AMS BUDGET

SENATORIAL BLOOD

BY ARTHUR EDSON

WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-SENATORS GOT A CHANCE TODAY TO GIVE SOME BLOOD TO THE RED CROSS BUT THEY DIDN'T BREAK DOWN THE DOORS IN ANY RUSH TO CONTRIBUTE.

"YOU KNOW HOW SENATORS ARE," SAID MRS.HIRAM BINGHAM AT THE MOBILE BLOOD BANK IN THE SENATE OFFICE BUILDING. SHE INDEED KNOWS HOW SENATORS ARE, SINCE SHE IS MARRIED TO A FORMER SENATOR TO CONNECTICUT.

"THEY'RE SO BUSY, YOU KNOW, WITH ALL THESE AWFUL INVESTIGATIONS GOING ON.

"STILL, I DID HOPE ONE SENATOR WOULD COME IN."

BUT SHE SAID BUSINESS WAS REASONABLY BRISK ANYWAY.

"THEY SEND THEIR SECRETARIES OVER," SHE SAID. AND AS IF TO PROVE HER POINT, ANOTHER RED CROSS LADY BUSTLED UP TO SAY, "THAT MADE THE FOURTH ONE FROM SENATOR KEM."

MRS.B. SAID SENATORS AREN'T ANY DIFFERENT FROM ANYONE ELSE THESE DAYS, AND THAT THE RED CROSS EVERYWHERE IS HAVING TROUBLE IMPRESSING ON THE PUBLIC THE NEED FOR BLOOD.

"RIGHT HERE IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA," SHE SAID, "WE NEED 10,000 PINTS OF BLOOD A MONTH. THREE THOUSAND OF THOSE PINTS ARE FOR STOCK-PILING, IN CASE OF A MAJOR DISASTER. WELL, WE'RE NOT STOCKPILING ANY. IT'S HARD TO BRING HOME TO PEOPLE HOW BADLY BLOOD IS NEEDED."

MRS.BINGHAM SAID LOTS OF PEOPLE HAVE AN AVERSION TO BLOOD, ACQUIRED FAR BACK IN THEIR CHILDHOOD, AND THAT IT'S HARD TO CONVINCE THEM THAT GIVING BLOOD IS A SIMPLE, PAINLESS EXPERIENCE.

IN ADDITION, SHE SAID, SENATORS HAD OTHER EXCUSES.

"ONE GIRL JUST CALLED ME TO SAY HER SENATOR SAID HE'D BEEN SWEATING BLOOD FOR A WEEK WITH SECRETARY ACHESON AND DIDN'T HAVE A DROP LEFT," SHE SAID.

WELL, MRS.BINGHAM WAS SO ELOQUENT THAT THE FIRST THING I KNEW I WAS STRETCHED OUT ON A TABLE GIVING A PINT MYSELF.

SHE ASSURED ME IT WOULD DO JUST AS WELL AS SENATORIAL BLOOD, AND I SUPPOSE THAT'S TRUE.

BUT I NOTICED WHEN I LEFT, SHE STILL HAD HER EYE ON THE DOOR, HOPEFULLY LOOKING FOR HER FIRST SENATOR.

A LATER CHECK WITH MRS.BINGHAM SHOWED THAT SHE FINALLY GOT TWO OF THE 96 SENATORS, KERR (D-OKLA) AND LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX).

"THEY BOTH DID BEAUTIFULLY," SHE SAID.

MD438PED

JUN 12 1951

A191WX (SHORT, BJT)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-REP.BENTSEN (D-TEX) SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE HAD GIVEN HIM A "POLITE" TURNDOWN ON HIS REQUEST TO MAKE AN INSPECTION OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING FRONT.

A WORLD WAR II COMBAT PILOT, BENTSEN HAD EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO SEE KOREAN CONDITIONS FIRST HAND TO HELP HIM DETERMINE HOW TO VOTE ON MILITARY ISSUES.

THE AIR FORCE REPLIED, SAID BENTSEN, THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INTENDS TO MAKE A STUDY OF POLICIES GOVERNING CONGRESSIONAL TRIPS TO THE FAR EASTERN THEATER AND THAT ANY SUCH MISSION WOULD NOT BE DESIRABLE AT THIS TIME.

JK214PED

A128WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11-(AP)-JOHN J. MCCLOY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FOR TWO WEEKS OF CONSULTATIONS WITH STATE AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS ON GERMAN PROBLEMS.

MCCLOY ALSO IS EXPECTED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE HOUSE AND SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES TO SUPPORT A REQUEST FOR ABOUT $25,000,000 TO PAY FOR OCCUPATION EXPENSES IN GERMANY DURING THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

HE ALSO MAY TESTIFY BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) WHICH HAS BEEN INQUIRING INTO ILLEGAL SHIPMENTS FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES TO THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

VH105SAED

A88WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY,MONDAY, JUNE 11)

(320) AUSTIN

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-AMBASSADOR WARREN R.AUSTIN DECLARED TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS MILITARY OBJECTIVE IN KOREA COULD BE ACHIEVED IF THE COMMUNISTS WOULD AGREE NOW TO "END THEIR AGGRESSION AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, TO CEASE HOSTILITIES AND TO MAINTAIN GUARANTEES AGAINST THEIR RESUMPTION."

THE UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY COMMENCEMENT CEREMONIES, SAID A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT WILL BE POSSIBLE "WHEN THE AGGRESSOR SEES THAT HE CANNOT ACHIEVE HIS OBJECTIVE."

"IF HE DOES NOT YET SEE THIS," AUSTIN ADDED, "WE CAN GO ON UNTIL HE HAS HAD ENOUGH. AT THAT MOMENT WE SHALL HAVE WON OUR VICTORY.

"IN A POLICE ACTION--WHICH IS WHAT A UNITED NATIONS MILITARY OPERATION ESSENTIALLY IS--THE REPELLING OF AGGRESSION IS PRECISELY THE VICTORY THAT IS SOUGHT. IF WE CANNOT NOW SEE CLEARLY JUST HOW THIS VICTORY WILL BE BROUGHT ABOUT, LET US NOT ON THAT ACCOUNT FALL INTO DISMAY. THE EVENT WILL REVEAL (THE WAY)."

AUSTIN DECLARED A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN KOREA WILL MEAN NEGOTIATION, AND HE URGED HIS HEARERS NOT TO BE AFRAID OF NEGOTIATION, SAYING IT DOES NOT MEAN APPEASEMENT.

"WE KNOW THAT APPEASEMENT IS NOT ONLY DISHONORABLE, BUT ULTIMATELY USELESS TO THE APPEASER," HE CONTINUED. "WE ALSO KNOW THAT NEGOTIATION IS ESSENTIAL IF GREAT CONFLICTS ARE TO BE RESOLVED SOMEWHERE SHORT OF THE ELIMINATION BY FORCE OF ONE OF THE DISPUTANTS."

ARGUING FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, AUSTIN SAID:

"SOME SAY OUR STRATEGIC FRONTIER LIES ALONG AN ISLAND CHAIN, OR ON A RIVER'S BANK. I SAY OUR STRETEGIC FRONTIER LIES WHERE AGGRESSION THREATENS LIBERTY. OUR STRETEGY FRONTIER IS DEFENDED BY OUR ACHIEVEMENT OF A PEACEFUL WORLD."

BUT THE WAY TO PEACE, AUSTIN SAID, MAY SOMETIMES "LIE THROUGH BLOODY BATTLEFIELDS." HE WENT ON:

"ON THE BATTLEFIELD THAT IS KOREA, THE FORCES OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARE FIGHTING FOR A PRINCIPLE BEYOND MERE NATIONAL ADVANTAGE; THE PRINCIPLE OF WORLD ORDER. THE EFFECTIVE APPLICATION OF THIS PRINCIPLE ALONE CAN SECURE TO EVERY NATION ITS TRUE NATIONAL ADVANTAGE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY,JUNE 11)

GG348AED

JUN 12 1951

B116WX U

PRECEDE NEW YORK (B73) (120)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 11-(AP)-A PROSPECTIVE MEETING BETWEEN THE CHIEF OF THE BRITISH INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AND FBI CHIEF J.EDGAR HOOVER WAS KEPT SHROUDED IN SECRECY TODAY.

HOWEVER, SIR PERCY SILLITOE, WHO ALSO HEADS THE BRITISH COUNTER-ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION, WAS EXPECTED TO MEET HOOVER AT THE LATTER'S OFFICE HERE DURING THE DAY.

SIR PERCY ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY THIS MORNING. HIS SUDDEN VISIT HAS BEEN WIDELY ASSOCIATED WITH THE STRANGE DISAPPEARANCE IN EUROPE OF TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS KNOWN TO HAVE VALUABLE INFORMATION ON BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

THE BRITISHER, ON HIS ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK, WOULD NOT DENY IN RESPONSE TO REPORTERS' QUESTIONS THAT THE CASE OF THE DIPLOMATS WOULD FORM THE BASIS OF DISCUSSIONS HERE.

THE FBI TERMED THE VISIT AND THE INDICATED TALKS WITH HOOVER A ROUTINE MATTER. AT FBI HEADQUARTERS, AN OFFICIAL SAID:

"SIR PERCY is EXPECTED TO CALL ON MR.HOOVER AS HE ALWAYS DOES WHILE IN WASHINGTON, TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS OF MUTUAL INTEREST."

AGAPED

B73

NEW YORK, JUNE 11-(AP)-SIR PERCY SILLITOE, HEAD OF BRITAIN'S INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AND CHIEF OF MI-5 WHICH DEALS WITH COUNTER-ESPIONAGE, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FROM LONDON.

SIR PERCY WAS GREETED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT BY TWO FBI MEN WHO BRUSHED ASIDE ALL QUESTIONS FROM NEWSMEN.

HE REPORTEDLY WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON THIS MORNING ON A NATIONAL AIRLINES PLANE.

LATER, SIR PERCY TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE WAS GOING TO VISIT THE BRITISH EMBASSY AND THAT OTHER DISCUSSIONS IN WASHINGTON "DEPEND ON THE BRITISH EMBASSY." HE WOULD NOT DENY THAT HE PLANNED TO CONFER WITH U.S.REPRESENTATIVES ABOUT TWO BRITISH OFFICIALS WHO HAVE DISAPPEARED AND FOR WHOM AN EXTENSIVE SEARCH IS UNDERWAY IN EUROPE.

WD1109AED

A157PX

FIRST LEAD

PITTSBURGH, JUNE 12-(TUESDAY)-(AP)-ATTORNEY HYMEN SCHLESINGER WAS ARRESTED LAST NIGHT AND JAILED FOR NEARLY SEVEN HOURS ON A SEDITION CHARGE PREFERRED BY MATTHEW CVETIC, FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT.

SCHLESINGER WAS RELEASED AT 12:20 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY. ON HIS OWN RECOGNIZANCE

SCHLESINGER WAS RELEASED AT 12:20 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY. ON HIS OWN RECOGNIZANCE.

JUDGE WILLIAM MCNAUGHER ORDERED SCHLESINGER TO APPEAR BEFORE HIM AT 9 A.M., EST, TODAY, TO DETERMINE THE AMOUNT OF BOND TO BE SET PENDING DISPOSITION OF THE CHARGE.

CVETIC FILED THE CHARGE BEFORE JUSTICE OF THE PEACE RUDOLPH ANTONCIC. SEVERAL HOURS LATER CONSTABLE FRED B.ALBERTS ARRESTED THE ATTORNEY ON A DOWNTOWN STREET.

ALBERTS SAID SCHLESINGER PROTESTED AND WAS HANDCUFFED BEFORE BEING TAKING TO ANTONCIC'S OFFICE. THE JUSTICE OF THE PEACE, WHO SAID HE WILL CONFER WITH THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, DECLARED A HEARING WILL BE HELD TOMORROW.

ANTONCIC ADDED THAT THE CHARGE AGAINST SCHLESINGER IS A FELONY AND THAT HE HAS NO JURISDICTION AS TO THE AMOUNT OF BOND WHICH WILL BE REQUIRED.

WITHIN THE PAST TWO WEEKS SCHLESINGER WAS CITED TWICE FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT BY JUDGE MICHAEL A.MUSMANNO OF PITTSBURGH. MUSMANNO SAID SCHLESINGER REFUSED TO ANSWER WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST.

SCHLESINGER APPEALED TO THE SUPREME COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA WHICH THREW OUT THE CASE, SAYING MUSMANNO'S ACTIONS WERE "DETESTABLE."

D1142PED

JUN 12 1951

NIGHT LEAD MEAT (590

A57CX

NIGHT LEAD MEAT (590)

CHICAGO,JUNE 11-(AP)-THERE WERE STEAKS TO BE HAD IN MOST OF THE NATION'S BUTCHER COUNTERS TODAY. BUT WHOLESALERS PREDICTED THAT SHOPPERS IN MANY PARTS OF THE NATION WILL HAVE TO FIND SUBSTITUTES FOR BEEF IN A FEW DAYS.

THERE WAS NO APPARENT SIGN OF HEAVIER CATTLE MARKETING AFTER A WEEK OF PRICE CONTROLS FOR LIVE BEEF ANIMALS.

IN FACT, THE 38,500 HEAD OFFERED FOR SALE AT THE COUNTRY'S 12 LEADING STOCKYARDS, WERE 6,000 FEWER THAN LAST MONDAY. IT WAS THE SMALLEST RUN FOR A MONDAY SINCE FEB. 14, 1949.

THE REASONS FOR FEW OFFERINGS BY THE FEEDERS AND RANGE OPERATORS WERE THE SUBJECT OF DEBATE. THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU SECRETARY, ROGER FLEMING, SAID THERE IS NO ORGANIZED HOLDING OF MEAT ANIMALS FROM MARKET BY FARMERS. JAMES CAREY, CIO SECRETARY-TREASURER, SAID THE MEAT PRODUCERS ARE "RACKETEERING."

SOME PERSONS IN THE INDUSTRY DECLARED SHIPPING HAD BEEN HEAVY BEFORE THE ROLLBACK ON CATTLE, AND A REACTION IS NORMAL. THEY SAID THE CONTROLS, THEMSELVES, MADE IT LOGICAL FOR FARMERS TO GIVE THEIR UNSOLD STOCK PLENTY OF TIME FOR FEED FINISHING BECAUSE THEY PROVIDE A PREMIUM FOR HEAVY STOCK.

MWANEHILW, THE DEFENSE BOARD FOR MEAT IN WASHINGTON HAS RECOMMENDED BUYING MEAT FOR AMERICAN TROOPS IN THE FAR EAST AND EUROPE FROM SOURCES OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES UNTIL GREATER SUPPLIES OF BEEF BECOME AVAILABLE WITHIN THIS COUNTRY.

THE ARMY MADE THIS ANNO

A PREMIUM FOR HEAVY STOCK.

MEANWHILEN THE DEFEN

MEANWHILE, THE DEFENSE BOARD FOR MEAT IN WASHINGTON HAS RECOMMENDED BUYING MEAT FOR AMERICAN TROOPS IN THE FAR EAST AND EUROPE FROM SOURCES OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES UNTIL GREATER SUPPLIES OF BEEF BECOME AVAILABLE WITHIN THIS COUNTRY.

30.24- 23909

THE ARMY MADE THIS ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY IN RESPONSE TO A SPEECH IN PORTLAND, ORE., YESTERDAY BY FLOYD FORBES, PRESIDENT OF THE WESTERN MEAT PACKERS ASSOCIATION. FORBES SAID THE ARMY PLANS TO BUY 30,000 POUNDS OF ARGENTINE BEEF, WHICH WOULD BE DISASTROUS TO AMERICAN PRODUCERS.

HOOT ELIJAH, CHIEF OF WILSON AND COMPANY'S LIVESTOCK SERVICE, SAID TODAY AT OKLAHOMA CITY THAT TALK OF A FARMERS' STRIKE ON BEEF WAS "ABOUT THE SILLIEST THING I'VE EVER HEARD TALKED IN THIS BUSINESS."

"THE PEOPLE WHO ARE WRITING AND TALKING THINGS LIKE THAT JUST DON'T KNOW THE BEEF BUSINESS," HE ADDED.

MICHAEL DISALLE, THE GOVERNMENT'S PRICE STABILIZER, SAID PROBLEMS OF MEAT PRICE CONTROLS ARE BEING IRONED OUT, AND PRODUCTION WILL BE "NEARLY NORMAL" WITHIN A FEW WEEKS.

MEANWHILE, A SPOT CHECK SHOWED THESE SITUATIONS:

PACKERS GENERALLY WERE PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE PRODUCTION OUTLOOK FOR THIS WEEK. SO WERE WHOLESALERS WHOSE WAREHOUSES, IN MANY INSTANCES, WERE EMPTYING RAPIDLY.

A BRIGHT SPOT WAS OKLAHOMA CITY, WHERE 2,500 CATTLE AND 400 CALVES CAME TO MARKET -- CONSIDERED GOOD RECEIPTS IN VIEW OF RECENT HEAVY RAINSTORMS AND THE BAD WINTER FOR CATTLE.

IN CHEYENNE, WYO., SOME MARKETS HAD PLENTY OF BEEF; SOME WERE SHORT. MOST RETAILERS SAID HAMBURGER MEAT WAS HARD TO COME BY. ONE RETAILER TOLD OF TURNING DOWN A BLACK MARKET OFFER.

A MEAT INDUSTRY SPOKESMAN IN NEW YORK SAID THE BEEF SHORTAGE PROBABLY WILL BE FELT IN THE METROPOLITAN AREA BEFORE THE END OF THE WEEK, BUT THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE CONSUMER RESISTANCE TO HIGH PRICES, AND NO PANIC BUYING WAS EXPECTED.

MASSACHUSETTS RETAILERS REPORTED THEY CURRENTLY ARE GETTING ABOUT HALF THEIR USUAL SUPPLY OF BEEF. WHOLESALERS SAID THE SUPPLY WAS OFF SOMEWHAT, BUT PRETTY GOOD. BIG PACKERS' BRANCHES WERE IN SHORTER SUPPLY THAN THE SMALLER FIRMS.

ONE ST. LOUIS CHAIN STORE REPORTED IT WAS ALMOST SOLD OUT OF BEEF, BUT OTHERS SAID THEIR STOCKS ON HAND WERE NORMAL. HOWEVER, WITH BUYING OF A WEEK'S SUPPLY AT A TIME THE GENERAL RULE, CHAIN STORE COUNTERS MIGHT HAVE LITTLE TO OFFER IN BEEF UNLESS MORE CAN BE OBTAINED. RECEIPTS IN NATIONAL CITY YARDS WERE ABOUT HALF NORMAL.

IN RHODE ISLAND, WHOLESALERS AND BRANCHES OF MIDWEST PACKERS ESTIMATED BEEF SUPPLIES ABOUT HALF OF NORMAL. BUT SHOPPERS HERE WERE REPORTED PASSING UP HIGH PRICED BEEF ITEMS IN STORES.

FEW EFFECTS OF THE SHORTAGE WERE NOTED IN ATLANTA, SERVED LARGELY BY WESTERN SUPPLIERS. CLEVELAND REPORTED VIRTUALLY NORMAL BEEF BUSINESS.

A TOLEDO, O., MEAT RETAILERS' ASSOCIATION OFFICIAL SAID THE SITUATION THERE IS "MUCH BETTER THAN EXPECTED."

IN SEATTLE, BEEF SUPPLIES APPEARED AMPLE FOR THE PRESENT, BUT MERCHANTS SAID THEY WERE WORRIED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A SHORTAGE 10 DAYS HENCE. ALL BUT THREE OF 14 SMALL PACKERS IN THE WENATCHEE AREA OF WASHINGTON WERE SHUT DOWN BY LACK OF CATTLE.

AJ-SZ615PCDNM

A596A

(150)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 11)

JUN 12 1951

(ADVANCE) WATERVILLE,ME.,JUNE 11-(AP)-DR.VANNEVAR BUSH, PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON, APPEALED TODAY FOR PATIENCE PERSPECTIVE AND BALANCE IN AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR COLBY COLLEGE'S 130TH COMMENCEMENT, AT WHICH HE RECEIVED AN HONORARY DOCTORATE OF LAWS, HE CALLED FOR "DELIBERATE LOGICAL THINKING ABOUT OUR PROBLEMS RATHER THAN EMOTIONAL EXTREMES AND DESPERATE ACTIONS X X X IF WE WISH TO AVOID AN ALL-OUT WAR."

"ONE HEARS," THE ATOMIC BOMB SCIENTIST SAID, "THAT WE MUST FINISH THE KOREAN WAR AT ONCE. LET'S DO SOMETHING, EVEN IF IT MEANS BREAKING WITH OUR FRIENDS, EVEN AT GREAT RISK OF A GENERAL WAR X X X. THIS IS AN EXCEEDINGLY DANGEROUS POINT OF VIEW."

THE KOREAN WAR "SHOULD, OF COURSE, BE FINISHED AND THE SLAUGHTER TERMINATED," HE SAID. "X X X BUT TO BEWAIL KOREA, TO INSIST EMOTIONALLY THAT IT MUST NOT BE, AND ON THIS BASIS TO INSIST ON ACTIONS AT ONCE IS FOOLHARDY."

ASSERTING THAT THERE IS "AN EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY" TO AVERT A THIRD WORLD WAR, DR.BUSH SAID "WE NEED TO AVOID PETTY BICKERINGS, THE DESTRUCTION OF CHARACTER FOR ULTERIOR PURPOSES, OR THE PLACING OF POLITICAL ADVANTAGE ABOVE NATIONAL INTEREST.

"WE NEED TO INSIST," HE SAID, "THAT THOSE WHO CARRY THE BURDENS OF NATIONAL AFFAIRS ARE LOYAL MEN OF GREAT STATURE. BUT WE NEED ALSO TO SUPPORT OUR LEADERS X X X."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 11)

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B60 (Q)

JUN 12 1951

(250)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 11)

(ADVANCE) WELLESLEY, MASS., JUNE 11-(AP)-ARCHIBALD MACLEISH, NOTED AMERICAN POET, SAID TODAY THAT "IF FREEDOM OF MIND AND SPIRIT IS SUPPRESSED IN THE UNITED STATES THE CAUSE OF PEACE XXX WILL BE LOST THROUGHOUT THE EARTH."

IN AN ADDRESS AT THE 73RD COMMENCEMENT OF WELLESLEY COLLEGE MACLEISH, FORMER LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS AND NOW BOYLSTON PROFESSOR AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY, LASHED OUT AT CERTAIN FORCES IN AMERICA WHICH HE SAID DESTROY FREEDOM.

SUCH FORCES, HE SAID, WOULD ENFORCE "CONFORMITY OF MIND AND SPIRIT" BY "PUBLIC SLANDER AND ECONOMIC BLACKLIST AND THE DELIBERATE AND CALCULATED USE OF LIES IN THE INTEREST OF A 'SECURITY' WHICH IS REACTION AND BIGOTRY UNDER A DISHONEST NAME."

WITHOUT ELABORATING, THE POET DECLARED:

"THE AMERICAN POLITICIAN WHO UNDERTOOK TO DISCREDIT THE OPINIONS AND DESTROY THE LIVELIHOOD OF CERTAIN MEN AND WOMEN BECAUSE THEIR VIEWS OF THE POLICY WE SHOULD PURSUE IN THE FAR EAST DIFFERED FROM HIS OWN, COMFORTED HIMSELF NO DOUBT WITH THE REFLECTION THAT HE WAS 'RIGHT' AND THEY WERE 'WRONG'. THE COMMISSAR COMFORTS HIMSELF IN THE SAME SITUATION WITH THE SAME TWO WORDS."

DECLARING THAT "NATIONAL SECURITY WITHOUT NATIONAL LIBERTY IS A DELUSION," MACLEISH ADDED:

"AMERICAN SECURITY CAN NOT EXIST WITHOUT AMERICAN FREEDOM OF MIND AND SPIRIT BECAUSE WITHOUT THAT FREEDOM YOU CAN NOT HAVE AMERICA."

PRESIDENT MARGARET CLAPP CONFERRED DEGREES UPON 359 GRADUATES. SHE ANNOUNCED THAT GIFTS TO THE COLLEGE SINCE JULY 1, 1950 TOTALED $870,826.

LARGEST SINGLE DONATION TO WELLESLEY'S 75TH ANNIVERSARY FUND, MISS CLAPP ANNOUNCED, WAS $100,000 FROM MR. AND MRS.GEORGE F.JEWETZ OF SPOKANE, WASH. THEIR DAUGHTER WAS AMONG THE GRADUATES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 11).

P1016AED

sixth px asked

(Advance for use at 9 a.m. eastern standard time Monday, June 11)

(advance) (un) Swarthmore, Pa., June 11-(ap)- Trygve Lie, U.N. secretary-general, pleaded today that more emphasis be given the United Nations as an agency for peace and for economic aid to the world's weak areas.

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He was the commencement speaker at Swarthmore college which conferred on him an honorary doctor of laws degree.

Citing steps taken for collective security by establishing armed forces in each country to serve under the U.N. flag and by forming peace commissions to try to discourage aggressions, Lie said:

"It is vitally important that these recommendations receive the vigorous and affirmative response from the member countries that the emergency requires. Equally necessary, in my opinion are new efforts by member governments to use the u.n. as their main instrument for adjusting and conciliating the conflicts that endanger peace."

Lie declared that recent trips in the middle east and latin american convinced him that"a greatly expanded United Nations program of technical and financial assistance for economic development is urgently needed in the so-called under-developed regions

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He emphasized the United Nations angle, adding:

"I know there have often been good reasons for direct programs of aid between individual countries and groups of countries.

"In the field of cooperative action for economic and social development we have one of our greatest opportunities to break with the past---the past of imperialism and of the exercise of power for purposes of domination--- in favor of the concept of world community in which all peoples participate on a basis of equal rights."

But he said he hoped that the work of the coming economic and social council and general assembly sessions "will lead to constructive action on a much broader scale than before--action in which the united nations system will have a central place."

Lie praised Swarthmore's "friendly tradition" and its goals of peace and friendship among peoples. He singled out the American Friends Service Committee for its work in U.N. relief programs in the middle east and Korea.

B7AKC (67)
(370)

JUN 12 1951

PRECEDE HOUSTON DAY

BY MARTHA COLE

AUSTIN, TEX., JUNE 11-(AP)-IT'S GOING TO BE JUST A "HELLO, GENERAL" FROM A TEXAS GOVERNOR WHEN GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR STEPS OFF A PLANE ON TEXAS SOIL WEDNESDAY AT 1:30 P.M.

GOV. ALLAN SHIVERS AND HIS WIFE WILL BE AT AUSTIN'S MUNICIPAL AIRPORT TO GREE THE GENERAL, HIS WIFE, WON AND PARTY FOR THE START OF THEIR FOUR-DAY FLYING VISIT DOWN THE LENGTH OF TEXAS AND BACK.

FIRT THERE'S AN ADDRESS TO A JOINT LEGISLATIVE SESSION ON THE STATE CAPITOL STEPS WEDNESDAY AT 3 P.M. (CST), WITH ANYWHERE FROM 10 TO 50 THOUSAND PERSONS EXPECTED TO SWARM UNDER THE BIG OLD ELM TREES ON THE GROUNDS.

THEN IT'S ON TO HOUSTON, WHERE 500,000 MORE PERSONS ARE EXPECTED TO WATCH A DOWNTOWN PARADE AT 6 P.M. (CST). THE NEXT DAY---THURSDAY---IT'S MACARTHUR DAY IN HOUSTON AND ANOTHER ADDRESS IN THE 70,000-SEAT STADIUM AT RICE INSTITUTE.

FRIDAY ANOTHER 500,000 PERSONS ARE EXPECTED IN SAN ANTONIO FOR THE GENERAL'S 4 1/2-HOUR VISIT THERE BEGINNING AT 10 A. M. (CST).

FRIDAY NIGHT THE GENERAL GOES BACK TO DALLAS FOR AN ADDRESS IN THE COTTON BOWL. SATURDAY THERE'S A VISIT TO FORT WORTH AND THEN GOODBYE TO TEXAS.

THE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE ARRANGING THE GENERAL'S AUSTIN ADDRESS DECIDED TODAY THEY WOULD LET THE CITY HAVE THE AIRPORT GREETING ARRANGEMENTS.

"SHALL I ARRANGE A LOUD SPEAKER FOR THE GOVERNOR'S SPEECH?" MAYOR W. S. DRAKE, JR., OF AUSTIN ASKED AT THE COMMITTEE MEETING.

NOBODY KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT THE GOVERNOR'S SPEECH.

"OH, SURELY, HE WILL SAY 'HELLO, GENERAL' WON'T HE?" DRAKE INSISTED

THE GOVERNOR'S SECRETARY AGREED. THEN DRAKE ASKED IF HE COULD PRESENT THE GENERAL AN ENGRAVED SEAL OF THE CA

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PRESENT THE GENERAL AN ENGRAVED SEAL OF THE CITY OF AUSTIN AT THE AIRPORT.

"WE THOUGHT THAT THE BEST THING TO GIVE HIM---NOTHING MATERIAL," THE MAYOR EXPLAINED.

"NOT GOING TO TRY TO COMPETE WITH OUR RICHER NEIGHBORS, HUH?" SEN. JOHN BELL, CHAIRMAN OF THE LEGISLATIVE ARRANGEMENTS COMMITTEE COMMENTED. (AT HOUSTON THE GENERAL WILL GET A CADILLAC.)

BUT THE COMMITTEE DECIDED TO GIVE THE GENERAL A COPY OF THE RESOLUTION INVITING HIM TO ADDRESS THE JOINT SESSION.

"I HAVE HEARD RUMORS THERE WILL BE ORGANIZED BOOING," SAID SENATOR BELL. "I WANT TO BE SURE THAT IT BE BROKEN UP IMMEDIATELY."

CAPT. E. K. BROWNING OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY TOLD HIM THERE WOULD BE 15 OR 20 TEXAS RANGERS IN PLAIN CLOTHES, 40 OR 50 MEN FROM THE STATE HIGHWAY PATROL AND SOME 80 MEN FROM THE AUSTIN POLICE DEPARTMENT TO KEEP ORDER.

TWO OF MACARTHUR'S OLD FRIENDS HAVE BEEN ASKED TO SIT WITH HIM ON THE PLATFORM FOR THE CAPITOL SPEECH---GEN. JONATHAN WAINWRIGHT, HERO OF BATAAN, AND GEN. WALTER KRUEGER, COMMANDER OF THE 6TH ARMY UNDER MACARTHUR DURING WORLD WAR TWO.

F1845PCS

JUN 12 1951

B21CX EGQ
(330)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 11)

(ADVANCE) EVANSTON, ILL., JUNE 11-(AP)-THE AIM OF THE FREE WORLD, CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER SAID TODAY, IS TO PREVENT BOTH WAR AND WORLD DOMINATION BY COMMUNISM.

LOUIS S.ST.LAURENT SAID THAT TO ACHIEVE THAT END WE MUST BUILD UP THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD AND MAINTAIN A FUNDAMENTAL UNITY OF PURPOSE AMONG THE FREE NATIONS.

IN A TALK PREPARED FOR THE CENTENNIAL COMMENCEMENT AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY HE SAID:

"IT MAY WELL BE THAT THE GREATEST OF ALL DANGERS WE FACE--GREATER THAN THE DANGER FROM RUSSIA OR FROM CHINA--IS THE DANGER OF LISTENING TO THOSE WHO THINK THEY HAVE A QUICK AND EASY SOLUTION TO THIS TERRIBLY DIFFICULT PROBLEM.

"THERE IS A TEMPTATION TO SAY: 'COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM IS AN EVIL THING BENT ON EXTINGUISHING FREEDOM IN THE WORLD. LET US EXTINGUISH IT FIRST. LET US GET IT OVER WITH.' THAT TEMPTATION WILL GROW AS THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD INCREASES."

HE SAID THAT STATESMANSHIP "DOES NOT CONSIST IN YIELDING TO IMPULSES" WITHOUT RECKONING THE CONSEQUENCES. HE SAID WAR COULD SET BACK HUMAN PROGRESS FOR CENTURIES.

THE JOB AHEAD FOR THE FREE WORLD, HE SAID, IS A LONG STRUGGLE THAT WON'T BE FINISHED IN THIS GENERATION.

HE SAID IT MEANS B

THE JOB AHEAD FOR THE FREE WORLD, HE SAID, IS A LONG STRUGGLE THAT WON'T BE FINISHED IN THIS GENERATION.

HE SAID IT MEANS BUILDING UP MILITARY POWER AND ACHIEVING LONG RANGE SECURITY BY AN UNDERSTANDING WITH RESIDENTS OF LESS FAVORED AREAS OF THE WORLD.

HE SAID THE FIRST TASK OF STATESMANSHIP IS TO MAINTAIN THE "UNEASY BALANCE" BETWEEN COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM AND THE FREE WORLD "THOUGH IT SHOULD BE OUR SUPREME AIM BY EVERY POSSIBLE MEANS, TO ENSURE THE ULTIMATE PEACEFUL TRIUMPH OF FREEDOM IN THE WORLD."

WHILE BUILDING UP MILITARY STRENGTH, HE ADDED, "WE MUST CONTINUE TO DEVELOP OUR FREE WAY OF LIFE AND TO DEMONSTRATE ITS SUPERIORITY,

NOT ONLY FOR THE FAVORED PEOPLES OF THE WESTERN WORLD, BUT ALSO FOR THOSE COUNTLESS MILLIONS IN OTHER CONTINENTS WHO ARE CONFUSED AND UNCERTAIN IN THE PRESENT SITUATION."

"NO ONE COUNTRY, NOT EVEN THE UNITED STATES WITH ALL ITS POWER AND ALL ITS WEALTH, CAN BY ITSELF ALONE PROVIDE FOR ITS SECURITY," HE SAID. "ON THE OTHER HAND ALL THE FREE NATIONS EVERYWHERE RECOGNIZE THAT THERE CAN BE NO SECURITY FOR ANY OF THEM WITHOUT THE LEADERSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS, IN THE WAR OF IDEAS, ARE MAKING AN EFFECTIVE APPEAL "TO MANY PEOPLE IN THE FREE WORLD WHO WOULD BE QUITE IMPERVIOUS TO THE DIRECT APPEAL OF COMMUNISM."

THESE PROPAGANDISTS, HE SAID, CONTEND THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES ARE WAGING A GIGANTIC RUTHLESS AND UNSCRUPULOUS STRUGGLE FOR WORLD DOMINATION AND THAT ALL OTHER NATIONS WOULD BE WISE TO STAND ASIDE AND LET THE GIANTS DESTROY EACH OTHER.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1130A.M.EST. MONDAY, JUNE 11)

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JUN 12 1951

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(120)

ST.LOUIS, JUNE 11-(AP)-INFORMED INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS BELIEVE RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE CONVINCED THAT AMERICA CAN BE HURT WORSE THAN RUSSIA IN THE EVENT OF AN ATOMIC WAR, THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR SAID TONIGHT.

MILLARD CALDWELL TOLD THE ST. LOUIS COUNCIL ON WORLD AFFAIRS THIS NATION MUST ASSUME RUSSIA HAS ENOUGH ATOMIC BOMBS TO BLAST MAJOR CITIES AND PRODUCTION CENTERS IN AMERICA.

SCORING CONGRESS FOR ITS DELAY IN PROVIDING ADEQUATE CIVIL DEFENSE FUNDS, CALDWELL SAID T E AMERICAN PEOPLE NEED INFORMATION AND TRAINING FOR A WAR ON THE HOME FRONT. "THIS MUST BE DONE WITHOUT DELAY," HE SAID.

"INFORMED INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE KREMLIN IS CONVINCED THAT IN ALL-OUT WAR AMERICA CAN BE HURT WORSE THAN RUSSIA," HE SAID. "FOR SIX YEARS RUSSIA HAS BEEN PREPARING FOR OUR BOMBS WHILE WE HAVE BEEN PREPARING OURSELVES FOR THEIRS ONLY A LITTLE--AND ONLY LATELY."

BP1149PCD NM

760X

(270)

CHICAGO, JUNE 11-(AP)-A GROUP OF PRIVATE CITIZENS FROM SEVERAL NATIONS WOUND UP A MOCK INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT CONVENTION LAST NIGHT BY CALLING FOR A DECLARATION OF INTERDEPENDENCE (CAPS D,I).

THE THREE-DAY MEETING ADOPTED A MODEL CONSTITUTION FOR FEDERATION OF THE WORLD'S NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS. IT URGED THE U.S. CONGRESS TO TAKE ACTION ON A PENDING RESOLUTION FOR A REAL MEETING OF NATIONS TO EXPLORE POSSIBILITIES FOR INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT.

THE MEET, CALLED THE MODEL ATLANTIC CONVENTION, BROADENED ITS AIMS TO INCLUDE COUNTRIES OF THE PACIFIC REGION AND SOUTH AMERICA. IT WAS SPONSORED BY THE CHICAGO CHAPTER OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE.

MRS.CHASE S.OSBORN OF ASAULT STE. MARIE, MICH., WIDOW OF MICHIGAN'S 1911-12 GOVERNOR, TOLD THE GROUP OF SOME 70 PERSONS REPRESENTING NINE NATIONALITIES THEY MIGHT BE MOULDING "THE THOUGHT FIRED AROUND THE WORLD."

"IT WILL BE A WONDERFUL DAY FOR HUMANITY WHEN WE RING THE FREEDOM BELL IN AN INTERDEPENDENCE HALL TO ANNOUNCE SIGNING OF THE DECLARATION OF INTERDEPENDENCE," SHE SAID.

SAYING THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MIGHT SERVE AS A FRAMEWORK UPON WHICH TO BUILD AN INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION, SHE ADDED "GENERAL EISENHOWER MAY BECOME TO THE 13 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS, INCLUDING GERMANY, WHAT GEORGE WASHINGTON IS TO THE UNITED STATES."

THE MODEL CONSTITUTION ADOPTED WAS A REVISION OF THAT PROPOSED BY CLARENCE STREIT IN HIS BOOK. "UNION NOW."

THE CONVENTION'S RESOLUTION OT CONGRESS ASKED SPECIFICALLY THAT THE JOINT RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN), REP. JUDD (R-MINN) AND OTHERS BE REPORTED OUT SOON BY THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES OF BOTH HOUSES AND CALLED FOR FULL MEMBERSHIP VOTES IN BOTH CHAMBERS.

THE PROPOSED CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION WOULD CALL FOR AN UNOFFICIAL MEETING OF THE ATLANTIC PACT GOVERNMENTS TO CONSIDER WHETHER A SUPRA GOVERNMENT IS FEASIABLE.

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B75KX (Q)

(140)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE CHINESE RED RADIO BROADCAST TODAY WHAT IT SAID WAS A LETTER SIGNED BY 12 "PUERTO RICANS AND MEXICANS OF THE U. S. ARMED FORCES" NOW PRISONERS IN KOREA.

THE LETTER, ADDRESSED TO THE PERIODICAL "HOY" IN HAVANA, CUBA, WAS ON THE FAMILIAR RED PROPAGANDA THEME THAT THE CHINESE WERE PEACEFUL "VICTIMS OF AGGRESSION" WHO WERE FIGHTING DEFENSIVELY IN KOREA.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GAVE THE FOLLOWING NAMES:

CPL. RAMON RIVERA GUZMAN, 30426188; PFC. EMILIANO ANDINO PEREZ, 30429512; CPL. PEDRO TIVERA PERY, 30417428; PFC. ROBERTO HERNANDEZ, 10406125; SGT. CIPRIANO MATEO BLUS, 3349

10406125; SGT. CIPRIANO MATEO BLUS, 349552; PFC. MILES LAMPKIN, 57206039; CPL. ANDREW AGUIRRE, 954,699; PFC. TEODORO MENDEZ, 30415206; PFC. RAYMOND H. MEDINA, 10407003; PVT. ALBERTO LIDESMA, 18353868; SGT. QUITINO ROLDAN, 10401459; AND SGT. GILBERTO SANTINI, 10405657.

NO OTHER IDENTIFICATIONS WERE GIVEN.

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B12KX

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY NAMED TWO MORE AMERICANS IT SAID WERE PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA.

THEY WERE MASTER SGT. HARRY BRASSFIELD WHOSE WIFE'S ADDRESS WAS GIVEN AS 1618 WOODBURN AVE., COVINGTON, KY., AND CPL. JACK LAWRENCE WHOSE PARENTS LIVE AT ROUTE THREE, MANSFIELD, PA.

THE RED BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

JM316PCS

A154 (875)

PEACE ROUNDUP

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 11-(AP)-REPORTS OF AN IMPENDING PEACE BID TO THE COMMUNISTS TO END THE WAR IN KOREA HAVE MET WITH STONY SILENCE FROM RED CHINA. BUT WESTERN DIPLOMATS TODAY DO NOT GO SO FAR AS TO SAY PEIPING HAS BEEN ENTIRELY DEAF TO THE TALK ABOUT KOREAN PEACE.

U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C.MARSHALL SAYS ANY BID FOR PEACE MUST COME FROM THE COMMUNIST SIDE. YET, THERE HAS BEEN AN AIR OF EXPECTANCY HERE AND IN WASHINGTON CONCERNING TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

EVERYTHING FROM PEIPING WOULD INDICATE THE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO GO ON FIGHTING INDEFINITELY, BUT IT WOULD BE SURPRISING IF THEIR PROPAGANDA WERE OTHERWISE. WHEN RED CHINA AGREES TO NEGOTIATIONS, PEIPING MUST PRESENT THIS NEWS AS A VICTORY. FACE IS STILL OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE IN CHINA.

THE PERSISTENCE OF THE TRUCE NEGOTIATION REPORTS IN ITSELF IS CAUSING DIPLOMATS TO SPECULATE THERE IS MORE THAN THIN AIR OR WISHFUL THINKING BEHIND THEM.

SOME QUARTERS EXPRESS THE VIEW THAT PEACE NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT NOT BE PRECISELY A MATTER OF PEIPING'S OWN FREE CHOICE. A DETERMINED PROD FROM MOSCOW, WHICH MAY BY NOW CONSIDER IT HAS SQUEEZED ALL THE ADVANTAGE IT COULD FROM THE KOREAN GAMBLE, MIGHT TIP THE SCALES.

WHEN RECENT DEVELOPMENTS ARE WEIGHED ONE AGAINST THE OTHER, THE

IMPRESSION IS LEFT THAT SOMETHING IS ABOUT TO BREAK WITH REGARD TO THE KOREAN WAR. HERE ARE SOME OF THOSE DEVELOPMENTS:

1. U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL SAID IN TOKYO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "HAVE GOT THEMSELVES INTO A DIFFICULT SITUATION" IN THEIR KOREAN ADVENTURE. HE DID NOT EXPECT ANY CHINESE PEACE MOVE SOON, BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE SAID HE COULD NOT "CONCEIVE OF THE KOREAN WAR GOING ON FOR YEARS." HE COULD SEE TENSION FOR YEARS, BUT "NOT THE WAR." MARSHALL ADDED ANY PEACE MOVES WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE COMMUNIST SIDE.

2. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, OBSERVERS IN WASHINGTON EXPECT A STATEMENT ON GENERAL TERMS FOR AN END TO THE FIGHTING IN KOREA WILL BE ISSUED BY THE UNITED NATIONS GOVERNMENTS ALLIED IN THE WAR, AND THIS WILL ENLARGE THE CHANCES FOR A SETTLEMENT. THE REASONING BEHIND THIS IS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, HAVING SUFFERED TREMENDOUS LOSSES OF TROOPS IN KOREA, MIGHT BE RECEPTIVE TO A SUGGESTION TO END A FIGHT THEY COULD NOT POSSIBLY WIN.

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A155

3. IN LINE WITH THIS IDEA, OBSERVERS NOTED THE CHINESE REDS, BY THEIR OWN ADMISSION, ARE IN A BAD WAY. AT THE BEGINNING OF THIS MONTH THERE WAS AN UNUSUAL BROADCAST FROM PEIPING, ADMITTING THE CHINESE IN KOREA BADLY NEEDED MORE PLANES, TANKS, GUNS, ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES, ANTITANK GUNS, TRUCKS AND CARS. THE BROADCAST WAS IN ENGLISH, AND THUS INTENDED FOR FOREIGN EARS. IT COULD HAVE BEEN A FORM OF REBUKE TO RUSSIA FOR NOT SENDING MORE MATERIALS OF WAR.

4. BUT A COUPLE OF DAYS LATER RED CHINA BROADCAST IT WOULD CARRY OUT A NATIONWIDE CHECK IN JANUARY, 1952, ON THE CAMPAIGN TO RAISE FUNDS TO BUY ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FOR THE KOREAN ARMIES, THUS HINTING PEIPING INTENDED TO FIGHT ON INTO NEXT YEAR. IT WAS AT ABOUT THIS TIME THAT IN OTHER WORLD CAPITALS, THE REPORTS OF IMPENDING NEGOTIATIONS WERE BEING WIDELY DISCUSSED.

5. GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID DURING HIS VISIT TO LONDON FRIDAY HE DID NOT DISCUSS ANY "NEW PLAN" FOR A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE. THIS DID NOT RULE OUT DISCUSSION OF PLANS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE U.N. ALLIES.

6. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, WHO HAS BEEN IN THE FOREFRONT OF EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT AN END TO THE KOREAN FIGHTING, SAID IN NEW DELHI TODAY "AS NEAR AS WE CAN JUDGE THERE DO NOT APPEAR TO BE ANY VERY ENCOURAGING PROSPECTS" FOR A CEASE-FIRE. HE SAID INDIA HAS TAKEN "NO POSITIVE STEP." BUT A FEW WEEKS AGO, THE INDIAN U.N. DELEGATION WAS SOUNDING OUT OTHER MISSIONS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF GETTING BOTH SIDES TO AGREE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE SEPARATING LINE IN KOREA.

7. THERE HAS BEEN INTERESTING REACTION IN THE SOVIET UNION TO THE RECENT U.S. SENATE RESOLUTION OF SEN. JOHNSON (D-COLO) URGING THE U.N. TO CALL ON BOTH SIDES IN KOREA TO DECLARE AN ARMISTICE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL JUNE 25, THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE KOREAN WAR. PRAVDA, OFFICIAL VOICE OF THE KREMLIN, DISPLAYED THIS STORY, SAYING IT SHOWED THAT EVEN SOME OF THE "RULING CIRCLES" IN THE UNITED STATES WERE GETTING TIRED OF THE KOREAN WAR. COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SOMETIMES ATTRIBUTES TO OTHERS THE IDEAS AND INTENTIONS OF ITS OWN LEADERS.

B1223PED

New York, June 11--(AP)--Giovanni Fornari, Italian governor-general of the U.N. trust territory of Somaliland, disclosed today

30.24- 23913

that Italy has reduced its Italian security forces in the territory to 1,500 men, three planes and four artillery pieces. The original force was 6,000.

By the end of the year Italy will have only 1,000 men left to train Somalis for their own police force, he said.

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His disclosure came in answer to questions by A. A. Soldatov, Russian member of the U.N. Trusteeship Council which is studying Italy's first report of her administration of Somaliland as a U.N. trust territory. Italy has been given 10 years to train the Somalis to become an independent government.

Fornari said that a system of regional courts to hold trials in tribal warfare may wipe out traditions of vendettas and blood feuds in the country.

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B65 (180)
PX PG

NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY

NEW YORK, JUNE 11-(AP)-THOMAS KENNEDY, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS OF AMERICA, SAID TODAY THAT NATIONALIZATION OF COAL IN ENGLAND DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE IMPROVED PRODUCTION.

HOWEVER, HE DID SAY THAT COAL CONDITIONS IN ENGLAND APPEARED TO BE BETTER THAN IN OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THAT NATIONALIZATION "SEEMS TO HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT AN IMPROVEMENT IN WAGES."

KENNEDY RETURNED ON THE LINER AMERICA AFTER ATTENDING A MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION'S COAL MINING COMMITTEE IN GENEVA.

HE SAID WORKING CONDITIONS IN EUROPE "ARE NOT TOO GOOD" AND THAT INADEQUATE WAGES AND UNSATISFACTORY WORKING CONDITIONS WERE "IN A LARGE MEASURE" RESPONSIBLE FOR LOW COAL PRODUCTION.

"PRODUCTION IS AT A VERY LOW EBB EVERYWHERE," KENNEDY SAID.

KENNEDY ASSERTED THAT THE AMERICAN DELEGATES" TRIED TO GET THE COMMITTEE TO FOLLOW THE U.S. POLICY ON HOURS, WAGES AND SAFETY."

"WE STOOD FOR A POLICY OF FREE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING INSTEAD OF GOVERNMENT CONTROL AND WE WERE FAIRLY SUCCESSFUL IN OUR EFFORTS," HE SAID.

KENNEDY SAID HE WOULD MAKE A FULL REPORT ON HIS VISIT TO UMW PRESIDENT JOHN L.LEWIS WHEN HE RETURNS TO WASHINGTON.

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933 (EG)

(150)

NEW YORK, JUNE 11-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WILL MAKE FOUR SPEECHES IN AS MANY DAYS DURING A FLYING VISIT TO TEXAS STARTING WEDNESDAY.

COL. LAURENCE BUNKER, AN AIDE TO THE GENERAL, RELEASED MACARTHUR'S SCHEDULE FOR THE TEXAS VISIT TODAY.

BUNKER SAID MACARTHUR, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND SON, WILL LEAVE NEW YORK WEDNESDAY ABOUT 8 OR 8:30 A.M. (EST) FOR AUSTIN. THEY WILL TRAVEL BY COMMERCIAL AIRLINE, BUNKER SAID.

HE COULD NOT SPECIFY THE AIRLINE.

MACARTHUR WILL MAKE AN ADDRESS FROM THE TEXAS STATE HOUSE STEPS IN AUSTIN ON THE SAME DAY. THAT NIGHT THE MACARTHURS WILL FLY TO HOUSTON

ON THURSDAY, THE GENERAL WILL SPEAK AT RICE INSTITUTE STADIUM. A PARADE IS ALSO ON THE THURSDAY HOUSTON SCHEDULE.

FRIDAY MORNING WILL BE SPENT IN SAN ANTONIO AND THE AFTERNOON AND NIGHT IN DALLAS. MACARTHUR WILL SPEAK IN THE EVENING AT THE DALLAS FAIR PARK.

THE MACARTHURS WILL GO TO FORT WORTH ON SATURDAY, AND THE GENERAL IS SCHEDULED TO DELIVER ANOTHER ADDRESS.

FROM FORT WORTH, THE PARTY WILL FLY BACK TO NEW YORK.

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A47

NEW YORK, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY TURNED OVER TWO NAVY DESTROYERS TO ITALY IN A COLORFUL, HOUR-LONG CEREMONY AT A HUDSON RIVER PIER.

TRANSFER OF THE SHIPS, THE WOODWORTH AND THE NICHOLSON, WAS PART OF THE WESTERN WORLD'S MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

A NAVY BAND PLAYED THE ITALIAN NATIONAL ANTHEM AS ITALY'S COLORS WERE HOISTED ABOARD THE DESTROYERS, FOLLOWING AN INSPECTION OF THE ITALIAN CREWS WHICH WILL MAN THE VESSELS.

BOTH SHIPS SAW SERVICE IN WORLD WAR II COMBAT ZONES.

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JUNE 11, 1951

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STARTING JUNE 12, 1951

30.24- 23915

A165WX

(250)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-LT. GEN. ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER DECLARED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD "DRAW A LINE" AGAINST RUSSIAN AGGRESSION AND BE READY TO PULVERIZE THE SOVIET HEARTLAND WITH AIR POWER IF WAR COMES.

IN DAY AND NIGHT SESSIONS, THE OLD CHINA HAND AND AUTHOR OF THE WEDEMEYER REPORT ON THE ORIENT ELABORATED FOR SENATORS HIS THESIS THAT A GROUND WAR IN KOREA IS NO WAY TO MEET THE COMMUNIST MENACE.

KOREA IS A "BOTTOMLESS PIT" FOR YOUNG AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN, HE SAID, AND HE REITERATED THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GET OUT OF THAT COUNTRY.

ALTHOUGH HE HAD SAID THAT A TRUCE AROUND THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD BE A "PSYCHOLOGICAL DEFEAT" FOR THE UNITED STATES, HE ADDED TONIGHT THAT HE WOULD ACCEPT A TRUCE WITH THE CHINESE REDS IF IT WOULD BAR "CHICANERY OR A RETURN TO HOSTILITIES."

WEDEMEYER TESTIFIED AT THE SENATE HEARING INTO THE OUSTER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, WHO WAS FIRED FOR PUBLICLY URGING STRONGER MEASURES AGAINST THE RED CHINESE THAN THE ADMINISTRATION HIGH COMMAND WAS WILLING TO TAKE.

BOTH SIDES IN THE MACARTHUR ROW CLAIMED COMFORT FROM WEDEMEYER'S TESTIMONY. WHILE DIFFERING FROM THE ADMINISTRATION STRATEGY IN KOREA, WEDEMEYER DECLARED TONIGHT THAT IN ANY DISPUTE BETWEEN A FIELD COMMANDER AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF THE NATION SHOULD LOOK FOR GUIDANCE NOT TO THE FIELD COMMANDER BUT TO THE JOINT CHIEFS.

"I DO NOT ALWAYS AGREE WITH THEIR JUDGMENT AS AN INDIVIDUAL," HE SAID, "BUT I WOULD NEVER QUESTION IT IF I WERE A MEMBER OF CONGRESS. I WOULD RELY UPON THEIR ADVICE."

THE JOINT CHIEFS HAVE SAID THEY APPROVED THE OUSTER OF MACARTHUR, ALTHOUGH THE LATTER HAS TESTIFIED THAT HE BELIEVED THEY FAVORED THE PROGRAM HE ADVOCATED IN KOREA.

AS FOR A POSSIBLE TRUCE, WEDEMEYER SAID HE IS "NOT CONFIDENT" OF RED CHINA'S SINCERITY IN NEGOTIATING AGREEMENTS.

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HE SAID, HOWEVER:

"I STILL THINK THAT IF THEY OFFER US A TRUCE AT THIS TIME I WOULD UNDERTAKE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THEM AND DO EVERYTHING I POSSIBLY COULD TO STOP HOSTILITIES."

WEDEMEYER HAD STATED YESTERDAY THAT A TRUCE AROUND THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA WOULD BE A "PSYCHOLOGICAL DEFEAT" FOR THIS COUNTRY. HIS STATEMENTS TONIGHT APPARENTLY WERE BASED ON HIS OFT-REITERATED VIEW THAT KOREA IS NO PLACE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO CONDUCT A GROUND WAR.

WEDEMEYER GAVE HIS TESTIMONY ATAN EXTRAORDINARY NIGHT SESSION OF THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO THE FIRING OF HIS FORMER CHIEF, GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, AS SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, WEDEMEYER HAD TOLD THE SENATORS THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD THROW A RING OF AIR BASES AROUND THE RUSSIAN "HEARTLAND" SO THAT AMERICAN PLANES COULD DELIVER PULVERIZING BLOWS TO THE SOVIETS IF WAR COMES.

BUT HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NEVER ATTEMPT TO CONQUER AND OCCUPY RUSSIA IN THE SENSE THAT THE ALLIES OCCUPIED THE AXIS POWERS AFTER THEIR DEFEAT IN WORLD WAR II.

HE SAID THAT WOULD WRECK THIS COUNTRY ECONOMICALLY.

A84WX

THE GENERAL DENOUNCED THE KOREAN WAR AS A "BOTTOMLESS PIT" FOR YOUNG AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN AND CALLED FOR "DRAWING A LINE" AGAINST SOVIET RUSSIA.

HE SAID THE TIME IS COMING WHEN THIS COUNTRY "WILL JUST HAVE TO DRAW A LINE" AND TELL RUSSIA: "NO MORE. THIS IS IT."

HE TOLD THE SENATORS THE LINE-DRAWING SHOULD BE DONE IN THE UNITED NATIONS, BACKED BY NAVAL AND "PREDOMINANTLY" AIR POWER.

AFTER SHARPLY CHALLENGING MANY OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAR EAST POLICIES-- NOTABLY ON THE CONDUCT OF THE KOREAN WAR-- WEDEMEYER SAID TONIGHT HE THINKS THE GOVERNMENT'S LONG-RANGE POLICIES ARE "CONSTRUCTIVE."

WEDEMEYER SAID HE THINKS THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICIES ARE DIRECTED ALONG THIS LINE:

KOREA -- ESTABLISHMENT OF A KOREAN GOVERNMENT WHICH "RECOGNIZES NO BARRIERS SUCH AS THE PAST 38TH PARALLEL THAT EXISTED BEFORE THE WAR."

FORMOSA -- A POLICY OF SUPPORTING THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS THERE ALTHOUGH PREVENTING THEM FROM LAUNCHING OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS AGAINST THE RED CHINESE AT THIS TIME.

JAPAN -- ESTABLISHMENT OF A GOVERNMENT ALONG "DEMOCRATIC LINES OF SELF DETERMINATION."

"I DON'T DIFFER WITH THOSE POLICIES," WEDEMEYER SAID.

BUT THE GENERAL TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE BELIEVES "WE HAVE LOST PRESTIGE" IN THE EYES OF THE ORIENT SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.

A149WX

"PRESTIGEWISE, I THINK THAT THE PEOPLE IN THE FAR EAST ARE SURPRISED THAT WE DID NOT LIQUIDATE THE SITUATION THERE (IN KOREA) MUCH MORE QUICKLY," HE SAID.

SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) ASKED WEDEMEYER IF HE THOUGHT "WE COULD PICK UP NOW AND GIVE THE MORAL SUPPORT AND BACKING TO THESE ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES IN THE FAR EAST" TO REGAIN A POSITION OF LEADERSHIP.

WEDEMEYER: "THAT IS RIGHT, SIR. I DON'T THINK IT IS TOO LATE AT ALL TO ACCOMPLISH THOSE OBJECTIVES."

BUT HE TOLD THE SENATORS:

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"I HAVE, IN MY DISCUSSIONS WITH MEMBERS OF THIS COMMITTEE, STATED THAT IN MY JUDGMENT THE ASSISTANCE THAT WE GAVE THE CHINESE (NATIONALIST) GOVERNMENT, THE MATERIAL ASSISTANCE, WAS GIVEN BEGRUDGINGLY AND IN A DELAYED MANNER AND THAT THE MORAL ASSISTANCE, WHICH I LAID GREAT STRESS UPON, WAS ALMOST WHOLLY LACKING."

EARLY IN TONIGHT'S SESSION SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) ASKED WEDEMEYER TO ELABORATE ON HIS ASSERTION YESTERDAY THAT HE FAVORS PULLING U.S. FORCES OUT OF KOREA.

SMITH WANTED TO KNOW "WHERE WE GO FROM THERE" IF THE FORCES WERE WITHDRAWN. WEDEMEYER REPLIED:

"IF WE WITHDRAW THEM UNDER DURESS, IT IS TRUE THAT KOREA WILL UNQUESTIONABLY BE OVERRUN BY THESE FORCES OF AGGRESSION. AT LEAST, THE DEVASTATION IN SOUTH KOREA, THE DESTRUCTION OF HOMES AND BUILDINGS AND UTILITIES AND ALL OF THESE VARIOUS ACTIVITIES, WILL STOP.

A85WX

"WE PROBABLY WOULD JUST TAKE PUNITIVE ACTION, IF MY PLAN WERE FOLLOWED, AGAINST THE NORTH KOREANS, TO PRECLUDE -- I THINK WE OUGHT TO HARASS THEM AND RESTRICT THEIR ACTIVITIES IN NORTH KOREA, TO PRECLUDE CONSOLIDATION OF THEIR POSITION THERE.

SMITH: "YOU MEAN BY AIR AND SEA?"
WEDEMEYER: "BY AIR AND NAVAL FORCE: YES. SIR."

WEDEMEYER THEN ASKED AND GOT PERMISSION TO READ A PREPARED STATEMENT WHICH HE SAID DEALT WITH "HOW I VISUALIZE THIS SITUATION IN KOREA."

IN THE STATEMENT, HE SAID:

"I FEEL, GENTLEMEN, THAT EITHER WE SHOULD FIGHT IN KOREA WITH A VIEW TO A DECISIVE AND VICTORIOUS CULMINATION OR WE SHOULD GET OUT.

"I WOULD CONSIDER VERY CAREFULLY THE MILITARY ADVICE FROM EXPERTS AVAILABLE TO YOU IN THE PENTAGON, THAT WE MAY REQUIRE SOME TIME TO PREPARE FOR THE DECISIVE ACTION THAT I REFER TO IF WE ELECT TO REMAIN IN KOREA.

"HOWEVER,I WOULD NOT ACCEPT AN INTERMINABLE DELAY, FOR WE WOULD BE EXPENDING OUR RESOURCES, BOTH HUMAN AND MATERIAL, TO A PROHIBITIVE DEGREE. THIS IS EXACTLY WHAT THE SOVIETS WOULD HAVE US DO. X X X

"EITHER WE SHOULD PLAY THIS STRATEGIC GAME IN KOREA TO WIN OR AT THE PROPITIOUS TIME TAKE OUR FINE TEAM OFF THE FIELD, MOBILIZE FULLY OUR SPIRITUAL AND MATERIAL RESOURCES IN CONJUNCTION WITH FRIENDLY NATIONS AND SET ABOUT THE TASK OF CREATING CONDITIONS THAT WOULD ENABLE FREE PEOPLES TO PRESCRIBE THE RULES AND SELECT THE ARENAS OF CONFLICT IN ALL FIELDS OF STRATEGY, INCLUDING POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, PSYCHOSOCIAL AND MILITARY."

WEDEMEYER SAID HE THOUGHT KAI-SHEK IS STILL "THE REMAINING SOURCE OR THE REMAINING VEHICLE" THROUGH WHICH THE UNITED STATES MAY OPERATE IN THE CHINA AREA TO STOP THE ADVANCE OF COMMUNISM.

"IF I COULD FIND ANOTHER CHINESE LEADER IN WHOM I HAD CONFIDENCE AND WHO I COULD TRUTHFULLY TELL YOU GENTLEMEN, 'HERE IS A MAN WITH CHARACTER AND ABILITY, THERE IS THE MAN TO PUT YOUR CHIPS ON,' I WOULD TELL YOU THAT," THE GENERAL TESTIFIED. "BUT I DON'T KNOW ANY MAN AT THIS TIME.

"I THINK CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAS DONE A FINE JOB X X X IN FORMOSA."

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WEDEMEYER AGAIN ADVANCED THE SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT "GO IT ALONE" AGAINST ITS GLOBAL ENEMIES IF THAT COURSE WAS DEEMED ADVISABLE OR FORCED UPON THIS COUNTRY.

THE POINT WAS MADE WHEN GREEN ASKED HIM WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE UNITED STATES DECIDED TO PULL OUT OF KOREA AND ALLIED NATIONS DISAGREED WITH THE ACTION. (Sen. Green (D-RI))

"THERE COMES A TIME WHEN I THINK THIS COUNTRY OF OURS HAS GOT TO GO IT ALONE," WEDEMEYER SAID.

"I THINK THAT IS SOMETHING THAT OUR RESPONSIBLE LEADERS, CIVIL AND MILITARY, SHOULD CAREFULLY CONSIDER AND PONDER; AND IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO GO IT ALONE. X X X I THINK MAYBE WE SHOULD CAREFULLY WEIGH WHETHER OR NOT WE SHOULD PULL OUT, EVEN THOUGH THE UNITED NATIONS DOESN'T SUPPORT US."

WEDEMEYER SAID HE HOPED FOR UN SUPPORT IN THAT EVENT, AND WOULD TRY HARD FOR IT BECAUSE A KOREAN EVACUATION AGAINST THE WISHES OF AMERICA'S ALLIES "MIGHT JEOPARDIZE THE FUTURE OF WHAT I BELIEVE TO BE THE HOPE OF MANKIND, A WORLD ORGANIZATION."

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) DELVED INTO ONE OF THE MAJOR REASONS GIVEN FOR THE DISMISSAL OF GEN.MACARTHUR BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST APRIL 11.

PREVIOUS TESTIMONY BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAD BROUGHT OUT THAT MR.TRUMAN WAS CONCERNED BECAUSE MACARTHUR OFFERED TO ARRANGE AN ARMISTICE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST FIELD COMMANDER JUST A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE PRESIDENT WAS TO HAVE MADE AN ANNOUNCEMENT ON PEACE DISCUSSIONS WITH THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES.

THE ADMINISTRATION VIEW WAS THAT THE MACARTHUR OFFER, CARRYING AN IMPLIED THREAT OF STRONGER MEASURES AGAINST THE RED CHINESE IF THEY DID NOT STOP FIGHTING, THREW A MONKEY WRENCH INTO TRUMAN PLANS.

CAIN CONTENDED GEN.MACARTHUR "WAS NEVER TOLD THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS GOING TO TAKE ANY ACTION WHATSOEVER WITH RESPECT TO A CEASE-FIRE OR WITH RESPECT TO NEGOTIATIONS WITH FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS."

WEDEMEYER: "WELL, THAT IS THE WAY I RECALLED THE RECORD."

CAIN: "NOW THE ACTUAL FACTS ARE, AS I UNDERSTAND FROM THIS RECORD, THAT THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF (GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS) AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAVE TESTIFIED THAT ALTHOUGH NEGOTIATIONS WERE BEING CARRIED ON WITH OUR OWN ALLIES, NOT A WORD OF THIS WAS SENT TO GEN.MACARTHUR CONCERNING THESE NEGOTIATIONS."

CAIN DECLARED THAT THE "ONLY MESSAGE IN OUR RECORDS CONCERNING PEACE NEGOTIATIONS LAST MARCH IS A MESSAGE DATED MARCH 20 WHICH INFORMED GEN.MACARTHUR THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT--AND I QUOTE--WAS 'PLANNING A PRESIDENTIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.'"

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT GEN.MACARTHUR, AS SUPREME FAR EAST COMMANDER, SHOULD HAVE BEEN ADVISED OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, WEDEMEYER REPLIED CRISPLY:

"YES, SIR, I DO."

A123WX

WEDEMEYER TOLD CAIN THAT HE "DEFINITELY DID" HAVE TROUBLE SOMETIMES GETTING INSTRUCTIONS AND DIRECTIVES FROM HOME WHEN HE WAS AMERICAN COMMANDER IN THE CHINA WAR THEATER.

WEDEMEYER ALSO TESTIFIED THAT HE THOUGHT IT WAS "SOUND PROCEDURE AS A PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE EFFORT" FOR MACARTHUR TO WARN THE CHINESE RED COMMANDER THAT HE WOULD BE SEVERELY BEATEN IF THE FIGHTING CONTINUED.

BUT THE GENERAL SAID HE WOULD HAVE "NOTIFIED MY IMMEDIATE CHIEFS BACK HOME" IF HE HAD WANTED TO CONTACT THE ENEMY FIELD COMMANDER "SO THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE EMBARRASSED AT HOME."

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WEDEMEYER ADDED:

"AFTER ALL, IF THEY (THE CHINESE REDS) HAD ACCEPTED THAT SURRENDER (DEMAND BY MACARTHUR) AND CAUGHT THE RESPONSIBLE POLICY SHAPERS AND ENUNCIATORS HERE OFF BASE, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN EMBARRASSING TO THEM."

THE GENERAL SAID THE UNITED STATES "SHOULD DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE" TO DISRUPT RUSSIA'S EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH A SOUND ECONOMY "IN ANY AREA OF THE WORLD THAT SHE IS TRYING TO CONTROL OR THAT SHE DOES CONTROL."

WEDEMEYER SAID HE WOULD "TAKE AREAS FROM WHICH I COULD CONDUCT EFFECTIVE AIR OPERATIONS," AND DECLARED:

"I WOULD MAINTAIN AREAS IN THE CLOSE PROXIMITY OF THE HEART LAND, TO THE WARMAKING POTENTIAL OF MY ENEMY, AND MAINTAIN THOSE AREAS, BUT I WOULD NOT ENGAGE IN THE LAND STRUGGLE WHERE I WOULD SUFFER PROHIBITIVE LOSSES IN MANPOWER."

TESTIFYING AT THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY, WEDEMEYER ALSO EXPRESSED GRAVE CONCERN THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY NOT BE ABLE TO MEET ITS COMMITMENTS IN EUROPE OR ELSEWHERE "IF WE CONTINUE TO POUR OUR EFFORT" INTO KOREA.

"I DON'T SEE THE END OF IT. IT IS A BOTTOMLESS PIT," HE SAID.

WEDEMEYER CONTENDED THAT IT IS FUTILE FOR THIS COUNTRY TO ATTEMPT TO SET UP COSTLY "POLICE FORCES" WHEN AND WHERE RUSSIA DECIDES TO TOUCH OFF AN "EXPLOSIVE SITUATION."

HE SAID IT MIGHT COME NEXT IN BERLIN OR IN AUSTRIA OR IN THE BALKANS, AND CONTENDED THAT IN ATTEMPTING TO COUNTER THE SOVIET MOVES "WE ARE WEAKENING OURSELVES TERRIBLY."

THE GENERAL, WHO YESTERDAY URGED THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS FROM KOREA, SAID THAT AT PRESENT HE FORESEES NO "DECISIVE" ALLIED VICTORY IN THE FAR PACIFIC FIGHTING.

HE SAID THE SEE-SAW STRUGGLE MAY GO ON FOR MONTHS OR AN "INTERMINABLE PERIOD," AND EVEN IF A TRUCE IS ARRANGED AT THE 38TH PARALLEL--THE OLD BORDER BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA--IT WILL NOT ACHIEVE THE MAJOR UNITED NATIONS OBJECTIVE OF ESTABLISHING A FREE AND DEMOCRATIC KOREA.

WEDEMEYER TERMED KOREA "THIS NON-IMPORTANT STRETEGIC AREA." HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS COMMITMENTS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD THAT ARE "OF MUCH GREATER IMPORTANCE TO US."

30.24- 23917

A202WX

THE GENERAL BITTERLY ATTACKED THE HIDING OF MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC SECRETS FROM CONGRESS AND CITED HIS OWN LONG-SUPPRESSED 1947 REPORT ON CHINA AND FORMOSA AS AN EXAMPLE.

IN THIS CONNECTION, HE SAID:

1. THE KOREAN WAR COULD HAVE BEEN AVERTED IF A UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP HAD BEEN SET UP OVER MANCHURIA AS HE RECOMMENDED FOUR YEARS AGO.

2. THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE MILITARY SHOULD KEEP "NO SECRETS" FROM CONGRESS.

HE SAID THE LAWMAKERS WERE "DENIED" INFORMATION THEY SHOULD HAVE HAD DURING THE LAST WAR.

THE 55-YEAR-OLD GENERAL, FORMER DEPUTY ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, APPEARED FOR THE SECOND DAY AS A WITNESS BEFORE THE JOINT SENATE COMMITTEE INQUIRING INTO THE OUSTER OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAR EAST POLICIES.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) PLANNED AN EXTRAORDINARY NIGHT SESSION TONIGHT--THE FIRST OF THE 33-DAY-OLD INQUIRY--TO ENABLE WEDEMEYER TO RETURN TO CALIFORNIA BY THURSDAY.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL HAS TESTIFIED THAT HE WITHHELD WEDEMEYER'S 1947 REPORT FROM PUBLICATION. MARSHALL EXPLAINED HE DID SO BECAUSE IT WAS FELT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS WOULD TAKE OFFENSE AT WEDEMEYER'S RECOMMENDATION FOR A U.N. TRUSTEESHIP OVER MANCHURIA.

MEANWHILE, SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) ANNOUNCED HE WILL GIVE A "COMPLETELY DOCUMENTED PICTURE" OF GEN.MARSHALL ON THE SENATE FLOOR THURSDAY--A PICTURE HE SAID WOULD ATTEMPT TO EXPOSE "A GREAT CONSPIRACY."

DECLARING THAT MARSHALL HAS BEEN BUILT UP "BY THE ALCHEMY OF PROPAGANDA" AS "THE GREATEST LIVING AMERICAN," MCCARTHY SAID HE IS SEEKING TO UNCOVER "AN INFAMY SO BLACK AS TO DWARF ANY PREVIOUS SUCH VENTURE IN THE HISTORY OF MAN."

AT THE SENATE INQUIRY, GEN.WEDEMEYER SOUGHT TO PIN MUCH OF THE BLAME FOR THE KOREAN WAR ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAILURE TO CARRY OUT HIS PLAN FOR A U.N. TRUSTEESHIP OVER MANCHURIA.

"I DO STATE THIS VERY EMPHATICALLY: THAT IN MY JUDGMENT IF THIS HAD BEEN DONE, WE WOULD HAVE PRECLUDED THE DISASTER THAT WE ARE NOW EXPERIENCING IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD."

FURTHERMORE, HE DECLARED THAT IF HIS ADVICE HAD BEEN FOLLOWED, MANCHURIA TODAY WOULD NOT BE "A SATELLITE OF THE SOVIET."

A203WX

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THE THREE-STAR GENERAL, A FORMER STRATEGY PLANNER IN THE PENTAGO AND AMERICAN COMMANDER IN CHINA DURING THE LATTER STAGES OF WORLD WAR II, SAID HE TRIED TO SAVE MANCHURIA FROM THE SOVIETS WHEN THE WAR ENDED.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE JAPANESE SURRENDERED, HE SAID, HE REQUESTED SEVEN AMERICAN DIVISIONS TO THROW UP "A BARRIER" AGAINST THE RUSSIANS IN MANCHURIA, BUT THE REQUEST WAS TURNED DOWN BY GEN.MACARTHUR.

WEDEMEYER EXPLAINED THAT MACARTHUR DECLINED TO MAKE THE TROOPS AVAILABLE BECAUSE HE (MACARTHUR) WAS UNCERTAIN HOW THE JAPANESE WOULD REACT TO HAVING U.S. OCCUPATION FORCES IN JAPAN.

"HE REQUIRED THOSE DIVISIONS IN HIS OCCUPATION OF JAPAN, AND THERE WERE NO OTHER DIVISIONS MADE AVAILABLE," WEDEMEYER SAID.

THE WITNESS SAID HE WOULD HAVE LIKED TO TAKE OVER THE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT SURRENDERED BY MORE THAN 1,000,000 JAPANESE TROOPS IN MANCHURIA INSTEAD OF LETTING THE WEAPONS GO TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WHO LATER USED THEM TO DRIVE GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALISTS OUT OF CHINA.

ELABORATING ON HIS ASSERTIONM

WHO LATER USED THEM TO DRIVE GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALISTS OUT OF CHINA.

ELABORATING ON HIS ASSERTION YESTERDAY THAT AMERICAN TROOPS SHOULD BE PULLED OUT OF KOREA, WEDEMEYER TOLD THE SENATORS:

"I THINK WE MADE A MISTAKE IN GOING IN, IN THE FIRST INSTANCE--WITH OUR GROUND FORCES, ANYWAY.

"I WOULD LIKE TO HAVE RETAINED THE STRATEGIC INITIATIVE, AS I CALL IT, AND UTILIZED OUR TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANTAGES TO PUNISH THOSE PEOPLE (THE COMMUNISTS), BUT NOT BECOME DEEPLY INVOLVED IN A GROUND STRUGGLE."

MD344PED

-13WX

(5509 PMS BUDGET

CHINA BASES

JUN 13 1951

BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-WHAT CHINESE COMMUNIST BASES MIGHT BE BOMBED IF THE BAN AGAINST ATTACKS ON TARGETS BEYOND THE NORTH KOREAN BOUNDARY SHOULD BE REMOVED?

THE QUESTION IS POSED BY THE ASSERTION YESTERDAY BY LT. GEN. ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER THAT THE BAN IS AN "UNFAIR RESTRICTION" AND "UNREALISTIC."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN OPPOSES BOMBING MANCHURIA AND CHINA BECAUSE HE SAYS IT INVOLVES THE RISK OF STARTING A GENERAL WAR. BUT HE ALSO SAID IN HIS APRIL 11 SPEECH THAT IT MAY WELL BE THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES MAY SPREAD THE WAR. THIS HAS BEEN INTERPRETED AS REFERRING TO A NOTIFICATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS THAT IF MASS ATTACKS ARE MADE BY THE RED AIR FORCE AMERICAN BOMBERS WILL STRIKE ACROSS THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY.

IN MUCH OF THE TESTIMONY BEFORE THE TWO SENATE COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING THE FIRING OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND IN DEBATE ELSEWHERE THE REFERENCE USUALLY HAS BEEN TO BOMBING "BASES." BUT BASES, IN THE LITERAL MILITARY SENSE, PROBABLY WOULD BE ONLY ONE TYPE OF TARGET. WEDEMEYER'S CHOICE OF WORDS TO THE INQUIRY GROUP POINTS TO THAT. HE SPOKE OF HITTING PLACES "WHERE THE ENEMY WAS GATHERING TOGETHER HIS STRENGTH."

AN ENEMY GATHERS HIS STRENGTH IN TWO WAYS: BY ASSEMBLING AND ORGANIZING TROOPS AT POINTS FROM WHICH THEY ARE MOVED TO THE BATTLE FRONT; BY PRODUCING AND TRANSPORTING MUNITIONS FOR USE AT THE FRONT. THE DESTRUCTION OF AN ENEMY'S MEANS TO WAGE WAR IS STRATEGIC AIR WARFARE, SUSTAINED ATTACK BY BOMBER FORCES. BUT IT USUALLY INVOLVES, ALSO, TACTICAL OPERATIONS STRIKES AGAINST FORWARD AIRFIELDS AND SIMILAR BASES.

PUBLISHED INFORMATION AND AVAILABLE MAPS MAKE REASONABLY EVIDENT SOME OF THE TYPES OF TARGETS AND PLACES THAT WOULD BE HIT SHOULD THE REDS IGNORE THE WARNING AND LAUNCH LARGE AIR ATTACKS ON U.N. GROUND FORCES.

AIRFIELDS WOULD BE HIGH ON THE PRIORITY LIST. FIGHTER BASES, LIKE THE STRIPS NEAR ANTUNG, JUST ACROSS THE YALU RIVER IN MANCHURIA, WOULD HAVE TO BE "TAKEN OUT" FIRST. THEY BASE THE MIG 15 JETS WHICH WOULD BE USED AS INTERCEPTORS TO PREVENT STRATEGIC BOMBING ATTACKS ON TRANSPORTATION AND PRODUCTION TARGETS DEEPER IN THE CHINESE MAINLAND. FARTHER BACK, AT SUCH PLACES AS ANSHAN, ARE RED AIR FORCE BOMBER FIELDS WHERE, PRESUMABLY, MEDIUM BOMBERS AND PERHAPS FOUR-ENGINED PLANES ARE BASED.

OF EQUAL IMPORTANCE TO THE DESTRUCTION OF AIRFIELDS AND PLANES IS THE BLASTING OF THE SOURCES OF PRODUCTION AND THE ROUTES OVER WHICH FUEL IS MOVED FOR PLANES AND FOR MOTOR CONVOYS. CHINA HAS NO BIG OIL PRODUCTION SOURCE. BUT SOME PETROLEUM IS PRODUCED FROM SHALE IN

SOUTHERN MANCHURIA. IT MUST BE ASSUMED, HOWEVER, THAT THE BULK OF PETROLEUM USED BY THE ENEMY IN THE KOREAN WAR COMES FROM SOURCES OUTSIDE EITHER RED CHINA OR NORTH KOREA.

A14WX

THE SUPPLIES AND AT LEAST PART OF THE MASSES OF TROOPS WHICH RED CHINA FUNNELS INTO THE KOREAN WAR MOVE OVER RAIL AND HIGHWAY LINES WITHIN EASY BOMBING REACH. INDEED, THE MAIN RAIL LINE LINKING SOUTH CHINA WITH MANCHURIA AND KOREA AT SOME POINTS IS WITHIN RANGE OF NAVAL GUNFIRE. RAIL LINES COMING DOWN FROM SIBERIA, SUPPLY SOURCE OF RUSSIAN-PRODUCED MUNITIONS, WOULD BE WELL WITHIN REACH OF B-29S OPERATING OUT OF BASES IN JAPAN OR OKINAWA.

THE BIG MANCHURIAN CITY OF MUKDEN WOULD STAND HIGH ON THE TARGET LIST. IN THE MUKDEN AREA ARE THREE OR FOUR AIRFIELDS. BUT MUKDEN ALSO IS A MAJOR PRODUCTION TOWN, TURING OUT SMALL ARMS AND SOME ARTILLERY AS WELL AS BEING A CENTER FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY.

SEAPORTS ALWAYS ARE LOGICAL TARGETS FOR STRATEGIC BOMBING. BUT TARGETS IN THIS CATEGORY WOULD HAVE TO BE SELECTED WITH CARE -- UNLESS THE U.S. DECIDED TO IGNORE ENTIRELY THE POSSIBILITY OF SOVIET INTERVENTION.

SOME OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PORTS ON THE MANCHURIAN COAST ARE UNDER RUSSIAN CONTROL, INCLUDING DAIREN.

MOREOVER, SIMILAR CARE MIGHT HAVE TO BE TAKEN IN DECIDING WHERE TO BOMB IN NORTH CHINA AND MANCHURIA. SEVERAL SOVIET DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED AS STATIONED IN THOSE AREA, THEIR PRIMARY MISSION APPARENTLY BEING TO GUARD THE SOUTHWARD EXTENSIONS OF RUSSIA'S TRANSSIBERIAN RAILROAD.

CZ318AED

A121WX

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WEDEMEYER-WAR (225)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER CALLED ON CIVILIZED PEOPLE TONIGHT TO EVOLVE SOME SUBSTITUTE FOR WAR AS A MEANS OF SETTLING DIFFERENCES.

TESTIFYING IN THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY, HE HIT OUT AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED "THIS INSANE CYCLE OF FIRST DESTROYING AND KILLING--AND THEN TURNING AROUND AND WOOING OUR ENEMIES, AS WE WOO THE GERMANS AND THE JAPANESE TODAY, TO GET THEM ON OUR SIDE."

THE GENERAL WENT ON TO SAY:

"I THINK THAT IF WE ARE TRULY CIVILIZED WE CAN EVOLVE A MEANS OF SATISFYING THESE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND OF AMELIORATING THESE FRICTIONS THAT WILL INEVITABLY OCCUR WITH INCREASING POPULATION PRESSURE AND ECONOMIC CRISES.

"I THINK A CIVILIZED PEOPLE MUST EVOLVE SOME MEANS OF PEACEFUL SETTLEM

"I THINK A CIVILIZED PEOPLE MUST EVOLVE SOME MEANS OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES. AND IN ALL MY TESTIMONY HERE, I HOPE THAT I HAVE NOT GIVEN THE IMPRESSION TO THE MEMBERS OF THIS JOINT COMMITTEE THAT I AM A WARMONGER AND THAT I BELIEVE IN RESORTING TO MILITARY FORCE--BECAUSE THAT IS NOT MY BELIEF AND THAT IS NOT MY CONVICTION AT ALL."

HE SAID HE ADVOCATED RE-ARMING THE GERMANS BECAUSE "IN MY JUDGMENT IF WE DON'T REARM THEM THE SOVIETS WILL."

WEDEMEYER DECLARED HE BELIEVES THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE "WANT VERY MUCH THE OPPORTUNITY TO FIGHT ALONGSIDE US AGAINST THE FORCES OF OPPRESSION."

HE ALSO SAID HE WOULD "ACCEPT" AID FROM MARSHAL TITO'S YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT "IF HE WANTS TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE STRUGGLE THAT WE ARE HAVING AGAINST THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS."

BUT HE SAID:

"I WOULD DO SO WITH MY EYES WIDE OPEN, AND AWARE OF THE FACT THAT HE IS AN AVOWED COMMUNIST AND THAT HE OPPOSES EVERYTHING WE STAND FOR.

HY1105PED

A73WX

(150) WEDEMEYER-EUROPE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-LT.GENERAL ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER SAID TODAY THAT DURING WORLD WAR II HE HAD PROPOSED THAT ANGLO-AMERICAN FORCES CROSS THE ENGLISH CHANNEL IN 1943 AND STRIKE AT GERMANY.

THIS WAS A YEAR EARLIER THAN THE ACTUAL INVASION OF THE CONTINENT.

WEDEMEYER, WHO THEN WAS ON THE ARMY GENERAL PLANNING STAFF HERE, SAID THAT HE WANTED TO PUT "ALL OUR EMPHASIS ON GETTING RIGHT AT THE HEARTLAND OF GERMANY SO THAT IT WOULD BE ANGLO-AMERICAN FORCES THAT OVERRAN EUROPE AND NOT SLAVIC FORCES."

TESTIFYING AT THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY, WEDEMEYER SAID HE BELIEVED THAT IF THAT HAD BEEN DONE, THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD, OR AT LEAST OF EUROPE, WOULD HAVE BEEN CHANGED.

WEDEMEYER SAID THAT "MANY, MANY MEN WITH VERY HIGH REPUTE" CONTESTED HIS PLAN, "MEN FOR WHOM I HAD THE GREATEST RESPECT AND ADMIRATION."

"THEY SAID THAT WE COULD NOT CROSS THE CHANNEL IN 1943," HE RELATED. "WELL, I DID NOT AGREE WITH THEM. BUT IT WAS A MATTER OF JUDGMENT AND I COULD HAVE BEEN WRONG. WE DID GO ACROSS IN 1944 VERY SUCCESSFULLY."

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JK841PED

A77WX

(175)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-YOU CHAN YANG, SOUTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR, SAID TODAY HIS PEOPLE WOULD BE DEEPLY DISTRESSED BY LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER'S RECOMMENDATIONS THAT AMERICAN TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA.

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE FEARED SUFFICIENT ATTENTION WOULD NOT BE GIVEN TO THE CONTEXT OF WEDEMEYER'S REMARKS ADVOCATING BOMBING OF MANCHURIAN BASES AND OTHER MEASURES WHICH, THE AMBASSADOR SAID, LOOK TO "A DECISION AND NOT A STALEMATE IN THE COMMUNIST WAR RAGING IN MY COUNTRY."

THE ENVOY ADDED:

"OF COURSE, WITHDRAWAL FROM KOREA WOULD MEAN THAT THE FREE WORLD WOULD BE CONTENT TO ACKNOWLEDGE IT HAD BEEN BEATEN IN THE VERY FIRST TEST WITH SAVAGE AND AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISM AND THIS, IN MY OPINION, WOULD MEAN THE END OF THE FREE WORLD.

"DISTURBING THOUGH GEN.WEDEMEYER'S STATEMENTS MAY BE, I HAVE CABLED MY GOVERNMENT NOT TO BE DISHEARTENED BY IT BECAUSE IN THE LONG HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT THEY HAVE NEVER BEEN KNOWN TO LET DOWN A FRIEND NOR TO LET UP ON AN ENEMY--AT LEAST NOT UNTIL THEY HAD BEATEN HIM."

JK852PED

A14KX

NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR (280)

BY MARTHA COLE

AUSTIN,TEX.,JUNE 12 (AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND HIS FAMILY WILL BE TEXANS, SURENUFF, FOR THEIR FOUR-DAY FLYING VISIT TO THE LONE STAR STATE STARTING TOMORROW.

THERE'LL BE A NUNIOR TEXAS RANGER IN THE FAMILY, TOO, FOR THE PAPERS ARE READY FOR YOUNG ARTHUR MACARTHUR, 12-YEAR-OLD SON OF THE GENERAL.

GOV.ALLAN SHIVERS WILL HAVE THE HONORARY TEXAS CITIZENSHIP PAPERS AND THE RANGER CERTIFICATE WITH HIM WHEN HE WELCOMES THE GENERAL AND HIS PARTY AT AUSTIN'S MUNICIPAL AIRPORT TOMORROW AT 1:30 P.M.

THE GENERAL WILL ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF THE TEXAS LEGISLATURE ON THE FRONT STEPS OF THE STATE CAPITOL AT 3 P.M.

THE GENERAL IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK FOR 30 TO 40 MINUTES, THEN LEAVE AUSTIN FOR HOUSTON AND A DOWNTOWN PARADE SCHEDULED TO START THERE AT 6 P.M. THE SAME DAY.

THE WEATHER BUREAU FORECAST OCCASIONAL SHOWERS AND THUNDERSTORMS WITH 80 TO 85-DEGREE TEMPERATURES FOR TOMORROW AFTERNOON. SHOULD IT RAIN, CEREMONIES WILL BE MOVED IMMEDIATELY INTO THE HOUSE CHAMBER.

THE STATE GOVERNMENT AND THE CAPITOL CITY, AUSTIN, DECIDED TO GIVE

30.24- 23919

THE MACARTHURS SYMBOLIC GIFTS, INCLUDING AN ENROLLED COPY OF THE LEGISLATIVE RESOLUTION INVITING THE GENERAL DOWN AND AN ENGRAVED SEAL ON THE CITY OF AUSTIN FROM MAYOR W.S.DRAKE, JR. (being given to him by the Elks lodge of Austin).

LEGISLATORS SAID THERE JUST MIGHT BE SOME COWBOY BOOTS, A TEN-GALLON HAT AND A FANCY SHIRT WAITING FOR YOUNG ARTHUR IN HIS HOTEL ROOM.

AT HOUSTON THERE'LL BE A CADILLAC FOR THE GENERAL. THE SERGEANT WHO USED TO CHAUFFEUR COL.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN FRANCE DURING WORLD WAR ONE, VIRGIL BRADY, WILL BE SITTING AT THE WHEEL. HE'S A HOUSTON GARAGE OWNER NOW.

GALVESTON YESTERDAY BECAME THE SIXTH TEXAS CITY ON MACARTHUR'S LIST OF VISITS. HE WILL DRIVE OVER TO THE ISLAND RESORT CITY THURSDAY AFTERNOON BEFORE HE GOES BACK TO HOUSTON FOR AN ADDRESS IN RICE INSTITUTE STADIUM.

FRIDAY IT'S A SPEECH IN SAN ANTONIO, ANOTHER SPEECH IN DALLAS THAT NIGHT AND ANOTHER ONE IN FORT WORTH SATURDAY BEFORE HE SAYS GOODBYE TO TEXAS.

GG316PCS NM

B96KX Q
NY FOR BX
(140)

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WITH MACARTHUR

AUSTIN, TEX., JUNE 12-(AP)-A MASSACHUSETTS DELEGATION ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO FIND OUT HOW THE TEXAS LEGISLATURE WAS HANDLING ARRANGEMENTS FOR GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ADDRESS TO A JOINT SESSION TOMORROW.

THE GENERAL HAS PROMISED TO ADDRESS THE MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATURE WITHIN A MONTH, BUT NO DEFINITE DATE HAS BEEN SET.

THE MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATURE IS STILL IN SESSION.

REPRESENTING IT HERE ARE SEN. CHARLES W. HEDGES OF QUINCY AND REP. GERALD P. LEONARD OF FITCHBURG.

WITH THEM ARE COL. JAMES A. CUNNINGHAM OF MILTON, WHO WILL BE IN CHARGE OF THE PARADE; JOHN BROWN, OFFICIAL GREETER FOR BOSTON; LT. ROBERT G. CHESNEY OF CAMBRIDGE, ASSISTANT IN CHARGE OF THE RECEPTION; AND MAJ. NORMAN C. LAFOREST (CAP L. F) OF FALMOUTH, WHO WILL BE IN CHARGE OF THE MOTORCADE. MAJOR LAFOREST PILOTED THE PRIVATE PLANE IN WHICH THE MASSACHUSETTS DELEGATION FLEW DOWN HERE. THEY WILL GO ON TO HOUSTON TOMORROW FOR MACARTHUR'S VISIT THERE.

FJ1053PCS

A124KX
(260)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13-(AP)-ALLIED TANKS, FREE-WHEELING IN THE PYONGGANG VALLEY, TODAY FANNED OUT THREE MILES BEYOND THE FRONT LINE IN NORTH KOREA, OVERRUNNING PILES OF ABANDONED EQUIPMENT.

TANKS AND PLANES DISCOURAGED REDS FROM TRYING TO SALVAGE SOMETHING FROM THEIR DEBACLE IN THE "IRON TRIANGLE," MORE THAN 20 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

FOUR THOUSAND ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS WERE SEIZED NEAR ALLIED-WON KUMHWA. ALLIED DEMOLITION TEAMS DESTROYED THEM.

AN ALLIED TANK TASK FORCE FOUND 1,800 POUNDS OF EXPLOSIVES, 750 ANTI-TANK MINES AND 15 TRUCK LOADS OF MORTAR SHELLS AND HAND GRENADES SOUTHEAST OF ALLIED-WON CHORWON.

KUMHWA AND CHORWON WERE THE EAST AND WEST ANCHORS OF THE BLASTED TRIANGLE.

A125KX

BELOW THE TRIANGLE NEAR CHIPO, UNITED NATIONS UNITS SEIZED A COMPLETE RED FIELD HOSPITAL.

TODAY'S THREE-MILE PROWL OF ARMOR WAS MADE NEAR KUMHWA. THE TANKS WERE UNLEASHED IN FAIRLY OPEN COUNTRY AFTER HAVING BEEN CONFINED FOR WEEKS IN MOUNTAINOUS TERRAIN.

A NEAR RECORD OF MORE THAN 1,000 SORTIES WAS SET TUESDAY BY FAR EAST AIR FORCE PLANES, OUT IN FORCE AFTER PREVIOUSLY BEING CURTAILED BY BAD WEATHER. PLANES HIT HARD AT "RED EFFORTS TO REMOVE SUPPLIES FROM THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGE," FEAF SAID TODAY

CARRIER-BASED PLANES TEAMED UP IN PLASTERING THE APEX TOWN OF PYONGGANG, HITTING RED TROOPS AND SUPPLY ROUTES.

THE MAIN BODY OF THE U. N. ARMY CAUGHT ITS BREATH AFTER WINNING CHORWON AND KUMHWA MONDAY.

HEAVIEST RED RESISTANCE REPORTED TODAY WAS SOUTHEAST OF KUMHWA. IT WAS OFFERED NORTH OF HWACHON NEAR THE WEST END OF THE 11-MILE-LONG HWACHON RESERVOIR IN CENTRAL KOREA.

BEYOND CHORWON AND KUMHWA, ONLY SOGGY RICE PADDIES SEPARATED THE ALLIES FROM PYONGGANG.

RED RESISTANCE ALL ACROSS THE FRONT WAS CLASSED AS LIGHT TO MODERATE THROUGHOUT TUESDAY.

EVEN THAT ENCOUNTERED NORTH OF HWACHON WAS A DELAYING REAR GUARD ACTION.

SOLDIERS CALLED IT A "BOUNCING BATTLE." THE ALLIES ATTACKED. THEY WERE HALTED. PLANES AND ARTILLERY WENT TO WORK. THE REDS WITHDREW TO ANOTHER RIDGE. AND THE WHOLE THING WAS REPEATED.

AT THE EAST END OF HWACHON RESERVOIR, ALLIED TROOPS GAINED A MILE AND A HALF NORTH OF YANGGU. A LARGE GROUP OF REDS WAS FORCED TO RETREAT.

EASTWARD BETWEEN YANGGU AND INJE, TWO RED COUNTERATTACKS WERE REPULSED. THE REDS THEN FADED BACK.

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FIELD DISPATCHES SAID THE COMMUNISTS STUBBORNLY RESISTED UNITED NATIONS ARMORED PATROLS FEELING OUT RED POSITIONS ALONG THE IMJIN RIVER, SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON. AT POINTS RED CONCENTRATIONS WERE STILL LITTLE MORE THAN 30 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE WAS HURLED IN INCREASING VOLUME ON ALLIED UNITS IN THIS SECTOR.

LT.GEN. JAMES A.VAN FLEET, IN A CAREFULLY GUARDED STATEMENT TO A.P. CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER, DECLARED HIS EIGHTH ARMY NOW HELD POSITIONS THE REDS WOULD BE UNABLE TO DENT WITHOUT "A CONSIDERABLE BUILDUP."

HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT HIS INTENTIONS TO PURSUE THE REDS DEEPER INTO NORTH KOREA.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER INDICATED THAT NEWLY-WON ALLIED CONTROL OVER THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE HAD CRAMPED THE COMMUNISTS AND LIMITED THEIR ABILITY TO ATTACK.

"IT'S ANYBODY'S GUESS, THOUGH," VAN FLEET CAUTIONED, "WHAT THE CHINESE FORCES WILL DECIDE TO DO." HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS COULD HAVE MANY TROOPS IN NORTHERN KOREA "THAT I KNOW NOTHING ABOUT."

CONTRARY TO SOME FIELD OFFICERS, VAN FLEET DOUBTED THAT THE REDS WOULD BE FORCED BACK TO PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL, BECAUSE OF THE RECENT LOSS OF THE ENEMY'S "IRON TRIANGLE" AREA.

PYONGYANG IS 95 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF CHORWON, WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE RED THREE-CORONERED ASSEMBLY AREA WHICH ALLIED FORCES ENTERED MONDAY.

VAN FLEET SPECULATED THAT THE REDS COULD FIND "FAIRLY SECURE POSITIONS" IN THE MOUNTAINS NORTHWEST OF THE IMJIN RIVER WHICH CURLS ABOUT 20 MILES WEST OF CHORWON.

IT APPEARED THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN FORCES ALREADY WERE MOVING IN FORCE INTO THOSE MOUNTAIN HIDEOUTS.

IN TUESDAY'S BATTLE ACTION, THE ALLIED TROOPS OF THE U.S. FIRST CORPS--INCLUDING GREEKS, TURKS, FILIPINOS AND THAILANDERS AS WELL AS AMERICAN TANKERS AND ARTILLERYMEN--SCORED EASY GAINS RANGING UP TO

ALMOST FOUR MILES SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST OF CHORWON.
BUT SOUTHWEST OF THAT RUBBLED CITY, THE CHINESE RESISTED STOUTLY.
AP WAR PHOTOGRAPHER ED JOHNSON ON THE WESTERN FRONT SAID ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY PATROLS RAN INTO INCREASING QUANTITIES OF RED SMALL ARMS, MACHINEGUNS, MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE.

A191KX
PATROLS MOVED AGGRESSIVELY NORTH OF MUNSAN AND KORANGPO, 28 AND 30 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. ~~ONE UNIT FOUND 4,000 ROUNDS OF ABANDONED AMMUNITION.~~
AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE TUESDAY NIGHT SAID ALLIED PATROLS FOUND NO ENEMY AS THEY ENTERED KUMHWA. BUT THEY WERE FIRED ON FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE ROAD AS THEY PROCEEDED NORTH AND NORTHWEST OF THAT EASTERN ANCHOR OF THE OLD RED TRIANGLE. KUMHWA IS 18 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PYONGGANG, THE RED-HELD NORTHERN APEX AND THE TRIANGLE.
CNSORED DISPATCHES MADE NO MENTION OF AN ALLIED FORCE LAST REPORTED BLOCKED THREE MILES NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA ON THE ROAD TO KUMSONG, THE NEW RED BASE OF OPERATIONS IN THE CENTRAL MOUNTAINS. KUMSONG, 12 MILES NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA GUARDS THE ESCAPE ROUTE FOR THOUSANDS OF NORTH KOREANS STILL FIGHTING NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.
(HEAVY CENSORSHIP HELD FRONTLINE DISPATCHES TO A MINIMUM TUESDAY, AND LIMITED THEM TO "POOLED" REPORTS SHARED BY ALL NEWS SERVICES. ON JUNE 15 CENSORSHIP IS SCHEDULED TO BECOME STILL MORE SEVERE WITH CORRESPONDENTS IN KOREA DENIED USE OF TELEPHONE FACILITIES TO TOKYO.)
ONE POOLED DISPATCH WRITTEN BY AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MACARTHUR SAID NORTH KOREANS MADE A TEMPORARY STAND NORTH OF INJE ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT WHILE THE MAIN BODY OF REDS PULLED BACK TO NEW DEFENSE POSITIONS. HOW FAR THE ALLIES ADVANCED IN THIS SECTOR WAS NOT DISCLOSED. RED ARTILLERY FIRE SUBSIDED SHARPLY.
ENDOTHER U.N.TROOPS MET NO RESISTANCE AS THEY PUSHED AROUND THE EAST

DISCLOSED. RED ARTILLERY FIRE SUBSIDED SHARPLY.
OTHER U.N.TROOPS MET NO RESISTANCE AS THEY PUSHED AROUND THE EAST END OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR.
ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS OCCUPIED COMMANDING RIDGES. NO CONTACT WAS REPORTED WITH THE REDS ON TUESDAY.
FIGHTING ON THIS FRONT HAS BEEN SHADOWY WITH ALLIED WARSHIPS MAINTAINING CONTROL OF THE IMPORTANT COASTAL ROAD BY INTERDICTING FIRE. GROUND TROOPS MOVE IN AND OUT OF KANSONG, 26 MILES NORTH OF THE 38 PARALLEL, AS THE SITUATION WARRANTS.
ALLIED TACTICAL AIRCRAFT OPERATING IN FOG FLEW 483 SORTIES AGAINST THE REDS TUESDAY. FLASHING JET F-80'S OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE POUNDED RAILROAD MARSHALLING YARDS NORTH OF PYONGGANG, DESTROYING BOXCARS AND BUILDINGS. MARINE PILOTED CORSAIRS STRAFED A COLUMN OF REDS ON A ROAI NEAR CHORWON, BUT CASUALTIES COULD NOT BE OBSERVED.
AIR FORCE SECRETARY THOMAS K.FINLETTER CONFERRED IN TOKYO WITH LT.GEN.OTTO P.WEYLAND, COMMANDER OF FAR EAST AIR FORCES, AND THE SUPREME COMMANDER, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY.
AT PUSAN, KOREA, PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE IN AN INTERVIEW WARNED AGAIN AGAINST A "PHONY PEACE" IN KOREA WHICH WOULD LEAVE THAT COUNTRY DIVIDED AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.
VAN FLEET IN HIS INTERVIEW BRUSHED ASIDE QUESTIONS ON A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OF THE WAR AND DECLARED:
"I CAN'T OPEN MY MOUTH ON THAT."
GG1257PCS

A41FX
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (550)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, JUNE 12-(AP)-THREE LONG COLUMNS OF REDS FLED THROUGH EAST KOREA'S MOUNTAINS TODAY TO ESCAPE BEING TRAPPED BY ALLIED TANKS RUMBLING THROUGH THEIR FALLEN "IRON TRIANGLE."
STOUT NEW DEFENSE LINES PROTECTED THE REDS' RETREAT FROM THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.
UNITED NATIONS TROOPS MOPPED UP REDS IN HILLS AROUND CAPTURED CHORWON AND KUMHWA. THE TOWNS FORMED THE SOUTHERN ANCHORS OF THE PYONGGANG VALLEY IRON TRIANGLE BUILDUP AREA. CHINESE HEADED FOR THE HILLS ON EACH SIDE OF THE VALLEY.
AMERICAN TANKS STRIKING UP ROADS FROM THE TRIANGLE TO THE EAST COAST WOULD CUT SQUARELY ACROSS THE RED ESCAPE ROUTE FROM THE EASTERN FRONT.
WHILE REDS WERE PULLING BACK FROM THE FIGHTING FRONTS, UNVERIFIED REPORTS CROPPED UP THAT THEY WERE BUILDING UP NEW FORCES ONLY 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. THE BUILDUP WAS REPORTED IN THE KAESONG-KORANGPO AREA.
THIS IS NEAR THE FOOT OF THE ALLIED WESTERN FLANK. THIS FLANK DRAGS SOUTHWEST OF THE MAIN FRONT. IT REACHES FROM CHORWON TO A POINT 35 MILES TO THE SOUTHWEST, RUNNING ROUGHLY ALONG THE BANKS OF THE IMJIN RIVER.
WHILE THE U.N. COUNTERATTACK HAS PUSHED NORTHWARD ALONG A NARROWING FRONT, PATROLS HAVE PROBED THIS LONG FLANK DAILY FOR SIGNS OF RED STRENGTH.
THE JAGGED NORTHERN FRONT HAS BEEN CUT TO ABOUT 75 MILES. AT THE HEIGHT OF THE COMMUNIST SPRING OFFENSIVE IT WAS 125 MILES LONG.

FRONT LINE DISPATCHES AND ARMY RELEASES TUESDAY NIGHT REPORTED LITTLE ACTION. THEY GAVE THIS PICTURE:
WEST FLANK: PROBING PATROLS FOUND FEW REDS. BUT THEY RAN INTO HEAVY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON.
CENTRAL FRONT: ALLIES CATCHING UP WITH ARMORED SPEARHEADS ADVANCED AS MUCH AS 5 1/2 MILES SOUTH OF THE TRIANGLE IN HOT CLEAR WEATHER. THEY WERE UNOPPOSED.
"IRON TRIANGLE:" U.N. TROOPS TOOK OVER LARGE CACHES OF SUPPLIES ABANDONED IN THE CHINESE FLIGHT FROM CHORWON, ONCE THE SOUTHWEST ANCHOR OF THE TRIANGLE. MUSTANG FIGHTER PILOTS BLASTED PACK ANIMALS THE REDS USED TO CART EQUIPMENT OUT OF PYONGGANG AT THE TRIANGLE'S PEAK. TANKS PUSHED OUT OF KUMHWA, SOUTHEAST CORNER OF THE TRIANGLE. THEY BATTLED REDS DUG IN ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ROAD TO KUMSONG, NEW COMMUNIST BUILDUP POINT 12 MILES TO THE NORTHEAST.
EAST CENTRAL: NORTH KOREANS MADE SPORADIC STANDS AGAINST ADVANCING ALLIES. U.N. PATROLS PUSHED FOR MILES THROUGH WAR SCARRED HILLS BEFORE FINDING RED HOLDING FORCES. OR ENCOUNTERED NONE AT ALL.

(PRECISELY WHAT IS HAPPENING ON THE FRONT IS HIDDEN BY TIGHTENING MILITARY CENSORSHIP.
(FEW FRONT LINE DISPATCHES HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO COME THROUGH IN RECENT DAYS. THOSE FEW ARE HEAVILY CENSORED.
(MOST RECENT FRONT LINE DISPATCHES HAVE BEEN "POOLERS." THESE ARE DISPATCHES SHARED BY THE NEWS AGENCIES. NORMAL PRACTICE IS FOR EACH CORRESPONDENT TO WRITE HIS OWN STORY FOR HIS OWN SERVICE.
("HANDOUTS"--REPORTS WRITTEN BY MILITARY PRESS OFFICERS--HAVE INCREASED. DISCUSSIONS OF FRONT LINE ACTION BY BRIEFING OFFICERS HAVE BECOME VAGUE.)

A42FX
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID ONLY SCATTERED GROUPS OF CHINESI SOLDIERS OFFERED DELAYING DEFENSE OF THE FORMER RED BUILDUP AREA AROUND CHORWON AND KUMHWA.
COMMUNISTS WERE REPORTED ANCHORING THEIR NEW DEFENSE LINE ON KUMSONG. THE HIGHWAY TOWN GUARDS THE ESCAPE ROUTE FOR NORTH KOREANS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
REDS HAVE A 50-MILE MARCH OVER MOUNTAIN TRAILS AND ROADS FROM THE

30.24- 23921

INJE-YANGGU AREA OF THE EASTERN FRONT TO A HIGHWAY JUNCTION ABOVE KUMSONG. THE HIGHWAY RUNS FROM KUMHWA, THROUGH KUMSONG TO THE EAST COAST HIGHWAY THAT LIES UNDER THE GUNS OF BLOCKADING U.N. WARSHIPS.

WHEN NORTH KOREANS CROSS THIS ROUTE, THEY WOULD STILL HAVE TO CROSS THE PYONGGANG VALLEY, RUNNING NORTHWARD FROM THE IRON TRIANGLE TO WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST. BEYOND LIES THE NEXT EXPECTED MAIN RED DEFENSE LINE---WONSAN TO PYONGYANG, RED CAPITAL IN WESTERN KOREA.

AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR REPORTED THE ALLIES ADVANCED WARILY THROUGH THE MOUNTAINOUS EAST. THEY COMBED RIDGES WHICH NORTH KOREANS DEFENDED BITTERLY FOR DAYS AND THEN ABRUPTLY ABANDONED.

ADVANCING U.N. FORCES EXPECTED TO BUMP AT ANY TIME INTO NEW DEFENSES GUARDING THE ESCAPE ROUTE. IN SOME PLACES THEY HIT THE NEW DEFENSES SOLIDLY.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE EASTERN ADVANCE WAS "LIMITED BY ADVERSE WEATHER, DIFFICULT TERRAIN AND DETERMINED ENEMY RESISTANCE."

SHOWERS AND LOW HANGING CLOUDS FAILED TO GROUND U.N. WAR PLANES. THEY FLEW 750 SORTIES MONDAY.

THREE AMERICAN PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN OVER RED TERRITORY--AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET AND TWO F-51 MUSTANGS. ONE PILOT WAS RESCUED.

FIGHTER BOMBERS HIT COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTES, AIR FIELDS, STORAGE ROUTES AND BUILDINGS. CARGO PLANES FLEW 1,100 TONS OF AMMUNITION AND FUEL TO FRONT LINE U.N. TROOPS, LANDING ON MUDDY AIR FIELDS ONLY 15 MILES BEHIND THE FRONT.

CY226APD

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A1KX BJT

AMD BUDGET (800)

RHEE

(EDITORS: AP GENERAL EXECUTIVE FRANK KING, NOW ON A TOUR OF THE ORIENT, OBTAINED THE FOLLOWING EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW FROM PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. KING FOUND THE OLD KOREAN INDEPENDENCE FIGHTER AT HIS TEMPORARY RESIDENCE IN PUSAN. UNDER THE TREES IN RHEE'S GARDEN THEY TALKED OF THE TRIBULATIONS OF KOREA.)

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BY FRANK KING

PUSAN, KOREA, JUNE 12-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY WARNED THE WORLD AGAINST A "PHONY PEACE" IN KOREA, CRUELLY RAVAGED BY WAR.

RHEE SAID HE MEANT THE WARNING FOR "THE UNITED NATIONS, THE UNITED STATES, ALL FREE PEOPLE--AND THE COMMUNISTS, WHO ARE THE ENEMIES OF THE FREE PEOPLE."

HE DEFINED "PHONY PEACE" AS "ANY CEASE-FIRE ORDER, NEGOTIATIONS, CESSATION OR SETTLEMENT THAT LEAVES KOREA DIVIDED BY THE ARTIFICIAL AND MEANINGLESS GEOGRAPHICAL LINE OF THE 38TH PARALLEL."

RHEE SAID THAT ALLIED SUCCESS IN CRUSHING THE COMMUNIST SPRING OFFENSIVE HAD GIVEN HIM SUCH NEW HOPE FOR A UNIFIED KOREA THAT HE WANTS TO MOVE HIS GOVERNMENT BACK TO SEOUL WITHIN THE NEXT MONTH.

BUT THERE IS LITTLE HOPE THAT RHEE'S GOVERNMENT CAN BE BACK IN THE OLD CAPITAL ON THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE KOREAN WAR. AT LEAST ANOTHER MONTH IS NEEDED TO RESTORE WATER AND POWER IN THE HALF-DEMOLISHED CITY.

RHEE SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN PEOPLE WILL CONTINUE THEIR BITTER OPPOSITION TO ANY SETTLEMENT SPLITTING KOREA AT PARALLEL 38.

"THE YALU RIVER (BOUNDARY WITH MANCHURIA) IS OUR OBJECTIVE," SAID THE 76-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT IN AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW THAT COVERED AN HOUR AND 40 MINUTES OF QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT THE PLIGHT OF THIS BATTERED, BLOOD-STAINED LAND.

REPORTS DURING RECENT WEEKS OF EFFORTS TO SEIZE ANY OPPORTUNITY FOR PEACE IN KOREA EVIDENTLY HAVE CAUSED THE VENERABLE KOREAN PRESIDENT GREAT CONCERN.

HE REMAINS AN UNYIELDING, IMPLACABLE FOE OF WORLD COMMUNISM WITH WHICH HE SAYS THERE CAN BE NO COMPROMISE.

"IF THE UNITED NATIONS DO NOT GAIN VICTORY IN KOREA, THE END WILL NOT BE PEACE BUT MORE WAR IN EUROPE AS WELL AS ASIA," RHEE INSISTED, "AND WORLD COMMUNISTS WILL BE ABLE TO SAY 'WE ARE STILL WINNING.'

"GIVE US ARMS AND TRAINING AND THE MOTHERS OF AMERICA NEEDN'T WORRY ABOUT THEIR BOYS FIGHTING AND DYING IN KOREA.

"GIVE US ARMS, TRAINING AND AIR COVER FROM YOUR PLANES AND KOREANS WILL DO THE KILLING AND DYING."

THE INTERVIEW TOOK PLACE AT RHEE'S HOME IN PUSAN, A RAMBLING RED BRICK TWO-STORY HOUSE SUCH AS AN AMERICAN COUNTY SEAT BANKER MIGHT HAVE LIVED IN DURING THE 1920S.

THE KOREAN CABINET WAS IN SESSION IN THE MAIN FRONT ROOM WHEN THIS REPORTER ARRIVED WITH ANOTHER AP STAFFER, O.H.P. KING.

THROUGH THE OPEN DOOR YOU COULD HEAR THE CABINET DISCUSSION. A SMALL TABLE WAS COVERED WITH HATS OF CABINET MINISTERS. IN THE PRESIDENT'S MODEST WAITING ROOM STOOD A SMALL POT-BELLIED IRON STOVE WITH ITS PIPE WIRED TO THE WALL.

PRESIDENT RHEE, WHOSE FRIENDLY ORIENTAL FACE SEEMS TO BE WREATHED IN ETERNAL SMILES EXCEPT WHEN DISCUSSING HIS DIFFICULTIES, SAID HE LIKED FRESH AIR. HE LED THE WAY TO CHAIRS UNDER THE TREES OF A HALF ACRE BACK GARDEN.

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A2KX

THERE, WITH COFFEE AS REFRESHMENT, HE RANGED OVER 4,000 YEARS OF KOREAN HISTORY.

THE UNCOMPROMISING RHEE DENIES THE EXISTENCE OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A BORDER AND WOULD RUSH THE UNITED NATIONS ARMY ON TO THE YALU.

"WE PLEDGE OURSELVES HONESTLY AND SINCERELY NEVER TO PUT ONE FOOT ACROSS THE YALU RIVER," SAID RHEE.

"VICTORY IS NEARER THAN EVER BEFORE YET IN RECENT WEEKS THERE HAVE BEEN VOICES CALLING FOR STOPPING THE ADVANCING ARMIES AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"I DON'T KNOW WHERE THESE VOICES COME FROM," EXCLAIMED RHEE WITH A HARSH RING IN HIS VOICE AND HIS HANDS RAISED IN A GESTURE OF DESPAIR.

PRESSED BY QUESTIONS, HE SAID THE VOICES HE HEARD WERE THOSE OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

"THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT AND CANNOT CONTINUE THIS WAR VERY LONG," HE SAID. "IT IS DIFFICULT FOR THE WEST TO UNDERSTAND ORIENTAL PSYCHOLOGY BUT IF THE CHINESE WANT TO SAVE FACE THEY CAN SPEAK THE TRUTH AND SAY THEY WERE FORCED INTO THIS WAR IN KOREA BY SOVIET RUSSIA.

"SOVIET RUSSIA DOESN'T WANT WAR IN ASIA NOW."

IN THE QUIET GARDEN CONVERSATION WAS INTERRUPTED EVERY FEW MINUTES BY AMERICAN PLANES ROARING OFF ON BATTLE MISSIONS.

THE PRESIDENT OF KOREA LIVES SIMPLY. THERE ARE FEW OFFICIALS OR SECRETARIES AROUND. IN THE GARDEN A LANKY, TANNED KOREAN SOLDIER DRESSED IN KHAKI AND WITH AN AMERICAN REVOLVER SLUNG FROM HIS HIP, WALKED A BEAT AT THE GARDEN FENCE.

"ARM AND TRAIN 10 KOREAN DIVISIONS AND WE WILL TAKE CARE OF OURSELVES AT THE YALU," RHEE SAID.

"SOME PEOPLE, AND I DON'T KNOW WHO THEY ARE, DON'T WANT KOREANS ARMED AND TRAINED TO PROTECT THEMSELVES.

"WE DO NOT WANT OUR FRIENDS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO FIGHT ONLY FOR KOREA BUT WE WANT THEM IN KOREA TO FIGHT FOR THEIR OWN HOMES AND COUNTRIES AND FOR FREEDOM AND LIBERTY EVERYWHERE. THAT IS THE BASIS OF THE UNITED NATIONS EFFORT IN KOREA NOW. WHEN THE ALLIED FORCES IN KOREA ARE LOSING, NO OBJECTING VOICES ARE RAISED. BUT WHEN WE ARE WINNING THERE IS TALK OF CEASE-FIRE AND SETTLEMENT BY NEGOTIATION ON THE BASIS OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHICH WOULD KEEP OUR PEOPLE DIVIDED.

A3KX

"THERE CAN BE NO SETTLEMENT BY NEGOTIATION SUCH AS HAVE BEEN RUMORED AND HINTED AT. THE WORLD SHOULD HAVE LEARNED THE BITTER LESSON OF WHAT HAPPENED BEFORE THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA A YEAR AGO THIS MONTH. FOR THREE YEARS BEFORE THE INVASION OF THE SOUTH, ALL SUCH EFFORTS FAILED."

RHEE'S CONVERSATION IS REPLETE WITH PARABLES AND SUCH ILLUSTRATIONS AS:

"A MAN ATTACKED BY A MAD DOG MAY CEASE DEFENDING HIMSELF BUT THE MAD DOG DOESN'T CEASE ATTACKING...

"IF YOU EXTEND A HELPING HAND TO A DROWNING MAN, YOU HAVE TO HELP HIM OUT OR PUSH HIM UNDER. YOU JUST CAN'T LEAVE HIM THERE."

RHEE IS IMPLACABLE, UNYIELDING AND NO DOUBT IRRITATING TO ANYONE WHO HAS TO NEGOTIATE WITH HIM. TOUGH AND STUBBORN IN OTHER WORDS. AT 76, HE ISN'T LIKELY TO CHANGE.

"I'M A REVOLUTIONIST," HE SAID, "STILL FIGHTING FOR THE RIGHTS OF MAN."

GG224PCS NM

A155KX

VAN FLEET (500) JUN 13 1951

BY STAN CARTER

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JUNE 12-(AP)- LT.GEN.JAMES A. VAN FLEET DECLARED TODAY IT WOULD TAKE "A CONSIDERABLE BUILDUP OF ENEMY FORCES TO MAKE AN APPRECIABLE DENT IN OUR PRESENT POSITIONS."

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, IN AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW, ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMUNISTS COULD HAVE A LOT OF TROOPS IN NORTHERN KOREA "THAT I KNOW NOTHING ABOUT."

IN ANY CASE, VAN FLEET SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY "IS IN A VERY EXCELLENT POSITION," THE BEST SINCE HE TOOK COMMAND IN APRIL.

THE GENERAL INDICATED THAT THE EIGHTH ARMY'S NEWLY-WON CONTROL OVER THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE IN NORTH KOREA HAD LIMITED THE REDS' CAPABILITIES TO ATTACK.

"IT'S ANYBODY'S GUESS THOUGH AS TO WHAT THE CHINESE FORCES WILL DECIDE TO DO," HE SAID.

"THE ENEMY HAS SUFFERED DEEPLY. YOU WOULD THINK HE WOULD LEARN THE LESSON BY NOW THAT HIS AIMS IN SOUTH KOREA ARE TOO COSTLY."

HE DECLINED TO ANSWER QUERIES AS TO WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE WAR COULD BE SETTLED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, SAYING: "I CAN'T OPEN MY MOUTH ON THAT."

VAN FLEET WAS ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE UNITED NATIONS COULD WIN THE WAR BY MILITARY MEASURES.

"I DO, YES," HE SAID. "I THINK THE UNITED NATIONS MILITARY MIGHT IN KOREA CAN ALWAYS WIN."

VAN FLEET SAID IT WOULD TAKE A FORCE AT LEAST AS LARGE AS THE CHINESE HAD WHEN THEY LAUNCHED THEIR APRIL 22 OFFENSIVE TO THREATEN THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL AGAIN.

"THE INDICATIONS THIS TIME ARE THAT HE (THE ENEMY) DOES NOT HAVE THAT FORCE," THE GENERAL SAID.

THE GENERAL SAID THAT WHEN THE ALLIES SEIZED POSITIONS ON THE HIGH GROUND OVERLOOKING CHORWON AND KUMHWA FROM THE SOUTH THEY TOOK CONTROL OF THE AREA.

"THE HIGH GROUND CONTROLLING THE AREA IS THE REAL OBJECTIVE," HE SAID. "IT (THE TRIANGLE) IS THE ROAD HUB. NATURALLY, IT'S VERY IMPORTANT. ENEMY ACTIVITY OVER THE MONTHS INDICATE IT HAS BEEN VERY IMPORTANT TO HIM.

"THE TRIANGLE IS MORE VALUABLE TO THE ENEMY THAN IT IS TO THE EIGHTH ARMY. WE ARE IN A GOOD POSITION NOW TO DENY HIM THE USE OF IT."

THE ROADS LEADING INTO THE TRIANGLE FROM THE NORTH AND OUT OF IT TO THE SOUTH MAKE IT "VITALLY IMPORTANT" TO THE COMMUNISTS, HE CONTINUED.

A156KX

VAN FLEET, CONTRARY TO SOME FIELD OFFICERS, SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE ALLIED CONTROL OF THE TRIANGLE WOULD FORCE THE MAIN COMMUNIST FORCES TO WITHDRAW NORTH ALL THE WAY TO THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG, 95 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF CHORWON.

HE SAID THE REDS COULD MOVE IN FORCE INTO THE MOUNTAINS NORTHWEST OF THE IMJIN RIVER, WHICH WINDS ABOUT 20 MILES WEST OF CHORWON.

"HE (THE ENEMY) WOULD BE IN A FAIRLY SECURE POSITION THERE," VAN FLEET SAID.

THE HILLS ARE HEAVILY WOODED, OFFERING PLENTY OF CONCEALMENT.

THE GENERAL SAID HE THOUGHT IN TIME THE SOUTH KOREANS COULD BE MADE STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND THEMSELVES WITHOUT U.N. HELP AGAINST ANY BUT A MAJOR POWER.

"THE SOUTH KOREAN," HE ADDED, "IS A VERY STURDY INDIVIDUAL. HE HAS GOT LOTS OF STAMINA, DETERMINATION AND SKILL. ALL HE NEEDS IS TRAINING LEADERSHIP."

VAN FLEET SAID ALL SOUTH KOREAN DI

GOT LOTS OF STAMINA, DETERMINATION AND SKILL. ALL HE NEEDS IS TRAINING AND LEADERSHIP."

VAN FLEET SAID ALL SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS HAD DONE WELL IN RECENT OPERATIONS, "NEGOTIATE THESE TRAILS BETTER THAN WE DO, AND THEY OPERATE BETTER AT NIGHT."

XZ1055ACS NM

A88WX (RIDGWAY)

(340) RIDGWAY-SPORRER JUN 13 1951

WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-THE SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST HAS ACCUSED A NAVY CHAPLAIN OF SLANDERING "THE REPUTATION OF MANY BRAVE AND HONORABLE SOLDIERS, BOTH DEAD AND ALIVE."

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY MADE THIS STATEMENT IN A LETTER TO ARMY SECRETARY PACE REGARDING PUBLISHED CHARGES BY THE NAVY'S LT.COMMANDER OTTO E.SPORRER, a Catholic Chaplain

SPORRER CHARGED THE ARMY OFFICERS CORPS IS "RIDDLED WITH INCOMPETENCE" AND THAT OFFICERS LACK COURAGE, BRAVERY AND INTEREST IN THEIR MEN.

THE CHAPLAIN MADE HIS CHARGES FIRST TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AND THEN ANONYMOUSLY IN THE WEST COAST MAGAZINE FORTNIGHT LAST FEBRUARY. LATER SPORRER IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS AUTHOR OF THE ARTICLE.

GEN.RIDGWAY SAID SPORRER'S GENERAL ALLEGATIONS "ARE WITHOUT BASIS IN FACT." RIDGWAY DESCRIBED SPORRER'S CHARGES AS "OPINIONS" WHICH WERE APPARENTLY BASED ON "RUMORS, HEARSAY, SPECULATIONS AND HALF TRUTHS." HE SAID THE SPECIFIC ALLEGATIONS MADE BY THE CHAPLAIN WHICH COULD BE CHECKED IN KOREA HAD BEEN "DISPROVEN IN THEIR ENTIRTY."

GENERAL RIDGWAY SAID THE RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION BY THE ARMY IN KOREA "CLEARLY SHOWED THE GRAVITY AND ENORMITY OF THE OFFENSE COMMITTED BY THE PUBLICATION OF CHAPLAIN SPORRER'S ARTICLE."

RIDGWAY SUGGESTED THAT ACTION BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "IS IMPERATIVELY IN ORDER."

AFTER RECEIPT OF GENERAL RIDGWAY'S LETTER, DATED MAY 5, ARMY AND NAVY OFFICERS JOINTLY INTERVIEWED CHAPLAIN SPORRER AT SAN DIEGO.

THE NAVY SAID TONIGHT SECRETARY MATTHEWS HAD WRITTEN CHAPLAIN SPORRER A VERY STRONG CRITICAL LETTER AND THAT HE HAD BEEN TOLD THAT HE COULD REPLY, IF HE CHOOSES, BEFORE FURTHER ACTION IS TAKEN.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT THIS IS THE NORMAL PROCEDURE TO GIVE AN OFFICER AN OPPORTUNITY TO REBUT CHARGES MADE AGAINST HIM.

30.24- 23923

IN SAN DIEGO, CALIF., CHAPLAIN SPORRER SAID HE HAD GIVEN HIS WORD OF HONOR TO HIS SUPERIORS NOT TO ISSUE ANY PUBLIC STATEMENTS REGARDING THE CONTROVERSY.

"I WILL HAVE TO LEAVE MY DEFENSE UP TO MY FRIENDS," HE SAID.

SPORRER SAID HE HAD NOT MADE UP HIS MIND WHETHER TO REPLY TO SECRETARY MATTHEWS' LETTER, BUT WOULD DECIDE AFTER SEEING HIS NAVY LEGAL ADVISER TOMORROW.

THE CHAPLAIN SAID HE RECEIVED THE LETTER TODAY, BUT DECLINED TO MAKE ANY PART OF IT PUBLIC.

CHAPLAIN SPORRER SERVED WITH THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION DURING THE BITTER FIGHTING AROUND THE CHOSIN RESERVOIR IN NORTH KOREA LAST FALL AND THE SUBSEQUENT FIGHTING WITHDRAWAL TO THE HUNGNAM RESCUE PORT. DURING THIS PERIOD SOME ARMY UNITS WERE ALSO FIGHTING IN THE AREA AND PARTICIPATED IN THE RETEAT WITH THE MARINES.

JK919PED

B16KX

JUN 13 1951

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR (220)

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JUNE 12-(AP)-A LEAN AND BEARDED SOLDIER WHO FOUGHT ON GUADALCANAL IN WORLD WAR II, ADMITTED THAT ACTION YESTERDAY ON A KOREAN FRONT WAS THE "HOTTEST DAY I'VE EVER LIVED THROUGH."

SGT. MATTHEW A. BUSH OF MYRTLE BEACH, S. C., WAS OPERATING HIS BULLDOZER UNDER A COMMUNIST ARTILLERY BARRAGE WHEN AN AMMUNITION TRUCK BLEW UP.

TWO JEEPS WERE MIRED AND AN ABANDONED BULLDOZER BLOCKED A VITAL ROAD.

BUSH CALMLY DROVE HIS OWN BULLDOZER TO SAFETY, THEN TOOK OVER THE ABANDONED VEHICLES ONE BY ONE. WORKING UNDER AN UMBRELLA OF EXPLODING AMMUNITION AND WITH RED SHELLS DROPPING ON ALL SIDES, HE DROVE THE JEEPS AND THE SECOND BULLDOZER OUT OF DANGER.

EVERYONE ELSE WS UNDEER COVER IN HILLSIDE FOXHOLES.

LATER A BATTALION COMMAND POST WAS MOVING FORWARD. FOR THE MOMENT ITS COMMUNICATIONS WERE CUT OFF AND EVERY SECOND WAS VALUABLE.

THE BATTALION CONVOY MOVED INTO A RAVINE BUT A HIGH DIRT RIDGE HELD UP THE PROGRESS OF ITS COMMUNICATION VEHICLES.

AGAIN BUSH AND HIS BULLDOZER WENT TO WORK.

BENEATH A CURTAIN OF EXPLODING RED SHELLS BUSH STUCK TO THE EXPOSED SEAT OF HIS DOZER, WIDENING THE ROAD UNTIL IT WAS PASSABLE. IT TOOK 15 MINUTES OF FEVERISH WORK.

WHEN THE ORDEAL WAS OVER OTHER MEN LOOKED IN AWE AT BUSH. HE WAS SHAKEN BUT UNHURT.

"IT WAS MORE GUTS THAN I'VE EVER SEEN," SAID PFC. WILLIAM WEARNER, OF 328 E. 27TH ST., BALTIMORE.

BUSH ALREADY WAS BACK TO WORK WITH HIS ROAD CREW AND BULLDOZER.

FJ402PCS

B60KX (Q)

FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, JUNE 12-(AP)-FOUR F-80S OF THE EIGHTH FIGHTER BOMBER WING ATTACKED A BUSY MARSHALLING YARD NORTH OF PYONGGANG TODAY, DESTROYING BOXCARS AND BUILDINGS, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.

A MEMBER OF THE FLIGHT, LT.COL. JAMES H.BUCKEY OF NEW PARIS, PA., REPORTED THAT AT LEAST SEVEN LOADED BOXCARS AND 25 BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.

A LARGE NUMBER OF TROOPS WERE WORKING IN THE YARDS, BUT THE FLIERS COULD NOT OBSERVE THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES.

FOUR F-4U'S OF THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING ON A CLOSE SUPPORT STRIKE NEAR CHORWON, NEWLY CAPTURED COMMUNIST BASE, ATTACKED A COLUMN OF RED TROOPS ON A ROAD. LT.COL.DONALD K.YOST OF PRINCETON, N.J., SAID THE PILOT OF A SMALL PLANE DIRECTING OPERATIONS "TOLD US WE HAD GOOD COVERAGE OF THE TARGET BUT HE COULD NOT OBSERVE THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES."

TWO SEPARATE FLIGHTS OF MARINE CORSAIRS WERE DIRECTED TO A TROOP CONCENTRATION IN A WOODED AREA NORTH OF YANGGU, ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT. ONE OF THE FLIGHT LEADERS, CAPT. DONALD HINSHAW OF NOBLESVILLE, IND., REPORTED THE AREA WAS WELL COVERED WITH BLAZING NAPALM BUT RESULTS COULD NOT BE OBSERVED.

VR626ACS

B56KX (Q)

(230)

TOKYO, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE LEADER OF A BRITISH MARINE HIT-RUN RAID BEHIND RED LINES ON THE KOREAN WEST COAST MAY 20 SAID TODAY THE FORAY "GAINED VALUABLE INFORMATION."

THE INFORMATION WAS WITHHELD FOR MILITARY REASONS.

CAPT. H. E. KELSEY-BURGE OF LONDON, WHO LED THE LANDING PARTY, SAID THE RAID WAS "ENTIRELY SUCCESSFUL. WE ACHIEVED OUR OBJECT AND ALSO GAINED VALUABLE INFORMATION."

THE MARINES LANDED ON THE CHINNAMPO PENINSULA AFTER A STEADY BOMBARDMENT BY THE CRUISERS CEYLON AND KENYA. THEY SCOURED THE AREA SEVERAL HOURS AND RETURNED TO THEIR SHIP WITHOUT CASUALTIES.

THE RAIDERS MET NO GROUND OPPOSITION AND REPORTED COMMUNIST TROOPS HAD DESERTED THE AREA. HOWEVER, A SPOTTER PLANE FROM THE AMERICAN CARRIER BATAAN WAS HIT BY COMMUNIST GUNFIRE. NAVAL GUNFIRE KNOCKED OUT THE ENEMY GUN.

TAKING PART IN THE RAID AS ESCORT VESSELS WERE THE U.S. FRIGATES EVERETT AND GLENDALE, THE USS COMSTOCK, THE U.S. LANDING SHIP, TANK, 799, THE COLOMBIAN FRIGATE ALMIRANTE PADILLA, THE CANADIAN DESTROYER SIOUX AND THE BRITISH FRIGATE AMETHYST.

MARINE DAVID LEWIS OF 32 GROMBRIDGE RD., HACKNEY, LONDON, ONE OF THOSE WHO LANDED, SAID:

"THE ONLY LIVING THING IN THE AREA WAS A CAT. IT JUMPED OUT OF A WINDOW WHEN WE WERE SEARCHING THE HOUSES AND MADE A BEE-LINE FOR THE HILLS AFTER ITS OWNERS."

OTHER SOURCES REPORTED THE RAIDING PARTY BURNED A COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS AND SEVERAL BUILDINGS IN A VILLAGE.

VR609ACS

JUN 13 1951

B57KX (Q)

(270)

TOKYO, JUNE 12-(AP)-AN AMERICAN AMPHIBIAN PLANE CREW, DARING HEAVY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE AND COMMUNIST TROOPS, RESCUED A DOWNED FIGHTER PILOT FROM A RIVER NEAR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, PYONGYANG, LAST NIGHT.

THE AIR FORCE CALLED IT "ONE OF THE MOST DARING AND SPECTACULAR RESCUES IN AIR HISTORY."

CAPT.KENNETH STEWART OF LOUISVILLE, KY., A MUSTANG FIGHTER PILOT, WAS HITTING ENEMY INSTALLATIONS SOUTHWEST OF PYONGYANG AT DUSK WHEN HEAVY GROUND FIRE KNOCKED OUT HIS ENGINE.

HE GLIDED AS FAR FROM THE GUNS AS POSSIBLE, THEN BAILED OUT AT 900 FEET. AS HE FLOATED TO EARTH, HE CONTROLLED THE DESCENT OF HIS CHUTE SO HE WOULD LAND IN THE DEBRIS-FILLED TAEDONG RIVER.

IN 30 MINUTES, LT.JOHN J.NAJARIAN OF FRESNO, CALIF., VETERAN RESCUE SQUADRON PILOT, AND HIS CREW WERE ON THE WAY IN AN SA-16 ALBATROSS AMPHIBIAN.

STEWART, IN THE RIVER, INFLATED HIS LIFE JACKET. SOLDIERS WERE FIRING AT HIM FROM THE BANK.

"I HAD TO KEEP SWIMMING ALL THE TIME SO I WOULD NOT FLOAT OVER TO SHORE," HE SAID.

ONE MUSTANG FLEW LOW WITH FLASHING LANDING LIGHTS TO MARK THE DOWNED PILOT'S LOCATION.

OTHER MUSTANGS STRAFED COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS WITH THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS OF 50-CALIBER MACHINE-GUN AMMUNITION, MORE THAN 35 ROCKETS, AND BLAZING NAPALM.

IT WAS PITCH DARK WHEN THE AMPHIBIAN REACHED THE AREA.

NAJARIAN FLEW THE ALBATROSS IN UNDER THE RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNFIRE, BELOW THE HIGH BANKS AND LANDED IN BLACKNESS.

A PINPOINT OF LIGHT FLICKERED OVER THE WATER AND THE PLANE TAXIED TO IT. STEWART, SIGNALING WITH HIS WATERPROOF FLASHLIGHT, WAS FLOATING UNINJURED IN THE LIFE JACKET.

HE WAS PULLED INTO THE PLANE.

NAJARIAN TOOK OFF, SKIMMING OUT UNDER THE RED ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE.

THE RESCUE CREW INCLUDED CAPT.MORRIS ELIAS OF NEW YORK, NAVIGATOR, AND T/SGT. HARRY E.FITZGIBBON, ALBANY, N.Y., ENGINEER.

VR615ACS

CLR 910AED A91 NX
A91FX

TOKYO, JUNE 12-(AP)-THOMAS K.FINLETTER, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, CONFERRED TODAY WITH LT.GEN. OTTO P.WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDER, AND OTHER SENIOR AIR OFFICERS.

EARLIER FINLETTER CALLED ON GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, ALLIED COMMANDER.

FINLETTER IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT OPERATIONAL BASES IN JAPAN AND KOREA AND A NAVY CARRIER OFF KOREA.

HE ARRIVED LAST NIGHT.

CV611APD

JUN 13 1951

-32KX
(WEST OUT)

TOKYO,JUNE 12-(AP)-LOSS OF THREE U.S. FIGHTER PLANES TO ENEMY GROUND FIRE IN KOREA YESTERDAY WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE TODAY.

ONE F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET AND TWO PROPELLER-DRIVEN F-51 MUSTANGS CRASHED IN ENEMY-HELD TERRITORY.

AN AIR COMMUNIQUE SAID ONE PILOT PARACHUTED FROM HIS DISABLED PLANE AND WAS RESCUED.

VR225ACS

A117KX
(300)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE PRETTY BRUNETTE WIFE OF A BRITISH ARMY CAPTAIN ARRIVED IN TOKYO TODAY---AND CONFIDED SHE HAD JUST SPENT THREE DAYS WITH HER HUSBAND NEAR THE FIGHTING FRONT IN KOREA.

BROWN-EYED MRS. BENITA LASSETTER, 27, WILLINGLY ADMITTED SHE MADE AN UNAUTHORIZED TRIP WITHOUT TRAVEL ORDERS. BUT SHE WOULDN'T SAY HOW.

"IT MIGHT KICK UP A FUSS FOR OTHERS," SHE SAID.

MOST LIKELY SHE HITCH-HIKED A PLANE RIDE FOR THE TRIP TO KOREA AND THE SAME COMING BACK.

HER HUSBAND IS CAPT. MATTHEW LASSETTER, 29, OF THE NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILLIERS IN THE BRITISH 29TH BRIGADE.

MRS. LASSETTER ARRIVED IN TOKYO LAST APRIL FROM HER HOME AT ROQUE BRUNE NEAR NICE IN SOUTHERN FRANCE. SHE SAW HER HUSBAND FOR FIVE OR SIX DAYS IN TOKYO LAST MONTH WHEN HE CAME HERE FROM KOREA ON LEAVE. HIS OUTFIT HAD JUST GONE THROUGH THE BITTER FIGHTING OF THE SECOND CHINESE SPRING OFFENSIVE IN WHICH THE BRITISH GLOUCESTERSHIRE BATTALION WAS VIRTUALLY WIPED OUT.

AFTER THE CAPTAIN RETURNED TO KOREA, MRS. LASSETTER BEGAN THINKING ABOUT HOW SHE COULD SEE HIM AGAIN.

"I THOUGHT I HAD COME A LONG WAY (FROM FRANCE) AND I WANTED TO SEE HIM ONCE MORE," SHE SAID AT HER HOTEL HERE. "I GOT A MESSAGE TO HIM TELLING HIM I THOUGHT I COULD MAKE IT (TO KOREA).

"WHEN I DID, I WAS SURPRISED HE WAS ABLE TO GET AWAY TO SEE ME."

ACTUALLY, MRS. LASSETTER SAID, SHE WAS IN KOREA FOUR DAYS BUT IT TOOK A DAY TO GET WORD TO HER HUSBAND THAT SHE WAS THERE.

MRS. LASSETTER, MOTHER OF A SEVEN-YEAR-OLD SON, SAID SHE PLANS TO LEAVE TOKYO FOR HOME "INSIDE OF A WEEK."

WHERE DID THEY STAY WHILE IN KOREA?

"A FRIEND PUT ME UP," SHE SAID BUT DECLINED TO EXPLAIN FURTHER.

WHAT DID THEY DO?

"WE WENT FOR WALKS THROUGH THE VILLAGES AND I SAW MANY FRIENDS."

MRS. LASSETTER KNEW MANY OF THE BRITISH TROOPS BECAUSE HER HUSBAND HAS BEEN A REGULAR IN THE ARMY SINCE HE WAS 19.

SHE SAID SHE COULD NOT AVOID BEING NOTICED BECAUSE SHE WORE A BRIGHT RED SKIRT AND A BLOUSE.

APPARENTLY NO ONE TOLD HER TO LEAVE.

SHE SAID:

"THEY ALL SEEMED TO THINK IT WAS JOLLY FUN."

FJ852PCS

JUN 13 1951

B102KX (Q)
NY FOR AX

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13-(AP)-CHARLES M. MOUNT, JR., 35, OF COLLEGE PARK, GA., HAS JUST RECEIVED HIS COLONEL'S EAGLES, BECOMING THE YOUNGEST FULL COLONEL REGIMENTAL COMMANDER IN KOREA.

MOUNT, A 1939 GRADUATE OF WEST POINT, HAS COMMANDED THE 32ND INFANTRY REGIMENT SINCE MARCH. HE WENT TO KOREA AT THE TIME OF THE INCHON LANDING LAS SEPTEMBER. HIS OUTFIT'S STAND AT SEOUL CLIMAXED THE INITIAL LIBERATION OF THE KOREAN CAPITAL.

HE ALSO DISTINGUISHED HIMSELF IN HOLDING HIS DEFENSE LINE AT THE HUNGNAM BEACHHEAD ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST LAST WINTER.

HE HOLDS THE SILVER STAR, BRONZE STAR MEDAL AND COMBAT INFANTRYMAN'S BADGE.

FJ1110PCS

B17KX (Q)

TOKYO, JUNE 12-(AP)-GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF WILLIAM S. VAUGHN OF MOUNT HOLLY, N. J., AS DIRECTOR OF PRODUCTION AND UTILITIES IN SCAP'S ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC SECTION.

VAUGHN FORMERLY WAS CHIEF OF THE INDUSTRY DIVISION AND ALSO SPECIAL TECHNICAL ADVISOR ON IRON AND STEEL IN OCCUPIED JAPAN.

FJ403PCS

B5KX (Q) (GABRESKI)
AMS IN
DT PG (ASKED)

TOKYO,JUNE 12-(AP)-COL.FRANCIS S.GABRESKI, OIL CITY, PA., HAS ARRIVED IN THE FAR EAST TO TAKE OVER COMMAND OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR GROUP IN KOREA.

HE SUCCEEDS COL.JOHN C.MEYER, THE TOP UNITED STATES FIGHTER ACE, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES.

GABRESKI WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING 28 GERMAN PLANES IN THE AIR IN WORLD WAR II AND THREE MORE ON THE GROUND. HE KNOCKED DOWN FOUR FOLK-WULFES IN ONE DAY'S ACTION.

SINCE 1949, HE HAS COMMANDED THE 56TH FIGHTER GROUP AT SELFRIDGE FIELD, MICH.

VR103ACS NM ASKT

B45KX (100)
Q

TOKYO, JUNE 12-(AP)-LT. GEN. SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, COMMANDER OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OCCUPATION FORCES, TODAY DEDICATED THE IMPERIAL WAR GRAVES CEMETERY IN YOKOHAMA.

30.24- 23925

HE SAID THE CEMETERY WAS ONE OF MANY "WHERE REST NEARLY TWO MILLION OF OUR SERVICEMEN."

"WE REGARD THESE CEMETERIES AS VERY IMPORTANT," SIR HORACE SAID, "FOR THEY NOT ONLY GIVE ASSURANCE TO RELATIVES AND FRIENDS OF THE FALLEN THAT ALL HONOR IS BEING PAID TO THEM, BUT THEY SERVE AS A REMINDER TO US OF THE DANGERS WHICH ARE EVER PRESENT IN THE WORLD, AND WARN US TO CONTINUE TO BE ON OUR GUARD IF THE PRINCIPLES WHICH WE PRIZE SO HIGHLY ARE TO BE SAFEGUARDED."

VR518ACS

B55KX (Q)

TOKYO, JUNE 12-(AP)-LT. (JG) ROLLAND KOHEN, 1417 NORTH VENETIAN WAY, MIAMI, FLA., A NAVY DOCTOR ON LOAN TO THE U.S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION, HAS BEEN AWARDED THE COMBAT MEDICAL BADGE.

HE WAS ONE OF THE NAVY DOCTORS LOANED TO THE ARMY LAST DECEMBER FOR SIX MONTHS DUTY IN KOREA. HE SERVED WITH THE 23RD REGIMENT.

DKOHEN WAS AWARDED THE PURPLE HEART AND THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL FOR 32

7')35 5£3 ?-55)3 9! :£8069,&. HE ALSO SAW ACTION IN THE BATTLES OF YANGDONG AND THE HWACHON RESERVOIR.

CVR605ACS

JUN 13 1951

B54KX (Q)

TOKYO, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING REPORTED TODAY THAT MAJ. GEN. FIELD HARRIS HAS TURNED OVER THE WING'S COMMAND TO HIS DEPUTY, BRIG. GEN. THOMAS J. CUSHMAN, AND HAS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR REASSIGNMENT.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM O. BRICE, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE MARINE AIR RESERVE TRAINING COMMAND AT GLENVIEW, ILL., HAS BEEN NAMED DEPUTY WING COMMANDER.

HARRIS AND CUSHMAN WERE AWARDED DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDALS FOR LEADERSHIP OF MARINE FLIERS IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF ALLIED TROOPS IN KOREA.

VR603ACS

B103KX (Q)

CX

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE DEATH OF CPL. ANDREW E. LAMBERT, 23, CHICAGO, AT SOUTH CAMP FUIJII IS BEING INVESTIGATED, THE ARMY SAID TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO DETAILS. LAMBERT, WHO DIED JUNE 2, WAS THE SON OF MR. -,$ .4'. WILLIAM L. LAMBER

WAS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM L. LAMBERT, 5676 NORMAL BLVD., CHICAGO.

HE WAS SERVING HIS SECOND ENLISTMENT. HE WAS WITH THE HEADQUARTERS AND SERVICE COMPANY, 56TH AMPHIBIOUS TANK AND TRACTOR BATTALION.

FJ1112PCS NM

A44FX

TOKYO, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE "SPOTLIGHT REVUE," FIRST U.S.O. SHOW TO TOUR KOREA, HAS RETURNED TO TOKYO AND WILL ENTERTAIN TROOPS IN JAPAN, OKINAWA, THE PHILIPPINES AND GUAM BEFORE RETURNING TO THE STATES IN JULY.

THE "CAMEL CARAVAN" IS EXPECTED HERE WEDNESDAY NIGHT AFTER PLAYING THE KOREAN "FOXHOLE CIRCUIT." THAT TROUPE WILL RETURN HOME NEXT WEEK AFTER GIVING THREE SHOWS IN JAPAN.

CY228APD NM

A106KX

PUSAN, KOREA, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE RECENTLY DISSOLVED SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL DEFENSE CORPS AND NINE OF HIS OFFICERS WERE ORDERED TODAY TO STAND MILITARY TRIAL ON CHARGES THEY EMBEZZLED $1,000,000 IN GOVERNMENT FUNDS.

THE SOUTH KOREAN PROVOST MARSHAL, CHOI KYUNG NOK, SAID THE OFFICERS ALSO WOULD FACE CHARGES INVOLVING THE COUNTERFEITING OF DOCUMENTS AND THE DISAPPEARANCE OF 135 TONS OF ARMY FOOD SUPPLIES.

FJ810PCS NM

AP93FX (110)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE CHINA UNION PRESS SAID TODAY RUSSIA WAS STRENGTHENING HER FORCES IN THE FORMER JAPANESE TERRITORY OF KARAFUTO, 20 MILES OFF JAPAN'S HOKKAIDO ISLAND.

THE AGENCY SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO SOVIET TROOPS, SOME 40,000 SOVIET-HELD JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR HAD BEEN STATIONED IN KARAFUTO.

THESE JAPANESE, CALLED "THE JAPANESE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY," ENGAGED IN LANDING EXERCISES AT THE END OF MAY, THE AGENCY REPORTED.

THE SAME AGENCY SAID A SECRET "JAPANESE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION HEADQUARTERS" HAD BEEN SET UP IN HOKKAIDO BY SOVIET-TRAINED JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR WHO HAD INFILTRATED INTO THE NORTHERN JAPANESE ISLAND. THE HEADQUARTERS, IT ADDED, WAS UNDER DIRECT ORDERS OF THE COMINFORM FAR EASTERN BUREAU AT PEIPING, CHINA.

CV616APD

JUN 13 1951

A152KX

TAIPEH, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE NATIONALISTS SAID TODAY THEY HAD SMASHED A CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO INVADE MATSU, A SMALL BUT STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT ISLAND OFF THE MAINLAND PORT OF FOOCHOW.

VICE ADM. KWEI YUNG-CHING MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TO NEWSMEN WHO WERE MAKING A VISIT TO SOUTHERN FORMOSA. KWEI IS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST NAVY.

KWEI DID NOT GIVE THE EXACT TIME OF THE ACTION, BUT SAID IT OCCURRED A FEW DAYS AGO. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS TRIED TO REACH MATSU IN MORE THAN 100 JUNKS ESCORTED BY TWO GUNBOATS.

THE ADMIRAL REPORTED NATIONALIST WARSHIPS APPEARED, ATTACKED THE ARMADA AND SCATTERED IT WITH HEAVY LOSSES TO THE COMMUNISTS.

XZ1038ACS NM

B61KX (Q)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE INTENSIFIED THEIR PURGE IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE. IT SAID THEY RECENTLY EXECUTED 7,000 AT CANTON AND 20,000 IN THE SWATOW AREA.

WHEN A GROUP OF COMMUNIST OFFICIALS ARRIVED IN A VILLAGE 30 MILES SOUTH OF CANTON JUNE 4 TO CARRY OUT A PURGE, THE MINISTRY SAID, VILLAGERS REVOLTED AND BURNED A BUILDING WHERE THE OFFICIALS WERE QUARTERED. ALL BUT TWO OF THE COMMUNISTS WERE BURNED TO DEATH, THE MINISTRY SAID, ADDING THAT THE VILLAGERS THEN JOINED GUERRILLAS.

THE MINISTRY ALSO REPORTED THAT GUERRILLAS KILLED MORE THAN 1,000 REDS IN AN ATTACK MAY 29 AT KUYI, A SMALL TOWN IN NORTHEASTERN KWANGSI PROVINCE.

VR630ACS NM

A31KX

(WEST OUT)

HONG KONG, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST MONEY RAISING CAMPAIGN FOR PLANES, TANKS AND HEAVY GUNS FOR THEIR "VOLUNTEERS" IN KOREA HAS

MOVED INTO HIGH GEAR.
THE DRIVE INDICATES THAT RED CHINA IS A LONG WAY FROM COUNTING HERSELF OUT IN KOREA. RED LEADERS ON JUNE 2 ASKED THE PEOPLE TO "VOLUNTEER" FUNDS FOR THE COUNTRY'S REARMAMENT CAMPAIGN.
FOR THE PAST TWO DAYS, THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY HAS PUBLISHED A LONG LIST OF "EARLY RETURNS" PURPORTING TO SHOW THAT ALL SECTORS OF CHINA ARE RESPONDING TO THE APPEAL.
THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE HONG KONG STANDARD REPORTED SHANGHAI HAS BEEN ASSESSED A "CONTRIBUTION" QUOTA OF ROUGHLY $4,500,000 (U.S.). THAT IS A STAGGERING SUM FOR THE TAX-BLED, INDUSTRIALLY STAGNANT CITY. IT IS ONLY SOME $800,000 LESS THAN PEIPING RECENTLY COLLECTED FROM THE WHOLE COUNTRY FOR THE "COMFORTING AND RELIEF" FUND FOR TROOPS IN KOREA.
VR224

A92FX
HONG KONG, JUNE 12-(AP)-LU YING-LUNG, CHINESE NATIONALIST GUERRILLA WHO PLAGUED THE COMMUNISTS IN THE WUCHOW AREA,, DIED OF ILLNESS IN FEBRUARY.
BUT, ACCORDING TO REPORTS REACHING HERE, THE CHINESE REDS WOULD NOT LET THE MATTER REST THERE. THEY DUG UP LU'S CORPSE IN LATE MAY AND HUNG IT IN WUCHOW. FOR A WEEK, THE OFFICIAL WUCHOW DAILY NEWS PRINTED A LONG LIST OF LU'S "CRIMES" AND DEMANDED THAT THE "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY BANDIT" BE TRIED.
ON JUNE 3, THE WUCHOW PEOPLES COURT ACTED. IT SENTENCED LU TO DEATH.
CV613APD

A43FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 12-(AP)-A REFUGEE CHINESE GIRL LIVING AT TAINAN, FORMOSA, RECENTLY WROTE TO HER FAMILY IN COMMUNIST SHANGHAI.
IN REPLY, SHE RECEIVED A PICTURE.
IT SHOWED THE HEADS OF HER MOTHER, FATHER, SISTER AND BROTHER --HER ENTIRE FAMILY--RESTING ON A TABLE.
AN AMERICAN WOMAN IN TAINAN WHO KNOWS THE GIRL WELL TOLD THE STORY.
COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THIS ISLAND AND THE CHINESE MAINLAND HAVE COME TO A VIRTUAL HALT BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST REPRISALS. PEOPLE LIVING HERE SAY THEY DARE NOT WRITE RELATIVES ON THE MAINLAND FOR FEAR OF EXPOSING THEM TO DEATH.
CY227APD

JUN 13 1951

A138
(160)
LONDON, JUNE 11-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY FIRED MRS.MONICA FELTON, 44, FROM HER $4,200 A YEAR JOB AFTER SHE ACCUSED AMERICAN AND BRITISH TROOPS OF BRUTALITIES IN KOREA.
MRS.FELTON, NOVELIST AND LONGSTANDING LABOR PARTY MEMBER, RETURNED RECENTLY FROM A 12-DAY TOUR OF NORTH KOREA ORGANIZED BY A LEFT-WING WOMEN'S MOVEMENT.
FRIDAY AND AGAIN LAST NIGHT SHE ADDRESSED BRITISH AUDIENCES, TAKING A SYMPATHETIC LINE TOWARDS THE RED ARMIES THERE. SHE ACCUSED AMERICAN AND BRITISH TROOPS OF ATROCITIES IN KOREA.
TODAY HUGH DALTON, MINISTER OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT, SAID SHE WOULD BE OUSTED IMMEDIATELY AS BOSS OF THE MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR GOVERNMENT AGENCY CHARGED WITH BUILDING A NEW TOWNSHIP AT STEVENAGE, 30 MILES FROM LONDON. SHE HAD BEEN CHAIRMAN OF THE STEVENAGE DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION SINCE 1949. PREVIOUSLY SHE HELD SIMILAR JOBS UNDER THE LABOR GOVERNMENT. THE REMOVAL DOES NOT AFFECT HER MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARTY.
THE KOREAN TRIP WAS ARRANGED BY THE WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRATIC FEDERATION AS AN "INTERNATIONAL FACT-FINDING COMMISSION."
HA1152PED

A89
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS DECLINED AN OFFER BY A BELGIAN TO DONATE ONE OF HIS EYES TO A G.I. BLINDED IN THE KOREAN WAR.
IN A LETTER TO THE WOULD-BE DONOR, CLEMENT L. DELIEGE, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "REGRETTED IN VIEW OF THIS MAGNIFICENT GESTURE THAT MEDICAL SCIENCE HAS NOT YET PROGRESSED TO SUCH A POINT THAT THIS OPERATION COULD BE SUCCESSFULLY ATTEMPTED."
THE LETTER POINTED OUT THAT ONLY CERTAIN SECTIONS OF THE EYE'S CORNEA COULD BE GRAFTED WITH SUCCESS AND ADDED, "SCIENCE HAS SUFFICIENT CORNEAS AVAILABLE FOR GRAFTING WHEN THIS OPERATION IS INDICATED."
MT854AED

A94
(200)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, JUNE 12-(AP)-THERE IS NO OUTWARD INDICATION IN MOSCOW TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS APPROACHED THE UNITED STATES WITH SUGGESTIONS FOR ENDING THE KOREAN WAR, AND THIS DOES NOT APPEAR TO OBSERVERS HERE TO BE THE TIME FOR AN EAST-TO-WEST APPEAL CONCERNING KOREA.
AS FAR AS CAN BE JUDGED FROM OBSERVATION IN THIS SOVIET CAPITAL, THE RUSSIANS REGARD THE FIGHTING IN KOREA AS GOING SATISFACTORILY --VIEWED FROM A LONG RANGE STANDPOINT. THE RUSSIANS APPEAR TO BE CONFIDENT THAT THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE CAN PREVENT ANY WESTERN VICTORY. SO LONG AS THEY DO THIS, THE RUSSIANS FEEL, THEY ARE WINNING IN THE LONG RUN.
WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE EXPRESS DOUBT THAT THE SOVIET UNION AT THE PRESENT TIME INTENDS ANY OVERTURES TO THE WEST ON THE KOREAN QUESTION. THEY POINT OUT THAT THE SOVIETS SEEM CONVINCED THE WEST CANNOT WIN IN KOREA AND THAT THE AMERICANS AND OTHER WESTERN TROOPS EITHER WILL MAKE A COSTLY BLUNDER OR WILL PULL OUT OF KOREA FOR SOME OTHER REASON.
THERE IS NOTHING HERE TO SUGGEST OUTWARDLY THAT MOSCOW BELIEVES THE KOREANS AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE EXPERIENCING SERIOUS REVERSES. DURING THE RECENT OFFENSIVE OF THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS AGAINST THE AMERICANS AND OTHER TROOPS, MOSCOW'S PRESS EMPHASIZED THE LOSSES SUFFERED BY TROOPS FROM THE WEST, AND IT HAS BEEN THE SAME SINCE THE WEST BEGAN ITS COUNTEROFFENSIVE.
MT920AED

JUN 13 1951

A53WX
(275) NIGHT LEAD MARSHALL
WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, HOME FROM A WHIRLWIND TRIP TO THE KOREAN WAR FRONT, SAID TODAY AMERICAN TROOPS AND THEIR ALLIES HAVE PUSHED FARTHER NORTH THAN EXPECTED A WEEK AGO.
MARSHALL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE 8TH ARMY EXPECTED TO HALT NEAR THE BASE OF THE ENEMY'S SO-CALLED "IRON TRIANGLE" BECAUSE THAT WOULD BE AS FAR AS THEY COULD GO WITHOUT SUFFERING TOO MANY CASUALTIES.
MARSHALL CALLED THE ALLIED ADVANCE "A VERY SUCCESSFUL OPERATION."
HE PARTICULARLY NOTED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS AN AMAZING SPEED AND CONCENTRATION OF ARTILLERY FIRE AND PROGRESS IN RADAR-CONTROLLED AIMING FOR LAND, NAVAL AND AIR BOMBARDMENT.
THE SECRETARY SAID THE NEWEST METHODS AND TECHNIQUES HAVE BROUGHT FAR MORE WEAPONS INTO ACTION THAN EVER BEFORE. THEY HAVE CAUSED TREMENDOUS ENEMY CASUALTIES, HE SAID.
THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL REITERATED DENIALS HE MADE IN KOREA AND IN JAPAN THAT HE HAD DISCUSSED ANY CEASE-FIRE OR PEACE PROPOSALS.
IN REPLY TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION, HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO PEACE DISCUSSIONS BEYOND WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ANNOUNCED--IF THEY HAVE ANNOUNCED ANYTHING, HE ADDED.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT ANNOUNCED ANY PEACE DISCUSSIONS.

30.24- 23927

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE CONSISTENTLY DENIED RECEIVING ANY PEACE FEELERS FROM THE REDS. THEY HAVE NOT DENIED THAT TALKS ARE CONTINQ

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE CONSISTENTLY DENIED RECEIVING ANY PEACE FEELERS FROM THE REDS. THEY HAVE NOT DENIED THAT TALKS ARE CONTINUALLY IN PROGRESS WITH THE ALLIES ON WHAT MIGHT CONCEIVABLY BE DONE TO END THE FIGHTING, WHAT TERMS WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE, ETC.

MARSHALL ALSO DENIED THAT HE HAD CARRIED ANY NEW DIRECTIVE TO GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, FOR CONDUCTING THE WAR.

HIS CHIEF REASON FOR GOING TO THE FAR PACIFIC AT THIS TIME, HE SAID, WAS TO GET FIRST-HAND KNOWLEDGE ON THE FLOW OF COMBAT REPLACEMENTS AND TO STUDY THE PROBLEM OF EXPANDING THE TROOP-ROTATION SYSTEM IN A WAY TO MAINTAIN HIGH FIGHTING EFFICIENCY.

MARSHALL MADE A PERSONAL REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY IN A 20-MINUTE INTERVIEW AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

JK734PED

A65
(110)
(NY)..ATLANTIC city, N.J., JUNE 12-(AP)-THE ARMY'S FORMER CHIEF HEALTH OFFICER FOR JAPAN AND KOREA TODAY SAID EPIDEMICS ARE HAMPERING OPERATIONS OF RED FORCES IN NORTH KOREA.

BRIG.GEN.CRAWFORD F.SAMS, SAID SMALLPOX, TYPHUS AND TYPHOID ARE WIDESPREAD IN THE COMMUNIST-HELD AREAS.

SAMS, WHO LEFT JAPAN IN MAY, SAID REPORTS THAT BUBONIC PLAGUE HAD BROKEN OUT IN NORTH KOREA PROVED TO BE UNTRUE.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE DURING THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION CONVENTION HERE SAMS SAID U.N. LEADERS SAW THE DANGER OF EPIDEMICS WHEN THEY TOOK OVER NORTH KOREA LAST YEAR. IMMUNIZATION PROGRAMS AIMED AT CONTROLLING DISEASE WERE INTERRUPTED WHEN U.N. TROOPS WERE DRIVEN BACK.

LS816PED

A124WX
(200) KOREA

JUN 13 1951

WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S AMBASSADOR, YOU CHAN YANG, SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ASSURED HIM "THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS A CEASE-FIRE OR PEACE FEELER" BEING CONSIDERED TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

YANG SAID HE RECEIVED THESE ASSURANCES FROM ASSISTANT SECRETARY DEAN RUSK WHEN HE INQUIRED SATURDAY AFTERNOON ABOUT GEN.MARSHALL'S SUDDEN TRIP TO KOREA AND JAPAN.

"I WAS TOLD HIS VISIT INVOLVED PURELY MILITARY TACTICS," YANG TOLD A REPORTER. "AND I WAS INFORMED THAT NO SUCH DIRECTIVE HAS BEEN GIVEN GEN.MARSHALL, EITHER FOR A CEASE-FIRE OR PEACE FEELER."

AMBASSADOR YANG SAID HE ALSO WAS ASSURED THAT NO CEASE-FIRE PLAN WAS BEING DRAWN UP AT PRESENT BY THE 16 UNITED NATIONS WITH TROOPS IN KOREA.

HE SAID HE INQUIRED ABOUT "A RUMOR CIRCULATING AROUND" THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WAS CONSIDERING A FIVE-POINT PEACE OFFER TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

"I WAS TOLD THERE WAS NO SUCH THING," HE SAID.

THE KOREAN ENVOY SAID HE CALLED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT BECAUSE THE KOREAN PEOPLE ARE "QUITE UNEASY AND DISTURBED" ABOUT REPORTS THAT A CEASE-FIRE WAS TO BE ARRANGED NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"AS FAR AS KOREANS ARE CONCERNED" HE SAID, "THERE IS NO 38TH PARALLEL AND IF THE WAR SHOULD BE STOPPED AT THE 38TH, THE KOREANS FEEL THEY HAVE SACRIFICED AND DESTROYED MOST OF THEIR COUNTRY IN VAIN.

"THE UNITED NATIONS WILL NOT HAVE GAINED ANYTHING AND LOST EVERYTHING. THE COMMUNISTS WILL REINVADE JUST AS SURE AS I AM SITTING HERE."

YANG SAID SOUTH KOREA'S AIM CONTINUES TO BE TO DRIVE THE COMMUNISTS COMPLETELY OUT OF KOREA.

JK1108AED

B31KX (Q)
DT

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 12-(AP)-A LANSING, MICH., MOTHER WAS REUNITED TODAY WITH TWO OF HER THREE SERVICEMAN-SONS---TO ATTEND LAST RITES FOR HER THIRD BOY, THE FIRST LANSING MARINE TO BE KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA.

SHE IS MRS.MARIE L.HORTON. ONE SON, SGT.NOLAN SNELLING 24, U.S. MARINE CORPS RESERVE, WAS AMONG THE KOREAN WAR DEAD RETURNED HERE MAY 24 ABOARD THE TRANSPORT BARTLESVILLE VICTORY. HE IS TO BE BURIED AT FORT ROSECRANS, SAN DIEGO, NEXT MONDAY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH A WISH HE EXPRESSED BEFORE HE WENT OVERSEAS LAST AUGUST.

HIS BROTHERS, CPL.DONALD SNELLING, 24, AN ARMY PARATROOPER WHO FLEW HERE TODAY FROM KOREA, AND SGT.VINCENT D.SNELLING, 21, ON LEAVE FROM THE SAN MARCOS AIR BASE NEAR SAN ANTONIO, TEX., WILL SERVE AS GUARDS OF HONOR.

ALSO WITH MRS.HORTON IS ANN SUTTON OF BAKERSFIELD, CALIF., HER DEAD SON'S FIANCEE. THE 19-YEAR-OLD GIRL HAD MET NOLAN WHILE HE WAS STUDYING FOR THE BAPTIST MINISTRY AT BAKERSFIELD COLLEGE.

THE LANSING ELKS CLUB FINANCED MRS.HORTON'S TRIP TO THE WEST COAST. PRESIDENT TRUMAN AUTHORIZED LEAVES FOR HER TWO SURVIVING SONS ON THE REQUEST OF THE MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE AND GOV.G.MENNEN WILLIAMS, WHO SENT A PERSONAL LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT.

SGT.SNELLING DIED FROM WOUNDS RECEIVED WHILE LEADING AN ASSAULT PLATOON OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION LAST SEPT.21. HE HAD SERVED FOUR YEARS WITH THE CORPS IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II.

EW527PCS

B115KX(MARINE)
(210)

JUN 13 1951

SEATTLE,JUNE 12 (AP)-A YOUNG MARINE WAS REUNITED WITH HIS MOTHER AND SISTER HERE TODAY, AFTER 18 YEARS, BECAUSE A MARINE OF THE SAME NAME WAS KILLED IN KOREA.

DURING THEIR YEARS APART, THERE WAS A COMPLETE BLACKOUT OF NEWS ABOUT EACH OTHER. THE MARINE THOUGHT HIS MOTHER WAS DEAD.

THE SON IS MARINE PFC.WILLIAM HARVEY HOLOCKER, 21, OF CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C. HE WAS A TRUCK DRIVER IN CLEVELAND, O., BEFORE ENTERING THE SERVICE. HE LIVED AT 5135 E. 128TH ST, GARFIELD HEIGHTS.

THE HAPPY MOTHER IS MRS.J.A.DE LAND OF SEATTLE. THE SISTER IS MRS.PAT MCDONAUGH, 19.

"FINDING MOTHER ALIVE WAS ALL I EVER WANTED," HOLOCKER SAID EARLY TODAY, AFTER HE FLEW FROM CAMP LE JEUNE ON A 12-DAY LEAVE. "I HAD BEEN TOLD SHE WAS DEAD."

THE FAMILY WAS SEPARATED IN WASHINGTON, D.C., BY A 1933 DIVORCE. THE SON WENT WITH THE FATHER, WHO HAS SINCE DIED. THE DAUGHTER WENT WITH THE MOTHER.

A MARINE CORPS CASUALTY LIST LED TO THE HAPPY REUNION. A FRIEND OF MRS.DE LAND IN WASHINGTON, D.C., NOTICED THE SAME HOLOCKER ON THE LIST OF MEN KILLED IN ACTION. SHE WROTE TO THE SEATTLE MOTHER.

MRS.DE LAND WROTE TO THE MARINE CORPS AND LEARNED THERE WERE TWO HOLOCKERS. THE OTHER ONE WAS AT CAMP LE JEUNE.

"I CALLED NORTH CAROLINA AND IT WAS HIM--MY BOY," THE ELATED MOTHER EXCLAIMED.

MRS.DE LAND IS MARRIED TO A NAVY CHIEF AVIATION MECHANIC'S MATE, NOW IN HAWAII. HOLOCKER WAS GETTING ACQUAINTED TODAY TOO, WITH FOUR HALF-SISTERS HE DIDN'T KNOW HE HAD.

GG1218PCS NM

A189WX SHORT BJT
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TODAY,TUESDAY,JUNE 12)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY LISTED 422 MORE AMERICAN CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE LIST (NO. 326) INCLUDED 326 WOUNDED, 48 KILLED, 43 MISSING IN ACTION AND FIVE INJURED IN ACCIDENTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY,TUESDAY JUNE 12)
FR2340PED

A37
JUN 13 1951
DIPLOMATS (380)
LONDON, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE BIGGEST INTERNATIONAL MANHUNT SINCE THE COLLARING OF NAZI WAR CRIMINALS AT THE END OF WORLD WAR TWO KEPT BAFFLED BRITISH OFFICIALS BUSY TODAY CHASING POSSIBLE CLUES TO THE WHEREABOUTS OF TWO FOREIGN OFFICE EMPLOYES.
THE QUEST EXTENDED INTO THE RUGGED CRAGS OF THE PYRENEES MOUNTAINS BETWEEN FRANCE AND SPAIN AND TO SHIPS AT SEA IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.
THE DIPLOMATS -- BRILLIANT, HIGH-STRUNG DONALD D. MACLEAN, 38, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE, AND HANDSOME, PLEASURE-LOVING GUY BURGESS, 40, FORMER SECOND SECRETARY AT THE WASHINGTON EMBASSY -- VANISHED MAY 25. THEY WERE LAST SEEN IN FRANCE, HEADING FOR PARIS.
FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE MEN HAD TAKEN ANY DOCUMENTS WITH THEM. HE URGED THAT JUDGMENT BE WITHHELD ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THEY MIGHT HAVE DESERTED TO THE SIDE OF RUSSIA.
A SUGGESTION THAT BURGESS, AT LEAST, MIGHT BE AT SEA ABOARD A SMALL MEDITERRANEAN STEAMER CAME LAST NIGHT FROM HIS STEP-FATHER, LT. COL. J.R. BASSETT, WHO DISCOUNTED REPORTS THE MISSING PAIR MAY HAVE GONE THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TO THE KREMLIN.
"REMEMBER HE IS A SICK MAN," BASSETT SAID OF HIS STEPSON. "HE WAS TREATED BY DOCTORS IN AMERICA FOR SEVERE SINUS TROUBLE AND SUSPECTED DIABETES. HIS BLACKOUTS WERE VERY BAD.
"NORMALLY HE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN SO IMPETUOUS, BUT HIS MOTHER AND I BELIEVE HE IS NOW ON A TRAMP OR SOME SMALL SHIP IN THE MEDITERRANEAN THAT IS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE SHORE BY RADIO.
"WE THINK THAT THE TELEGRAM WE HAD FROM ROME REFERRING TO A LONG HOLIDAY AND APOLOGIZING FOR SENDING NO WORD WAS GENUINE. IT WAS PHRASED THE WAY GUY WOULD HAVE PHRASED IT.
"ALL THIS TALK ABOUT GOING OVER TO THE RUSSIANS IS RIDICULOUS. HIS POLITICS WERE SOUND --MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROADISH."
FRIENDS OF BURGESS SAID EARLIER HE PROBABLY HELD LEFTIST VIEWS DURING STUDENT DAYS 20 YEARS AGO. AS PART OF HIS DIPLOMATIC DUTIES, HE WAS A CLOSE STUDENT OF MARXIST THEORY AND RUSSIAN PRACTICE.
A HOTEL EMPLOYE IN FOIX, IN SOUTHERN FRANCE, REPORTED LAST NIGHT THAT PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE DIPLOMATS RESEMBLED TWO MEN WHO INQUIRED OF HIM LAST THURSDAY IF ROADS LEADING TO ANDORRA WERE OPEN. ANDORRA IS A TINY MOUNTAIN REPUBLIC BETWEEN FRANCE AND SPAIN.
THE HOTEL WORKER SAID THE TWO MEN, RIDING IN A BRITISH CAR, LEFT IN THAT DIRECTION.
THE TRAIL TO ANDORRA TURNED OUT, HOWEVER, TO BE A WILD GOOSE CHASE. OFFICIALS HERE SAID LATER THE TWO MEN TURNED OUT TO BE BANK EMPLOYES FROM THE ISLE OF JERSEY ON A HOLIDAY TRIP TO THE REMOTE AREA.
KM633AED

B89 1(Q) (140)
LONDON, JUNE 12-(AP)-BRITISH AVIATION ENTHUSIASTS TODAY SUBMITTED TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS A PLAN FOR USING LIGHT SPORTS PLANES FOR CIVIL DEFENSE SCOUTING AND COMMUNICATIONS IN THE EVENT OF WAR.
THE PLAN WAS DRAWN UP BY THE AIR LEAGUE OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE, AN UNOFFICIAL BODY FOSTERING AVIATION DEVELOPMENT. THE LEAGUE'S CHAIRMAN, AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR GUY GARROD, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE UNDERSTOOD A SIMILAR PLAN IS ABOUT TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD OF THE UNITED STATES.
HE EXPLAINED IN THE EVENT OF AN ATOM BOMB ATTACK LIGHT PLANES COULD FLY OVER THE AREA AND REPORT TO THE CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION ON SUCH DETAILS AS BLOCKED ROADS AND BEST METHODS OF BRINGING IN RESCUE PERSONNEL.
IT WAS SUGGESTED SUCH PLANES COULD CARRY GEIGER COUNTERS FOR MEAS-748,& 4-DIATION IN ATOM BOMBED AREAS.

IT URH

IT WAS SUGGESTED SUCH PLANES COULD CARRY GEIGER COUNTERS FOR MEASURING RADIATION IN ATOM BOMBED AREAS.
ML1056AED

D66
JUN 13 1951
LONDON, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE INSTITUTE OF LONDON UNDERWRITERS TODAY ANNOUNCED INCREASES IN WAR AND STRIKE, RIOT AND CIVIL COMMOTION SHIPPING RATES FOR VOYAGES TO AND FROM CHINESE PORTS.
THE RATE FOR IMPORTS AND LOCAL VOYAGES TO PORTS NORTH OF CANTON IS DOUBLED TO £10 ($28) PER £100 ($280).
A RATE OF £5 ($14) PER £100--AN INCREASE OF £2 ($5.60)--IS QUOTED FOR PORTS TO THE SOUTH EXCLUDING FORMOSA, HONG KONG, KOWLOON AND MACAO BUT INCLUDING HAINAN. THE RATE IS SIMILARLY INCREASED FOR CANTON SHIPMENTS MADE TO OR FROM HONG KONG, KOWLOON OR MACAO.
P148PED

A30
PARIS, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE FOUR-POWER DEPUTIES MET FOR THREE AND A HALF HOURS TODAY BUT THEY DREW NO NEARER AGREEMENT ON AN AGENDA FOR A FULL-SCALE CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.
IT WAS THE 68TH MEETING OF THE DEPUTIES. SOVIET DEPUTY ANDREI GROMYKO DELIVERED A TWO HOUR REPLY TO BRITISH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ERNEST DAVIES, WHO CRITICIZED RUSSIA FOR ITS ACTIONS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, YUGOSLAVIA, BERLIN, GREECE AND TOWARDS THE MARSHALL PLAN IN EUROPE.
THE DEPUTIES WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.
LS555PED

B4 Q
-17-
BY JOHN RODERICK (320)
PARIS, JUNE 12-(AP)-FRANCE HAS ADVISED THE UNITED STATES SHE IS ANXIOUS TO COLLECT $2,000,000,000 (B) IN REPARATIONS AS PART OF A GENERAL SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY REPUBLICAN POLICY ADVISER JOHN FOSTER DULLES RAISED NO OBJECTION TO THE FRENCH CLAIM DURING CONVERSATIONS HERE ABOUT A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
THE FRENCH, WHO SAID THEIR TALKS WITH DULLES YESTERDAY ENDED WITH "AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE" ON THE BROAD TERMS OF A TREATY, ALSO ASKED FOR GUARANTEES AGAINST RE-EMERGENCE OF JAPAN AS A DOMINANT ECONOMIC POWER IN THE PACIFIC.
ANOTHER REQUEST THEY LEFT WITH HIM WAS THE INCLUSION OF THE ASSOCIATED STATES OF INDOCHINA-- VIRTUALLY UNDER FRENCH CONTROL-- AS PARTICIPANTS IN ANY FINAL PEACE PACT SIGNING.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT WAS "QUITE PLEASED" WITH DULLES' REACTIONS.
THE FRENCH APPROACHED THE QUESTION OF REPARATIONS WITH SOME HESITANCY, SINCE THEY WERE ACQUAINTED WITH REPORTS THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO EASE THE BURDEN ON THE JAPANESE BY GOING LIGHTLY ON THE

REPARATIONS ANGLE.
THE FRENCH CLAIM WILL UNDERGO STUDY BY EXPERTS. IT COVERS THREE PRE-WAR LOANS WHICH JAPAN HAS NEVER REPAID, AND DAMAGE TO INDUSTRIES AND PROPERTY IN INDOCHINA DURING THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION.
THIS INCLUDES BUILDINGS, RUBBER PLANTATIONS, FRENCH OXYGEN AND ACETYLENE FACTORIES-- NOTABLY THE COMPAGNIE DE L'AIR LIQUIDE-- AND ACTUAL DAMAGES INFLICTED IN THE BRIEF FIGHTING FOR THE COUNTRY.
THE FRENCH VIEW ON JAPANESE ECONOMIC CONTROL OF ASIA COINCIDES SOMEWHAT WITH THAT OF THE BRITISH, THOUGH IT EMBRACES NOWHERE AS MUCH TERRITORY. THE FRENCH ARE CHIEFLY INTERESTED IN PREVENTING THE JAPANEE FROM "DUMPING," THAT IS, SELLING GOODS BELOW COST BACKED BY GOVERNMENT SUBSIDY, IN ORDER TO GAIN TRADE TOEHOLDS IN OTHER COUNTRIES.
DEPUTY FOREIGN SECRETARY ALEXANDRE PARODI INDICATED TO DULLES THAT FRANCE IS WILLING TO FOREGO DISCUSSION OF THE FATE OF FORMOSA AS LONG AS THE KOREAN WAR CONTINUES TO CLOUD THE ISSUE.
DULLES MET ATLANTIC PACT MILITARY COMMANDER DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER FOR TWO HOURS THIS MORNING.

TU-KA452PED

A205
AMS BUDGET (370)
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN
BY THOMAS A.REEDY

JUN 13 1951

BERLIN, JUNE 12-(AP)-WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THEY ARE PREPARED TO TIGHTEN THE SCREWS FURTHER ON VITAL SUPPLIES FOR EAST GERMANY UNLESS THE RUSSIANS CANCEL A NEW REGULATION THAT SMACKS OF BLOCKADE OF WEST BERLIN.
WEST GERMAN CUSTOMS CONTROLS INSTITUTED TWO MONTHS AGO HAVE REDUCED SMUGGLING TO THE POINT THAT THE SOVIET ZONE'S FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN IS BEHIND SCHEDULE, THEY SAID. THE EMBARGO AGAINST ESSENTIAL MACHINE PARTS AND STEEL PRODUCTS DEPRIVED THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF ITS ONLY SOURCE FOR SUCH KEY SEGMENTS OF ITS INDUSTRY.
BY TURNING THE SCREWS EVEN TIGHTER ON OTHER GOODS NOW RECOGNIZED AS EQUALLY VITAL TO THE ZONE, THE ALLIES SAID THEY COULD DEAL ITS INDUSTRY A BODY BLOW. SUCH MATERIALS AS COPPER, TUNGSTEN AND BRASS ARE CRITICALLY SHORT IN THE EAST.
THE WEST AWAITED WORD FROM THE RUSSIANS WHETHER THEY INTEND TO STICK BY THEIR NEW RULE FOR COMMERCIAL SHIPMENTS OUT OF BERLIN, THE FOUR-POWER CITY 100 MILES INSIDE THE SOVIET ZONE. THIS RULE REQUIRES SHIPPERS TO PROVE WHERE THEY GOT THE RAW MATERIALS FOR THEIR FINISHED PRODUCTS. FOR TWO DAYS, SHIPMENTS WHICH FAILED TO CARRY CERTIFICATES ON THIS POINT HAVE BEEN TURNED BACK.

THE EAST GERMAN TRANSIT OFFICE TONIGHT REJECTED 600 REQUESTS FOR PERMITS FOR 600 SHIPMENTS TO WESTERN EUROPE, CONSIGNED TO MOVE BY TRUCK, TRAIN AND BARGE, BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT ACCOMPANIED BY STATEMENTS ON THE ORIGIN OF THE MATERIALS.

AMERICAN INFORMANTS SAID THE REGULATION COULD BE USED TO PREVENT WEST BERLIN FROM SHIPPING ANYTHING. SUCH A ONE-WAY BLOCKADE COULD DESTROY THE CITY'S ECONOMY AND NULLIFY $125,000,000 IN MARSHALL PLAN AID.
THE ALLIES DEMANDED IN A NOTE TO THE RUSSIANS THAT THE REGULATION BE CANCELLED. UNTIL THEY HEAR FROM THE RUSSIANS, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY DO NOT KNOW WHETHER THIS ONCE BLOCKADED CITY IS IN THE MIDDLE OF A CRISIS OR SIMPLY A PASSING INCIDENT THAT CAN BE IRONED OUT.
A HIGH COMMISSION SPOKESMAN, HOWEVER, DENIED A PUBLISHED REPORT OF PLANS FOR A "BABY AIRLIFT" TO SHIP WEST BERLIN'S PRODUCTS TO THE MARKET.
"THERE IS NO SUCH PLAN AND NO ONE IS THINKING ABOUT ONE," THIS AUTHORITY COMMENTED. "WE HAVE ONE TROOP CARRIER GROUP AND IT IS BUSY ON MILITARY AFFAIRS. WHOEVER SPREADS SUCH A REPORT IS TRIGGER-HAPPY AND ALSO UNINFORMED."
THE ALLIED COMMANDERS HAVE ORDERED WEST BERLIN TO REFUSE THE RAW MATERIALS INFORMATION AND HAVE PROTESTED TO SOVIET CONTROL CHIEF SERGEI DENGIN THAT SUCH DEMANDS ARE ILLEGAL.
MAYOR ERNST REUTER OF WEST BERLIN, ACQUAINTED WITH THE EFFECT OF THE WESTERN EMBARGOES ON THE EAST ZONE, TOLD REPORTERS HE THINKS THE RUSSIANS "WILL SEE THE LIGHT."
AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE RECEIVED REPORTS THAT MANY EAST GERMAN CITIES NEAR THE WESTERN BORDER ARE RECORDING CONSIDERABLE UNEMPLOYMENT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN YEARS.
FACTORIES WHICH LIVED ON GOODS SMUGGLED FROM THE WEST ARE RUNNING ON ONLY PART TIME, THESE REPORTS INDICATED. A FEW HAVE CLOSED TEMPORARILY.
THIS HAS THROWN PEOPLE OUT OF JOBS.

WB/GH402PED

A97
(340)
BY THOMAS REEDY

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BERLIN, JUNE 12-(AP)-WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY A NEW RUSSIAN REGULATION ON TRADE SHIPMENTS FROM WEST BERLIN, THROUGH SOVIET-OCCUPIED TERRITORY AMOUNTS TO A BLOCKADE WEAPON.
BRITISH, FRENCH AND UNITED STATES OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES PROTESTED SHARPLY LAST NIGHT TO THE RUSSIAN CONTROL COMMISSION OVER THE NEW REGULATION, DEMANDING IT BE CANCELLED. THEY TOLD WEST BERLIN TO IGNORE IT.
THE NEW REGULATION, ADOPTED THREE WEEKS AGO BY THE EASTERN SECTOR "TRANSITSTELLE" REQUIRES WEST BERLIN SHIPPERS TO CARRY WITH THEIR PERMITS PROOF OF THE ORIGIN OF THE RAW MATERIALS USED IN THE MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS BEING SHIPPED. THE ORDER OSTENSIBLY WAS AIMED AT TRACKING DOWN LEAKAGE OF ESSENTIAL RAW MATERIALS FROM THE EASTERN OCCUPATION ZONE.
BUT THE WEST OBVIOUSLY REGARDS THE ORDER AS HARASSMENT WHICH COULD SO HAMSTRING THE WEST BERLIN PRODUCER THAT HE WOULD FACE RUIN FOR LACK OF ACCESS TO HIS MARKETS. BERLIN IS AN ISLAND IN THE SOVIET ZONE, AND GOODS MUST BE SHIPPED THROUGH SOVIET-OCCUPIED TERRITORY.
THE WESTERN OFFICIALS SAY THE RULE ADOPTED BY THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN TRADE GROUP, WHICH STAMPS SHIPPING PERMITS FOR TRANSIT THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE, IS REALLY AIMED AT KEEPING WEST BERLIN'S GROWING INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT FROM REACHING WORLD MARKETS."
IF THIS WAS THE TRUE SOVIET GOAL, ALL THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY FUNDS PUMPED INTO THE WESTERN SECTORS WOULD BE ASTED AND THE CITY, SURROUNDED, WOULD FACE A SITUATION SIMILAR TO THAT WHICH BROUGHT ON THE AIRLIFT IN 1948 TO BEAT THE ALL-OUT SOVIET BLOCKADE.

HOWEVER, AN OFFICIAL HIGH COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID THERE IS NO PLAN FOR AIRLIFTING GOODS AT THE PRESENT TIME. HE DENIED REPORTS THAT A "BABY AIRLIFT" WAS BEING PLANNED TO SHIP WEST BERLIN'S PRODUCTS TO MARKET.
"WE HAVE ONE TROOP CARRIER GROUP AND IT IS BUSY ON MILITARY AFFAIRS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE RESULTS OF THE NEW SOVIET RULE ALREADY HAVE BEEN REFLECTED IN WEST BERLIN SHIPPING. THE NORMAL DAILY FLOW OF 125 TRUCKS FROM WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY WAS CUT IN THE LAST 48 HOURS TO AN AVERAGE OF ONLY 35 TRUCKS. HUNDREDS OF TONS OF MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS HAVE BEEN HELD UP IN WEST BERLIN STOREHOUSES FOR LACK OF THE PERMIT FROM THE TRANSITSTELLE

HELD UP IN WEST BERLIN STOREHOUSES FOR LACK OF THE PERMIT FROM THE TRANSITSTELLE.
THE WEST CONTENDS THAT EACH SECTOR HAS THE RIGHT TO SHIP WHAT IT CHOOSES UNDER FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS. IF THE RUSSIANS MAINTAIN THAT

THEIR MACHINERY MUST CONTROL WHAT PASSES THROUGH THEIR ZONE, EVEN IN TRANSIT, THE MAKINGS OF A BLOCKADE ARE PRESENT, TO BE USED AT THE WHIM OF THE SOVIETS.

THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH ALREADY HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING WHAT TO DO IF THE RUSSIANS ARE OBDURATE. ONE COUNTERATTACK MIGHT BE TO CURB SHIPMENT OF WEST GERMAN GOODS TO THE SOVIET ZONE.

MT942AED

A147

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN FARMERS' ASSOCIATION PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A TRAINING CENTER FOR NEWLY ARRIVED U.S. TROOPS IN THE HAMMELBURG AREA.

THE ASSOCIATION SAID USE OF THE AREA BY TROOPS WOULD "DESTROY" THE LIVING POSSIBILITIES OF 5,500 FARMERS. THE AREA WAS SELECTED BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. A U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY QUOTED BONN AUTHORITIES AS STATING THAT THE LAND WAS CONSIDERED NOT GOOD FOR FARMING.

M1217AES

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A2

(110)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE LAST NIGHT ABANDONED ITS THREE-DAY SEARCH FOR TWO U.S. JET FIGHTERS FEARED TO HAVE CRASHED SOMEWHERE IN COMMUNIST EUROPE.

THE HUNT WAS CALLED OFF AFTER LONG RANGE PLANES AND HELICOPTERS HAD COMBED WESTERN GERMANY ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER IN A VAIN QUEST FOR THE TWO F-84 THUNDERJETS WHICH VANISHED FRIDAY.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID IF THE JETS HAD GONE DOWN IN THE WESTERN ZONES, THE AIR FORCE UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD HAVE RECEIVED WORD BY NOW. HE ADDED THE DISAPPEARANCE HAS BEEN REPORTED TO THE SOVIET AIR CONTROLLER IN BERLIN.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE JETS WERE ARMED WITH THE USUAL COMPLEMENT OF GUNS.

THE MISSING PLANES WERE ATTACHED TO THE 86TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING AT GIEBELSTADT. NAMES OF THE MISSING MEN WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

SL219AED

A88

KIEL, GERMANY, JUNE 12-(AP)-A BRITISH HIGH COURT TODAY GAVE HEINZ HOLLMANN, 35, A GERMAN NEWSPAPERMAN, A SIX MONTHS SUSPENDED SENTENCE FOR ILLEGALLY LANDING ON HELGOLAND ISLAND. FOUR COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERMEN LEFT THE COURTROOM IN PROTEST.

HOLLMAN WAS THE FIRST OF 30 GERMANS TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COURT WITHIN THE NEXT THREE DAYS ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING OCCUPATION LAWS BY LANDING ON THE ISLAND. HE PLEADED GUILTY. GERMANS HAVE PROTESTED USE OF THE ISLAND AS A PRACTICE TARGET FOR BRITISH PLANES. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TAKEN UP THE ISSUE.

MT851AED

A76

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY, FREQUENTLY ACCUSED OF NEO-NAZISM, WANTED TO PLAY HITLER'S FAVORITE "BADENWEILER" MARCH AT A PARTY MEETING IN ESSEN.

THE NEWSPAPER DIE WELT SAID ESSEN'S MAYOR EXTRICATED HIMSELF BY DIGGING OUT AN OLD NAZI LAW WHICH HAS NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY ABOLISHED.

THE LAW SAYS THE "BADENWEILER" MAY ONLY BE PLAYED IN THE PRESENCE OF THE FUEHRER.

KM757AED

NIGHT LEAD ICC

LISBON, PORTUGAL, JUNE 12--(AP)--WILLIAM R. HEROD, COORDINATOR OF ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE PRODUCTION, WARNED THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES TONIGHT THAT RATIONING WILL BE NECESSARY TO MEET THE SOVIET MENACE.

HEROD, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY IN LONDON, SPOKE TO 500 IMPORTANT BUSINESSMEN FROM 27 NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ATTENDING THE CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

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HE DID NOT MENTION SPECIFIC COMMODITIES OR COUNTRIES IN HIS REMARKS ABOUT RATIONING. The United states and Canada are among the members of the 12-nation alliance.

HE PREDICTED THAT THE WESTERN REARMAMENT EFFORT, COMING ON TOP OF GREATLY INCREASED CIVILIAN DEMANDS, WOULD BRING RUNAWAY PRICES AND A SCRAMBLE FOR AN INSUFFICIENT SUPPLY OF RAW MATERIALS UNLESS THERE ARE CONTROLS THROUGH RATIONING.

HE PREDICTED THAT RUNAWAY PRICES AND A SCRAMBLE FOR INSUFFICIENT SUPPLIES OF RAW MATERIALS WOULD MAKE CONTROLS THROUGH RATIONING NECESSARY DURING A PRELIMINARY "BELT TIGHTENING" PERIOD WHILE THE REARMAMENT EFFORT IS GETTING UNDER WAY.

30.24- 23931

"IT IS NOT EASY FOR ANY NATION TO HAVE TO SACRIFICE A PORTION OF ITS CIVILIAN PRODUCTION OR ABANDON SOME OF ITS POLICIES FOR ARMAMENT, PARTICULARLY WITH OUR PRESENT SOCIAL CONCEPTIONS AND WHERE THE CONSUMPTION LEVEL IS ALREADY LOW," HE SAID.

PAUL G. HOFFMAN, FORMER HEAD OF THE MARSHALL PLAN'S ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINIST ATION, TOLD THE DELEGATES COMMUNISM'S DRIVE FOR WORLD DOMINATION HAD PUT CAPITAL ISM ON TRIAL EVERYWHERE.

"THE ISSUE IS THE PERFORMANCE OF CAPITALISM AGAINST THE PROMISES OF COMMUNISM," HE DECLARED.

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"IF WE BUSINESSMEN FROM THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD WANT A VERDICT IN O FAVOR WE HAD BETTER CONVINCE THE JURY OF PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD THAT TH ECONOMIC SYSTEM WHEREOF WE ARE A PART, WILL DO MORE FOR THEM THAN ANY OTHE SYSTEM."

THE UNITED STATES HOFFMAN, NOW DIRECTOR OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, SAID DECLARED THAT IN NO COUNTRY IS CAPITALISM SECURER THAN IN THE UNITED STATES, BECAUSE AMERICAN CAPITALISM CONTINUED TO EXPAND PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTE ITS PRODUCTS "WITH REASONABLE FAIRNESS" AND POSSESSED "SOCIAL CONSCIOUSNESS" TOWARD THE WORKERS.

HE URGED EUROPEAN BUSINESSMEN TO STUDY AND APPLY THESE IDEAS, TO "CUT LOOSE FROM TRADITION", "KNOCK DOWN ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL BARRIERS" AND DISCARD AVOID CARTELS AND MONOPOLIES.

THEY MUST DEVELOP "MASS ENERGY, MASS PRODUCTION, MASS DISTRIBUTION AND MA KETS," HE SAID.

CCC 325P

(advance to be held for release expected shortly)

dc

JUN 13 1951

(advance) Lisbon, Portugal, June 12 -(ap)- Paul G. Hoffman today warned western businessmen that russia's drive for "world domin had put capitalism on trial everywhere.

"The issue is the performance of capitalism against the promises of communism" declared the former head of the economic coo administration in a speech before the congress of international cha the CHAMBER commerce.

"If we businessmen from the noncommunist world want a VERDICT in our favor, we had better convince the jury of people all over th

that the economic system whereof we are a part, will do more for them than any other system," hoffman declared.

He called for a greater production of goods the world needs an a better distribution of them.

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Some 500 delegates from 27 countries are meeting here this week to study economic development in a period of rearmament.

Hoffman, now director of the Ford Foundation pointed to western europe's natural resources and said: "If western europe will only take advantage of what it has, it can take a sensational leap forward."

he said united states capitalism has shown a continuing and expanding capacity to produce wealth. this, he declared, has been distributed throughout the population "with reasonable fairness." american business has "social consciousness" in fostering welfare of its employes hoffman stated.

He urged european businessmen to study and apply these american points in their factories and offices.

europeans, he said, must show more "willingness to cut loose fr tradition and custom." he urged them to knock down economic and political

and social barriers [redacted] their people. they must avoid the pitfalls of such devices as cartels, monopolies and protectionism, he added.

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they must also, said hoffman, develop "mass energy, mass production mass distribution and markets, for each of these depends upon the others."

hoffman said the united states staved off the danger of communism in america by making "capitalists out of millions of our citizens."

"as a result, from the material standpoint, class distinctions no longer of of much significance," he said. "we are all middle class people, and proud of it. that is why, when anyone suggests there should be redistribution of wealth almost all of us respond: 'whose wealth?', because almost all america's 40,000,000 families have private property in one form or another."

he said this was why there was general agreement in the united states tha

30.24- 23933

"our energies should be devoted primarily to increasing the size of the cake to be divided, rather than dissipating those energies squabbling over how much of the present cake each is to have."

hoffman said the bas ic difference btween the united states and europe was one of horsepower.

"only men armed with machines can create wealth in abundance, and if what we want is wealth in abundance for many men, the job is to step up production everywhere by substituting mechanical muscles for human muscles," he said.

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To the applause of the delegates representing 27 non-communis t countries, hoffman declared "the free people of europe and the united states must stick together and if necessary defend together their freedom. x x x

"if the free people of the world perform as I know they can perform, they will be able to reverse the classic marxis t slogan and say to the distressed and enslaved workers behind curtains: 'arise, you have nothing to lose but your chains.'"

(end advance to be held for release, expected shortly.) (released)

wr fifth 1500apl 1224p

with hoffman

lisbon, portugal june 12 -(ap)- George A. Sloan said today that american businessmen at the congress of international chamber of commerce are urging their european colleagues to work for early peace treaties for japan and germany.

(ICC)

Sloan is chairman of the u.s. council of the ICC and president of the u.s. nutrition foundation.

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He said at a news conference that although the ICC is not connected with any governments, its delegates represent an important segment of business men in various countries and their advice carries weight with individual gov rnments. americans were approaching britons and frenchmen especially to press their home governments for early treaties, sloan said.

"We believe a lack of peace treaties is holding up reconstruction

of those countries and is halting international trade" he told newsmen.

rsml.35p 1530

A90
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 12-(AP)-SEVEN U.S. CONGRESSMEN ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A 24-HOUR VISIT TO THE NETHERLANDS ON DEFENSE COOPERATION. THEY HAD DISCUSSIONS WITH OFFICIALS OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MDAP) AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA).
THEY ARE: REPRESENTATIVES GORDON (D-ILL), MANSFIELD (D-MONT), SMITH (R-WIS), GARY (D-VA), COTTON (R-NH), DEGRAFFENRIED (D-ALA), AND SHORT (R-MO). ALL HAVE BEEN INVITED TO A PARTY WHICH AMBASSADOR SELDEN CHAPIN IS GIVING TONIGHT FOR MISS MARGARET TRUMAN, DAUGHTER OF THE PRESIDENT.
MT859AED

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A70
(220)
VIENNA, JUNE 12-(AP)-RUSSIAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES APPEARED TODAY TO HAVE SUDDENLY CLOSED ONE ROUTE FOR AMERICANS DEPARTING FROM THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD REFUSED AN ABNORMALLY LARGE NUMBER OF AMERICAN APPLICATIONS TO TRAVEL THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE TO THE BRITISH ZONE OF OCCUPATION.
THE ROUTES FOR AMERICAN ARMY AND DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL AND TOURISTS TO LEAVE THE CITY ARE DIRECTLY WESTWARD THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA OVER THE U.S.-RUSSIAN ZONE BORDER AT THE ENNS RIVER, OR SOUTHWESTWARD THROUGH THE SOVIET AREA OVER THE SEMMERING PASS TO THE BRITISH ZONE.
"GREY PASSES" ACCEPTABLE TO THE RUSSIANS ARE REQUIRED FOR BOTH ROUTES. AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL RUBBER STAMP IS ALL THAT IS NEEDED ON THE PASS TO CROSS THE ENNS RIVER, BUT A RUSSIAN SIGNATURE MUST BE ON THE PASS FOR TRAVEL TO THE BRITISH ZONE.
IT IS THE LATTER THAT WAS REFUSED TO 11 APPLICANTS YESTERDAY. ONLY TWO APPLICATIONS TO TRAVEL BY THE SEMMERING PASS WERE APPROVED.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE UNSUCCESSFUL IN EFFORTS TO OBTAIN AN EXPLANATION FROM THE RUSSIANS. THEY RESUBMITTED THE REJECTED APPLICATIONS, ALONG WITH FRESH ONES, TODAY.
"WE WILL GET A CLEARER PICTURE TOMORROW MORNING," AN AMERICAN OFFICER SAID, "WHETHER IT WAS JUST A MISUP BY SOME RUSSIAN NEW ON THE JOB OR WHETHER IT WAS PURPOSEFUL. WE WILL SEE HOW MANY ARE REFUSED THEN. WE DO NOT FEEL THERE IS ANY CAUSE FOR CONCERN YET."
LS-HA833PED

B25 Q
CO
VIENNA, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TONIGHT THAT CPL.JOSEPH PLETNIK OF STEUBENVILLE, OHIO, DIED JUNE 9 IN SALZBURG APPARENTLY FROM SELF INFLICTED GUNSHOT WOUNDS.
THE ARMY SAID PLETNIK WAS FOUND SHOT THROUGH THE HEAD IN AN ARMY WAREHOUSE. HE HAD BEEN MISSING FROM HIS GUARD POST.
PLETNIK'S SISTER, ROSA SMITH, LIVES AT 947 WEST MARKET STREET, STEUBENVILLE.
G634PED

B26 (140) Q
ROME, JUNE 12-(AP)-A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO) TODAY URGED THAT UNITED NATIONS AGENCY TO ALTER ITS BASIC PROGRAM IN THE LIGHT OF CHANGING WORLD CONDITIONS.
TWO MAJOR PROPOSALS WERE SUBMITTED LO THE ORGANIZATION'S TWELFTH COUNCIL SESSION BY A SPECIALLY APPOINTED WORKING PARTY ON FAO LONG TERM POLICIES AND OBJECTIVES.
THE FIRST RECOMMENDATION WAS THAT SINCE FAO'S RESOURCES CAN NEVER EQUAL THE SIZE OF ITS TASK, THE AGENCY SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON A FEW RATHER THAN MANY ACTIVITIES.
IT SHOULD CHOOSE, THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE DECLARED, PROJECTS THAT PROMISE THE MOST BENEFICIAL RESULTS FAIRLY QUICKLY, AND TO A GREATER NUMBER OF COUNTRIES.
SECONDLY, THE COMMITTEE PROPOSED THAT FAO'S ANNUAL BUDGET BE INCREASED. THE COMMITTEE SAID THE ANNUAL CEILING OF $5,000,000 HAS LIMITED THE ORGANIZATION'S WORK SINCE IT WAS FOUNDED IN 1945.
G636PED

ac

geneva, june 12 -(ap)- A woman chairing a u.n. economic commissio meeting today repeatedly interrupted a communist hungarian spokesman and rebuked him for insulting yugoslavia.

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Swedish chairman of the commission, mrs. karin kock-lindberg did not like the abusive language of hungarian delegate zoltan szanto who kept leveling charges against anti-soviet yugoslavia. Time after time, she cut him short. She told him to stick to economics.

Finally, yugoslavia's deputy foreign minister vilfan asked mrs. kock-lindberg to ignore the insults of eastern communists and PERMIT them to go on talking. "It seems to be the only language they know", he said.

rsm9.22a 11200

30.24- 23935

A103
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 12-(AP)-WESTERN GERMANY WAS ADMITTED TODAY TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO).
MT1002AED

A45
(340)
NIGHT LEAD INDIAN
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 12-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT TONIGHT AUTHORIZED RESTORATION OF THE NORMAL GRAIN RATION AS A RESULT OF THE UNITED STATES' "GENEROUS GESTURE" IN GRANTING INDIA A LOAN FOR PURCHASE OF 2,000,000 TONS OF GRAIN.
FOOD MINISTER K.M.MUNSHI SAID IN AN INDIA-WIDE BROADCAST THE LOAN ENDED INDIA'S FOOD CRISIS AND STATE GOVERNMENTS COULD DISPENSE WITH THE AUSTERITY RATION OF NINE OUNCES OF GRAIN PER PERSON PER DAY AND RESTORE THE 12-OUNCE RATION. THE AUSTERITY RATION WAS ORDERED LAST JANUARTY TO MEET A NEAR-FAMINE SITUATION CAUSED BY DROUGHT, EARTHQUAKES AND OTHER DISASTERS.
NEHRU HIMSELF DECLARED IN A STATEMENT THAT "THIS GENEROUS GESTURE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL EVOKE FRIENDLY RESPONSES IN INDIA AND BRING THE TWO PEOPLES NEARER ONE ANOTHER."
"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS UNDOUBTEDLY REFLECTED THE VIEWS OF THE VAST MAJORITY OF AMERICAN CITIZENS IN GIVING THIS WELCOME AID," HE SAID.
THE U.S. SENATE YESTERDAY COMPLETED CONGRESSIONAL ACTION ON A BILL TO LOAN INDIA $190,000,000 AND SENT THE MEASURE TO THE WHITE HOUSE.
MUNSHI INDICATED THE ACTION WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO CALL OFF CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA FOR ADDITIONAL GRAIN. INDIA IS RECEIVING 100,000 TONS FROM RUSSIA AND 520,000 TONS FROM CHINA UNDER TERMS NOT YET SETTLED.
"NATURALLY OUR GRATITUDE GOES OUT TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, HIS ADMINISTRATION AND ALSO TO THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA FOR THEIR GENEROUS GESTURE," HE SAID. "IT SHOWS THAT, IN SPITE OF THE DIFFERENCES IN OUTLOOK ON SEVERAL IMPORTANT MATTERS, THE HEARTS OF DEMOCRATIC NATIONS THROB IN UNISON FOR THE COMMON WELFARE."
THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE MAKING AVAILABLE 100 SHIPS TO RUSH THE GRAIN TO INDIA, HE SAID, BUT SHIPMENTS IN AUGUST WILL BE LIMITED TO 100,000 TONS BY THE CAPACITY OF INDIAN PORTS TO HANDLE THE CARGOES.
THE UNITED STATES WILL BE THE LARGEST SUPPLIER OF GRAIN IN INDIA'S EMERGENCY. BESIDES THE 2,000,000 TONS TO BE PURCHASED UNDER THE LOAN LEGISLATION, UNITED STATES DEALERS ARE SELLING LARGE AMOUNTS. OF 4,000,000 TONS PURCHASED ABROAD BY INDIA, THE UNITED STATES WILL SEND 1,700,000 TONS.
LS701PED

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A95
FIRST LEAD INDIAN (150)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 12-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DECLARED TODAY THAT THE "GENEROUS GESTURE" OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN LOANING INDIA 2,000,000 TONS OF WHEAT "WILL EVOKE FRIENDLY RESPONSES IN INDIA AND BRING THE TWO PEOPLE'S NEARER ONE ANOTHER."
NEHRU AND OTHER INDIAN OFFICIALS SAID THE LOAN WILL ALLEVIATE THE FOOD CRISIS BROUGHT ON BY DROUGHT.
"WITH THIS SUBSTANTIAL HELP IN THE COMING MONTHS, IT WILL BE MUCH EASIER NOW FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA AND OUR STATE GOVERNMENTS TO CONTROL THE FOOD SITUATION EFFECTIVELY AND BRING ABOUT NORMALITY," NEHRU ADDED.
"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND THE U.S. CONGRESS UNDOUBTEDLY REFLECTED THE VIEWS OF THE VAST MAJORITY OF AMERICAN CITIZENS IN GIVING THIS WELCOME AID. I SHOULD LIKE ALSO TO EXPRESS MY GRATITUDE ESPECIALLY TO THE EMERGENCY FOOD COMMITTEE FORMED IN AMERICA.
WHICH HELPED SO MUCH IN PLACING THE FACTS OF THE SITUATION IN INDIA BEFORE THE AMERICAN PUBLIC."
FOOD MINISTER K.M. MUNSHI SAID FINAL PASSAGE OF THE LOAN BY THE U.S. CONGRESS MEANS "WE HAVE SEEN THE END OF OUR FOOD CRISIS.
FOOD MINISTRY OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA CAN NOW BE BROUGHT TO A HALT. AGREEMENTS ALREADY REACHED FOR IMPORT OF 100,000 TONS OF SOVIET GRAIN AND 520,000 TONS FROM RED CHINA WILL STILL GO THROUGH, HOWEVER, AS SOON AS TERMS ARE SET.
AS A RESULT OF THE AGREEMENTS MADE WITH RUSSIA, CHINA AND OTHER NATIONS, OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAVE ASKED THE U.S. TO LIMIT ITS SHIPMENTS SO AS NOT TO OVERTAX THE CAPACITY OF INDIAN PORTS. THESE OFFICIALS HAVE SUGGESTED THE FOLLOWING SCHEDULE FOR U.S. SHIPMENTS:
AUGUST: 100,000 TONS; SEPTEMBER: 150,000 TONS; OCTOBER: 200,000 TONS; NOVEMBER: 250,000 TONS; DECEMBER: 300,000 TONS.
MUNSHI PRAISED THE UNITED STATES FOR THE GRAIN LOAN. HE SAID: "NATURALLY OUR GRATITUDE GOES OUT TO MR. TRUMAN, AND HIS ADMINISTRATION, ALSO TO THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA FOR THEIR GENEROUS GESTURE. IT SHOWS THAT, IN SPITE OF DIFFERENCES IN OUTLOOK ON SEVERAL IMPORTANT MATTERS, THE HEARTS OF DEMOCRATIC NATIONS THROB IN UNISON FOR COMMON WELFARE."
KM826AED

A57WX
(100) INDIA GRAIN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-A BILL TO FURNISH $190,000,000(M) WORTH OF U.S. GRAIN TO INDIA ON A LOAN BASIS WAS SENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN BY THE SENATE YESTERDAY.
THE PRESIDENT ASKED IN FEBRUARY THAT 2,000,000 TONS OF FOOD BE SENT TO THE HUNGRY IN INDIA AS A GIFT BUT CONGRESS CHANGED IT TO A LOAN, CONTENDING THIS WAS WHAT INDIA ASKED.
ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HAVE ESTIMATED THE GRAIN CAN BE ON THE SEAS 10 DAYS AFTER MR.TRUMAN SIGNS THE BILL.
CONGRESS DIRECTED ECA TO TRY TO GET PART REPAYMENT IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS IN NEGOTIATING THE LONG-TERM LOAN WITH INDIA. THIS WAS LEFT ON A PERMISSIVE BASIS, HOWEVER.
THE SENATE APPROVED BY VOICE VOTE THE FINAL BILL, A COMPROMISE BETWEEN SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS.
CZ640AED

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athens, greece, june 12-(ap)-three brigadiers and a colonel of the greek army have been ordered retired for "undisciplined behavior at the time of the resignation of field marshal alexander papagos, chief of the armed services, two weeks ago, it was learned today.
the action was taken by the war council

against brig. heracle kontopoulos, brig. stylianos tavoularis, brig. alexander christeas and col. george kourouklis.

an investigation showed that on the night of papagos' resignation the four officers were seeking a way to persuade the field marshal to retain his post. arguments ensued with other office: some of whom outranked the four.

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one of the four ordered a lieutenant to go to the athens radio station and forbid broadcasting news of the resignation. the report that papagos had quit was broadcast only after premier sophocl venizelos intervened.

colonel kourouklis, acting as spokesman for the four, denied reports that they ever considered a coup d'etat. "we only tried to convince our field marshal [redacted] to withdraw his resignation," he said.

mp/o2110/1727

A200 (320)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IRAN
BY JAMES M.LONG
TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 12-(AP)-TWO MASTERS CLAIMED TO BE RUNNING THE SPRAWLING OIL FIELDS AND GIANT REFINERY AT ABADAN TODAY.
IRAN'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS, FROM A SIX BY 12-FOOT OFFICE WITH A SINGLE DESK IN THE CENTRAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, BEGAN ISSUING "ORDERS" TO THE WORKERS. THE IRANIAN FLAG FLEW OVER THE BUILDING.
BUT THE AIOC, IN WHICH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS MORE THAN HALF THE STOCK. APPEARED TO REMAIN IN ACTUAL COMMAND OF OPERATIONS.
THE COMPANY MANAGER, A.E.C. DRAKE, DEFTLY SPARRING WITH THE IRANIANS SEEKING TO DISPOSSESS THE BRITISH IN THE BILLION DOLLAR COMPANY, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING AIOC "CANNOT ACCEPT THAT THERE BE ANY INTERFERENCE IN MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY'S AFFAIRS IN IRAN."
HE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MANAGEMENT TO THE AIOC BOARD IN LONDON AND "THE USUAL CHAIN OF AUTHORITY WILL BE MAINTAINED," HE SAID.
WHILE THE IRANIANS IN ABADAN APPEARED TO BE TAKING A KID GLOVE APPROACH TO CARRYING OUT THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW, FIVE AIOC REPRESENTATIVES FROM LONDON PAID A COURTESY VISIT TO FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI VARASTEH IN TEHRAN.
THIS VISIT WAS DESCRIBED AS A PRELIMINARY TO NEGOTIATIONS WHICH ARE SUPPOSED TO BEGIN TOMORROW OR THURSDAY--NEGOTIATIONS WHICH COULD BE COMPLETELY UPSET BY ANY UNTOWARD DEVELOPMENTS IN ABADAN.
TWO MORE AIOC DIRECTORS AND TWO ACCOUNTS ARRIVED FROM LONDON, COMPLETING THE NEGOTIATING TEAM.
PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, IN A MESSAGE TO THE WORKERS, SAID "NOW THAT THE OIL INDUSTRY HAS BEEN NATIONALIZED, THE RESULTS OF YOUR WORK GOES DIRECTLY TO THE COUNTRY."
HE URGED THEM TO INCREASE PRODUCTION AND PROMISED THEM "FINANCIAL AND MORAL SECURITY."
AT THE SAME TIME, THE UNOFFICIAL TRANSLATION OF HIS 1,800-WORD LETTER REPLYING TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECENT MESSAGE URGING MODERATION AND NEGOTIATIONS IN AN "EXPLOSIVE SITUATION," WAS MADE PUBLIC HERE. MOSSADEGH ASSURED THE PRESIDENT THAT IRAN'S TAKING OVER THE COMPANY WOULD NOT "JEOPARDIZE THE WORLD OIL SUPPLY" OR "TRESPASS AGAINST INTERNAIONAL LAW."
BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE HOTLY CHARGED HE HAD "UNSHAKEABLE DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE" THAT THE COMPANY FALSIFIED ITS BOOKS TO CHEAT IRAN OF HER SHARE OF OIL ROYALTIES AND WAS THUS RESPONSIBLE FOR IRAN'S "TERRIBLE POVERTY." "SECRET AGENTS" OF THE COMPANY, HE DECLARED "PARALYZED OUR REFORM MOVEMENTS."

GH325PED

JUN 13 1951

A64
--95--
FIRST LEAD IRANIAN A36
BY JAMES M. LONG
TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 12-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAS ASSURED PRESIDENT TRUMAN IRAN'S PLANS TO NATIONALIZE HER OIL INDUSTRY WILL NOT JEOPARDIZE THE WORLD'S OIL SUPPLY, NOR IMPERIL INTERNATIONAL HARMONY.
THE WRINKLED LITTLE STATESMAN WHO HAS BEEN SECLUDED IN TWO ROOMS OF HIS COUNTRY'S PARLIAMENT BUILDING SENT THESE ASSURANCES IN A LENGTHY LETTER TRANSMITTED TO WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THROUGH THE U.S. EMBASSY.
THE CONTENTS OF MOSSADEGH'S LETTER WERE DISCLOSED AS TOP OFFICIALS OF BRITAIN'S ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PLANNED COURTESY CALLS ON GOVERNMENT HEADS HERE PRIOR TO THE OPENING OF TALKS ON THE NATIONALIZATION OF IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY OPERATED BY THE COMPANY.
MOSSADEGH'S LETTER WAS IN REPLY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECENT APPEAL TO IRAN AND BRITAIN FOR MODERATION AND REASONABLE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE EXPLOSIVE OIL ISSUE.
THE PREMIER TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN "THERE WILL BE NO TRESPASS AGAINST INTERNATIONAL LAW IN THE TAKING OVER FROM THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY." HE SAID IRAN WOULD TAKE THE UTMOST CARE TO CONTINUE AND TO INCREASE THE PRESENT LEVEL OF OIL PRODUCTION.
"THE PARLIAMENT OF IRAN, LIKE YOURSELF, DESIRE THAT THE INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH HITHERTO HAVE USED IRANIAN OIL SHOULD NOT SUFFER IN THE SLIGHTEST DEGREE," THE PREMIER TOLD THE U.S. PRESIDENT.
AN UNOFFICIAL TRANSLATION OF THE TEXT WAS RELEASED HERE BY THE IRANIAN FOREIGN OFFICE AFTER A 24-HOUR DELAY, SO THAT THE MESSAGE FIRST WOULD REACH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

30.24- 23937

ASSURING MR. TRUMAN OF IRAN'S FRIENDSHIP TOWARD THE UNITED STATES AND OF CONTINUED EFFORTS TO PROTECT "OUR CORDIAL RELATIONS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT," THE PREMIER AT THE SAME TIME BITTERLY BLAMED THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY FOR MANY OF IRAN'S POSTWAR ILLS.

"FOR MANY YEARS," SAID THE MESSAGE, "THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN DISSATISFIED WITH THE ACTIVITIES OF THE FORMER ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPAN

HE ADDED THAT HE COULD GIVE THE PRESIDENT "UNSHAKEABLE DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE THAT THE ACCOUNTS OF THE COMPANY DID NOT CORRESPOND TO THE TRUE FACTS."

"THE IRANIAN PEOPLE SUFFERED THESE EVENTS A GOOD MANY YEARS, WITH THE RESULT THAT THEY ARE NOW IN THE CLUTCHES OF A TERRIBLE POVERTY AND AN ACUTE DISTRESS," MOSSADEGH WROTE.

THE PREMIER TOLD MR. TRUMAN:

"HAD WE BEEN LEFT ALONE AFTER THE WAR WE COULD HAVE DEALT WITH THE SITUATION X X X. HAD WE BEEN GIVEN OUTSIDE HELP, LIKE OTHER COUNTRIES X X X WE COULD SOON HAVE REVIVED OUR ECONOMY.

"EVEN WITHOUT THAT HELP WE COULD HAVE SUCCEEDED IN OUR EFFORTS HAD WE NOT BEEN HAMPERED BY THE GREED OF THE COMPANY AND THE ACTIVITIES OF ITS AGENTS."

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"THE COMPANY ALWAYS STROVE BY RESTRICTING OUR INCOME TO PUT US UNDER HEAVY FINANCIAL PRESSURE."

PREMIER MOSSADEGH WROTE THAT "SECRET AGENTS" OF THE COMPANY "PARALYZED OUR REFORM MOVEMENTS," AND "PREVENTED US FROM ENJOYING THE HELP WHICH WAS GIVEN TO OTHER COUNTRIES SUFFERING FROM THE EFFECTS OF THE WAR."

HE ADDED THAT DESPITE PRESSURE FROM PUBLIC OPINION, WHICH HE SAID DEMANDED IMMEDIATE DISPOSSESSION OF THE COMPANY, NATIONALIZATION WAS PROCEEDING WITH THE GREATEST OF CARE. HE SAID INSTRUCTIONS OF THE IRAN GOVERNMENT TO ITS OIL NATIONALIZATION COMMISSIONS INCLUDE THESE POINTS:

1. THE COMPANY'S REGULATIONS WOULD BE FOLLOWED "EXCEPT WHEN CONTRARY TO THE NATIONALIZATION LAW."

2. ALL FOREIGN AND IRANIAN EXPERTS AND EMPLOYES SHOULD BE TAKEN INTO THE NEW OIL COMPANY.

3. THE IRANIAN COMMISSION SHOULD "PROVIDE FACILITIES SO THAT NO STOPPAGE OR RESTRICTION OF EXPORTS OF OIL SHALL OCCUR."

MOSSADEGH TOLD MR. TRUMAN THE AIM OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, IN THESE MEASURES, WAS "CONTINUATION OF THE FLOW OF OIL TO CONSUMER COUNTRIES--AN AIM WHICH HAS BEEN YOUR IMMEDIATE CONCERN."

IRAN, THE PREMIER SAID, DEMONSTRATED GOOD WILL IN WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS WITH COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES ANY SUGGESTIONS POSSIBLE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW. BUT HE ADDED THAT ACTUAL DETAILS OF DISPOSSESSION OF THE BRITISH COMPANY AND SETTLEMENTS OF ACCOUNTS WITH IT WERE "SOLELY AFFAIRS OF AN INTERNAL NATURE" ON WHICH IRAN COULD NOT ENTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH ANYONE BUT THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH COMPANY.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, SAID THE PREMIER, COULD SHOW CONCERN ONLY IF IRAN, IN SUCH NEGOTIATIONS, STEPPED BEYOND HER RIGHTS UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW.

"YOU MAY REST ASSURED, MR. PRESIDENT, NO SUCH TRESPASS WILL EVER TAKE PLACE," THE LETTER SAID.

NO IRANIAN OFFICIALS TURNED UP AT THE AIRPORT FOR THE ARRIVAL OF TWO DIRECTORS AND FOUR OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED OIL COMPANY, WHOSE VAST HOLDINGS HERE IRAN'S PARLIAMENT HAS ORDERED NATIONALIZED.

WITH THE REST OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR OIL COMPANY'S DELEGATION -- INCLUDING TWO OTHER DIRECTORS -- DUE TODAY, NEGOTIATIONS ON THE TAKEOVER MAY START TOMORROW.

IRAN'S FLAG FLOATED SYMBOLICALLY OVER THE COMPANY'S GIANT REFINERY NEAR ABADAN -- THE WORLD'S LARGEST, AFTER A PEACEFUL CEREMONY YESTERDAY AT WHICH IRANIAN DIRECTORS NAMED TO OPERATE THE NATIONALIZED COMPANY WERE INSTALLED IN A REFINERY OFFICE ALLOTTED THEM BY THE BRITISH MANAGEMENT.

BEFORE THE FLAG-RAISING, THE THREE DIRECTORS OF THE "IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY" AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNOR GENERAL SHAMSEDDIN AMIR ALAIE MET WITH THE OIL COMPANY'S BRITISH GENERAL MANAGER, A.E.C. DRAKE, FOR WHAT DRAKE TERMED A "VERY FRIENDLY CONVERSATION."

FOLLOWING THE FLAG-RAISING THE IRANIAN GROUP ERECTED A SIGN OUTSIDE THEIR OFFICE DESIGNATING IT "OFFICE OF THE PROVISIONAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS COME TO NATIONALIZE OIL." DRAKE SAID THE DELEGATION PROBABLY WOULD TOUR THE REFINERY TODAY. OTHERWISE THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF WHAT OTHER IMMEDIATE TAKEOVER ACTS -- IF ANY -- THE IRANIANS PLANNED.

SO FAR, THE IRANIANS HAVE APPEARED TO BE DELAYING STEPS TO ACTUALLY OPERATE THE OIL PROPERTIES UNTIL THEY SEE HOW TALKS WITH THE LONDON DELEGATION WILL GO.

ABOUT 1,000 IRANIANS CHEERED THE RAISING OF THE FLAG. TWO SHEEP WERE SLAUGHTERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH IRANIAN CELEBRATORY CUSTOM.

DESPITE THE OFFICIAL DISREGARD OF HIS ARRIVAL, AIOC DEPUTY DIRECTOR GENERAL B.R. JACKSON SPOKE PLACATINGLY YESTERDAY AS HE LED HIS NEGOTIATING GROUP INTO THE IRANIAN CAPITAL.

THE OIL NATIONALIZATION PLAN, HE ASSERTED, SHOULD GIVE "PLENTY OF ROOM" FOR THE COMPANY AND IRAN'S GOVERNMENT.

"WE ARE HERE TO SEE HOW WE CAN FIT IN," HE SAID. "IF WE CAN'T, OF COURSE, WE'LL HAVE TO GET OUT."

WITHOUT THE COMPANY, JACKSON SAID, IRAN "COULD NOT POSSIBLY" RUN THE VAST INDUSTRY WHICH PRODUCES 300,000,000 TONS OF REFINED PRODUCTS ANNUALLY. AND IT WOULD TAKE AIOC TWO OR THREE YEARS TO DEVELOP ITS PRODUCTION FACILITIES IN IRAQ TO REPLACE THE ABADAN OUTPUT, HE ADDED.

THE OIL COMPANY REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT SOME 600 FOREIGN WOMEN AND CHILDREN, FAMILIES OF ITS EMPLOYES, HAD LEFT IRAN OR WERE LEAVING IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. THE COMPANY SAID ABOUT 400 MORE EVENTUALLY WOULD LEAVE.

JR446AED

A164 (180)

JUN 13 1951

WITH TEHRAN IRANIAN

BY FRED J.ZUSY

ABADAN, IRAN, JUNE 12-(AP)-IRAN'S FLAG FLEW OVER THE GENERAL OFFICES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AT KORRAMSHAHR TODAY, BUT BRITISH OFFICIALS STILL WERE RUNNING THE ENTERPRISE.

LAST NIGHT IRANIAN POLICE BARRED TWO BRITISH NIGHT SHIFT EMPLOYES FROM THE KORRAMSHAHR OFFICE. APPARENTLY THIS MOVE GREW OUT OF THE IRANIAN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE COMPANY'S VAST HOLDINGS HAD BEEN TAKEN OVER.

BUT A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID THIS MORNING A MISUNDERSTANDING HAD LED TO THE INCIDENT. DAY SHIFT WORKERS ENTERED THE OFFICES TODAY WITHOUT ANY TROUBLE. A REPETITION OF LAST NIGHT'S INCIDENT MIGHT HAVE CAUSED A SERIOUS CLASH BETWEEN THE IRANIAN PROVISIONAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS, NOW ESTABLISHED IN AN OFFICE AT KORRAMSHAHR, AND THE BRITISH OFFICIALS.

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, THROUGH ITS REPRESENTATIVES HERE, ANNOUNCED THAT AS OF ABOUT NOON YESTERDAY IRAN HAD TAKEN OVER THE $500,000,000 PROPERTIES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY. THE IRANIAN FLAG WAS RUN UP YESTERDAY, FOR THE FIRST TIME, ON THE COMPANY BUILDING.

A.E.C.DRAKE, GENERAL MANAGER OF ANGLO-IRANIAN, DECLARED THAT THE COMPANY DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE AUTHORITY OF THE IRANIANS NAMED TO RUN THE COMPANY.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ON THE TAKEOVER APPEARED IN TODAY'S ISSUE OF THE PERSIAN DAILY NEWS, PRINTED BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY FOR ITS IRANIAN EMPLOYES. DRAKE'S REPLY APPEARED IN THE SAME ISSUE.

JS121PED

A85
WITH TEHRAN
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIERS WARRIOR AND TRIUMPH ARRIVED AT FAMAGUSTA HARBOR TODAY. DISEMBARKATION OF 2,981 BRITISH PARACHUTE TROOPS BEGAN AT ONCE.
THE TROOPS, WITH FULL EQUIPMENT, WILL BE MOVED TO CAMPS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE ISLAND, AND SOME WILL BE STATIONED AT THE AIRPORT HERE. THE TROOPS ARE HERE TO BOLSTER BRITAIN'S MEDITERRANEAN GARRISONS IN CASE OF TROUBLE IN THE RESTLESS MIDDLE EAST. THE TROOPS WERE ALERTED AT A TIME WHEN THE OIL CRISIS IN IRAN WAS AT ITS HEIGHT.
KM837AED

B36
(Q)
17 (150)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JUNE 12-(AP)-PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, ZAFRULLAH KHAN, ACCUSED INDIA TODAY OF "PERSISTING IN REPUDIATING ITS PLEDGED WORDS IN RESPECT TO THE KASHMIR DISPUTE." HE WARNED THAT PAKISTAN MIGHT BE "COMPELLED TO HAVE RECOURSE TO OTHER METHODS" OF SETTLING HER QUARREL WITH INDIA.
ZAFRULLAH SAID PAKISTAN HAD MADE EVERY POSSIBLE CONCESSION, BUT THAT INDIA CONTINUED "REPUDIATING EVERY KNOWN FAIR METHOD OF SETTLEMENT."
HIS STATEMENT TO NEWS CORRESPONDENTS WAS IN REPLY TO STATEMENTS BY INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU IN SRINAGAR LAST WEEK. NEHRU ASSERTED KASHMIR IS PART OF INDIA AND THAT NO ONE HAS ANY RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN KASHMIR'S AFFAIRS.
THE U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL'S LATEST STEP TO HELP DETERMINE WHETHER THE PRINCELY STATE OF KASHMIR SHALL JOIN INDIA OR PAKISTAN WAS TO APPOINT FRANK GRAHAM AS ITS REPRESENTATIVE TO MEDIATE STEPS LEADING TO A PLEBISCITE IN THE STATE. INDIA, HOWEVER, HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL NOT COOPERATE WITH GRAHAM NOR RECOGNIZE HIS MISSION.
RQ747PED

B37
(Q)
17
(220)
JUN 13 1951
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 12-(AP)-LT.GEN.WILLIAM RILEY, UNITED NATIONS CHIEF OF STAFF, RULED TODAY THAT HE CANNOT CAST HIS VOTE AGAINST EGYPTIAN INTERFERENCE WITH SHIPS PASSING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL BOUND FOR ISRAEL.
THE ISSUE IS BEYOND THE COMPETENCE OF THE MIXED ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION, HE SAID, ALTHOUGH "THIS ACTION OF THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES IS ENTIRELY CONTRARY TO THE SPIRIT OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND DOES, IN FACT, JEOPARDIZE ITS EFFECTIVE FUNCTIONING."
HE MADE HIS STATEMENT AT A MEETING OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN SPECIAL COMMISSION ON THE GAZA ROAD AT WHICH HE PRESIDED.
RILEY APPEALED TO THE EGYPTIAN REPRESENTATIVE TO URGE HIS GOVERNMENT TO HALT INTERFERENCE WITH SUEZ CANAL SHIPPING. HE SUGGESTED THAT IF SUCH EFFORT FAILED, THE MATTER WOULD HAVE TO BE REFERRED TO A HIGHER AUTHORITY, SUCH AS THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
ELEVEN WESTERN POWERS HAVE PROTESTED AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN INTERFERENCE WITH CANAL SHIPPING, AMONG THEM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, SWEDEN AND NORWAY.
THE EGYPTIAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COMMISSION CONTENDED THAT A STATE OF WAR STILL EXISTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AND THAT, THEREFORE, EGYPT IS ENTITLED TO TAKE ANY ACTION ALLOWED DURING WARTIME.
THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE INDICATED THAT THE MATTER MAY BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL EITHER BY ISRAEL OR BY ONE OF THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS WHICH HAS PROTESTED TO EGYPT.
RQ751PED

A118
(180)
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE SOVIETS WHO ARE DEEPLY SYMPATHETIC WITH IRAN'S DESIRE TO NATIONALIZE HER OIL, APPEARED TODAY TO BE GETTING A LITTLE SKEPTICAL OVER THE WAY THINGS ARE GOING.
FIRSTLY, AND THIS COMES FROM A NUMBER OF WELL INFORMED DIPLOMATS HERE, THE RUSSIANS APPEAR TO BE KEEPING OUT OF THE IRANIAN OIL QUESTION.
WHEN QUESTIONED ON THIS SUBJECT, IRANIAN DIPLOMATS HERE SAY THAT SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE CURRENT OIL DEVELOPMENTS THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN "PERFECTLY PROPER."
IN OTHER WORDS, ACCORDING TO THE IRANIANS, THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT INJECTED THEMSELVES INTO THE ISSUE HERE.
SECONDLY, THE SOVIETS MAKE NO BONES ABOUT IT. THEY WOULD VERY MUCH LIKE TO SEE IRAN NATIONALIZE HER OIL. SHE HAS SAID THIS FOR A LONG TIME AND HAS LET IT BE KNOWN SHE IS SYMPATHETIC TO THE ENTIRE IDEA.
THIRDLY, THE RUSSIANS ARE WELL AWARE THAT IRAN IS PRESENTLY UNDER PLENTY OF PRESSURE FROM A WEST THAT DESPERATELY WANTS TO SEE TO IT THAT IRAN'S OIL CONTINUES TO FLOW WESTWARD.
THIS IS WHAT APPEARS TO BE CAUSING SKEPTICISM HERE--THAT PRESSURE MAY BECOME SO GREAT THAT IRAN WILL FALTER IN HER PLANS FOR NATIONALIZATION AND FINALLY AGREE TO SOMETHING THAT ACTUALLY WILL NOT BE NATIONALIZATION.
HA1055PED

JUN 13 1951

B62 (Q)
(140)
COLOMBO, CEYLON, JUNE 12-(AP)-~~VU3A GUN EON~~ Rubber-producing Ceylon's Prime ~~MA~~ MINISTER SAID IN EFFECT TODAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT OBSERVE THE UNITED NATIONS EMBARGO ON SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
HIS GOVERNMENT'S PRESENT POLICY IS ONE OF FREE AND UNFETTERED TRADE, PRIME MINISTER D.S.SENANAYAKE TOLD A DELEGATION FROM A PRODUCERS ASSOCIATION.
THE DELEGATION URGED MAINTENANCE OF A FREE FLOW OF RUBBER TO CONSUMER COUNTRIES AND REMOVAL OF THE RECENTLY-IMPOSED ADDITIONAL DUTY OF 35 CEYLON CENTS (ABOUT SEVEN CENTS U.S.) PER POUND.
SENANAYAKE SAID REMOVAL OF THE DUTY WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION.
THE DELEGATION'S CALL ON THE RIME MINISTER

THE DELEGATION'S CALL ON THE PRIME MINISTER FOLLOWED RECENT ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT COMMUNIST CHINA HAD OFFERED TO PAY, IN SWISS FRANCS, PRICES FOR CEYLON RUBBER ABOVE THOSE LONDON BUYERS WERE PREPARED TO PAY.
RUBBER DEALERS HAVE BEEN CONTACTING PAKISTAN SHIPPERS TO GET TRANSPORT FOR CHINA-BOUND RUBBER. OTHER LINES OPERATING HERE HAVE REFUSED TO HANDLE SUCH CARGO.
JJ834AED

B46KX (Q)
TOKYO, JUNE 12-(AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF JAPAN AND WEST GERMANY MET TODAY FOR THE SECOND TIME TO DISCUSS TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. AN OCCUPATION EXPERT TOLD THEM HE WAS CONFIDENT EXPANSION OF THEIR TRADE IS POSSIBLE.
DELEGATES SEEK AN AGREEMENT TO REPLACE THE 1949 TRADE PACT NOW IN EFFECT BETWEEN OCCUPIED JAPAN AND THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH ZONES OF GERMANY.
RUSSELL W. HALE, CHIEF OF THE OCCUPATION'S FOREIGN TRADE AND COMMERCE DIVISION, SAID "ON THE BASIS OF CURRENT REPORTS AND PAST EXPERIENCE, WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT A CONSIDERABLE EXPANSION OF TRADE IS POSSIBLE."
VR520ACS NM ASKT

30.24- 23939

A84
(180)
CANBERRA, AUSTRIALIA, JUNE 12-(AP)-AUSTRALIA CELEBRATED TODAY THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF HER FEDERAL GOVERNMENT -- AND HEARD INTIMATIONS THAT PEACETIME RATIONING MAY BE IN STORE FOR HER.
THE WARNING CAME FROM GOVERNOR GENERAL WILLIAM MCKELL, WHO OPENED THE JUBILEE 20TH COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT AMID THE GREATEST DISPLAY OF PAGEANTRY IN THE FEDERAL CAPITAL'S HISTORY.
ARRIVING WITH AN ARMORED CAR ESCORT, MCKELL INSPECTED NEARLY 4,000 MEMBERS OF THE AUSTRALIAN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. ON HAND ALSO WERE MORE THAN 1,000 OFFICIALS AND GUESTS, INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, OTHER BRITISH DOMINIONS, UMS. CONGRESSMEN AND WORLD PRESS LEADERS.
IN A SPEECH WRITTEN BY PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES' COALITION LIBERAL-COUNTRY PARTY GOVERNMENT, THE GOVERNOR GENERAL WARNED THAT SHORTAGES OF MANPOWER AND MATERIALS MAY ARISE DUE TO DEFENSE PREPARATIONS. IF NECESSARY, HE ASSERTED, THE GOVERNMENT WOULD ASK CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS TO INSURE ADEQUATE DEFENSE PREPARATIONS AND ECONOMIC STABILITY.
MCKELL SAID THE GOVERNMENT ALSO WOULD WEEK WIDER CONSTITUTIONAL POWERS IF NECESSARY TO COMBAT AUSTRALIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY. PREVIOUS LEGISLATION OUTLAWING THE PARTY WAS RULED OUT BY THE COURTS.
"MY GOVERNMENT BELIEVES," HE DECLARED, "IT HAS AN EXPRESS MANDATE TO CONDUCT A RELENTLESS CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE MENACE OF COMMUNISM IN AUSTRALIA AND WILL SEEK TO CARRY OUT THAT MANDATE BY ALL MEANS WHICH MAY BECOME AVAILABLE."
THE SPEECH ALSO INCLUDED REFERENCES TO AUSTRALIA'S WISH TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS ACTIVELY FOR A PACIFIC PACT, AND TO THE COMMONWEALTH'S DESIRE FOR AN EARLY CONCLUSION OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
KM836AED

JUN 13 1951

A41
OTTAWA, JUNE 12-(AP)-EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER LESTER PEARSON WILL LEAVE BY PLANE TOMORROW FOR A ONE-DAY TRIP TO WASHINGTON TO CONFER WITH CANADIAN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS.
NATURE OF THE DISCUSSIONS WAS NOT KNOWN, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD PEARSON WILL CONFER WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND HUME WRONG, CANADA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.
LS640PED

A125WX
(100) BRADLEY
WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY REPORTED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ON HIS TALKS WITH AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY LEADERS IN EUROPE.
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM HIS 10-DAY VISIT,

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM HIS 10-DAY VISIT, SPENT 35 MINUTES WITH THE PRESIDENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE.
BRADLEY WAS THE FIRST OF FOUR PENTAGON CHIEFS TO COME BACK FROM INSPECTION TRIPS TO EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST. THEIR STUDIES ARE EXPECTED TO PROVIDE AN UP-TO DATE PICTURE OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY POSITION ABROAD.
THE OTHERS WERE SECRETARY OF DEFENSEV

POSITION ABROAD.
THE OTHERS WERE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND AIR FORCE SECRETARY FINLETTER. WHO WENT TO THE FAR EAST. AND GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO HAS BEEN CHECKING UP ON AIR POWER IN WESTERN EUROPE.
JK1110AED

A108
(300)
NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE'S FORTHCOMING ISSUE LISTS NAMES OF WHAT IT CALLS A "SECOND STRING POLITBURO" SLATED TO REPLACE THE 11 CONVICTED UNITED STATES COMMUNIST LEADERS--BUT SAYS THE "BEHIN THE-SCENES" LEADERSHIP WILL REMAIN THE SAME.
IT SAYS "THE REAL LEADERS WILL CONTINUE TO BE" ALEXANDER BITTELMAN AND WILLIAM WEINER. NEITHER WAS AMONG THE 11 CONVICTED.
WEINER IS DESCRIBED IN THE MAGAZINE AS THE PARTY'S FINANCIAL OPERATOR. BITTELMAN IS AN AUTHOR OF COMMUNIST LITERATURE AND IS WIDELY REGARDED AS THE LEADING INTERPRETER OF COMMUNIST DOCTRINE IN AMERICA.
BITTELMAN, WHO WAS ORDERED DEPORTED LAST YEAR, TESTIFIED DURING HIS DEPORTATION TRIAL THAT HE NEVER ADVOCATED VIOLENCE TO ACHIEVE COMMUNIST AIMS.
THE MAGAZINE, DUE ON THE NEWSSTANDS THURSDAY, SAYS THE PARTY'S NEW OFFICE HOLDERS, AS CONTRASTED WITH THE "BEHIND-THE-SCENES" LEADERSHIP, WILL INCLUDE:
NATIONAL CHAIRMAN--WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, PRESENTLY CALIFORNIA CHAIRMAN. THE ARTICLE SAYS SCHNEIDERMAN, IN HIS EARLY 50'S, IS A GRADUATE OF THE LENIN INSTITUTE IN MOSCOW.
NATIONAL SECRETARY--WILLIAM WEINSTONE, IN HIS MIDDLE 50'S, ALSO A LENIN INSTITUTE GRADUATE, WHOSE MAJOR PARTY WORK "HAS BEEN TO ORGANIZE IN THE STEEL, AUTO AND RUBBER UNIONS."
EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER--EITHER ALLEN MAX, CURRENTLY MANAGING EDITOR, OR SIMON GERSON, NEW YORK STATE LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR.
NEGRO COMMISSION--CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT AND PETTIS PERRY, BOTH OF ILLINOIS.
CLAUDIA JONES, NOW FACING DEPORTATION, AND OTHERS NOT YET CHOSEN WILL BE LISTED IN THE "NEW POLITBURO," THE MAGAZINE SAID.
THE CONVICTION OF THE PRESENT COMMUNIST LEADERS ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRING FOR THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WAS UPHELD BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT ON JUNE 4.
HA1017PED

JUN 13 1951

A119
(130)
NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS YESTERDAY GRANTED A TEMPORARY STAY UNTIL JUNE 20 FOR SIX DEFENSE LAWYERS SENTENCED TO JAIL FOR CONTEMPT DURING THE TRIAL OF THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS.
THE TENTATIVE DATE WAS SET WITH GOVERNMENT CONSENT. THE LAWYERS SOUGHT THE STAY TO PERMIT THEM TO FILE PETITIONS WITH THE U.S. SUPREME COURT. THE PETITIONS ASK A WRIT TO REVIEW THEIR CONTEMPT CONVICTIONS AND REHEAR THE APPEAL OF THE 11 CONVICTED COMMUNISTS.
THE SUPREME COURT JUNE 4 REFUSED TO REVIEW THE CONTEMPT CONVICTIONS AND DENIED THE APPEALS OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS.
THE SIX LAWYERS CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT ARE HARRY SACHER, RICHARD F. GLADSTEN, EUGENE DENNIS, SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS EACH; GEORGE W. CROCKETT AND ABRAHAM ISSERMAN, FOUR MONTHS EACH, AND LOUIS F. MC CABE, 30 DAYS. DENNIS ACTED AS HIS OWN COUNSEL DURING THE TRIAL.
MT1053AED

A51
(190)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 12-(AP)-BRITAIN INFORMED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT BRITISH TROOPS NOW COMMITTED TO REGIONAL DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE USE BY THE U.N. IF AGGRESSION SHOULD OCCUR IN ANY OF THE AREAS INVOLVED.

IN A LETTER TO TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE U.N., BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY TROOPS ASSIGNED FOR THE DEFENS OF BRITAIN'S OVERSEAS POSSESSIONS AND THOSE UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

JEBB'S LETTER WAS IN RESPONSE TO AN INQUIRY AS TO HOW MANY AND WHAT TYPE TROOPS BRITAIN WOULD BE WILLING TO EARMARK FOR U.N. USE IN FUTURE EMERGENCIES.

THE SURVEY IS BEING MADE UNDER THE "UNITING FOR PEACE" RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST FALL.

THE BRITISH DELEGATE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT FELT IT WAS MAKING A CONSIDERABLE CONTRIBUTION BY EARMARKING BRITISH FORCES FOR USE IN AREAS WHERE BRITAIN HAD SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT BRITAIN DID NOT CONFINE HER SUPPORT TO THESE AREAS.

HE SAID, FOR EXAMPLE, BRITAIN NOW HAS CONSIDERABLE FORCES IN KOREA AND GERMANY. HE LISTED THE UNITS IN KOREA AS: ONE AIRCRAFT CARRIER, TWO CRUISERS, EIGHT DESTROYERS, ONE HOSPITAL SHIP, ONE SURVEY SHIP, SEVEN SUPPLY SHIPS AND TWO BRIGADES OF TROOPS. ALL THESE ARE UNDER U.N. COMMAND. IN GERMANY, JEBB SAID, BRITAIN NOW HAS THREE AND A THIR DIVISIONS, SOON TO BE INCREASED TO FOUR AND A THIRD.

LS718PED

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A171WX
(110)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REVIVED THE CHARGE THAT AMERICAN "SECRET AGENTS" ARE SABOTAGING FARMERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

LAST SUMMER BOTH RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST-RUN CZECHOSLOVAKIA PROTESTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT AMERICAN FLYERS DROPPED POTATO BUGS ON CZECH FIELDS AND IN SOVIET OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.

NOW THE STORY IS THAT UNITED STATES "AGENTS" SPRAY A MIXTURE OF ARSENIC AND LIME OVER EAST GERMAN PASTURES. A SOVIET ZONE RADIO BROADCAST REPORTED TODAY BY GOVERNMENT MONITORS SAID THAT AS A RESULT A FARMER IN NIEDER FRAUENDORF NAMED RUFANI LOST HIS COWS.

THE COMMENTATOR SAID THERE HAVE BEEN TWO SIMILAR INCIDENTS, IN THE ROCHLITZ AND ANNABERG DISTRICTS.

THUS FAR, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO DIPLOMATIC PROTEST.

VH140PED

B53 (SEG)
NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-TWO U.S. NAVY DESTROYERS WERE TURNED OVER TO ITALY YESTERDAY AS PART OF THE MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM UNDER THI NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

THE WOODWORTH AND THE NICHOLSON CHANGED HANDS AT A CEREMONY AT A HUDSON RIVER PIER.

THE NICHOLSON, BUILT IN BOSTON AND COMMISSIONED JUNE 3, 1941, WILI BE RENAMED THE AVIERE.

THE WOODWORTH, BUILT IN SAN FRANCISCO AND COMMISSIONED APRIL 30, 1942, WILL BE RENAMED THE ARTIGLIERE.

BOTH SHIPS WERE ACTIVE DURING WORLD WAR II.

RB754AED

A38WX
(350) PMS BUDGET

MOSCOW RADIO

BY JACK ADAMS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-RADIO MOSCOW IS CURRENTLY THROWING A MUCH STRONGER PROPAGANDA VOICE INTO THE MIDWESTERN UNITED STATES.

OFFICIALS SPECULATED TODAY THAT THE POWER OF ITS OVERSEAS TRANS-MITTERS HAVE BEEN STEPPED UP IN A FURTHER EFFORT BY RUSSIA TO GET ITS "MESSAGE" TO AMERICANS. THE NUMBER OF ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCASTS BEAMED TO THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY DOUBLED DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS.

SO STRONG WAS THE SOVIET SIGNAL AT TIMES LAST WEEK THAT SOME SHORT-WAVE LISTENERS IN DES MOINES, IOWA GOT THE IMPRESSION A U.S. STATION W RE-BROADCASTING THE RADIO MOSCOW PROGRAMS.

OFFICIALS OF THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC), WHICH INVESTIGATED THIS POSSIBILITY, TOLD A REPORTER IT JUST WASN'T SO -- THAT NO KNOWN AMERICAN STATION IS REBROADCASTING FOR MOSCOW.

FCC'S MONITORS, WHO "POLICE" THE ETHER AROUND THE CLOCK, REPORTED HOWEVER THAT THE RUSSIAN SHORT-WAVE RADIO LAST WEEK PUT THROUGH "AN EXCEPTIONALLY STRONG SIGNAL THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE WEST," WITH PEAK RECEPTION RECORDED AT GRAND ISLAND, NEBR.

COMMISSION EXPERTS SAID THE ANSWER MAY LIE IN INCREASED POWER, OR MAY BE ACCOUNTED FOR BY MOSCOW'S RECENT SHIFT TO "SUMMER FREQUENCIES," SOMETHING IT DOES AT THE START OF EACH JUNE.

AT LEAST TWO PERSONS IN THE DES MOINES AREA REPORTED THEY THOUGHT THEY HEARD AN AMERICAN STATION IDENTIFICATION AT THE SIGN-OFF OF RUSSIAN PROPGRAMS. HOWEVER, THE FCC MONITORS SAID BOTH THESE PERSONS WERE USING STANDARD HOME SETS WITH SHORT-WAVE ATTACHMENTS, WHICH MAY NOT BE HIGHLY SELECTIVE AND THAT WHAT THEY PROBABLY HEARD WERE IDENTIFYING CALLS BY AMERICAN SHORT-WAVE STATIONS WABC AT BRENTWOOD, N.Y. OR KWID AT SAN FRANCISCO.

BOTH THESE U. S. STATIONS, WHICH HANDLE "VOICE OF AMERICA" BROADCASTS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ARE NOW SANDWICHED INTO THE MIDDLE OF THE SUMMER FREQUENCIES BEING USED BY RADIO MOSCOW AND ITS POWERFUL RELAY STATION AT PETROPAVLOVAK, SIBERIA.

MOSCOW BEAMS ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCASTS AT THE U.S. SEVEN DAYS A WEEK, IN THE LATE AFTERNOON AND EARLY EVENING HOURS, U. S. TIME. THE PROGRAMS ARE SIMULTANEOUSLY SPREAD OVER 15 DIFFERENT INTERNATIONAL FREQUENCIES AND HAVE THE BENEFIT OF BOOSTER RELAYS IN SIBERIA, BUDAPEST, WARSAW AND PRAGUE.

IN ADDITION, U. S. OFFICIALS SAY, RUSSIA OPERATES SCORES OF OTHER TRANSMITTERS FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF "JAMMING" THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" AND KEEPING THAT PROGRAM OUT OF THE U.S.S.R.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS THIS COUNTRY CARRIES ON NO COUNTER-JAMMING OF THE RUSSIAN BROADCASTS.

CZ458AED

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A43WX (TOP CONTROLS)
(450)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
BY WILLARD H. MOBLEY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-OFFICIALS KEPT THEIR FINGERS CROSSED AND TALKED TOUGH TODAY AS THE BEEF SCARCITY, SET OFF BY THE LIVE ANIMAL PRICE ROLLBACK, SHOWED SOME SIGNS OF EASING.

AT THE SAME TIME A SENATE COMMITTEE ARRANGED HEARINGS STARTING TOMORROW NIGHT TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE SHORTAGE IS "NOTHING MORE THAN A STRIKE ON THE PART OF THE MEAT INDUSTRY."

AND REP. CELLER (D-NY) CONTRIBUTED A SUGGESTION THAT CONSUMERS PUT ON A "STRIKE" OF THEIR OWN "IF THE CATTLE AND PACKING INTERESTS DO NOT

STOP THEIR PRESSURE THREATS TO AVOID PRICE CONTROL."

THE TOUGHEST OF THE TALK CAME FROM ECONOMIC MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON WHO STATED FLATLY THAT "THE ROLLBACKS ARE FIRM" ON BEEF, AND FROM PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V. DISALLE WHO WARNED SLAUGHTERERS TO STAY WITHIN SEILINGS LEST THEY FIND THEMSELVES IN VIOLATION AT THE END OF JUNE. HE TALKED ABOUT PROSECUTIONS.

TO TOP OFF THE WORDS FROM THE MOBILIZATION HIGH COMMAND, SENATOR MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ) REPORTED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS "GOING TO LAY IT ON THE LINE" IN HIS THURSDAY NIGHT RADIO-TELEVISION TALK TO THE NATION ABOUT THE NEED FOR CONTROL POWERS IN GENERAL.

IT ALL ADDED UP TO A SIGN OF A STIFFENING STAND FOR EMERGENCY POWERS

THE BEEF DEVELOPMENTS HERE CAME AS REPORTS FROM THE 12 MAJOR CATTLE MARKETING CENTERS SHOWED A SHARP INCREASE IN RECEIPTS --36,800 ANIMALS COMPARED WITH 26,512 A WEEK AGO AND 37,599 A YEAR AGO.

DISALLE TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS "VERY HAPPY" OVER THE FIGURES BUT ADDED THAT HE DOES NOT FEEL THAT THEY DEFINITELY SHOW "A BREAK IN THE SITUATION." HE SAID IMPROVEMENT WILL NOT COME OVERNIGHT.

HE HAS INSISTED ALL ALONG, HOWEVER, THAT THE SLOWDOWN OF SHIPMENTS TO MARKET, WHICH BEGAN WITH THE FIRST 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK IN CATTLE PRICES A WEEK AGO, WAS ONLY A TEMPORARY ADJUSTMENT.

THE BEEF SHORTAGE HEARINGS WERE ANNOUNCED BY CHAIRMAN MAYBANK (D-SC) OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE. HE SAID THEY WILL BE HELD BY THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION WHICH HE ALSO HEADS.

LIVESTOCK PRODUCERS, MEAT PACKERS AND OTHER INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES WILL TESTIFY, MAYBANK SAID.

THE SESSIONS WILL BE HELD AT NIGHT BECAUSE THE SENATE AND HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEES, INTERESTED IN THE SUBJECT, ALREADY ARE BUSY WITH DAY SESSIONS ON THE BILL TO EXTEND AND BROADEN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WHICH CARRIES AUTHORITY FOR A LARGE PART OF THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM. TOMORROW NIGHT'S SESSION OPENS AT 6:30 P.M. EST. THE SAME SCHEDULE WILL BE FOLLOWED THURSDAY NIGHT.

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"AT THE VERY TIME WE ARE CONSIDERING THIS (DEFENSE PRODUCTION) LEGISLATION, IT APPEARS THAT THE HOUSEWIVES OF THIS COUNTRY ARE FINDING EMPTY SHELVES IN THE BUTCHER SHOPS," MAYBANK SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"I DO NOT SEE HOW WE CAN INTELLIGENTLY CONSIDER AN EXTENSION OF AUTHORITY FOR PRICE CONTROLS WITHOUT MORE COMPLETE REASONS FOR THIS MEAT FAMINE THAN ANY OF THOSE YET SUGGESTED. X X X

"IF THIS SHORTAGE IS NOTHING MORE THAN A STRIKE ON THE PART OF THE MEAT INDUSTRY, THEN IT SHOULD BE MADE CLEAR IN NO UNCERTAIN TERMS TO THE CONCUMERS. IF A SHORTAGE IS BEING CREATED BECAUSE OF A SULKING REACTION BY PEOPLE WHO WON'T DELIVER MEAT BECAUSE THEY CAN'T HAVE THEIR WAY, THEN THE PEOPLE OF THE NATION SHOULD BE ADVISED ACCORDINGLY."

CELLER'S COMMENT ALSO CAME IN A STATEMENT, WHICH SUGGESTED USE OF SUBSTITUTES FOR MEAT IN GROCERY ORDERS AND RESTAURANT MEALS.

"IF THE CATTLEMEN CAN STRIKE, SO CAN THE CONSUMER," THE NEW YORK CONGRESSMAN SAID. "THIS IS THE ONLY KIND OF ACTION THE CATTLE INTERESTS WILL UNDERSTAND."

DISALLE'S STATEMENT ON SLAUGHTERERS' PRICES WAS ISSUED FORMALLY, APART FROM HIS COMMENTS ON THE HEAVIER LIVESTOCK FLOW.

HE CAUTIONED THAT IN ADDITION TO PROSECUTION, VIOLATORS FACE THE POSSIBILITY OF HAVING THEIR SLAUGHTER QUOTAS REDUCED.

"I WANT TO GO ON RECORD RIGHT NOW WHILE THIS PROGRAM IS JUST GETTING STARTED THAT VIOLATIONS OF CATTLE PRICE CEILINGS WILL NOT BE CONDONED ANY MORE THAN THE VIOLATION OF ANY OTHER PRICE REGULATION," DISALLE SAID.

HE SAID REPORTS RECEIVED BY OPS INDICATE SOME SLAUGHTERERS ARE PAYING $1 TO $1.50 A HUNDRED POUNDS ABOVE CEILINGS.

THE PRICES DO NOT APPLY RIGIDLY TO EVERY PURCHASE OF CATTLE, BUT A SLAUGHTERER IS REQUIRED TO BE WITHIN THE LIMITS ON HIS AVERAGE PURCHASES OVER AN ACCOUNTING PERIOD--USUALLY A MONTH OR FIVE WEEKS.

FOR INSTANCE THE CEILING FOR PRIME CATTLE IS $37.50 A HUNDRED.

IF THE PACKER PAYS MORE FOR SOME OF HIS PRIME ANIMALS HE HAS TO PAY LESS FOR OTHERS TO COME OUT EVEN, AND DISALLE SAID THOSE WHO DEPEND ON DOING THAT ARE "GAMBLING." HE SAID REPORTS TO OPS INDICATE SOME OF THEM "MAY FIND IT ROUGH GOING WHEN THEY TRY TO EVEN OUT" LATER IN THE MONTH.

WILSON TOOK HIS UNYIELDING POSITION IN THE MEAT PRICE CONTROVERSY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. MCFARLAND, DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN THE SENATE, TOLD REPORTERS ABOUT THE PRESIDENT'S PLANS AFTER THE WEEKLY WHITE HOUSE SESSION OF CAPITOL LEADERS.

MCFARLAND SAID THE DISCUSSION CENTERED ON SPEEDY ACTION TO EXTEND AND STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WHICH IS THE BASIS OF MUCH OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM, AND TO RAISE TAXES.

HE SAID MR.TRUMAN DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS OF THE ADDRESS, SET FOR 9:30P.M.EST THURSDAY, BUT DID TELL THE LEGISLATIVE LEADERS HE WILL GIVE THE PEOPLE A FULL EXPLANATION OF THE SITUATION. MR.TRUMAN HAS ALREADY BEGUN WORK ON THE SPEECH. HE HAS CANCELLED HIS THURSDAY AFTERNOON NEWS CONFERENCE TO DEVOTE HIS TIME TO IT.

BOTH MCFARLAND AND HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (TEX), ANOTHER OF THE WHITE HOUSE CONFEREES, SAID THERE IS HOPE OF GETTING ECONOMIC CONTROL BILLS OUT OF COMMITTEES IN BOTH HOUSES THIS WEEK. RAYBURN ALSO SAID THERE IS HOPE THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE WILL REPORT A TAX MEASURE THIS WEEK OR NEXT.

THERE WILL BE A TEST TOMORROW OF THE MCFARLAND-RAYBURN PREDICTIONS ABOUT CONTROL LEGISLATION. THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE WILL VOTE THEN ON A PROPOSAL BY SENATOR ROBERTSON (D-VA) FOR A SIMPLE ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT DEFENSE PRODUCTION LAW.

THE VIRGINIAN TOLD A REPORTER "IT WILL BE A LEGISLATIVE IMPOSSIBILITY TO COMPLETE ACTION ON THE NEW BILL "BY JJNE 30 WHEN THE ACT EXPIRES. THE LAW CARRIES AUTHORITY FOR WAGE AND PRICE CONTROL AMONG OTHER THINGS AND THE ADMINISTRATION WANTS BROADER POWERS. ROBERTSON SAID THE EXTENSION WOULD LET CONGRESS TAKE ITS TIME DECIDING ON THE EXPANSION.

THE BANKING COMMITTEES IN BOTH HOUSES ARE WORKING ON THE MEASURE.

THE SENATORS ARRANGED TO TAKE UP RENT CONTROL THURSDAY, AND THE HOUSE GROUP AGREED TENTATIVELY TODAY ON THE SECTION DEALING WITH PRIORITIES AND ALLOCATIONS OF MATERIALS FOR DEFENSE WORK.

A198WX

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WILSON AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE SAID THERE IS NO PLAN TO BACK AWAY FROM THE PRESENT 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON LIVE CATTLE PRICES OR THE ADDITIONAL REDUCTIONS OF 4 1/2 PER CENT EACH PLANNED FOR AUGUST AND OCTOBER.

HE REPLIED, "NO," WHEN REPORTERS ASKED IF THERE ARE ANY PLANS FOR RATIONING IF MEAT STOPS COMING TO MARKET.

HE CONCEDED THAT "WE WILL BE IN A TERRIBLE MESS" IF CATTLEMEN HOLD BACK THEIR ANIMALS, AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE THEY WILL NOT DO IT.

"WE HAVE A TREMENDOUS CATTLE POPULATION, AND THE CEILING PRICES ARE GOOD ACCORDING TO MOST ECONOMISTS," THE MOBILIZATION CHIEF SAID.

"I HOPE WE'LL BE ABLE TO SUPPLY 150,000,000 AMERICANS WITH BEEF WITHOUT RESORT TO RATIONING."

WILSON SAID HE FINDS IT HARD TO "PIECE TOGETHER" THE REACTIONS IN THE CATTLE INDUSTRY TO THE PRICING MOVES DESIGNED TO BRING ABOUT A 10 CENTS PER POUND CUT IN BUTCHER SHOP PRICES BY FALL.

HE SAID SOME SEGMENTS OF THE BUSINESS ACCEPT THE STEPS AS REASONABLE AND OTHERS PROTEST BITTERLY THAT THEY ARE "VERY WRONG."

ALONG WITH WILSON'S COMMENTS CAME A REPORT THAT MICHAEL V.DISALLE, HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, IS PREPARING A NEW STATEMENT ON THE BEEF SITUATION WHICH ALREADY HAS HAD HIM IN HOT WATER BEFORE COMMITTEES IN BOTH BRANCHES OF CONGRESS.

IN THAT CONNECTION OPS ISSUED AN ORDER TODAY WHICH MAY LET THE PRICE OF HOT DOGS GO UP A CENT OR TWO A POUND. THE NEW RULE LETS THE PRICE OF SAUSAGE, IF MADE WHOLLY OR IN PART OF BEEF, GO UP ENOUGH TO COMPENSATE FOR THE RISE IN BEEF COST. PORK PRICES ARE UNCONTROLLED.

FR316PED

32CX

O WITH WASHINGTON BEEF BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MEAT (440)

CHICAGO,JUNE 12-(AP)-CATTLE SALES SPURTED IN THE NATION'S MAJOR LIVESTOCK MARKETS TODAY RAISING SOME HOPE A BUDDING WIDESPREAD BEEF SHORTAGE WILL BE HALTED.

CATTLE RAISERS AND FEEDERS SHIPPED 36,800 ANIMALS TO THE NATION'S 12 PRINCIPAL MARKETS. THIS WAS MORE THAN 40 PER CENT ABOVE LAST TUESDAY'S RECEIPTS OF 26,512 AND COMPARED WITH 37,599 SHIPPED A YEAR AGO.

THIS MARKED THE FIRST GAIN IN CATTLE SHIPMENTS OVER THE PRECEDING WEEK SINCE THE GOVERNMENT'S 10 PER CENT BEEF CATTLE PRICE ROLLBACK WAS APPLIED GENERALLY THROUGHOUT THE INDUSTRY JUNE 4.

THE INCREASED RECEIPTS FOR ONE DAY WILL DO LITTLE TO RELIEVE A GROWING BEEF SHORTAGE IN MANY SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY. A TREND TOWARD HIGHER RECEIPTS, HOWEVER, COULD RELIEVE THE SHORTAGE BEFORE IT IS FELT SEVERELY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CHICAGO REGIONAL OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAID REPORTS FROM THE OMAHA STOCKYARDS INDICATED THAT A LARGE PART OF TODAY'S CATTLE RECEIPTS IN THAT CITY CAME FROM FARMS RATHER THAN FEEDLOTS.

MICHAEL HOWLET, CHICAGO REGIONAL OPS CHIEF, SAID THE RECEIPTS AT THE PRINCIPAL MARKETS TODAY "INDICATE THAT THE FARMER HAS HIS CATTLE ALL READY FOR MARKET AND S

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MICHAEL HOWLETT, CHICAGO REGIONAL OPS CHIEF, SAID THE RECEIPTS AT THE PRINCIPAL MARKETS TODAY "INDICATE THAT THE FARMER HAS HIS CATTLE ALL READY FOR MARKET AND SEEMS TO HAVE MADE UP HIS MIND TO GIVE THE OPS REGULATIONS A FAIR CHANCE TO WORK."

"WE FEEL CONFIDENT THAT THE FARMER WILL FIND HE CAN MAKE A REASONABL PROFIT UNDER THE BEEF PRICE REGULATIONS BY HELPING TO PROVIDE BEEF FOR THE DINNER TABLE AT A FAIR AND REASONABLE PRICE," HE SAID.

DESPITE THE HEAVIER RECEIPTS, PRICES REMAINED NEAR CEILING LEVELS. THE MAJOR PACKING COMPANIES BOUGHT ONLY A SMALL PERCENTAGE OF THEIR USUAL VOLUME AT CHICAGO.

THE BIG PACKERS CONTEND THEY CAN'T BUY CATTLE AT OVER CEILING PRICES NOW ON THE EXPECTATION THAT UNDER CEILING CATTLE WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR PURCHASE LATER IN THE MONTH. THE GOVERNMENT CEILING IS AN AVERAGE FOR THE HIGHEST PRICES PAID OVER A MONTHLY ACCOUNTING PERIOD.

IN WASHINGTON, MOBILIZATION CHIEF CHARLES E.WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE IS NO PLAN TO ELIMINATE THE PRESENT 10 PER CENT CATTLE [illegible] ENDING

THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPED OVER A LAZY DOG'S BACK 1234567890 Z XZ XZ)

FERENCE THERE IS NO PLAN TO ELIMINATE THE PRESENT 10 PER CENT CATTLE PRICE ROLLBACK OR TWO 4 1/2 PER CENT ADDITIONAL ROLLBACKS SCHEDULED FOR AUG.1 AND OCT.1.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE FIGURES SHOWED, MEANWHILE, THAT INCREASED HOG, CALF, SHEEP AND LAMB SLAUGHTER LAST WEEK TOOK UP THE SLACK CAUSED BY SHARPLY REDUCED CATTLE SLAUGHTERING.

A33CX

MEAT PRODUCTION UNDER FEDERAL INSPECTION FOR THE WEEK TOTALED 262,000,000 (M) POUNDS--ABOUT THE SAME AS THE 261,000,000 (M) POUNDS THE PREVIOUS WEEK. HOWEVER. PRODUCTION WAS 11 PER CENT UNDER THE 293,000,000 (M) POUNDS A YEAR AGO.

CATTLE SLAUGHTER OF 148,000 HEAD FOR THE WEEK WAS 27 PER CENT BELOW THE PRECEDING WEEK AND 38 PER CENT BELOW A YEAR AGO.

SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC) ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THAT THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION, WHICH HE HEADS, WILL INVESTIGATE WHETHER THE BEEF SHORTAGE "IS NOTHING MORE THAN A STRIKE ON THE PART OF THE MEAT INDUSTRY." HE SAID HEARINGS WILL BE HELD TOMORROW AND THURSDAY NIGHTS.

PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL DI SALLE SAID IN WASHINGTON HE IS VERY HAPPY OVER THE INCREASED CATTLE MARKETING TODAY BUT DOES NOT REGARD IT AS "A BREAK IN THE SITUATION." HE SAID IMPROVEMENT WILL NOT COME OVERNIGHT.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE AFL AMALGAMATED MEAT CUTTERS AND BUTCHER WORKMEN'S UNION CHARGED THAT THE MEAT PACKERS ARE "BEING SQUEEZED TERRIFICALLY" BY THE GOVERNMENT'S STABILIZATION PROGRAM AND ARE ENTITLED TO THE RIGHT TO EARN A PROFIT.

THE UNION CLAIMS 200,000 MEMBERS EMPLOYED IN THE MEAT INDUSTRY, SOME OF WHOM HAVE BEEN LAID OFF AS THE RESULT OF REDUCTIONS IN SLAUGHTERING.

EARL W.JIMERSON, PRESIDENT, AND PATRICK E.GORMAN, SECRETARY-TREASURER, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "THE PRESENT PUNY GOVERNMENT EFFORT" IN WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS IS NOT WORKING.

THEY SAID CONTROLS SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO INCLUDE EVERY GROUP AND KIND OF BUSINESS AND EVERY INDIVIDUAL IN THE UNITED STATES.

A SURVEY OF REPRESENTATIVE CITIES FROM COAST TO COAST SHOWED A SPOTTY SITUATION ON BEEF SUPPLIES. MOST PLACES REPORTED BEEF SHORTAGES IN SOME STORES WITH THE REAL PINCH COMING THIS WEEK END.

THE ONLY REPORTS OF BLACK MARKET OPERATIONS CAME FROM OHIO.

A CINCINNATI PACKER SAID SOME FARMERS IN RURAL AREAS ARE SELLING DIRECT TO RETAILERS AND OTHERS WITHOUT BEEF QUOTAS. A LARGE AKRON RETAILER SAID THE BLACK MARKET "IS ALREADY HERE." A TOLEDO PACKER SAID HIS BUYERS IN THE FIELD HAVE BEEN CONTACTED BY SELLERS WHO OFFERED TO SELL 50 POUNDS OF BEEF AT THE PRICE OF 60 POUNDS.

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A CITY BY CITY SPOT SURVEY ON THE BEEF SUPPLY SITUATION SHOWED:

SAN FRANCISCO--MEAT IS IN GOOD SUPPLY THROUGHOUT THE BAY AREA EXCEPT FOR A SHORTAGE OF SOME LOWER GRADE BEEF CUTS.

KANSAS CITY--ONE CHAIN REPORTED NO APPARENT SHORTAGE EXCEPT FOR THE CHEAPER BEEF CUTS BUT ANOTHER SAID ITS BEEF SUPPLIES ARE DOWN 70 PER CENT, WITH A "BEEF FAMINE" IN PROSPECT BY WEEK END.

DETROIT--NORMAL BEEF SUPPLY IN SIGHT FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE WEEK, WITH A SHORTAGE PREDICTED THEREAFTER.

JACKSONVILLE, FLA.--RETAIL BEEF SUPPLY SUFFICIENT UNTIL MIDWEEK IN MOST STORES. CATTLE SHIPMENTS OFF 50 TO 75 PER CENT.

BOSTON--RETAILERS SAY THEIR BEEF SUPPLY IS LITTLE MORE THAN 50 PER CENT OF NORMAL. HOUSEWIVES, HOWEVER, ARE BOYCOTTING HIGH PRICED BEEF, SO SUPPLIES MAY LAST OUT THE WEEK.

CHICAGO--SOME NEIGHBORHOOD SHOPS RAN OUT OF BEEF MONDAY. THE SUPPLY WAS SPOTTY IN VARIOUS STORES, RANGING FROM NONE TO NORMAL. A SPOKESMAN FOR RETAIL MEAT DEALERS SAID INDEPENDENT STORES IN CHICAGO HAD A 40 PER CENT OF NORMAL BEEF SUPPLY.

NEW ORLEANS--THE SHORTAGE IS SPOTTY IN LOUISIANA AND MISSISSIPPI. VEAL IS PLENTIFUL IN THIS BIG VEAL EATING AREA. GERALD E.WARREN, OPA DISTRICT PRICE EXECUTIVE IN NEW ORLEANS SAID NEW ORLEANS AND SOUTH LOUISIANA BUTCHERS HAVE MORE HIGH GRADE BEEF THAN THEY CAN SELL, AND THAT PRICES MUST DROP BEFORE HOUSEWIVES WILL BUY. HOWEVER, A SPOKESMAN FOR LOUISIANA PACKERS SAID THEY HAVE BEEN "CLEANED OUT" OF HIGH GRADE BEEF AND CAN'T GET MORE.

NEW YORK--HYMAN SENICK, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE FRESH MEAT RETAIL DEALERS ASSOCIATION, SAID WHOLESALERS' BEEF SUPPLIES ARE 20-25 BELOW NORMAL. HE SAID THERE WAS NO SHORTAGE AT RETAIL, HOWEVER, BECAUSE OF "BUYERS' RESISTANCE TO HIGH PRICES." HE SAID HIS ASSOCIATION'S 300 MEMBER STORES ARE SELLING 90 PER CENT OF THEIR MEAT ITEMS BELOW

CEILING. CHAINS REPORTED NORMAL SUPPLIES NOW.
DENVER--A SHORTAGE IN BEEF IS IN PROSPECT BY SATURDAY, WITH HAMBURGER ESPECIALLY SCARCE.
HELENA, MONT.--MONTANA, HOME OF MANY LARGE RANCHES, HAS NO BEEF SHORTAGE YET.
CINCINNATI--PACKERS SAY THE BEEF SHORTAGE IS "VERY ACUTE" AND THEIR SUPPLIES ARE ONLY 20 TO 50 PER CENT OF NORMAL.
AKRON,O.--MOST PACKERS SAY NO BEEF BY THIS WEEK END. PACKERS, SHIPPERS, RETAIL OUTLETS AND RESTAURANT SUPPLIERS SAY SUPPLIES RANGE FROM HALF OF NORMAL TO NONE. BECAUSE OF THE BEEF SHORTAGE, MOST PACKERS PREDICT A RISE IN HOG AND POULTRY PRICES.
CLEVELAND--BEEF IS AVAILABLE IN STORES AND SUPPLIES APPARENTLY ARE NORMAL.
TOLEDO--SHORTAGE IS ACUTE, ESPECIALLY WITH THE LARGE PACKERS. PACKERS SAY SUPPLY WILL HIT THE BOTTOM NEXT WEEK.
ATLANTA--RETAILERS, ALREADY SHORT ON BEEF, HAVE BEEN ADVISED THE WORST IS YET TO COME. ATLANTA STOCKYARDS HAD ITS LIGHTEST TUESDAY IN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS. LAST WEEK'S RECEIPTS WERE 50 PER CENT BELOW LAST YEAR AND THIS WEEKS SHIPMENTS SO FAR IS ONLY HALF AS LARGE AS THE PERIOD A WEEK AGO.
PITTSBURGH--PACKERS SAY BEEFN SUPPLY NOW ABOUT NORMAL IN QUANTITY FOR THIS TIME OF YEAR. CONSUMER RESISTANCE TO HIGH PRICES BELIEVED TO HAVE SOME EFFECT. PRESENT SUPPLY EXPECTED TO REMAIN LEVEL FOR A WEEK OR TWO. OPA SAYS INDEPENDENT PACKERS GETTING LARGER THAN USUAL PERCENTAGE OF AVAILABLE BEEF DUE TO WITHDRAWAL OF BIG PACKERS FROM THE MARKET.
K1006PCD

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A17WX
(450) NIGHT LEAD NEWSPRINT
BY WILLIAM O.VARN
WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING LIMITING THE PRICE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS MAY PAY FOR IMPORTED NEWSPRINT.
THE PLAN IS BEING STUDIED TENTATIVELY BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) AS A MEANS OF BLOCKING AN IMMINENT $10 A TON RISE IN THE COST OF CANADIAN NEWSPRINT.
DISALLE MET WITH 24 PUBLISHERS LATE TODAY TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM. AS A RESULT OF THIS MEETING, IT WAS REPORTED, HE DECIDED NOT TO TAKE ANY ACTION ON A PRICE REGULATION UNTIL ANOTHER CONSULTATION HAS BEEN HELD WITH CANADIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON ALREADY HAS ASKED CANADA'S DEFENSE MINISTER, C.D.HOWE, TO PREVENT THE SCHEDULED PRICE RISE IF POSSIBLE. WILSON SAID HE INTENDS TO TALK WITH HOWE AGAIN SOON, PROBABLY IN CANADA.
AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ARE EXEMPT FROM PRICE CONTROLS UNDER THE PRESENT LAW, AND DISALLE SAID THERE IS "SOME QUESTION" ABOUT THE LEGALITY OF ANY REGULATION WHICH WOULD PUT A PRICE CEILING ON NEWSPRINT THEY IMPORT.
NEVERTHELESS, DISALLE SAID, OPS HAS A BIG STAKE IN THE MATTER. ABOUT 6,000,000 TONS OF NEWSPRINT A YEAR IS USED IN THE UNITED STATES, AND 5,000,000 TONS OF THIS COMES FROM CANADA.
A $10 A TON RISE WOULD CONSEQUENTLY ADD $50,000,000 A YEAR TO THE INFLATIONARY TREND, HE SAID, POSSIBLY RESULTING IN INCREASED CIRCULATIO COSTS AND ADVERTISING COSTS AND THE FAMILIAR SPIRAL.
AMERICAN NEWSPRINT PRICES HAVE BEEN FROZEN SINCE JANUARY, WITH MANUFACTURERS REPORTING A RANGE BETWEEN $105 AND $110 A TON, INCLUDING FREIGHT ALLOWANCES.
UNDER THE PROPOSED CANADIAN HIKE, DUE TO TAKE PLACE JULY 1, CANADIAN NEWSPRINT WOULD COST $116 A TON IN NEW YORK.
AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS ARE PERMITTED TO FIGURE NEW PRICE CEILINGS UNDER THE RECENT MANUFACTURERS' PRICING REGULATION. A GROUP OF SEVEN MANUFACTURERS TOLD DISALLE TODAY THEY FAVORED A FLAT INCREASE OF $3 OR $4 A TON FOR THE ENTIRE INDUSTRY INSTEAD OF INDIVIDUALLY CALCULATED CEILINGS.
OPS OFFICIALS TOLD THE GROUP THEY COULD NOT CONSIDER A UNIFORM INCREASE UNTIL THE MANUFACTURERS FILED NEW INDIVIDUAL CEILING PRICES, WHICH THEY MUST DO BY JULY 2. DISALLE SAID SOME OF THE LARGER MANUFACTURERS INDICATED THEY MAY NOT TAKE ADVANTAGE OF ALL THE INCREASE TO WHICH THEY WOULD BE ENTITLED, BEING "SATISFIED WITH THEIR PRESENT OPERATIONS."

A21WX
MOBILIZATION BOSS WILSON SAID HE HAS "BEEN TRYING TO SATISFY MYSELF" THAT RISING COSTS MADE THE CANADIAN INCREASES NECESSARY. HE REPORTED THAT THE CANADIAN CABINET HAD STUDIED THE SITUATION AND DECIDED THAT THE $10 HIKE IS JUSTIFIED.
IN PROTESTING THE PROPOSED INCREASE, OPS HAS HINTED TO THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT THAT THE ACTION IS CONSIDERED HERE AS A FAILURE ON THE PART OF CANADA TO COOPERATE FULLY IN CONTROLLING INFLATION DURING THE DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS PERIOD.
SOME OF THE PUBLISHERS WHO MET WITH DISALLE TODAY EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT ANY CONTROL OF IMPORT PRICES MIGHT INTERFERE SERIOUSLY WITH THEIR SOURCES OF SUPPLY.
RZ533PED

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A67
(200)
WITH WASHINGTON
OTTAWA, JUNE 12-(AP)-PRODUCTION MINISTER C.D.HOWE REFUSED TO BUDGE TODAY IN THE FACE OF UNITED STATES PRESSURE TO HAVE HIM BLOCK A PROPOSED $10-A-TON BOOST IN THE PRICE OF CANADIAN NEWSPRINT.
IN AN INTERVIEW HE EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM OF REPORTS THAT THE U.S. MAY PLAN RETALIATORY MEASURES IF THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT ALLOWS THE PRICE INCREASE TO GO INTO EFFECT JULY 1.
SO FAR, HE SAID, A REPORT THAT THE U.S. MAY CURB ARMS BUYING IN CANADA AS A RESULT IS "NOTHING BUT A RUMOR." SO IS THE POSSIBILITY OF A U.S. PRICE CEILING ON NEWSPRINT IMPORTS, HE ADDED.
"WE'LL TALK ABOUT THAT," HE SAID, "WHEN WE ACTUALLY SEE THEM."
THE PRICE INCREASES PROPOSED BY THE INDUSTRY WERE "JUSTIFIED IN VIEW OF THE FACTORS INVOLVED," HOWE SAID.
HE SAID HE HAD NO "IMMEDIATE" PLANS TO DISCUSS THE MATTER FURTHER WITH CHARLES E.WILSON, U.S. MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR.
A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TODAY QUOTED MICHAEL V.DISALLE, U.S. PRICE STABILIZER, AS SAYING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING LIMITING THE PRICE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS MAY PAY FOR IMPORTED NEWSPRINT.
THE SAME DISPATCH SAID WILSON ALREADY HAS ASKED HOWE TO PREVENT THE SCHEDULED PRICE RISE, IF POSSIBLE. WILSON SAID HE INTENDS TO TALK WITH HOWE AGAIN SOON, PROBABLY IN CANADA.
LS822PED

B63 (Q)
NEWSPRINT
FORT FRANCES, ONT., JUNE 12-(AP)-THE ONTARIO-MINNESOTA PULP AND PAPER CO. LTD. YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED AN INCREASE OF $10 A TON IN THE PRICE OF STANDARD NEWSPRINT. THE INCREASE IS EFFECTIVE JULY 1.
SEVERAL OTHER CANADIAN COMPANIES PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED SIMILAR INCREASES TO BRING THE DOMESTIC PRICE TO $114 A TON AND $116 IN NEW YORK. WITH THE 10-PER-CENT SALES TAX, THE ACTUAL CANADIAN PRICE WILL BE ABOUT $124 A TON.
JJ837AED

A46WX
95
RAILS
WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED AN OVER-THE-CEILING-WAGE BOOST NEGOTIATED BY THE BROTHERHOOD OF RAILROAD TRAINMEN AND THE NATION'S RAILROADS.
THE BOARD SAID THE 33 CENT HOURLY INCREASE FOR YARD WORKERS AND THE 18 1/2 CENT HIKE FOR ROAD WORKERS SHOULD BE APPROVED BECAUSE IT HAD TAKEN THE UNION MORE THAN TWO YEARS TO NEGOTIATE THE CONTRACT SIGNED ON MAY 25.
THERE ARE ABOUT 150,000 OF THE TRAINMEN.
ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON HAD APPROVED AN 18 1/2 CENT WAGE INCREASE FOR ONE MILLION MEMBERS OF NON-OPERATING RAILROAD UNIONS ON APRIL 24 ON THE SAME GROUNDS--THAT THE RAILWAY LABOR ACT SETS FORTH THE PROCEDURES THE PARTIES MUST FOLLOW AND THAT MAKES IT COMPLEX AND DRAWN OUT. FOR THAT REASON, CHAIRMAN GEORGE W.TAYLOR OF THE WAGE BOARD TOLD REPORTERS IT WAS REGARDED AS UNFAIR TO HOLD THE RAIL UNIONS TO THE 10 PERCENT CEILING ABOVE JANUARY 15,1950.
THE BOARD HAS A POLICY ALLOWING FOR HIGHER-THAN-CEILING INCREASES BECAUSE OF "BASE DATE ABNORMALITIES."
TAYLOR SAID THE OVERALL INCREASE FOR THE TRAINMEN IS 1 1/2 PER CENT OVER THE 10 PER CENT CEILING, PLUS AN ALLOWANCE OF ABOUT 6 CENTS FOR COST OF LIVING RISES SINCE APRIL 1.
IF THE LIVING COST ADJUSTMENTS ARE COUNTED AS PART OF THE INCREASE, THE RAISE WOULD PUSH THROUGH THE CEILING BY 5.3 PER CENT.
THE BOARD DID NOT CONSIDER THE YARD AND ROAD SERVICE INCREASES SEPARATELY BUT STRUCK AN AVERAGE TO INCLUDE BOTH.
THREE OTHER OPERATING BROTHERHOODS STILL REMAIN WITHOUT A CONTRACT BUT ARE NEGOTIATING WITH THE CARRIERS AND THE NATIONAL MEDIATION BOARD.
THE THREE UNIONS ARE THE ENGINEERS, CONDUCTORS, AND FIREMEN. THEIR LEADERS HAVE SAID THAT THE MAY 25 AGREEMENT OF THE TRAINMEN WOULD NOT SUIT THEM -- NOT SO MUCH BECAUSE OF THE WAGE AGREEMENTS AS THE CHANGES IN OPERATING RULES WHICH THE CARRIERS SEEK TO IMPOSE.
JK737PED

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A75WX
(120)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RESIGNATIONS OF TWO INDUSTRY MEMBERS OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD AND THE APPOINTMENT OF GEORGE W.ARMSTRONG,JR., OF FORT WORTH AND G. MAYNARD SMITH OF ATLANTA TO REPLACE THEM.
THE TWO WHO RESIGNED, REUBEN B.ROBERTSON,JR., OF HAMILTON,OHIO AND J.W.KEENER, WASHINGTON,D.C., DID SO TO RETURN TO THEIR BUSINESSES, THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID.
BOTH WERE MEMBERS OF THE OLD NINE MEMBER BOARD WHICH WAS REPLACED BY THE PRESENT 18-MEMBER BOARD.
ARMSTRONG IS PRESIDENT OF THE TEXAS STEEL CO. SMITH IS A LAWYER.
JK847PED

B42PX (Q)
PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 12-(AP)-A WHOLESALE CLEANING AND DYEING FIRM WAS ORDERED TODAY TO COMPLY WITH OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION REGULTIONS IN WHAT AN OPS SPOKESMAN SAID WAS THE FIRST ACTION OF ITS KIND
U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE GUY K.BARD ISSUED THE ORDER AGAINST WALTER GERBRON, INC.
THE PHILADELPHIA FIRM WAS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF OPS REGULATIC BY REFUSING TO PREPARE AND MAINTAIN PRICE RECORDS.
HERMAN L.NASH, DISTRICT OPS ENFORCEMENT OFFICER, SAID IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH ACTION BROUGHT IN THE COUNTRY.
NQ831PED NM

A49WX
(430)
VOLUNTEERS - AIR FORCE
BY C.YATES MCDANIEL
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAYS IT WILL BE UNABLE TO MEE ITS JUNE 30 MANPOWER GOAL OF 850,000, AND A LACK OF VOLUNTEERS MAY SOON CAUSE IT TO REACH FOR DRAFTEES.
PREVIOUSLY, ONLY THE ARMY HAS TAKEN DRAFTEES. THE AIR FORCE, LIKE THE NAVY AND MARINES, HAVE FILLED THEIR QUOTAS WITH VOLUNTEERS. THE AIR FORCE ENLISTED 56,000 VOLUNTEERS IN JANUARY, BUT THE MAY FIGURE WAS ONLY 11,000. ARMY FIGURES FOR THE SAME MONTHS WERE 29,000 AND 9,000. NAVY AND MARINE VOLUNTEERING HAS ALSO SLACKENED.
VOLUNTEERING IS NOW APPARENTLY INCREASING, BUT AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER TODAY:
"A CONTINUING DEARTH OF VOLUNTEER ENLISTMENTS WOULD OBVIOUSLY FORCE US TO USE THE DRAFT."
HE SAID THE AIR FORCE IS WORRIED BY THE QUALITY OF MEN IT IS RECEIVING AS WELL AS THE QUANTITY. AIR FORCE FIGURES SHOW ITS ENLISTMENTS DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS HAVE BEEN PREDOMINATELY IN THE LOWEST INTELLIGENCE GROUP.
AT THE START OF THIS YEAR, THE AIR FORCE HAD A JUNE 30 MANPOWER GOAL OF 971,000. THIS TOTAL WAS REDUCED TO 850,000 IN FEBRUARY, AFTER VOLUNTEERS TEMPORARILY FLOODED AIR TRAINING FACILITIES BEYOND CAPACITY.
AIR FORCE STRENGTH TODAY STANDS AT ABOUT 737,000 WITH JUNE 30 LITTLI MORE THAN TWO WEEKS OFF.
IN THE FIRST SIX DAYS OF JUNE, 4,300 MEN WITHOUT PREVIOUS SERVICE VOLUNTEERED FOR THE AIR FORCE. OFFICIALS HOPED THIS UPWARD TREND WOULI INCREASE AFTER THE END OF THE SCHOOL YEAR.
SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE SAID LAST WEEK THE ARMY HAD ALREADY REACHED ITS JUNE 30TH 1,500,000 MANPOWR GOAL. THIS TOTAL INCLUDES RESERVISTS NOW ON ACTIV

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REACHED ITS JUNE 30TH 1,500,000 MANPOWR GOAL. THIS TOTAL INCLUDES RESERVISTS NOW ON ACTIVE DUTY AND A LARGE NUMBER OF NATIONAL GUARDSMEN.
THE NAVY SAID TODAY IT WILL MEET ITS PROGRAMMED 705,000 MANPOWER GOAL BY JUNE 30, ALTHOUGH NAVY VOLUNTEERING HAS DROPPED SHARPLY SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR.
IN JANUARY, THE NAVY ACCEPTED 38,500 VOLUNTEERS. LAST MONTH IT GOT ONLY 13,800 VOLUNTEERS.
MARINE CORPS FIGURES ARE NOT AVAILABLE BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT THE CORPS HAS ALSO EXPERIENCED A LET-DOWN IN THE FLOW OF VOLUNTEERS. THE CORPS' CURRENT MANPOWER GOAL IS 204,000, WHICH WILL PROBABLY BE REACHED BY JUNE 30.
THE SERVICES GIVE VARYING REASONS FOR THE GENERAL DECLINE IN VOLUNTEERING. SPOKESMEN SAY APRIL AND MAY, JUST BEFORE THE SCHOOL YEAR ENDS, ARE GENERALLY BAD MONTHS. SOME OFFICERS BLAMED THE DEARTH OF VOLUNTEERS ON THE ARMY'S REDUCED DRAFT CALLS. WHEN THE ARMY WAS DRAFTING 80,000 MEN A MONTH MANY YOUTHS THOUGHT IT WOULD BE BETTER TO VOLUNTEER AND GET INTO THE SERVICE OF THEIR CHOICE.
ONE DEFENSE SOURCE ESTIMATED THERE IS A FROZEN POOL OF ABOUT 750,000 MEN OF DRAFT OR VOLUNTEERING AGE, WHO HAVE TAKEN, OR HAD NOTICE TO TAKE, PRE-INDUCTION PHYSICAL EXAMS. THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT THIS CUT DOWN ON VOLUNTEERING.
OFFICERS IN ALL OF THE SERVICES EXPRESSED FEAR THAT UNLESS SOMETHING IS DONE TO MAKE IT EASIER FOR MEN TO VOLUNTEER FOR THE SERVICE OF THEIR CHOICE IT WILL BE DIFFICULT FOR THE FORCES TO RELEASE THEIR

30.24- 23945

RESERVISTS, A PROGRAM WHICH HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED TO START THIS SUMMER.
CZ604AED

B134WX
(550) NY RELAY
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-SELECTIVE SERVICE TODAY ANNOUNCED A NUMBER OF CHANGES IN CENTERS AT WHICH FORTHCOMING APTITUDE TESTS FOR COLLEGE MEN SEEKING DRAFT DEFERMENT WILL BE GIVEN.
THE ORIGINAL LIST OF MORE THAN 1,000 TEST CENTERS WAS MADE PUBLIC IN MARCH. THE FIRST TEST WAS GIVEN MAY 26.
ADDITIONAL TESTS WILL BE GIVEN JUNE 16 AND JUNE 30, WITH A SPECIAL TEST JULY 12 FOR STUDENTS WHOSE RELIGIOUS BELIEFS PREVENT THEM FROM TAKING THE TEST ON A SATURDAY.
THE FOLLOWING SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST COLLEGES HAVE BEEN SET UP AS CENTERS FOR THE JULY 12 TEST ONLY (CODE NUMBERS ALSO GIVEN IN EACH CASE)
1324, OAKWOOD COLLEGE, HUNTSVILLE,ALA.; 1325, PACIFIC UNION COLLEGE, ANGWIN,CALIF.; 1326, LA SIERRA COLLEGE, ARLINGTON,CALIF.; 1327, WASHINGTON MISSIONARY COLLEGE, TAKOMA PARK,D.C.; 1328, ATLANTIC UNION COLLEGE, SOUTH LANDCASTER,MASS.; 1329, EMMANUEL MISSIONARY COLLEGE, BERRIEN SPRINGS,MICH.; 1330, UNION COLLEGE, LINCOLN,NEB.; 1331, SOUTHERN MISSIONARY COLLEGE, CHATTANOOGA (COLLEGEDALE) TENN. 1332, WALLA WALLA COLLEGE, COLLEGE PLACE,WASH.
FOR THE JUNE 30 TEST ONLY, A NEW CENTER, 014 HAS BEEN SET UP AT MAYAGUEZ,PUERTO RICO.
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THE FOLLOWING TEST CENTERS HAVE BEEN CANCELLED:
249, SOUTHERN IDAHO COLLEGE OF EDUCATION, ALBION,IDAHO; 253, NORTHERN IDAHO COLLEGE OF EDUCATION, LEWISTON,IDAHO; 401, LOUISVILLE,KY.MUNICIPAL COLLEGE; 477, MALDEN,MASS., HIGH SCHOOL; 591, STOWE TEACHERS AND JUNIOR COLLEGE, ST.LOUIS,MO.; 677, WEST ORANGE,N.J., SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL; 1046, SOUTHWESTERN BAPTIST THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY, FORT WORTH,TEX.; 693, STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE, FREDONIA,N.Y.
THE FOLLOWING CENTERS HAVE BEEN ADDED:
CALIFORNIA--082, CAL-AERO INSTITUTE, GLENDALE; 108, GRANT TECHNICAL COLLEGE, DEL PASO HEIGHTS; 142, SHASTA COLLEGE, REDDING.

B135WX
COLORADO--160, FORT LEWIS AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE, HESPERUS;
CONNECTICUT--181, QUINNIPIAC COLLEGE, NEW HAVEN.
GEORGIA--221, UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA, ATLANTA.
ILLINOIS--262, EVANSTON HIGH SCHOOL; 304 UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, CHICAGO; 305, CHICAGO CITY JUNIOR COLLEGE, HERZL BRANCH; 306, CHICAGO CITY JUNIOR COLLEGE, WRIGHT BRANCH.
INDIANA--307, ANDERSON COLLEGE, ANDERSON; 332, CENTRAL COLLEGE, INDIANAPOLIS.
KANSAS--386, INDEPENDENCE JUNIOR COLLEGE.
KENTUCKY--388, CAMPBELLSVILLE COLLEGE, CAMPBELLSVILLE; 389, LINDSEY WILSON JUNIOR COLLEGE, COLUMBIA; 410, PIKEVILLE COLLEGE, PIKEVILLE.
MINNESOTA--545, AUGSBURG COLLEGE, MINNEAPOLIS.
MISSISSIPPI--566, PERKINSTON JUNIOR COLLEGE.
NEBRASKA--629, STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE, WAYNE.
NEW YORK--753, STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE, OSWEGO; 754, UTICA COLLEGE OF SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY; 755, STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE, NEW PALTZ.
NORTH CAROLINA--756, GARDNER-WEBB COLLEGE, BOILING SPRINGS; 784 STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE, ELIZABETH CITY.
NORTH DAKOTA--786 NORTH DAKOTA SCHOOL OF FORESTRY, BOTTINEAU.
OKLAHOMA--869 EASTERN OKLAHOMA AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE, WILBURTON.
OREGON--887, PACIFIC UNIVERSITY, FOREST GROVE.
PENNSYLVANIA--890, THIEL COLLEGE, GREENVILLE.
SOUTH DAKOTA--977, GENERAL BEADLE STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE, MADISON.
TEXAS--1023. SOUTH TEXAS COLLEGE. HOUSTON. 1024. BLINN COLLEGE. BRENHAM; 1082, FRANK PHILLIPS COLLEGE, BORGER; 1083, VICTORIA COLLEGE, VICTORIA; 1084, LAREDO JUNIOR COLLEGE, LAREDO.
WEST VIRGINIA--1169, GLENVILLE STATE COLLEGE, GLENVILLE.
MICHIGAN--1301, JUNIOR COLLEGE OF BENTON HARBOR.
FR350PED

A162WX
(110)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-A FORMER WAVE TOOK OVER HERE TODAY AS HEAD OF THE WAF--WOMEN IN THE AIR FORCE.
SHE IS MISS MARY JO SHELLY--COLONEL SHELLY NOW--FORMER ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT OF BENNINGTON COLLEGE, BENNINGTON, VT., AND A FRIEND OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA ROSENBERG.
COL.SHELLY WAS SWORN IN BY GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, AIR FORCE VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, IN A CEREMONY IN HIS OFFICE. THE DARK-HAIRED WAF DIRECTOR SUCCEEDS COL.GERALDINE P.MAY WHO RESIGNED FOR PERSONAL REASONS.
THE WAF IS A POST-WAR WOMEN'S FORCE CREATED WHEN THE AIR FORCE BECAME INDEPENDENT OF THE ARMY. THE WAVE'S ARE WOMEN'S NAVY FORCES.
CZ119AED NM

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B38 SG (150)
PORTSMOUTH, N.H., JUNE 12-(AP)-THE NAVY SAYS IT WILL LAUNCH ON JUNE 19 A NEW TYPE SNORKEL-EQUIPPED SUBMARINE DESIGNED PRIMARILY FOR ACTION AGAINST SURFACE SHIPS.
SHE IS THE U.S.S.TANG--THE 151ST SHIP TO LEAVE THE WAYS OF THE PORTSMOUTH NAVAL SHIPYARD WHICH THIS MONTH CELEBRATES ITS 151ST ANNIVERSARY.
SHORTER THAN HER 300-FOOT PREDECESSORS OF WORLD WAR II, THE TANG WAS DESIGNED WITH AN ACCENT ON UNDERWATER SPEED, MANEUVERABILITY AND INCREASED CRUISING RADIUS.
SHE IS NAMED FOR A WORLD WAR II SUBMARINE THAT ACCOUNTED FOR 24 JAPANESE SHIPS AND WON FOR HER SKIPPER, CMDR. RICHARD H.O'KANE, THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR.
IRONICALLY, ONE OF THE ORIGINAL TANG'S OWN TORPEDOES SANK HER IN THE FORMOSA STRAITS. THE TORPEDO TOOK AN ERRATIC COURSE AND RETURNED TO STRIKE THE TANG IN THE STERN.
ONLY NINE OF THE 70-MAN CREW ESCAPED, INCLUDING O'KANE WHO WAS BLOWN FROM THE BRIDGE BY THE EXPLOSION.
THE COMMANDER'S WIFE, DAUGHTER OF THE LATE DEAN ERNEST R.GROVES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, WILL CHRISTEN THE NEW TANG. SHE AND HER HUSBAND ARE NATIVES OF DOVER, N.H., CMDR. O'KANE IS NOW STATIONED AT THE SUBMARINE SCHOOL, NEW LONDON, CONN.
MD642AED

A161WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODA APPROVED RAISING TO $50,000,000 (M) THE $20,000,000 AUTHORIZED FOUR YEARS AGO TO BUILD TWO EXPERIMENTAL SUBMARINES NOW NEARING COMPLETION.
THE INCREASE IS TO COVER ADDED LABOR AND MATERIALS COSTS AND ALSO PROVIDE FOR LATEST RESEARCH DEVELOPMENTS.
THE TWO SUBS, THE TANG, BUILT AT PORTSMOUTH, N.H., AND TRIGGER, AT NEW LONDON, CONN., WILL BE POWERED BY LIGHT WEIGHT DEISEL ENGINES OF IMPROVED DESIGN.
THE NAVY SAID THAT IN ORDER TO GET THEM FINISHED EARLIER THAN PLANNED IT ORDERED OVERTIME WORK AMOUNT TO $2,140,000.
VH110PED

A90KX
CHINA FOOD (320)
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY CLAIMED THAT CHINA'S HISTORIC FOOD PROBLEM HAS BEEN SOLVED BUT TACITLY ADMITTED IN THE SAME BROADCAST THAT GRAIN PRODUCTION STILL WAS 20,000,000 TONS UNDER THE AVERAGE OF 1931-38---PRE-COMMUNIST YEARS.
THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS LISTENING POST AT SAN FRANCISCO, MADE NO REFERENCE TO REPEATED REPORTS OF FAMINE IN CHINA.
INSTEAD THE RADIO BOASTED THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 200 YEARS CHINA COULD NOW EXPORT LARGE QUANTITIES OF SURPLUS GRAIN. IT SAID CHINA IS SENDING 500,000 TONS OF GRAIN TO INDIA.
WITH UNUSUAL CANDOR, THE PROPAGANDA BROADCAST SAID GRAIN PRODUCTION IN 1949 WAS 110,000,000 TONS AND IN 1950 AMOUNTED TO 120,000,000 TONS, COMPARED TO A "BETTER" PREE-WAR GRAIN YIELD OF 140,000,000 TONS PER YEAR FOR 1931-1936.
THE RADIO SAID THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED LAST YEAR TO SHIP GRAIN FROM SURPLUS AREAS TO LARGE URBAN CENTERS AND "DEFICIENT" AREAS, BUT BEFORE THE PLAN WAS COMPLETED," ADEQUATE GRAIN SUPPLIES WERE REPORTED EVERYWHERE." THIS, IT CLAIMED, "PROVIDED THE GOVERNMENT WITH A HUGE DISPOSABLE SURPLUS."
LAST DECEMBER THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY ON FORMOSA REPORTED "UNPRECEDENTED FAMINE" IN THE PROVINCES OF ANHWEI, KIANGSI, SHANTUNG AND HONAN. THIS WAS ATTRIBUTED TO EXCESSIVE REQUISITIONING OF FOOD BY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT AND TO PASSIVE RESISTANCE OF FARMERS UNWILLING TO TILL THE LAND.
THIS SPRING NATIONALIST SOURCES IN FORMOSA REPORTED 20,000,000 STARVING ON THE RED RIVER MAINLAND, PARTICULARLY IN KWANGTUNG AND KWANGSI PROVINCES.
LAST APRIL ACUTE FAMINE CONDITIONS WERE SAID TO BE EXISTING IN THE SWATOW AREA WHERE REPORTS CLAIMED 10,000 DEAD AND THOUSANDS MORE SUBSISTING ON GRASS, ROOTS AND BARK.
AGAIN IN APRIL THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY ESTIMATED 10,000,-000 PERSONS STARVED TO DEATH IN RED CHINA IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.
WHILE EXPRESSING SATISFACTION WITH PRODUCTION IN 1949 AND 1950, THE COMMUNIST REGIME NEVERTHELESS WANTS MORE GRAIN PRODUCED IN THE 1951 CROP YEAR.
THE RADIO SAID "CHINA IS NOW STRIVING TO FULFILL THE 1951 PLAN AIMING AT A FURTHER INCREASE OF SEVEN PER CENT ON THE LAST YEAR'S CROP."
IT SAID THAT WHATEVER PORTION OF THE CROPS EXCEEDED THE AVERAGE PRODUCTION WOULD BE EXEMPTED FROM TAX. IT SAID THAT STATE BUYING WOULD STABILIZE FARM PRICES.
FJ/JQ727PCS

A97KX
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY A "WORKING TEAM" OF 47 CHINESE COMMUNIST SCIENTISTS, ECONOMISTS, ARTISTS AND OTHERS HAVE LEFT FOR TIBET TO DEVELOP ITS ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RESOURCES.
THE RED BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS LISTENING POST.
THE COMMUNISTS LAST MONTH ANNOUNCED A TREATY WITH TIBET WHICH IN EFFECT GAVE THE PEIPING COMMUNIST REGIME FIRM MILITARY AND ECONOMIC CONTROL OF TIBET'S GOVERNMENT, FORMERLY RUN BY PRIESTLY LAMAS.
JQ745PCS

A26WX
(210)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 12-(AP)-SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) SAID TODAY THE RECENT ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS AT ENIWETOK ATOLL IN THE PACIFIC WERE "ENTIRELY SUCCESSFUL."
MCMAHON, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, MADE THE STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN AFTER LISTENING TO A REPORT ON THE EXPERIMENTS BY SOME OF THE MEN WHO CONDUCTED THEM.
THESE INCLUDED LT.GEN.ELWOOD (PETE) QUESADA, WHO COMMANDED THE TASK FORCE WHICH HANDLED THE TESTS, AND DR.ALVIN C.GRAVES, WHO WAS TECHNI-CAL DIRECTOR OF THE OPERATION. ALSO PRESENT AT THE CLOSED-DOOR SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE WERE MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
MCMAHON SAID THE TESTS "LIVED UP TO THE EXPECTATIONS MADE THEORETI-CALLY BY THE SCIENTISTS BEFORE THEY WERE CONDUCTED."
HE ADDED THAT THE LAWMAKERS WERE SATISFIED WITH THE RESULTS REPORTED TO THEM.
MCMAHON SAID UNDER QUESTIONING THAT HE COULD NOT DISCUSS THE H-BOMI AT ALL.
MCMAHON SAID THERE WERE TWO OBJECTIVES OF THE TESTS:
1. WEAPON CHARACTERISTICS AND ADVANCEMENT IN DESIGN.
2. EFFECTS OF ATOMIC BLASTS ON STRUCTURES.
THE EVALUATION OF THE RESULTS AS THEY PERTAIN TO THE FIRST OBJECTIVE HAS BEEN COMPLETED, HE SAID. BUT THE APPRAISAL OF THE EFFECTS ON BUILDINGS AND OTHER STRUCTURES HAS NOT BEEN ENTIRELY WORKED OUT, HE EXPLAINED.
THE SENATOR SAID MOTION PICTURES HAD BEEN TAKEN OF THE OPERATION AND THAT SOME PORTION OF IT MIGHT BE RELEASED FOR PUBLIC VIEWING.
RZ544PED

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B43CO LUSTON, TAFT Q
(200)
CLEVELAND, JUNE 12-(AP)-SEN.TAFT (R-OHIO) SAYS HE DOESN'T THINK RUSSIA INTENDS TO START ANOTHER WAR, BUT IF SHE DOES, SHE WILL DO IT AT HER "OWN SWEET TIME."
THE SENIOR OHIO SENATOR MADE THE REMARK AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY. HE WAS QUESTIONED ON WHETHER HE THOUGHT ANOTHER WORLD WAR WOULD BE BROUGHT CLOSER IF U.N.FORCES IN KOREA ADVANCE TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.
TAFT SAID HE DIDN'T THINK SO AND ADDED:
"ALL OUR POLICY OF COMMUNIST CONTAINMENT RISKS A THIRD WORLD WAR."
THE SENATOR DECLARED THE U.N.FORCES SHOULD NOT HALT THEIR FIGHT-ING IN KOREA UNTIL THE CHINESE HAVE BEEN DRIVEN OUT. A KOREAN REPUBLI SHOULD THEN BE ESTABLISHED, HE SAID.
UNLESS THE CHINESE ARE PUSHED OUT, TAFT ASSERTED, IT WILL "SHOW THAT AGGRESSION HAS EVERYTHING TO GAIN AND NOTHING TO LOSE."
HE TOLD THE NEWSMEN THAT HE COULD "SEE NO PARTICULAR RESULTS" IN THE SENATE'S INQUIRY INTO MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL EXCEPT TO BRING OUT FACTS.
"I THINK IT'S GOOD TO HAVE ALL THESE FACTS," TAFT ADDED. "I DON'T SEE ANY HARM IN THEIR COMING OUT. I HAVEN'T HEARD OF ANY PARTICULAR REVELATIONS."
TAFT CAME HERE TO RECEIVE AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE FROM WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY.
MR608AES

B33DT HKUP
(190)
MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., JUNE 12--(AP)--THE NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS IN THE WORKS COUNCILS OF THE GERMAN RUHR HAS DROPPED FROM 72 TO 25 PERCENT IN THE LAST THREE YEARS, A GERMAN LABOR LEADER SAYS.
HUBERT STEIN, MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE NATIONAL MINE-WORKERS UNION IN THE RUHR, MADE THE STATEMENT HERE YESTERDAY AT THE WORLD ASSEMBLY FOR MORAL RE-ARMAMENT MOVEMENT.
"THE MAIN CREDIT FOR THE DROP," STEIN SAID, "MUST GO TO THE

MORAL RE-ARMEMENT TASK FORCE IN THE RUHR."
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "IT IS NOT ENOUGH FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO LOSE VOTES." OVER THE LAST TWO YEARS, HE SAID, MORE THAN 20 COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS HAVE SPRUNG UP.
FOR THREE DECARDS, STEIN DECLARED, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TRIED TO CONTROL THE RUHR. ATTEMPTS TO DEAL WITH THEM BY LEGAL METHODS, HE SAID, ARE NOT ENOUGH.
"ONLY A SUPERIOR IDEA CAN OVERCOME COMMUNISM," HE SAID, ADDING THAT MORAL RE-ARMAMENT IS THE "ROAD TO HAPPINESS AND PEACE."
IN A CEREMONY ON THE ISLAND DR. HOLLINGTON TONG, A REPRESENTATIVE OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, LAID A WREATH ON THE GRAVE OF BISHOP LOGAN ROOTS, AMERICAN BISHOP OF HANKOW, CHINA, FOR MANY YEARS. BISHOP ROOTS DIED AT MACKINAC IN 1945.
DR. FRANK BUCHMAN, FOUNDER OF THE MRA MOVEMENT, LED THE CEREMONY.
VENERABLE ABBOTT U. REWATA OF ALETAWYA BUDDHIST MONASTERY, RANGOON, BURMA, SPOKE A BLESSING.

RK452AES NM

JUN 13 1951

A167AB
BUFFALO, N.Y., JUNE 12-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TONIGHT IN A MESSAGE TO THE AMERICAN BAPTIST CONVENTION THAT IF THE UNITED STATES STANDS FIRM, "THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN WILL AT LAST REALIZE THAT THE FREE WORLD CANNOT BE CONQUERED OR SUBSUED."
THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE WAS READ TO THE 44TH ANNUAL MEETING BY THE REV. EDWARD H.PRUDEN, CONVENTION PRESIDENT AND PASTOR OF THE FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH IN WASHINGTON, OF WHICH MR.TRUMAN IS A MEMBER.
IN HIS MESSAGE, THE PRESIDENT SAID:
"TODAY WE FACE A COUNTER-REVOLUTION, A BLACK REACTION AS MENACING AND DREADFUL IN ITS REPRESSION OF HUMAN FREEDOM AS ANY IN HISTORY X X X
"WE BELIEVE THAT IF WE DO STAND FIRM, THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN WILL AT LAST REALIZE THAT THE FREE WORLD CANNOT BE CONQUERED OR SUBDUED.
"HOWEVER, AS LONG AS THERE IS ANY DOUBT BY THE MASTERS OF THE KREMLIN AS TO OUR RESOLVE AND OUR STRENGTH, THEY WILL UNDOUBTEDLY CONTINUE TO TRY AND BRING US DOWN."
MR. TRUMAN SAID THE RUSSIAN'S PURPOSE "IS TO CONTROL ALL PEOPLES AND TO MAKE LIFE IN AMERICERYWHERE

MR. TRUMAN SAID THE RUSSIAN'S PURPOSE "IS TO CONTROL ALL PEOPLES AND TO MAKE LIFE IN AMERICA AND EVERYWHERE ELSE IN THE WORLD SIMILAR TO LIFE TODAY IN RUSSIA."
"THEY WOULD IMPOSE UPON ALL OF US THE SAME TERRIBLE REPRESSIONS COMMON TODAY IN RUSSIA," THE MESSAGE CONTINUED. "IF THEY WERE SUCCESSFUL NONE OF US COULD WORSHIP AS WE CHOOSE, SPEAK FREELY, CHANGE OUR JOBS OR RESIDENCES VOLUNTARILY OR EVEN READ WHATEVER MIGHT BE OF INTEREST."
"WE ARE CERTAIN," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "THAT THE PEOPLES OF THE SATELLITE STATES AS WELL AS RUSSIA ITSELF ARE UNHAPPY IN A LIFE OF BLACKJACKS, INFORMERS, PRISONS AND PURGES, OF WHICH THEY ARE HELPLESS VICTIMS." THE MESSAGE ADDED:
"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THEY WOULD PREFER TO LIVE AS FREE MEN, IN BROTHERHOOD WITH OTHER FREE MEN, WORKING TOGETHER WITH US TO BUILD A JUST AND PROSPEROUS WORLD.
"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THEY DO NOT WANT TO BE USED AS CANNON FODDER FOR SOME COMMUNIST IMPERIALISTIC ADVENTURE, THAT THEY DO NOT WANT THEIR FAMILIES KILLED AND MAIMED, THEIR HOMES SMASHED BECAUSE OF THE RUTHLESS POWER OF A FEW MEN IN RUSSIA."

RM145AED NM

A173WX
(15
A173
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 12-(AP)-WITH THE CONSENT OF SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK, THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL HAS DECIDED TO WAIVE ITS RULE WHICH CALLS FOR A MEETING EVERY 14 DAYS.
THIS DECISION BEARS OUT PREVIOUS REPORTS THAT MALIK, AS JUNE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL, DOES NOT INTEND TO LAUNCH ANY NEW MANEUVER SIMILAR TO THE PROCEDURAL TANGLE HE INVOLVED THE COUNCIL IN LAST AUGUST, DURING HIS PREVIOUS TERM AS PRESIDENT.
TODAY IS THE 14TH DAY SINCE THE COUNCIL LAST MET. IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS USUAL PRACTICE, THE SECRETARIAT INQUIRED YESTERDAY WHETHER MALIK WANTED TO WAIVE THE 14-DAY RULE. HE AGREED AND THEN, WITH HIS CONSENT, THE SECRETARIAT POLLED THE OTHER 10 COUNCIL MEMBERS, WHO ALSO AGREED.

JS144PED

A140
(200)
NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE RUTHLESSLY DISPLACING WHOLE SEGMENTS OF THE POPULATION IN HUNGARY AND POLAND IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO WIPE OUT THE MIDDLE CLASSES, GEN. LUCIUS D.CLAY SAID TODAY.
CLAY, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM (C-F, CAPS) AND FORMER U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER TO GERMANY, SAID IN A STATEMENT TERROR AND PANIC ARE GRIPPING THOSE AREAS.
THE "CRUSADE" IS SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE, INC. THE COMMITTEE WAS FORMED A YEAR AGO TO AID EXILED LEADERS FROM CENTRAL EUROPE AND TO CARRY THEIR MESSAGES TO PEOPLES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
CLAY SAID A MOUNTING MASS OF FACTUAL INFORMATION REGARDING HUNGARY AND POLAND HAS BEEN RECEIVED DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS.
"THE COMPULSORY EVICTIONS AND DEPORTATIONS RIVAL THOSE THAT OCCURRED UNDER NAZI OPPRESSION," HE SAID.
THE EXPULSIONS, STARTING QUIETLY IN MAY, HE ADDED, HAVE BEEN STEPPED UP SHARPLY IN RECENT DAYS.
THE EVENTUAL DESTINATION FOR MOST OF THE VICTIMS, CLAY SAID, WILL BE THE FORCED LABOR AND CONCENTRATION CAMPS WITHIN RUSSIA ITSELF.
SO FAR, THE GENERAL SAID, 80,000 PERSONS HAVE BEEN AFFECTED.
HA1201AED

A176
NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-THE POLISH LINER BATORY ON WHICH COMMUNIST GERHART EISLER MADE HIS ESCAPE FROM THE UNITED STATES IN 1949 IS GOING TO OPERATE BETWEEN POLAND AND INDIA.
THE GDYNIA AMERICAN LINE SAID TODAY IT SOON WILL USE THE SHIP TO INAUGURATE PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICE BETWEEN GDYNIA AND BOMBAY.
THE BATORY WAS BARRED BY NEW YORK CITY THIS SPRING FROM DOCKING AT LOCAL PIERS BECAUSE OF "SECURITY RISKS." EISLER, CALLED THE NO.1 RED IN

LOCAL PIERS BECAUSE OF "SECURITY RISKS."
EISLER, CALLED THE NO.1
RED IN THIS COUNTRY AND FACING JAIL, STOWED AWAY ON THE BATORY AND ESCAPED BEHIND THE "IRON CURTAIN."
FH153PED

B7 (CSEG) (300)

NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE HAS GRANTED A NEW HEARING TO MARTIN JAMES MONTI, A FORMER U.S. AIR FORCE PILOT NOW SERVING A 25-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE FOR TREASON.

MONTI HAS FILED A PETITION TO WITHDRAW HIS PLEA OF GUILTY AND SUBSTITUTE AN INNOCENT PLEA TO CHARGES THAT HE COMMITTED TREASON BY SERVING THE NAZIS DURING THE WAR.

JUDGE ROBERT A. INCH DIRECTED IN BROOKLYN FEDERAL COURT YESTERDAY THAT MONTI BE RETURNED HERE FROM THE LEAVENWORTH, KANS., FEDERAL PRISON. THE NEAR HEARING WAS SET FOR JUNE 20.

U.S. ATTORNEY FRANK J. PARKER AND SPECIAL ASSISTANT GENERAL ATTORNEY VICTOR WOERHEIDE OPPOSED THE GRANTING OF THE NEW HEARING. WOERHEIDE SAID MONTI HAD BEEN PERSUADED TO ENTER A GUILTY PLEA BY HIS FORMER ATTORNEYS AND MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY.

MONTI'S NEW ATTORNEY, ANTHONY J. GRAZIANO, TOLD THE COURT THAT MONTI HAD INTENDED TO CONFESS ONLY TO MAKING TEN RECORDINGS PROCLAIMING THE MENACE OF RUSSIA AND COMMUNISM.

GRAZIANO SAID MONTI HAD UTTERED NOT A WORD AGAINST THE U.S. THE LAWYER ASKED THAT A WITNESS, EDWARD ZITTLER, NOW IN CHICAGO, BE CALLED TO PROVE THIS. THE ATTORNEY SAID ZITTLER WAS THE OPERATOR OF THE GERMAN RADIO STATION OVER WHICH MONTI SPOKE.

THE LAWYER ALSO ARGUED THAT THE GOVERNMENT CONCEALED EVIDENCE THAT WOULD HAVE EXONERATED MONTI.

MONTI, WHO NOW IS 29, WAS SENTENCED TO THE PRISON TERM AND FINED $10,000 ON JAN.17, 1949.

DURING HIS TRIAL, MONTI ADMITTED UNDER CROSS EXAMINATION THAT HE SERVED AS A LIEUTENANT IN A NAZI SS UNIT AND THAT HE SURRENDERED A U.S. ARMY PURSUIT PLANE TO THE GERMANS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAD 100 WITNESSES, MANY OF THEM FROM GERMANY, READY TO TESTIFY WHEN MONTI ENTERED A GUILTY PLEA TO THE INDICTMENT.

JUDGE INCH SAID YESTERDAY THAT "IN THE INTEREST OF JUSTICE I AM GOING TO GRANT MONTI A DAY IN COURT."

M310AED

JUN 13 1951

B95PG

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SCHLESINGER

PITTSBURGH, JUNE 12-(AP)-ATTORNEY HYMEN SCHLESINGER WAS ORDERED HELD FOR GRAND JURY ACTION TONIGHT AFTER MATTHEW CVETIC, FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT, TESTIFIED THE LAWYER WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL.

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE RUDOLPH ANTONCIC ORDERED SCHLESINGER HELD ON A CHARGE OF SEDITION AFTER CVETIC IDENTIFIED THE PITTSBURGH ATTORNEY AS AN OFFICIAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA.

ANTONCIC CONTINUED THE $1,500 BAIL SET FOR SCHLESINGER AFTER HE WAS ARRESTED YESTERDAY ON AN INFORMATION SWORN TO BE CVETIC.

THE HEARING LASTED FOR NEARLY THREE HOURS AS ATTORNEY JOHN MCTERNAN, COUNSEL FOR SCHLESINGER, ATTEMPTED TO DISPROVE CVETIC'S TESTIMONY. NEARLY 300 PAGES OF STENOGRAPHIC NOTES WERE TAKEN.

SCHLESINGER, WHO SPENT MORE THAN SEVEN HOURS IN JAIL LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY, WAS RELEASED ON HIS OWN RECOGNIZANCE AND LATER RETURNED TO COURT TO POST BOND.

THE PITTSBURGH ATTORNEY SAID THE CHARGES ARE A RESULT OF HIS REPRESENTING AN ADMITTED COMMUNIST NOW STANDING TRIAL IN PITTSBURGH ON A SEDITION CHARGE. SCHLESINGER SAID:

"THIS IS JUST ANOTHER MEANS OF TRYING TO BLOCK ME FROM REPRESENTING THIS DEFENDANT. X X X "

SCHLESINGER HAS TWICE PREVIOUSLY BEEN HAULED INTO COURT AS A RESULT OF HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER A QUESTION BY JUDGE MICHAEL A. MUSMANNO REGARDING HIS ASSOCIATION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN PENNSYLVANIA.

THE STATE SUPREME COURT QUASHED TWO CONTEMPT CITATIONS PREFERRED BY MUSMANNO AND ORDERED SCHLESINGER RELEASED.

THE ATTORNEY'S WIFE, IDA, POSTED BOND FOR SCHLESINGER'S RELEASE ON THE LATEST CHARGE.

GG731AED

B81BA (DT)

(260)

BALTIMORE, JUNE 12-(AP)-CHIEF FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM C.COLEMAN TODAY REFUSED TO DISMISS CHARGES AGAINST THE GARSSON BROTHERS THAT THEY MADE FALSE STATEMENTS TO GET WAR CONTRACTS AMOUNTING TO MORE THAN $77,000,-000.

ATTORNEYS FOR HENRY AND MURRAY GARSSON, CONVICTED WITH FORMER REP. ANDREW J.MAY OF KENTUCKY OF BRIBERY AND CONSPIRACY TO DEFRAUD THE GOVERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR II, SOUGHT TO HAVE THE FALSE STATEMENTS CHARGES DISMISSED.

THE GARSSONS ARE SERVING TERMS OF EIGHT MONTHS TO TWO YEARS. THEY ENTERED PRISON IN DECEMBER, 1949. MAY WAS PAROLED IN SEPTEMBER, 950. HIS AGE, POOR HEALTH AND AN OUTSTANDING INSTITUTIONAL RECORD WERE GIVEN AS REASONS FOR PAROLE.

GARSSONS' ATTORNEYS PLEADED THAT THE FALSE STATEMENTS INDICTMENTS WERE THREE YEARS OLD, THAT THE INDICTMENTS WERE PREVENTING THE BROTHERS FROM BEING RELEASED ON PAROLE AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT SUFFERED NO LOSS BECAUSE OF THE FALSE STATEMENTS CHARGES.

MURRAY GARSSON ALSO SOUGHT DISMISSAL ON ADDITIONAL GROUNDS OF ILL EALTH.

JUDGE COLEMAN ANSWERED THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS NOT OBLIGED TO TRY THE GARSSONS ON THE PENDING CHARGES WHILE THEY STILL WERE ESVING SENTENCES.

AND THE INDICTMENTS WERE NOT BLOCKING THEIR PAROLES, HE SAID. THE CONDUCT OF THE GARSSONS THEMSELVES HAD BLOCKED THAT PATH. BUT HE ADDED HE UNDERSTOOD THE DETAINER HAS BEEN LIFTED AND THAT THE BROTHERS SOON WILL BE PAROLED.

COLEMAN ALSO HELD THE PROSECUTION OF THE PENDING CHARGES DID NOT INVOLVE ANY QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT LOST ANYTHING. AND HE SAID HE WAS NOT SATISFIED THAT MURRAY GARSSON WAS SUFFERING ILL HEALTH OF A SERIOUS OR PROGRESSIVE NATURE.

MAY, NOW ABOUT 76, WAS FOUND GUILTY OF TAKING $53,634.07 IN BRIBES FROM THE GARSSON BROTHERS AS PAYMENT FOR USING HIS CONGRESSIONAL INFLUENCE TO GET FAVORS FOR THE GARSSON MUNITIONS-MAKING ENTERPRISES.

RA1145PED

JUN 13 1951

END June 12, 1951

STARTING JUNE 13, 1951

30.24- 23949

A128KX

(WEST OUT) (400)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 14-(AP)-TWO POWERFUL ALLIED COLUMNS PACED BY MORE THAN 100 TANKS STRUCK BOLDLY ACROSS THE CENTRAL KOREAN PLAINS WEDNESDAY, ROLLED INTO ABANDONED PYONGGANG AND RUBBED OUT THE COMMUNISTS' ONCE-VAUNTED "IRON TRIANGLE."

A DELAYED FIELD DISPATCH SAID THE CHINESE REDS BEGAN A MASS WITHDRAWAL WEDNESDAY ALONG THE CENTRAL FRONT. IT SAID THE ENEMY APPEARED TO BE FALLING BACK ON KUMSONG, MAIN TOWN ON THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN PYONGGANG AND WONSAN, THE EAST COAST PORT RUBBLED BY MONTHS OF RECORD NAVAL BOMBARDMENT.

THE ALLIED COLUMNS, WITH DOUGHBOYS RIDING THE TANKS, STRUCK OUT WEDNESDAY MORNING FROM THE TWO TOWNS AT THE BASE OF THE TRIANGLE, CHORWON ON THE WEST AND KUMHWA ON THE EAST. THE TANKS MET VIRTUALLY NO OPPOSITION. THEY RETURNED TO THE CHORWON-KUMHWA LINE AFTER TROOPS SCOUTED HIGH GROUND NORTH OF PYONGGANG AND FOUND IT DESERTED.

AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER SAID OFFICERS EXPRESSED AMAZEMENT AT THE APPARENTLY COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF THE CHINESE FROM THE TRIANGLE, WHERE ONCE THE COMMUNISTS HAD MASSED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF TROOPS FOR POWERFUL STRIKES DEEP INTO SOUTH KOREA.

SOME OFFICERS SAID THE CHINESE, BADLY HURT IN THEIR LAST TWO OFFENSIVES, MAY HAVE PULLED BACK CLEAR TO THE WONSAN LINE. THAT IS ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

FROM U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, AP CORRESPONDENT TOM BRADSHAW REPORTED THAT LOSS OF THE TRIANGLE AND ITS ROAD NETWORK PUSHED THE REDS' MAIN SUPPLY ROUTES BACK FAR TO THE NORTH. COMMUNIST UNITS OPERATING ON THE EASTERN FRONT NOW MUST BE SUPPLIED EITHER OVER A ROUTE THAT SWINGS THROUGH BESIEGED WONSAN, OR OVER SECONDARY MOUNTAIN TRAILS.

INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS WHO FLEW OVER THE AREA NORTH OF THE TRIANGLE SAID THEY SAW FEW SIGNS THE CHINESE PLANNED TO STAND ANYWHERE IN THE AREA.

"WE DIDN'T THINK THEY COULD HOLD THE AREA, BUT WE THOUGHT THEY WOULD STAGE A MORE SPIRITED DELAYING ACTION," ONE OFFICER SAID.

A129KX (WEST OUT)

JUN 14 1951

BRADSHAW SAID IT APPEARED THAT THE REDS, IF THEY LAUNCH ANY SIZABL OFFENSIVE, MUST STRIKE ON THE WESTERN END OF THE BATTLE LINE. THERE ROADS TO RED COMBAT UNITS STILL ARE FAIRLY DIRECT.

HE SAID THE REDS PUT UP MORE OF A FIGHT WEDNESDAY NORTH AND EAST OF KUMHWA, WHICH FORMED THE ANCHOR AT THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF THE TRIANGLE. SOME OF THE FIGHTING STILL WAS GOING ON AT THE LATEST REPORT

ENEMY GROUPS RANGING FROM 100 TO 400 MEN WERE SEEN WITHDRAWING NORTH ABOVE HWACHON, WHERE RED RESISTANCE HAD BEEN BITTER FOR A WEEK.

DUG-IN REDS AROUND YANGGU AND INJE ALSO FOUGHT BITTERLY IN WHAT BRADSHAW CALLED A SERIES OF "HUNT AND PECK" ACTIONS. THE ALLIES WERE DOING ALL THE HUNTING AND MOST OF THE PECKING.

ALONG THE EASTERN FRONT--FROM AN AREA NORTH OF INJE TO THE EAST COAST ABOVE JANSONG--REDS IN GROUPS OF FROM 10 TO SEVERAL HUNDRED FOUGH FROM HILLTOP POSITIONS TO SLOW DOWN THE ALLIED SWEEP.

ALLIED PLANES MOUNTED MORE THAN 1,000 SORTIES WEDNESDAY FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY. THEY CLAIMED A HEAVY TOLL OF THE ENEMY IN THE PYONGGANG AREA. TWO ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST TO ENEMY GROUND FIRE.

THE WHIMS OF THE KOREAN RAINY SEASON WERE EXPECTED TO GOVERN ANY ALLIED ADVANCE NORTH FROM PYONGGANG.

"WE MUST BE IN A FIRM POSITION WHEN THE RAINS HIT HARD," ONE OFFICER SAID.

ENTRY INTO THE LAST OF THE THREE CITIES USED BY THE REDS FOR THEIR GIANT BUILDUPS ON THE PYONGGANG PLAIN WAS MADE AT 1:45 P.M. (10:45 P.M., EST, TUESDAY).

CENSORS DELAYED ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ENTRY.

THE TANKS SWEPT UP THE SIDES OF THE SPRAWLING VALLEY IN PURSUIT OF FLEEING COMMUNISTS. THE ALLIES EARLIER HAD TAKEN CHORWON AND KUMHWA, SOUTHERN ANCHORS OF THE TRIANGLE.

THE ENTRY INTO PYONGGANG WAS THE DEEPEST ALLIED PENETRATION INTO NORTH KOREA IN THE CENTER OF THE BATTLELINE SINCE LAST DECEMBER. PYONGGANG IS 28 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEN 38.

TWO ALLIED FORCES, ONE FROM CHORWON AND ONE FROM KUMHWA, ENTERED PYONGGANG AFTER MEETING VIRTUALLY NO OPPOSITION. THE FORCE FROM CHORWON WAS THE FIRST INTO PYONGGANG.

ALLIED OFFICERS EARLIER HAD INDICATED THEY CONSIDERED PYONGGANG INDEFENSIBLE. ONE SAID "THERE WOULDN'T BE ANYTHING AT PYONGGANG FOR THE CHINESE TO HANG AROUND FOR NOW."

AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER, WHO WATCHED THE THRUST FROM AN OBSERVA TION PLANE, SAID IN A DELAYED DISPATCH THAT ALLIED TANKS HAD "TURNED THE VAUNTED IRON TRIANGLE INTO A UNITED NATIONS VILLAGE SQUARE."

RIFLEMEN RODE ON THE BACKS OF THE TANKS AS THEY RUMBLED NORTH ACROSS THE PLAIN--TERRAIN IDEALLY SUITED TO TANK OPERATIONS.

IT WAS NOT KNOW HOW FAR THE ALLIES WOULD PURSUE THE FLEEING REDS. ANY ALLIED MOVE NORTHEAST TO LONG-BESIEGED, RUBBLED WONSAN, ON THE EAST COAST MIGHT TRAP THOUSANDS OF COMMUNISTS IN THE RUGGED HILLS.

PYONGGANG IS 12 MILES NORTHEAST OF CHORWON AND 18 NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA. IT IS NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL 95 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF CHORWON.

WHILE NOT OPPOSING THE PUSH ON PYONGGANG, THE REDS WERE MODERATELY ACTIVE JUST NORTH AND EAST OF KUMHWA ITSELF. AIRCRAFT KNOCKED OUT 60 TO 75 ENEMY TROOPS IMBEDDED IN A RIDGE NEAR THE CITY.

WHATEVER THE REDS DECIDED TO DO ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, IT WAS CLEAR THEIR BATTERED FORCES WERE PULLING BACK SHARPLY ON BOTH WEST AND EAST FLANKS AS WELL AS IN THE MIDDLE.

THE FIGHTING FRONT WHICH SPREAD ABOUT 125-MILES WIDE IN MID-MAY NOW WAS NARROWED TO ABOUT 75 MILES.

A206KX

JUN 14 1951

IT RAN FROM THE IMJIN RIVER IN THE WEST, SOME 30 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL AND ALMOST SQUARELY ON THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO A FAT BULGE ON THE CENTRAL SECTOR, ABOUT 23 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. THEN IT DIPPED BACK DOWN SOUTH ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT IN THE VICINITY OF YANGGU AND INJE TO POINTS ABOUT 10 MILES ABOVE 38.

FROM THIS SECTOR THE BATTLE LINE AGAIN ROSE TO THE NORTHEAST, ENDING ON THE EAST COAST NORTH OF KANSONG, WHICH IS 26 MILES NORTH OF THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER ON THE WESTERN FRONT SAID THE COMMUNISTS "HAVE WITHDRAWN QUITE A WAY TO THE NORTH" BETWEEN THE IMJIN RIVER AND CHORWON.

ALLIED PATROLS RANGED NORTHWEST THROUGH THIS SECTOR WITHOUT CONTACT, EXCEPT FOR AN ISOLATED ISLAND OF RED RESISTANCE OFFERED FROM ABOUT 1,000 REDS. THIS FIGHTING WAS WEST OF YONCHON, WHICH IS SEVEN MILES NORTH OF 38.

AN ALLIED TANK PATROL DESTROYED A FULLY FUELED BUT ABANDONED RUSSIAN-MADE TANK IN THIS SECTOR.

EASTWARD OF THE SMASHED IRON TRIANGLE SECTOR, AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR REPORTED RELENTLESS EIGHTH ARMY SOLDIERS CRACKED THE LAST STRONG RED DEFENSES NORTH AND NORTHWEST OF HWACHON. THAT

RESERVOIR TOWN IS SEVEN MILES NORTH OF 38.
ENEMY GROUPS OF 200 OR MORE REDS STAGED SHORT DELAYING ACTIONS BUT AMERICAN PILOTS SAW THOUSANDS OF COMMUNISTS STREAMING NORTH AND NORTHEAST OVER WILD, TRACKLESS MOUNTAIN COUNTRY.
THESE TROOPS HAD FOUGHT SAVAGELY FOR MANY DAYS TO PROTECT THE RED ESCAPE ROUTE FARTHER EAST, AN OFFICER TOLD MCARTHUR. NOW THEY WERE HAULING BACK TO AVOID BEING TRAPPED THEMSELVES.
THE RED WITHDRAWAL WAS NOT WITHOUT FIERCE FIGHTING AT SOME POINTS.
ONE ALLIED PATROL ENCOUNTERED ABOUT 200 TO 300 RED REAR GUARDS WEDNESDAY AND FOR 90 MINUTES THE TWO FORCES WERE HEAVILY ENGAGED. THEN THE U.N. PATROL BROKE CONTACT AND WITHDREW TO FRIENDLY LINES. LATER UNITED NATIONS FORCES MOVED THROUGH THIS SECTOR WITH NO FURTHER RESISTANCE.
ANOTHER ALLIED FORCE NORTHEAST OF INJE GAINED 3,000 YARDS DURING THE DAY BUT ONE OBJECTIVE IT HAD SEIZED WAS LOST IN A SMALL BUT FURIOUS RED COUNTERATTACK. AT TIMES CLOSE-QUARTER BAYONET ACTION WAS REQUIRED TO DIG THE REDS OUT OF THEIR FOXHOLES.
WHILE THE REDS PULLED OUT ABOUT 70 COMMUNIST TRUCKS WERE SPOTTED MOVING BACK INTO THE AREA NORTHWEST OF YANGGU AT NIGHT. IT WAS THOUGHT THE VEHICLES WERE ON THEIR WAY SOUTH TO SHUTTLE REAR GUARDS AND SUPPLIES BACK TO THE NORTH.
ELSEWHERE ON THE EASTERN FRONT ALLIED TROOPS ENGAGED AN ESTIMATED 1,000 REDS NORTHWEST OF KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST.
FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES MOUNTED 525 SORTIES BY 6 P.M., WEDNESDAY WHILE NAVY AND MARINE CARRIER-BASED PLANES HURLED ALMOST EQUALLY HARD THRUSTS AT THE RETREATING REDS. ABOUT HALF THE SORTIES WERE CONCENTRATED IMMEDIATELY BEHIND RED LINES.
ONE MARINE PILOT BAILED OUT WHEN HIS CORSAIR FIGHTER WAS SHOT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE NEAR WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST. HE WAS RESCUED BY HELICOPTER. FIVE COMMUNIST JETS MADE AN APPEARANCE, FOUR OF THEM NEAR WONSAN ON THE NORTHEAST COAST. THIS WAS AN UNUSUAL PENETRATION FOR THE REDS BUT THEY AVOIDED A FIGHT WITH U.S. JETS.

A194KX RDP B105PCS JUN 14 1951
SECOND LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP (150)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
TOKYO,THURSDAY,JUNE 14-(AP)-ALLIED TANKS AND TROOPS YESTERDAY RACED ALMOST UNOPPOSED ACROSS THE REDS' SHATTERED IRON TRIANGLE TOWARD THE TIP AND PYONGGANG, WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN ABANDONED.
FIELD OFFICERS CONSIDERED PYONGGANG, WITH FLAT FIELDS ON ITS APPROACHES, INCAPABLE OF OFFERING A STOUT DEFENSE. THE CITY, 28 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, HAS BEEN POUNDED BY AERIAL BOMBARDMENT.
"THERE WOULDN'T BE ANYTHING AT PYONGGANG FOR THE CHINESE TO HANG AROUND FOR NOW," ONE RESPONSIBLE OFFICER TOLD CORRESPONDENTS.
THE FLAT LANDS LYING NORTH OF THE FALLEN ENEMY BASES OF CHORWON AND KUMHWA WERE IDEAL FOR ALLIED TANKS. THE ATTACKERS MADE GOOD ADVANCES TOWARD PYONGGANG, BUT CENSORS WOULD NOT PERMIT CORRESPONDENTS TO MENTION DISTANCES.
THOUSANDS OF HARASSED REDS STREAMED NORTH BEFORE THE ALLIED ADVANCE ALONG THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN SECTORS OF THE KOREAN FRONT. THEY WERE POUNDED BY ALLIED WARPLANES AS THEY RETREATED.
THE BIG RED WITHDRAWAL WAS IN THE WILD, RUGGED COUNTRY EAST OF THE TRIANGLE. NORTH KOREANS SWEATED UP THE MOUNTAIN TRAILS IN GROUPS RANGING FROM A FEW HUNDRED TO MORE THAN A THOUSAND.
SMALLER RED FORCES COVERED THE RETREAT. THEY SLOWED ADVANCING U.N. INFANTRYMEN IN "BOUNCING BATTLES" OVER THE RIDGES STRETCHING NORTH OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR EASTWARD TOWARD THE SEA OF JAPAN.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SENT NEARLY A THIRD OF THE 535 FLIGHTS MOUNTED WEDNESDAY SKIMMING OVER THESE RIDGES. THE PILOTS BURNED THE REDS OUT WITH FIRE BOMBS AND BLASTED THEM WITH EXPLOSIVES.
LARGEST ENGAGEMENT REPORTED WEDNESDAY WAS FOUGHT BY SOUTH KOREANS MOVING UP THE EAST COAST NORTH OF KANSONG AGAINST AN ESTIMATED 1,000 REDS. ON THE WEST FLANK PATROLS STABBED ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER, PROBING CHINESE STRENGTH.
U.N. OFFICERS SAID THE ONLY SIGNIFICANT ACTION WAS THE RED FLIGHT BEHIND THE COVER OF MOUNTAIN-TOP DEFENSES.
THE MOUNTAIN WARFARE FOLLOWED A UNIFORM PATTERN, BOUNCING FROM RIDGE TO RIDGE.
UNITED NATIONS FORCES ATTACKED. NORTH KOREANS, ENTRENCHED ON HILLTOPS AND SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE, HALTED THEM. U.N. AIR STRIKES AND ARTILLERY THEN BLASTED THE REDS. COMMUNISTS PULLED BACK TO THE NEXT RIDGE.
THERE THE SAME PERFORMANCE WAS REPEATED.
GIS GAVE THIS TYPE OF WARFARE THE NAME: "BOUNCING BATTLE."
THE RIDGE CLIMBERS DROVE FORWARD TO STRAIGHTEN OUT THE ALLIED BATTLELINE. THEIR IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE WAS TO CATCH UP WITH SPEARHEADS PROBING THROUGH THE SHATTERED RED "IRON TRIANGLE," 20 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
WHILE U.N. PATROLS UNCOVERED MORE ABANDONED STOCKPILES AT THE BASE OF THE TRIANGLE, WARPLANES HAMMERED AT RED EFFORTS TO DRAG EQUIPMENT OUT OF THE TOP.
TANK-LED FORCES FANNED OUT THREE MILES AND MORE BEYOND THE FRONT LINES AROUND CHORWON AND KUMHWA, FORMER ANCHORS OF THE ROAD HUB AREA. THEY FOUND AND BLEW UP 4,000 ROUNDS OF CHINESE ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS NEAR KUMHWA. ANOTHER LARGE CACHE WAS DEMOLISHED NEAR CHORWON.
PATROLS SMACKED INTO ENTRENCHED CHINESE EACH SIDE OF THE TRIANGLE. THEY BLOCKED THE ROADS TOWARD KUMSONG, NEW CHINESE BASE TO THE EAST. THEY FOUGHT PROBING EFFORTS TOWARD THE IMJIM ON THE WEST, BEYOND WHICH LT.GEN.JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAID THE REDS "WOULD BE IN A FAIRLY SECURE POSITION."
MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE COMMUNISTS BLOCKED U.N. ATTACKS ALL ALONG THE FRONT TUESDAY AND SHOT DOWN FOUR ALLIED PLANES. JUN 14 1951

A40FX
THERE WERE NO SUCH ALLIED REPORTS. BUT RED JETS MADE HARMLESS PASSES AT ALLIED BOMBERS FAR FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID THE JETS DIDN'T SHOOT. FIVE JETS WERE INVOLVED IN SUCH PASSES, FOUR OF THEM OVER THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN.
WONSAN, UNDER BLOCKADE OF THE U.N. FLEET FOR FOUR MONTHS, LIES AT THE HEAD OF PYONGGANG VALLEY RUNNING DUE NORTH FROM THE FORMER IRON TRIANGLE.
CARRIER PLANES FROM THE U.S.S. BON HOMME RICHARD BLEW UP AN AMMUNITION DUMP NEAR THE PORT CITY. "IT WENT UP IN TWO LARGE EXPLOSIONS OF ORANGE AND YELLOW FLAME," SAID LT.CMDR. ALBERT C. WALDMAN OF VINELAND, N.J.
U.N. PLANES MOUNTED A TOTAL OF 1,050 SORTIES TUESDAY, INCLUDING SEVEN BOMB-POCKING STRIKES AT WEST KOREAN AIR FIELDS. THEY WERE BACK AT IT AGAIN WEDNESDAY THROUGH CLOUDS AND RAIN SHOWERS.
THOMAS K. FINLETTER, U.S. AIR SECRETARY, TOURED U.N. AIR FIELDS IN KOREA WITH TOP AIR FORCE COMMANDERS IN THE FAR EAST. THE SECRETARY SAID HE WAS VERY PROUD OF "THE HIGH MORALE AND SPIRIT OF THE AIR FORCE."
HE CONFERRED WITH GENERAL VAN FLEET, U.N. GROUND COMMANDER.
VAN FLEET SAID HE THOUGHT THE UNITED NATIONS NOW HAS THE MILITARY MIGHT TO WIN IN KOREA.
THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS, HE SAID, NO LONGER HAVE THE FORCE TO THREATEN SEOUL, SOUTH KOREAN CAPITOL.
DISAGREEING WITH SOME OF HIS FIELD COMMANDERS, VAN FLEET SAID HE THOUGHT THE REDS WOULD SET UP A NEW MAJOR DEFENSE LINE IN THE HEAVILY WOODED MOUNTAINS WEST OF THE IMJIN RIVER, RATHER THAN WITHDRAW NORTHWARD TO PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL.
THE IMJIN RIVER HAS FORMED THE WESTERN EDGE OF THE U.N. ADVANCE. ALLIES HAVE NOT TRIED TO CROSS IT IN FORCE.
CY224APD

30.24- 23951

B36KX (Q)
(390)
BY WILLIAM JORDEN
TOKYO, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE FIGHTING MEN OF THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION CALL IT "THE MAY MASSACRE."
THE LABEL COVERS TEN DAYS OF RUGGED WAR DURING WHICH THE INDIANHEAD DIVISION STOPPED FOUR CORPS OF CHINESE, SMASHED THE RED ATTACK BACK ON ITS HEELS AND KILLED OR WOUNDED AN ESTIMATED 48,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS.
MAJ. GEN. CLARK L. RUFFNER, COMMANDER OF THE DIVISION, WHO IS IN TOKYO ON A BRIEF LEAVE, TOLD THE STORY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.
THE MASSACRE BEGAN MAY 16, RUFFNER SAID. THAT WAS THE DAY THE REDS STARTED THEIR DRIVE AGAINST THE SECOND DIVISION IN THE RUGGED HILLS OF EAST KOREA BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL.
"WE HAD HOPED FOR A LONG TIME," RUFFNER SAID, "THAT THE CHINESE WOULD HIT US JUST ONCE ON OUR OWN CHOSEN GROUND."
THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT THE REDS DID.
THE GENERAL SAID THE REDS ATTACKED WHEN HIS DIVISION WAS UP TO FULL STRENGTH, HAD AN AMPLE SUPPLY OF RESERVES, CONTROLLED A GOOD ROAD NET TO THE REAR, HAD ALL ITS ARTILLERY IN POSITION AND OCCUPIED COMMANDING HIGH GROUND.
IT WAS A BAD CHOICE FOR THE CHINESE.
AFTER A SERIES OF FEINTS AND JABS, THE COMMUNISTS PUSHED A HEAVY PROBING ATTACK AT THE SECOND'S CENTER BUT FAILED TO MAKE A PENETRATION. THE NEXT DAY DETERMINED CHINESE INFANTRYMEN MOVED AGAINST THE DIVISION ALL ALONG ITS FRONT. THE REDS OPENED A BIG HOLE IN THE MIDDLE.
THAT NIGHT AND NEXT DAY THE INDIANHEAD ARTILLERY SET A NEW AMERICAN RECORD FOR SUSTAINED ARTILLERY FIRE--MORE THAN 11,500 ROUNDS IN 24 HOURS. THE BIG GUNS HELPED SEAL OFF THE HOLE THE REDS HAD PUNCHED IN THE LINE.
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BY THEN, RUFFNER SAID, THE REDS HAD HIT THE RIGHT FLANK AND SUCCEEDED IN PARTIALLY TURNING IT. ONE CHINESE CORPS, THE 15TH, WAS ASSIGNED TO PRESS THROUGH THE HOLE IN THE CENTER OF THE LINE. THREE OTHERS, THE 12TH, 27TH AND 60TH, MOVED EASTWARD TO "GO AROUND THE END."
"IT BECAME OBVIOUS," RUFFNER EXPLAINED, "THAT WE HAD TO BEGIN TO GIVE GROUND."
THERE FOLLOWED WHAT THE MILITARY TEXTBOOKS CALL "A DELAY IN SUCCESSIVE POSITIONS"--THE DIVISION FALLING BACK IN A SERIES OF MOVES, INFLICTING CASUALTIES WHILE ROLLING WITH THE ENEMY'S PUNCH.
LATER THE SECOND AND OTHER DIVISIONS IN THE TENTH CORPS PUSHED OFF IN PURSUIT OF THE REDS.
THE GENERAL ESTIMATED THAT BETWEEN MAY 16 AND MAY 26 THE DIVISION KILLED OR WOUNDED ABOUT 48,000 ENEMY SOLDIERS. THE DIVISION MOVED BACK 12 MILES DURING ITS PLANNED WITHDRAWAL.
"WE SOLD THAT REAL ESTATE AT THE RATE OF 4,000 CHINAMEN A MILE," RUFFNER SAID. "THEN WE RETOOK THE REAL ESTATE."
"AFTER THAT," THE DIVISION LEADER SAID, "YOU'D HAVE TROUBLE CONVINCING THE SECOND DIVISION IT COULDN'T LICK SIX OF THOSE CHINESE CORPS. THEY HAVE ALREADY LICKED FOUR OF THEM TWICE."
VR433ACS

FIRST LEAD PYONGGANG
BY JIM BECKER
WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, JUNE 13-(DELAYED)-(AP)-MORE THAN 100 ALLIED TANKS ROLLED ALMOST UNOPPOSED TODAY INTO PYONGGANG, APEX TOWN OF THE COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE" MASSING AREA.
ONE ARMORED COLUMN STARTING FROM CHORWON, WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE TRIANGLE, REACHED THE BOMB BLASTED CITY AT 1:45 P.M. (10:45 P.M. EST, TUESDAY).
THE SECOND SPEARHEAD FROM KUMHWA, SOUTHEASTERN TIP OF THE ONE-TIME RED MASSING AREA, RUMBLED INTO PYONGGANG AT 2:15 P.M.
TANK RIDING INFANTRYMEN MOVED NORTH OF THE CITY BUT FOUND NO REDS IN THE HILLS. LATE IN THE DAY THE TASK FORCE PULLED BACK TO THE CHORWON-KUMHWA AREA.
PYONGGANG IS 28 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. IT IS THE NORTHERNMOST POINT THAT ALLIED FORCES HAVE REACHED IN THE RUGGED CENTER SINCE THEIR PULLBACK LAST DECEMBER.
ONE TANK COLUMN SPED TOWARD PYONGGANG FROM CHORWON. THE SECOND COLUMN ROLLED TOWARD THE TIP OF THE TRIANGLE FROM KUMHWA, SOUTHEASTERN ANCHOR. BOTH FORCES JUMPED OFF AT 7:30 A.M. WEDNESDAY.
THE PATROLS SNAKED THEIR WAY UP THE MAIN ROADS OF THE CENTRAL PLAIN AGAINST VIRTUALLY NO OPPOSITION.
THE PATROL DRIVING FROM CHORWON RECEIVED ONLY SPORADIC SMALL ARMS FIRE DURING ITS 15-MILE JOURNEY. IT WAS THE FIRST TO REACH PYONGGANG
FIRING AT POINT BLANK RANGE, ARTILLERY AND TANKS KNOCKED OUT A POCKET OF REDS DUG IN ON A SMALL HILL ONE-HALF MILE FROM THE CITY.
THE PATROL MOVING NORTH FROM KUMHWA MET SOME RESISTANCE SOUTH OF THE TOWN. TANKS BLASTED THE HILLS AT CLOSE RANGE.
NORTH OF PYONGGANG THE PATROLS FIRED ON 20 ABANDONED YAK FIGHTER PLANES WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN HIT OR DISABLED BY ALLIED FIRE.
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THE COLUMNS LINKED UP IN PYONGGANG AT 2:15 P.M.
INFANTRYMEN SCOURED HIGH GROUND NORTH OF TOWN BUT FOUND IT DESERTED.
FROM AN OBSERVATION PLANE PILOT CARL R.PIGEON OF MIAMI, FLA., AND I WATCHED THE TANKS MOVE CAUTIOUSLY DOWN ROADS, WARY OF MINES.
WE WATCHED THE TANKS, WITH FOOT SOLDIERS CLINGING TO THEIR SIDES, FAN OUT TO BOTH SIDES OF THE ROAD. BEHIND THE COLUMN, SELF-PROPELLED ARTILLERY GUNS TOOK UP POSITIONS SEVERAL MILES SOUTH OF PYONGGANG TO COVER THE ADVANCE.
TO THE EAST, THE SECOND COLUMN MADE SLOWER PROGRESS. ABOUT FIVE MILES SOUTH OF THE CITY, A SMALL BAND OF CHINESE OPENED FIRE.
THE INFANTRYMEN HOPPED OFF THE TANKS AND SCURRIED FOR COVER. THE TANKERS BEGAN FIRING. THEN THE FOOTSOLDIERS STARTED UP THE HILLS. BEFORE THEY REACHED THE TOP, WE SAW THE CHINESE DASH FROM THEIR HOLES AND HEAD NORTH.
THE WESTERN COLUMN WIPED OUT A SIMILAR CHINESE POCKET ON A SAND DUNE ONLY A FEW HUNDRED YARDS FROM PYONGGANG.
FOOT SOLDIERS WORKED UP A HILL NORTH OF THE TOWN AND FOUND ITS BUNKERS AND FOXHOLES EMPTY OF REDS.
A SECOND AND HIGHER RIDGELINE FARTHER NORTH WAS CRAWLING WITH CHINESE. OTHER LIGHT PLANES WHICH HOVERED ABOUT THE COLUMN THROUGHOUT THE DAY CALLED ARTILLERY DOWN ON THESE SOLDIERS.
OTHER GROUPS OF 10 OR 15 REDS SAUNTERED CASUALLY DOWN A ROAD FATHER NORTH. PIGEON TRIED TO TELL THE ARTILLERY ABOUT THEM BUT THE BIG GUNS WERE TOO BUSY BLASTING JUCIER TARGETS.
OFFICERS WERE FRANKLY AMAZED AT THE APPARENTLY COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF THE CHINESE FROM THE ROAD AND RAIL AREA WHERE THEY HAD SO OFTEN MASSED THEIR MILITARY MIGHT FOR SOUTHERN SMASHES AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES.
"WE DIDN'T THINK THEY COULD HOLD THE AREA BUT WE THOUGHT THEY WOULD STAGE A MORE SPIRITED DELAYING ACTION," AN OFFICER SAID.
OFFICERS SAID THE CHINESE, HURT SO BADLY IN THEIR LAST TWO OFFENSIVE EFFORTS, MAY HAVE WITHDRAWN CLEAR TO THE WONSAN LINE.
TRAINED INTELLIGENCE OBSERVERS WHO FLEW OVER THE AREA NORTH OF THE TRIANGLE SAID THERE WERE FEW INDICATIONS THAT THE CHINESE WERE PLANNING TO STAND ANYWHERE IN THE TRIANGLE AREA.
HOWEVER, ANY HEADLONG ALLIED ADVANCE MUST NOW BE GOVERNED BY THE WHIMS OF THE KOREAN RAINY SEASON.

"WE MUST BE IN A FIRM POSITION WHEN THE RAINS HIT HARD," AN OFFICER POINTED OUT.

XB1035PCS NM ASKT

A2FX (FINLETTER ONLY) (WX)
(AMS IN) (125)

A FORWARD AIR BASE IN KOREA,JUNE 13-(AP)-THE U.S. SECRETARY OF AIR CONFERRED HERE TODAY WITH THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY FIELD COMMANDER IN KOREA.

THE SECRETARY, THOMAS K.FINLETTER, LATER BRUSHED ASIDE NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS ON RECURRENT RUMORS THAT A CEASE-FIRE TRUCE MIGHT BE IMPENDIN

FINLETTER SAID HIS VISIT WAS "PURELY INSPECTIONAL."

HE WAS CLOSETED FOR A HALF HOUR WITH THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET.

"I WANTED TO SEE THE AIR FORCE IN OPERATION HERE," FINLETTER SAID.

HE PRAISED THE AIR FORCE PERSONNEL'S "HIGH MORALE AND SPIRITS."

THE AIR SECRETARY WAS ACCOMPANIED ON HIS TOUR BY LT.GEN.O.P.WEYLAND, COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE, AND LT.GEN.FRANK F.EVERETT, COMMANDER OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE.

UM1120PPD NM ASKT

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A69FX (ROK)

PUSAN, KOREA, JUNE 13-(AP)-KOREA'S VICE DEFENSE MINISTER TODAY FLATLY DENIED REPORTS THAT 50,000 REPUBLICAN ARMY TRAINEES HAD DIED OF INHUMAN TREATMENT AND DISEASE.

"IT'S ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE," SAID CHANG KYUNG KEUN. "IT'S A DISTORTED REPORT."

CHANG SAID FEWER THAN 700 DIED IN ARMY TRAINING UP TO THE END OF MARCH. HEALTH MINISTER OH BHAN YUNG SAID 263 TRAINEES HAD DIED OF INJURIES AND AILMENTS SINCE APRIL 1.

CHANG SAID NO UNITED NATIONS FUNDS WERE BEING USED TO MAINTAIN SOUTH KOREAN ARMY TRAINING CAMPS.

CV447APD NM ASKT

A83FX

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,JUNE 12-(DELAYED)-(AP)-RADIO MESSAGES BETWEEN A FORWARD ARTILLERY SPOTTER AND A U.S. ARMY DIVISION ARTILLERY BATTERY

"NO. 1 TO NO. 2," SAID THE FORWARD OBSERVER. "THE LAST TWO SHELLS LANDED A LITTLE TOO CLOSE TO OUR TROOPS."

"NO. 2 TO NO. 1. YOU BETTER DIG IN. THIRTY-SIX MORE ROUNDS ARE ON THE WAY."

CC546APD

A210KX

WITH THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION, KOREA, JUNE 13-(AP)-FOR WEEKS NOW CPL.JOHN E.DIECCHIO HAS BEEN STUDYING THE CHINESE LANGUAGE.

HE PICKED UP WORDS FROM CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISONERS AT THE PRISONER OF WAR ENCLOSURE. AT LAST HE FIGURED HE HAD ASSEMBLED ENOUGH WORDS TO LAUNCH AN INTERROGATION IN CHINESE.

"I BEG YOUR PARDON," THE FIRST PRISONER HE QUESTIONED REPLIED IN ENGLISH. "WHAT DID YOU SAY?"

THE ERIE, PA., SOLDIER HAD PICKED ON A CHINESE PRISONER BORN IN THE PHILIPPINES, WHERE THEY SPEAK ABOUT AS MUCH ENGLISH AS THEY DO IN ERIE.

JO111PCS

B56KX (Q)
(150)

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,JUNE 13-(AP)-A MARINE HELICOPTER FLYER HOVERED 60 MILES BEHIND ENEMY LINES TODAY AND RESCUED A DOWNED FIGHTER PILOT--A FRIEND HE HADN'T SEEN BETWEEN WARS.

THE DOWNED PILOT, CAPT. MALCOLM MONCRIEF, OF PRATTVILLE, ALA., BAILED OUT OF HIS BURNING CORSAIR FIGHTER NEAR THE COMMUNIST EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN.

HE HUDDLED FIVE HOURS ON A HILLTOP RAKED BY CHINESE GUNFIRE WHILE FRIENDLY FIGHTER PLANES CIRCLED OVERHEAD, KEEPING COMMUNIST TROOPS AT BAY.

THE RESCUING HELICOPTER, PILOTED BY MONCRIEF'S FRIEND OF WORLD WAR II, CAPT. DWAIN REDALEN OF LANESBORO, MINN., MADE TWO UNSUCCESSFUL TRIES TO GET THE DOWNED PILOT FROM A WOODED HILLTOP.

FINALLY MONCRIEF CLIMBED INTO A TREE TO CATCH A SLING THROWN TO HIM BY SGT. CHARLES KNOX, SAN GABRIEL, CALIF. KNOX HUNG HALF OUT OF THE HELICOPTER TO TOSS THE SLING LIKE A LARIAT.

IT WAS NOT UNTIL MONCRIEF CLIMBED ABOARD THE AIRCRAFT THAT REDALEN RECOGNIZED THE MAN HE RESCUED.

B 651PCS

A81FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HOPE TO STOP SURRENDER OF THEIR RED TROOPS IN KOREA.

THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY SAID THE COMMUNISTS AT A MEETING IN MANCHURIA, DECIDED TO PUNISH ALL OFFICERS OF ANY DIVISION IN WHICH SURRENDERS OCCUR.

COMMUNISTS SURRENDERED IN CONSIDERABLE NUMBERS LAST MONTH AFTER UNITED NATIONS FORCES ABORTED THE REDS' SECOND SPRING OFFENSIVE.

CV541APD

JUN 14 1951

A84FX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 13-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST POLICE SAID TODAY THEY ARE HOLDING A KOREAN SUSPECTED OF BEING A SPY FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

THE KOREAN, JUN IDDIN, WAS ARRESTED WHILE PROWLING IN OFFICES OF THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE.

CC547APD NM

B40KX Q

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 13-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN STEAMER MAI RICKMERS LEFT FOR HONG KONG TUESDAY AFTER CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAD STRIPPED HER OF THE VALUABLE CARGO SHE INTENDED TO CARRY TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE MAI RICKMERS WAS INTERCEPTED BY A NATIONALIST WARSHIP SIX WEEKS AGO AND ESCORTED TO THE NORTH FORMOSAN PORT OF KEELUNG. HER CARGO WAS CONFISCATED. IT INCLUDED STEEL, CHEMICALS, RADIO RECEIVERS AND OTHER ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES, SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIAL.

VR446ACS

A48 (CQ)
FIRST LEAD TREATY (A42)

LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE AGREED BROADLY ON A DRAFT OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. HOWEVER, IT IS SUBJECT TO BRITISH CABINET APPROVAL.

THE SOURCES SAID THAT CABINET APPROVAL WOULD BE NECESSARY FOR A COMPROMISE FORMULA ON HOW CHINESE PARTICIPATION--IF ANY--SHOULD BE HANDLED IN PREPARING THE TREATY AND CONCLUDING IT.

THIS COMPROMISE, THE SOURCES EXPLAINED, APPARENTLY IS SUBSTANTIALLY THE ONE SUGGESTED RECENTLY BY THE UNITED STATES. IT PROVIDES THAT THE QUESTION OF CHINESE PARTICIPATION SHOULD BE LEFT TO THE JAPANESE TO DECIDE AFTER THE TREATY HAS BEEN SIGNED BY THE OTHER POWERS CONCERNED.

THE BROAD AGREEMENT WAS REACHED IN TALKS BETWEEN JOHN FOSTER DULLES OF THE U.S., SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL ENVOY, AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS KENNETH YOUNGER.

DULLES RETURNED TO LONDON YESTERDAY FROM TALKS IN PARIS ON THE

30.24- 23953

PROPOSED TREATY DRAFT. HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH YOUNGER TODAY WERE HELD IN THE LATTER'S ROOMS AT THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

THE QUESTION OF CHINESE PARTICIPATION WAS THE PRINCIPAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE U.S., THE SOURCES SAID. THE BRITISH, WHO RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA'S PEIPING GOVERNMENT, REJECTED THE ORIGINAL U.S. PROPOSAL THAT CHIANG KAI SHEK'S NATIONALIST REGIME ON FORMOSA BE INVITED TO REPR ENT CHINA.

THE COMPROMISE FIRST WAS PRESENTED BY DULLES LAST WEEK WHEN HE BEGAN HIS TALKS IN LONDON. THE BRITISH THEN TURNED IT DOWN. THE SOURCES SAID THE GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY HAD CHANGED ITS MIND LATER, HOWEVER.

FINAL APPROVAL OF THE COMPROMISE BY THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS WOULD MEAN THERE WOULD BE NO CHINESE SIGNATURE ON THE TREATY AS IT IS FIRST SIGNED.

SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE OVER CHINESE PARTICIPATION LEAVES ONLY A FEW ODDS AND ENDS OF MINOR QUESTIONS TO BE CLEARED UP BY THE ANGLO-AMERICAN NEGOTIATORS. AMONG THESE, THERE IS THE QUESTION OF REPARATIONS. THE AMERICANS ARE OPPOSED TO ANY REPARATIONS BEING ASSESSED AGAINST THE JAPANESE. BRITAIN WOULD LIKE TO HAVE SOMETHING PAID TO HER SUBJECTS WHO SUFFERED PERSONAL LOSSES IN THE AGGRESSIONS OF JAPAN DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

ANOTHER UNSETTLED ITEM IS THE BRITISH DESIRE TO SEE SOME CURB ON JAPANESE TEXTILE AND SHIPPING INDUSTRIES WRITTEN INTO THE TREATY. THE BRITISH FEAR A NEW OUTBURST OF PREWAR JAPANESE CUTTHROAT COMPETITION IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

JM823PED

A42

LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE NEAR AGREEMENT ON A DRAFT OF A PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL ENVOY, TALKED FOR SEVERAL HOURS TODAY WITH KENNETH YOUNGER, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THEIR LONG MEETING IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS DESIGNED TO WHITTLE AWAY ANGLO-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES ON THE DRAFT TREATY.

DULLES IS SCHEDULED TO SEE YOUNGER AGAIN TOMORROW.

VS636PED

A107

(240)

LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TODAY CHALLENGED MOSCOW'S PRAVDA TO INTERVIEW EITHER HIM OR PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND THEN PRINT THEIR ANSWERS FAITHFULLY.

MORRISON ISSUED THE CHALLENGE AT A LUNCHEON OF THE BRITISH PRESS ASSOCIATION, A BRITISH NEWS AGENCY.

THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL TENSION, MORRISON ASSERTED, IS "INCREASED BY THE SYSTEMATIC BLOCKING AND FOULING OF THE CHANNELS OF INFORMATION."

MORRISON SAID THE SPEECHES AND STATEMENTS OF RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE PRINTED FREELY IN THE WORLD'S PRESS, BUT THAT THE SOVIET JOURNALIST "ONLY WRITES WHAT HE IS TOLD TO WRITE." MORRISON ADDED:

"ON THE RARE OCCASIONS WHEN MR. STALIN CONSENTS TO GIVE AN OUTSIDE INTERVIEW--USUALLY TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESS--HE CANNOT, I THINK COMPLAIN OF THE TREATMENT HE GETS FROM THEM. QUITE IRRESPECTIVE OF WHAT IT CONTAINS, AN INTERVIEW WITH HIM IS MORE LIKELY THAN NOT TO BE ACCORDED THE COMPLIMENT OF BANNER HEADLINES AND THE 'SPLASH' POSITION ON THE PRINCIPAL NEWS PAGE."

THIS WAS MORRISON'S CHALLENGE TO PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY:

"I SHOULD FEEL MORE HOPEFUL OF THE FUTURE IF OUR PRIME MINISTER OR I WERE ASKED FOR AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW WITH PRAVDA, AND IF WE COULD THEN BE SURE THAT OUR WORDS WOULD BE REPRODUCED AS FAITHFULLY AND AS PROMINENTLY THROUGHOUT THE PRESS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"JUST GIVE US AS MUCH SPACE IN PRAVDA AS OUR SOVIET COUNTERPARTS GET IN OUR PRESS. I AM SURE THAT WE SHOULD BE ABLE TO DO SOMETHING WHICH WOULD HELP THE WORKERS AND PEASANTS OF RUSSIA.

"NOW PRAVDA, WHAT ABOUT IT?"

MT956AED

B113 (Q)

(280)

LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, CHARGED TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA THAT MORMON MISSIONARIES IN FINLAND ARE SPYING ON THE RUSSIAN BORDER AND "CONDUCTING WAR PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

THE TASS DISPATCH QUOTED ADVICES OF THE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY TELEPRESS FROM HELSINKI, FINLAND, WHICH ATTRIBUTED THE CHARGE TO "WELL INFORMED CIRCLES."

THE TASS DISPATCH SAID THE MORMON MISSIONARIES, UNDER COVER OF RELIGIOUS WORK, WERE "DISTRIBUTING ANTI-SOVIET LITERATURE AND LIES ABOUT THE SOCIET UNION, THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES, THE FINNISH COMMUNIST PARTY AND FINNISH DEMOCRACTIC (COMMUNIST) ORGANIZATIONS, AS WELL AS CONDUCTING AGITATION AGAINST THE SOVIET-FINNISH TREATY." THE SOVIET UNION, UNDER THE TREATY, HAS A NAVAL BASE IN SOUTHWEST FINLAND AND ACCESS TO IT BY WAY OF FINNISH RAILROADS.

THE TASS ATTACK CALLS TO MIND THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE MORMONS STAGED A YEAR AGO BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE CZECH GOVERNMENT CLOSED THE MORMON MISSION IN THAT COUNTRY AND EXPELLED ITS AMERICAN MISSIONARIES, CLAIMING THEY REPRESENTED A DANGER TO "THE SAFETY AND SECURITY OF THE STATE." CHURCH OFFICIALS SAID THE CHARGES WERE FALSE.

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THE TASS DISPATCH ADDED:

"THESE MORMON 'MISSIONARIES' GO FROM DOOR TO DOOR URGING THE PEOPLE TO PREPARE TO RECEIVE THE 'NEW AMERICAN MESSIAH.' SIMULTANEOUSLY THEY ARE TRYING TO GET ESPIONAGE INFORMATION FROM THE POPULATION HENRY MATHIS, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN 'MISSIONARIES' IN FINLAND PREVIOUSLY WORKED IN THE AMERICAN CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE ADMINISTRATION UNDER LT.GEN. (WALTER BEDELL) SMITH.

"THE OPERATIONS OF THE MORMON 'MISSIONARIES' ARE CONCENTRATED IN AREAS BORDERING THE SOCIET UNION, FOR EXAMPLE, IN THE TOWNS OF KUUSAMO, SUOMUSSALMI, THE LIEKS AREA, AND SO FORTH. THE 'MISSIONARIES' FREQUENTLY VIIT FRONTIER STATIONS AND MAINTAIN RELATIONS WITH THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE FRONTIER TROOPS, DISPLAYING GREAT INTEREST IN THEIR DUTIES AND THE POSSIBILITIES OF CROSSING INTO SOVIET TERRITORY. THE FINNISH AUTHORITIES GIVE EVERY ASSISTANCE TO THESE AMERICAN 'MISSIONARIES.'"

JM217PED

A97

LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-A MOSCOW BROADCAST TODAY QUOTED A CAPTURED AMERICAN OFFICER AS SAYING UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY "IS HEADING US TOWARD A NEW WAR IN THE FAR EAST."

THE BROADCAST IDENTIFIED THE OFFICER AS "STAFF MAJOR" JOHN MCLAUCHLAN OF THE AMERICAN TENTH ARMY CORPS. IT SAID HE WAS THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT A RECENT PEACE RALLY OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN IN A PRISONER OF WAR CAMP IN NORTH KOREA.

QUOTING AN ACCOUNT FROM THE RED CHINA MONTHLY REVIEW, THE BROADCAST SAID THE OFFICER ASKED HIS FELLOW PRISONERS HOW THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE A FOREIGN INVASION OF CANADA OR MEXICO.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID ANOTHER PRISONER, IDENTIFIED AS A NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER NAMED OLSEN OF THE 31ST REGIMENT 7TH DIVISION, DECLARED AMERICAN TROOPS WERE FIGHTING IN AN "UNJUST" WAR IN KOREA.

MT930AED

B15 (Q)
(130)
LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA RECEIVED 10,033 TONS OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH RUBBER LAST APRIL, COLONIAL SECRETARY JAMES GRIFFITHS TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY.

IT WAS ON APRIL 9 THAT PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE ANNOUNCED BRITAIN WAS CLAMPING LICENSING CONTROLS ON THE EXPORT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS, INCLUDING RUBBER, TO CHINA.

GRIFFITHS SAID THAT 3,265 TONS OF RUBBER WERE SENT DIRECTLY TO CHINA FROM MALAYA IN APRIL BEFORE THE BAN WAS IMPOSED AND THE REMAINDER OF THE TOTAL FOR THE MONTH WAS RE-EXPORTED FROM HONG KONG.

HE ADDED THAT MORE THAN £56,000,000 ($156,800,000) WORTH OF RUBBER WAS EXPORTED TO CHINA BETWEEN JULY , 1950, AND APRIL. OF THIS AMOUNT, $76,000,000 ($16,800,000) WORTH WAS SENT DURING APRIL.

ML452PED

A126
LONDON,JUNE 13-(AP)-WILLIAM FOSTER, ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION CHIEF, ARRIVED BY AIR TODAY FROM NEW YORK FOR A 12-DAY TOUR OF ECA MISSIONS IN EUROPE. HE SAID HE WILL COLLECT EVIDENCE ON EUROPE'S PRESENT NEEDS BEFORE TESTIFYING BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ON THE U.S. FOREIGN AID BILL.

FOSTER WILL VISIT PARIS, BRUSSELS, THE HAGUE AND SCANDINAVIAN CAPITALS BEFORE CONFERRING WITH ALL ECA MISSION CHIEFS FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES IN COPENHAGEN ON JUNE 19.

MJ1057AED

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A174 (200)
LONDON, JUNE 13-(AP)-MRS.MONICA FELTON, 44-YEAR-OLD NOVELIST, WAS SACKED FROM HER $4,200 A YEAR GOVERNMENT JOB BECAUSE SHE PLAYED HOOKEY FOR FIVE WEEKS TO VISIT NORTH KOREA, THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS TOLD TODAY.

THE CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT WAS THE ENTIRE STORY.

MRS.FELTON, BOSS OF THE GOVERNMENT AGENCY RESPONSIBLE FOR BUILDING A NEW TOWN AT STEVENAGE, JUST OUTSIDE LONDON, HAD ADDRESSED MEETINGS SINCE HER RETURN RECENTLY SYMPATHIZING WITH THE NORTH KOREANS AND ACCUSING BRITISH AND AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA OF COMMITTING ATROCITIES.

HUGH DALTON, MINISTER OF TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE FIRED MRS.FELTON YESTERDAY BECAUSE SHE HAD NEGLECTED HER DUTY IN NOT INFORMING AGENCY OR MINISTRY OFFICIAS WHERE SHE WAS GOING. HE ACCUSED HER OF "GRAVE DISCOURTESY" IN FAILING TO APPEAR BEFORE A PUBLIC ACCOUNTS COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE LAST WEEK.

ANTHONY EDEN, DEPUTY LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION, ASKED "IS IT IN ORDER FOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO VISIT ENEMY TERRITORY WITHOUT THAT MATTER BEING THE CONCERN OF THE GOVERNMENT?"

"THE REASON WHY MRS.FELTON WAS DISMISSED IS THE REASON I HAVE GIVEN," DALTON REPLIED.

"IT IS HARD TO BELIEVE THE REASONS ARE LIMITED TO THAT ANSWER," EDEN COMMENTED.

THE HOUSE WILL DEBATE THE MATTER TOMORROW.

JS-KA112PED

paris, june 13-(ap)-Britain's delegate admitted today the four deputy foreign ministers,who have been meeting since march in an attem to draw up a foreign ministers conference agenda, have been stalling recently to await the french national elections.

The french elections will be held sunday.

Ernest davies, the british deputy at the conference, told the anglo-american press club today: "it's no secret that the french elections have influenced both the russians and ourselves in regard to the present position -- not as to principles or objectives, but more as to matters of timing.

"neither the russians nor the west desire this conference to brea down."

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He added that when the french elections are over, "something will happen."

The communists in france are seeking to hold on to their powerful representation in the national assembly. the center parties are tryi to whittle it down.

A24 (220)
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COURT TODAY RULED THAT COLOMBIA MUST END THE TWO AND A HALF YEAR OLD ASYLUM OF PERUVIAN REVOLUTIONARY LEADER VICTOR RAUL HAYA DE LA TORRE THE THE COURT ADDED THAT COLOMBIA WAS NOT OBLIGED TO SURRENDER HIM TO PERU, AND LEFT UP IN THE AIR HOW THE ASYLUM MUST END.

THE LEADER OF THE PERUVIAN LEFTIST APRA PARTY HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THE COLOMBIAN EMBASSY AT LIMA IN JANUARY, 1947. THE PERUVIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DEMANDED HE BE HANDED OVER TO FACE CHARGES OF FOMENTING STRIKES AND RIOTS. COLOMBIA HAS REFUSED AND THE BITTER INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE HAS BEEN BEFORE THE WORLD COURT SINCE OCTOBER, 1949.

TODAY'S DECISION, WHICH WAS HAILED BY BOTH COUNTRIES AS A VICTORY, BAFFLED SOME 200 DIPLOMATS AND OTHER INTERESTED PERSONS WHO HAD GATHERED TO HEAR THE PRONOUNCEMENT. THE RULING WAS GENERALLY TAKEN TO MEAN THAT COLOMBIA AND PERU SHOULD SETTLE THE ISSUE BY NEGOTIATIONS.

30.24- 23955

THE CASE INVOLVED AN INTERPRETATION OF THE HAVANA CONVENTION ON DIPLOMATIC ASYLUM. THE COURT DECIDED:

1. THAT IT IS NOT THE JOB OF THE COURT TO MAKE A CHOICE AMONG THE DIFFERENT WAYS IN WHICH ASYLUM SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO AN END.

2. THAT COLOMBIA IS UNDER NO OBLIGATION TO SURRENDER HAYA DE LA TORRE TO THE PERUVIAN AUTHORITIES.

3. THAT THE ASYLUM SHOULD HAVE CEASED AFTER DELIVERY OF THE INITIAL RULING BY THE COURT OF NOV. 20 LAST YEAR AND MUST BE BROUGHT TO AN END.

THE COURT HAD ALREADY RULED, ON NOV. 20, 1950, THAT COLOMBIA HAD NO RIGHT TO GIVE ASYLUM TO THE REVOLUTIONARY LEADER. BUT THE COURT DID NOT SAY IN THIS DECISION WHETHER COLOMBIA HAD TO HAND HAYA DE LA TORRE OVER TO PERUVIAN AUTHORITIES.

GH536PED

B55

GENEVA, JUNE 13-(AP)-JAPAN HAS MADE FORMAL APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO). GERMANY WAS READMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP YESTERDAY, OPPOSED ONLY BY POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ISRAEL.

THE JAPANESE APPLICATION, SIGNED BY FOREIGN MINISTER SHIGO YOSHIDA, SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT "WAS WILLING TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLES UNDERLYING ITS (ILO'S) CONSTITUTION AND IS READY TO ASSUME AND FULFILL WHATEVER OBLIGATIONS MAY BE REQUIRED AS A MEMBER UNDER THE CONSTITUTION."

THE APPLICATION WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A LETTER FROM ROBERT T. AMIS, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ALLIED COMMAND IN TOKYO, ASSERTING THAT THE SUPREME COMMANDER "HEARTILY ENDORSES AND IS FULLY SYMPATHETIC WITH THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT TO PARTICIPATE."

THE LETTER SAID THE AUTHORITY OF THE OCCUPATION POWERS "WILL NOT BE EXERCISED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO HAMPER THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IN FULFILLING ITS OBLIGATIONS."

JAPAN ANNOUNCED ITS RESIGNATION FROM THE ILO IN NOVEMBER, 1938. IT BECAME EFFECTIVE TWO YEARS LATER.

KM821AED

JUN 14 1951

B10 (Q)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 13-(AP)-A GROUP OF TOURING U.S. CONGRESSMEN GOT A FIRST HAND VIEW TODAY OF HOW BELGIAN TROOPS CAN HANDLE AMERICAN WEAPONS.

THE CONGRESSMEN WITNESSED A MOCK BATTLE ON A MANEUVERS FIELD OUTSIDE BRUSSELS. SHERMAN TANKS, SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, MOTORIZED INFANTRY AND MORTAR GUNS WERE ORDERED HERE FROM WESTERN GERMANY FOR THE OCCASION. JET PLANES FLEW OVERHEAD.

REP. RICHARDS (DEM-SOUTH CAROLINA), CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, TOLD THE CROWD OVER A LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEM THAT IT WAS A FINE SHOW. OTHERS WITH HIM INCLUDE REP. CHIPERFIELD (R-ILL), SMITH (R-WIS), JUDD (R-MINN) ROONEY (D-NY), GARY (D-VA), SIKES (D-FLA), COTTON (R-NH), BROOKS (D-LA), DEGRAFFENRIED (D-ALA), SHORT (R-MO), COLE (R-NY), MANSFIELD (D-MONT), GORDON (D-ILL).

ML 435PED

D143

NIGHT LEAD CHAMBER

BY LOUIS NEVIN

LISBON, PORTUGAL, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE CAME UNDER AMERICAN FIRE BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE HERE TODAY.

GEORGE A. SLOAN, NEW YORK INDUSTRIAL EXECUTIVE WHO HEADS THE U.S. DELEGATION, TOLD THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER'S ECONOMIC POLICY COMMITTEE THE U.N. COMMISSION IS BEING TURNED INTO A SOVIET PROPAGANDA ORGAN.

"MORE EMPHATICALLY THAN EVER, THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE ADVOCATES MEASURES WHICH, IF FOLLOWED, WOULD COMPLETE THE BREAKUP OF THE WORLD ECONOMY INTO A COLLECTION OF NATIONALISTIC, NON-COOPERATIVE PLANNED ECONOMIES," SLOAN SAID. "THIS COULD ONLY SPELL DISASTER TO THE FREE WORLD."

THE COMMISSION HAS OFFICES IN GENEVA.

SLOAN SAID THE FREE WORLD MUST CHOOSE "INTERNATIONALISM AND A SOUND WORLD ECONOMY" OR NATIONALIST COLLECTIVISM.

THE INFLATIONARY WAVE IN THE DEMOCRACIES SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, HE SAID, IS "DUE AS MUCH TO UNSOUND MONETARY UND CREDIT POLICIES IN SOME COUNTRVOBLES ITIS DUE TO THE REA

POLICIES IN SOME COUNTRIES AS IT IS DUE TO THE REARMAMENT EFFORT."

"NOW THAT MORE DOLLARS ARE AVAILABLE IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, IT IS TIME TO BEGIN REMOVING FINANCIAL AND TRADE CONTROL RESTRICTIONS, WHICH WOULD OFFSET MUCH OF THE INFLATION CAUSED BY REARMAMENT," HE SAID.

THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, SLOAN SAID, IS ADVOCATING REVALUATION OF EUROPEAN CURRENCIES UPWARD COMPARED TO THE DOLLAR WITHOUT LIBERALIZING EXCHANGE CONTROLS ON THE GROUNDS RISING PRICES ARE CAUSING INFLATION IN FRANCE, BRITAIN, ITALY AND SCANDINAVIA.

IT HOLDS THAT THE REST OF THE WORLD, HE SAID, MUST BE PROTECTED FROM UNITED STATES BOOMS AND DEPRESSIONS AND THAT EXCHANGE RATE MANIPULATIONS SHOULD BE USED TO REGULATE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS.

SLOAN SAID THE FIRST POINT IS IN DIRECT CONFLICT WITH THE IDEAL OF A CLOSELY KNIT WORLD ECONOMY AND THE SECOND "IS NOT ONLY IMPRACTICAL BUT IS THE RESULT OF INCOMPLETE THINKING."

IN GENEVA HAL B. LARY, DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION, SAID SLOAN EVIDENTLY HAD NOT READ THE REPORT WHICH INCLUDED THE PROPOSAL FOR UPWARD REVALUATION OF CURRENCIES.

"I AM SORRY," HE SAID, "THAT MR. SLOAN HAS DRAWN THESE CONCLUSIONS BUT THEY ARE OBVIOUSLY NOT BASED ON A READING OF THE REPORT IN WHICH THE REVALUATION PROPOSAL WAS ADVANCED."

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THE PROPOSAL, MADE IN AN ANNUAL SURVEY PUBLISHED BY THE RESEARCH DIVISION LAST MONTH, ADVISED EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO USE REVALUATION AS A PART OF THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST INFLATION.

"IT APPEARS TO US," LARY SAID, "THAT INFLATION IS THE MOST SERIOUSLY DISRUPTIVE FORCE IN THE WORLD TODAY AND THAT MEASURES TAKEN SO FAR HAVE BEEN INADEQUATE TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM."

LARY STRESSED THAT THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY THE RESEARCH DIVISION AND THAT THE COMMISSION ITSELF TOOK NO ACTION.

SLOAN'S SPEECH CAME AT THE CLOSE OF A BUSY DAY WHICH BEGAN WITH A CLASH BETWEEN AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN DELEGATES OVER CARTELS AND TRUSTS.

DUTCH DELEGATE HERMAN VAN WALSEM TARTLY TOLD THE AMERICANS TO PERMIT EUROPEAN GOODS TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES FREELY IN COMPETITION WITH AMERICAN PRODUCTS BEFORE THEY COMPLAIN ABOUT EUROPEAN TRADE RESTRICTIONS. HE DREW CHEERS FROM EUROPEAN DELEGATES.

PHILIP CORTNEY, PRESIDENT OF COTY PERFUMES OF NEW YORK, ANSWERED THAT A MAJORITY OF AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN FAVOR ELIMINATING HIGH TARIFFS AND OTHER TRADE RESTRICTIONS. HE SAID THEY WERE PUT INTO EFFECT BY POLITICIALS AT THE DEMAND OF A NUMBER OF SMALL BUSINESSMEN AND LABOR UNIONS.

COMPETITION CAUSES AMERICAN PROSPERITY AND COULD BRING PROSPERITY TO EUROPE AND THUS PEACE TO THE WORLD, CORTNEY SAID.

PRESIDENT ALBERT METRAL OF PARIS, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH SYNDICATE OF MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES, SAID IT WAS CURIOUS TO HEAR AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN SAY THEY WANT FREE COMPETITION WHEN THEIR GOVERNMENT IS FORCED TO "ESTABLISH THE MOST STRINGENT AND FAR-REACHING LAWS IN THE WORLD AGAINST TRUSTS AND CARTELS."

IN ANOTHER MEETING, WARREN LEE PIERSON, BANKER, LAWYER AND AIRLINE EXECUTIVE, URGED EUROPEAN DELEGATES TO SIMPLIFY FORMALITIES IN INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT. HE SAID SEVERAL CLASSES OF PASSENGER AIR SERVICES SHOULD BE PERMITTED, SO AIR TRAVEL WOULD BECOME AVAILABLE TO POORER PEOPLE.

ICC DELEGATES APPROVED A RESOLUTION STATING FREEDOM OF TRADE CANNOT BE REDUCED WITHOUT DISRUPTING DISTRIBUTION MACHINERY RECOVERING FROM THE EFFECTS OF WORLD WAR II.

"FREE ENTERPRISE AND PRIVATE INITIATIVE SHOULD REMAIN THE GENERAL RULE AND THE COMPETITIVE SYSTEM SHOULD CONTINUE TO HAVE PREFERENCE OVER ANY SYSTEM OF COMPULSION IN ALL SECTORS WHERE THE MARKET IS ADEQUATELY SUPPLIED," SAID A RESOLUTION PROPOSED BY THE SWISS DELEGATION. "ALLOCATING CONSUMER GOODS LEADS TO THE GROWTH OF PARALLEL MARKETS, WITH DEVASTATING RESULTS."

FH547PED

A134 (380)

BY LOUIS NEVIN

JUN 14 1951

LISBON, PORTUGAL, JUNE 13-(AP)-EUROPEAN SPEAKERS AT THE CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE (ICC) TODAY URGED AMERICANS TO PRACTICE WHAT THEY PREACH BEFORE ATTACKING EUROPE'S TRUSTS AND CARTELS.

DR.HERMAN VAN WALSEN OF EINDHOVEN, THE NETHERLANDS, DREW CHEERS FROM EUROPEAN DELEGATES WHEN HE CHARGED AMERICANS DEMAND FREE COMPETITION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHILE THEIR GOVERNMENT EXCLUDES MANY FOREIGN PRODUCTS FROM THE AMERICAN MARKET. VAN WALSEN IS A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF THE PHILIPS LIGHT BULB COMPANY.

ANSWERING ON BEHALF OF AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN, PHILIP CORTNEY, PRESIDENT OF COTY PERFUMES OF NEW YORK, SAID THE MAJORITY OF AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN WANT TO "SLASH TARIFFS AND ABOLISH ALL CONTROLS."

CORTNEY SAID BUSINESSMEN ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE WORK OF POLITICIANS AND PROTECTIVE TARIFFS INSTITUTED AT THE DEMAND OF U.S. LABOR UNIONS AND "A VERY SMALL MINORITY" OF BUSINESSMEN.

THE CLASH OCCURRED IN THE POWERFUL ECONOMIC POLICY COMMITTEE OF THE ICC WHICH IS HOLDING ITS BIANNUAL CONFERENCE HERE. PAUL G. HOFFMAN, HEAD OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, YESTERDAY URGED EUROPEAN BUSINESSMEN TO DISCARD CARTELS AND MONOPOLIES AND ADOPT THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF FREE ENTERPRISE.

CORTNEY LED OFF THE DEBATE SAYING AMERICANS THOROUGHLY UNDERSTAND THE EUROPEAN VIEWPOINT BUT BELIEVE MUCH OF AMERICAN PROSPERITY IS DUE TO FREE COMPETITION, EVEN "CUT-THROAT COMPETITION."

AMERICANS, HE SAID, WANT EUROPE TO "BANISH CARTELS BECAUSE WE WANT YOU TO BE PROSPEROUS. WE BELIEVE WE WILL NOT HAVE A PEACEFUL WORLD UNTIL EUROPE IS PROSPEROUS."

VAN WALSEN SAID HE BELIEVED CARTELS WERE NECESSARY IN EUROPE DURING THE NEXT FEW YEARS IN ORDER TO CONTROL THE SPEED OF REARMAMENT AND DISTRIBUTE SHORT SUPPLIES. HE SAID HE OPPOSED THEM ON A LONGTERM PROPOSITION.

HE MENTIONED SWISS WATCHES AS SPECIFIC EUROPEAN ITEMS EXCLUDED FROM THE U.S. MARKET BY GOVERNMENT ACTION.

(SWISS WATCHES HAVE BEEN FREELY ENTERING THE AMERICAN MARKET FOR SOME TIME, ALTHOUGH SUBJECT TO TARIFF RESTRICTIONS. AT A TARIFF HEARING IN WASHINGTON JUST ENDED, A FORM OF QUOTA ON IMPORTED WATCHES WAS URGED BUT NO DECISION HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED BY THE TARIFF COMMISSION.)

"WHY DON'T YOU OPEN YOUR FRONTIERS TO A FREE FLOW OF EUROPEAN PRODUCTS? YOU DON'T WANT FOREIGN COMPETITION," VAN WALSEN DECLARED AMID APPLAUSE.

PROF.ALBERT METRAL OF PARIS, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH SYNDICATE OF MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES, BACKED VAN WALSEN. HE SAID IT WAS CURIOUS TO HEAR U.S. BUSINESSMEN SAY THEY WANT FREE COMPETITION WHEN THEIR GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN FORCED "TO ESTABLISH THE MOST STRINGENT AND FAR-REACHING LAWS IN THE WORLD AGAINST TRUSTS AND CARTELS."

METRAL SAID FREE COMPETITION WAS ONLY POSSIBLE IN A LARGE MARKET AND DECLARED "WE IN EUROPE ARE AT PRESENT TRYING TO ORGANIZE A SINGLE LARGE MARKET" THROUGH THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL STEEL AND COAL AND OTHER UNIFICATION PROGRAMS.

GO JS1126AED

JUN 14 1951

A70

(320)

BERLIN, JUNE 13-(AP)-IGNORING ALLIED PROTESTS, THE RUSSIANS TURNED BACK HUNDREDS OF WEST BERLIN EXPORT SHIPMENTS TODAY IN A MOVE WHICH THREATENED TO BECOME AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF THIS SOVIET-SURROUNDED CITY.

WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS TALKED OF SHUTTING OFF VITAL SUPPLIES TO EAST GERMANY IN RETALIATION, IF THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO YIELD.

"BUT WE ARE STILL HOPEFUL," ONE HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID. "WE ARE JUST SITTING TIGHT WAITING FOR A RUSSIAN REPLY TO OUR PROTEST."

THE PROTEST WAS AGAINST THE NEW RUSSIAN REGULATION REQUIRING WEST BERLIN MANUFACTURERS TO SHOW THE ORIGIN OF THEIR STRATEGIC RAW MATERIALS BEFORE THEY CAN SHIP THEIR FINISHED PRODUCTS THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE TO THE WEST.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE DECLARED TWO DAYS AGO THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD NO RIGHT TO DEMAND SUCH INFORMATION AND TOLD THE WEST GERMAN CITY GOVERNMENT TO REFUSE IT.

SOVIET AUTHORITIES PROMPTLY REJECTED ALL EXPORT PERMITS LACKING THE INFORMATION THEY DEMANDED AND HAVE SO FAR IGNORED AN ALLIED REQUEST FOR CANCELLATION OF THE REGULATION.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT IT USUALLY TAKES SEVERAL DAYS FOR THE RUSSIANS TO ANSWER SUCH A PROTEST AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT, WHEN THE ANSWER COMES, IT WILL BE FAVORABLE.

MEANWHILE, NEARLY 1,000 SHIPMENTS OF WEST BERLIN PRODUCTS WERE BLOCKED BY THE RUSSIANS' REFUSAL OF PERMISSION TO CROSS THEIR ZONE.

THE PRODUCTS AFFECTED BY THE RUSSIAN REGULATION MAKE UP NEARLY HALF WEST BERLIN'S EXPORTS.

LOSS OF THAT INCOME WOULD BE A SEVERE BLOW TO THE SHAKY ECONOMY OF THIS CITY -- ALREADY WEAKENED BY THE YEAR-LONG RUSSIAN BLOCKADE OF 1948-49.

BUT THE WESTERN ALLIES HOLD A POWERFUL WEAPON WHICH THEY COULD FIRE BACK AT THE RUSSIANS IF NECESSARY.

MANY SUPPLIES VITAL TO EAST GERMANY'S ECONOMY -- MACHINE PARTS, STEEL PRODUCTS, COPPER, TUNGSTEN AND BRASS -- COME FROM WEST GERMANY.

BY BARRING THESE SHIPMENTS, THE ALLIES BELIEVE THEY COULD STRANGLE EAST GERMANY'S ECONOMY.

THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO COULD ORGANIZE A NEW "LITTLE AIRLIFT" LIKE THAT WHICH FED BERLIN DURING THE BLOCKADE. IT COULD FLY BERLIN'S EXPORTS OVER THE RUSSIAN LAND BARRIERS.

ALLIED OFFICIALS INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO TALK OF SUCH AN ATTEMPT.

JR755AED

A95

BERLIN, JUNE 13-(AP)-TINY TOTS IN SOVIET EAST GERMAN KINDERGARTENS ARE BEING TAUGHT TO PRAY TO STALIN, THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER TELEGRAF REPORTED TODAY.

IT SAID COMMUNIST TEACHERS IN THE STATE OF SAXONY INSTRUCT THEIR PUPILS TO REPEAT THIS LITTLE RHYME EVERY NIGHT JUST BEFORE THEY

GO TO SLEEP:
"HAENDCHEN FALTEN, AEUGLEIN SENKEN, EINE MINUTE AN STALIN DENKEN."
TRANSLATION: "FOLD YOUR LITTLE HANDS, CLOSE YOUR LITTLE EYES, THINK A MINUTE ABOUT STALIN."
MT925AED

A14
(400)
PMS BUDGET
RUHR
BY BRACK CURRY

JUN 14 1951

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-RUHR INDUSTRIALISTS CLAIM THE ALLIES ARE FORCING THEM TO EXPORT SO MUCH COAL THEY ARE FORCED TO BUY BACK THEIR OWN FUEL--AT ALMOST THREE TIMES THE ORIGINAL PRICE--TO RUN THEIR PLANTS.
THE RUHR CHIEFS COMPLAIN THIS ENFORCED EXPORT OF THEIR COAL IS WASTING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS YEAR. MUCH OF IT, THEY CLAIM, COMES OUT OF THE POCKETS OF THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS PRIVATELY ADMIT THE GERMANS HAVE A POINT.
"THEIR COAL EXPORTS ARE PRETTY HIGH," ONE LEADING U.S. OFFICIAL SAID. "SOMETHING WILL HAVE TO GIVE SOON."
HE ALSO AGREED THE GERMANS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO CHARGE MORE MONEY FOR THEIR COAL.
A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DECLARED YESTERDAY THAT COAL EXPORTS MUST BE SLASHED IF THE PEOPLE ARE TO BE KEPT WARM AND TRAINS ARE TO RUN NEXT WINTER. HE SAID THE BONN CABINET IS DRAWING UP A MEMORANDUM TO THE WESTERN ALLIES CALLING FOR A REDUCTION IN COAL EXPORTS.
HERE'S HOW THE GERMANS DESCRIBE THEIR PLIGHT:
EVERY THREE MONTHS 6,200,000 TONS OF RUHR COAL MUST BE SHIPPED TO OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AT A FIXED PRICE OF 43 MARKS ($10.23) A TON.
THIS IS COMPULSORY. THE SIX-NATION RUHR AUTHORITY, OF WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS A MEMBER, TELLS THE GERMANS HOW MUCH COAL THEY MUST EXPORT, WHERE IT SHALL GO AND HOW MUCH THEY CAN CHARGE FOR IT.
AFTER SHIPPING OUT THIS COAL, THE GERMANS DON'T HAVE ENOUGH LEFT TO COVER THE NEEDS OF THEIR IRON AND STEEL PLANTS AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.
SO, THEY HAVE TO BUY FOREIGN COAL AT 120 MARKS ($28.57) A TON. THE RUHR CHIEFS CLAIM THAT SOME OF THIS "FOREIGN COAL" IS ACTUALLY GERMAN COAL, WHICH IS BEING RESOLD BY EUROPEAN DEALERS TO GERMANY AT A BIG PROFIT.
RECENTLY THE RUHR HAD TO IMPORT SOME 700,000 TONS OF COAL FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE GERMANS PUT UP DOLLARS EARNED BY THEIR EXPORTS TO PAY FOR THIS AT $20 A TON.
RUHR LEADERS ARGUE THAT THIS BACKFIRES ON THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER IN SEVERAL WAYS.

A15
THE UNITED STATES IS FOOTING MUCH OF THE BILL FOR WEST GERMANY'S ECONOMIC RECOVERY. GIFT DOLLARS HELP COVER GERMANY'S TRADE DEFICIT, SINCE THE GERMANS ARE NOT EARNING ENOUGH BY THEIR EXPORTS TO PAY FOR ALL THEIR ESSENTIAL IMPORTS.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS STRESS THAT THE GERMANS MUST PRODUCE MORE GOODS FOR EXPORT, IF THEY ARE EVER TO GET OFF THE BACKS OF AMERICAN TAXPAYERS.
BUT THE GERMANS SAY THE ENFORCED EXPORT OF THEIR COAL IS A BRAKE ON THEIR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION. SOME PLANTS ARE TURNING DOWN DOLLAR-EARNING FOREIGN ORDERS AND OTHERS ARE SLASHING PRODUCTION, BECAUSE THEY LACK COAL.
RUHR CHIEFS CONTEND THAT IF GERMAN COAL WERE SOLD ABROAD AT A HIGHER PRICE, THE PROCEEDS COULD HELP EXPAND COAL OUTPUT. THEY SAY THE SMALL FINANCIAL RETURN AT THE FIXED PRICE OF 43 MARKS A TON IS STAGNATING THE MINING INDUSTRY.
THEY WANT 60 MARKS ($14.28) A TON AND SAY THEY ARE WILLING TO SELL OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES "REASONABLE" AMOUNTS OF COAL AT THIS PRICE.
KM319AED

JUN 14 1951

A36
NIGHT LEAD JETS (200)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES LOOKED TONIGHT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR ANSWERS TO THE RIDDLE OF WHAT HAPPENED TO TWO U.S. JET FIGHTER PLANES WHICH VANISHED FRIDAY.
ONE OF THE PILOTS WAS AN AMERICAN LT.LUTHER G.ROHLAND, AND THE OTHER A NORWEGIAN TRAINEE, LT.BJOERN JOHANSEN.
ADVICES FROM PRAGUE SAID THE U.S. EMBASSY THERE TOOK UP WITH THE CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTRY SUNDAY PERSISTENT RUMORS THE PLANES--F-84 THUNDERJETS ON A TRAINING FLIGHT FROM THEIR BAVARIAN BASE--HAD LANDED UNDAMAGED AT THE KBLEY AIRFIELD EAST OF PRAGUE AND THAT THE PILOTS, UNINJURED, WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.
"THE NEXT DAY, MONDAY, WE RECEIVED AN ACKNOWLEDGMENT FROM THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT SAYING COMPETENT CZECH AUTHORITIES HAD BEEN REQUESTED TO INVESTIGATE," AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN WAS QUOTED.
IT WAS LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY HERE THAT THE JETS LAST REPORTED FROM FULDA, NEAR THE U.S.-SOVIET ZONE BORDER. ONE PLANE WAS HAVING RADIO TROUBLE.
THE UNITED STATES SENT A NOTE OF APOLOGY TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER TWO AMERICAN JETS ON A TRAINING FLIGHT CROSSED THE PRAGUE AREA FEB. 4. THE CZECH GOVERNMENT WAS TOLD THE PILOTS MISTOOK THE PRAGUE BEACON FOR THAT AT MANNENSDORF, GERMANY, AND THAT THE AMERICAN AIRMEN ARE UNDER ORDERS NOT TO GO WITHIN 10 MILES OF THE FRONTIER.
VS619PED

A133
WITH LONDON JETS (A120)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-A U.S. OFFICIAL INFORMED FRANKFURT HEADQUARTERS TODAY THAT CZECHOSLOVAK FRONTIER GUARDSMEN TOLD GERMAN BORDER GUARDS TWO U.S. AIR FORCE JET PLANES HAD MADE FORCED LANDINGS NEAR PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA. TWO U.S. JETS HAVE BEEN MISSING FROM A GERMAN BASE IN BAVARIA SINCE FRIDAY.
THE REPORT WAS RELAYED HERE BY AUSTIN MARTIN, U.S. RESIDENT OFFICER IN REHAU, NEAR THE GERMAN-CZECH FRONTIER.
VS1118AED

A120
LONDON,JUNE 13-(AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PRAGUE HAS ASKED THE COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT TO CHECK REPORTS THAT TWO U.S. AIR FORCE JET FIGHTERS, MISSING FROM GERMAN BASES SINCE FRIDAY, LANDED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ADVICES REACHING HERE SAID TODAY.
THE MISSING PLANES, ON A TRAINING FLIGHT, WERE PILOTED BY NORWEGIAN FIRST LIEUTENANT BJOERN JOHANSEN AND AN AMERICAN FLIER, WHOSE NAME HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED. THE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS IN PRAGUE SAID THE TWO PILOTS LANDED THE PLANES UNDAMAGED AT A CZECH AIRFIELD AND WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.
SINCE LAST FEBRUARY, WHEN THE TWO U.S. JETS FLEW OVER PRAGUE WHILE OFF THEIR COURSE AND DREW A CZECH PROTEST, AMERICAN FLIERS HAVE BEEN UNDER ORDERS TO REMAIN AT LEAST 10 MILES AWAY FROM THE CZECH BORDER.
MJ1039AED

(110)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE LEADER OF THE EXTREME RIGHT WING BAVARIAN ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION PARTY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL MERGE WITH THE NAZI-TINGED SOCIALIST REICH PARTY (SRP.)
THE SRP WON NEARLY 400,000 VOTES IN LOWER SAXONY STATE ELECTIONS RECENTLY.
THE MERGER WITH THE RIGHTISTS IN BAVARIA, BIRTHPLACE OF HITLERISM, WOULD BE A STEP TOWARD THE SRP'S AVOWED AIM TO SPREAD ALL OVER WEST GERMANY.
THE ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION PARTY HAS 10 MEMBERS IN THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT AT BONN, WHO NOW PRESUMABLY WILL REPRESENT THE SRP'S INTERESTS.
THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT, WHICH HAS BEEN ASKED TO BAN THE SRP, IS NOT YET READY TO ACT. ITS JUDGES ARE YET TO BE APPOINTED.
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B65 Q
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 13-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S CONSULS-GENERAL IN LONDON, PARIS AND NEW YORK WERE TODAY APPOINTED CHARGE D'AFFAIRES WITH DIPLOMATIC STATUS, THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED.
THIS MEANS THAT POST-WAR GERMANY IS REPRESENTED IN THE BIG THREE WESTERN CAPITALS BY REPRESENTATIVES OF DIPLOMATIC RANK. UP TO NOW THE GERMAN CONSULS GENERAL HAVE CARRIED THE TITLE OF "DIPLOMATIC AGENT" WITHOUT DIPLOMATIC STATUS.
THE OCCUPATION STATUTE PROHIBITS GERMANY FROM APPOINTING AMBASSADORS IN THE THREE CAPITALS, BECAUSE THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION STILL FUNCTIONS IN GERMANY.
THE THREE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ARE DR.HANS SCHLANGE-SCHOENINGEN IN LONDON, DR.WILHELM HAUSENSTEIN IN PARIS AND DR.HEINZ KREKELER IN NEW YORK. KREKELER WILL OPEN A GERMAN OFFICE IN WASHINGTON.
WD5B917AED

(160)
VIENNA, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS CREATED DIFFICULTIES AGAIN TODAY ON AMERICAN TRAVEL OUT OF FOUR-POWER VIENNA, BUT U.S. OFFICIALS WERE OPTIMISTIC THE SUDDEN SOVIET OBSTACLES WOULD SOON END.
SINCE MONDAY, THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN RETURNING UNAPPROVED ABNORMALLY LARGE NUMBERS OF AMERICAN APPLICATIONS TO CROSS THE SOVIET ZONE TO THE BRITISH ZONE OF AUSTRIA -- ONE OF THE TWO EXIT ROUTES FOR U.S. CITIZENS FROM VIENNA.
THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO ACT ON NINE OF 11 APPLICATIONS FOR PERMITS MONDAY, AND WOULD NOT APPROVE 11 OF 19 MORE APPLICATIONS TUESDAY.
U.S. OFFICIALS HESITATED TO CONCLUDE THE SOVIETS WERE RETALIATING FOR THE FORCIBLE REMOVAL OF A SOVIET MISSION LAST SATURDAY FROM THE U.S. ZONE OF AUSTRIA.
"WE BELIEVE THAT THE MATTER MAY BE IRONED OUT QUICKLY," AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS HOPED TO SEE RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES TODAY IN AN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE UNPRECEDENTED ACTION AGAINST AMERICANS HERE. THEY FAILED IN AN EFFORT TO CONTACT THEM YESTERDAY.
JR757AED

A212 (CORRECT)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE YUGOSLAV INFORMATION MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT DEPUTY FINANCE MINISTER VASILIJE SRZENTIC HAS BEEN ARRESTED "BECAUSE OF COMINFORM ACTIVITY."
A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT SRZENTIC HAS BEEN DETAINED IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISAPPEARANCE OF FILES CONCERNING YUGOSLAVIA'S NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR A $200,000,000 LOAN. SRZENTIC ONCE SERVED AS DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER AND DEPUTY PRESIDENT OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION.
KA312PED

first lead bolte

addis ababa, ethiopia, june 13-(ap)-maj. gen. charles bolte presented the united states' highest decoration for chiefs of state, the order of chief commander of the legion of merit, to emeror haile selassie today on behalf of president truman.

bolte arrived in the ethiopian capital yesterday on a mission for the president, the nature of which has not been announced.

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at the ceremony, he also presented the emperor with an album of photographs of ethiopian troops in action in korea, a precision rifle with telescopic sights and military maps of the korean campaign.

later, bolte had a discussion of military matters with the emperor, it was announced. during the afternoon, he and his staff held what were described as important military talks with high ranking ethiopian military officers.

mp/01900/2109

A32 (400)
NIGHT LEAD IRAN
BY JAMES M.LONG

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 13-(AP)-ANOTHER SOVIET BORDER INCIDENT--THE KILLING OF AN IRANIAN SOLDIER--BROKE INTO THE NEAR EAST OIL CRISIS TODAY.

30.24- 23959

AN AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID RUSSIANS SHOT THE FRONTIER GUARD. THE RUSSIANS DECLARED HE HAD STRAYED ON THE SOVIET SIDE OF THE BORDER EAST OF THE CASPIAN SEA. AN IRANIAN MILITARY MISSION WAS SENT TO INVESTIGATE.

WEST OF THE CASPIAN, A RUSSIAN COMMANDER WAS REPORTED LAST WEEK TO HAVE DEMANDED STOPPAGE OF WORK ON A DAM ON THE GROUND IT WAS ALTERING THE FRONTIER. THE IRANIANS REJECTED THE DEMAND.

A HIGH IRANIAN MILITARY SOURCE SAID RECENTLY AN UNPRECEDENTED CONCENTRATION OF SOVIET TANK, INFANTRY AND AIR FORCES WAS ENGAGED IN MANEUVERS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CASPIAN. FOREIGN INFORMANTS HERE SAID THEIR INTELLIGENCE SOURCES HAD NOT CONFIRMED THE REPORT.

ALTHOUGH THE BORDER SHOOTING WAS ONE OF A NUMBER OF SIMILAR INCIDENTS IN RECENT YEARS, IT EMPHASIZED THE POTENTIAL DANGER OF IRAN'S CRISIS WITH BRITAIN OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD DISCLOSED TO NEWSMEN TODAY HE HAD PROTESTED TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH LAST SATURDAY THAT VIOLENT RADIO ATTACKS MIGHT STIR UP DANGEROUS ANTI-FOREIGN FEELING AT THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY REFINERY AT ABADAN. SHEPHERD SAID THE INCENDIARY RADIO ATTACKS HAD NOT STOPPED.

BRITAIN HAS TAKEN PRECAUTIONS TO PROTECT THE 2,000 BRITONS AT ABADAN IF NECESSARY, THE AMBASSADOR SAID. HE DECLARED IRAN'S 1921 TREATY WITH RUSSIA GAVE THE SOVIET NO LEGAL RIGHT TO OBJECT IF BRITAIN TOOK PROTECTIVE MEASURES.

MOST IRANIANS FEAR THAT RUSSIA WOULD INTERVENE IN NORTHERN IRAN IF BRITAIN SENT TROOPS INTO THE SOUTH.

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A33

SHEPHERD SAID BRITAIN HAD THREE FRIGATES AND POSSIBLY A CRUISER IN THE PERSIAN GULF. SHE ALSO HAS SENT A PARACHUTE TROOP BRIGADE FROM ENGLAND TO CYPRUS, IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

B.R.JACKSON, CHIEF OF AN OIL COMPANY NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE, CALLED ON MOSSADEGH TODAY. NEGOTIATIONS ARE TO START TOMORROW OR SATURDAY.

THE NERVOUS, EMOTIONAL PREMIER BURST INTO TEARS DURING HIS FIRST MEETING WITH THE BRITISH NEGOTIATOR.

NO BUSINESS WAS DISCUSSED. IT WAS A COURTESY CALL. BUT MOSSADEGH, WHO FAINTED FROM EXCITEMENT DURING THE NATIONALIZATION DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT, SOBBED AS HE TOLD JACKSON OF HIS COUNTRY'S POVERTY.

HE URGED THAT THE NEGOTIATORS SEE FOR THEMSELVES THE STATE OF THE IRANIAN PEOPLE. JACKSON AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION AGREED TO MAKE A TOUR OF SECTIONS OF THIS HALF-MODERN CAPITAL.

IRANIAN OFFICIALS SENT TO ABADAN TO TAKE OVER THE BILLION DOLLAR COMPANY'S PROPERTIES THERE ATTEMPTED TO REINFORCE THEIR CLAIM TO HAVING CARRIED OUT NATIONALIZATION.

THE MILITARY GOVERNOR IN ABADAN ORDERED THE AIOC TO REFER TO ITSELF AS "THE FORMER COMPANY" IN ITS PERSIAN LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, THE PERSIAN DAILY NEWS.

AN AIOC SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMPANY HAD TO OBEY BECAUSE THE PAPER OPERATES UNDER A LICENSE ISSUED TO AN IRANIAN CITIZEN, BUT THAT THE ORDER DID NOT APPLY TO THE COMPANY'S ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, THE ABADAN DAILY NEWS.

IT WAS THROUGH THE PERSIAN DAILY NEWS THAT IRANIAN OFFICIALS BEGAN ISSUING ORDERS TO AIOC EMPLOYES YESTERDAY AFTER TAKING POSSESSION OF AN OFFICE IN THE COMPANY'S HEADQUARTERS AND RAISING THE IRANIAN FLAG OVER THE BUILDING.

A.E.C. DRAKE, COMPANY GENERAL MANAGER, REMAINED IN AUTHORITY APPARENTLY, DESPITE THE IRANIAN MOVES, AND ANNOUNCED THE COMPANY COULD TOLERATE NO INTERFERENCE IN ITS MANAGEMENT.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT FRED ZUSY REPORTED FROM ABADAN THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES MET WITH A.I.O.C. OFFICIALS FOR THE THIRD TIME TODAY IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF EXTREME SECRECY AND CAUTION ON BOTH SIDES.

DRAKE SAID THEIR CONVERSATIONS WERE "NON-TECHNICAL." AN INFORMED OBSERVER SPECULATED THAT THE TWO GROUPS WERE SO FAR APART THAT THEY FOUND NO BASIS FOR DISCUSSION.

DRAKE SAID THE IRANIANS HAD PRESENTED A LETTER WRITTEN IN PERSIAN WHICH WAS NOT DISCUSSED. HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE ITS CONTENTS FOR THE PRESENT.

THERE WERE REPORTS IN TEHRAN THAT AN ULTIMATUM HAD BEEN PRESENTED TO DRAKE, BUT THE ABADAN MANAGER DID NOT CONFIRM THIS.

HA939PED

A117

95

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SECOND LEAD IRANIAN

BY JAMES M.LONG

TEHRAN,IRAN,JUNE 13-(AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID TODAY AN IRANIAN FRONTIER PATROL SOLDIER WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY RUSSIANS ALONG THE BORDER EAST OF THE CASPIAN SEA.

THE INFORMANT SAID AN IRANIAN MILITARY COMMISSION WAS SENT TO THE FRONTIER TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENT, WHICH TOOK PLACE THREE DAYS AGO. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS REPORTED THE SOLDIER WAS SHOT BECAUSE HE WAS FOUND ON THE SOVIET SIDE OF THE FRONTIER.

THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF CLASHES BETWEEN SOVIET AND IRANIAN TROOPS IN THE PAST FEW YEARS IN BORDER AREAS.

THE NEW INCIDENT CAME, HOWEVER, AT A TIME OF GREAT TENSION IN IRAN, WHERE MUCH AGITATION AGAINST ALL FOREIGNERS IS BEING CARRIED ON THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, HAS JUST WARNED PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH THAT CONTINUED IRANIAN PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE BRITISH MAY TOUCH OFF A POWDER KEG OF VIOLENCE AGAINST ALL FOREIGNERS IN THE SOUTHERN OIL FIELD AREAS.

SHEPHERD DISCLOSED HIS WARNING AS TOP OFFICIALS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PREPARED TO START NEGOTIATIONS, PERHAPS TODAY, WITH IRAN'S GOVERNMENT ON THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE COMPANY'S VAST HOLDINGS CENTERED AT THE PERSIAN GULF PORT.

FROM ABADAN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT FRED ZUSY REPORTED THE SITUATION THERE APPEARED EXTREMELY DELICATE.

SHEPHERD SAID HE HAD TOLD MOSSADEGH ON SATURDAY HE THOUGHT "THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IS NOT TAKING SUFFICIENTLY INTO ACCOUNT THE DANGER OF STIRRING UP ANTI-FOREIGNER FEELING IN THE ABADAN OIL AREA."

ABADAN IS THE SEAT OF ANGLO-IRANIAN'S MAJOR INSTALLATIONS, CHIEF AMONG THEM THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY. SOME 2,000 FOREIGNERS, MOSTLY BRITISH, ARE THERE WITH THEIR BACKS TO THE PERSIAN GULF, IN AN AREA CROWDED WITH 80,000 IRANIAN WORKERS AND RINGED BY FIERCE NOMADIC TRIBES.

RIOTS IN THE REFINERY CENTER IN MID-APRIL RESULTED IN THE DEATHS OF THREE BRITONS AND SIX IRANIANS.

THE OIL COMPANY ALREADY IS AIRLIFTING BRITISH WOMEN AND CHILDREN TO BRITAIN. THE COMPANY REPORTED MONDAY THAT SOME 600 OF THEM HAVE GONE, OR WILL BE LEAVING IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, AND THAT ABOUT 400 MORE ARE SCHEDULED TO GO.

IN ABADAN, HOWEVER, IRANIAN DIRECTORS NAMED BY THEIR GOVERNMENT TO RUN THE NATIONALIZED INDUSTRY ORDERED COMPANY EMPLOYES -- FOREIGN AND IRANIAN -- TO CONTINUE WORK AS BEFORE.

THE DIRECTORS, WHO HAVE RAISED THEIR NATION'S FLAG OVER THE REFINERY AND OCCUPIED A SMALL OFFICE IN THE COMPANY HEADQUARTERS, HELD A HIGHLY SECRET TELEPHONE CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT WITH DEPUTY PREMIER HUSSEIN FATEMI FOLLOWING A LONG AND EQUALLY SECRET CONFERENCE WITH

THE REFINERY'S BRITISH MANAGER, A.E.C. DRAKE.
ARMED IRANIAN GUARDS WERE POSTED AT THE BUILDING HOUSING THEM.
PREVIOUSLY THE IRANIANS HAVE APPEARED TO BE DELAYING DECISIVE STEPS IN THE TAKEOVER UNTIL THERE IS INDICATION OF WHAT CAN BE EXPECTED FROM THE BRITISH-IRANIAN NEGOTIATIONS.

THE IRANIAN BOARD PUT ON A SHOW OF ISSUING ORDERS TO THE COMPANY--CENTER OF THE EXPLOSIVE DISPUTE--BUT THE AIOC, IN WHICH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS MORE THAN HALF THE STOCK, APPARENTLY REMAINED IN ACTUAL COMMAND OF OPERATIONS.
AIOC MANAGER A.E.C. DRAKE MADE THAT CLEAR IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY, SAYING THE COMPANY "CANNOT ACCEPT THAT THERE BE ANY INTERFERENCE IN MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY'S AFFAIRS IN IRAN."
THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH APPEARS TO BE TRYING TO HANDLE THE TAKE-OVER TACTFULLY--AT LEAST UNTIL THE TALKS START--NAMED A FIVE-MAN COMMISSION LAST NIGHT TO CONDUCT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE OIL COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES. THE COMMISSION IS HEADED BY FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI VARASTEH.
FIVE AIOC REPRESENTATIVES--HERE FROM LONDON FOR THE TALKS--CALLED ON VARASTEH YESTERDAY. THE VISIT WAS DESCRIBED AS A PRELIMINARY TO THE NEGOTIATIONS.
TWO MORE AIOC DIRECTORS AND TWO ACCOUNTANTS ARRIVED YESTERDAY FROM LONDON, COMPLETING THE BRITISH NEGOTIATING TEAM. TWO DIRECTORS ARRIVED MONDAY.
KM410AED

A118 JUN 14 1951
WITH TEHRAN
LONDON,JUNE 13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE HAS REPLIED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER OF JUNE 1 ON THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY. A SVD FLZDDED

TRUMAN'S LETTER OF JUNE 1 ON THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY. A SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT IT IS UNLIKELY THAT THE TEXT OF THE REPLY WILL BE PUBLISHED. MR.TRUMAN WROTE TO BOTH ATTLEE AND IRANIAN PREMIER MOSSADEGH URGING BOTH SIDES TO SEEK AN AMICABLE SOLUTION OF THEIR DIFFERENCES. MMOSSADEGH HAS ALSO REPLIED.
MJ1029AED

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(540)
(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY JUNE 13)
BY BOB CRONE
(ADVANCE) JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JUNE 12-(AP)-A LOW MURMUR ABOUT NATIONALIZATION OF INDONESIA'S HUGE OIL FIELDS CAN BE HEARD IN PARLIAMENTARY CIRCLES.
TEUKU HASSEN, FORMER GOVERNOR OF THE PROVINCE OF NORTH SUMATRA, IS SPONSOR OF NEW LEGISLATION--NOW IN THE BLUEPRINT STAGE--DEMANDING THAT THE BIG OIL COMPANIES SHARE A SUBSTANTIALLY LARGER SHARE OF THEIR PROFITS WITH THE GOVERNMENT.
INDONESIA, CHIEF PRODUCER OF PETROLEUM IN THE FAR EAST, TURNS OUT ANNUALLY SIX MILLION TONS OF OIL PRODUCTS. MOST OF THE COUNTRY'S OIL PRODUCTION IS HANDLED BY TWO FOREIGN COMPANIES; THE BPM OF THE ROYAL DUTCH SHELL GROUP AND THE STANDARD VACUUM PETROLEUM CO., A U.S. CONCERN.
BEFORE THE DUTCH CEDED SOVEREIGNTY TO THE YOUNG INDONESIAN REPUBLIC, BOTH COMPANIES WON FAVORABLE CONTRACTS ALLOWING THEM TO KEEP MOST OF THEIR EARNINGS IN FOREIGN MONEY. THIS, THE DUTCH REASONED, WOULD ENABLE BPM AND STANDARD VACUUM TO REBUILD THEIR WAR-DEVASTATED INSTALLATIONS AS FAST AS POSSIBLE.
TODAY INDONESIA'S OUTPUT OF PETROLEUM HAS WELL SURPASSED THE PREWAR MARK, AND THE BOOMING PROSPERITY OF THE FOREIGN COMPANIES HAS NOT ESCAPED THE ATTENTION OF INDONESIA'S NEW PARLIAMENT.
HASSAN HAS ONE PLAN, THAT WILL PARTICULARLY AFFECT BPM, THE COMPANY WITH THE BIGGEST INTERESTS IN THE ISLANDS.
THIS PLAN CONCERNS THE PANGKALAN BRANDAN OIL FIELDS IN ATJEH, NORTH SUMATRA, OWNED BY BPM, BUT RUN BY THE INDONESIANS SINCE THE END OF THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION.
THE INSTALLATIONS WERE BLOWN UP BY THE DUTCH WHEN THE JAPANESE ARMY OVERRAN THE ISLANDS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PACIFIC WAR. DURING THE POST-WAR REVOLUTION, THE INDONESIAN NATIONALISTS MANAGED TO GET THE PANGAKALAN BRANDAN FIELDS BACK INTO OPERATION WITH MAKESHIFT DEVICES.
QUICK-TONGUED HASSAN WHO BELONGS TO NO POLITICAL PARTY, LENGTHILY EXPLAINED HIS PLANS AND MOTIVES. INDONESIA, HE FELT, IS A RICH COUNTRY WITH A POOR ECONOMY. FOREIGN COMPANIES MAKE HUGE PROFITS WHILE THE STATE BUDGET SHOWS ALARMING DEFICITS.
IF OIL COMPANIES WERE MADE TO PAY DOUBLE OR TRIPLE THE AMOUNT OF ROYALTIES, HASSAN SAID, INDONESIA WOULD GET A JUST SHARE OF HER OWN WEALTH AND HER PEOPLE WOULD BE HAPPIER.
"NATURALLY THE FOREIGNERS MUST BE ALLOWED A FAIR PROFIT FOR THEIR SERVICES AND TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW. WE DON'T WANT THEM TO QUIT, BUT IF THEY DO, WE WON'T SHED TEARS."
"WE ARE PERFECTLY ABLE TO RUN THINGS OURSELVES. THAT HAS BEEN DEMONSTRATED AT PANGKALAN BRANDAN FOR THE PAST FOUR YEARS."
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D59
CONCERNING BPM'S NORTH SUMATRA FIELDS, HASSAN SAID:
"IF IT APPEARS IT WOULD BE MORE PROFITABLE FOR THE COUNTRY TO LET BPM WORK THE FIELDS AND PAY BIGGER ROYALTIES TO THE GOVERNMENT, THEN THAT'S WHAT WE SHOULD DO. BUT IF NATIONALIZATION BRINGS IN MORE MONEY IN THE LONG RUN, WE SHOULDN'T HESITATE TO TAKE OVER THE FIELDS. MOREOVER THIS WOULD BE MORE IN LINE WITH THE WISHES OF THE PEOPLE."
THE TREATY AGREEMENTS WITH HOLLAND, BY WHICH INDONESIA WON HER FREEDOM ARE NO OBSTACLES TO NATIONALIZATION, ACCORDING TO HASSAN, PROVIDED THE OWNER IS PROPERLY INDEMNIFIED.
IF NATIONALIZATION IS THE VERDICT, IT WOULD BE CARRIED OUT RIGHT AWAY, HASSAN WENT ON. HE FEARED THAT THE COMPANIES WILL "EXHAUST" THE WELLS IF THEY KNOW NATIONALIZATION WILL BE POSTPONED UNTIL THE END OF THE CURRENT CONTRACTS, WHICH RUN UNTIL 1955.
HASSAN ASSERTED THAT THE PANGKALAN BRANDAN FIELDS, IF PROPERLY OPERATED COULD PRODUCE MILLIONS OF GALLONS OF OIL ANNUALLY. AT PRESENT, HE SAID THE WELLS ARE IN "LIMITED PRODUCTION" AND THE CRUDE OIL IS BEING SOLD LOCALLY IN NORTH SUMATRA.
A BPM SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMPANY IS CONFIDENT THAT THE PANGKALAN BRANDAN FIELDS WILL BE HANDED BACK BEFORE THE YEAR IS OUT, DESPITE THE PRESENT MOOD IN PARLIAMENT. BUT HE ADMITTED THE PANGKALAN BRANDAN QUESTION WILL BE A TEST CASE.
(END ADVANCE FOR PM'S OF WEDNESDAY JUNE 13).
KA1128RED

B53
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JUNE 13-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN ACCUSED INDIA LAST NIGHT OF SAYING "NO" TO EVERY UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL FOR SETTLING THE KASHMIR DISPUTE AND WARNED THAT PAKISTAN MIGHT BE FORCED TO SOLVE THE SQUABBLE BY "OTHER METHODS."
REVIEWING THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL'S EFFORTS OVER THE PAST FOUR YEARS TO HELP DETERMINE WHETHER THE PRINCELY STATE OF KASHMIR SHALL JOIN INDIA OR PAKISTAN, ZAFRULLAH KHAN OBSERVED THAT TO EVERY U.N. PROPOSAL, INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU "COMES UP WITH A BIG 'NO'"
"NEHRU SAYS HIS INTERPRETATION AND HIS VIEWPOINT MUST BE ACCEPTED," THE PAKISTAN LEADER DECLARED. "IS THAT THE STAND OF AN HONEST AND GREAT STATESMAN WHO CLAIMS TO BE THE LEADER OF ASIA? WHAT IS THE USE OF THROWING DUST IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD?"
SIR MOHAMMED CLAIMED PAKISTAN HAD MADE EVERY POSSIBLE CONCESSION ON THE KASMIR QUESTION BUT DECLARED INDIA CONTINUED "REPUDIATING EVERY KNOWN FAIR METHOD OF SETTLEMENT."
"PAKISTAN WILL STAND NO NONSENSE WHATSOEVER," HE WARNED. "PAKISTAN MAY BE COMPELLED TO HAVE RECOURSE TO OTHER METHODS TO HAVE THE KASHMIR DISPUTE SETTLED."

HIS STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN WAS IN REPLY TO CLAIMS MADE BY NEHRU IN SRINIGAR LAST WEEK THAT KASHMIR IS PART OF INDIA AND THAT NO ONE HAS ANY RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN KASHMIR'S AFFAIRS.

IN A PRESS CONFERENCE IN NEW DELHI YESTERDAY NEHRU DECLARED THAT INDIA WOULD "TOLERATE NO NONSENSE" IN SETTLING THE KASHMIR DISPUTE. HE ACCUSED PAKISTAN OF MAKING "DISTORTED AND FALSE" STATEMENTS "AIDED AND ABETTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM."

THE SECURITY COUNCIL RECENTLY APPOINTED DR. FRANK GRAHAM AS ITS REPRESENTATIVE TO PREPARE FOR A PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR. INDIA HAS SERVED NOTICE IT WILL NOT COOPERATE WITH GRAHAM OR RECOGNIZE HIS MISSION.

XM815AED

A96

(120)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 13-(AP)-SYRIAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSED STRONG DISAPPROVAL TODAY OF THE DECISION BY LT. GEN. WILLIAM RILEY, U.N. CHIEF OF STAFF IN PALESTINE, PERMITTING ISRAEL TO RESUME PARTIAL DRAINAGE OPERATIONS IN THE HULEH SWAMP AREA.

PREMIER KHALED ELAZEM DISCUSSED THE MATTER AT LENGTH WITH LT. COL. ADIB SHISHAKLY, SYRIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. SYRIA HAS ALREADY PROTESTED TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, AND THE VIEWS EXPRESSED THEREIN WERE PRESENTED ALSO TO U.S., FRENCH, BRITISH AND SOVIET DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES HERE.

ISRAEL WAS PERMITTED TO RESUME OPERATIONS MONDAY IN SWAMP AREAS NOT OWNED BY ARABS. SYRIA CLAIMS THAT DRAINAGE OF THE SWAMP ON THE BORDER WITH ISRAEL WILL GIVE THE LATTER A MILITARY ADVANTAGE. ISRAEL SAYS IT IS RIDDING THE AREA OF A DISEASE MENACE. THE FRONTIER AREA HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF BLOODY ISRAEL-SYRIAN CLASHES.

MT928AED

A91

CAIRO, JUNE 13-(AP)-BRITAIN'S BIGGEST AIR MANEUVERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR TWO, "EXERCISE CONTENTMENT," HAVE BEEN POSTPONED. A ROYAL AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO REASON FOR THE DELAY.

THE EXERCISE, UTILIZING EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE UNITS, HAD BEEN PLANNED TO TEST AIR DEFENSE OF THE SEUZ CANAL.

NO NEW DATE FOR THE MANEUVERS HAS BEEN SET, AN RAF SPOKESMAN SAID.

MT919AED

B66 Q

120)

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, JUNE 13-(AP)-AN ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION HAS DECIDED TO SEND SOME 9,000 ARAB REFUGEES BACK TO THEIR ISRAELI-HELD HOMES AND TO ASK THE TEL AVIV GOVERNMENT TO GIVE THEM BACK THEIR PROPERTY, EGYPTIAN WAR MINISTER MUSTAPHA NOSRAT BEY SAID.

THE MINISTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT THAT THE DECISION WAS REACHED YESTERDAY AT THE COMMISSION'S MEETING IN GAZA UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF LT.GEN.WILLIAM E.RILEY, U.N. OBSERVERS' CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE MINISTER SAID ISRAEL HAS APPEALED AGAINST THE COMMISSION'S DECISION AND THAT IT WILL BE STUDIED AT A FUTURE MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE.

HE HAILED AS AN "EGYPTIAN SUCCESS" THE COMMISSION'S RULING THAT IT WAS INCOMPETENT TO TAKE UP EGYPTIAN RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAEL-BOUND OIL TANKERS SAILING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

B921AED

A41

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 13-(AP)-COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS AMBUSHED A CONVOY ON A HIGHWAY 100 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SAIGON YESTERDAY AND KILLED THE CHIEF FRENCH ARMY CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN FOR INDOCHINA AND HIS ASSISTANT.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TONIGHT BY THE OFFICE OF THE FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER. THE CHIEF CHAPLAIN WAS THE REV.JEANSON AND HIS ASSISTANT, THE REV.BOULARD. THEIR FIRST NAMES WERE NOT LISTED.

VS635PED

B13 (Q)

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 13-(AP)-COMMUNISTS BURNED POLLING BOOTHS IN TWO VILLAGES IN THE NORTH BURMA DISTRICT OF TOUNGOO IN VIOLENCE ATTENDING BURMA'S GENERAL ELECTIONS, OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID TODAY.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO RAIDED NATSINGON, A SMALL TOWN WHERE POLICE HELD THEM OFF UNTIL REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED AND DROVE THE REDS OFF, THE REPORTS SAID. COMMUNISTS AND KAREN REBELS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DESTROYED TWO VILLAGES IN THE INSEIN DISTRICT, 12 MILES NORTH OF RANGOON.

THE ELECTIONS WERE POSTPONED IN THE AREAS VISITED BY VIOLENCE. THE BURMESE VOTING WILL BE A LONG DRAWN-OUT PROCESS, DISTRICT BY DISTRICT, LASTING UNTIL THE END OF THE YEAR.

THE OFFICIAL BULLETIN SAID KAREN REBEL FORCES AND COMMUNIST FORCES IN THE TOUNGOO DISTRICT SHELLED THE RAIL TOWN OF PYU, 134 MILES NORTH OF RANGOON, KYESTERDAY MORNING AS THE ELECTIONS BEGAN. A HIT SCORED ON A POLICE STATION, WOUNDING A CONSTABLE AND FOUR PRISONERS. KAREN REBELS ALSO ATTACKED TANTABIN, A TOWN 25 MILES FARTHER NORTH, KILLING TWO WOMEN AND WOUNDING FIVE MEN.

MT443PED

JUN 14 1951

A40

JERUSALEM, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE CABINET TODAY APPROVED A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION WITH THE UNITED STATES, TO BE SIGNED BY ISRAEL AND THE UNITED STATES SOON IN WASHINGTON.

THE TREATY IS THE FIRST OF ITS KIND BY ISRAEL. IT RUNS 10 YEARS AND IS RENEWABLE.

VS634PED

jakarta, indonesia, june 13-(ap)-a dutch estate manager and his family of three were feared murdered today in the ~~recent~~ week's second tea plantation raid by armed bandits in west java.

four hundred bandits armed with automatic weapons attacked the "ardjasari" tea estate, 10 miles south of bandoeng, and destroyed most of the laborers' dwellings and office buildings.

they routed a 15-man police guard in a short battle, leaving the manager and his family at the mercy of the raiders. plantation workers later told police the last thing they saw as they fled was

the gunmen closing in on the house [redacted] where the manager and his family were defenseless.

police and troops [redacted] reinforcements were ordered to the scene, but there has been no report of the fate of the dutch family.

earlier this week, bandits raided a tea and rubber estate near soekaboemi, in west java, killing the dutch manager and 10 indonesians.

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OS40

(120)

TORONTO, JUNE 13-(AP)-CANADIAN PRODUCTION MINISTER C.D. HOWE SAID TONIGHT THAT CANADA IS PRESSING AHEAD WITH HER DEFENSE EFFORT AND IN SPITE OF THE VAST AMOUNT OF MONEY AND MATERIALS INVOLVED, CANADIANS MAY YET AVERT WIDESPREAD PRICE CONTROLS.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS, HE SAID:

"IF PEOPLE ARE SENSIBLE AND AVOID HYSTERIA, I THINK WE CAN, WITH SOME EXTRA PRODUCTIVE EFFORT ON EVERYONE'S PART, AVOID THEM (CONTROLS."

CONTROLS NOW IN EFFECT IN CANADA, HE SAID, ARE IN SOME INSTANCES MORE RESTRICTIVE THAN IN THE U.S.

"OUR CONSUMER CREDIT CONTROLS ARE MORE COMPREHENSIVE, REQUIRE A HIGHER DOWN PAYMENT AND A SHORTER PERIOD OF REPAYMENT THAN THOSE IN EFFECT SOUTH OF THE LINE. OUR BANKS ARE CO-OPERATING IN A STRICTER CREDIT POLICY."

SF647PED

A55

OTTAWA, JUNE 13-(AP)-FINANCE MINISTER DOUGLAS ABBOTT SAID TODAY CNADIANS SERVING IN KOREA ARE GOING TO GET $1 KNOCKED OFF THEIR INCOME TAX FOR EVERY DAY THEY SERVE THERE.

THIS, HE SAID IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, IS THE GOVERNMENT'S REPLY TO REQUESTS THAT THE MEN GET INCREASED PAY OR HIGHER INCOME-TAX EXEMPTIONS.

VS717PED

A214WA BJT

(850) AMS BUDGET

JUN 14 1951

NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR INQUIRY

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-LIEUT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES BOMB THE RUSSO-CHINESE RAILROAD IN MANCHURIA EVEN AT THE "CALCULATED RISK" OF IGNITING WORLD WAR III.

THE RAILROAD, JOINTLY CONTROLLED BY RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, IS USED TO FUNNEL SUPPLIES TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMIES FIGHTING IN KOREA.

AMERICAN AND ALLIED PLANES ARE NOW FORBIDDEN TO BOMB TARGETS NORTH OF THE YALU RIVER FRONTIER BETWEEN KOREA AND MANCHURIA.

TESTIFYING FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY AT THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY, WEDEMEYER SAID BOMBING THE MANCHURIAN RAILROAD "MIGHT RESULT" IN WAR WITH RUSSIA, BUT HE DECLARED:

"IT IS A CALCULATED RISK THAT PERSONALLY I WOULD RECOMMEND WE ACCEPT."

WEDEMEYER ALSO SAID HE DISAGREES WITH EARLIER TESTIMONY BY ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, THAT A U.S. NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED PORTS IN MANCHURIA WOULD BE "AN ACT OF WAR."

SHERMAN HAD SAID HE FAVORS A UNITED NATIONS BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA BUT OPPOSES THE UNITED STATES UNDERTAKING IT ALONE.

WEDEMEYER HAS COME OUT FOR A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA AND THE SHELLING OF CHINESE COASTAL CITIES--BY U.S. WARSHIPS ALONE IF NECESSARY.

THE THREE-STAR GENERAL, AN EXPERT ON CHINA, GAVE HIS VIEWS TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES IN THEIR JOINT INQUIRY INTO THE DISMISSAL OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS FAR EAST COMMANDER. MACARTHUR WAS OUSTED BECAUSE HE PUBLICLY DISAGREED WITH THE ADMINISTRATION BY ADVOCATING DIRECT BLOWS AGAINST RED CHINA.

WEDEMEYER FINISHED HIS TESTIMONY AT 1:42 P.M. E.S.T. FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON IS EXPECTED TO TAKE THE WITNESS CHAIR AT 9 A.M. TOMORROW, THE NINTH WITNESS IN THE HEARINGS ON FAR EAST POLICY.

BEFORE LEAVING THE WITNESS CHAIR, WEDEMEYER SUBMITTED A FORMAL OUTLINE OF WHAT HE TERMED "MY STRATEGIC CONCEPT."

AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE PROPOSED THE CREATION OF A NEW FEDERAL AGENCY TO DEVISE "GLOBAL PLANS AND ACTIONS INHERENT IN WORLD LEADERSHIP."

HE SAID THE GROUP SHOULD KEEP CONGRESS AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE INFORMED AND SHOULD HAVE "FULL SUPERVISORY RESPONSIBILITIES FOR AMERICAN GLOBAL PLANS."

AS MEMBERS, WEDEMEYER SUGGESTED CALLING IN RECOGNIZED AUTHORITIES IN POLITICAL SCIENCE, ECONOMICS, HISTORY, GEOPOLITICS, INTERNATIONAL LAW, SOCIOLOGY, PHYSICAL SCIENCE, MILITARY SCIENCE, MANAGEMENT, LABOR, FINANCE, COMMUNICATION AND OTHER FIELDS.

30.24- 23963

ONCE AGAIN, WEDEMEYER CONTENDED THERE SHOULD BE "NO RESTRICTIONS" TO TIE THE HANDS OF THE U.S. FIELD COMMANDER IN KOREA BY REMOTE CONTROL FROM WASHINGTON.

HE HAD PREVIOUSLY CALLED FOR AN ALL-OUT EFFORT TO ACHIEVE A "DECISIVE" VICTORY IN KOREA--WITHOUT BOGGING DOWN IN THE "BOTTOMLESS PIT" OF A LONG STRUGGLE--OR FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM THE BATTLE.

A215WX

TODAY HE TOLD THE SENATORS:

"WE ARE PLANTED ON THE GROUND (IN KOREA) WITH ABOUT 250,000 OR 300,000 FINE AMERICAN BOYS. AND IT IS GOING TO BE DIFFICULT TO GET OUT OF THAT PLACE. AND MAYBE THOSE BOYS WILL BE SORELY NEEDED ELSEWHERE IN THE FUTURE."

ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT, WEDEMEYER TESTIFIED THAT FROM V-J DAY IN 1945 RIGHT DOWN TO THE PRESENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS OPPOSED "CONSTRUCTIVE IDEAS" FOR WORKING OUT PROBLEMS AND POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST.

HE AGREED WITH SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) THAT SINCE THE WAR THE UNITED STATES HAS "FOLLOWED A POLICY OF DIMINISHING HELP" FOR GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME THE COMMUNISTS WERE GETTING "ARMS AND MUNITIONS" FROM RUSSIA.

WEDEMEYER: "THAT'S A FAIR STATEMENT."

THE GENERAL SAID THAT WHILE HE WAS AMERICAN COMMANDER IN THE CHINA THEATER DURING WORLD WAR II, HE FELT THERE WAS "UNCERTAINTY BACK HOME" AS TO FUTURE POLICIES AND ACTIONS IN THE ORIENT.

"IT SEEMED TO ME THAT ANY CONSTRUCTIVE PURPOSES OR IDEAS WITH REFERENCE TO THAT AREA REALLY HAD THEIR GENESIS IN CONGRESS, AND THE OPPOSITION TO THOSE CONSTRUCTIVE IDEAS USUALLY OCCURRED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

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WEDEMEYER SAID HIS FOUR STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISERS IN CHINA IN 1944-45 WERE "VERY CRITICAL" OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND WROTE "FAVORABLE" REPORTS ON THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

HE SAID THE FOUR ADVISERS WERE JOHN SERVICE, JOHN DAVIES, RAYMOND LUDDEN AND JOHN EMERSON.

SERVICE HAS BEEN ONE OF THE TARGETS OF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IN HIS CHARGES OF RED INFLUENCE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

HOWEVER, WEDEMEYER SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS BY SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) THAT HE DID NOT REGARD ANY OF THE FOUR MEN AS A COMMUNIST OR FELLOW TRAVELLER.

"NO, SIR, QUITE THE CONTRARY," HE SAID. "I THOUGHT THEY WERE VERY KEEN, FINE MEN."

QUESTIONED BY HICKENLOOPER, WEDEMEYER SAID HE COULD NOT SAY THAT THE FOUR WERE DELIBERATELY TRYING TO "UNDERMINE" THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, BUT HE SAID THEIR REPORTS WERE "VERY DEROGATORY....VERY CRITICAL OF THE LEADER, CHIANG KAI-SHEK, AND HIS ASSISTANTS."

FROM TIME TO TIME, HE SAID, THE FOUR WOULD VISIT "THE CENTER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT" IN YENAN.

WEDEMEYER WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE FOUR OFFICERS WOULD REPORT THAT THE CHINESE REDS WERE "ACCOMPLISHING A GREAT DEAL MILITARILY--THAT THEY WERE PINNING DOWN LARGE NUMBERS OF JAPANESE TROOPS," BUT HE SAID:

A216WX

"I WOULD DROP MEN BEHIND THE JAP LINES AND I HAD MILITARY OBSERVERS IN TEAMS OPERATING UP THERE, AND THESE REPORTS WERE NOT CONFIRMED."

WEDEMEYER THEN RECOUNTED A STORMY ROW HE SAID HE WITNESSED BETWEEN DAVIES AND U.S. AMBASSADOR PATRICK J.HURLEY.

"THE AMBASSADOR ALLEGED THAT MR.DAVIES HAD BEEN DISLOYAL TO HIM, THAT HE HAD NOT SUPPORTED THE AMBASSADOR, AND THAT HE HAD TAKEN ACTIONS, WRITTEN REPORTS, THAT MILITATED AGAINST THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF AMBASSADOR HURLEY'S MISSION IN CHINA--NAMELY, TO SUPPORT THE CHINESE CENTRAL (NATIONALIST) GOVERNMENT," WEDEMEYER SAID.

"MR.HURLEY ACCUSED MR.DAVIES OF FAILURE TO SUPPORT HIM OR THE AMERICAN POLICY IN THAT AREA, AND MR.DAVIES RESPONDED DEFENDING HIS ACTIONS AND STATING CATEGORICALLY THAT HE AT NO TIME INTENDED TO BE DISLOYAL.

"THERE WERE RECRIMINATORY EXCHANGES. THE WHOLE ATMOSPHERE WAS VERY ACRIMONIOUS," WEDEMEYER CONTINUED.

"MR.HURLEY STATED THAT HE WAS GOING TO RECOMMEND THAT MR.DAVIES BE DISCHARGED FROM THE FOREIGN SERVICES, AND MR.DAVIES PERSUADED OR ASKED THE AMBASSADOR NOT TO DO THAT, TO PERMIT HIM TO REMAIN IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE.

"I BELIEVE MR.HURLEY NEVER DID RECOMMEND THAT HE BE DISCHARGED FROM THE FOREIGN SERVICE."

WEDEMEYER DISPUTED TESTIMONY INTRODUCED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON THAT THE NATIONALISTS NEVER LOST A BATTLE AGAINST THE REDS FOR LACK OF BULLETS.

ACHESON HAD QUOTED A REPORT TO THAT EFFECT BY MAJ.GEN.DAVID BARR, APPARENTLY SEEKING TO SHOW THAT LACK OF MORALE--RATHER THAN AMMUNITION--CAUSED THE FLIGHT OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS FROM THE CHINA MAINLAND.

QUESTIONED BY SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME), WEDEMEYER SAID LACK OF AMMUNITION WAS ONE OF THE NATIONALISTS' "GREATEST PROBLEMS."

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HE SAID HE THOUGHT SOME NATIONALIST SOLDIERS WERE SENT TO FIGHT THE REDS IN MANCHURIA IN 1946 WITH ONLY TWO BULLETS EACH.

WEDEMEYER'S TESTIMONY BOOSTED THE TOTAL WORDAGE FOR THE 34-DAY HEARINGS TO 1,674,750, ADDING 188,500 WORDS TO THE RECORD. HE RANKS FIFTH AMONG THE EIGHT WITNESSES HEARD SO FAR.

AT THE CONCLUSION, CHAIRMAN RUSSELL PRAISED WEDEMEYER FOR "YOUR COMPLETE REJECTION OF ANY PSYCHOSIS OF FEAR IN THE UNITED STATES."

WEDEMEYER, WHO HAS ASKED TO BE RETIRED FROM HIS POST AS COMMANDER OF THE 6TH ARMY, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN SAN FRANCISCO, TOLD THE SENATORS THAT RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA WOULD BE "A VICTORY FOR THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN CHINA, IN THE FAR EAST, AND IN THE WORLD."

HE SAID A "DETERMINED AMERICA" CAN COPE WITH THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM "IF WE HAVE DYNAMIC AND INTELLIGENT LEADERSHIP AND A PLAN THAT DOESN'T DISSIPATE OUR RESOURCES TO FAR-FLUNG PLACES IN THE WORLD THAT HAVE LITTLE OR NO SIGNIFICANCE STRATEGICALLY." KOREA, HE SAID, IS SUCH A PLACE.

THE GENERAL CONTINUED:

"IN MY JUDGMENT, WE SHOULD EMPLOY OUR MEANS IN THOSE AREAS WHICH OFFER US AN OPPORTUNITY TO BRING DECISIVE ACTION AGAINST THE REAL ENEMY--AND THE REAL ENEMY IS IN THE KREMLIN.

"WE CANNOT BE STRONG EVERYWHERE, AND WE HAVE GOT TO BE CAREFUL OF THE PLACES WE DO COMMIT OUR RESOURCES."

WEDEMEYER AGREED WITH SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) THAT IF AMERICA'S ALLIES DIDN'T GO ALONG IN A BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA, IT WOULD HAVE TO BE ENFORCED AGAINST THEM.

"I ACCEPT ALL THOSE IMPLICATIONS," WEDEMEYER SAID.

MORSE CAUTIONED THAT MIGHT PUT THE UNITED STATES IN A POSITION WHERE IT COULD BE DECLARED AN AGGRESSOR.

WEDEMEYER: "YES, SIR, IT COULD BE SO INTERPRETED."

MORSE SAID THAT IN TURN THIS MIGHT LEAD SOME U.S. ALLIES TO SEEK THE BEST POSSIBLE COMPROMISE WITH RUSSIA.

WEDEMEYER: "OF COURSE, THERE IS THAT DANGER."

RZ630PED

B115WX (WEDEMEYER-RUSS) (Q)

(130) WEDEMEYER--EUROPE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS COULD PROBABLY OCCUPY DENMARK AND HOLLAND IF THEY MOVED IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THERE WAS A DISCUSSION AT THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY AS TO WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ATTEMPT TO OPPOSE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AT ANY PLACE IT OCCURS.

WEDEMEYER SAID THERE ARE TIMES "WHEN YOU CAN NOT FIGHT AND PHYSICALLY HELP AN ALLY." HE ADDED:

"IF THE SOVIET BEGAN TO ADVANCE WESTWARD--WE HAVE NOT YET GOT A BETTER ALLY CULTURALLY AND OTHERWISE THAN FRANCE OR THAN BELGIUM, BUT TODAY IF IT BEGAN TO ADVANCE IT WOULD BE VERY EMBARRASSING TO US IN BELGIUM OR HOLLAND. THEY COULD ADVANCE AND PROBABLY OCCUPY DENMARK OR HOLLAND. THEY HAVE THAT CAPABILITY."

VX228PED

A22WX

(EDITORS: A NEW LEAD TO THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY STORY WILL BE OFFERED AS SOON AS TESTIMONY BECOMES AVAILABLE, PROBABLY BY 10:30 A.M., EST).

--DASH--

(730) PMS BUDGET

MACARTHUR INQUIRY

JUN 14 1951

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TODAY "WE WOULD BE TELLING THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS TO TAKE OVER" IF AMERICAN TROOPS WERE PULLED OUT OF KOREA NOW.

BUT SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) DECLARED WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. FORCES "SEEMS TO ME TO BE THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE" UNLESS THE ADMINISTRATI REVERSES ITS POLICY AND PUTS GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S PROGRAM FOR ACTION AGAINST RED CHINA INTO EFFECT. HE AND KEFAUVER EXPRESSED THEIR VIEWS IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS.

BOTH KEFAUVER AND HICKENLOOPER ARE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING FAR EASTERN POLICY AND MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL AS PACIFIC COMMANDER. THE COMMITTEES--ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS--CALLED LIEUT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER TO TESTIFY TODAY (9 A.M., EST) FOR THE THIRD DAY.

WEDEMEYER, COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN CHINA DURING THE LATTER PART OF WORLD WAR II, HAS TOLD THE INQUIRY GROUP AMERICAN TROOPS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA IF MACARTHUR'S PROGRAM IS NOT ADOPTED.

THAT PROGRAM CALLS FOR BOMBING OF CHINESE COMMUNIST BASES, A NAVAL AND ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF THE CHINA COAST, AND USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS BASED ON FORMOSA.

MACARTHUR ARGUES HIS STRATEGY SHOULD BRING SPEEDY VICTORY AND WOULD NOT NECESSARILY BRING RUSSIA IN. THE ADMINISTRATION CONTENDS, ON THE OTHER HAND, IT WOULD GREATLY INCREASE THE RISK OF ALL-OUT WAR.

AT THE COMMITTEE'S FIRST NIGHT SESSION LAST NIGHT, WEDEMEYER CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN HIS SUPPORT FOR MACARTHUR IN DECLARING:

"EITHER WE SHOULD FIGHT IN KOREA WITH A VIEW TO A DECISIVE VICTORY AND VICTORIOUS CULMINATION, OR WE SHOULD GET OUT."

HE MADE IT PLAN HE FELT MACARTHUR'S PROGRAM IS THE ONLY WAY TO THAT KIND OF A VICTORY. EARLIER, HOWEVER, HE HAD TESTIFIED HE SAW AT THIS TIME NO PROSPECT FOR A DECISIVE VICTORY IN THE FAR PACIFIC FIGHTING.

AT THE NIGHT SESSION, WEDEMEYER ALSO DECLARED HE WOULD ACCEPT A TRUCE WITH THE CHINESE REDS IN KOREA IF IT WOULD BAR TRICKERY "OR A RETURN TO HOSTILITIES."

BUT THE THREE-STAR GENERAL ADDED HE IS "NOT CONFIDENT" OF THE COMMUNIST'S SINCERITY IN NEGOTIATING AGREEMENTS. HE SAID HE BELIEVES, THOUGH, THAT "IF THEY OFFER US A TRUCE AT THIS TIME I WOULD UNDERTAKE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THEM AND DO EVERYTHING I POSSIBLY COULD TO STOP HOSTILITIES."

WEDEMEYER HAD TOLD THE COMMITTEE EARLIER THAT IN HIS OPINION AN ARMISTICE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA WOULD AMOUNT TO A PSYCHOLOGICAL DEFEAT FOR UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

WEDEMEYER ALSO SAID THE TIME IS COMING WHEN THIS COUNTRY "WILL JUST HAVE TO DRAW A LINE" AND SAY TO RUSSIA: "NO MORE, THIS IS IT." HE DECLARED THE LINE DRAWING SHOULD BE DONE IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND THAT IT SHOULD BE BACKED BY NAVAL AND PREDOMINANT AIR POWER.

HE CALLED THE KOREAN WAR A "BOTTOMLESS PIT" FOR AMERICAN MAHOOD AND SAID HE SEES NO END TO THE STRUGGLE THERE.

A23WX

WEDEMEYER ALSO TOLD THE SENATORS THE UNITED STATES SHOULD THROW A RING OF AIR BASES AROUND THE RUSSIAN "HEARTLAND" SO THAT AMERICAN PLANES COULD POUND THE SOVIET UNION IF WAR COMES.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THIS COUNTRY NEVER SHOULD ATTEMPT TO CONQUER OR OCCUPY RUSSIA IN THE WAY THE ALLIES OCCUPIED THE AXIS NATIONS AFTER WORLD WAR II.

SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) WANTED TO KNOW "WHERE WE GO FROM THERE" IF U.S. FORCES WERE PULLED OUT OF KOREA.

"IF WE WITHDRAW THEM UNDER DURESS," WEDEMEYER REPLIED, "IT IS TRUE THAT KOREA WILL UNQUESTIONABLY BE OVERRUN BY THESE FORCES OF AGGRESSION. AT LEAST, THE DEVASTATION IN SOUTH KOREA, THE DESTRUCTION OF HOMES AND BUILDINGS AND UTILITIES AND ALL OF THESE VARIOUS ACTIVITIES, WILL STOP.

"WE PROBABLY WOULD JUST TAKE PUNITIVE ACTION, IF MY PLAN WERE FOLLOWED, AGAINST THE NORTH KOREANS. I THINK WE OUGHT TO HARASS THEM AND RESTRICT THEIR ACTIVITIES IN NORTH KOREA, TO PRECLUDE CONSOLIDATION OF THEIR POSITION THERE."

SMITH ASKED WHETHER WEDEMEYER MEANT THAT SHOULD BE DONE BY AIR AND NAVAL POWER. THE GENERAL SAID HE DID.

WEDEMEYER ALSO TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

1. HE IS AGAINST ADMITTING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND LETTING CHINESE NATIONALIST FORMOSA FALL TO THE REDS.
2. HE WOULD NOT DECLARE WAR AGAINST RUSSIA, ALTHOUGH HE STILL FEELS THIS COUNTRY SHOULD SEVER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES.
3. CUTTING OFF RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA WOULD MAKE CLEAR TO THE SOVIETS "OUR REALIZATION THAT THEY WERE THE REAL ENEMY."
4. HE FAVORS REARMING THE GERMANS BECAUSE "IN MY JUDGMENT, IF WE DON'T REARM THEM, THE SOVIETS WILL."

IN CALLING FOR ADOPTION OF THE MACARTHUR PROGRAM, WEDEMEYER SAID IT INVOLVES A "CALCULATED RISK" OF WAR WITH RUSSIA, BUT THAT THE RISK SHOULD BE TAKEN.

AS FOR WEDEMEYER'S ALTERNATIVE COURSE--PULLING OUT OF KOREA--SENATOR HICKENLOOPER CALLED IT "THE ONLY PRACTICAL THING TO DO IF WE ARE NOT GOING TO ADOPT MACARTHUR'S PROGRAM." HE ADDED:

"WEDEMEYER AND MACARTHUR ARE THE ONLY ONES WHO SEEM TO HAVE A POSITIVE PROGRAM FOR EITHER ENDING THIS THING OR GETTING OUT OF IT. ALL THE ADMINISTRATION HAS PROPOSED IS THAT WE GO ON KILLING CHINESE IN THE HOPE THEY WILL QUIT."

SENATOR KEFAUVER, ON THE OTHER HAND, SAID OF WEDEMEYER'S PULL-OUT PROPOSAL:

"I JUST DON'T THINK IT WOULD BE SOUND POLICY. IF WE PULLED OUT, WE MIGHT JUST AS WELL MARK OFF KOREA. HE WOULD BE TELLING THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS TO COME IN AND TAKE OVER."

CZ352AED

A64WX (450)

ACHESON-MOSCOW

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-MOSCOW HAS SEIZED ON A DOCUMENT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ASKED THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY PANEL TO KEEP SECRET AS EVIDENCE THE U.S. IS PLAYING A "DIRTY GAME" IN ASIA.

30.24- 23965

IT IS THE GUIDANCE SENT OUT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO OFFICIALS ABROAD ON DEC. 23, 1949. IT TOLD U.S. OFFICIALS TO PLAY DOWN THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF FORMOSA, CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND REFUGE THEN THREATENED WITH COMMUIST CAPTURE. OVER THE SECRETARY'S OBJECTIONS, THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES VOTED 15-9 ON JUNE 1 TO MAKE THE DOCUMENT PUBLIC. THE COMMITTEES' SITTING TOGETHER, ARE INVESTIGATING FAR EAST POLICY AND THE DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS PACIFIC COMMANDER.

ACHESON CONTENDED RUSSIA COULD USE THE DOCUMENT TO DISCREDIT THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" AND OTHER U.S. GOVERNMENT OVERSEAS INFORMATION AGENCIES.

IT WAS PUT OUT, ACHESON SAID, BECAUSE THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONSIDERED IT BEST, IN THE FACE OF POSSIBLE DIFFICULTY TO ADOPT A "CHIN UP--THIS DOESN'T MATTER ATTITUDE." HE SAID THAT IN FACT THE DEPARTMENT ALWAYS CONSIDERED FORMOSA OF GREAT STRATEGIC VALUE.

MOSCOW BROADCASTS, REPORTED TODAY BY U.S. GOVERNMENT MONITORS, GAVE A SOVIET-SLANTED SUMMARY OF THE DIRECTIVE AND SAID IT SHOWED THAT THE U.S. IS "PURSUING A FALSE AND DISHONEST POLICY" TOWARD FORMOSA AND COMMUNIST CHINA, AND ALSO IN KOREA.

"AT THE END OF 1949,Z MOSCOW SAID, "THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAINTAINED THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AMERICAN MILITARY BASES ON FORMOSA AND THE DISPATCH OF U.S. GROUND FORCES TO THE ISLAND WOULD LEAD EITHER TO A SERIOUS IMPASSE OR TO OPEN WAR."

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THE RUSSIAN BROADCAST CONTINUEDA, THE MONITOR REPORTED:

"NOW THE SAME ACTIONS ARE EXPOSED AS THE APEX OF POLITICAL AND MILITARY SAGACITY, AND THE U.S. PURSUES AN OPEN POLICY OR BRAZEN PROVOCATIONS AND DIRECT ACTS OF AGGRESSION WITH RESPECT TO THE (COMMUNIST) CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, A POLICY WHOSE SOLE PURPOSE IS TO PROVIKE A WORLD WAR IN ASIA.

"SO NOW YOU SEE WHY ACHESON DID NOT WANT THE CONTENTS OF THE DEC. 23, 1949, MEMORANDUM MADE PUBLIC. ONCE YOU LEARN ABOUT THIS MEMORANDUM THE DIRTY GAME THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS ARE PLAING BECOMES PERFECTLY CLEAR."

THE GOVERNMENT MONITORS REPORTED ALSO ON A MOSCOW BROADCAST TO HUNGARY. THIS BROADCAST SAID THE FORMOSA DIRECTIVE MEANT THAT "OFFICIAL INSTRUCTIONS WERE GIVEN TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA TO DISSEMINATE FALSE INFORMATION ABOUT U.S. POLICY." IT SAID ACHESON VIOLENTLY OPPOSED PUBLICATION OF THE DOCUMENT BECAUSE IT WOULD "REVEAL CERTAIN MENDACITIES OF THE 'VOICE.'"

TWO BROADCASTS, GIVEN IN ENGLISH SUNDAY AND MONDAY EVENINGS BY A COMMENTATOR IDENTIFIED AS MIKHAIL MARININ AND BEAMED TO NORTH AMERICA, WERE RECORDED HERE.

UNTIL NOW MOSCOW MOSTLY HAS KEPT ALOOF FROM THE TESTIIMONY OF THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY, MAKING FEW REFERENCES TO IT IN THE SOVIET PRESS OR RADIO.

SU712AED

(140)

ACHESON-WEDEMEYER

(NY) WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY IT WAS NOT OBJECTIONS FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS THAT BLOCKEI APPOINTMENT OF LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER AS AMBASSADOR TO CHINA IN 1945.

WEDEMEYER TESTIFIED IN THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY OF THIS WEEK THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD DECIDED TO NOMINATE HIM AS ENVOY BUT CHANGED HIS MIND WHEN THE CHINESE REDS OBJECTED.

ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT WHAT HAPPENED WAS THIS:

AN INDISCREET REMARK BY A CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIAL LEAKED THE PLAN TO NAME WEDEMEYER. THIS CREATED THE IMPRESSION THAT GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL, THEN IN CHINA AS A SPECIAL AMBASSADOR, WOULD BE RECALLED AND WOULD BE SUCCEEDED BY WEDEMEYER.

THE RESULT, ACHESON SAID, WAS TO DO GREAT DAMAGE TO THE NEGOTIATIONS MARSHALL WAS CONDUCTING TO TRY TO BRING UNITY TO CHINA. HE SAID MARSHALL THEREUPON RECOMMENDED THAT THE NOMINATION BE WITHHELD, AND WEDEMEYER AGREED TO THIS ACTION.

JM1123PED

A56WX

(170) RAMSAY-MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-REP. RAMSAY (D-WVA) SAID TODAY IF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC) PLANS ANY MORE ANNOUNCEMENTS LIKE ONE HE MADE YESTERDAY, HE WANTS TO GET OFF THE SENATOR'S MAILING LIST.

IN A LETTER TO ALL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, MCCARTHY ANNOUNCED HE WOULD GIVE A "COMPLETELY DOCUMENTED PICTURE" OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL ON THE SENATE FLOOR THURSDAY, AND WOULD EXPOSE A "GREAT CONSPIRACY.".

RAMSAY IN TURN TOLD A REPORTER HE WROTE MCCARTHY:

"RATHER THAN WASTE GOVERNMENT 'FREE' ENVELOPES, AND RATHER THAN FURTHER ADD TO THE TAXPAYERS' BURDEN BY CLUTTERING UP CONGRESSIONAL MAIL CHANNELS, I SHOULD APPRECIATE VERY MUCH IF YOU WOULD REFRAIN FROM SENDING ME FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS SUCH AS YOURS OF JUNE 11TH."

RAMSAY ALSO SAID IN HIS LETTER THAT MCCARTHY'S CHARGES OF LAST YEAR THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS INFESTED WITH COMMUNISTS "ARE NOT STANDING UP, AND WILL NOT STAND UP," AND HE CONTINUED:

"WITH THIS RECORD OF DISMAL FAILURE, IT SEEMS ALMOST INCREDIBLE TO ME THAT YOU AGAIN INTEND TO 'PUT YOUR SHOW ON THE ROAD'--THIS TIME WITH SECRETARY MARSHALL AS THE TARGET."

CZ645AED

A221WX

JUN 14 1951

BULLETIN

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGH WEDNESDAY JUNE 13)

AMS BUDGET

ATOMIC

BY ELTON C.FAY

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-THE ATOMIC EXPERTS GAINED "MUCH USEFUL" INFORMATION TOWARD CREATION OF A HYDROGEN BOMB IN THE LATEST SERIES OF ENIWETOK TESTS, THEY SAID TODAY.

AND THEY LET IT BE KNOWN THAT "LARGER, IMPROVED" STANDARD ATOMIC WEAPONS OF "SEVERAL TIMES" THE POWER OF THE ORIGINAL BOMBS HAD BEEN TRIED OUT.

THE FIRST OFFICIAL PUBLIC REPORT OF WHAT WAS DONE DURING TESTS RUN OFF LAST APRIL AND MAY AT THE MID-PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS WAS GIVEN AT A JOINT NEWS CONFERENCE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

A223WX

THERE OFFICIALS OF THE TWO AGENCIES AND OF THE TASK FORCE WHICH CARRIED OUT THE TESTS TOLD A LITTLE--BUT BY NO MEANS ALL--OF WHAT WENT ON IN THE SECLUDED, GUARDED CORNER OF THE PACIFIC.

OUT OF THE CONFERENCE ALSO CAME THESE FACTS:

LATER IN NEW YORK, DAVID E.LILIENTHAL, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, EXPRESSED SHOCK AT WHAT HE CALLED "THE HELPFUL TIPOFFS" GIVEN THE RUSSIANS IN THE REPORT ON RESULTS OF THE ENIWETOK TESTS.

THE DISCLOSURES CONSTITUTE A TERRIBLE DANGER, HE SAID DURING AN INTERVIEW BY TAYLOR GRANT OVER THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING SYSTEM.

"WITH ALL DUE RESPECT," LILIENTHAL SAID, "I MUST SAY I WAS PROFOUNDLY SHOCKED BY THE HELPFUL TIPOFFS GIVEN TO RUSSIA TODAY BY DIVULGING OUR PRIORITY ON WEAPONS.

"TO SPILL OUR GUTS, AS WE'VE ALSO DONE IN THE CONGRESSIONAL

HEARINGS, CONSTITUTES A TERRIBLE DANGER TO THE SECURITY OF THIS COUNTRY AND EVERYONE IN IT."

OUT OF THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE ALSO CAME THESE FACTS:

1. SO MUCH PROGRESS IS BEING MADE IN BOMB DEVELOPMENT THAT TESTS WILL BE MADE MORE FREQUENTLY THAN EVEN THE STEPPED-UP PROGRAM OF THE LAST SIX MONTHS AT THE NEVADA AND ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS.

2. FOR THE FIRST TIME, JET PLANES, BOTH BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS, WERE USED IN ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS TO SEE HOW THEY WOULD STAND THE BLAST AND HEAT OF ATOMIC EXPLOSION WHILE IN THE AIR.

A224WX

3. ALL OF THE ENIWETOK EXPLOSIONS WERE MADE WITH BOMBS MOUNTED ON STEEL TOWERS; NONE OF THEM WAS DROPPED BY AIRPLANES.

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THE OFFICIALS TOOK PAINS TO CAUTION AGAINST OVEREMPHASIS ON HYDROGEN BOMB PROGRESS.

AEC CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN NOTED THAT IN RECENT OFFICIAL STATEMENTS THERE ARE REFERENCE TO "THERMONUCLEAR" AND "HYDROGEN." THEN DEAN SAID:

"IT SEEMS THAT EVERY TIME WE USE THESE WORDS, REPORTS ARE STIMULATED THAT WE EITHER HAVE A HYDROGEN BOMB, HAVE TESTED A HYDROGEN BOMB, OR ARE ON THE VERGE OF PRODUCING A HYDROGEN BOMB. IN FAIRNESS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, I THINK I SHOULD CALL YOUR ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT NEITHER THE AEC NOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAS SAID ANY OF THESE THINGS.

"WE FEEL WE HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO THE PUBLIC TO REPORT AS LUCIDLY AND AS COMPLETELY AS WE CAN ON THIS SUBJECT OF HYDROGEN BOMBS AND STILL STAY WITHIN THE BOUNDS OF SECURITY. WE HAVE TRIED TO DO THIS. WE HAVE SAID THAT WE ARE WORKING ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB, IN FURTHERANCE OF THE PRESIDENT'S DIRECTIVE TO DO SO, AND WE HAVE SAID THESE MOST RECENT TESTS INCLUDED THERMONUCLEAR RESEARCH EXPERIMENTS WHICH CONTRIBUTED TO THIS WORK. OUR PRECISE RATE OF PROGRESS AND THE STATUS OF THE PROGRAM WE HAVE NOT GIVEN OUT AND WE FEEL WE SHOULD NOT GIVE OUT, IN THE INTEREST OF SECURITY. WE HAVE MEANT WHAT WE HAVE SAID AND WE HAVE NOT MEANT ANY MORE THAN WE HAVE SAID."

DR.ALVIN C.GRAVES, DIRECTOR OF THE TEST DIVISION FOR THE LOS ALAMOS LABORATORIES OF THE COMMISSION, SAID: "THE OFFICIAL STATEMENTS HAVE BEEN CAREFULLY CONSIDERED AND THERE IS NO BASIS FOR INTERPRETATIONS WHICH GO BEYOND THE ACTUAL WORDS OF THE COMMISSION'S RELEASES."

HOWEVER, GRAVES ADDED:

"I MAY SAY THAT WE HAVE GAINED NEW INFORMATION AND UNDERSTANDING OF THE BASIC PHENOMENA UNDERLYING THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS. MOST OF THE EXPERIMENTAL PROJECTS DESIGNED TO GIVE SPECIFIC INFORMATION IN THE FIELD OF THERMONUCLEAR RESEARCH WERE SO NOVEL AND COMPLEX THAT WE WOULD HAVE BEEN HAPPY IF ONLY A FEW OF THEM HAD WORKED.

"IT IS A REMARKABLE TRIBUTE TO THE LABORATORIES AND OTHER AGENCIES THAT PARTICIPATED IN THIS WORK THAT SO MUCH USEFUL INFORMATION WAS SECURED FROM THESE PROJECTS."

A7WX

LT.GEN.ELWOOD R.QUESADA, COMMANDER OF THE JOINT TASK FORCE WHICH CONDUCTED "OPERATION GREENHOUSE" AT ENIWETOK, SAID THE LATEST SERIES OF WEAPONS TESTS WAS "SUCCESSFUL IN EVERY RESPECT."

QUESADA DISCLOSED THAT THE TESTS OF VARIOUS ATOMIC WEAPONS WERE MADE AGAINST MILITARY EQUIPMENT INCLUDING TANKS AND PLANES. THE PLANES INCLUDED DRONE T-33 FIGHTERS, WHICH ARE TRAINING VERSIONS OF THE F-80, AND DRONE B-17 BOMBERS, BOTH TYPES FLOWN BY REMOTE CONTROL.

IN ADDITION A NEW B-47, SIX ENGINE JET BOMBER AND SEVERAL PISTON-ENGINE B-50 BOMBERS WERE EXPOSED TO "VARYING DEGREES OF BLAST AND HEAT." THE JET BOMBER AND THE B-50'S WERE MANNED.

PARTS OF AIRPLANES ALSO WERE PLACED ON THE GROUND NEAR THE BLAST AREAS TO STUDY EFFECTS ON THEM. QUESADA SAID THE PURPOSE OF THIS PROGRAM WAS TO "COLLECT DATA USEFUL IN DEVELOPING TACTICS OF OPERATIONS IN THE CLOSE VICINITY OF ATOMIC BLASTS AS WELL AS TO ASSIST IN ESTABLISHING DESIGN CRITERIA FOR NEW COMBAT AIRCRAFT."

AS THE COMMISSION HAD ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY, THE ENIWETOK TESTS ALSO INCLUDED EXPERIMENTS WITH VARIOUS TYPES OF STRUCTURES--UNDERGROUND AND SURFACE SHELTERS, REPLICAS OF FACTORIES AND DWELLINGS. QUESADA SAID THAT 27 DIFFERENT STRUCTURES WERE USED AND THAT ABOUT 900 DIFFERENT KINDS OF INFORMATION HAD BEEN OBTAINED FROM THE TESTS. THE INFORMATION, AFTER SEVERAL MONTHS OF STUDY, WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION AND TO AMERICAN ARCHITECTS.

ABOUT 70 REPORTERS WERE PRESENT AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, INCLUDING A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, TASS.

THE EXPERTS EMPHASIZED IN THEIR REPORTS THAT NO DANGER EXISTED TO RESCUE WORKERS WHO MIGHT HAVE TO ENTER AN AREA OVER WHICH AN ATOMIC BOMB HAD BURST A FEW MINUTES BEFORE. QUESADA SAID THAT "OUR OPERATIONS INDICATED TO US CLEARLY THAT THE MYSTERIOUS GHOSTS OF LINGERING RADIATION SHOULD BE DISPELLED."

HE SAID THAT FEAR OF RESIDUAL RADIO ACTIVITY "MUST NOT CONFUSE OR DELAY PROMPT DISASTER OPERATIONS IN THE EVENT WE ARE ATTACKED."

BRIG.GEN.JAMES COONEY, RADIATION ADVISOR FOR THE TASK FORCE, BACKED THIS UP WITH THE DECLARATION THAT:

"THERE IS NO REASON THAT EVERY CASUALTY CANNOT BE REMOVED AND TREATED IMMEDIATELY WITHOUT SERIOUS RADIATION HAZARD TO RESCUERS.

"IN THE FACE OF A HIGH AERIAL BURST OF AN ATOMIC BOMB, SUCH AS I THINK PROBABLY WOULD BE USED, THERE WOULD BE NO RESIDUAL RADIATION. IN A LOW AIR BURST JUST ABOVE THE GROUND'S SURFACE, THE SIGNIFICANT RESIDUAL RADIATION WOULD BE CONFINED TO AN AREA 300 TO 400 YARDS IN RADIUS.

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"NO RESCUE WORK WOULD BE REQUIRED IN THIS AREA BECAUSE IT WOULD BE DEVASTATED."

THE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY EXACTLY HOW MANY WEAPONS WERE EXPOSED IN THE TESTS NOR TO GIVE SUCH DETAILS AS THE HEIGHT OF THE TOWERS ON WHICH THEY WERE MOUNTED. HOWEVER, THEY REPORTED THAT THE LIGHT FROM THE EXPLOSIONS (SOME OF WHICH AT LEAST WERE IN BROAD DAYLIGHT WAS VISIBLE AT KWAJELEIN ATOLL, AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE MARSHALL ISLAND GROUP, 375 MILES FROM ENIWETOK.

NO TESTS WERE MADE AGAINST SHIPS BECAUSE THE EXPERTS THOUGHT THAT THEY HAD ENOUGH INFORMATION FROM THE 1946 TESTS AT BIKINI.

A REPORTER WANTED TO KNOW IF THE TASK FORCE EXPERTS THOUGHT A BOMB WOULD BE USEFUL AGAINST AN ENEMY FLEET. THE ANSWER WAS THAT "THE CHANCE OF DESTROYING AN ENEMY FLEET, AS A WHOLE, IS NOT VERY GOOD BECAUSE A FLEET IS DISPERSED, ALTHOUGH IT IS PRETTY OBVIOUS YOU CAN DESTROY A SHIP."

THE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT WHETHER TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS, INCLUDING ARTILLERY SHELLS, HAD BEEN USED IN THE LATEST TESTS.

THE ATOMIC EXPERTS ARE NOW DEBATING AMONG THEMSELVES ABOUT REVEALING THE FORCE OF THE NEW BOMBS SO THAT CIVIL DEFENSE AND OTHER INTERESTED ORGANIZATIONS CAN HAVE SOME IDEA OF THEIR EFFECTIVENESS. GRAVES SAID THAT THE PRESENT PUBLIC INFORMATION IS BASED ON THE OLD HIROSHIMA TYPE BOMB.

CONCERNING THE DISCUSSIONS AMONG THE ATOMIC OFFICIALS, GRAVES SAID THAT HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE "OUR RECOMMENDATION TO GIVE OUT DATA ON THE LARGER, IMPROVED WEAPONS."

GRAVES SAID THAT THE TEST PROGRAM NOW IS "IMPROVING AND EXPANDING THE RANGE AND USEFULNESS OF OUR PRODUCT AT SUCH A RATE THAT FREQUENT TESTS ARE A NECESSITY."

WHEN ASKED IF MORE PROVING GROUNDS ARE PLANNED, INCLUDING ONE IN ALASKA, CHAIRMAN DEAN REPLIED ONLY:

"OH, WE JUST HAVE TWO PROVING GROUNDS. (AT ENIWETOK AND IN NEVADA)".

SOMEONE RECALLED THAT AN OFFICIAL HAD SAID LAST WINTER THE HYDROGEN

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BOMB PROJECT IS "IN THE LAPS OF THE GODS?" DEAN WAS ASKED IF THAT UNCERTAIN STATE STILL EXISTED IN THE RESEARCH PLAN. HE REPLIED THAT HE WASN'T THE AUTHOR OF THAT QUOTE, BUT IF THAT IS WHERE THE PROJECT IS IT IS "OUTSIDE OF MY CONTROL."

DEAN PREFERRED NOT TO ANSWER A QUESTION ABOUT WHETHER THE AMERICAN PUBLIC WOULD BE TOLD WHEN A HYDROGEN BOMB IS PERFECTED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13)
RZ551PED

A33WX

(EDITORS: PROSPECTS ARE THAT THE ATOMIC STORY WILL STAND THROUGHOUT THE DAY. WHILE A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE ENIWETOK TESTS HAS BEEN CALLED AT 1 P.M. EST, ADVANCE INDICATIONS ARE THAT ANY NEWS WILL BE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST)

--DASH--

(370) PMS BUDGET
ATOMIC

JUN 14 1951

BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ISN'T TELLING ALL ITS NUCLEAR WEAPONS SECRETS BUT IT IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY PLAIN THIS COUNTRY WANTS THE WORLD TO KNOW WHAT TERRIFIC DESTRUCTION IT CAN DROP ON AN ENEMY WHO CHOOSES TO START ATOMIC WAR.

IN APPARENT EXTENSION OF THIS POLICY, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SCHEDULED A JOINT NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY TO TELL SOMETHING ABOUT THE LATEST TESTS AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS IN THE PACIFIC.

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY THE TESTS WERE "ENTIRELY SUCCESSFUL." HE SAID THEY "LIVED UP TO THE EXPECTATIONS MADE THEORETICALLY XXX BEFORE THEY WERE CONDUCTED."

THOSE EXPERIMENTS INCLUDED SOME FIRST STEPS IN ACTUAL FIELD WORK TOWARD CREATION OF A SUPER-DESTRUCTIVE HYDROGEN BOMB OF PERHAPS A THOUSAND TIMES MORE FORCE THAN STANDARD ATOMIC BOMBS. MCMAHON, HOWEVER, REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE H-BOMB AT ALL.

THE FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEWS CONFERENCE SAID ONLY IT WOULD BE "ON THE RECENT ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS AT ENIWETOK." THOSE WHO PLANNED TO MEET NEWSMEN WERE LT. GEN. ELWOOD R. (PETE) QUESADA, COMMANDER OF JOINT TASK FORCE 3 WHICH CONDUCTED THE TESTS, AND DR. ALVIN C.GRAVES, SCIENTIFIC DEPUTY COMMANDER. BOTH MEN MET WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY TO DISCUSS THE TESTS.

THERE WERE REASONS TO BELIEVE THAT MORE MIGHT BE SAID TODAY ABOUT THIS SERIES OF EXPERIMENTS THAN EITHER THE FIRST TESTS AT ENIWETOK IN 1948 OR THE NUCLEAR FISSION EXPLOSIONS AT THE FRENCHMAN FLATS, NEVADA, TEST GROUNDS EARLY THIS YEAR.

A JOINT AEC-DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT ON MAY 25 SAID A "PROGRAM OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS" HAD BEEN COMPLETED AT ENIWETOK. THE TESTS WERE ASSUMED TO HAVE STARTED IN APRIL AND TO HAVE INVOLVED SEVERAL TYPES OF WEAPONS, INCLUDING POSSIBLE WEAPONS FOR TACTICAL USE AGAINST ENEMY MILITARY FORCES SUCH AS SPECIALLY-CASED BOMBS AND ATOMIC-CHARGED ORDNANCE PROJECTILES.

THE SAME STATEMENT GAVE A BROAD HINT THAT WORK ALSO HAD BEEN DONE ON THE HYDROGEN BOMB DEVELOPMENT EFFORT BY MENTIONING THE TESTS "INCLUDED EXPERIMENTS CONTRIBUTING TO THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH" UNDER AN ORDER BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN JANUARY, 1950, TO BEGIN SUCH RESEARCH.

IMPLICIT IN THE EVIDENT WILLINGNESS OF THE GOVERNMENT TO LET THE WORLD LEARN AT LEAST A LITTLE OF THE PROGRESS TOWARD EVEN FIERCER ATOMI WEAPONS IS AN ELEMENT OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE.

THE OFFICIALLY EXPRESSED THOUGHT OF THE GOVERNMENT IS THAT THE GREATEST DETERRENT TO ANY RUSSIAN DECISION TO BRING ON ANOTHER WORLD WAR RESTS IN THE SUPERIORITY OF THE U.S. IN ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THE QUALITY OF LONG RANGE BOMBERS TO DELIVER THEM. IT IS A POLICY OF INSTANT AND DEVASTATING RETALIATION IF RUSSIA STRIKES FIRST.

C7446AED

A67WX

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(NU OUT) 750

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JUNE 14 EDITORS: NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE)...(WX)...NEW ORLEANS, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE MIGHTIEST ATOMIC EXPLOSION YET SEEN BY CONGRESSIONAL OBSERVERS VAPORIZED THE STEEL TOWER ON WHICH THE BOMB WAS MOUNTED AND BLASTED EVERYTHING EXCEPT A FEW CHARRED PALM TREE STU

TOWER ON WHICH THE BOMB WAS MOUNTED AND BLASTED EVERYTHING EXCEPT A FEW CHARRED PALM TREE STUMPS FROM AN ENIWETOK ATOLL ISLAND.

THIS PICTURE OF THE POWER OF A NEW SERIES OF A-BOMBS WAS PRESENTED TODAY BY REP. F. EDWARD HEBERT (PRONOUNCED "A-BEAR) (D-LA), RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE ENIWETOK EXPERIMENTS. HE ATTENDED AS AN OFFICIAL OBSERVER FOR THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. OF IT HEBERT SAID:

"I HAD A FEELING I WAS STANDING AT THE GATES OF HELL LOOKING INTO ETERNITY."

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HE GAVE A FRAPHIC ACCOUNT OF THE TEST IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES HE WROTE FOR THE NEW ORLEANS STATES AND WHICH THAT PAPER MADE AVAILABLE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

THE CONGRESS MEMBER WROTE GUARDEDLY THAT THE BOMB HE SAW DETONATED WAS "SEVERAL TIMES THE POWER OF THE BOMB DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA."

(THERE WAS SOME QUESTION WHETHER HEBERT SAW THE LAST AND POSSIBLY BIGGEST TEST BLAST SET OFF AT ENIWETOK. HE AND OTHER CONGRESSIONAL OBSERVERS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES ABOUT MAY 12.

(TEN DAYS LATER THERE WERE UNOFFICIAL REPORTS IN WASHINGTON THAT STILL ANOTHER EXPLOSION WAS TO OCCUR, AND IT WAS NOT UNTIL MAY 25 THAT THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE CONCLUSION OF THE MID-PACIFIC EXPERIMENTS. THAT ANNOUNCEMENT INCLUDED A HINT THAT SOME TYPE OF HYDROGEN BOMB--PERHAPS ON A SMALL SCALE FOR AN H-BOMB BUT ON A MAMMOTH SCALE FOR A CONVENTIONAL A-BOMB--WAS TESTED.

(THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE MAGNITUDE OF THE FINAL EXPLOSION WAS PERHAPS TEN OR MORE TIMES THAT OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMBS. THESE HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED ROUGHLY AS HAVING ENERGY EQUIVALENT TO 20,000 TONS OF TNT. HEBERT IN WASHINGTON DECLINED TO GO BEYOND WHAT HE HAD WRITTEN. THAT MATERIAL WAS CLEARED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

HEBERT SAID THAT ON SOME OF THE "SHOT" ISLANDS WHERE TESTS ARE CONDUCTED ACTUAL BUILDINGS, SHELTERS, "FACTORIES" AND OTHER STRUCTURES HAD BEEN BUILT FOR MEASURING THE EFFECT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ON SUCH CONSTRUCTION. THE RESULTS OF THESE TESTS WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE MILITARY TO AMERICAN BUILDING ENGINEERS.

HEBERT DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE BOMB HE SAW EXPLODED WAS TESTED AGAINST THESE REPLICAS OF BOMB-PROOFS, HOUSES AND FACTORIES. HOWEVER, HE MENTIONED ELSEWHERE OF SEEING ON SOME OF THE "SHOT" ISLANDS "THE EFFECTS OF PREVIOUS EXPERIMENTS."

BUT WHATEVER HAD BEEN STANDING ON THE ISLAND CHOSEN FOR THE TEST HEBERT WITNESSED, THE PICTURE WAS THIS, AS DESCRIBED BY THE CONGRESSMAN AFTER A SLIGHT OVER THE SCENE:

"THERE WAS NOTHING ON THE ISLAND LEFT STANDING EXCEPT THE CHARRED REMAINS OF A FEW PALM TREE STUMPS.

"THE HUGE STEEL TOWER, EQUAL IN HEIGHT TO A MULTI-STORIED MODERN OFFICE BUILDING, FROM WHICH THE BOMB HAD BEEN DETONATED, WAS NOWHERE

TO BE SEEN. THE THOUSANDS OF TONS OF STEEL HAD BEEN VAPORIZED BY THE TERRIFIC HEAT OF THE EXPLOSION."

A68WX

OF THE EXPLOSION ITSELF HEBERT WROTE:

"BLACKNESS" (BECAUSE OF DENSE, DARK GREEN GLASSES.)

"SUDDENLY ALL WAS BRIGHT.

"THROUGH THE GLASSES WHERE I HAD SEEN THE SUN AS A TINY SPECK A FEW MINUTES BEFORE THERE WAS A BRILLIANCE THE LIKE OF WHICH I HAD NEVER SEEN BEFORE. X X X

"IT WAS ONLY A MINUTE LATER BUT IT SEEMED MUCH LONGER THAN THAT WHEN THERE CAME A TERRIFIC RUMBLE THROUGH THE LOUDSPEAKER.

"THE SOUND OF THE BANG WAS JUST PASSING PARRY ISLAND. A FEW SECOND LATER WE GOT THE FULL SHOCK OF THE SOUND AT ENIWETOK. IT WAS LIKE A GREAT THUNDERCLAP CAUSED BY COUNTLRESS CLOUDS FOLLOWING A FLASH OF LIGHTNING."

(PARRY ISLAND IS JUST NORTH OF THE MAIN ISLAND OF ENIWETOK. HEBERT' REFERENCE TO THE SOUND OF THE BOMB PASSING PARRY ON THE WAY TO ENIWETOK, TOGETHER WITH HIS REFERENCE TO THE FIREBALL BEING SEEN AT THE HORIZON LINE, SUGGESTS THE BOMB WAS SET OFF IN THE VICINITY OF THE SECOND LARGEST ISLAND OF THE ATOLL, ENGEBI, ON THE NORTHEASTERN CURVE OF THE ATOLL. THE DISTANCE FROM ENIWETOK TO ENGEBI IS APPROXIMATELY 20 MILES. AT THAT DISTANCE, THE CURVATURE OF THE EARTH WOULD MEAN THAT AN OBJECT TO BE SEEN ON THE APPARENT HORIZON WOULD HAVE TO BE ON A STRUCTURE 200 TO 300 FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL.)

HEBERT STATES THAT ON ONE ISLAND IS A BIO-MEDICAL STATION WHERE ABOUT 25,000 MICE AND OTHER ANIMALS ARE KEPT FOR USE IN STUDYING EFFECTS OF RADIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY OF THE BOMB BURST. HE MADE A POINT WHICH OTHER CONGRESS MEMBERS WHO ATTENDED ENIWETOK EXPERIMENTS HAVE MADE:

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"THE FATAL EFFECT OF RADIOACTIVITY ON HUMANS HAS BEEN TOO MUCH EMPHASIZED AS COMPARED TO THE EFFECT OF OTHER DESTRUCTIVE WHICH RESULT FROM THE ATOMIC EXPLOSION AND NOT RELATED TO RADIOACTIVITY. X X X RADIOACTIVITY DEFINITELY IS NOT A DETERRENT TO RESCUE WORKERS IF PROPERLY UNDERSTOOD. THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS A 'DEATH RAY' BOMB WHICH WOULD DESTROY AN ENTIRE CITY WITHOUT THE IMPLEMENTATION OF OTHER ACCEPTED MILITARYDEVICES BOTH IN MANPOWER AND EQUIPMENT. X X X

"IT IS ERRONEOUS TO BELIEVE THAT THE LETHAL EFFECTS OF AN ATOM BOMB WILL REMAIN EFFECTIVE IN A PROSCRIBED AREA OVER AN INDETERMINATE PERIOD OF TIME."

HEBERT SAID THAT WITHIN TWO AND A HALF HOURS A PARTY OF RADIOLOGICAL SCIENTISTS LANDED ON THE "SHOT" ISLAND AND SAFELY APPROACHED TO WITHIN 850 YARDS OF THE ZERO POINT WHERE THE TOWER HAD STOOD

EACH OF THE "SHOT" ISLANDS IS INHABITED BY WORKERS OF THE JOINT TASK FORCE UNTIL 24 HOURS BEFORE AN EXPLOSION, HEBERT SAYS. THEIR LIVING QUARTERS ARE PORTABLE AND ARE MOVED FROM THE ISLANDS BY BOAT, THEN RETURNED AFTER THE ATOMIC BLASTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JUNE 14)

SUBLEAED

A154WX

95

ACHESON-FOREIGN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THAT UNITED STATES PROPOSALS FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING WOULD NOT PRECLUDE DISCUSSION THERE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE HIS POINT. THE SUBJECT HAS BEEN THE KEY ISSUE BETWEEN THE WEST AND RUSSIA IN PRELIMINARY TALKS AT PARIS, WHERE EFFORTS HAVE FAILED SO FAR TO PRODUCE AGREEMENT ON AGENDA.

THE IMPORT OF ACHESON'S RESPONSE TO A NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTION WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS KNEW QUITE WELL THAT IT WAS NOT NECESSARY TO HAVE THE TREATY LISTED ON THE PROGRAM OF DISCUSSION IN ORDER TO HAVE IT TALKED ABOUT. AT THE SAME TIME HE DECLINED TO SAY WHY. THAT BEING TRUE, THE UNITED STATES WAS UNWILLING TO HAVE IT PUT ON AN AGENDA.

ACHESON SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS DISAPPOINTED THAT THE SOVIETS COULD NOT ACCEPT ANY ONE OF THREE DISCUSSION PROGRAMS ON WORLD TENSIONS WHICH THIS GOVERNMENT HAS PROPOSED AS A BASIS FOR A BIG FOUR SESSION TO BE HELD HERE LATE NEXT MONTH. EACH OF THE THREE, HE SAID, WAS SATISFACTORY TO GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

AS A RESULT OF RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND AMERICAN BASES ABROAD MUST BE LISTED ON THE AGENDA, THERE IS NOW NO AGREEMENT ON ANY MEETING.

ACHESON SAID THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE RIGHT BACK WHERE THEY WERE BEFORE. HE ADDED THAT ONE WAS ALMOST FORCED TO BELIEVE THAT RUSSIAN ENTHUSIASM FOR A PIG FOUR MEETING IS VERY MILD.

ON OTHER QUESTIONS ACHESON SAID:

1. AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL THAT GREECE AND TURKEY BE ADDED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY IS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE. THEY WANT TO STUDY THE WHOLE MATTER VERY CAREFULLY.
2. RUSSIA'S MOST RECENT NOTE ON PREPARATION OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CLOAKS THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET PROCEDURE WOULD EXCLUDE FRANCE FROM A MAJOR ROLE. IT INSISTS ON CONTROL OF THE NEGOTIATIONS BY RED CHINA, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.
3. HE IS NOT INFORMED ON MILITARY NEGOTIATIONS HERE FOR ASSISTANCE TO YUGOSLAVIA. HE SAID THE YUGOSLAV ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF IS HERE EXPLORING THE SUBJECT OF AMERICAN ARMS AND EQUIPMENT BUT THAT HE DOES NOT KNOW THE STATUS OF THE TALKS.
4. HE KNOWS OF NO DEFINITE CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL FOR THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

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A3WX

BULLETIN

METALS ALLOCATION

JUN 14 1951

WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE WHOLE MANUFACTURING ECONOMY--CONSUMER GOODS AS WELL AS MILITARY AND DEFENSE-SUPPORTING INDUSTRIES--MAY BE BROUGHT UNDER COMPULSORY ALLOCATION OF METALS ON OCT. 1.

MANLY FLEISCHMANN, NATIONAL PRODUCTION (NPA) ADMINISTRATOR, SAID THE CONSUMER INDUSTRIES SOON WILL BE INVITED TO FILE REQUESTS FOR METALS TO BE USED IN THE LAST QUARTER OF THE YEAR.

IF THESE COMPANIES FIND THEMSELVES UNABLE TO GET BASIC METALS IN THE THREE MONTHS AHEAD, FLEISCHMANN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, ALLOCATIONS WILL BE SET UP FOR THEM ASSURING A GUARANTEED BUT POSSIBLY REDUCED SUPPLY OF METAL.

A5WX

THE NPA SAID THAT, AS OF JULY 1, MORE THAN 350 TYPES OF CIVILIAN PRODUCTS, INCLUDING MOST INDUSTRIAL ITEMS BUT NOT CONSUMER "DURABLES" LIKE AUTOS, RADIOS AND REFRIGERATORS, WILL GET GOVERNMENT ALLOCATIONS OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM.

THIS WILL BE DONE UNDER THE LONG-HERALDED CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN, OR "CMP", THE WAR TIME METHOD OF MATERIALS CONTROL. IT WILL NOT BE FULLY EFFECTIVE UNTIL SEPT. 1, EVEN FOR SUCH SO-CALLED "ESSENTIAL" ITEMS AS FACTORY MACHINERY, BEARINGS, GEARS AND TOOLS.

IF OCTOBER ALLOCATIONS FOR CONSUMER GOODS MAKERS BECOME NECESSARY, THEY WOULD PLACE ALL INDUSTRY IN A CONTROL HARNESS AS COMPLETE AS THAT OF WORLD WAR II. IN SOME RESPECTS THE CONTROLS WOULD BE EVEN MORE SWEEPING, BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT DID NOT ATTEMPT TO KEEP MANY STRICTLY CONSUMER INDUSTRIES ALIVE IN WARTIME.

MD421PED

30.24- 23969

A51WX (325)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-A NEGRO SOLDIER IN KOREA WHO IGNORED AN ORDER TO RETREAT AND FOUGHT A HEROIC DELAYING ACTION WHICH COST HIM HIS LIFE HAS WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR.

THE NATION'S HIGHEST PRIZE FOR BRAVERY HAS BEEN AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY TO PFC WILLIAM THOMPSON, 22, FORMERLY OF NEW YORK CITY. HE IS THE FIRST MAN OF HIS RACE TO WIN THE MEDAL SINCE THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR.

HE WAS KILLED LAST AUG. 6 WHEN HE DISOBEYED AN ORDER TO WITHDRAW AND, THOUGH REPEATEDLY WOUNDED, FOUGHT SINGLE-HANDEDLY AGAINST THE REDS WHILE HIS COMRADES MADE THEIR WAY TO SAFETY.

THE MEDAL WILL BE PRESENTED TO HIS MOTHER, MRS.MARY HENDERSON, 202 DECATUR ST., BROOKLYN,N.Y. BY GEN.OMAR BRADLEY IN A CEREMONY AT THE PENTAGON ON JUNE 21. HIS STEPFATHER, HARRY HENDERSON, WILL ALSO ATTEND THE PRESENTATION.

(LAST NEGRO TO WIN THE AWARD WAS A HARDY OLD WARRIOR NAMED J.H. "DICK" TURPIN, NOW LIVING HIS RETIRING YEARS IN BREMERTON, WASH., HE IS 86. HE TWICE WAS GIVEN THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR AS A NAVY MAN. IN 1898 HE SAVED SEVERAL LIVES AFTER THE BLOWUP OF THE BATTLESHIP MAINE IN HAVANA HARBOR. IN 1905 HE SAVED SEVERAL SHIPMATES AFTER A SHIP MISHAP AT SEA. HE SERVED IN THE NAVY DURING THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR, THE BOXER REBELLION AND WORLD WAR I.)

THOMPSON'S DEED WON THIS PRAISE FROM GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, NOW FAR EASTERN COMMANDER:

"THIS SPLENDID SOLDIER FOUGHT WITH DISTINCT GALLANTRY AND FORTITUDE FOR THE IDEALS OF FREEDOM AND THE PROTECTION OF HIS FELLOW SOLDIERS. HIS PERSONAL BRAVERY AND SELF-SACRIFICE WERE FAR ABOVE AND BEYOND THE CALL OF DUTY AND BRING HONOR TO HIMSELF, THE MILITARY SERVICE AND TO HIS COUNTRY."

THOMPSON'S PLATOON LEADER, LT.HERBERT H.WILSON, 111 MORNINGSIDE AVE NEW YORK CITY, TOLD THIS STORY OF THE GALLANTRY OF THIS MEMBER OF THE 24TH REGIMENT OF THE 25TH DIVISION:

THE COMPANY WAS OVERRUN BY A SURPRISE ATTACK DURING THE NIGHT. THOMPSON, A MACHINE GUNNER, PLACED HIS WEAPON DIRECTLY IN THE PATH OF THE ONRUSHING REDS. THE PLATOON LEADER ORDERED HIM TO FALL BACK WITH THE REST OF THE MEN BUT THOMPSON SAID HE HAD ALREADY BEEN HIT AND WOULD COVER THE RETREAT.

"HE TOLD ME," WILSON SAID, "THAT IF HE COULD NOT GET OUT HE WOULD 'TAKE A LOT OF THE ENEMY' WITH HIM."

ANOTHER SOLDIER TRIED TO PULL THOMPSON AWAY FROM HIS GUN BUT HE PUSHED THEM OFF AND RETURNED TO HIS SELF-APPOINTED JOB OF HOLDING UP THE ENEMY.

LT.WILSON SAID HE LAST SAW THOMPSON JUST AS AN ENEMY GRENADE EXPLODED AND KILLED HIM.

THOMPSON WAS BORN AUG. 16,1927, AND EDUCATED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF NEW YORK CITY. HE SERVED IN THE ARMY FROM 1945 TO 1947 AND RE-ENLISTED IN 1948.

HY710PED

B51WX (420)

UN-AMERICAN

BY BARNEY LIVINGSTONE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-UNVEILING OF ONE OF THE TANTALIZING SPY THRILLERS OF WORLD WAR II HAS BEEN POSTPONED INDEFINITELY BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK TAVENNER, JR., TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THE COMMITTEE HAD PUT BACK TO LATE JULY OR AUGUST THE APPEARANCE OF MAJ. GEN. C.A. WILLOUGHBY, GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S FORMER CHIEF INTELLIGENCE OFFICER.

COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS, HOWEVER, ARE STILL CHECKING THE CONTENTS OF TWO STEEL FOOTLOCKERS TURNED OVER BY WILLOUGHBY WHICH, TAVENNER SAID CONTAIN ACCOUNTS OF SOVIET ESPIONAGE IN THE ORIENT PRIOR TO WORLD WAR II.

WILLOUGHBY HAS TOLD THE COMMITTEE THESE ARE THE RECORDS OF RED ARMY SPYING IN JAPAN AND NORTH CHINA UNDER THE GUIDING GENIUS OF RICHARD SORGE, A GERMAN EXECUTED BY THE JAPANESE IN 1944.

POSTPONEMENT OF THE WILLOUGHBY HEARING WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN MADE TO SUIT WILLOUGHBY'S CONVENIENCE. HE RECENTLY RETURNED FROM TOKYO AND HAS ASKED FOR RETIREMENT.

MEANWHILE, THE COMMITTEE EXPECTS TO WIND UP LOOSE ENDS OF ITS INVESTIGATION INTO COMMUNIST INFLUENCES IN THE MOTION PICTURE INDUSTRY.

TAVENNER SAID ADDITIONAL HOLLYWOOD WITNESSES PROBABLY WOULD BE HEARD THE LATTER PART OF JUNE, BUT HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THEM.

THE CLOAK-AND-DAGGER SORGE SPY RECORDS WERE ACCUMULATED FROM PROCEEDINGS OF THE JAPANESE TRIAL WHICH CONDEMNED SORGE TO DEATH.

THE WILLOUGHBY RECORDS, IN ADDITION TO JAPANESE TRIAL PROCEEDINGS, ARE ALSO KNOWN TO CONTAIN SHANGHAI POLICE RECORDS BEARING ON THE SOVIET SPY APPARATUS.

WILLOUGHBY HAS SAID THESE POLICE PAPERS, PLUS THE DISCLOSURES OF THE SORGE TRIAL, POINTED TO THE UNITED STATES AS A SOURCE OF AGENTS FOR RED ARMY INTELLIGENCE APPARATUS IN THE FAR EAST.

JUST HOW FAR THE RECORDS ACTUALLY HAVE LED INVESTIGATORS, HOWEVER, WAS A QUESTION WHICH MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WERE NOT PREPARED TO ANSWER. NOT FAR, SOME INDICATED.

A REPORT ISSUED FROM THE PENTAGON ON THE SORGE CASE SEVERAL YEARS AGO NAMED SOME AMERICANS, BUT THE REPORT WAS HASTILY WITHDRAWN SHORTLY AFTERWARDS.

REP. VELDE (R-ILL) SAID THE FUNCTIONING OF THE SORGE RING HAD A U.S. COUNTERPART IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE ATOMIC ESPIONAGE CASE OF THE WARTIME 1940'S.

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B52WX

IN THIS CASE, THE COMMITTEE AND U.S. INVESTIGATIVE AGENCIES SAID SOME ATOMIC SCIENTISTS--ENGAGED IN RESEARCH AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA FUNNELED ATOM SECRETS TO SOVIET AGENTS. NO ARRESTS ON THE BASIS OF THESE REPORTS HAVE BEEN MADE.

THE PASSAGE OF TIME MAY HAVE HOPELESSLY ERASED ANY TRAIL TO WHICH THE SORGE CASE RECORDS MAY ONCE HAVE POINTED. THE SORGE RING WAS EXPOSED IN 1941, WHEN A JEALOUS WOMAN TRIPPED SORGE UP.

SORGE, A GERMAN TRAININGED IN COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE, STARTED HIS SOVIET SPY APPARATUS IN TOKYO. AS A PERSONAL FRIEND OF THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR, AND LATER AN EMPLOYE OF THE EMBASSY, SORGE HAD HIS FINGER ON GERMAN AS WELL AS JAPANESE SECRETS. SORGE WAS EXECUTED IN 1944.

SU809AED NM HKP

B53WX

(130)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-MYRON M.COWEN, AMBASSADOR TO THE PHILIPPINES, REPORTED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY STEADY PROGRESS BY THAT NEW REPUBLIC "ON THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND MILITARY FRONT."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS MAKING "SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS" IN PUTTING DOWN THE HUKBALAHAPS, THE COMMUNIST INSPIRED IRREGULARS WHICH HAVE THREATENED IT.

HE ALSO SAID THAT MATERIELS FROM THIS COUNTRY ARE MOVING INTO THE PHILIPPINES IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES "TO ENABLE THE PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES TO CARRY OUT THEIR MISSIONS WITHOUT INTERRUPTION."

HE TOLD REPORTERS AFTER HIS CALL ON THE PRESIDENT THAT MR.TRUMAN "SEEMED VERY WELL PLEASED WITH THE PROGRESS THAT HAS BEEN AND IS BEING MADE."

THE AMBASSADOR'S MEMORANDUM COVERED DEVELOPMENTS FOR THE LAST TWO YEARS.

COWEN EXPECTS TO LEAVE ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF NEXT WEEK TO RETURN TO HIS POST.

FR331PED

371WX (380)
NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-A PROMINENT CHURCHMAN CALLED TODAY FOR THE TRAINING OF LARGE NUMBERS OF LAY PERSONS TO HELP ADMINISTER LAST RITES TO VICTIMS IN THE EVENT OF AN ATOMIC ATTACK.

MONSIGNOR PAUL F.TANNER, ASSISTANT GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, SPOKE OF THE NEED AT AN ALL-DAY NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS WITH OFFICIALS OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA).

HE SAID CHURCH SACRAMENTS TAKE A COUPLE OF MINUTES TO ADMINISTER WHILE IN AN ATOMIC ATTACK "200,000 TO 300,000 PERSONS MIGHT BE DEAD WITHIN THE SPACE OF TWO OR THREE HOURS."

"THIS CREATES THE PROBLEM OF TRAINING MANY PERSONS," MSGR.TANNER SAID.

THE PRIEST RECOMMENDED PREPARATION OF CARDS CONTAINING SIMPLE PRAYERS, SUCH AS THE ACT OF FAITH, HOPE AND CHARITY TO HELP BOMBING VICTIMS "IN FINDING SPIRITUAL COMFORT AND IN REACHING THE PROPER SPIRITUAL STATE FOR THE FINAL MOMENT."

TANNER SAID CLERGYMEN SHOULD ENCOURAGE "THE RIGHT KIND OF PEOPLE" IN THEIR PARISHES TO GET INTO THE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM.

HE SAID SUCH ACTION WOULD HELP AVOID THE SITUATION IN WORLD WAR II IN WHICH THE CIVIL DEFENSE EFFORT WAS HURT BY PERSONS OF QUESTIONABLE CHARACTER SERVING AS BLOCK WARDENS OR IN OTHER CAPACITIES.

THE REV.RUDOLPH RESSMEYER, PASTOR OF BALTIMORE'S EMMANUEL LUTHERAN CHURCH, SAID PROTESTANT PASTORS SHOULD BE EQUALLY INTERESTED IN THE ORGANIZATION OF SERVICES TO "HELP PEOPLE TO DIE."

"WE MUST TURN TO GOD AND REMIND THE PEOPLE THAT HE IN THE LAST ANALYSIS IS OUR ONLY HOPE," RESSMEYER SAID.

"WE AS THE CLERGY MUST SOUND THAT NOTE VEHEMENTLY, FORCEFULLY."

DR.NORMAN SALIT, OF LAWRENCE, LONG ISLAND, NEW YORK, REPRESENTING THE SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL OF AMERICA, TOLD THE 200 CHURCHMEN THAT "IF OUT OF THESE TROUBLED TIMES THERE WILL COME AN INCREASED DEPENDENCY UPON GOD, THEN THESE DAYS WILL NOT BE WHOLLY DEVOID OF BENEFITS."

THE FCDA'S RELIGIOUS ADVISORY COMMITTEE, IN CHARGE OF THE MEETING, PRESENTED AN OUTLINE OF THE FUNCTION OF ORGANIZED RELIGION IN CIVIL DEFENSE.

IT RECOMMENDED THAT EACH GOVERNOR OR STATE DIRECTOR OF CIVIL DEFENSE APPOINT A RELIGIOUS ADVISORY COMMITTEE, AND THAT EACH LOCALITY SET UP A RELIGIOUS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE WITH A CHAIRMAN TO REPRESENT IT ON THE LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADVISORY COUNCIL.

THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE PROPOSED THAT MEMBERSHIP ON THE STATE COMMITTEES BE LIMITED TO DULY ORDAINED OR LICENSED MINISTERS.

RZ956PED

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A60WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13)

(110) MEDAL OF HONOR

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE MEDAL OF HONOR HAS BEEN AWARDED IN DEATH OF CPL. JOHN W.COLLIER, 21, OF WORTHINGTON, KY., WHO SMOTHERED A GRENADE TO SAVE THE LIVES OF FELLOW SOLDIERS IN KOREA.

COLLIER, A MEMBER OF THE 27TH REGIMENT OF THE 25TH DIVISION, WAS KILLED LAST SEPT. 19 AFTER HE HAD WIPED OUT AN ENEMY MACHINE GUN NEST BLOCKING THE ADVANCE OF HIS COMPANY.

EARL COLLIER OF WORTHINGTON, HIS FATHER, WILL RECEIVE THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD ON BEHALF OF HIS SON AT A CEREMONY HERE JUNE 21. IT WILL BE PRESENTED BY GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THE AWARD TO CPL. COLLIER IS THE 14TH GIVEN AN ARMY MAN IN KOREA. ONE NAVY FLIER LIVED TO RECEIVE HIS MEDAL OF HONOR, AS DID THREE SOLDIERS. THE OTHER RECIPIENTS WERE EITHER KILLED OR ARE MISSING IN ACTION.

SGT. ARTHUR COE OF 71 DAKOTA STREET, DORCHESTER, MASS., GAVE THE ARMY THIS ACCOUNT OF THE ACTION FOR WHICH CPL. COLLIER WAS AWARDED THE MEDAL LAST SEPT. 19 COLLIER AND TWO OTHER SOLDIERS VOLUNTEERED TO KNOCK OUT A COMMUNIST MACHINE GUN IMPEDING THE AMERICAN ADVANCE. THE ENEMY FIRE TWICE DROVE BACK THE VOLUNTEERS, BUT ON THE THIRD TRY COLLIER MADE HIS WAY TO THE HILLTOP ALONE THROUGH A RAIN OF FIRE AND DESTROYED THE NEST.

AFTER COLLIER RETURNED TO HIS COMPANY POSITION, AN ENEMY GRENADE LANDED A FEW FEET FROM COLLIER, COE AND A SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIER. COE DESCRIBED THE HEROIC ACTION IN THESE WORDS:

"CPL. COLLIER YELLED 'LOOK OUT' AND WITHOUT HESITATION AND TOTAL DISREGARD FOR HIS OWN PERSONAL SAFETY, THREW HIS BODY UPON THE GRENADE, INSTANTLY KILLING HIM, BUT SAVING THE LIVES OF THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIER AND MYSELF."

THE OFFICIAL CITATION ACCOMPANYING THE AWARD SAID COLLIER'S "SUPREME, PERSONAL BRAVERY, CONSUMMATE GALLANTRY, AND NOBLE SELF-SACRIFICE REFLECT UNTOLD GLORY UPON HIMSELF AND UPHOLD THE HONORED TRADITIONS OF THE MILITARY SERVICE."

COLLIER WAS BORN APRIL 3, 1929 AT WORTHINGTON. HE JOINED THE ARMY IN OCTOBER, 1948 AND WENT TO JAPAN THE FOLLOWING YEAR. HE ARRIVED IN KOREA WITH HIS UNIT EARLY LAST JULY.

PLANNING TO ATTEND THE JUNE 21 CEREMONY, IN ADDITION TO HIS FATHER, ARE COLLIER'S TWO SISTERS AND THEIR HUSBANDS. THEY ARE MR. AND MRS. RAYMOND HANSHAW OF RUSSELL, KY., AND MR. AND MRS. ALBERT DIEDRICH, OF RACELAND, KY.

MD/SU03PED

A57WX

(100) ATLANTIC PACT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-BELGIUM'S FOREIGN MINISTER, PAUL VAN ZEELAND, HAS PROPOSED A MEETING OF THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS SOMETIME THIS SUMMER, PREFERABLY IN JULY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES TOLD A REPORTER TODAY VAN ZEELAND WANTS QUICK ACTION ON (1) WHETHER GREECE AND TURKEY ARE TO BROUGHT INTO THE ALLIANCE, AS INFORMALLY ADVOCATED BY THE UNITED STATES; AND (2) WHETHER WESTERN GERMANY IS TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE PROPOSED MUTUAL DEFENSE FORCE AND, IF SO, HOW.

THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL LAST MET IN BRUSSELS IN DECEMBER OF 1950. THE 12 FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS THEN AGREED TO SET UP AN INTEGRATED DEFENSE FORCE COMMANDED BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

C7647AED

A116

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(110)

(NY) WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ABOUT DECIDED AGAINST NAMING W.AVERELL HARRIMAN AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD.

OFFICIALS SAID BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND HARRIMAN NOW QUESTION WHETHER THE LATTER WOULD BE ABLE TO DEVOTE THE NECESSARY TIME TO NSRB AND STILL CARRY ON FOREIGN POLICY ASSIGNMENTS FOR MR.TRUMAN. THE PRESIDENT SAID LAST WEEK HE WAS CONSIDERING HARRIMAN FOR THE JOB.

MEANWHILE JACK GORRIE IS CARRYING ON AS ACTING CHAIRMAN. W.STUART SYMINGTON GAVE UP THE POST WHEN HE BECAME RFC ADMINISTRATOR.

THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD IS IN CHARGE OF DRAFTING PLANS FOR MOBILIZATION OF THE NATION'S INDUSTRY AND RESOURCES IN CASE OF WAR.

WM14AED

A8WX

(270) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TAXES

WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE IN A SERIES OF FINAL VOTES TODAY COMPLETED ACTION ON A BILL TO INCREASE TAXES BY $7,300,000,000 TO $7,500,000,000 A YEAR.

CHAIRMAN DOUGHTON (D-NC) SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL GIVE THE LEGISLATION A FINAL INSPECTION AND INTRODUCE IT IN THE HOUSE TOMORROW, AND HOPES TO PASS IT NEXT WEEK. FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES, HE SAID,

THE BILL WAS FINISHED TODAY, ALTHOUGH POSSIBLE MINOR CHANGES CANNOT BE RULED OUT.

WHILE STAFF EXPERTS HAD NOT WORKED OUT FIRM REVENUE ESTIMATES, THE MEASURE AS IT STANDS IS DESIGNED TO HIT INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAXPAYERS FOR ABOUT $2,800,000,000 MORE, AND CORPORATIONS FOR A LIKE AMOUNT. THE BALANCE OF THE ADDED REVENUE WOULD BE OBTAINED FROM HIGHER EXCISE TAXES, A NEW TAX ON GAMBLING, A NEW SYSTEM OF WITHHOLDING AT THE SOURCE ON DIVIDENDS AND INTEREST, AND SEVERAL MISCELLANEOUS CHANGES.

IF THE COMMITTEE'S SOMEWHAT SHAKY TIMETABLE STANDS UP, EVERY INDIVIDUAL'S INCOME TAX LIABILITY WILL GO UP SEPT. 1. A SPECIAL 12 1/2 PER CENT "DEFENSE TAX" WILL BE LEVIED ON TOP OF EXISTING RATES.

THE CORPORATE TAX RATE WILL BE INCREASED FIVE PERCENTAGE POINTS, AND THE BASE FOR THE EXCESS PROFITS TAX WILL BE BROADENED. THE GOVERNMENT CAN TAKE UP TO 70 PER CENT OF A CORPORATION'S INCO

AND THE BASE FOR THE EXCESS PROFITS TAX WILL BE BROADENED. THE GOVERNMENT CAN TAKE UP TO 70 PER CENT OF A CORPORATION'S INCOME IN TAXES, IN PLACE OF THE CURRENT 62 PER CENT CEILING.

THE CIGARETTE TAX WILL RISE A PENNY A PACK. WHISKY AND OTHER HARD LIQUOR WILL BE TAXED A COUPLE OF CENTS MORE A JIGGER. THE TAX ON GASOLINE, NEW AUTOMOBILES, SPORTING EQUIPMENT AND SOME HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES WILL RISE.

IF THE HOUSE PASSES THE MEASURE NEXT WEEK, THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE MAY BE ABLE TO COMPLETE OPEN HEARINGS ON THE BILL DURING JULY. HOWEVER, ANY SUMMER CONGRESSIONAL RECESS PROBABLY WILL DELAY ENACTMENT UNTIL SOME TIME NEXT FALL.

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THE COMMITTEE VOTED THE BOOST IN INDIVIDUAL INCOME LEVIES EFFECTIVE SEPT. 1 SO THAT THE ACTUAL RISE FOR THIS YEAR WOULD AMOUNT TO ONLY FOUR PER CENT.

THE WITHHOLDING RATE ON PAY CHECKS WOULD GO UP SEPT. 1.

THE CEILING ON THE PORTION OF AN INDIVIDUAL'S INCOME WHICH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CAN TAKE IN TAXES IS HIKED FROM 87 TO 90 PER CENT.

UNMARRIED HEADS OF FAMILIES, SUCH AS WIDOWS WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN, ARE GRANTED HALF THE BENEFITS AVAILABLE TO MARRIED PERSONS UNDER THE INCOME SPLITTING PROVISIONS OF PRESENT LAW.

NORMAL TAXES ON THE FIRST $25,000 OF CORPORATE PROFITS GO UP FROM 25 PER CENT TO 30 AND THE COMBINED NORMAL AND SURTAX LEVIES ON EARNINGS ABOVE $25,000 GO FROM 47 PER CENT TO 52.

THE EFFECTIVE MAXIMUM RATE ON EXCESS PROFITS GOES UP FROM 77 PER CENT TO 82. EXCESS PROFITS LEVIES APPLY TO THE PORTION OF A COMPANY'S EARNINGS WHICH EXCEEDS 75 PER CENT OF THE AVERAGE FOR THE BEST THREE OF THE FOUR YEARS 1946-1949. AT PRESENT THE TAX APPLIES ONLY TO THE PORTION ABOVE 85 PER CENT OF THAT AVERAGE.

COMBINED NORMAL, SURTAX AND EXCESS PROFITS LEVIES COULD TAKE A MAXIMUM OF 70 PER CENT OF A CORPORATION'S EARNINGS UNDER THE COMMITTEE FORMULA, AGAINST 62 AT PRESENT.

THE CORPORATE INCREASES, UNLIKE THOSE FOR INDIVIDUALS, ARE RETROACTIVE TO JAN. 1.

IN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO BOOST TAXES FROM $8 TO $9 PER 100-PROOF GALLON HARD LIQUOR, FROM $8 TO $9 A BARREL ON BEER, AND AN AVERAGE OF 12 1/2 PER CENT ON WINE. HEAVIER LICENSE FEES ARE SET UP FOR LIQUOR WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS.

THE CIGARETTE LEVY IS BOOSTED FROM SEVEN CENTS A PACK TO EIGHT BUT OTHER TOBACCO TAXES ARE UNCHANGED.

GASOLINE TAXES ARE RAISED FROM 1 1/2 CENTS A GALLON TO 2 CENTS AND THE TAX IS APPLIED TO DIESEL FUEL FOR HIGHWAY USE.

AUTOMOBILE TAXES GO UP FROM 7 PER CENT OF MANUFACTURER'S PRICE TO 10 BUT USED CAR SALES ARE NOT TAXED.

SUCH PRODUCTS AS DISH WASHERS, CLOTHES DRYERS, ELECTRIC RAZORS, FLOOR POLISHERS, HEDGE TRIMMERS AND POWER LAWN MOWERS ARE ADDED TO THE LIST OF APPLIANCES TAKING A 10 PER CENT TAX AT THE MANUFACTURER'S LEVEL.

A74WX

THE CAPITAL GAINS TAX IS RAISED FROM A MAXIMUM OF 25 PER CENT TO 28 1/8 IN LINE WITH THE BOOST IN PERSONAL INCOME TAXES, BUT IT ALSO HAS A SEPT. 1 EFFECTIVE DATE SO THE RISE FOR THIS YEAR WOULD AMOUNT TO ONLY 1 PERCENTAGE POINT.

AN EXEMPTION FROM THE CAPITAL GAINS LEVY IS PROVIDED FOR HOME OWNERS WHO SELL THEIR HOUSES AT A PROFIT, IF THEY REINVEST THE MONEY IN A PERSONAL DWELLING WITHIN A YEAR.

VX852PED

A93WX (TOP CONTROLS, INSERT KLAN, TOBEY)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS (210)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-BEEF INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN TOLD TO A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TONIGHT THEY ARE NOT "ON STRIKE" AGAINST BEEF PRICE ROLLBACKS. THEY SAID THEY CANNOT BUY BEEF ANIMALS AT EXISTING GOVERNMENT CEILINGS.

A DOZEN OF THE INDUSTRY'S TOP SPOKESMEN APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE DEFENSE PRODUCTION "WATCHDOG" COMMITTEE IN AN UNUSUAL NIGHT SESSION.

CHAIRMAN MAYBANK (D-SC) SAID CONGRESS WANTED TO KNOW IF THE INDUSTRY WAS REBELLING AGAINST PRICE ROLLBACKS BY WITHHOLDING LIVESTOCK.

ROSCO C.HAYNIE, VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF BEEF OPERATIONS FOR THE WILSON PACKING CO., SAID PACKERS ARE UNABLE TO BUY LIVE CATTLE AT GOVERNMENT CEILING PRICE LEVELS.

MEANWHILE, A NEW PRICE PROGRAM LOOMED FOR THE CLOTHING INDUSTRY. OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) OFFICIALS SAID IT WILL NOT HAVE MUCH EFFECT ON THE TOTAL FAMILY WARDROBE BUDGET--BUT PRICES ON SOME GARMENTS WOULD GO UP AND PRICES ON OTHERS WOULD BE ROLLED BACK.

IN ANOTHER CONTROLS DEVELOPMENT TONIGHT, ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON SAID THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY'S SUGGESTIONS FOR CONTINUED PRICE-WAGE CONTROLS WOULD "DESTROY STABILIZATION."

THE FORD COMPANY EARLIER BECAME THE FIRST BIG BUSINESS TO ASK CONGRESS TO CONTINUE CONTROLS BEYOND THE JUNE 30 EXPIRATION DATE OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.

BUT THE AUTO FIRM, AT THE SAME TIME, HAS SUGGESTED MAJOR CHANGES IN PRESENT CONTROL POWERS. THESE CHANGES WERE ATTACKED BY JOHNSTON TONIGHT IN A LETTER TO SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH).

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FORD HAD PROPOSED AUTOMATIC PRICE INCREASES FOR BUSINESS TO COMPENSATE FOR ALL LABOR AND MATERIALS COST INCREASES. JOHNSTON'S LETTER CALLED THAT IDEA "BUILT-IN INFLATION."

FORD ALSO OBJECTED TO USING PROFITS AS A STANDARD FOR DETERMINING PRICE CEILINGS.

JOHNSTON SAID THE EFFECT OF FORD'S PROPOSALS WOULD BE "TO CUT THE HEART OUT OF ANY FAIR AND SOUND STABILIZATION PROGRAM."

AT THE WATCHDOG COMMITTEE'S MEAT HEARINGS, PAUL C.SMITH, VICE PRESIDENT OF SWIFT AND COMPANY, TOLD CONGRESSMEN:

"BY NEXT WEEK WE WILL FIND THAT MEAT DISTRIBUTION IS SUCH THAT WE WILL GET THE FIRST DEMANDS FOR RATIONING."

REP.PAUL BROWN (D-GA), VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE WATCHDOG COMMITTEE, TOOK SHARP ISSUE WITH THE MEAT INDUSTRY'S STAND.

"IF WE TAKE OFF ALL PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS," BROWN WARNED, "THE AMERICAN DOLLAR WITHIN 18 MONTHS WILL BE WORTH LESS THAN 10 CENTS."

HE URGED THE MEAT INDUSTRY TO "COME ACROSS" AND HELP CONTROL PRICES.

OPS SOURCES ALSO DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THEIR INVESTIGATORS ARE WORKING ON A NUMBER OF SUSPECTED BEEF BLACK MARKET CASES INVOLVING "SOME PRETTY BIG PEOPLE" IN THE MEAT INDUSTRY AND SOME "PRETTY SERIOUS ALLEGATIONS" OF CEILING EVASION BY PACKERS AND WHOLESALERS.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE VIOLATIONS OCCURRED BEFORE THE RECENT CONTROVERSIAL ORDER ROLLING BACK BEEF PRICES 10 PER CENT, AND THAT THEY BELIEVE THE BLACK MARKET PRACTICES ARE CONTINUING.

ALSO UNDER INVESTIGATION ARE "QUITE A FEW" CASES OF ALLEGED ILLEGAL SLAUGHTERING, WHICH WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN A FEW DAYS.

PLANS TO APPLY THE METALS ALLOCATION SYSTEM TO MANUFACTURERS OF CONSUMER GOODS AS WELL AS DEFENSE INDUSTRIES WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (NPA).

MANLY FLEISCHMANN, HEAD OF NPA, SAID THE SYSTEM WOULD BE EXTENDED OCT. 1 IF MAKERS OF CONSUMER ITEMS SUCH AS RADIOS AND REFRIGERATORS FIND THEMSELVES UNABLE TO GET SUPPLIES OF STEEL, ALUMINUM AND COPPER.

FLEISCHMANN SAID CONSUMER INDUSTRIES SOON WILL BE INVITED TO FILE REQUESTS FOR BASIC METALS TO BE USED IN THE LAST QUARTER OF THE YEAR.

IF CONSUMER INDUSTRIES ARE BROUGHT INTO THE METALS ALLOCATION PLAN IT WILL BE A MIXED BLESSING FOR THEM. THEY WILL BE ASSURED A GUARANTEED SUPPLY OF METAL, BUT IT MAY BE LESS THAN THEY WANT, AND THEY WILL BE PROHIBITED FROM SHOPPING AROUND FOR MORE.

NPA SAID THAT, AS OF JULY 1, MORE THAN 350 TYPES OF CIVILIAN PRODUCTS, INCLUDING MOST INDUSTRIAL ITEMS, WILL GET GOVERNMENT ALLOCATIONS OF COPPER, STEEL AND ALUMINUM.

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FLEISCHMANN ESTIMATED ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF AMERICAN STEEL PRODUCTION IN THE THIRD QUARTER WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR CONSUMER GOODS. THIS COMPARES WITH ABOUT 15 PER CENT IN PRE-KOREA MONTHS.

THE IMMINENT CLOTHING ORDER AFFECTS ABOUT EVERYTHING A PERSON WEARS EXCEPT SHOES, OFFICIALS SAID. IT INCLUDES MEN'S AND WOMEN'S HATS, LEATHER BELTS AND HANDBAGS AND OTHER ACCESSORIES. PRICE BOSS MICHAEL V.DISALLE SAID THE ORDER WILL BE ISSUED IN A DAY OR TWO.

PRICES ON SOME COTTON GARMENTS ARE EXPECTED TO BE REDUCED. MANY WOOLEN ARTICLES WILL BECOME MORE EXPENSIVE, HOWEVER. GENERALLY, MANUFACTURERS WHO HAVE RAISED THEIR PRICES BEYOND ACTUAL COST INCREASES WILL FACE CUT-BACKS UNDER THE ORDER.

SENTIMENT FOR AN EXTENSION OF THE BULK OF THE COUNTRY'S CONTROL LAWS BEYOND THE EXPIRATION DATE OF JUNE 30 APPEARED TO BE GROWING IN WASHINGTON TODAY.

IN A STATEMENT FILED WITH THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY URGED RETENTION OF WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS TO PREVENT INFLATION AND ASSURE A SUCCESSFUL MOBILIZATION FOR DEFENSE.

IT RECOMMENDED ADDITIONALLY THAT THE LAWS BE AMENDED TO STOP "THE DANGEROUS TENDENCY TO CONTROL PRICES BY CONTROLLING PROFITS," AND, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO REQUIRE OPS TO APPLY A GENERAL PRICE FORMULA TO ALL MANUFACTURING AND HALT WHAT FORD CONSIDERS DISCRIMINATORY PRICE REGULATIONS ON AUTOMOBILES.

A2WX

BANKING COMMITTEES OF BOTH THE SENATE AND HOUSE ARE NOW CONSIDERING A BILL TO EXTEND THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT BEYOND ITS EXPIRATION DATE. THIS ACT CONTAINS MOST OF THE CONTROLS NOW IN EFFECT. CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS BELIEVE PRESENT CONTROLS WILL BE EXTENDED BUT NOT STRENGTHENED AS MUCH AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN BELIEVES NECESSARY.

MR.TRUMAN WILL DISCUSS THE QUESTION IN A NATIONAL BROADCAST TOMORROW NIGHT. HIS LIEUTENANTS SAID HE IS GOING TO "LAY IT ON THE LINE".

CHAIRMAN MAYBANK (D-SC) OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE SAID HIS GROUP WILL VOTE TOMORROW FOR A STRAIGHT EXTENSION OF EXISTING RENT CONTROLS, PROBABLY FOR A YEAR, BUT WITHOUT GIVING THE PRESIDENT THE BROADER POWERS HE HAS REQUESTED. ABOUT 6,000,000 (M) DWELLINGS IN 2,500 COMMUNITIES ARE STILL UNDER RENT CONTROL.

DEVELOPMENTS IN OTHER CONTROL FIELDS:

STEEL--THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY ORDERED HALF THE NATION'S OUTPUT OF FULL ALLOY STEEL SET ASIDE FOR DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN ALLOCATION DURING JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER. FULL ALLOW STEELS REQUIRE THE USE OF NICKEL, MOLYBDENUM, CHROMIUM, MANGANESE, SILICON, VANADIUM, COLUMBIUM, TITANIUM AND OTHER METALS IN SHORT SUPPLY.

IN DETROIT, PREDICTIONS ARE HEARD THAT AUTOMOBILE MAKERS WILL ELIMINATE SEVERAL MODELS WHEN TIGHTER CONTROLS BECOME EFFECTIVE NEXT MONTH.

BEEF--FARMERS SHOULD BE ABLE TO MAINTAIN, IF NOT INCREASE, BEEF PRODUCTION UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTROLS AND PRESENT CONDITIONS, SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN SAID. INCREASED COSTS OR FEED SHORTAGES MIGHT CHANGE THE PICTURE, HE TOLD A GROUP OF FOOD TRADE OFFICIALS, BUT THESE PROSPECTS ARE REMOTE.

THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION OPENS A SPECIAL BEEF INQUIRY TONIGHT (6:30 P.M. EST). CHAIRMAN MAYBANK SAID THE IDEA IS TO FIND OUT WHETHER PERSONS IN THE MEAT INDUSTRY HAVE BEEN ON STRIKE AGAINST CONTROLS. STOCKYARD RECEIPTS OF CATTLE WERE LOW FOR SEVERAL DAYS BUT BEGAN TO CLIMB AGAIN YESTERDAY.

MD416PED

A62WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY SAYS A NAVY CHAPLAIN WHO ACCUSED ARMY OFFICERS OF A LACK OF COURAGE SLANDERED "MANY BRAVE AND HONORABLE SOLDIERS, BOTH DEAD AND ALIVE."

RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, SO CHARACTERIZED CHARGES BY NAVY LT. CMDR. OTTO E.SPORRER THAT SOME ARMY OFFICERS WERE INCOMPETENT, LACKED COURAGE AND SHOWED NO INTEREST IN THEIR MEN. HE MADE THE CHARGES IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE AND IN INFORMATION SUPPLIED THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT, RIDGWAY TERMED SPORRER'S ACCUSATIONS MERE OPINIONS WHICH, HE SAID, WERE BASED ON "RUMORS, HEARSAY, SPECULATIONS AND HALF TRUTHS." HE SAID THOSE WHICH COULD BE CHECKED IN KOREA HAD BEEN "DISPROVED IN THEIR ENTIRETY."

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID SECRETARY MATTHEWS HAD OFFERED SPORRER A CHANCE TO REPLY IF HE CHOOSES BEFORE FURTHER ACTION IS TAKEN.

AN ARMY REPORT MADE PUBLIC ALONG WITH RIDGWAY'S LETTER DISPUTED SPORRER'S CHARGES POINT BY POINT.

OF SPORRER'S CLAIM THAT OFFICERS OF THE 31ST REGIMENT OF THE 7TH DIVISION HAD FLED TO THE REAR DURING A CHINESE ATTACK LAST NOVEMBER, THE REPORT SAID "FANTASTIC AND IMPOSSIBLE."

IT SAID ONLY 10 OF THE REGIMENT'S ORIGINAL 100 OFFICERS WERE AVAILABLE FOR DUTY BY DECEMBER 1 BECAUSE THE OTHER 90 HAD BEEN KILLED IN ACTION OR WERE MISSING IN ACTION."

FR320PED

B49WX HRG.

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(500)

CONGRESS ROUNDUP

BY ROWLAND EVANS, JR.

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TODAY THAT PULLING AMERICAN TROOPS OUT OF KOREA WOULD BE TO TELL COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS "TO TAKE OVER."

BUT SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID A TROOP WITHDRAWAL "SEEMS TO ME X X X THE OONLY ALTERNATIVE" UNLESS GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S KOREAN WAR PLAN IS PUT INTO EFFECT.

BOTH SENATORS ARE MEMBERS OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE DISMISSAL OF MACARTHUR--FOR PUBLICLY ADVOCATING HIS PROGRAM--AND U.S. POLICY IN THE FAR EAST.

LIEUT. GEN. ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER WAS SUMMONED FOR THE THIRD DAY TO TESTIFY IN THE LONG INQUIRY. KEFAUVER AND HICKENLOOPER WERE ASKED BY A REPORTER TO GIVE THEIR VIEWS ON WEDEMEYER'S TESTIMONY THAT U.S. TROOPS SHOULD BE TAKEN OUT OF KOREA IF MACARTHUR'S PLAN IS NOT AD-

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OPTED.
THAT PLAN INCLUDES BOMBING CHINESE RED BASES, BLOCKADING THE COAST OF CHINA AND REMOVING RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TROOPS.
WEDEMEYER, 1944-'46 COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN CHINA, NOW HEADS THE SIXTH ARMY, WITH SAN FRANCISCO HEADQUARTERS. HE HAS ASKED RETIREMENT.
THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE TODAY DROVE TOWARD ITS FINAL DECISIONS ON A BILL TO INCREASE TAXES $7,500,000,000 A YEAR.
PROPOSED INCREASES IN THE EXCISE (SALES) TAXES ON GASOLENE, CARS AND SOME HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES WERE STILL TO BE GIVEN A FINAL OKAY, ALONG WITH A PROPOSAL TO BROADEN THE BASE OF THE EXCESS PROFITS TAX ON CORPORATIONS.
YESTERDAY THE COMMITTEE GAVE OFFICIAL APPROVAL TO A NEW TEN PER CENT TAX ON GAMBLING AND RAISED THE EXCISE TAX ON CIGARETTES, LIQUOR, WINE, BEER AND A HOST OF OTHER ITEMS.
THE BILL ISN'T LIKELY TO REACH THE FLOOR OF THE HOUSE FOR AT LEAST A WEEK. AFTER ACTION THERE, IT THEN MUST TRAVEL A LONG ROUTE THROUGH THE SENATE.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASKED $10,000,000,000 IN EXTRA TAXES A YEAR.
MEANWHILE, ON THE SENATE FLOOR THE LABOR DEPARTMENT-FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY APPROPRIATION BILL WAS THREATENED WITH FURTHER ECONOMY CUTS BY SENATORS WHO SAY THE GOVERNMENT SPENDS TOO MUCH MONEY.
YESTERDAY A TEN PER CENT CUT IN THE AGENCIES' PAYROLLS WAS DECISIVELY VOTED. THE SAME CUT WILL BE ASKED OF ALL 11 REMAINING MONEY BILLS TO RUN THE BIG EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1, WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.
SENATORS FERGUSON (R-MICH) AND DOUGLAS (D-ILL) ARE TWO LEADERS IN THE DRIVE TO SHRINK THE PRESIDENT'S BUDGET.
REP. RAMSAY (D-WVA) SAID TODAY IF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC) PLANS ANY MORE ANNOUNCEMENTS LIKE ONE HE MADE YESTERDAY, RAMSAY WANTS TO GET OFF THE SENATOR'S MAILING LIST.

B50WX

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MCCARTHY YESTERDAY WROTE ALL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HE PLANS TO GIVE A "COMPLETELY DOCUMENTED PICTURE" OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL ON THE SENATE FLOOR THURSDAY AND WOULD EXPOSE A "GREAT CONSPIRACY."
RAMSAY TOLD A REPORTER TODAY HE HAS WRITTEN MCCARTHY:
"RATHER THAN WASTE GOVERNMENT 'FREE' ENVELOPES, AND RATHER THAN FURTHE ADD TO THE TAXPAYERS' BURDEN BY CLUTTERING UP CONGRESSIONAL MAIL CHANNELS, I SHOULD APPRECIATE VERY MUCH IF YOU WOULD REGRAIN FROM SENDING ME FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS SUCH AS YOURS OF JUNE 11TH."
RAMSAY'S LETTER SAID THAT MCCARTHY'S 1950 CHARGES THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS INFESTED WITH COMMUNISTS "ARE NOT STANDING UP, AND WILL NOT STAND UP."
"WITH THIS RECORD," THE LETTER CONTINUED, "IT SEEMS INCREDIBLE TO ME THAT YOU AGAIN INTEND TO 'PUT YOUR SHOW ON THE ROAD'--THIS TIME WITH SECRETARY MARSHALL AS THE TARGET."
IN THE HOUSE TODAY THE AMENDMENT STAGE WAS REACHED ON THE $514,427,000 ARMY CIVIL FUNCTIONS (RIVERS AND HARBORS) BILL.
A FIGHT IS BREWING BETWEEN SOME MEMBERS WHO WANT TO ADD TO THE BILL SPECIFIC PROJECTS WHICH THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE EXCLUDED AND OTHER MEMBERS WHO MAY ATTEMPT TO CUT THE BILL EVEN FURTHER.
SU759AED

A39WX (110)

ATOMIC SIDEBAR-PLANES

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EST., TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-ONLY FOUR PLANES, ALL OF THEM REMOTELY CONTROLLED DRONES, WERE LOST DURING THE RECENT MID-PACIFIC ATOMIC TESTS.
THE ATOMIC TASK FORCE COMMANDER, LT. GEN. E.R. QUESADA, SAID THAT 110 AIRCRAFT OF ALL TYPES WERE TESTED, AND THAT EVEN THOSE DESTROYED CONTRIBUTED THEIR DATA.
THE EXPLOSIONS KNOCKED OUT THREE DRONE PLANES IN THE AIR, TWO F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET FIGHTERS AND ONE B-17 FLYING FORTRESS. THE REACTIONS OF THEIR DELICATE INSTRUMENTS AT THE SPLIT SECOND OF THE EXPLOSIONS WERE TELEVISED TO THE GROUND.
THE MAN AT THE REMOTE CONTROLS CRASH LANDED ONE OTHER SHOOTING STAR BECAUSE HE COULDN'T SLOW IT DOWN ENOUGH TO LAND ON AN AIR STRIP. ITS INSTRUMENTS, WITH THEIR RECORDED INFORMATION, WERE SALVAGED.
AMONG THE PLANES SUBJECTED TO VARYING DEGREES OF ATOMIC BLAST AND HEAT WAS A B-47 STRATOJET BOMBER WITH A CREW ABOARD. NEITHER THE PLANE NOR THE CREW WAS INJURED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, JAN.13)
RZ/VH633PED

A201WX ATOM-AUTO&BJT

(130)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE A-BOMB TESTS IN NEVADA A FEW MONTHS AGO HAVE DEMONSTRATED THAT THE AUTOMOBILE HAS ADVANTAGES AS A BOMB SHELTER.
DR.SHIELDS WARREN, DIRECTOR OF AEC'S DIVISION OF BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, SAID THAT IN THE NEVADA TESTS, AUTOMOBILES A MILE FROM THE EXPLOSIONS REMAINED RELATIVELY INTACT ALTHOUGH THEIR WINDOWS WERE SHATTERED AND THEIR DOORS BUCKLED.
"HENCE, IN THE EVENT OF A SURPRISE ATOMIC EXPLOSION, A CERTAIN DEGREE OF PROTECTION WOULD BE AFFORDED THE OCCUPANTS, PARTICULARLY IF THEY CROUCH UNDER THE DASHBOARD OR ON THE FLOOR IN THE BACK OF THE CAR," WARREN TOLD A GROUP OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS AT A CIVIL DEFENSE CONFERENCE.
HE ADDED THAT AN AUTO MIGHT BE USED FOR PROTECTION "EITHER PARKED ON THE STREET OR IN A GARAGE AT HOME."
HOWEVER, THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION SAID THE BEST DEFENSE STILL IS TO ABANDON THE AUTOMOBILE AND LIE FLAT ON THE GROUND.
MD236PED

A127WX

JUN 14 1951

N (230) JACKSON-ATOM
WASHINGTON, JUNE 13-(AP)-REP. HENRY M.JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID TONIGHT A RECENT ATOMIC EXPLOSION HE SAW AT ENIWETOK WAS "AN UNFORGETTABLE SIGHT. I'M SURE THAT IF PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD COULD SEE SUCH AN EXPLOSION, THERE PROBABLY WOULD BE GREAT EFFORTS TO PREVENT WORLD WAR III."
JACKSON WAS ONE OF A GROUP OF CONGRESSMEN WHO SAW SOME OF THE BLASTS CONDUCTED AT THE ISOLATED PACIFIC ATOLL TO TEST NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE CONGRESSIONAL OBSERVERS RETURNED TO THE U.S. IN MID-MAY.
"IT WAS SUCH A NEW EXPERIENCE, AND ON SUCH A TREMENDOUS SCALE -- SO INSTANTANEOUS -- THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO DESCRIBE YOUR REACTIONS TO IT," JACKSON SAID. HE DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS OF THE PHYSICAL EFFECTS OF THE TEST.
HE ADDED THAT HE HAD COME AWAY FROM THE ATOMIC TESTING AREA WITH THE FEELING THAT "WE HAVE MADE SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS IN IMPROVING OUR WEAPONS POSITION. ALSO, NOW WE CAN SAY, WITH ALMOST ABSOLUTE CERTAINTY, THAT CIVIL DEFENSE PEOPLE CAN MOVE RIGHT INTO A BLASTED AREA" WITHOUT ILL EFFECTS FROM RADIATION.
JACKSON SAID HE FELT THAT AN ATOMIC WEAPON "CAN BE USED TACTICALLY IN THE FIELD. OUR GREATEST MISTAKE WAS THE TOTAL ASSOCIATION OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS WITH TOTAL DESTRUCTION -- OF CHILDREN, WOMEN, CITIES.
"IT IS IN THE TACTICAL FIELD THAT WE CAN NOW IMPROVE OUR EFFECTIVENESS IN DEFEATING THE ENEMY."
IT'S A MATTER OF TIME BEFORE THE RUSSIANS CAN BUILD UP AN ATOMIC BOMB STOCKPILE AND THUS. IN EFFECT. CANCEL OUT THE U.S. STOCKPILE,

JACKSON SAID. "THE AREA OF DECISION IS THEN IN THE FIELD, IN DIRECT SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS."

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A49WX

(180) WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY ACTED TO SPEED THE FLOW OF VOLUNTEERS INTO THE NATION'S FIGHTING FORCES.

THE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IT IS TEMPORARILY LIFTING THE BAN PREVENTING MEN FROM JOINING THE SERVICE OF THEIR CHOICE AFTER THEY HAVE TAKEN OR BEEN NOTIFIED TO TAKE PRE-INDUCTION PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS.

THE SUSPENSION WILL BE IN EFFECT FOR ONE MONTH BEGINNING JUNE 15.

ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY ANNA M.ROSENBERG SAID ABOUT 300,000 MEN WILL BE AFFECTED.

MRS.ROSENBERG CONFIRMED, IN A STATEMENT, WHAT THE SERVICES HAVE BEEN SAYING UNOFFICIALLY ABOUT THEIR DIFFICULTIES IN GETTING VOLUNTEERS, PARTICULARLY DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS.

THE AIRFORCE RECENTLY DISCLOSED IT COULD NOT MEET ITS 850,000 GOAL ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR JUNE 30.

THE OTHER SERVICES HAVE FELT A SIMILAR SHRINKAGE IN THEIR VOLUNTEER PIPELINES.

MRS.ROSENBERG SAID THE SUSPENSION ORDER IS IN LINE WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY OF "REDUCING TRAINING COSTS, LESSENING DEMAND UPON THE MANPOWER POOL, AND INCREASING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE ARMED FORCES BY ACCEPTING AS MANY MEN AS POSSIBLE FOR ENLISTMENT PERIODS OF 36 OR MORE MONTHS."

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MEAT

WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-PRICE OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY THEY ARE WORKING ON SUSPECTED BEEF BLACK MARKET CASES INVOLVING "SOME PRETTY BIG PEOPLE" IN THE MEAT INDUSTRY.

NONE OF THE CASES IS YET READY FOR PROSECUTION, THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) SOURCES SAID, BUT THEY INVOLVE "PRETTY SERIOUS ALLEGATIONS" OF CEILING EVASION BY PACKERS AND WHOLESALERS.

PRICE ENFORCEMENT AGENTS ALSO ARE WORKING ON "QUITE A FEW" CASES OF ALLEGED ILLEGAL SLAUGHTERING WHICH WILL BE READY FOR SUBMISSION TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN A FEW DAYS, IT WAS STATED.

THEY INCLUDE THE VIOLATION OF SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS, USE OF FRAUDULENT QUOTAS AND SLAUGHTERING BY PERSONS WHO HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED WITH THE OPS.

THE BEEF PACKING CASES INVOLVE SEVERAL SUSPECTED VIOLATIONS OF OPS' PRICE ORDER GOVERNING BEEF SALES AT WHOLESALE, INCLUDING SO-CALLED "TIE-IN" ARRANGEMENTS.

TIE-IN SALES ARE THOSE IN WHICH THE BUYER IS REQUIRED, AS A CONDITIO OF OBTAINING THE MEAT HE WANTS, TO PURCHASE ALSO QUANTITIES OF PRODUCTS HE MAY NOT WANT OR NEED.

THE SUSPECTED VIOLATIONS ALSO INCLUDE FALSE OR INCORRECT GRADING OR INVOICING OF BEEF AND SELLING TO PERSONS OTHER THAN REGULAR PURCHASERS, OPS AUTHORITIES SAID.

THEY SAID THAT THE VIOLATIONS OCCURRED BEFORE THE RECENT ORDER ROLLING BACK LIVE CATTLE PRICES BY TEN PERCENT, AND THAT THEY BELIEVE THE IMPROPER PRACTICES ARE CONTINUING.

PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE TOLD REPORTERS RECENTLY THAT HIS ENFORCEMENT MEN ARE WORKING ON 823 ALLEGED VIOLATIONS COVERING MANY ITEMS INCLUDING MEAT.

[illegible]

(300) HAZLETON LOAN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-DEFENSE PRODUCTION OFFICIALS REPORTEDLY TOLD HOUSE INVESTIGATORS TODAY THAT A $7,800,000 (M) DEFENSE LOAN TO THE HAZLETON (PA.) STEEL & TUBING CORP. WAS APPROVED DESPITE A REPORT CRITICAL OF MANAGEMENT QUALIFICATIONS.

A MEMBER OF A HOUSE EXECUTIVE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE QUOTED, TOLD NEWS MEN OF THE DEVELOPMENT FOLLOWING A CLOSED-DOOR COMMITTEE SESSION. DEPUTY DPA ADMINISTRATOR EDWIN T. GIBSON WAS A WITNESS AT THE HEARING.

ALSO BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WERE DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON AND NATIONAL PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMAN.

GIBSON LATER DENIED HAVING TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT DPA IS GOING AHEAD WITH THE HAZLETON LOAN REGARDLESS OF CONGRESSIONAL OPPOSITION.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH A SPOKESMAN GIBSON SAID:

"THIS CASE IS UNDER CONSIDERATION, AS IT HAS BEEN FOR SOME TIME, AND NO FINAL ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN."

GIBSON WAS CONFRONTED WITH A REPORT, DATED MAY 4, REVIEWING THE HAZLETON CASE AND ADVERSELY REPORTING ON THE MANAGEMENT QUALIFICATION OF THE PRINCIPAL PROMOTERS OF HAZLETON STEEL, THE COMMITTEE MEMBER SAID.

THE DPA OFFICIAL, NEWS MEN WERE TOLD, SAID THE REPORT HAD REACHED HIS DESK ONLY TODAY, BUT HE ALSO SAID HIS OFFICE ON MAY 11 HAD RENEWED NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE LOAN.

CHAIRMAN HARDY (D-VA) ORDERED GIBSON TO RETURN LATER IN AN ATTEMPT TO TRACE THE DAY-TO-DAY WHEREABOUTS OF THE SUPPOSEDLY MISSING REPORT. THE COMMITTEE RECEIVED A COPY EARLIER THIS WEEK, IT WAS SAID.

ALTHOUGH THE HARDY SUBCOMMITTEE HAD PREVIOUSLY CRITICIZED THE HAZLETON LOAN AS "NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST," DEFENSE OFFICIALS APPROVED IT TOGETHER WITH TAX CONCESSIONS UNDER THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROGRAM.

THE LOAN, HOWEVER, HAS YET TO BE CONSUMMATED. THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION HAS HELD UP THE MONEY UNTIL THE APPLICANTS RAISE $1,000,000 IN PRIVATE CAPITAL.

HAZLETON'S THREE PRINCIPAL OFFICIALS ARE BENJAMIN S.DOWD, MARTIN C. CHARLES AND JAMES H.HOPKINS.

THEY PUT UP $600 OF PRIVATE CAPITAL AS THE BASIS FOR THEIR APPLICATION. HARDY CHARACTERIZED IT AS A $600 VENTURE IN "QUESTIONABLE" GOVERNMENT LENDING WHICH WOULD MAKE THE APPLICANTS MULTI-MILLIONAIRES WITH A PAID-UP PLANT AFTER FIVE YEARS.

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A56CX

NIGHT LEAD MEAT (290)

CHICAGO, JUNE 13-(AP)-ANOTHER GOOD BATCH OF CATTLE STREAMED TO MIDWEST LIVESTOCK MARKETS TODAY, STARTING MORE SCARCE STEAKS, ROASTS AND HAMBURGER ON THE WAY TO AMERICAN DINNER TABLES.

FOR THE SECOND DAY IN A ROW, RECEIPTS OF CATTLE AT THE NATION'S 12 PRINCIPAL MARKETS WERE ON A PAR WITH A YEAR AGO.

THE SUDDEN SPURT OF CATTLE SHIPMENTS COMES TOO LATE TO AVERT A BEEF SHORTAGE THREATENING IN MANY CITIES THIS WEEK. BUT THEY WILL AT LEAST EASE THE BEEF SCARCITY INDUSTRY AND GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN PREDICTED FOR LATER THIS MONTH.

FARMERS AND CATTLE FEEDERS SENT 33,200 CATTLE TO MARKET TODAY. THIS IS A 50 PER CENT JUMP OVER THE 22,026 SHIPPED A WEEK AGO AND NEARLY MATCHES THE 34,138 RECEIVED A YEAR AGO. SO FAR THIS WEEK, CATTLE RECEIPTS ARE 108,300 COMPARED WITH 92,310 A WEEK AGO AND 137,757 A YEAR AGO.

BECAUSE OF THE SLUMP IN CATTLE MARKETING IN EARLY JUNE, SEVERAL DAYS OF HEAVY RECEIPTS WOULD BE NECESSARY TO WIPE OUT THE SHORTAGE. MICHAEL V. DI SALLE, PRICE DIRECTOR, HAS CAUTIONED THAT THE SITUATION WILL NOT CLEAR UP OVERNIGHT.

THE INCREASED RECEIPTS CAME AS CONGRESS, OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION OFFICIALS, CATTLE FEEDERS AND PACKING EXECUTIVES MOVED TO THRESH OUT THE QUESTION OF SHORTAGES AND FUTURE BEEF SUPPLIES.

THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION CALLED A SPECIAL INQUIRY OPENING TONIGHT (6:30 P.M. EST). CHAIRMAN MAYBANK (D-SC) SAID THE GROUP WANTS TO LEARN IF THE MEAT INDUSTRY HAS BEEN ON STRIKE AGAINST CONTROLS. LIVESTOCK PRODUCERS, PACKERS AND OTHER INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN CALLED TO TESTIFY.

DI SALLE HAS ARRANGED TO MEET TOMORROW AT THE CHICAGO STOCKYARDS WITH MIDWEST CATTLE FEEDERS. WILLIAM WOOD PRINCE, PRESIDENT OF THE UNION STOCK YARD AND TRANSIT CO. SAID CATTLE FEEDERS WILL DISCUSS THEIR PROBLEMS DIRECTLY WITH DI SALLE AND GO OVER THE PLANS AND POLICIES OF THE OPS.

IN WASHINGTON, OPS SOURCES DISCLOSED THEY ARE INVESTIGATING SOME BEEF BLACK MARKET CASES INVOLVING "SOME PRETTY BIG PEOPLE" IN THE MEAT INDUSTRY.

THEY SAID THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS INCLUDED CEILING EVASION, ILLEGAL SLAUGHTERING, TIE-IN SALES REQUIRING A BEEF PURCHASER TO TAKE PRODUCTS HE DOESN'T WANT, FALSE MEAT GRADING AND SELLING TO OTHER THAN REGULAR PURCHASERS.

WM625PCD

B23BA Q
BA OUT

BALTIMORE,JUNE 13-(AP)-SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) WARNED LAST NIGHT THAT PERSONS WHO WOULD LEAD US INTO AN ALL-OUT WAR WITH RUSSIA NOW MUST BE STOPPED DEAD IN THEIR TRACKS--BY FACTS.

"THE UNITED STATES COULD MAKE NO GRAVER MISTAKE," HE SAID IN A SPEECH, "THAN TO FOLLOW THE PROPOSALS MADE TO THE SENATE COMMITTEES BY LIEUT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER."

"WE ARE IN NO POSITION NOW TO FIGHT AN ALL-OUT WAR WITH RUSSIA WITHOUT SUFFERING HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF CASUALTIES WHICH NEED NOT BE SUFFERED."

WEDEMEYER TOLD THE SENATORS HE ADVOCATED WITHDRAWING UNITED NATIONS GROUND FORCES FROM KOREA BECAUSE "I JUST DON'T THINK WE ARE GOING TO GET ANYWHERE THERE."

HE RECOMMENDED THIS COUNTRY BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES. AND LIKE GENERAL MACARTHUR, WEDEMEYER CALLED FOR EXTENDED AIR AND SEA ATTACKS AGAINST RED CHINA, AND "GOING IT ALONE" AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IF OTHER U.N.POWERS WON'T BACK US UP.

MORSE SAID THAT BOMBING BASES IN MANCHURIA WOULD FORCE RUSSIA INTO AN ALL-OUT WAR, IF ONLY TO PRESERVE HER PRESTIGE.

MORSE IS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT SENATE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE DISMISSAL OF MACARTHUR AS FAR EASTERN COMMANDER.

PR455AED

38WX (CSEG)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13)

(200)

BRADLEY

(ADVANCE)...(WX)..PITTSBURGH, JUNE 13-(AP)-GEN. OMAR BRADLEY SAID TODAY THE KOREAN WAR HAD SET BACK THE MILITARY AID THE U.S. IS GIVING ITS ALLIES AND FRIENDS "BUT WE ARE NOW READY TO GO AHEAD MORE RAPIDLY."

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF MADE THE COMMENT IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH COMMENCEMENT EXERCISE. HE HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A SERIES OF TALKS IN EUROPE ON THE MUTUAL DEFENSE SYSTEM THERE.

"THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION," BRADLEY SAID, "WAS FORMED FOR THE MUTUAL AID AND THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY OF FREEDOM-LOVING NATIONS. IN IT, WE ARE DRAWING UPON THE BEST MILITARY IDEAS, AND THE BEST IN INDUSTRY AND SPECIAL TALENTS OF THE DIFFERENT NATIONS, FOR AN IMPROVED COLLECTIVE SECURITY FOR ALL OF US. AS IT IS STRENGTHENED, OTHER NATIONS MAY BE INCLUDED."

HE DID NOT MENTION OTHER NATIONS WHICH MIGHT BE BROUGHT INTO THE PACT. HOWEVER, THERE ARE DISCUSSIONS NOW ABOUT MAKING GREECE AND TURKEY MEMBERS OF THE MUTUAL EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

BRADLEY HAD A SOMBER WARNING FOR THE PITTSBURGH GRADUATES.

"FOR AS FAR AS WE CAN SEE NOW, YOUR POST-COLLEGE LIFE WILL BE SEVERAL YEARS OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, IN A DUAL STRUGGLE FOR MEN'S MINDS AND THE WORLD'S RESOURCES," HE TOLD THEM.

30.24- 23975

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13)

C7308AED

A58KA

NIGHT LEAD (270)

DENVER,JUNE 13-(AP)-MICHAEL V. DI SALLE, PRICE STABILIZATION DIRECTOR SAID TODAY A NEW CLOTHING PRICE FORMULA MAY FORCE SOME MANUFACTURERS TO REDUCE PRICES. OTHERS, HE SAID, MAY HAVE TO RAISE PRICES.

HE STRESSED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT "THIS NOT, HOWEVER, A ROLLBACK, ALTHOUGH IN SOME INSTANCES IT MAY AMOUNT TO THAT."

DI SALLE SAID THE CLOTHING ORDER WILL BE ISSUED "IN A DAY OR SO." AT WASHINGTON, OPS OFFICIALS EXPRESSED DOUBT THE ORDER WILL RESULT IN ANY SUBSTANTIAL SAVINGS TO CONSUMERS BUYING CLOTHING AT RETAIL STORES.

"CLOTHING MANUFACTURERS WILL BE ALLOWED TO CHOOSE A THREE-MONTH PERIOD ~~SINCE~~ before THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR AS A BASE PERIOD," DI SALLE SAID.

"THEY WILL THEN BE ALLOWED A CERTAIN MARK-UP OVER THAT BASE PERIOD PLUS WHATEVER AMOUNT THEIR COSTS HAVE INCREASED SINCE THEN. IN SOME CASES, THAT WILL RESULT IN A PRICE INCREASE.

"WOOL, FOR INSTANCE, OF WHICH WE IMPORT 70 PER CENT AND OVER THE PRICE OF WHICH WE HAVEN'T MUCH CONTROL, HAS RISEN SHARPLY IN PRICE.

"ACTUALLY, IT ALL DEPENDS ON WHAT THE MANUFACTURER HAS DONE ABOUT PRICES, WHAT MARK-UP HE HAS BEEN ALLOWING HIMSELF OVER INCREASED COSTS."

DISALLE, SPEAKING TONIGHT AT THE CITIZENS CONFERENCE ON GOVERNMENT AND MANAGEMENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER, PRAISED THE RESPONSE OF COTTON FARMERS TO PRICE CONTROLS.

"COTTON FARMERS DID NOT GO TO THEIR TENTS AND SULK," HE SAID WHEN THEY WERE CONTROLLED. "AS LOYAL AMERICANS THEY PLANTED ONE OF THE GREATEST COTTON CROPS OF MODERN TIMES. EARLY ESTIMATES INDICATE A CROP IN EXCESS OF SIXTEEN MILLION BALES."

IN THE NEWS CONFERENCE, DISALLE SAID TEXTILES WOULD ESCAPE.

HE SAID THE APPAREL ORDER WILL COVER ALL CLASSES OF CLOTHING BUT NOT TEXTILES. "MOST OF OUR BASIC ORDERS ARE OUT THAT COVER RETAIL SALES AND MANUFACTURING," DI SALLE SAID.

HE PREDICTED THAT CATTLE WILL GO TO MARKET "IN NORMAL FASHION," ONCE BEEF PRODUCERS REALIZE THAT "PRICE ROLLBACK ORDERS ARE HERE TO STAY." DI SALLE SAID HE DOESN'T WORRY ABOUT ANY POSSIBLE "STOCK PRODUCERS STRIKE."

DI SALLE SAID HE BELIEVES PRICES, FOR THE MOST PART, WILL NOT RETURN TO PRE-KOREAN LEVELS, ALTHOUGH A FEW HAVE DONE SO. MOST OF THEM ARE TOO DIFFICULT TO REDUCE, HE ADDED.

JM539PCS

A82FX

LOCALS OUT

(170)

BERKELEY,CALIF.,JUNE 13-(AP)-A UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA FACULTY COMMITTEE TODAY LABELED "FALSE AND SHOCKING" A STATE SENATE COMMITTEE'S CHARGE THAT THE SCHOOL HAS BEEN INFILTRATED BY COMMUNISTS.

THE SENATE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE CHARGED IN A REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE LAST WEEK:

"THERE CAN NOT BE THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT ABOUT THE EXISTENCE OF STUDENT COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA."

THE UNIVERSITY'S FACULTY COMMITTEE ON ACADEMIC FREDDOM RETORTED:

"THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO EVIDENCE THAT A SINGLE MEMBER OF THE FACULTY IS COMMUNIST." IT FURTHER ASSERTED THAT NO CAMPUS COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS ARE KNOWN TO EXIST AMONG STUDENTS, FACULTY OR EMPLOYES.

THE COMMITTEE IS HEADED BY WENDELL M.STANLEY, NOBEL PRIZE WINNING CHEMIST.

IN SACRAMENTO, GOV.EARL WARREN, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNIVERSITY BOARD OF REGENTS, SAID LOYALTY SCREENING PREVENTS SUBVERSIVES FROM INFILTRATING THE FACULTY.

ALSO IN SACRAMENTO, ASSEMBLYMAN ROBERT I.MCCARTHY (D-SAN FRANCISCO) INTRODUCED A BILL IN THE LEGISLATURE TO FIRE ANY UNIVERSITY OR STATE COLLEGE EMPLOYE BELONGING TO A COMMUNIST FRONT OR SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION.

A79

(NY) ATLANTIC CITY, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION'S HOUSE OF DELEGATES TODAY ASKED CONGRESS TO INVESTIGATE THE U.S. SCHOOL SYSTEM AS A CHECK ON TEACHERS AND TEXTBOOKS THAT BACK "OVERTHROW OF THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF FREE ENTERPRISE BY THE INFILTRATION OF UNAMERICAN POLICIES OF COLLECTIVISM."

A RESOLUTION APPROVED BY AMA DELEGATES CHARGED MANY EDUCATORS AND THEIR ORGANIZATIONS HAVE "CONDUCTED AN ACTIVE AGGRESSIVE CAMPAIGN TO INDOCTRINATE THEIR STUDENTS X X X WITH THE INSIDIOUS AND DESTRUCTIVE TENETS OF THE WELFARE STATE."

THE RESOLUTION WAS INTRODUCED BY DR.E.F.HOFFMAN, LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

JM905PED

JUN 14 1951

A88AB

ITHACA, N.Y., JUNE 13-(AP)-CORNELL UNIVERSITY DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAD AMENDED ITS BY-LAWS TO PERMIT IT TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST ANY FACULTY MEMBER ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THE AMENDMENT STATES:

"IT IS THE SENSE OF THE FACULTY THAT ANY MEMBER OF THE FACULTY WHO, PUBLICLY OR IN HIS CONTACTS WITH STUDENTS ADVOCATES THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, OR OF A STATE OR TERRITORY OF THE U.S. BY FORCE OR VIOLENCE X X X IS GUILTY OF SUCH MISFEASANCE AS MAKES HIM UNFIT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE RELATIONSHIP OF TEACHER TO STUDENT."

THE UNIVERSITY SAID IT DID NOT DEPRIVE FACULTY MEMBERS OF THE SAME RIGHTS AND FREEDOM OF SPEECH ENJOYED BY ANY OTHER CITIZEN. THE AMENDMENT WAS NOT DIRECTED AT ANY SPECIFIC INDIVIDUAL, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

A120CX (COMMIES)

(100)

SPRINGFIELD,ILL.,JUNE 13-(AP)-THE ILLINOIS HOUSE TONIGHT VOTED TO OUTLAW COMMUNISM IN THE STATE BY MAKING IT A PRISON OFFENSE TO SEEK OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT OR BELONG TO SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

THE BILL, SUPPORTED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION, WENT TO DEMOCRATIC GOV. ADLAI E.STEVENSON FOR FINAL ACTION.

PATTERNED AFTER MARYLAND'S OBER LAW AGAINST COMMUNISM, THE BILL SETS A TOP PENALTY OF 20 YEARS IN PRISON AND A FINE OF $20,000 AGAINST ANYONE ATTEMPTING OR CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT BY FORCE OR OTHER UNLAWFUL MEANS.

THIS SAME PUNISHMENT WOULD APPLY TO PERSONS ADVOCATING OR TEACHING THE COMMISSION OF SUCH ACTS OR DESTROYING RECORDS OR HIDING FUNDS OF SUBVERSIVE GROUPS.

K1050PCD

B88KX (Q)

(APW (100)

MARTINEZ,CALIF.,JUNE 13-(AP)-A BRITISH WAR BRIDE WROTE A LONDON NEWSPAPER LAST MONTH THAT SHE WANTED TO HEAR FROM A FEW FRIENDS.

THE RESPONSE: 9,000 LETTERS AND MORE COMING BY THE TRUCKLOAD.

THE RECIPIENT IS PAULINE GRISHAM, WIFE OF JAMES GRISHAM OF MARTINEZ, A FORMER AIR FORCE SERGEANT WHOM SHE MARRIED IN ENGLAND IN 1945. SHE IS FROM ROMFORD, ESSEX.

"LIFE OVER HERE IS VERY HAPPY," SHE WROTE THE NEWS OF THE WORLD, A LONDON WEEKLY. "IT WOULD BE PERFECT IF MY FRIENDS OVER THERE WOULD GET IN TOUCH WITH ME."

THE THOUSANDS OF LETTERS MRS. GRISHAM RECEIVED HAVE BEEN MOSTLY FROM STRANGERS, MANY IN REMOTE CORNERS OF THE EARTH.

THE MARTINEZ POST OFFICE HAS TO USE A TRUCK TO DELIVER THEM.

B947ACS

A113

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-TROOPS (240)

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 13-(AP)-INDIA HAS TURNED DOWN A U.N. REQUEST TO EARMARK TROOPS FOR A COLLECTIVE SECURITY FORCE AND HAS SUGGESTED PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE THE RULE FOR SETTLING INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES.

SIR BENEGAL N.RAU, CHIEF INDIAN DELEGATE AND ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP SEEKING A WAY TO END THE KOREAN CONFLICT, CONFIRMED TODAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT GAVE ITS ANSWER SOME TIME AGO TO A U.N. REQUEST ASKING WHAT TROOPS INDIA WOULD EARMARK FOR A U.N. FORCE.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED AS FRANCE TOLD THE U.N. THAT FRENCH TROOPS NOW IN INDOCHINA AND KOREA AND THOSE TO BE ASSIGNED TO THE DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES MIGHT BE AVAILABLE FOR OTHER COLLECTIVE SECURITY USES AS CIRCUMSTANCES PERMIT.

INDIA'S LETTER TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE POINTED OUT THAT INDIA HAS ONLY AN ARMY FOR INTERNAL DEFENSE AND HAS NO TROOPS TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE U.N. FORCES NOW BEING ORGANIZED.

THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT ALSO RECALLED TO THE U.N. THAT IT OBJECTS TO THE SECTION OF THE RESOLUTION WHICH CALLS FOR FORCE TO SETTLE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. THE INDIANS INSIST THAT THEY BELIEVE THE PERSUASIVE POWERS OF NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE USED TO SETTLE ARGUMENTS AND NOT FORCE.

RAU STATED HIS GOVERNMENT'S POSITION LAST FALL IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHEN THE 60 U.N. MEMBERS DEBATED A RESOLUTION CALLED "UNITING FOR PEACE" WHICH WAS ORIGINALLY PUT FORWARD BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

INDIA HAS SENT A FIELD AMBULANCE UNIT TO KOREA BUT HAS NOT SENT TROOPS.

LIE SENT LETTERS TO ALL U.N. MEMBERS SEVERAL WEEKS AGO ASKING WHAT TROOPS THEY COULD CHIP IN TO THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO MEET AGGRESSION ANYWHERE. CANADA, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE REPLIED, STATING IN EFFECT THAT FORCES ALREADY ENGAGED IN KOREA OR COMMITTED TO REGIONAL DEFENSES AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ARE AVAILABLE GENERALLY FOR U.N. USE AGAINST AGGRESSION.

JM1130PED

B14 (Q)

(160)

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., JUNE 13-(AP)-FRANCE INFORMED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT FRENCH TROOPS NOW IN INDOCHINA AND KOREA AND THOSE TO BE ASSIGNED FOR DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC REGION MIGHT BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY USES AS CIRCUMSTANCES PERMIT.

FRENCH DELEGATE FRANCIS LACOSTE SAID IN A LETTER TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE THAT FRANCE FELTMTEETJOOPS ALREADY ARE SERVING THE AIMS AND PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N.

THE FRENCH COMMUNICATION WAS IN REPLY TO AN INQUIRY SENT OUT UNDER THE "UNITING FOR PEACE" RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE LAST GENERAL ASSEMBLY ASKING ALL U.N. MEMBERS HOW MANY AND WHAT TYPE TROOPS THEY COULD EARMARK FOR U.N. USE IN THE FUTURE.

THE FRENCH REPLY WAS SIMILAR TO PREVIOUS DECLARATIONS BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. NONE OF THE THREE BIG WESTERN POWERS EARMARKED ANY SPECIFIC UNITS FOR PERMANENT U.N. USE, BUT EACH POINTED OUT WHAT IT ALREADY WAS DOING FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND PROMISED TO REVIEW THE SITUATION IN THE LIGHT OF FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS.

M1448PED

B19 HKUP (160)
NEW YORK, JUNE 13-(AP)-WHOLE SEGMENTS OF THE POPULATIONS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND ARE BEING SHIPPED INTO FORCED LABOR IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS WITHIN RUSSIA, SAYS GEN.LUCIUS D.CLAY.
COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE USING THE EXPULSIONS IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO WIPE OUT THE MIDDLE CLASSES, CLAY ADDS.
THE GENERAL, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM (CAPS) AND FORMER U.S. MILITARY GOVERNOR IN GERMANY, SAID IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT PANIC AND TERROR GRIP POLAND AND HUNGARY.
HE SAID "COMPULSORY EVICTIONS AND DEPORTATIONS RIVAL THOSE THAT OCCURRED UNDER NAZI OPPRESSION."
OF 80,000 PERSONS REPORTED AFFECTED, CLAY SAID, MOST WILL WIND UP IN RUSSIAN CONCENTRATION CAMPS.
A MOUNTING MASS OF FACTUAL INFORMATION, CLAY SAID, HAS PILED UP IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS CONCERNING HUNGARY AND POLAND. HE SAID THE EXPULSIONS STARTED IN MAY.
THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM IS SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE, INC., WHICH AIDS CENTRAL EUROPEAN EXILES.

MD424AED

A109
NEW YORK, JUNE 13-(AP)-A SIX-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE GIRL ARRIVED HERE BY AIR FROM TOKYO TODAY TO FUILFILL HER FATHER'S HOPE THAT SHE WILL BECOME "AN APOSTLE OF INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP."
SHE IS TOKIKO MATSUDAIRA, ONLY CHILD OF KOTO MATSUDAIRA OF THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE.
THE LITTLE GIRL, SOUND ASLEEP WHEN HER PLANE LANDED AT LAGUARDIA AIRPORT, WAS MET BY MR. AND MRS. MURRAY SPRUNG, OF NEW YORK, WITH WHOM SHE WILL LIVE. ALSO ON HAND WERE THE SPRUNG CHILDREN, MARGARET, A VASSAR COLLEGE FRESHMAN, AND JOHN, 10.
SPRUNG WAS A PROSECUTING ATTORNEY WITH THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN JAPAN WHEN HE MET TOKIKO'S PARENTS THREE YEARS AGO.
THE GIRL'S FATHER, A MEMBER OF JAPAN'S LIBERAL PARTY, IS WORKING ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. HE WAS A SECRETARY IN THE JAPANESE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON AT THE TIME OF PEARL HARBOR.

MT&MJ1001AED

A151
(380)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M.,(CQ) EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 12-(AP)-SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS SAYS THAT RUSSIA HAS "USED MEANS MUCH SUBTLER THAN TERROR TO WIN OVER THE MASSES" IN IRAN.
DOUGLAS, WHO SPENT THE SUMMER OF 1950 IN THE OIL-RICH MIDDLE EAST, SAYS IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF LIFE MAGAZINE THAT THE RUSSIAN ARMY, USUALLY "NOTORIOUSLY BRUTAL," COURTED THE PERSIANS' FAVOR.
DURING THE NOW-ENDED POSTWAR OCCUPATION OF IRAN, DOUGLAS WROTE, THE RUSSIAN ARMY IN THE NORTH "WAS THE MODEL OF RECTITUDE."
"EVEN THE MOST BITTER CRITICS OF THE SOVIETS CONCEDED IT," HE SAID. "RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE DEALT WITH SUMMARILY IF THEY SHOWED ANY DISCOURTESY OR OFFENSE TO THE CIVILIAN POPULATION."
AT THE SAME TIME, DOUGLAS SAID, RUSSIAN PROPAGANDISTS, WORKING IN PAIRS AS AGENT AND SECRETARY, TOURED THE VILLAGES TO INTERVIEW PEASANTS A TYPICAL CONVERSATION, HE WROTE, RAN LIKE THIS:
"WHAT IS YOUR NAME?"
"ADMAD."
"HOW MANY IN YOUR FAMILY?"
"MY WIFE AND SEVEN CHILDREN."
"WHICH IS YOUR HOUSE?"
"THIS ONE HERE."
"LOOK AT THE MISERABLE PLACE THIS GOOD MAN HAS TO LIVE IN," THE AGENT SAID TO HIS SECRETARY. "HAVEN'T WE GOT SOMETHING BETTER FOR HIM? LOOK ON YOUR LIST."
THE SECRETARY CONSULTED HIS BOOK AND ANSWERED: "YES, THERE IS THE HOME OF THE DEPUTY TO THE PRIME MINISTER IN TEHERAN."
"PUT HIM DOWN FOR THAT," THE AGENT SAID, THEN TURNING TO THE VILLAGER, "WHEN THE REVOLUTION COMES AND WE TAKE TEHERAN, THAT WILL BE YOUR HOME."
DOUGLAS' OBSERVATIONS WILL BE A PART OF A BOOK TO BE PUBLISHED THIS FALL.
DOUGLAS SAID THE RUSSIAN-BACKED GOVERNMENT IN THE NORTH (AZERBAIJAN) INSTITUTED LAND REFORMS AND CURBED CORRUPTION BY MAKING OFFICIAL BRIBERY A CAPITAL OFFENSE, BUT THAT THESE CHANGES WERE REVERSED WHEN THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT REGAINED CONTROL.
"SOLDIERS RAN RIOT, LOOTING AND PLUNDERING, TAKING WHAT THEY WANTED," HE SAID. "ON THE HEELS OF THE ARMY CAME THE ABSENTEE LANDLORD."
AS DESCRIBED BY DOUGLAS, THE SITUATION SINCE THEN HAS FOSTERED MANY REVOLUTIONARY IMPULSES.
RADIO PROPAGANDA IN IRAN, DOUGLAS SAYS, IS AS EFFECTIVE AS IN EUROPE OR THE UNITED STATES. IN ONE TOWN OF 40,000, HE SAID, THERE WERE 10,000 AMERICAN-BUILT, BATTERY RADIOS.
"I LEARNED THAT THE MOST POPULAR RADIO PROGRAM WAS THE VOICE OF INDIA," HE WRITES. "THE CLANDESTINE SOVIET RADIO IN AZERBAIJAN WAS SECOND; BBC (BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION) THIRD; AND SOMEWHERE NEAR THE BOTTOM WAS THE VOICE OF AMERICA."
BUT, DOUGLAS SAID, PEOPLE IN REMOTE REGIONS SEEMED "INFORMED AND INTELLIGENT" ON THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13)

MA1234AED

A108
MACARTHUR
NEW YORK, JUNE 13-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND HIS PARTY LEFT IN A CHARTERED AIRPLANE AT 8.37 A.M. (EST) TODAY FOR AUSTIN, TEX., WHERE HE WILL ADDRESS THE STATE LEGISLATURE TODAY.
HE IS DUE IN AUSTIN AT 2:30 P.M. (EST).
MACARTHUR WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, SON AND AIDES. THE GENERAL WAS WEARING HIS UNIFORM.
MRS.MACARTHUR WORE A BLUE-FLOWERED PRINT DRESS. THEIR SON, ARTHUR WORE A BROWN SUIT.
IN THE PARTY WERE MAJ.GEN.COURTNEY WHITNEY, MACARTHUR'S "SPOKESMAN", AND COL. ANTHONY STORY, FORMERLY MACARTHUR'S PERSONAL PILOT, AND COL.SIDNEY HUFF.
EASTERN AIRLINES SAID THE PLANE WAS CHARTERED BY A GROUP OF TEXAS CITIZENS. IT WAS THE GENERAL'S FIRST FLIGHT IN A COMMERCIAL PLANE.

MJ1024AED

A57KA
BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR (390)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
AUSTIN,TEX., JUNE 13-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TODAY BITTERLY ACCUSED U.S. POLICY MAKERS OF APPEASEMENT IN KOREA AND OF "MORAL WEAKNESS" BY TALKING OF A PEACE SETTLEMENT.
HE TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF SOME 20,000 TEXANS THAT AMERICA'S FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE IS THE YALU RIVER AT THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AND NOT THE ELBE RIVER IN EUROPE.
HE CHARGED U.S. FOREIGN POLICY APPEARS TO BE INFLUENCED FROM ABROAD AND BY FEAR OF WHAT OTHER NATIONS MIGHT THINK OR DO.
IN A SPEECH BRISTLING WITH DEFIANCE OF TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WAR POLICIES, THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL CALLED FOR STRONGER MEASURES AGAINST

THE ENEMY IN KOREA TO END THE WAR "RAPIDLY AND DECISIVELY."

"I SHOULD BE RECREANT, MOREOVER, TO MY OBLIGATIONS OF CITIZENSHIP DID I FAIL TO WARN THAT THE POLICIES OF APPEASEMENT ON WHICH WE ARE NOW EMBARKED CARRY WITHIN THEMSELVES THE VERY INCITATION TO WAR AGAINST US," HE SAID. "IF THE SOVIET DOES STRIKE, IT WILL BE BECAUSE OF THE WEAKNESS WE NOW DISPLAY RATHER THAN THE STRENGTH WE OF RIGHT SHOULD DISPLAY."

MACARTHUR SPOKE FROM THE FRONT STEPS OF THE STATE CAPITOL BUILDING BEFORE AN INFORMAL GATHERING OF THE LEGISLATURE, WHICH OCCUPIED CHAIRS IN FRONT OF HIM. HE HAD BEEN INVITED TO SPEAK BEFORE THE LEGISLATURE, BUT IT CONCLUDED ITS SESSION LAST FRIDAY. MANY MEMBERS RETURNED TO HEAR THE GENERAL.

AFTERWARD, MOST OF THE LEGISLATORS SAID THEY WERE UNABLE TO UNDERSTAND THE GENERAL'S WORDS. THE LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEM APPARENTLY CAUSED ECHOES FROM THE GRANITE BUILDING AND MADE HIS TALK DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND. ONE LEGISLATOR SAID IT SOUNDED LIKE THREE PERSONS TALKING AT ONCE.

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THE GENERAL ALMOST IMMEDIATELY FLEW TO HOUSTON, WHERE HE LED A PARADE WHICH POLICE CHIEF L. D. MORRISON ESTIMATED WAS WITNESSED BY 500,000 (T) PERSONS. SOME VIEWERS STOOD TWO HOURS ALONG THE PARADE ROUTE TO SEE MACARTHUR.

A SWIRL OF TORN NEWSPAPERS AND TELEPHONE BOOKS FELL AROUND THE GENERAL AT POINTS ALONG HIS PARADE ROUTE. THERE WERE NO TUMULTUOUS CHEERS.

TOMORROW HE VISITS GALVESTON, RECEIVES A CADILLAC, VISIT A VETERANS HOSPITAL AND SPEAKS AT 8 P.M. IN THE RICE INSTITUTE STADIUM. FRIDAY HE WILL VISIT SAN ANTONIO AND DALLAS, SATURDAY WILL GO TO FORT WORTH, AND FROM THERE BACK TO NEW YORK.

IN AUSTIN, HE BROUGHT OUT MANY POINTS PREVIOUSLY ASSERTED IN TESTIMONY IN WASHINGTON AND IN OTHER SPEECHES.

AGAIN MACARTHUR CHALLENGED THE ADMINISTRATION CLAIM THAT TO SPREAD THE WAR AGAINST CHINA MIGHT DRAW RUSSIA INTO THE CONFLICT AND TOUCH OFF WORLD WAR THREE.

MACARTHUR ADVOCATES BOMBING RED CHINA, BLOCKADING THE RED-HELD COAST, AND USING CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA AS THE BEST WAY TO BRING A QUICK END TO THE CONFLICT. HIS PUBLIC STATEMENTS ON THESE VIEWS FINALLY LED TO HIS OUSTER BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

BUT THE ADMINISTRATION AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF CONTEND THIS PROGRAM CARRIES NO GUARANTEE OF VICTORY AND THE WAR SHOULD BE LIMITED TO KOREA AS THE BEST ROAD TO PEACE.

MACARTHUR SAID "THERE IS NO SLIGHTEST DOUBT IN MY MIND" BUT THAT RUSSIA HAS BEEN ENGAGING IN THE "GREATEST BULLDOZING DIPLOMACY HISTORY HAS EVER RECORDED."

HE CONTENDED THE SOVIETS HAVE SUCCEEDED NOT BECAUSE OF MILITARY STRENGTH "BUT IN THE MORAL WEAKNESS OF THE FREE WORLD."

HE SAID: "IT IS A WEAKNESS WHICH HAS CAUSED MANY FREE NATIONS TO SUCCUMB TO AND EMBRACE THE FALSE TENETS OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. IT IS A WEAKNESS WHICH HAS CAUSED OUR OWN POLICY MAKERS, AFTER COMMITTING AMERICA'S SONS TO BATTLE, TO LEAVE THEM TO THE CONTINUOUS SLAUGHTER OF AN INDECISIVE CAMPAIGN BY IMPOSING ARBITRARY RESTRAINTS UPON THE SUPPORT WE MIGHT OTHERWISE PROVIDE THEM THROUGH MAXIMUM EMPLOYMENT OF OUR SCIENTIFIC SUPERIORITY, WHICH ALONE OFFERS HOPE OF EARLY VICTORY.

"IT IS A WEAKNESS WHICH NOW CAUSES THOSE IN AUTHORITY TO STRONGLY HINT AT A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT UNDER CONDITIONS SHORT OF THE OBJECTIVES OUR SOLDIERS WERE LED TO BELIEVE WERE THEIRS TO ATTAIN AND FOR WHICH SO MANY YIELDED THEIR LIVES."

THE ACCUSATION OF APPEASEMENT WAS A THEME THAT RAN THROUGHOUT THE GENERAL'S HARD-HITTING SPEECH. ON THIS SUBJECT HE SAID:

"IN KOREA TODAY, WE HAVE REACHED THAT DEGREE OF MORAL TREPIDATION THAT WE PAY TRIBUTE IN THE BLOOD OF OUR SONS TO THE DOUBTFUL BELIEF THAT THE HAND OF A BLUSTERING POTENTIAL ENEMY MAY IN SOME WAY BE THUS STAYED.

"MUNICH, AND MANY OTHER HISTORICAL EXAMPLES HAVE TAUGHT US THAT DIPLOMATIC APPEASEMENT BUT SOWS THE SEEDS OF FUTURE CONFLICT. YET, OBLIVIOUS TO THESE BLOODY LESSONS, WE NOW PRACTICE A NEW AND YET MORE DANGEROUS FORM OF APPEASEMENT--APPEASEMENT ON THE BATTLEFIELD WHEREUNDER WE SOFTEN OUR BLOWS, WITHHOLD OUR POWER, AND SURRENDER MILITARY ADVANTAGES, IN APPARENT HOPE THAT IN SOME NEBULOUS WAY BY SO DOING A POTENTIAL ENEMY WILL BE COERCED TO DESIST FROM ATTACKING US."

MACARTHUR SAID "THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONDITION OF OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE" PLEAD THIS COUNTRY IS NOT PREPARED TO FIGHT. BUT HE DECLARED "I CANNOT ACCEPT SUCH AN ESTIMATE." HE ADDED THIS COUNTRY HAS THE INHERENT STRENGTH TO DEFEAT ANY ENEMY WHO ATTACKS.

AGAIN HE SAID OF APPEASEMENT:

"THE EXISTING POLICY OF APPEASEMENT IS DEFENDED ON THE GROUND THAT IF OUR MILITARY REACTION BE CONVENTIONAL AND WE CARRY THE WAR TO THE ENEMY IN A MANNER CALCULATED TO DESTROY HIS CAPABILITY OF KILLING OUR SONS AND THOSE WHOSE PROTECTION WE HAVE ASSUMED, WE WOULD INCUR THE WRATH OF THE SOVIET AND PROVOKE THE START OF A WORLD AT WAR. NO ARGUMENT COULD BE MORE FALLACIOUS.

"THE SUREST WAY TO INSURE WORLD WAR THREE IS TO ALLOW THE KOREAN CONFLICT TO CONTINUE INDECISIVELY AND INDEFINITELY. THE SUREST WAY, THE ONLY WAY, TO PREVENT WORLD WAR THREE IS TO END THE KOREAN CONFLICT RAPIDLY AND DECISIVELY.

"LIKE A CANCER, THE ONLY SURE CURE IS BY MAJOR OPERATION. FAILURE TO TAKE SUCH DECISIVE ACTION--AS IN CANCER--IS BUT TO INVITE INFECTION OF THE ENTIRE BLOOD STREAM."

MACARTHUR SAID AT SOME FUTURE DATE THE VERY POLICIES NOW REJECTED WILL BE ADOPTED.

"THE DEFENDERS OF THE EXISTING POLICY VACUUM," HE ADDED "ARE THE SAME WHO SUDDENLY AND WITHOUT SLIGHTEST PREPARATION OR SEEMING CONSIDERATION THREW US INTO THE CONFLICT. THESE ARE THE VERY MEN WHO, IN THE FACE OF MOUNTING PERIL, DELIBERATELY DEMOBILIZED US AT THE PEAK OF OUR MILITARY STRENGTH, AND THEN AT THE LOWEST POINT OF OUR DISARMAMENT, WITH NO SLIGHTEST PREPARATION OR WORD OF WARNING, PLUNGED US INTO A WAR WHICH THEY NOW SEEM AFRAID TO WIN."

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THE GENERAL ARGUED THE FATE OF THE UNITED NATIONS RESTS ON THE OUTCOME OF THE WAR IN KOREA IN ESTABLISHING A UNIFIED AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT. HE SAID THERE COULD BE NO COMPROMISE ON THIS MORAL PRINCIPLE.

THEN HE RECALLED HE HAD TOLD THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY THAT SOME MECHANISM SHOULD BE FOUND TO OUTLAW WAR.

"FROM THOSE WHO SO BITTERLY ASSAILED ME," HE SAID, "THERE HAS BEEN NO WORD OF RESPONSE--ONLY CYNICAL SILENCE--ONLY THE HYPOCRISY OF PRETENSE--ONLY THE CONSTANT FLOW OF SLANTED PROPAGANDA.

"THEY ARE THE REAL WAR-MONGERS--THEY WHO REFUSE TO END THE KOREAN WAR--THEY WHO ADVOCATE 'WAIT AND SEE' WHILE AMERICAN BLOOD--NOT DUST AS SOME (CQ) WOULD HAVE IT--SETTLED IN GROWING POOLS AROUND THE 38TH PARALLEL."

MACARTHUR'S EXPLOSIVE SPEECH WAS THE FIRST OF FIVE SPEECHES HE WILL MAKE IN THE MAJOR CITIES OF THE LONE STAR STATE DURING THE NEXT THREE DAYS--AND IT CLEARLY INDICATED THE GENERAL INTENDS TO WAGE A

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STRONG FIGHT AGAINST ADMINISTRATION WAR POLICY IN THE FUTURE.
HE CAME HERE FROM NEW YORK TO RECEIVE A WARM BUT RESTRAINED WELCOME FROM THE PEOPLE OF THIS DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL CENTER. THERE WAS NONE OF THE EMOTIONALISM WHICH MARKED HIS ARRIVAL IN APRIL IN SAN FRANCISCO, WASHINGTON, D.C., NEW YORK CITY AND CHICAGO. --OR AT LEAST THE TEXANS DID NOT MAKE IT APPARENT.
THE GENERAL CAME HERE WITH MRS.MACARTHUR AND THEIR SON, ARTHUR. THE GENERAL WAS MADE AN "HONORARY TEXAN" BY GOVERNOR ALLAN SHIVERS, YOUNG ARTHUR WAS GIVEN THE TITLE OF "HONORARY JUNIOR TEXAS RANGER" AND MRS.MACARTHUR WAS GIVEN FLOWERS.
AFTER COMPLETING HIS SPEECH, THE GENERAL AND HIS PARTY FLEW TO HOUSTON WHERE HE WILL SPEAK TOMORROW NIGHT.

ALTHOUGH THE GENERAL'S WELCOME WAS RESTRAINED, HIS SPEECH DREW FREQUENT APPLAUSE. PERHAPS THE HEAVIEST CAME AT THE POINT WHERE HE REFERRED TO "THE REAL WAR MONGERS--THEY WHO REFUSE TO END THE KOREAN WAR."
MACARTHUR SAID HE WAS "AMAZED AND DEEPLY CONCERNED" TO OBSERVE SINCE HIS RETURN HOME "THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE ORIENTATION OF OUR NATIONAL POLICY TENDS TO DEPART FROM THE TRADITIONAL COURAGE, VISION AND FORTHRIGHTNESS WHICH HAS ANIMATED AND GUIDED OUR GREAT LEADERS OF THE PAST, TO BE NOW LARGELY INFLUENCED, IF NOT INDEED IN SOME INSTANCES DICTATED, FROM ABROAD AND DOMINATED BY FEAR OF WHAT OTHERS MAY THINK OR OTHERS MAY DO."
AND HE ADDED: "NEVER BEFORE IN OUR HISTORY CAN PRECEDENT BE FOUND FOR SUCH A SUBORDINATION OF POLICY TO THE OPINION OF OTHERS WITH A MINIMUM REGARD FOR THE DIRECTION OF OUR OWN NATIONAL INTEREST."
NEVER BEFORE, HE DECLARED, HAS THIS NATION "GEARED NATIONAL POLICY TO TIMIDITY AND FEAR."
HE CONTENDED THAT IF THIS COUNTRY IS SO WEAK "WE MUST COWER BEFORE THE VERBAL BLANDISHMENTS OF OTHERS" THEN THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS WEAKNESS IS A MATTER OF GRAVEST PUBLIC CONCERN.
THEN HE SAID: "FOR IT IS ELEMENTARY THAT IF THE DEFENSE OF THESE POLICIES IS VALID AND WE ARE INDEED AS WEAK AS IS PLEADED, THEY WHO BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUCH WEAKNESS AND THEY WHO FORMULATE PRESENT POLICY ARE ONE AND THE SAME.
"CAN WE THEREFORE ACCEPT THEIR FUTURE JUDGMENTS IN THE LIGHT OF PAST FAILURES WITHOUT THE MOST SERIOUS MISGIVINGS AS TO OUR FUTURE AS A FREE AND SOVEREIGN NATION?"

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"IN EVERY WAR IN WHICH WE HAVE HERETOFORE ENGAGED, WE HAVE COUNTER BALANCED MANPOWER WITH THE DOCTRINE OF ATTACK THROUGH OUR MATCHLESS SCIENTIFIC DEPARTMENT. YET, IN KOREA, WE ARE ADMITTEDLY APPLYING THE DOCTRINE OF PASSIVE DEFENSE WHICH IN ALL HISTORY HAS NEVER WON A WAR---A DOCTRINE WHICH HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR MORE MILITARY DISASTER THAN ALL OTHER REASONS COMBINED," MACARTHUR SAID.
HE ARGUED RUSSIA WILL NOT BE INFLUENCED AWAY FROM WAR "BY THE BLOOD TRIBUTE WE ARE NOW PAYING IN KOREA TO ENCOURAGE IT TO PRESERVE THE PEACE.
HE SAID THE "PSYCHOSIS OF FEAR" HAS BEEN SPREAD THROUGH THE COUNTRY WITH THE ARGUMENTS THAT EXTENDING THE WAR WOULD THREATEN EUROPE AND POSSIBLY BRING DEVASTATION TO AMERICAN CITIES.
"NOTHING COULD BE MORE UNREALISTIC NOR FURTHER FROM THE TRUTH," MACARTHUR DECLARED. "OUR ACTION WOULD NOT BE AIMED AT EXPANDING BUT AT ENDING THE WAR AND THUS PREVENTING ITS EXPANSION. X X X
"OUR FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE FOR WESTERN EUROPE IS NOT THE ELBE," HE SAID, "IT IS NOT THE RHINE---IT IS THE YALU. LOSE THERE AND YOU RENDER USELESS THE EFFORT TO IMPLEMENT THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT OR ANY OTHER PLAN FOR REGIONAL DEFENSE. WHAT GULLIBILITY TO THINK THE FREE WORLD WOULD FIGHT FOR FREEDOM IN EUROPE AFTER REFUSING TO DO SO IN ASIA."
THEN HE SAID: "I BELIEVE THE FREE WORLD HAS THE STRENGTH TO MEET THE ENEMY WHEREVER HE MAY THREATEN, BE IT ON ONE FRONT, TWO FRONTS OR MANY FRONTS."
"XXX THIS GREAT NATION OF OURS WAS NEVER BEFORE MORE POWERFUL--- NEVER MORE PREPARED TO EXTEND A DYNAMIC AND COURAGEOUS LEADERSHIP TO GUIDE THE WORLD THROUGH THE MORASS OF ARTIFICIALLY CREATED TIMIDITY, COMPLEXITY AND INDECISION---IT NEVER HAD LESS REASON FOR FEAR. IT WAS NEVER MORE ABLE TO MEET THE EXACTING TESTS OF LEADERSHIP IN PEACE OR IN WAR, SPIRITUALLY, PHYSICALLY, OR MATERIALLY. AS IT IS YET UNCOUNQUERED, SO IS IT UNCONQUERABLE. ITS HISTORY STILL LIES AHEAD. OUR FINEST HOURS ARE YET TO COME."
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B16 (Q)

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MAC ARTHUR TEXT
(NY) AUSTIN, TEX., JUNE 13-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S ADDRESS AT THE TEXAS STATE CAPITOL: (ABOUT 3,000
IT IS WITH A SENSE OF HIGH HONOR THAT I APPEAR ON THIS ROSTRUM TO ADDRESS YOU -- THE ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GREAT STATE OF TEXAS -- A STATE WHICH HAS CONTRIBUTED SO ABUNDANTLY TO AMERICAN PROGRES AND IN WHICH I FEEL SO SINCERE A PERSONAL INTEREST. I HAVE LIVED HERE IN MY YOUNGER DAYS AND OBSERVED AT FIRST HAND THE GREATNESS OF YOUR PEOPLE. IT PROVIDES ME THE OPPORTUNITY I HAVE LONG WISHED, PERSONALLY TO PAY TRIBUTE TO THAT HOST OF TEXAS SONS WHO BY VALOR AND DEVOTION ON MANY BATTLEFIELDS HAVE DONE SO MUCH TO BRING VICTORY TO AMERICAN ARMS. THEIR CHARACTERISTIC INDEPENDENCE OF SPIRIT, INVINCIBILITY OF WILL AND UNSWERVING FIDELITY HAVE REFLECTED THE NOBILITY OF THEIR TEXAS HOMES AND BUILT A TRADITION WHICH ALL AMERICANS NOW CHERISH AS THEIR OWN. IN THE KOREAN STRUGGLE, LED, UNTIL HE GAVE HIS LIFE AT THE FRONT, BY THAT INTREPID MILITARY LEADER AND DISTINGUISHED SON OF TEXAS, GENERAL WALTON H.WALKER, THEY HAVE MAINTAINED THIS TRADITION IN EVERY WAY AND YOUR PRIDE IN THEM MAY BE VERY REAL AND VERY GREAT. I HAVE NOT INFREQUENTLY FOUND IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE FIGHT A SMALL FLAG OF TEXAS PLANTED BY SOME TEXAS BOY TO DRAMATIZE HIS LOVE AND VENERATION FOR THIS LAND OF HIS FATHERS.
AS I APPEAR BEFORE YOU A GREAT DEBATE OVER OUR POLITICAL AND MILITARY POLICY IS STIRRING THE NATION. THE ISSUE WHICH HAS BEEN RAISEI IS A SIMPLE ONE BUT THE POTENTIALITY OF ITS CONSEQUENCE IS MOMENTOUS. WHAT IS OUR POLICY FOR KOREA? ON THIS ISSUE RESTS NOT ONLY THE LIVES OF COUNTLESS AMERICAN BOYS AND THEIR ALLIES COMMITTED TO FIGHT IN THAT DISTANT LAND BUT, AS WELL, THE FUTURE SECURITY OF OUR OWN COUNTRY AND THE ADVANCE OF OUR NATIONAL LEADERSHIP IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE WORLD.
IN THE ATMOSPHERE OF CONTENTION WHICH HAS EXISTED FOLLOWING MY RECALL I HAVE BEEN PECULIARLY GRATIFIED BY YOUR INVITATION TO ADDRESS YOU AS IT HAS RAISED THE ISSUE TO THE NON-PARTISAN LEVEL ITS CHARACTER TRULY DEMANDS AND REFLECTS THE HIGH STATESMANSHIP WHICH ACTUATES YOUR OWN CONSIDERATION OF THE PROBLEM.
I HAVE BEEN AMAZED, AND DEEPLY CONCERNED, SINCE MY RETURN, TO OB- SERVE THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE ORIENTATION OF OUR NATIONAL POLICY TENDS TO DEPART FROM THE TRADITIONAL COURAGE, VISION AND FORTHRIGHTNESS WHICH HAS ANIMATED AND GUIDED OUR GREAT LEADERS OF THE PAST, TO BE NOW LARGELY INFLUENCED, IF NOT INDEED IN SOME INSTANCES DICTATED, FRON ABROAD AND DOMINATED BY FEAR OF WHAT OTHERS MAY THINK OR OTHERS MAY DO. NEVER BEFORE IN OUR HISTORY CAN PRECEDENT BE FOUND FOR SUCH A SUBORDINATION OF POLICY TO THE OPINIONS OF OTHERS WITH A MINIMUM REGARD FOR THE DIRECTION OF OUR OWN NATIONAL INTEREST. NEVER BEFORE HAVE WE GEARED NATIONAL POLICY TO TIMIDITY AND FEAR. THE GUIDE, INSTEAD, HAS INVARIABLY BEEN ONE OF HIGH MORAL PRINCIPLE AND THE COURAGE TO DECIDE GREAT ISSUES ON THE SPIRITUAL LEVEL OF WHAT IS RIGHT AND WHAT IS WRONG. YET, IN KOREA TODAY, WE HAVE

REACHED THAT DEGREE OF MORAL TREPIDATION THAT WE PAY TRIBUTE IN THE BLOOD OF OUR SONS TO BHE DOUBTFUL BELIEF THAT THE HAND OF A BLUSTERING POTENTIAL ENEMY MAY IN SOME WAY BE THUS STAYED. MUNICH, AND MANY OTHER HISTORICAL EXAMPLES, HAVE TAUGHT US THAT DIPLOMATIC APPEASEMENT BUT SOWS THE SEEDS OF FUTURE CONFLICT. YET, OBLIVIOUS TO THESE BLOODY LESSONS, WE NOW PRACTICE A NEW AND YET MORE DANGEROUS FORM OF APPEASEMENT--APPEASEMENT ON THE BATTLEFIELD WHEREUNDER WE SOFTEN OUR BLOWS, WITHHOLD OUR POWER, AND SURRENDER MILITARY ADVANTAGES, IN APPARENT HOPE THAT IN SOME NEBULOUS WAY BY SO DOING A POTENTIAL ENEMY WILL BE COERCED TO DESIST FROM ATTACKING US.

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IN JUSTIFICATION FOR THIS EXTRAORDINARY ACTION IT IS PLEADED BY THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONDITION OF OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE THAT WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO FIGHT. I CANNOT ACCEPT SUCH AN ESTIMATE. I BELIEVE THAT, MUCH AS WE ABHOR WAR AND SHOULD DO ANYTHING HONORABLE TO AVOID IT, OUR COUNTRY HAS THE INHERENT STRENGTH TO FACE AND DEFEAT ANY WHO MAY ATTACK. I SHOULD BE RECREANT, MOREOVER, TO MY OBLIGATIONS OF CITIZESHIP DID I FAIL TO WARN THAT THE POLICIES OF APPEASEMENT ON WHICH WE ARE NOW EMBARKED CARRY WITHIN THEMSELVES THE VERY INCITATION TO WAR AGAINST US. IF THE SOVIET DOES STRIKE IT WILL BE BECAUSE OF THE WEAKNESS WE NOW DISPLAY RATHER THAN THE STRENGTH WE OF RIGHT SHOULD DISPLAY.

IF, HOWEVER, WE BE SO WEAK IN FACT, THAT WE MUST COWER BEFORE THE VERBAL BRANDISHMENTS OF OTHERS, THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUCH WEAKNESS SHOULD BE A MATTER OF THE GRAVEST PUBLIC CONCERN. WHO, WE SHOULD ASK, IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE REDUCTION OF OUR MILITARY STRENGTH FROM THE GREATEST ON EARTH AT WAR'S END TO THAT THEY NOW ESTIMATE IS INADEQUATE EVEN TO SUPPORT OUR MORAL COMMITMENTS? WHO PLUNGED US INTO THE KOREAN WAR AND ASSUMED OTHER GLOBAL COMMITMENTS IN THE FACE OF SUCH ALLEGED WITHOUT RECKONING AND BEING READY TO MEET THEIR POTENTIAL weakness CONSEQUENCES? WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SO GRAVE A PAST FAILURE WHICH HAS BROUGHT OUR NATION TO SO IGNOMINIOUS A PASS THAT WE MUST PLEAD WEAKNESS BEFORE OUR FELLOW NATIONS? THESE ARE QUESTIONS TO WHICH THE NATION SHOULD ADDRESS ITSELF, IF IT WOULD BE IN POSITION TO ASSESS THE POLICY JUDGMENTS NOW IN BEING AND YET TO BE FORMULATED. FOR IT IS ELEMENTARY THAT IF THE DEFENSE OF THESE POLICIES IS VALID AND WE ARE INDEED AS WEAK AS IS PLEADED, THEY WHO BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUCH WEAKNESS AND THEY WHO FORMULATE PRESENT POLICY ARE ONE AND THE SAME. CAN WE THEREFORE ACCEPT THEIR PRESENT AND FUTURE JUDGMENTS IN THE LIGHT OF PAST FAILURES WITHOUT THE MOST SERIOUS MISGIGINGS AS TO OUR FUTURE FATE AS A FREE AND SOVEREIGN NATION?

B18 (Q)

I AM NO SEER TO PREDICT WHETHER OR NOT THE SOVIET AIMS AT ULTIMATEL PROVOKING AND ENGAGING IN A GLOBAL STRUGGLE. I GIVE HIM INFINITELY MORE CREDIT, HOWEVER, THAN TO BELIEVE HE WOULD EMBARK UPON SO RECKLESS AND ILL-CONCEIVED A COURSE. UP TO NOW, THERE IS NO SLIGHTEST DOUBT IN MY MIND BUT THAT HE HAS BEEN ENGAGING IN THE GREATEST BULLDOZING DIPLOMACY HISTORY HAS EVER RECORDED. WITHOUT COMMITTING A SINGLE SOLDIER TO BATTLE HE HAS ASSUMED DIRECT OR INDIRECT CONTROL OVER A LARGE PART OF THE POPULATION OF THE WORLD. HIS INTRIGUE HAS FOUN ITS SUCCESS, NOT SO MUCH IN HIS OWN MILITARY STRENGTH NOR, INDEED, IN ANY OVERT THREAT OF INTENT TO COMMIT IT TO BATTLE, BUT IN THE MORAL WEAKNESS OF THE FREE WORLD. IT IS A WEAKNESS WHICH HAS CAUSED MANY FREE NATIONS TO SUCCUMB TO AND EMBRACE THE FALSE TENETS OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. IT IS A WEAKNESS WHICH HAS CAUSED OUR OWN POLICY MAKERS, AFTER COMMITTING AMERICA'S SONS TO BATTLE, TO LEAVE THEM TO THE CONTINUOUS SLAUGHTER OF AN INDECISIVE CAMPAIGN BY IMPOSING ARBITRARY RESTRAINTS UPON THE SUPPORT WE MIGHT OTHERWISE PROVIDE THEM THROUGH MAXIMUM EMPLOYMENT OF OUR SCIENTIFIC SUPERIORITY, WHICH ALONE OFFERS HOPE OF EARLY VICTORY. IT IS A WEAKNESS WHICH NOW CAUSES THOSE IN AUTHORITY TO STRONGWY HINT AT A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT UNDER CONDITIONS SHORT OF THE OBJECTIVES OUR SOLDIERS WERE LED TO BELIEVE WERE THEIRS TO ATTAIN AND FOR WHICH SO MANY YIELDED THEIR LIVES

IN EVERY WAR IN WHICH WE HAVE HERETOFORE ENGAGED, WE HAVE COUNTERBALANCED MANPOWER WITH THE DOCTRINE OF ATTACK THROUGH OUR MATCHELESS SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT. YET, IN OREA, WE ARE ADMITTEDLY APPLYING THE DOCTRINE OF PASSIVE DEFENSE WHICH IN ALL HISTORY HAS NEVER WON A WAR--A DOCTRINE WHICH HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR MORE MILITARY DISASTER THAN ALL OTHER REASONS COMBINED. DOES EXPERIENCE TEACH US NOTHING? HAS SHIFTING EXPEDIENCY REPLACED LOGICAL REASONING?

OF THIS WE MAY BE SURE. THE SOVIET'S MOVES, SHOULD IT ACTUALLY WANT WAR, WILL BE DICTATED BY ITS OWN ASSESSMENT OF THE RELATIVITY OF MILITARY FORCE INVOLVED, ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL. IT WILL NOT BE SO MUCH INFLUENCED BY THE DESTRUCTION IT BELIEVES ITSELF CAPABLE OF INFLICTING UPON US, AS BY THE PUNISHMENT IT KNOWS IT ITSELF WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT SHOULD IT EMBARK UPON SO RECKLESS AN ADVENTURE. IT WILL CERTAINLY NOT BE INFLUENCED AWAY FROM WAR BY THE BLOOD TRIBUTE WE ARE NOW PAYING IN KOREA TO ENCOURAGE IT TO PRESERVE THE PEACE. THIS ELEMENTARY LOGIC, COUPLED WITH OUR OWN PREDOMINANT SUPERIORITY IN MANY SCIENTIFIC FACETS OF MODERN WAR, IS IGNORED BY THOSE WHO SEEK SUPPORT FOR OUR PRESENT UNREALISTIC POLICIES BY THE SPREAD OF A PHYCOSIS OF FEAR THROUGHOUT THE LAND. THEY SAY THAT BY MEETING FORCE WITH ADEQUATE COUNTER-FORCE IN ASIA WE WOULD EXPAND THE WAR AND THREATEN THE INVOLVEMENT OF EUROPE, WHILE PAINTING A GRIM PICTURE OF THE CONSEQUENT DEVASTATION OF OUR GREAT CITIES.

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NOTHING COULD BE MORE UNREALISTIC NOR FURTHER FROM THE TRUTH. OUR ACTION WOULD NOT BE AIMED AT EXPANDING BUT AT ENDING THE WAR AND THUS PREVENTING ITS EXPANSION. OUR PURPOSE WOULD NOT BE CONQUEST BUT AT NEUTRALIZING SUCH OF THE ENEMY'S OFFENSIVE POWER AS IS ALREADY HURLED AGAINST US. EUROPE'S VERY SURVIVAL IS DEPENDENT UPON OUR GAINING A DECISIVE VICTORY IN ASIA WHERE COMMUNISM HAS ALREADY THROWN DOWN THE GAGE OF BATTLE. BY CONFINING THEIR CONCERN SO ASSIDUOUSLY TO ONE AREA AND IGNORING THE GLOBAL NATURE OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT AND THE NEED TO STOP ITS PREDATORY ADVANCE IN OTHER AREAS, THEY HAVE BECOME THE "ISOLATIONISTS" OF THE PRESENT TIME. AND IT IS A FORM OF ISOLATION WHICH OFFERS NOTHING BUT ULTIMATE DESTRUCTION. OUR FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE FOR WESTERN EUROPE IS NOT THE ELB, IT IS NOT THE RHINE--IT IS THE YALU. LOSE THERE AND YOU RENDER USELESS THE EFFORT TO IMPLEMENT THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT OR ANY OTHER PLAN FOR REGIONAL DEFENSE. WHAT GULLIBILITY TO THINK THE FREE WORLD WOULD FIGHT FOR FREEDOM IN EUROPE AFTER REFUSING TO DO SO IN ASIA. I AM AS INTENSELY INTERESTED IN SAVING WESTERN EUROPE AS ANY OTHER THREATENED AREA, WHERE THE PEOPLE SHOW THE WILL AND THE DETERMINATION TO MOUNT THEIR OWN FULL DEFENSIVE POWER, BUT I BELIEVE THE ISSUE TO BE WORLD WIDE AND NOT CONFINED TO ANY SPECIAL PRIVILEGED AREA. I BELIEVE THE FREE WORLD HAS THE STRENGTH TO MEET THE ENEMY WHEREVER HI MAY THREATEN, BE IT ON ONE FRONT, TWO FRONTS, OR MANY FRONTS. TO HOLD THE CONTRARY--TO SAY THAT FREEDOM HAS NOT STRENGTH ENOUGH TO MEET COMMUNISM WHEREVER ITS PREDATORY FORCES MAY ATTACK IS AN ADMISSION, EVEN BEFORE THE BATTLE STARTS, OF DEFEATISM, WITHOUT HISTORICAL PARALLEL. CAN ANYONE SERIOUSLY BELIEVE THAT AS WE NOW BUILD OUR OWN NORMAL MILITARY STRENGTH, THE SOVIET WILL NOT DO ALL IN ITS POWER TO MATCH OUR INCREASE WITH A CORRESPONDING ONE OF ITS OWN? TIME IS NOT AS SOME WOULD HAVE US BELIEVE, INVINCIBLY ON OUR SIDE, AS IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT, WHERE WE NOW SO PREDOMINANTLY LEAD, THE GAP BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND OURSELVES MAY WELL DECREASE WITH EACH PASSING

B20 (Q)

THE EXISTING POLICY OF APPEASEMENT IS DEFENDED ON THE GROUND THAT IF OUR MILITARY REACTION BE CONVENTIONAL AND WE CARRY THE WAR TO THE ENEMY IN A MANNER CALCULATED TO DESTROY HIS CAPABILITY OF KILLING OUR SONS AND THOSE WHOSE PROTECTION WE HAVE ASSUMED. WE WOULD INCUR THE

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WRATH OF THE SOVIET AND PROVOKE THE START OF A WORLD AT WAR. NO ARGUMENT COULD BE MORE FALLACIOUS. THE SUREST WAY TO INSURE WORLD WAR THREE IS TO ALLOW THE KOREAN CONFLICT TO CONTINUE INDECISIVELY AND INDEFINITELY. THE SUREST WAY, THE ONLY WAY, TO PREVENT WORLD WAR THREE IS TO END THE KOREAN CONFLICT RAPIDLY AND DECISIVELY. LIKE A CANCER, THE ONLY CURE IS BY MAJOR OPERATION. FAILURE TO TAKE SUCH DECISIVE ACTION--AS IN CANCER--IS BUT TO INVITE INFECTION OF THE ENTIRE BLOOD STREAM. YET THE PRESENT PLAN OF PASSIVE DEFENSE ENVISAGES THE INDEFINITE CONTINUANCE OF THE INDECISIVE STALEMATE WITH ITS COMPOUNDING LOSSES, IN THE VAIN HOPE THAT THE ENEMY WILL ULTIMATELY TIRE AND END HIS AGGRESSION. THIS, OR THAT AT SOME INDEFINITE FUTURE DATE WE WILL ADOPT THE VERY POLICIES OF POSITIVE ACTION DESIGNED TO WIN THE -4 -,$ '3:743 974 '5-53$ 9?'3:58;3'

TIRE AND END HIS AGGRESSION. THIS, OR THAT AT SOME INDEFINITE FUTURE DATE WE WILL ADOPT THE VERY POLICIES OF POSITIVE ACTION DESIGNED TO WIN THE WAR AND SECURE OUR STATED OBJECTIVES, WHICH ARE NOW DEPRECATED AND DECRIED. COULD ANYTHING BE MORE NAIVE, MORE UNREALISTIC, MORE CALLOUS OF OUR MOUNTING DEAD? COULD THERE BE ANY GREATER INCONSISTENCY THAN THE ARGUMENT PURSUED THAT WE CAN DEFEAT RED CHINA IN KOREA WITHOUT RISK OF SOVIET INTERVENTION BUT OUR ATTACK UPON ITS SUSTAINING BASES ACROSS THE YALU WOULD RENDER INTERVENTION INEVITABLE? THE DEFENDERS OF THE EXISTING POLICY VACUUM ARE THE SAME WHO SUDDENLY AND WITHOUT SLIGHTEST PREPARATION OR SEEMING CONSIDERATION OF THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL POTENTIALITIES, THREW US INTO THE CONFLICT. THESE ARE THE VERY MEN WHO, IN THE FACE OF MOUNTING PERIL, DELIBERATELY DEMOBILIZED US AT THE PEAK OF OUR MILITARY STRENGTH, AND THEN AT THE LOWEST POINT OF OUR DISARMAMENT WITH NO SLIGHTEST PREPARATION OR WORD OF WARNING, PLUNGED US INTO A WAR WHICH THEY NOW SEEM AFRAID TO WIN.

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NO WORDS CAN EXCUSE OR RELIEVE THE ENORMOUS DISASTER TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE WE ARE PLEDGED TO PROTECT, INHERENT IN A POLICY WHICH ARBITRARILY CONFINES THE FULL IMPACT OF ALL OF OUR AIR AND NAVAL BOMBARDMENT TO THE KOREAN PENINSULA. THE PROTECTION WE OFFER THESE UNFORTUNATE PEOPLE, INDEED, MAY WELL RESOLVE ITSELF INTO THEIR COMPLETE OBLITERATION. TO WHAT GREATER DEPTHS MIGHT MORAILITY POSSIBLY SINK? MIGHTY EFFORTS ARE UNDERWAY TO CONCEAL THESE FACTS. BUT THE MARCH OF EVENTS AND THE COMMON SENSE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CANNOT FAIL ULTIMATELY TO REVEAL THE FULL TRUTH.

THE VERY FATE OF THE UNITED NATIONS RESTS UPON THE OUTCOME OF THE STRUGGLE TO CONSUMMATE ITS COMMITMENTS TO ESTABLISH UNDER ITS AUSPICES AND AUTHORITY A "UNIFIED AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT IN THE SOVEREIGN STATE OF KOREA." THERE CAN BE NO COMPROMISE WITH THE MORAL PRINCIPLES WHICH ACTUATED THE DECISIONS UNDERLYING THIS UNITED NATIONS' OBJECTIVE. THERE CAN BE NO SHORT CUT TO ITS ACHIEVEMENT AND NO TURNING BACK. TO HOLD NOW THAT ANYTHING LESS THAN ITS FULL ACCOMPLISHMENT WOULD SATISFY OUR POLITICAL AND MILITARY REQUIREMENTS WOULD BE TO REPUDIATE THE GREAT SACRIFICES SELFLESSLY MADE AND THE HOST OF THOSE WHO DIED THAT SUCH AN OBJECTIVE MIGHT BE REALIZED. ANYTHING SHORT OF THAT OBJECTIVE WOULD DESTROY FOR ALL TIME THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN INSTRUMENTALITY FOR INTERNATIONAL PERSUASION.

ON SEPTEMBER 2ND, 1945, AFTER TAKING THE SURRENDER OF JAPAN IN TOKYO BAY, I WARNED OF THE NEED FOR A "SPIRITUAL RECRUDESCENSE AND IMPROVEMENT OF HUMAN CHARACTER THAT WILL SYNCHRONIZE WITH OUR ALMOST MATCHLESS ADVANCES IN SCIENCE, ART, LITERATURE AND MATERIAL AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT." SUCH AN IMPROVEMENT IS SLOW TO COME TO PASS. TO THE CONTRARY, THERE IS UNMISTAKABLE EVIDENCE OF A TENDENCY TOWARD MORAL DETERIORATION THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD. THIS MORAL DETERIORATION DOES NOT OCCUR THROUGH EVOLUTIONARY CHANGE IN HUMAN THOUGHT BUT RATHER FROM THE RELENTLESS WAR BEING WAGED BY A FIFTH COLUMN WITHIN THE RANKS OF EVERY FREE SOCIETY. THIS IS A FAR GREATER THREAT TO THE FREE WORLD THAN IS THE ADVANCE OF PREDATORY FORCE. ITS VERY PURPOSE IS TO DESTROY FAITH IN MORAL VALUES, TO INTRODUCE SYNICISM IN HUMAN THOUGHT AND TO TRANSFORM TRANQUILITY INTO CONFUSION, DISORDER AND DISMAY. OUR OWN PEOPLE HARBOR A STRONG SPIRITUAL URGE IN THEIR HEARTS, BUT MANY LEADERS HAVE BECOME ABSORBED IN THE DEMANDS OF POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY, ARE NOT UNWILLING TO COMPROMISE MORAL PRINCIPLE AND HAVE LOST THE TRADITIONAL AMERICAN PATRIOT'S TOUCH. SUCH A LEADERSHIP OFFERS NO PANACEA FOR FREEDOM'S FESTERING WOUNDS.

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MY CORRESPONDENCE REFLECTS A GROWING LACK OF FAITH BY A LARGE SEGMENT OF OUR POPULATION IN THE RESPONSIBILITY AND MORAL FIBER OF OUR OWN PROCESS OF GOVERNMENT. TRUTH HAS CEASED TO BE KEYSTONE TO THE ARCH OF OUR NATIONAL CONSCIENCE AND PROPAGANDA HAS REPLACED IT AS THE RALLYING MEDIA FOR PUBLIC SUPPORT. CORRUPTION AND RUMORS OF CORRUPTION HAVE SHAKEN THE PEOPLE'S TRUST IN THE INTEGRITY OF THOSE ADMINISTERING THE CIVIL POWER. GOVERNMENT HAS ASSUMED PROGRESSIVELY THE ARROGANT MANTLE OF OLIGARCHIC POWER AS THE GREAT MORAL AND ETHICAL PRINCIPLES UPON WHICH OUR NATION GREW STRONG HAVE BEEN DISCARDED OR REMOLDED TO SERVE NARROW POLITICAL PURPOSES. THE COST OF GOVERNMENT HAS BECOME SO GREAT AND THE CONSEQUENT BURDEN OF TAXATION SO HEAVY THAT THE SYSTEM OF FREE ENTERPRISE WHICH BUILT OUR GREAT MATERIAL STRENGTH HAS BECOME IMPERILED. THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS AND COMMUNITIES HAVE RAPIDLY BEEN CURTAILED IN THE ADVANCE TOWARD CENTRALIZED POWER AND THE SPIRITUAL AND MATERIAL STRENGTH, AMASSED THROUGH OUR ORIGINAL CONCEPT OF A FEDERATION--ERECTED UPON THE LOCAL RESPONSIBILITY AND AUTONOMY OF ITS SEVERAL COMPONENTS--SHOWS MARKED DETERIORATION. POSSIBLY THESE ADVERSE FACTORS ACCOUNT FOR OUR INABILITY TO ADVANCE A VIGOROUS AND COURAGEOUS LEADERSHIP AT A TIME WHEN THE WORLD NEVER MORE NEEDED SUCH A LEADERSHIP. WHATEVER THE CAUSE THE FACTS ARE UNDENIABLE. OUR PRESTIGE ABROAD HAS REACHED A TRAGICALLY LOW EBB AND OUR LEADERSHIP IS LITTLE WANTED.

THERE ARE THOSE WHO CALL PIOUSLY FOR UNITY EVEN WHILE DOING SO MUCH TO PREVENT UNITY. UNITY IS INDEED WHAT ALL AMERICANS EARNESTLY DESIRE--BUT UNITY OF THE AMERICAN BRAND BASED UPON CONSIDERED JUDGMENT ON WHAT BEST SERVES THE NATIONAL INTEREST AND REFLECTING FULL FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND EXPRESSION--NOT UNITY OBTAINED THROUGH THE WHIP-LASH OF ARBITRARY POWER, WITH ITS DEVICES FOR SOWING FEAR AND SUPPRESSING KNOWLEDGE. UNITY INSTEAD MUST COME FROM THE COMMON EFFORT TO CRYSTALIZE IDEAS AND SEARCH FOR AND PUBLISH THE TRUTH.

WHAT ARROGANT PREVARICATION BY THOSE WHO, JOINING WITH THE VOICE OF THE DAILY WORKER AND OTHER COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, CLAIM I FAVOR WAR OR THAT I SEEK WAR'S EXPANSION. EVERY STEP I HAVE TAKEN, EVERY WORD I HAVE UTTERED, HAD THE SINGLE PURPOSE OF BRINGING THE WAR TO ITS EARLIEST END--TO STOP THE TERRIFIC HUMAN SLAUGHTER NOW GOING ON SO ENDLESSLY IN KOREA. BEFORE COMMITTEES OF THE NATIONAL CONGRESS, IN RESPONSE TO RECENT QUESTIONING, I HAD THIS, IN EFFECT, TO SAY:

B23 (Q IN)

NO MAN IN THE WORLD IS MORE ANXIOUS TO AVOID THE EXPANSION OF WAR THAN I. I AM A ONE HUNDRED PERCENT DISBELIEVER IN WAR. THE ENOURMOUS SACRIFICES THAT HAVE BEEN BROUGHT ABOUT BY SCIENTIFIC METHODS OF KILLING HAVE RENDERED WAR A FANTASTIC AND IMPOSSIBLE METHOD FOR THE SOLUTION OF INTERNATIONAL DIFFICULTIES. IN WAR, AS IT IS WAGED NOW. WITH THE ENORMOUS LOSSES ON BOTH SIDES, BOTH WILL LOSE. IT IS A

FORM OF MUTUAL SUICIDE; AND I BELIEVE THAT THE ENTIRE EFFORT OF MODERN SOCIETY SHOULD BE CONCENTRATED ON AN ENDEAVOR TO OUTLAW IT. THIS WOULD PROBABLY TAKE DECADES BEFORE IT COULD BE ACTUALLY ACCOMPLISHED: BUT, YOU HAVE TO MAKE A START. THERE IS NO HALF-WAY SUBSTITUTE. AND, THE SOONER WE COME TO GRIPS WITH THE BASIC PROBLEM THE SOONER WE WILL REACH A SOLUTION--IT IS NO MORE DIFFICULT TO SETTLE THE FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE THAN IT IS THE VARIOUS PROBLEMS THAT ARE COROLLARY TO TI. THE WORLD SHOULD HAVE COMMON SENSE ENOUGH, WHEN IT SURVEYS THE LAST TWO WARS, TO UNDERSTAND THAT WAR HAS BECOME INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE SURVIVAL OF MODERN CIVILIZATION. TIME IS RUNNING OUT ON US. WE HAVE HAD OUR LAST CHANCE, AND I BELIEVE FIRMLY THAT 99 PERCENT OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD AGREE. IT IS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE MECHANICS FOR ITS ABOLITION THAT IS SO DIFFICULT. IT IS THERE OUR LEADERS FAIL US--THEY LAG BEHIND THE HOPE AND BELIEF OF THE MASSES. I UNDERSTAND THOROUGHLY THAT NO ONE NATION IS GOING TO PUT SUCH A CONCEPT INTO EFFECT UNTIL THE OTHERS DO SO--AT LEAST UNTIL ALL THE OTHER GREAT NATIONS AGREE. THEY COULD, HOWEVER, SET THE NORM. IF THE FOUR OR FIVE STRONGER COUNTRIES SHOULD DO SO, IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR ANYONE ELSE TO VIOLATE THE CODE. PASS SUCH A LEGISLATIVE FIAT MAKING IT CONDITIONALL UPON THE OTHERS DOING SO AND YOU WILL THUS TAKE THE MORAL LEADERSHIP OF THE WORLD.

FROM THOSE WHO SO BITTERLY ASSAIL ME THERE HAS BEEN NO WORD OF RESPONSE--ONLY CYNICAL SILENCE--ONLY THE HYPOCRACY OF PRETENCE--ONLY THE CONSTANT FLOW OF SLANTED PROPAGANDA. THEY ARE THE REAL WAR MONGERS --THEY WHO REFUSE TO END THE KOREAN WAR--THEY WHO ADVOCATE "WAIT AND SEE" WHILE AMERICAN BLOOD--NOT DUST AS THEY WOULD HAVE IT--SETTLES IN GROWING POOLS AROUND THE 38TH PARALLEL.

JUN 14 1951

B24 (Q IN)

I AM APPEARING BEFORE YOU WITHOUT PUBLIC RESPONSIBILITY, AS A CITIZEN OF THE REPUBLIC WHO, AFTER LONG ABSENCE ABROAD, HAS RETURNED FROM THE SCENE OF OUR NATION'S SPIRITUAL AS WELL AS MILITARY CAMP-AIGNS IN THE FAR EAST. CERTAIN DEFINITE IMPRESSIONS HAVE BEEN MADE UPON ME--I AM CONCERNED FOR THE SECURITY OF OUR GREAT NATION, NOT SO MUCH BECAUSE OF ANY POTENTIAL THREAT FROM WITHOUT, BUT BECAUSE OF THE INSIDIOUS FORCES WORKING FROM WITHIN WHICH, OPPOSED TO ALL OF OUR GREAT TREADITIONS, HAVE GRAVELY WAKENED THE STRUCTURE AND TONE OF OUR AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE. I AM CONCERNED OVER THE MORAL DEGRADATION WHICH WILL BE OURS IN THE AFTERMATH OF OUR FAILURE FULLY AND FIRMLY TO SUPPORT THE FORCES WE HAVE COMMITTED TO BATTLE IN KOREA, AND TO FULFILL THE OBLIGATION OF PROTECTION WE ASSUMED WHEN WE ACCEPTED THAT UNHAPPY NATION'S DEFENSE. I AM CONCERNED OVER THE POSITION PUBLICLY TAKEN BY SOME OF OUR LEADERS, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN AMERICAN HISTORY, THAT WE ARE NOT PREPARED IF NECESSARY TO DEFEND OURSELVES. IF WE BECOME ACTUATED BY FEAR--IF WE ENDEAVOR TO OBTAIN CONVERTS TO POLICIES RESTING UPON FEAR THROUGH THE SPREAD OF FEAR BY PROPAGANDIZ-ING OUR OWN DESTRUCTION, SO LONG WILL WE HAVE THAT FEAR TO CONTEND WITH AND TO THREATEN US. THIS GREAT NATION OF OURS WAS NEVER MORE POWERFUL--NEVER MORE PREPARED TO EXTEND A DYNAMIC AND COURAGEOUS LEADERSHIP TO GUIDE THE WORLD THROUGH THE MORASS OF ARTIFICIALLY CREATED TIMIDITY, COMPLEXITY AND INDECISION--IT NEVER HAD LESS REASON FOR FEAR. IT WAS NEVER MORE ABLE TO MEET THE EXACTING TESTS OF LEADERSHIP IN PEACE OR IN WAR, SPIRITUALLY, PHYSICALLY OR MATERIALLY. AS IT IS YET UNCONQUERED, SO IS IT UNCONQUERABLE. ITS HISTORY STILL LIES AHEAD. OUR FINEST HOURS ARE YET TO COME.

LET US REGAIN SOME OF THE COURAGE AND FAITH OF THE ARCHITECTS WHO CHARTED THE COURSE TO OUR PAST GREATNESS. LET US LOOK UP AS BEFITS THE MOST POWERFUL NATION ON EARTH, BOTH SPIRITUALLY AND PHYSICALLY. LET US TELL ALL THAT WHILE FIRMLY AND INVINCIBLY DEDICATED TO THE COURSE OF PEACE, WE WILL NOT SHRINK FROM DEFENDING OURSELVES IF THE ALTERNATIVE IS SLAVERY OR SOME OTHER FORM OF MORAL DEGRADATION. LET US PROUDLY REASSUME OUR TRADITIONAL ROLE OF READINESS TO MEET AND VANQUISH THE FORCES OF EVIL AT ANY TIME AND ANY PLACE THEY ARE HURLED AGAINST US. LET US MAKE CLEAR OUR EAGERNESS TO ABOLISH THE SCOURGE OF WAR FROM THE FACE OF THE EARTH JUST AS SOON AS OTHERS ARE WILLING TO RISE TO SO NOBLE A STATURE WITH US. LET US RENEW OUR REVERENCE FOR THE BLOOD OF OUR SONS AND STRIKE WITH ALL THE POWER W CAN MOUNT TO SUPPORT AND PROTECT THOSE WHO NOW FIGHT OUR BATTLES IN DISTANT LANDS. AND ABOVE ALL ELSE LET US REGAIN OUR FAITH IN OURSELVES AND REDEDICATE ALL THAT IS WITHIN US TO THE REPAIR AND PRESERVATION OF OUR OWN FREE INSTITUTIONS AND THE ADVANCE OF OUR OWN FREE DESTINY.

(END TEXT)

SF622PED

A94

(180)

WITH MACARTHUR

(NY) AUSTIN, TEXAS, JUNE 13-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED "THE FIELD OF ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT" ONLY ONCE IN HIS ADDRESS HERE TODAY. IN DOING SO HE DID NOT EXPRESS AN OPINION ON POSSIBLE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN KOREA.

AT ANOTHER POINT IN HIS SPEECH, HE SAID:

"LET US RENEW OUR REVERENCE FOR THE BLOOD OF OUR SONS AND STRIKE WITH ALL THE POWER WE CAN MOUNT TO SUPPORT AND PROTECT THOSE WHO NOW FIGHT OUR BATTLES IN DISTANT LANDS."

ELSEWHERE IN HIS ADDRESS HE MENTIONED AMERICA'S SCIENTIFIC SUPERIORITY. HE SPOKE OF:

"MAXIMUM EMPLOYMENT OF OUR SCIENTIFIC SUPERIORITY, WHICH ALONE OFFERS HOPE OF EARLY VICTORY."

"X X X OUR OWN PREDOMINANT SUPERIORITY IN MANY SCIENTIFIC FACETS OF MODERN WAR."

HIS ONLY REFERENCE TO ATOMIC ENERGY WAS THIS STATEMENT:

"TIME IS NOT AS SOME WOULD HAVE US BELIEVE, INVINCIBLY ON OUR SIDE, AS IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT, WHERE WE NOW SO PRE-DOMINANTLY LEAD, THE GAP BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND OURSELVES MAY WELL DECREASE WITH EACH PASSING YEAR."

HA1013PED

A53KX

BULLETIN

JUN 14 1951

AUSTIN, TEX., JUNE 13-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR LEFT AUSTIN AT 5:02 P.M. (CST) FOR HOUSTON. APPROXIMATELY A THOUSAND PERSONS SAW HIM OFF AT AUSTIN'S MUNICIPAL AIRPORT.

RA514PCS

A68KX (MAC)

MACARTHUR

HOUSTON, TEX., JUNE 13-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S CHARTERED PLANE LANDED AT HOUSTON'S MUNICIPAL AIRPORT AT 5:50 P.M. (CST) TONIGHT. HOUSTON WAS SET TO GIVE THE PACIFIC WAR HERO A BIG WELCOME.

FJ622PCS

A209KX SHORTS

WITH AUSTIN MACARTHUR

HOUSTON,JUNE 13-(AP)-THE 70,000-SEAT HOUSTON STADIUM WILL GET A THOROUGH DDT SPRAYING BEFORE TOMORROW NIGHT'S SPEECH BY GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

THE IDEA IS TO DRIVE AWAY MOSQUITOES BEFORE THE GENERAL MAKES HIS SECOND TEXAS SPEECH.

SCATTERED RAINS HAVE BEEN FALLING HERE FOR THE LAST TWO DAYS. THE WEATHER MAN SAYS THERE WILL BE "WIDELY SCATTERED" SHOWERS TOMORROW. AND IT WILL BE HOT, UP TO 90.

THE MACARTHUR PARTY IS TO ARRIVE AT HOUSTON'S MUNICIPAL AIRPORT AT ABOUT 6 P.M. (CST) TONIGHT, ONLY THREE HOURS AFTER HE ADDRESSES A JOINT SESSION OF THE TEXAS LEGISLATURE AT AUSTIN TODAY.

B108PCS

A5DN (MAC AND NICHOLSON)
(EDITORS: A NEW TOP TO MACARTHUR'S TEXAS VISIT IS NOT EXPECTED
BEFORE 2 P.M.CST)
-DASH-
BJT 500
MACARTHUR (OPTIONAL LEAD TO TEXAS)
AUSTIN, TEX., JUNE 13-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR COMES TO TEXAS TODAY AND HIS WHIRLWIND VISIT TO SIX CITIES MAY BE THE BEGINNING OF A "GRASS ROOTS" CAMPAIGN FOR HIS KOREAN WAR POLICY.

WHAT THE FIVE STAR GENERAL WILL SAY IN FIVE SPEECHES IN FOUR DAYS IS STILL A SECRET.

HE MAKES THE FIRST TODAY (3 P.M.CST) ON THE STEPS OF THE STATE CAPITOL, BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF THE TEXAS LEGISLATURE AND A CROWD FIGURED TO NUMBER 50,000 PERSONS.

FROM HERE HE FLIES TO HOUSTON, THEN GOES TO GALVESTON, SAN ANTONIO, DALLAS AND FORT WORTH, MAKING SPEECHES IN EACH OF THESE SAVE GALVESTON.

PROTOCOL AS RIGID AS FOR ROYALTY WILL MARK EACH STOP OF THE DEPOSED FAR EASTERN COMMANDER, HIS WIFE, SON AND SMALL OFFICIAL PARTY.

BUT THE PARTS OF TEXAS HE'LL VISIT HAVE PULLED ALL STOPS TO MAKE HIS THE BIGGEST WELCOME THEY'VE EVER ATTEMPTED.

IT WILL START WITH HONORARY "TEXAS CITIZENSHIP" PAPERS FROM GOV. ALLAN SHIVERS WHEN THE GENERAL'S PARTY LANDS AT THE AUSTIN AIRPORT.

IT WILL INCLUDE THE GIFT OF AN EXPENSIVE AUBOMOBILE (CADILLAC) AT HOUSTON AND THE CAR WILL BE DRIVEN ON ONE OFFICIAL INSPECTION BY MAC ARTHUR'S WORLD WAR I CHAUFFEUR, VIRGIL DIGBY.

HIS SPEECHES HAVE BEEN SET ON STAGES WHERE THE MOST PEOPLE CAN SEE AND HEAR.

HERE HE'LL LOOK OUT OVER THE BROAD, ELM-COVERED CAPITOL GROUNDS. AT HOUSTON, DALLAS AND FORT WORTH, HE'LL SPEAK FROM THE MIDDLE OF GIANT FOOTBALL STADIUMS.

AT SAN ANTONIO, THE SETTING WILL BE THE MOST DRAMATIC: IN FRONT OF THE ALAMO, TEXAS' SHRINE OF FREEDOM.

SEVENTEEN-GUN SALUTES, ONOR GUARDS AND COLOR BEARERS WILL GREET HIM AT EVERY STOP.

SPECULATION HAS CENTERED ON WHY MACARTHUR CHOSE TEXAS FOR A SERIES OF PUBLIC APPEARANCES.

EACH OF THE CITIES--AND THE LEGISLATURE--ISSUED INVITATIONS ALMOST AS SOON AS HE LANDED IN THE UNITED STATES. SO DID COUNTLESS OTHER CITIES AND TOWNS ACROSS THE NATION.

HIS ACCEPTANCE OF THE TEXAS LEGISLATURE'S INVITATION CAME ALMOST UNEXPECTEDLY, AFTER MANY THOUGHT IT HAD BEEN LOST IN THE SHUFFLE OF THE THOUSANDS OF OTHERS.

OFFICIALLY THE LEGISLATURE ENDED ITS BUSINESS LAST FRIDAY, BUT IT VOTED TO COME BACK FOR AN INFORMAL SPECIAL SESSION JUST TO HEAR MAC ARTHUR.

THE WORDING OF THE INVITATION TO THE GENERAL--WEEKS AGO--MAY BE THE TIP ON WHAT HE'LL SAY: "X X X THE TEXAS LEGISLATURE NEEDS AND DESIRES THE INFORMATION THAT THIS FAMOUS AMERICAN COULD GIVE."

A&DN
THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE POLITICAL TALK IN CONNECTION WITH THE VISIT.

BUT STATE REP.DENO TUFARES OF WICHITA FALLS COMPLAINED IN A HOUSE SPEECH THAT "EVERYBODY KNOWS THE REPUBLICANS ARE JUST SENDING MACARTHUR DOWN HERE TO DRUM UP BUSINESS FOR THE PARTY."

ERVIN HOHENSEE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE "MACARTHUR FOR PRESIDENT" MOVEMENT, IS SUPPOSED TO BE IN HOUSTON TO DO WHAT HE CALLED SOME "ORGANIZATIONAL WORK THERE."

HOHENSEE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE PLANNED TO CHOOSE A TEXAS STATE CHAIRMAN.

HE SAID HE KNEW MACARTHUR HAD DISAVOWED ANY DESIRE FOR PUBLIC OFFICE, BUT SAID HE FELT THAT IF THERE WAS SUFFICIENT DEMAND BY THE VOTERS, THE GENERAL WOULD ALLOW HIS NAME TO BE PLACED IN NOMINATION.

30.24- 23983

MAJOR NETWORKS WILL CARRY MOST OF MACARTHUR'S SPEECHES, EXPECTED TO RUN FROM 30 OR 40 MINUTES HERE TO AS SHORT AS 15 MINUTES IN DALLAS.

HE'LL FLY TO HOUSTON TONIGHT, SPEND THE DAY THERE TOMORROW WITH A SIDE TRIP TO GALVESTON. FRIDAY HE'LL GO TO SAN ANTONIO AND DALLAS AND WILL GO TO FORT WORTH SATURDAY MORNING, THEN FLY BACK TO NEW YORK CITY.

.1.11 243ACS NM

JUN 14 1951

JUN 14 1951

END JUNE 13, 1951

FROM: Assn. of Casualty & Surety Companies, 60 John St., N.Y. 38, N.Y. HAnover 2-9420
Release Date: June 20, 1951

COMPARATIVE STUDY OF U.S. WAR AND TRAFFIC DEATHS

(Covering periods from April 19, 1775 to end of first year of Korean War)

Total U.S. military deaths in all wars (176 years and two months)	998,000
Total U.S. traffic deaths (51 years and six months)	980,000
All U.S. war casualties since Battle of Lexington, April 19, 1775	2,311,058
Total killed and injured by automobiles since 1900	31,480,000

First Year of Korean War

U.S. combat deaths in Korea	12,000
U.S. traffic deaths	36,050
Total military deaths at start of war, June 25, 1950	986,000
Total automobile deaths from 1900 to June 25, 1950	944,000
Total U.S. soldiers wounded in action	50,000
Total injured in U.S. traffic accidents	1,262,000
Daily average of soldiers killed in Korea	33
Daily average killed in U.S. by automobiles	99

Traffic Deaths: 1900 to June 24, 1951

1900 through 1909	5,000	1930 through 1939	342,588
1910-19	62,969	1940-49	308,827
1920-29	209,894	1950-51 to date (est.)	51,070

Casualties of All U.S. Wars from 1775 to June, 1951

	Killed in Action	Total Deaths	Total Casualties
Revolutionary War---1775-83	4,044	6,168	12,172
War of 1812---1812-14	2,260	2,260	6,765
Mexican War---1846-48	1,506	12,956	16,399
Civil War---1861-65: (x)			
Union Army	69,278	364,431	646,352
Confederate Army	52,954	133,821	(*) 133,821
Spanish-American War---1898	514	6,488	9,530
Military Expeditions--1899-1916	863	4,385	7,392
World War I---1917-18	40,088	130,274	333,734
World War II---1941-45	227,872	325,464	994,893
Korean War---1950-June 1951	(a) 12,000	(a) 12,000	(a) (y) 150,000
TOTALS	411,379	998,247	2,311,058

(x) Total Civil War deaths, 498,252, included 284,000 who died from disease
(*) Unofficial figures; no estimate of Confederate Army wounded
(a) Approximate figures for first year of Korean War; actual to June 1, 1951
(y) Includes about 12,000 missing, 50,000 wounded in combat; and 75,000 non-battle casualties, including "minor ailments"

(Compiled by Association of Casualty and Surety Companies. Sources: Department of Defense and National Safety Council)

JUN 14 1951

STARTING JUNE 14, 1951

30.24- 23985

A117KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (370)

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JUNE 15-(AP)-ALLIED TANK TEAMS PROWLED THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT ALMOST UNOPPOSED TODAY AND PATROLS LASHED SIX MILES NORTHWARD IN THE WEST, BUT THE REDS FOUGHT BACK FIERCELY IN THE EAST.

ARMORED TEAMS FOUND THE ONCE-VAUNTED COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE" IN THE CENTER ALMOST EMPTY OF REDS. BUT EAST AND SOUTH OF THE FLATLANDS OF THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE THE GOING WAS TOUGH.

AP CORRESPONDENT TOM BRADSHAW REPORTED FROM U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS THAT COMMUNISTS FOUGHT A SERIES OF SHARP SKIRMISHES NEAR KUMHWA, SOUTHEAST ANCHOR OF THE OLD TRIANGLE, AND NEAR YANGGU AT THE EASTERN END OF HWACHON RESERVOIR.

A118KX

SOUTHEAST OF KUMHWA, RED TROOPS RECAPTURED A HILL THEY HAD LOST ONLY AN HOUR BEFORE. THEN THEY SUDDENLY WITHDREW TO THE NORTH.

ALLIED OBSERVERS SAID THAT EVERY BIT OF HIGH GROUND NORTH OF KUMHWA WAS HELD BY REDS WHO WERE WELL DUG IN.

ALLIED FORCES BEAT OFF SEVERAL SMALL-SCALE PROBING ATTACKS NORTHEAST OF YANGGU. SMALL BANDS OF RANGING REDS FIGHTING WITH RIFLES, MACHINEGUNS AND HAND GRENADES HAMPERED ALLIED PATROLS AND FORCED A SERIES OF SHARP SKIRMISHES NORTHEAST OF THE BIG RESERVOIR.

PATROLS RANGED NEARLY FOUR MILES DEEP INTO THE NO-MAN'S-LAND NORTH OF CHORWON WITHOUT FINDING A SIGN OF COMMUNISTS.

ON THE EXTREME WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED PATROLS THRUST SIX MILES AHEAD OF THEIR LINES WITHOUT OPPOSITION.

JUN 15 1951

A119KX

TWO UNIDENTIFIED PLANES BOMBED THE AREA SOUTH OF SEOUL THURSDAY. ONE PLANE DROPPED FOUR BOMBS ON SEOUL'S SOUTHERN SUBURB OF YONGDONGPO AND LATER STRAFED THE TOWN. A SECOND PLANE DROPPED FOUR BOMBS OVER SUWON AIRFIELD, 25 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL. THIS WAS THE FARTHEST SOUTH RED PLANES HAD STRUCK IN MONTHS. RESULTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST LAST NIGHT BY MOSCOW RADIO, CLAIMED RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS SHOT DOWN EIGHT ALLIED PLANES THURSDAY.

IT ALSO CLAIMED THAT RED TROOPS INFLICTED MORE THAN 6,000 CASUALTIES ON ALLIED FORCES WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.

THE ALLIED COMMAND HAS NOT DISCLOSED AIR OR GROUND CASUALTIES FOR THE PERIOD. BUT COMMUNIST CLAIMS OFTEN ARE EXTRAVAGANT.

A MIGHTY ALLIED ARMORED THRUST WEDNESDAY ROLLED THROUGH PYONGGANG, 23 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND APEX OF THE RED ASSEMBLY AREA.

FRONTLINE DISPATCHES SAID CHINESE RESISTANCE IN THE ONCE-IMPORTANT CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG "IRON TRIANGLE" WAS CRACKED EXCEPT FOR ASMALL BUT DETERMINED REARGUARD POCKETS. THESE MADE THE MOP-UP BY ALLIED INFANTRY SLOW AND ARDUOUS.

THE STRONGEST CHINESE DEFENSE WAS IN THE CRAGGY HILLS LEADING TOWARD KUMSONG, 11 MILES NORTHEAST OF ALLIED-SEIZED KUMHWA.

KUMSONG IS BELIEVED TO BE A NEW CONCENTRATION POINT FOR THE ENEMY. IT IS ON THE LAST GOOD NORTHBOUND ROAD THAT REMAINS IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE THURSDAY NIGHT DESCRIBED RESISTANCE IN THAT SECTOR AS HEAVY, BUT SAID LIMITED GAINS WERE MADE.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, SOME ALLIED PATROLS ADVANCED NORTH UP TO FOUR MILES AGAINST LITTLE RESISTANCE. ALTHOUGH CENSORSHIP OBSCURED DETAILS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED WESTERN FRONT OFFICERS BELIEVED THE MAJOR CHINESE UNITS HAD SUCCESSFULLY BROKEN CONTACT AND WITHDRAWN TO THE NORTH. ALLIED PLANES HOUNDED THEM ALONG THE WAY. (LOCATIONS WERE NOT DISCLOSED).

ON THE EXTREME WESTERN END OF THE LINE, THE REDS HURLED SOME MORTAR FIRE BEFORE WITHDRAWING NORTHWARD WEST OF THE IMJIN RIVER.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, NORTH KOREAN REDS FOUGHT STUBBORNLY IN THE MOUNTAINS NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE AS THEIR POSITIONS BECAME MORE PRECARIOUS.

ROADS ALONG THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS FROM NORTH OF HWACHON TO THE SEA OF JAPAN WERE IN DANGER OF AN ALLIED ENVELOPMENT.

THE DEEPER THE UNITED NATIONS DRIVE UP THE PYONGGANG VALLEY AND KUMSONG THE MORE DIFFICULT THE REDS' SUPPLY AND ESCAPE ROUTE BECOMES.

NORTH KOREANS HOLDING THE LINE ON THE EASTERN FRONT STEPPED UP THEIR ARTILLERY FIRE AND FOUGHT VIGOROUSLY TO DEFEND KEY TERRAIN.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR SAID THE NORTH KOREANS APPARENTLY WERE NOT SHORT OF MANPOWER DESPITE HEAVY LOSSES IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

A FRONTLINE OFFICER TOLD MCARTHUR THE ENEMY "MAIN FORCE IS STILL DEFINITELY CLOSE IN. THEY APPARENTLY HAVE PLENTY OF MEN, NOT ENOUGH FOR A SUSTAINED OFFENSIVE, BUT THEY MAY ATTACK ANYWAY."

IT WAS BELIEVED U.N. UNITS MAY BE TAPPING THE OUTPOSTS OF A RED DEFENSE LINE ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

UNITED NATIONS FORCES MADE THEIR ONLY EASTERN FRONT ADVANCE THURSDAY NORTH OF INJE - A ONE-MILE GAIN THROUGH STEADY ENEMY SMALL ARMS FIRE. RED ATTACKS NORTH OF KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST WERE REPULSED.

A235KX

JUN 15 1951

FIFTH AIR FORCE AND MARINE FIGHTERS TOSSED HEAVY AERIAL PUNCHES THURSDAY IN SUPPORT OF U.N. ARMOR AND TROOPS ADVANCING IN THE CENTRAL KUMHWA, PYONGGANG AND HWACHON RESERVOIR SECTORS.

THEY TEAMED WITH GROUND UNITS IN SYSTEMATICALLY ROUTING THE REDS FROM RIDGELINE DEFENSES.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN SAID A MARINE CORSAIR NAPALM AND BOMBING STRIKE IN THE HWACHON AREA CAUSED A COMMUNIST BATTALION TO FLEE IN PANIC.

OTHER MARINE FIGHTS RIPPED RAILROAD TRACKS ON THE PYONGGANG-WONSAN LINE.

(THE NAVY DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED THAT 26 MEN WERE KILLED AND SEVEN INJURED ABOARD THE U.S. DESTROYER WALKE IN AN UNDERWATER EXPLOSION. PRESUMABLY THE DESTROYER HIT A FLOATING MINE WHILE ON BLOCKADE DUTY OFF THE EASTERN KOREAN COAST LAST TUESDAY. THE WALKE LIMPED INTO A JAPANESE PORT UNDER ITS OWN POWER, THE NAVY SAID.

(FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS AT TOKYO DECLINED TO RELEASE ANY INFORMATION IMMEDIATELY ON THE WALKE. SINCE THE WAR BEGAN, EIGHT ALLIED MINESWEEPERS, INCLUDING FOUR AMERICAN, HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED AS SUNK BY RED MINES. SEVERAL DESTROYERS AND THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY HAVE BEEN HIT BY COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES BUT REMAINED IN ACTION.)

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED THAT AMERICAN CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 70,317 -- AN INCREASE OF 1,965. THE NEW TOTAL, BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO RELATIVES THROUGH JUNE 8, INCLUDED 10,432 KILLED, 48,133 WOUNDED AND 11,752 MISSING IN ACTION.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO A CLAIM BY THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG THURSDAY NIGHT THAT 30,000 CASUALTIES HAD BEEN INFLICTED ON ALLIED FORCES IN THE WEEK ENDING JUNE 13.

LOSSES OF OTHER ALLIED FORCES WERE NOT DISCLOSED, BUT THE COMMUNIST RADIO INVARIABLY BROADCASTS GROSSLY EXAGGERATED CLAIMS OF ALLIED CASUALTIES.

THE RED RADIO ALSO CLAIMED NINE U.S. WAR PLANES SHOT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE IN THE PAST TWO DAYS. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION.

XZ& JM156PCS

A149FX (TOP - CQN)
SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (120)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JUNE 15-(AP)-ALLIED TANK COLUMNS ROAMED AT WILL OVER THE REDS' SHATTERED IRON TRIANGLE IN KOREA THURSDAY, BUT SMALL GROUPS OF CHINESE BITTERLY OPPOSED INFANTRY ATTEMPTS TO MOP UP THE AREA.
A LATE FIELD DISPATCH SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE REDS HAD APPARENTLY ABANDONED SERIOUS EFFORTS TO DEFEND THEIR FORMER SUPPLY CENTER, SMALL FORCES UP TO COMPANY STRENGTH (150 OR SO EACH) REMAINED BEHIND TO HARASS THE ADVANCING ALLIES.
DESPITE SMALL LOCAL SETBACKS, HOWEVER, THE ALLIES WERE ABLE TO PUSH AHEAD IN THAT

DESPITE SMALL LOCAL SETBACKS, HOWEVER, THE ALLIES WERE ABLE TO PUSH AHEAD IN THAT CENTRAL SECTOR.
FARTHER EAST THE COMMUNISTS TURNED AND FOUGHT.
UNITED NATIONS PATROLS PROBED THROUGH INTENSE ARTILLERY FIRE TO OUTPOSTS OF THE NEW RED DEFENSE LINE NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT.
IN SOME SECTORS THE ALLIES WERE KEPT BUSY THURSDAY BEATING OFF A SERIES OF NORTH KOREAN COUNTERATTACKS. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ONLY ONE ADVANCE OF AS MUCH AS A MILE.
THE PICTURE ALONG THE EAST WAS IN MARKED CONTRAST TO THE SITUATION IN THE WEST. GIANT TANKS, LITERALLY COVERED WITH RIFLEMEN, RUMBLED THE LENGTH OF THE TRIANGLE WEDNESDAY TO PYONGGANG. THEY WERE ALMOST UNOPPOSED.
THE TWO BIG COLUMNS OF MORE THAN 100 TANKS RETURNED AT NIGHT AFTER SWEEPING BEYOND THE BOMB SHATTERED CITY.
TANK FORCES AND INFANTRYMEN AGAIN MADE "LITTLE OR NO CONTACT" WITH THE CHINESE IN THE TRIANGLE AREA THURSDAY, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED.

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HOWEVER, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID "A LARGE CONCENTRATION OF ENEMY TROOPS" POURED HEAVY FIRE INTO U.N. TROOPS IN TV

HOWEVER, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID "A LARGE CONCENTRATION OF ENEMY TROOPS" POURED HEAVY FIRE INTO U.N. TROOPS IN THE PYONGGANG SECTOR. JET PILOTS ROARED IN WITH FIRE BOMBS AND BLASTING MACHINEGUNS. THE AIR FORCE SAID THEY "SILENCED THE ENEMY."
A REPORTER FOR THE ARMY NEWSPAPER "STARS AND STRIPES" SAID SMALL GROUPS OF CHINESE LEFT BEHIND AS HARRASSING FORCES MADE "THE GOING ROUGH" FOR ALLIES MOPPING UP THE AREA.
U.N. PATROLS ROAMED FOUR MILES AHEAD OF LINES ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT WITHOUT FINDING ANY SIZABLE CHINESE FORCE, AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED.
[illegible]
FARTHER WEST U.N. PATROLS FOUGHT WITH SMALL GROUPS OF COMMUNISTS, LEADING ONE ALLIED OFFICER TO COMMENT:
"THE REDS HAVEN'T LEFT US YET, BUT THEY ARE CRINGING."
NORTH KOREANS FADED BEFORE MOST PATROLS IN THE YANGGU-INJE SECTOR, AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE A MCARTHUR REPORTED. BUT THEY DUG IN AND FOUGHT VIGOROUSLY TO DEFEND KEY TERRAIN.
HIS CENSORED DISPATCH REPORTED PATROLS WERE PROBING INTO RED TERRITORY AGAINST OUTPOSTS OF THE COMMUNISTS' NEW DEFENSE LINE.
DESPITE HEAVY LOSSES AND WHOLESALE WITHDRAWALS REPORTS FROM THE TRIANGLE AREA EASTWARD, MCARTHUR SAID THE REDS APPARENTLY ARE NOT SHORT OF MANPOWER.
"THE MAIN RED FORCE IS STILL DEFINITELY CLOSE IN," AN ALLIED OFFICER ON THE EAST CENTRAL SECTOR SAID. "THEY APPARENTLY HAVE PLENTY OF MEN. NOT ENOUGH FOR A SUSTAINED OFFENSIVE, BUT THEY MAY ATTACK ANYWAY."

A75FX
THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THE REDS THREW A SERIES OF PROBING ATTACKS AT THE U.N. LINES IN THE AREA NORTHWEST OF YANGGU.
THE ALLIED LINE WAS UNDER ARTILLERY FIRE ALL DAY. AN INTENSIVE BARRAGE FELL NORTH OF YANGU. PATROLS MOVING OUT WELL AHEAD OF THE LINES WERE HIT BY HEAVY MORTAR FIRE.
THE ONLY ALLIED ADVANCE WAS NORTH OF INJE, MCARTHUR REPORTED. ALLIES FOUGHT OFF DAY-LONG SMALL ARMS FIRE TO MOVE FORWARD ABOUT A MILE.
NEAR KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST SOUTH KOREANS BEAT BACK TWO RED ATTACKS--ONE BY A BATTALION AND THE OTHER IN REGIMENTAL STRENGTH.
THROUGH MOST OF THE EASTERN AREA THE REDS HAVE BEEN FIGHTING SMALL DELAYING ACTIONS TO COVER THE RETREAT OF THEIR COMRADES. REDS HAVE BEEN REPORTED STREAMING NORTH TO ESCAPE BEING CUT OFF BY THE FALL OF THEIR VAUNTED "IRON TRIANGLE" AND SCRAMBLING OUT OF THE TRIANGLE ITSELF.
TWO U.N. TANK COLUMNS FOUND THE TRIANGLE VIRTUALLY DESERTED WEDNESDAY AS THEY RUMBLED TO ITS NORTHERN APEX AT PYONGGANG.

THEY MET LITTLE OPPOSITION ANYWHERE ALONG THEIR SWEEPS FROM CHORWON AND KUMHWA UP THE VALLEY ROADS WHICH FORM THE SIDES OF THE TRIANGLE.
MORE THAN 100 TANKS WERE IN THE COLUMN.
INFANTRYMEN CLUNG TO THE SIDES OF THE TANKS AS THEY LUMBERED AWKWARDLY INTO PYONGGANG, 28 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
NOT A BUILDING WAS LEFT STANDING IN THE ONCE BUSTLING ROAD JUNCTION. INFANTRYMEN SEARCHED IT FOR CHINESE.
THEN THE TANK PATROLS SWEPT OUT OVER THE FLATLANDS TO THE NORTH, UNDER COVER OF SELF-PROPELLED ARTILLERY.
ONLY OPPOSITION WAS FROM A FEW POCKETS OF CHINESE SOUTH OF PYONGGANG. THEY WERE WIPED OUT.
U.S. OFFICERS SAID THEY WERE AMAZED AT THE COMPLETE CHINESE WITHDRAWAL.
INTELLIGENCE OBSERVERS SAID THERE FEW INDICATIONS THE CHINESE PLANNED TO MAKE A STAND ANYWHERE IN THE TRIANGLE FROM WHICH THEY MOUNTED TWO GREAT SPRING OFFENSIVES AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS.

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A38FX
AP CORRESPONDENT JIM BECKER, WHO WATCHED THE TANK COLUMNS FROM THE AIR, SAID "THEY TURNED THE VAUNTED IRON TRIANGLE INTO A UNITED NATIONS VILLAGE SQUARE."
U.N. OFFICERS HINTED THE MAIN LINE WOULD MOVE UP CAUTIOUSLY. "WE MUST BE IN FIRM POSITION WHEN THE RAINS HIT HARD," THEY SAID. JUNE IS A WET MONTH IN KOREA. JULY IS WETTER, TURNING ROADS INTO QUAGMIRES.
THE REDS APPEARED TO BE WITHDRAWING TO KUMSONG IN THE EAST AND BEHIND THE IMJIN RIVER ON THE WEST.
KUMSONG IS A ROAD JUNCTION ON HIGHWAYS LEADING FROM THE TRIANGLE TO WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST. WONSAN IS 50 MILES NORTH OF PYONGGANG, AT THE HEAD OF FERTILE PYONGGANG VALLEY. KUMSONG GUARDS REMAINING TORTUOUS ESCAPE ROUTES FOR NORTH KOREANS IN THE EAST.
THE IMJIN RIVER RUNS ALONG THE WESTERN FLANK OF THE U.N. ADVANCE. ROADS WEST OF THE IMJIN ARE STILL OPEN TO THE REDS.
THE COMMUNISTS STILL HAVE ACCESS TO TWO HIGHWAYS RUNNING FROM PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL 95 MILES NORTHWEST OF PYONGGANG, TO POINTS BELOW THE ALLIED ADVANCE. THEY MAY TRY A COUNTER-OFFENSIVE IN THE FUTURE FROM THIS SECTOR, HITTING THE U.N. WEST FLANK.
AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED ALLIED PATROLS PROBING BOTH SIDES OF THE IMJIN SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON RAN INTO A FEW SMALL BANDS OF REDS. BUT ELSEWHERE IN THE WEST, HE SAID, "THE REDS SEEMED TO HAVE FADED AWAY."
PATROLS SCOUTED MILES NORTH OF U.N. LINES BETWEEN THE IMJIN AND CHORWON WITHOUT FINDING ANY CHINESE.

30.24- 23987

SOME POCKETS ALONG THE IMJIN RIVER OPENED UP ON ALLIED PATROLS WITH MORTARS, MACHINEGUNS AND RIFLES.

"MAYBE THE REDS IN THE IMJIN RIVER SECTOR HAVEN'T GOT THE WORD YET THEY ARE SUPPOSED TO WITHDRAW," ONE ALLIED OFFICER SAID. "THE REDS HAVEN'T LEFT US YET, BUT THEY ARE CRINGING."

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS STRUCK THURSDAY MORNING AT THE MOST VITAL ROAD AND RAIL LINKS REMAINING IN RED HANDS.

A LOADED TRAIN WAS SET AFIRE ON THE SARIWON-KUMCHON LINE WEST OF THE TRIANGLE. RAIL SECTIONS AND TWO BRIDGES WERE RIPPED OUT OF THE WONSAN-PYONGGANG LINE.

A39FX

FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS SWEEPING ESCAPE ROUTES NORTH OF THE TRIANGLE "TOOK A HEAVY TOLL OF ENEMY TROOPS WEDNESDAY." THEY CONTINUED ROUND-THE-CLOCK OPERATIONS, WORKING OVER HIGHWAYS AT NIGHT BY THE LIGHT OF FLARES.

NAVAL PILOTS FROM THE U.S. CARRIERS PRINCETON AND BON HOMME RICHARD SAID THEY ROUTED AN ENTIRE RED BATTALION IN STRAFING AND FIRE BOMB RAIDS ON RIDGES ALONG THE EASTERN FRONT.

TWO U.N. PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN WEDNESDAY--A SHOOTING STAR JET AND A MARINE CORSAIR. THE MARINE PILOT WAS RESCUED BY A HELICOPTER FROM A HILLTOP, RAKED BY RED FIRE, NEAR WONSAN.

THE COLOMBIAN FRIGATE ALMIRANTE PADILLA JOINED AMERICAN DESTROYERS OFF WONSAN, CONTINUING THE BOMBARDMENT OF THE PORT CITY WHICH HAS BEEN UNDERWAY FOR FOUR MONTHS.

CY234APD

B113KX (Q)

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MP, NR

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JUNE 15-(AP)-THREE PILOTS OF THE MARINE "BLACK SHEEP" SQUADRON ROUTED A COMMUNIST BATTALION YESTERDAY FROM A RIDGE NORTHEAST OF HWACHON RESERVOIR IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA. THEY REPORTED AT LEAST 30 REDS WERE KILLED.

CAPT. WILLARD C. OLSEN, ST. PAUL, MINN.; CAPT. KENNETH F. ROISUM, MINNEAPOLIS, AND MASTER SGT. ROBERT E. CATLAPP STRAFED AND FIRE-BOMBED THE REDS.

LT. COL. DONALD YOST, PRINCETON, N. J., LED MARINE CORSAIRS IN STRI AGAINST COMMUNIST BUNKERS NORTH OF THE RESERVOIR.

FJ1113PCS

A63KX

(160)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JUNE 15-(AP)- A NEW SYSTEM OF CENSORSHIP OF KOREAN WAR NEWS WENT INTO EFFECT TODAY.

THE PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ASSUMED SOLE CONTROL OF ALL NEWS STORIES FROM THE KOREAN FIGHTING FRONTS.

THE NEW SYSTEM REPLACED THE DOUBLE CENSORSHIP IN EFFECT SINCE LAST DECEMBER. PREVIOUSLY, STORIES WERE CENSORED FIRST BY THE EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA, TELEPHONED BY CORRESPONDENTS TO THEIR OFFICES IN TOKYO, AND THEN CENSORED AGAIN BY THE HEADQUARTERS PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION IN TOKYO.

UNDER THE NEW SETUP, STORIES PASSED BY A BRANCH OFFICE IN KOREA WILL NOT REQUIRE FURTHER CLEARANCE IN TOKYO.

THE BULK OF THE COPY WILL BE TRANSMITTED FROM KOREA TO TOKYO BY ARMY TELETYPE.

ONLY THE MOST URGENT WAR NEWS WILL BE TELEPHONED TO TOKYO, AND THIS TOO WILL BE DONE BY THE PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION STAFF.

INITIALLY, NEWS COPY WILL BE TRANSMITTED BY TWO TELETYPE MACHINES OVER SEVEN POSSIBLE CIRCUITS. THESE STORIES WILL COMPETE WITH EIGHTH ARMY'S OWN TELETYPE TRAFFIC AND COULD BE DELAYED BY A CRUSH OF MILITARY DISPATCHES.

FJ1 IM720PCS

A107FX

TOKYO, JUNE 14-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, RETURNED TONIGHT AFTER A FLYING VISIT TO JAPAN'S NORTHERN ISLAND, HOKKAIDO.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. RIDGWAY AND A LARGE PARTY OF HIGH AMERICAN ARMY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS. HIS TRIP WAS DESCRIBED AS A ROUTINE INSPECTION TOUR.

CC659APD

A109FX

SLAVE LABOR (110)

TOKYO, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY CHARGED THAT 1,200 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR, PROMISED REPATRIATION LAST YEAR, HAVE BEEN FORCED INTO SLAVE LABOR IN A MANCHURIAN COAL MINE.

THE REPATRIATION BOARD BASED ITS REPORT ON A LETTER FROM A JAPANESE IN RED CHINA. FOR HIS SAFETY, HIS NAME WAS WITHHELD.

THE JAPANESE FELL PRISONERS TO THE RUSSIANS AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE LETTER SAID THE 1,200 WERE PROMISED REPATRIATION LAST AUGUST. LATER THEY WERE TOLD THEY WOULDN'T BE SENT TO JAPAN BECAUSE OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE LETTER ASSERTED 230 HAVE DIED SINCE DUE TO SEVERITY OF WORKING CONDITIONS.

THE WRITER NAMED THE MINE AS THE TSURUOKA. BEFORE V-J, THAT WAS A JAPANESE OPERATED MINE IN NORTH MANCHURIA, NEAR THE SOVIET BORDER.

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CC708APD NM

A59FX

TOKYO, JUNE 14-(AP)-U.S. AIR SECRETARY THOMAS K. FINLETTER RETURNED TODAY AFTER A TWO-DAY VISIT TO KOREA.

HE FLEW OVER THE BATTLEFRONT 15 MINUTES WEDNESDAY AND WATCHED A NAPALM STRIKE ON COMMUNIST POSITIONS. HE FLEW IN A T-33, JET TRAINER VERSION OF THE F-80.

FINLETTER VISITED SEVERAL AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS, FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING AND A NAVY CARRIER.

FINLETTER WILL HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE FRIDAY BEFORE LEAVING FOR WASHINGTON.

CC402APD

B15KX Q

(100)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JUNE 15-(AP)-THREE JAPANESE BEAUTIES LEFT TOKYO TODAY ON A 45-DAY TOUR THAT WILL TAKE THEM TO THE JAPANESE TRADE FAIR AT SEATTLE AND OTHER CITIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

MISS NIPPON, 19-YEAR-OLD FUJIKO YAMAMOTO OF KYOTO, AND HER ATTENDANTS, MISS TOKYO (YOSHIKO TAMURA, 21), AND MISS SENDAI (KEIKO MIMURA, 20), ARE BEING SENT ON THE GOODWILL JUNKET BY YOMIMURI, TOKYO NEWSPAPER WHICH SPONSORED THE BEAUTY CONTEST.

HIGHLIGHTS OF THEIR ITINERARY INCLUDE ST. PAUL, MINN., JUNE 20-21; CHICAGO, JUNE 22-27; NEW YORK, JUNE 27-JULY 2, PHILADELPHIA, JULY 3-5 AND WASHINGTON JULY 5-9.

THEY ARE EXPECTED BACK IN JAPAN JULY 31.

6271

A47KX

(WEST OUT)

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JUNE 13-(DELAYED)-(AP)-A PATROL LEADER ON A RECONNAISSANCE MISSION TOLD HIS MEN HE KNEW A SURE WAY TO TELL A NORTH KOREAN FROM A SOUTH KOREAN.

JUST THEN A KOREAN CAME DOWN THE ROAD.

PFC DONALD C. FAIRCHILD, 536 GORDON ST., ALLENTOWN, PA., STOOD UP AND YELLED.

HIS ANSWER WAS A BURST OF RIFLE FIRE.

"YOU SEE, MEN," HE TOLD HIS PATROL, "THAT'S HOW TO TELL THEM APART. JUST STICK YOUR NECK OUT."

VR406ACS NM

B46KX (Q)

TOKYO, JUNE 14-(AP)-SAILORS OF THE U.S. NAVY HOSPITAL SHIP HAVEN HAVE DONATED FOOD, CLOTHING AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO THREE KOREAN CHILDREN'S HOMES.

THE SAILORS STARTED THE DRIVE BY THROWING AN ICE CREAM PARTY ABOARD SHIP FOR HUNDREDS OF CHILDREN MOTHER'S DAY. SINCE THEN CREW MEMBERS, PATIENTS AND VISITORS HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE SHIP'S ORPHANS' FUND.

COLLECTIONS WERE HANDLED BY CHAPLAINS PAUL K. POTTER OF CARMEL, CALIF., AND JOHN J. REARDON OF WATERBURY, CONN.

VR532ACS

B45KX (GQ)

(100)

TOKYO,JUNE 14-(AP)-DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSSES HAVE BEEN AWARDED CPL.GLEN WHITLACH, 428 S. POPLAR ST., MOUNDSVILLE, W.VA., AND SGT. 1/C LEROY ROBINSON, 7 MORGAN ST., BENNING HILLS, COLUMBUS, GA., GENERAL HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

THE AWARDS TAKE THE PLACE OF SILVER STAR MEDALS PREVIOUSLY AWARDED THE MEN.

WHITLACH REPULSED A COMMUNIST ASSAULT NORTH OF SUSO, KOREA, FEB. 13, KILLING 30 REDS WITH A HEAVY MACHINEGUN. HE WAS WOUNDED IN THE ACTION, BUT REFUSED TO GIVE UP HIS POSITION UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN ROUTED.

ROBINSON RE-FORMED A DEFENSE LINE SEPT. 11 NEAR IGOK-GONG IN THE FACE OF A HEAVY ENEMY FORCE. HE WAS REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION NOV.1.

VR530ACS NM ASKTQ21;/21XQKKVVKVVKVV

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B44KX (GQ)

2(W VA-GA & LA IOWA)

TOKYO, JUNE 14-(AP)-DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSSES HAVE BEEN PRESENTED POSTHUMOUSLY TO PFC GILBERT D. MILBURN, RT. 1, COUNCIL BLUFFS, IA., AND SGT. JOHN R. MANUEL, 724 W. BEACH ST., VILLE PLATTE LA., GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

MILBURN LED AN ATTACK ON THREE COMMUNIST MACHINEGUN POSITIONS NEAR HAMAN SEPT 5. HE WAS KILLED AS HE REACHED HIS OBJECTIVE, A RIDGE POSITION FROM WHICH HE HAD BEEN FORCED BACK.

MANUEL WAS KILLED MARCH 9 AS HE PUSHED TOWARD A LARGE ENEMY UNIT ENTRENCHED ON A HILL POSITION.

VR526ACS

B39KX (GEORGIA COL)

TOKYO, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE LEGION OF MERIT WAS AWARDED TODAY TO LT. COL. WALTER J. PRESTON, JR., OF ATLANTA, GA., FOR HIS SERVICE AS COMMANDER OF THE 159TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION IN KOREA.

PRESTON IS NOW CHIEF OF THE PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND. THE DIVISION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR CENSORSHIP OF ALL KOREAN WAR NEWS.

THE CITATION SAID HE DISPLAYED "REMARKABLE PROFESSIONAL KNOWLEDGE, SOUND JUDGEMENT AND FORCEFUL LEADERSHIP." HIS WORK FROM JULY 12 TO AUGUST 15 AND FROM SEPTEMBER 15 TO NOVEMBER 2 WAS SPECIFICALLY CITED.

PRESTON'S UNIT WAS ATTACHED TO THE U.S. 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION.

VR501ACS NM ASKT

A57KX

NIGHT LEAD RED UNDERGROUND (380)

HONG KONG,JUNE 14 (AP)-A TOP-LEVEL RED REPORT ON "UNDERGROUND ARMED FORCES" IN EAST CHINA HAS WARNED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND OF A "CRITICAL AND WIDESPREAD" SITUATION IN THAT VITAL AREA.

THE REMARKABLE ADMISSION OF INCREASING POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS AND DEADLY RAIDS OF "BANDITS" WAS MADE TO THE "EAST CHINA MILITARY AND ADMINISTRATIVE COMMISSION" IN SHANGHAI MARCH 10-16 BY THE COMMISSION'S PUBLIC SECURITY CHIEF, LI SHIH-YING. HIS PUBLISHED REPORTS HAS JUST FILTERED INTO HONG KONG.

STATING BLUNTLY THAT "THE LOSSES INCURRED BY THE PEOPLE CAN HARDLY BE ESTIMATED," LI'S REPORT SAID "SEVERAL THOUSAND BANDITS HAVE INFILTRATED INTO OUR INTERIOR."

IT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THEY WERE ORGANIZING INTO "SOCALLED 'UNDERGROUND ARMED FORCES' AND ATTEMPTING TO DEVELOP AND FORMULATE AT OPPORTUNE MOMENTS 'UNDERGROUND GANGS' AND 'UNDERGROUND ADMINISTRATIVE POWER."

THE REPORT, INCLUDING THE STANDARD RED CHARGE OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE FOR THE UNDERGROUND, WENT ON TO LIST MANY INSTANCES OF THEFT, SABOTAGE, TRAIN DERAILMENTS, ROBBERIES AND "MOB UPRISINGS."

ALL THIS WAS ADMITTED TO HAVE OCCURRED DESPITE ELIMINATION OF "APPROXIMATELY 80,000 BANDITS" IN A RED CAMPAIGN ENDING LAST FEBRUARY.

LI MENTIONED THE "PHENOMENON" OF ANTI-RED ACTIVITIES ACTUALLY INCREASING IN AREAS WHERE THE RED PURGE HAD HIT HARD. HE SAID THAT AFTER ELIMINATION OF 36,800 "BANDITS" IN FUKIEN PROVINCE ALONE, 20,000 STILL REMAINED ALIVE.

THE REPORT BLAMED THE SITUATION ON THE "ERROR" OF "MAGNANIMITY" AND "OPEN-MINDEDNESS" BU SOME RED AUTHORITIES. IT SAID, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT SOME "BANDITS" HAD BEEN CAPTURED AND RELEASED SIX TIMES ON FALSE PROMISES TO REFORM.

THIS IMPLIED STILL TOUGHER PROSECUTION OF THE CONTINUING RED PURGE, WHICH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS SAY ALREADY HAD TAKEN HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF LIVES AND AFFECTED MILLIONS OF PERSONS.

THE LATEST NATIONALIST REPORT ON THE PURGE CAME TODAY FROM THE CHINA UNION PRESS ON FORMOSA. IT SAID MORE THAN 20,000 PERSONS HAD BEEN EXECUTED RECENTLY BY THE REDS IN THE CITY OF WUSIH, BETWEEN SHANGHAI AND NANKING. FOUR THOUSAND WERE ARRESTED THERE ON APRIL 27 ALONE, THIS NATIONALIST AGENCY ASSERTED.

WUSIH IS INCLUDED IN THE EAST CHINA AREA ABOUT WHICH THE REDS ARE SO EXERCISED.

THE CHINA UNION PRESS ALSO LISTED NUMEROUS FOOD RIOTS IN EAST AND SOUTHEAST CHINA IN MAY, MANY OF THE STARVING BEING KILLED BY RED SOLDIERS DEFENDING FOOD DEPOTS.

FJ642PCS

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A56FX

CHINA UNDERGROUND (380)

BY STANLEY RICH

HONG KONG,JUNE 14-(AP)-THE CHINESE REDS, IN AN AMAZING PUBLISHED REPORT, CONCEDE THAT UNDERGROUND ARMED FORCES HAVE CREATED A CRITICAL SITUATION IN THE VAST AND VITAL EAST CHINA AREA.

THE ADMISSION WAS IN THE FORM OF A WARNING TO THE EAST CHINA MILITARY AND ADMINISTRATIVE COMMISSION BY ITS PUBLIC SECURITY CHIEF, LI SHIH-YING, AT A MEETING IN SHANGHAI MARCH 10-16. IT WAS PUBLISHED MARCH 18 IN THE SHANGHAI NEWSPAPER HSIN WEN JIH PAO, RECEIVED HERE TODAY.

LI SAID POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS WERE INCREASING, THE SITUATION WAS "CRITICAL AND WIDESPREAD" AND "THE LOSSES INCURRED BY THE PEOPLE CAN HARDLY BE ESTIMATED." HE CALLED FOR STRONGER ANTI-COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY MEASURES.

AS A STARTLING ADMISSION, LI'S STATEMENT RIVALED THE FEBRUARY REPORT OF PENG CHEN, MAYOR OF PEIPING AND MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT COUNCIL. PENG SAID SOUTH CHINA BANDITS HAD KILLED THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST WORKERS. THAT REPORT SPURRED THE REDS' PURGE TO EVEN GREATER INTENSITY.

LI'S WARNING LISTED TROUBLE IN FUKIEN, CHEKIANG AND ANHWEI PROVINCES. HIGHLIGHTS INCLUDED:

1. "SEVERAL THOUSAND...BANDITS HAVE INFILTRATED INTO OUR INTERIOR."
2. THEY ARE "ORGANIZING SO-CALLED 'UNDERGROUND ARMED FORCES' AND

ATTEMPTINT TO DEVELOP AND FORMULATE AT OPPORTUNE MOMENTS 'UNDERGROUND GANGS' AND 'UNDERGROUND ADMINISTRATIVE POWER.'"

3. ASSISTED BY SUCH "AMERICAN IMPERIALIST" AGENCIES AS THE "FAR EAST JOINT INTELLIGENCE SERVICES," THESE FORCES HAVE TRAINED AGENTS IN "SABOTAGE, ASSASSINATION, ESPIONAGE AND INTELLIGENCE." THE AGENTS WORK WITH "REACTIONARY SECTS, UNSCRUPULOUS LANDLORDS AND DESPOTS."

LI SAID "APPROXIMATELY 80,000 BANDITS" WERE ELIMINATED IN THE YEAR ENDING LAST FEBRUARY. NEVERTHELESS, HE SAID, THERE STILL ARE "CRITICAL" DISTRICTS AND SOME AREAS WHERE THE NUMBER OF "BANDITS" HAD INCREASED.

IN FUKIEN PROVINCE ALONE, IN 1950, HE SAID, 1,084 COMMUNIST WORKERS AND "PROGRESSIVE ELEMENTS WERE AMBUSHED AND ASSASSINATED BY SPECIAL SERVICE BANDITS."

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A57FX

HIS REPORT CITED HUNDREDS OF CASES OF GRAIN PILFERAGE, DISTURBANCES AND MOB UPRISINGS, 206 CASES OF POISONING IN 1950, INCESSANT SABOTAGE OF ECONOMIC CONSTRUCTION, 315 CASES OF "POLITICAL SABOTAGE" (ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS). INCOMPLETE REPORTS LISTED 23 CASUALTIES.

HE SAID HIGHWAY ROBBERIES IN FUKIEN PROVINCE ALONE CAUSED A LOSS OF MORE THAN $225,000 (U.S.) "NOT INCLUDING MACHINERY AND SUPPLIES DESTROYED." THERE WERE 32 CASUALTIES FROM FUKIEN TRAIN DERAILMENTS.

CC[illegible]APD

A58FX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 14-(AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST AGENCY TODAY SAID MORE THAN 400 MAINLAND CHINESE WERE SLAIN BY COMMUNIST TROOPS IN FOOD RIOTS.

THE CHINA UNION PRESS REPORTED:

MORE THAN 1,000 STARVING PERSONS LOOTED FOOD DEPOTS MAY 30-31 AT YEUNGKONG, 120 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CANTON. MORE THAN 300 WERE KILLED BY COMMUNIST MACHINEGUN FIRE.

THREE DAYS LATER, A STARVING MOB RAIDED FOOD DEPOTS AT KWONGNING, 75 MILES NORTHWEST OF CANTON. MORE THAN 100 RIOTERS WERE KILLED BY RED TROOPS.

CC5APD

A60FX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 14-(AP)-THE CHINA UNION PRESS REPORTED TODAY THAT MORE THAN 20,000 PERSONS HAD BEEN EXECUTED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN WUSIH, IMPORTANT INDUSTRIAL CITY ON THE RAILROAD BETWEEN SHANGHAI AND NANKING.

THE NATIONALIST AGENCY SAID MORE THAN 4,000 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED THERE ON APRIL 27 ALONE.

CC403APD

B14 (Q)

SINGAPORE, JUNE 14-(AP)-DR. NORTON L.GINSBURG, AN AMERICAN FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR IN THE FAR EAST, LEFT HERE BY PLANE TWO DAYS AGO TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES ON ORDERS FROM THE U.S. CONSULATE GENERAL.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID GINSBURG HAD BEEN ORDERED TO RETURN "BECAUSE HIS CONTINUED RESIDENCE OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY IS NOT IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES." IT REFUSED TO ELABORATE.

GINSBURG, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR IN THE DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, SAID BEFORE HE LEFT THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS WOULD GIVE NO REASON FOR THEIR ABRUPT ACTION. SINCE ARRIVING IN THE FAR EAST LAST FALL HE HAD VISITED HONG KONG, FORMOSA, INDONESIA AND THAILAND. HE CAME TO SINGAPORE A FEW WEEKS AGO

THE 30-YEAR-OLD PROFESSOR WAS FORMERLY A MILITARY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN CHINA. IN 1946 HE RETURNED TO CHICAGO UNIVERSITY FOR HIS MASTER'S AND DOCTORATE DEGREES.

LS206PED

A13

(600)

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN SETTLED THEIR DIFFERENCES OVER A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND CLEARED THE WAY TODAY TO RESTORE JAPAN AS A STRONG, NON-COMMUNIST NATION TIED TO THE WEST.

PRESIDENTIAL ENVOY JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON ANNOUNCED THEY HAVE REACHED A FULL THOUGH PROVISIONAL AGREEMENT ON THE TREATY DRAFT.

THEY DISCLOSED NO DETAILS, PENDING THE OKAY OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES INVOLVED WERE:

1.) CHINA'S PART IN THE TREATY, BEARING IN MIND THAT COUNTRY LONG BORE THE BRUNT OF JAPANESE AGGRESSION.

2.) THE FUTURE OF NATIONALIST-HELD FORMOSA, COMMANDING THE EASTERN APPROACHES TO COMMUNIST CHINA'S SHORES.

OFFICIALS CONNECTED WITH THE 10-DAY LONDON TALKS GAVE THIS GLIMPSE OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN FORMULA:

ON CHINA: NEITHER NATIONALIST NOR COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS WILL BE INVITED TO THE SETTLEMENT. BUT EACH WILL BE AT LIBERTY--IN THEORY ANYWAY--TO ACCEPT IT IN A SEPARATE PEACE PACT LATER.

(IN PRACTICE ONLY GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST REGIME IS LIKELY TO ACCEPT THE TERMS OF THE AMERICAN-DRAFTED TREATY. RED CHINA ALREADY HAS REJECTED MOST OF THEM.)

ON FORMOSA: JAPAN WILL BE BOUND TO GIVE UP ALL CLAIMS TO THE ISLAND. YET ITS FUTURE WILL REMAIN OPEN, PRESUMABLY UNTIL IT BECOMES CLEAR BEYOND ALL DOUBT WHICH GOVERNMENT REALLY RULES CHINA. IT MIGHT THEN BE RETURNED TO CHINA. OR IT MIGHT BE TURNED OVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS, A COURSE FAVORED BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE TREATY GENERALLY RECOGNIZES BYGONES AS BYGONES AND JAPAN'S 84,000,000 ARE GOING TO BE TAKEN INTO A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES WHICH WILL PROVIDE BASES FOR AMERICAN SEA AND AIR POWER. THE JAPANESE THEMSELVES WILL SUPPLY MOST OF THE LAND POWER.

WITHIN THE BOUNDS OF AVAILABLE RAW MATERIALS, JAPAN WILL BE FREE TO PRODUCE AS MUCH AS SHE LIKES, TO BUY AND SELL AS MUCH AS SHE LIKES.

BUT, LIKE OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, SHE WILL NOT BE FREE TO SELL GOODS OF POSSIBLE MILITARY USE TO THE REDS.

AT THE BOTTOM OF THE TALKS HERE LAY THE FACT THAT BRITAIN AND JAPAN ARE TRADITIONALLY COMPETITIVE PRODUCING AND EXPORTING NATIONS. THE BEST KNOWN EXAMPLES ARE SHIPBUKLDING AND TEXTILES. BOTH COMPETE FOR THE SAME SORT OF MARKETS IN CHINA, SOUTHEAST ASIA, THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT, THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA.

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JAPANESE EXPORTS HAVE BEEN SOARING SINCE 1949 AND THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN UNHAPPY ABOUT IT.

A14

SO THEY SOUGHT TREATY CURBS ON JAPANESE SHIPBUILDING PRODUCTION AND EXPORT POLICIES. ON MOST OF THESE POINTS THEY YIELDED IN THE END TO THE AMERICAN ARGUMENT THAT JAPAN HAS GOT TO BECOME QUITE SELF-SUPPORTING AND STRONG ENOUGH TO BE A FRIEND IF THE WEST SHOULD EVER NEED HER.

DULLES AND MORRISON IN THEIR COMMUNIQUE STRESSED THEIR ACCORD SHOWS "THE DEEP ESSENTIAL UNITY OF PURPOSE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THEY EXPRESSED HOPE RUSSIA STILL WILL SIGN THE TREATY AND DROP HER PAST INSISTENCE THAT ONLY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD WRITE IT.

ONE OF THE THINGS THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE SETTLED CONCERNED REPARATIONS. BRITAIN WANTED JAPAN TO HAND OVER TITLE TO SOMETHING LIKE $200,000,000 WORTH OF GOLD BUILLION, BESIDE ALL HER FROZEN FOREIGN ASSETS, TO PAY FOR SOME OF THE WAR DAMAGES SHE CAUSED.

THE UNITED STATES RESISTED THE IDEA, ARGUING THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER WOULD HAVE TO FOOT THE BILL IN THE END.

BRITAIN EVENTUALLY AGREED TO DEFER--THOUGH NOT TO DROP--HER CLAIM AND TO SEEK A DIRECT SETTLEMENT WITH THE JAPANESE IN KIND IF NOT IN CASH.

DULLES FLEW BACK TO WASHINGTON TONIGHT TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN THE RESULTS OF HIS TALKS BOTH HERE AND WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IN PARIS.

RQ535PED

B4 (Q)

LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-TEXT OF TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY: (ABOUT 400)

MR.HERBERT MORRISON, HIS MAJESTY'S SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND MR.JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THEQRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, AT THE CONCLUSION OF THEIR CONVERSATIONS ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, ANNOUNCED THAT THEIR TALKS HAVE RESULTED IN FULL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THEM ON THE DRAFT TREATY AND ON ALL OTHER MAIN PROBLEMS OUTSTANDING. THIS PROVISIONAL AGREEMENT IS SUBJECT FO FINAL APPROVAL ON BOTH SIDES.

THE FACT THAT SUCH AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED IN THE TALKS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM ON THIS IMPORTANT AND COMPLEX SUBJECT, EMPHASIZES AGAIN THE DEEP ESSENTIAL UNITY OF PURPOSE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE MEETINGS IN LONDON, LIKE MR.DULLES' RECENT DISCUSSIONS WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IN PARIS, ARE PART OF A LONG PROCESS OF CONSULTATION WITH GOVERNMENTS OF COUNTRIES CLOSELY CONCERNED WITH THE JAPANESE WAR, INCLUDING COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES. THOUGH THESE GOVERNMENTS ARE AT PRESENT IN NO WAY COMMITED TO THE DRAFT, ITS MAIN OUTLINES ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE VIEWS HELD BY THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THEM.

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IF FINALLY APPROVED, THE DRAFT WILL FIRST BE REDISCUSSED WITH POWERS PRINCIPALLY CONCERNED IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN AND SHORTLY AFTERWARDS CIRCULATED TO OTHER POWERS AT WAR WITH JAPAN, WITH A REQUEST FOR THEIR COMMENTS AT THE EARLIEST CONVENIENT DATE. THEREAFTER, IT IS HOPED TO PROCEED WITH THE DRAFTING OF THE FINAL TREATY.

BOTH GOVERNMENTS STILL HOPE THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS BEEN CONSULTED AT EARLIER STAGES OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, WILL SIGN THE PEACE TREATY. THEY CONSIDER, HOWEVER, THAT THE TREATY SHOULD BE PREPARED ON A WIDE BASIS OF CONSULTATION AMONG POWERS AT WAR WITH JAPAN. THEY CANNOT ACCEPT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S CONTINUED INSISTENCE THAT THE TREATY MUST BEPEPED AT AHMEETNOF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, UNITED KINGDOM, SOVIET UNION AND CHINA.

DURING MR.DULLES' TALKS IN LONDON, HE HAS SEEN THE PRIME MINISTER, THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, THE CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, THE PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE AND THE MINISTER OF STATE. UNITED KINGDOM MINISTERS WERE ACCOMPANIED, IN THE TALKS, BY OFFICIALS OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, BOARD OF TRADE AND COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS OFFICE. ON THE UNITED STATES SIDE MR.DULLES WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MR.JOHN M.ALLISON, COLONEL STANTON BABCOCK AND MESSRS LIVINGSTON SATTERTHWAITE, ROBERT FEAREY AND STANLEY D.METZGER.

(END TEXT)

RP421PED

A172

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD JAPANESE

LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-UNITED STATES AND BRITISH LEADERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE REACHED "FULL AGREEMENT" ON THE DRAFT OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

A COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED HERE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REPRESENTATIVE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON. IT SAID THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ACCORD ON THE JAPANESE TREATY STILL IS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.

DULLES AND MORRISON DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW THEY PROPOSED TO SETTLE THE KNOTTY PROBLEMS OF CHINESE PARTICIPATION IN THE JAPANESE SETTLEMENT AND THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS HAD AGREED TO LET THE JAPANESE DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES WHETHER TO SIGN A TREATY WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, OR TO SIGN WITH NEITHER.

NEITHER THE CHINESE NATIONALIST NOR THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS WILL BE INVITED TO JOIN IN THE PEACE SETTLEMENT, THE INFORMANTS SAID. WHILE JAPAN WOULD BE FREE TO ENTER OR NOT TO ENTER INTO A SEPARATE PACT WITH ANY GOVERNMENT SHE CHOSE, SHE WOULD BE BOUND NOT TO GIVE NATIONS PARTY TO SUCH NEW AGREEMENTS GREATER PRIVILEGES THAN SHE GRANTS THOSE SIGNING THE ORIGINAL PEACE TREATY.

THE TREATY WOULD BIND JAPAN TO GIVE UP ALL CLAIM TO FORMOSA, BUT THE QUESTION OF THE ISLAND'S FUTURE--WHETHER IT WOULD BE COMMUNIST CHINESE, NATIONALIST CHINESE OR INDEPENDENT--WAS LEFT OPEN. THE 1943 CAIRO DECLARATION SIGNED BY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN PROMISED THE RETURN OF FORMOSA TO "THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA." THE U.S. NOW HOLDS THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS NOT THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

TALKS BEGUN HERE LAST WEEK IRONED OUT DIFFERENCES WHICH HAD CAUSED A BRITISH-AMERICAN DEADLOCK. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE AGREEMENT "EMPHASIZES AGAIN THE DEEP ESSENTIAL UNITY OF PURPOSE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES." IT EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RUSSIA WOULD MAKE UP HER MIND TO SIGN THE JAPANESE TREATY, BUT AFFIRMED THAT THE TREATY SHOULD BE PREPARED "ON A WIDE BASIS OF CONSULTATION" WITH THE POWERS WHICH HELPED BEAT JAPAN, AND NOT SIMPLY, AS RUSSIA INSISTED, ON THE BASIS OF DISCUSSION BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA. RUSSIA MEANS COMMUNIST CHINA.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID BRITAIN HAS DEFERRED MER CONTENTION THAT JAPAN SHOULD BE BOUND TO PAY WAR REPARATIONS, BUT HAS RESERVED THE RIGHT TO FILE CLAIMS AGAINST JAPAN WHEN AND IF THE JAPANESE ARE IN A POSITION TO MEET THEM. BRITAIN HAS WANTED $200,000,000 WORTH OF JAPANESE GOLD BULLION PLUS MOST OF JAPAN'S FROZEN FOREIGN ASSETS TOSSED INTO A GENERAL REPARATIONS KITTY.

BRITAIN ALSO PROVISIONALLY ACCEPTED THE AMERICAN VIEW THAT NO RESTRICTIONS SHOULD BE PLACED ON JAPANESE INDUSTRIES, PARTICULARLY SHIPBUILDING AND TEXTILES, WHOSE COMPETITION THE BRITISH FEAR.

(NO PICKUP.)

W146PED

JUN 15 1951

A48

(250)

LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE REPORTED AGREED TO LET THE JAPANESE DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES WHETHER TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, NATIONALISTS OR NEITHER GOVERNMENT.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THIS WAS THE BASIS OF AN AGREEMENT REACHED YESTERDAY WHICH APPARENTLY SOLVES THE BRITISH-AMERICAN DEADLOCK OVER WHICH CHINESE REGIME SHOULD PARTICIPATE IN THE JAPANESE TREATY.

THE DECISION STILL IS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE BRITISH CABINET.

THE COMPROMISE, THESE SOURCES SAID, IS LARGELY THE ONE SUGGESTED RECENTLY BY THE UNITED STATES. IT LEAVES THE QUESTION OF CHINESE PARTICIPATION FOR THE JAPANESE TO DECIDE AFTER THEY HAVE SIGNED WITH THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS AND THEREBY REGAINED THEIR STATUS AS A SOVEREIGN NATION.

THE BROAD AGREEMENT WAS REACHED IN TALKS BETWEEN JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SPECIAL ENVOY OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, AND MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER.

30.24- 23991

IT HAD BEEN THE PRINCIPAL DIFFERENCE OVER THE TREATY PROVISIONS EXISTING BETWEEN BRITAIN, WHICH RECOGNIZES THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, AND THE U.S., WHICH RECOGNIZES CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

THE COMPROMISE WAS FIRST PUT FORWARD BY DULLES IN LONDON LAST WEEK. THE BRITISH REJECTED IT THEN, BUT APPARENTLY HAVE CHANGED THEIR MINDS. DULLES, IN THE MEANTIME, HAS BEEN IN PARIS DISCUSSING THE TREATY WITH THE FRENCH.

THERE ARE NOW ONLY MINOR QUESTIONS TO CLEAR UP BEFORE THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL BE READY TO PRESENT A JOINT TREATY TO THE JAPANESE. THESE INCLUDE REPARATIONS FOR BRITISH SUBJECTS WHO SUFFERED PERSONAL LOSSES IN THE PACIFIC FIGHTING AND EASING OF BRITISH FEARS OF POST-TREATY JAPANESE SHIPPING AND TEXTILE COMPETITION.

KM611AED

B12 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD DIPLOMATS (370) JUN 15 1951

LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-A BABY DAUGHTER WAS BORN TODAY TO MRS. DONALD D.MACLEAN, THE AMERICAN WIFE OF A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL WHO VANISHED WITH A FELLOW DIPLOMAT MAY 25.

BOTH THE EIGHT-POUND CHILD AND THE MOTHER, THE FORMER MELINDA MARLING OF CHICAGO AND NEW YORK, WERE REPORTED DOING WELL IN A LONDON HOSPITAL. THE MACLEANS HAVE TWO SONS, FERGUS, 7, AND DONALD, 5.

A MANHUNT THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE HAS FAILED TO DISCLOSE THE WHEREABOUTS OF MACLEAN, 38-YEAR-OLD HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT, AND GUY BURGESS, 40, A BACHELOR RECALLED RECENTLY FROM HIS JOB AS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

A CABLE FROM PARIS TO MRS.MACLEAN LAST THURSDAY SAID: "HAD TO LEAVE UNEXPECTEDLY. SORRY, DARLING. I LOVE YOU. PLEASE DO NOT STOP LOVING ME. DONALD." IT HAD BEEN FILED BY A MYSTERIOUS THIRD MAN.

KARL STRAUSS, 50, A CZECHOSLOVAK-BORN BRITON NEWLY RETURNED BY FRANCE TO BRITAIN, DENIED REPORTS PUBLISHED IN PARIS THAT HE WAS THE THIRD MAN.

HOME SECRETARY CHUTER EDE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY BOTH STRAUSS, WHO WAS NATURALIZED IN 1947, AND ANOTHER NATURALIZED CZECH, ANTONIN RAIDL, 57, HAVE BEEN DEPRIVED OF BRITISH CITIZENSHIP ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE. EDE SAID THERE ARE DIFFICULTIES ABOUT DEPORTATION, BUT "I SHALL TAKE SUCH STEPS AS ARE OPEN TO ME TO PROTECT THE COUNTRY."

BRITISH OFFICIALS LACKED ANY DEFINITE NEW INFORMATION ON THE TRAIL OF MACLEAN AND BURGESS, BUT A PRIVATE CONVICTION WAS GROWING IN THE MINDS OF SOME THAT THE TWO HAVE MOVED, VOLUNTARILY OR INVOLUNTARILY, INTO IRON CURTAIN TERRITORY.

BOTH HAVE KNOWN TRANS-ATLANTIC SECRETS. THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINE COMMENT ON PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT BURGESS OPENLY HELD COMMUNIST VIEWS BEFORE HE ENTERED THE FOREIGN SERVICE. HIS KNOWLEDGE OF MARXISM HOWEVER, HAS AIDED BRITAIN IN PAST EXCHANGES WITH RUSSIA.

ONE AFTERMATH OF THE INCIDENT WAS A TIGHTENING OF SECURITY PRECAUTIONS AMONG BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN WEST GERMANY, WHICH ADJOINS COMMUNIST SOIL. IICFORMED SOURCES IN BONN SAID OFFICERS WHO HAVE MARRIED GERMANS ARE NO LONGER ALLOWED TO SEE SECRET DOCUMENTS AND A SECRET CHECK IS BEING MADE ON THE OFF-DUTY ASSOCIATIONS OF OFFICIALS WHO HAVE ACCESS TO TOP SECRET MATTERS.

MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED STORIES ON THE CASE OF THE MISSING DIPLOMATS TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME. THEIR ACCOUNTS WERE BRIEF AND FACTUAL, COVERING GROUND ALREADY FAMILIAR TO WESTERN READERS.

PR631PED

A77

(160)

LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-MRS. DONALD MACLEAN, CHICAGO-BORN WIFE OF A MISSING BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DIPLOMAT, GAVE BIRTH TODAY TO AN EIGHT-POUND DAUGHTER.

THE MATERNITY DEPARTMENT OF LONDON HOSPITAL SAID BOTH THE MOTHER AND CHILD WERE DOING WELL.

THE FATHER DISAPPEARED NEARLY THREE WEEKS AGO WITH GUY BURGESS, ANOTHER DIPLOMAT. POLICE THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE ARE ENGAGED IN A GIGANTIC MANHUNT FOR THE TWO MEN BUT THUS FAR HAVE FAILED TO FIND ANY TRACE OF THEM.

MACLEAN, 38, WAS HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT. BURGESS, 40, WAS SECOND SECRETARY AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON BEFORE HE WAS RECALLED RECENTLY TO LONDON. FOLLOWING THEIR DISAPPEARANCE BOTH MEN WERE SUSPENDED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

IT WAS MRS. MACLEAN'S THIRD CHILD. THE MACLEANS HAVE TWO SONS, FERGUS, SEVEN, AND DONALD, FIVE.

KM 815AED JUN 15 1951

A91 (220)

WITH LONDON DIPLOMATS (A77)

MOSCOW, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS REPORTED THE DISAPPEARANCE OF BRITISH DIPLOMATS DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY.

(THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION IN WESTERN COUNTRIES THAT THE TWO MAY HAVE SLIPPED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MONDAY THAT SUCH TALK WAS PREMATURE.)

THE BRIEF REPORTS PRINTED IN PRAVDA AND OTHER NEWSPAPERS WERE TASS DISPATCHES FROM LONDON DATED JUNE 12. THERE WAS NO EDITORIAL COMMENT. THE TASS STORY SAID:

"THE ENGLISH PRESS FOR A NUMBER OF DAYS HAS BEEN INSISTENTLY COMMENTING ON THE DISAPPEARANCE OF TWO OFFICIALS OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF GREAT BRITAIN -- THE HEAD OF THE AMERICAN SECTION OF THE MINISTRY, DONALD MACLEAN, AND THE SECRETARY OF EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, GUY BURGESS, WHO ARRIVED IN ENGLAND ON VACATION. BOTH DIPLOMATS ON MAY 25 LEFT FOR FRANCE AND SINCE THEN NOTHING IS KNOWN ABOUT THEM.

"ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS, THE POLICE OF ENGLAND, FRANCE, ITALY, SWITZERLAND, EGYPT AND A NUMBER OF OTHER COUNTRIES ARE MOBILIZED FOR A SEARCH FOR THE MISSING DIPLOMATS.

"THE SIGNIFICANCE WHICH IS ATTRIBUTED TO THE DISAPPEARANCE OF MACLEAN AND BURGESS IS MANIFESTED IN PARTICULAR BY THE FACT THAT ON JUNE 11 THE ENGLISH GOVERNMENT (CABINET) DISCUSSED THIS QUESTION AT ITS SESSION AND LATER MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS MORRISON MADE A SPECIAL DECLARATION ON THIS QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS POINTING OUT THAT UP TO NOW 'THERE HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVED ANY FURTHER CONFIRMED INFORMATION ON THEIR LOCATION SINCE THEY LANDED AT ST.MALO, FRANCE.'."

WD908AED

A194

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 14)

(ADVANCE)..LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ANNOUNCED TODAY AGREEMENT ON A PLAN TO GRANT AID TO YUGOSLAVIA. ONE SOURCE ESTIMATED THIS WOULD AMOUNT TO BETWEEN $100,000,000 AND $220,000,000 BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT YEAR.

THE PLAN AWAITS FINAL APPROVAL BY THE THREE GOVERNMENTS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY GIVEN YUGOSLAVIA ABOUT $1,000,000,000 (B) IN AID OF VARIOUS KINDS. BRITAIN HAS LOANED PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S ANTI-SOVIET COMMUNIST REGIME OVER $25,000,000.

PURPOSE OF THE NEW AID PROGRAM WOULD BE TO MAKE UP YUGOSLAVIA'S TRADE DEFICIT OVER A PERIOD OF 18 MONTHS. IT IS HOPED THAT AFTER SUCH TIME YUGOSLAVIA WILL BE ABLE TO STAND ON HER OWN FEET.

THE AID WILL BE IN THE FORM OF MONEY GRANTS, WITH THE U.S. EXPECTED TO PUT UP FROM 60 TO 65 PER CENT, BRITAIN 20 TO 25 PER CENT

AND FRANCE 10 TO 15 PER CENT. BASICALLY THE MONEY WOULD BE FOR PURCHASE OF NON-MILITARY GOODS, SUCH AS FOOD, COMMODITIES AND RAW MATERIALS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 14).

M152PED

AY1WX (200)

PRECEDE LONDON

YUGOSLAV AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO PAY 65 PERCENT OF A WESTERN ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM FOR YUGOSLAVIA, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THEY SAID BRITAIN HAS AGREED TO PUT UP 23 PERCENT AND FRANCE THE REMAINING 12 PERCENT.

(A SOURCE IN LONDON ESTIMATED THE AID PROGRAM WOULD AMOUNT TO BETWEEN $100,000,000 AND $220,000,000 BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT YEAR.)

PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM WOULD BE TO HELP YUGOSLAVIA WITHSTAND RUSSIAN PRESSURE BY MAKING UP YUGOSLAVIA'S TRADE DEFICIT OVER A PERIOD OF 18 MONTHS. BASICALLY THE MONEY WOULD BE USED FOR PURCHASE OF NON-MILITARY GOODS, SUCH AS FOOD, COMMODITIES AND RAW MATERIALS.

THE FORMULA FOR SHARING THE COST OF SUPPORTING YUGOSLAVIA'S ECONOMY IN THE "COLD WAR" WAS ARRIVED AT IN LONDON.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, OFFICIALS SAID, THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO APPROACH CANADA AND ITALY SHORTLY TO SEE IF THEY WILL ALSO CONTRIBUTE TO A YUGOSLAV AID PROGRAM.

WHATEVER CONTRIBUTIONS CANADA MIGHT MAKE WOULD BE DEDUCTED FROM THE 65 PER CENT TOTAL ASSESSED THE UNITED STATES.

THE 65-23 FORMULA TOOK MONTHS OF NEGOTIATION, OFFICIALS SAID, MAINLY BECAUSE BRITAIN AND FRANCE BALKED AT PROVIDING SUCH PERCENTAGES.

AT ONE TIME BRITAIN SOUGHT TO GET THE UNITED STATES TO PAY FOR 70 PER CENT OF THE COST, BRITAIN 20 PER CENT AND FRANCE 10 PER CENT, IT WAS REPORTED.

JUN 15 1951

LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE WARSAW RADIO SAID TODAY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED UNDER PROTEST TO WITHDRAW ITS REPATRIATION MISSION FROM THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY.

THE POLISH FOREIGN MINISTRY NOTIFIED THE U.S.EMBASSY IN WARSAW OF ITS DECISION YESTERDAY. FRANKFURT DISPATCHES SAID THE MISSION WOULD LEAVE TOMORROW, ALONG WITH BRANCHES IN MUNICH AND STUTTGART.

THE AMERICANS DEMANDED THE POLES LEAVE THE ZONE TODAY.

WD910AED

A202

LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-ALBANIA HAS SENT YUGOSLAVIA A NOTE PROTESTING NINE ALLEGED FRONTIER VIOLATIONS, MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY. OTHER NOTES ALSO COMPLAINED OF ITALY AND GREECE

B209PED

A78

LONDON, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE PORT OF HONG KONG SENT 6,768 TONS OF MALAYAN RUBBER TO COMMUNIST CHINA DURING APRIL, COLONIAL SECRETARY JAMES GRIFFITHS TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY. THE CHINESE REDS GOT ANOTHER 3,265 TONS DIRECT FROM MALAYA FOR A MONTH'S TOTAL OF 10,033.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CLAMPED CONTROLS ON RUBBER SHIPMENTS TO RED CHINA APRIL 9. THE SHIPMENTS FROM MALAYA WERE MADE BEFORE THE BAN. THE BAN DID NOT AFFECT HONG KONG, HOWEVER.

GRIFFITHS SAID THE APRIL RUBBER SHIPMENTS WERE WORTH £6,000,000 ($16,800,000) AND THE TOTAL VALUE OF SHIPMENTS TO CHINA FROM JULY, 1950. TO APRIL WAS £ 56,000,000 ($156,800,000).

KM814AED

(300)

PARIS, JUNE 14-(AP)-GENERAL HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THAT IF RUSSIA SHOULD ATTACK WESTERN EUROPE NOW, "WHAT WE HAVE WOULD GIVE A GOOD ACCOUNT OF ITSELF."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "THE AIR DEFENSE OF THE AREA IS IN MY OPINION NOT AS STRONG AS IT SHOULD BE."

THE PURPOSE OF LAST WEEK'S MEETING OF THE AIR CHIEFS OF GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, 5£3 UNITED STATES AND CANADA, VANDENBERG SAID

BRITAIN, FRANCE THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, VANDENBERG SAID, WAS TO STRAIGHTEN OUT SOME OF THE PROBLEMS IN BUILDING UP EUROPE'S AIR POTENTIAL. HE SAID HE WAS PLEASED WITH THE RESULTS OF THE MEETING, WHICH INCLUDED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AIR FORCES OF THE OTHER EIGHT NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS.

VANDENBERG, IN A NEWS CONFERENCE BEFORE LEAVING FOR LUXEMBOURG ON A SURVEY OF U.S. AIR INSTALLATIONS, SAID THAT THE TACTICAL AIR STRENGTH OF WESTERN EUROPE WAS "INADEQUATE" AND THAT ONE OF THE PURPOSES OF THE MEETING WAS TO RECTIFY THIS SITUATION.

HE SAID HE WAS ANXIOUS TO BUILD UP IN EUROPE THE STRONGEST AIR FORCE POSSIBLE.

"I FEEL, "HE SAID, "THAT WE MUST INCREASE IT AND CONTINUE TO INCREASE IT UNTIL WE HAVE A STRONG ENOUGH AIR POWER TO ACT AS A DETERRENT TO WAR."

ASKED WHETHER HE FAVORED INCLUSION OF SPAIN AND TURKEY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AS A MEANS OF BOLSTERING THE AIR POWER OF EUROPE, HE REPLIED: "THE MORE AIR BASES WE HAVE THE BETTER. THE MORE WE CAN GET TO FIGHT ON OUR SIDE THE BETTER. BUT IT IS A PROBLEM COMPLETELY OUT OF MY SPHERE. IT IS POLITICAL."

VANDENBERG, COMMENTING ON RECENT PRESS REPORTS THAT THERE WAS DISSENSION AMONG THE U.S. CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID EMPHATICALLY, "ANY CONTENTION THAT THE PENTAGON IS LIABLE TO FALL APART WITH DISSENSION IS UNREALISTIC. THERE HAS BEEN THE UTMOST COOPERATION BETWEEN THE CHIEFS OF STAFF AND WITH THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE."

KM824AED

JUN 15 1951

paris, june 14--(AP)--The United States tried today to find out precisely what Russia means by a "disagreed" item on the proposed agenda for a big four foreign ministers' conference.

U. S. deputy Phillip Jessup asked russia's andrei gromyko whether a "disagreed" item would rate the same full discussion as an "agreed" item, and if the ministers turn down a "disagreed" item without discussion would russia walk out.

Russia wants the north atlantic treaty classified as "disagreed." The U. S., britain and france have refused to agree to place it on the agenda.

30.24- 23993

Gromyko said [redacted] the questio- was one for the foreign ministers to decide. He refused to expand this view and Jessup said he judged the answer was that russia drew NO distinction between agreed or disagreed items. The deputyforeign ministers, in their 70th new meeting in an effort to reach agreement on an a enda, decided to meet again tomorrow.

apr sec 1920mb/310p

A35
ROME, JUNE 14-(AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ARRIVEI HERE TODAY FOR TALKS WITH PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI.
IT WAS THE FIRST POST-WAR STATE VISIT TO ITALY BY THE HEAD OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT.
G655PED

368 (Q)
(220)
JUN 15 1951
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 14-(-O)-CHARLES P.MCCORMICK, U.S. EMPLOYER DELEGATE TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) CONFERENCE, DECLARED TODAY THAT PRICE FIXING ACTS AS A BRAKE ON IMPROVING LABOR'S STANDARD OF LIVING.
MCCORMICK DIFFERED SHARPLY WITH THE CONCEPT ADVANCED IN THE REPORT OF ILO DIRECTOR GENERAL DAVID A.MORSE, ENDORSING PRICE STABILITY AS THE FIRST STEP IN AN EFFORT TO CORRELATE WORLD PRODUCTION WITH DEMAND.
MCCORMICK, PRESIDENT OF MCCORMICK AND CO., BALTIMORE, MD., TOLD ILO DELEGATES "THE IDEA IS THAT A GOOD PRODUCT, LET US SAY A WASHING MACHINE, WILL SELL FOR A CERTAIN PRICE AND PRODUCTION SHOULD BE LIMITED TO THE NUMBER THAT THE PUBLIC CAN AFFORD TO BUY AT THAT PRICE.
"THIS TO US IS THE PHILOSOPHY OF A RIGID STATE-CONTROLLED ECONOMY, AND WE KNOW OF NO SURER METHOD TO RETARD THE UPWARD CLIMB OF THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE WORKING PEOPLE OF THE WORLD.
"IN THE UNITED STATES WE DISAGREE WITH THE THEORY OF FIXED PRICES, WITH DEMAND LIMITED TO THE FAVORED FEW WHO CAN AFFORD TO BUY AT THOSE PRICES. WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT ONLY THE RICH SHOULD OWN WASHING MACHINES. WE BELIEVE THAT EVERY FAMILY DESIRES A WASHING MACHINE."
MCCORMICK ASSAILED GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF INDUSTRY, SAYING UNDER THAT CONCEPT "LIBERTY BCOMES A WORD WITHOUT MEANING." HE ADDED:
"UNDER TOTAL STATE OR GOVERNMENT REGULATION, COMPANIES MUST BE TOLD WHAT THEY MUST MAKE, HOW MUCH THEY CAN PRODUCE AND WHERE THEY SHALL SELL IT. THE INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM AND INCENTIVE FOR NEW VENTURES IS GONE. GONE LIKEWISE IS THE DRIVING FORCE WHICH PRESSES FOR PROGRESS TO ATTRACT AND BENEFIT THE CONSUMER."
J1927AED

A34
OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE WAR-HERO SON OF NORWAY'S NAVAL CHIEF GOES ON TRIAL NEXT FALL ON CHARGES OF HAVING REVEALED IMPORTANT STATE SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
HE IS PER E.DANIELSEN, 33, A FORMER NORWEGIAN NAVY LIEUTENANT KNOWN FOR HIS EXPLOITS AS A MOTOR TORPEDO BOAT SKIPPER AGAINST THE NAZIS. HIS FATHER IS VICE ADM.EDVARD C.DANIELSEN.
THE ACCUSED WAS ARRESTED NEAR OSLO IN MID-APRIL. HE WAS CAUGHT, AUTHORITIES CHARGE, IN A SECRET MEETING WITH A SOVIET EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVE.
G654PED

B33 (SEG)
(250)
LISBON, PORTUGAL, JUNE 14-(AP)-A NEW YORK INDUSTRIAL EXECUTIVE LAST NIGHT ASSAILED A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION REPORT ON CURRENCY REVALUATION AS FOLLOWING THE MOSCOW PROPAGANDA LINE.
THE ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE HERE BY GEORGE A. SLOAN, WHO HEADS THE U.S. DELEGATION. HE LEVELLED HIS FIRE AT A REPORT PUT OUT LAST MONTH BY THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, ADVISING EUROPEAN NATIONS TO UP THE VALUE OF THEIR CURRENCIES AS A PART OF THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST INFLATION.
SUCH MEASURES, SLOAN DECLARED, "WOULD COMPLETE THE BREAKUP OF THE WORLD ECONOMY INTO A COLLECTION OF NATIONALISTIC, NON-COOPERATIVE PLANNED ECONOMIES. THIS COULD ONLY SPELL DISASTER TO THE FREE WORLD."
HE DECLARED THE COMMISSION IS BEING TURNED INTO A SOVIET PROPAGANDA ORGAN.
SLOAN'S REMARKS DREW A QUICK RETORT FROM HAL B. LARY, DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION. IN GENEVA, SAID SLOAN APPARENTLY
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RESEARCH OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION. LARY IN GENEVA, SAID SLOAN APARENTLY HAD NOT READ THE REPORT AND THAT THE PROPOSAL FOR CURRENCY REVALUATION WAS MADE NOT BY THE COMMISSION BUT IN AN ANNUAL SURVEY PUBLISHED BY THE COMMISSION'S RESEARCH DIVISION. LARY STRESSED THAT THE COMMISSION ITSELF HAD TAKEN NO ACTION ON IT.
MEANWHILE, W.R. HEROD, COORDINATOR OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE DEFENSE PRODUCTION, TOLD NEWSMEN LAST NIGHT THAT TEMPORARY RATIONING OF SOME PRODUCTS AND PRICE CONTROLS FOR WESTERN EUROPE ARE NECESSARY FOR WESTERN REARMANENT.
HEROD SAID FOOD RATIONING WILL ONLY BE NECESSARY IF PRICE CONTROLS FAIL. HE DECLINED TO NAME NATO COUNTRIES WHERE RESTRICTIONS WILL BE NECESSARY, BUT SAID MOST OF THEM ALREADY WERE IN EFFECT IN THE UNITED STATES AND SOME WERE IN FORCE IN WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
EARLIER LAST NIGHT HEROD TOLD THE CHAMBER THAT SOME WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS FEAR FURTHER INCREASES IN DEFENSE PRODUCTION WILL COST THEM THE CONFIDENCE OF THEIR PEOPLE.
"THERE IS A SINCERE FEELING ON THE PART OF THESE GOVERNMENTS," HE SAID, "THAT IF THEY DEVOTE FUNDS AND RESOURCES TO REARMAMENT MORE THAN THEY ARE DOING, THEY WILL CREATE INFLATION AND DISAFFECTION WHICH COULD BE AS DAMAGING WITHIN AS THE ENEMY WITHOUT."
BB628AED

B151
NIGHT LEAD CHAMBER
BY LOUIS NEVIN
LISBON, PORTUGAL, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE URGED WESTERN BUSINESS MEN TODAY TO SHARE THE LEADERSHIP IN REARMING NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES.
WARREN LEE PIERSON, OF NEW YORK, SAID MUCH OF THE REARMAMENT BURDEN HAS BEEN BORNE BY GOVERNMENTS, BUT THERE ARE MANY PROBLEMS "WHICH BUSINESS LEADERS ARE SPECIFICALLY FITTED TO SOLVE."
"INDEED, IT WOULD BE A SORRY THING IF, IN OUR STRUGGLE TO MAINTAIN

THE DIGNITY OF MAN AND SUBORDINATION OF THE STATE, WE SHOULD ONLY SUCCEED IN ACCOMPLISHING OUR OWN DOWNFALL," PIERSON ADDED.

HE SPOKE ON THE IMPACT OF REARMANENT ON PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENTS. MANY BASIC INVESTMENTS, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN FINANCED BY GOVERNMENTS, BUT THERE ARE MANY FIELDS WHERE PRIVATE CAPITAL COULD AND SHOULD BE USED.

PIERSON ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT JOIN "IN THE CURRENT PROGRAM AS A THIRD PARTNER."

THE AMERICAN ALSO TOUCHED ON THE PROBLEM OF A SHORTAGE OF RAW MATERIALS FOR REARMAMENT, WHICH THE CONGRESS DEBATED.

"WE RECOGNIZE THAT WHILE MANY COUNTRIES, INCLUDING OUR OWN, ARE CONCERNED ABOUT AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF RAW MATERIALS," HE SAID, "OTHERS ARE EQUALLY AND VITALLY CONCERNED IN KEEPING SUPPLIED WITH MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS."

A FAILURE TO SUPPLY NON-INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES, PIERSON SAID, "WILL INEVITABLY BRING ABOUT THE ESTABLISHING OF MANUFACTURING FACILITIES IN UNECONOMIC LOCATIONS, WITH A RESULTANT FURTHER BURDEN ON THE WORLD ECONOMY."

THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION ASKING FOR GOVERNMENT GUARANTEES OF FOREIGN LOANS TO AID THE WESTERN REARMAMENT EFFORT. DELEGATES INDICATED THEY BELIEVE GOVERNMENT GUARANTEES OF LOANS SHOULD ONLY BE GIVEN "UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS AND SAFEGUARDS."

ONE PRIMARY CONDITION WAS THAT THE LOANS SHOULD ONLY APPLY TO INVESTMENTS IN COUNTRIES WHICH TREAT FOREIGN INVESTMENTS FAIRLY.

DURING THE MORNING SESSION, DEVOTED TO SCARCITY OF RAW MATERIALS, DR. ALBERTO PIRELLI OF ITALY SAID SOME COUNTRIES ARE COMPLAINING OF WIDESCALE AMERICAN BUYING.

"WE HAVE TOO MANY DOLLARS," HE SAID. "WHAT WE WANT IS NOT DOLLARS BUT GOODS WHICH WE CANNOT GET."

MANAGING DIRECTOR I.C.THYGESEN OF THE FEDERATION OF DANISH INDUSTRIES COMPLAINED THAT SOME EXPORT COUNTRIES ARE CHARGING DOUBLE PRICES FOR THEIR GOODS--ONE AT HOME AND ONE ABROAD.

DENMARK, THYGESEN SAID, IS FORCED TO PAY UP TO 100 PER CENT MORE FOR IRON AND STEEL RAW MATERIALS THAN IS CHARGED IN A CERTAIN PRODUCING COUNTRY. HE DID NOT NAME THE COUNTRY.

LS538PED

A200

BERLIN, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE SOVIET AIR FORCE IN GERMANY HAS STARTED NIGHT MANEUVERS WITH JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS OVER A WIDE AREA, INCLUDING THE VICINITY OF BERLIN.

FIVE AIR FIELDS WITHIN A 30-MILE RADIUS OF BERLIN HAVE BEEN PLACED ON FULL NIGHT DUTY.

THE RUSSIANS NOTIFIED THE FOUR-POWER AIR SAFETY CENTER TODAY THAT THE NIGHT TIME FLYING WOULD BE ON A REGULAR SCHEDULE FOR THE TIME BEING.

THE SOVIET GROUND FORCES ALSO ARE ENGAGED IN MANEUVERS PRESENTLY IN THURINGIA, SAXONY AND MECKLENBURG.

B208PED

JP KX

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 14-(AP)-A DONATION OF 50,000 GERMAN MARKS (ABOUT $12,000) BY AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN OF GERMAN DESCENT LIVING IN ST.PAUL, MINNESOTA, WAS TURNED OVER TO AN ORGANIZATION OF GERMAN POLITICAL REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET ZONE HERE TODAY.

THE CHECK, DONATED BY THE FOUNDATION FOR A UNITED AND DEMOCRATIC GERMANY IN A UNITED EUROPE, WAS HANDED TO THE REFUGEES BY GILBERT R.HARRISON, OF (11415 BURNHAM) AVENUE, LOS AMGEWES.

HARRISON SAID THIS FUND WAS TENITIAL STEP IN AID FOR GERMAN REFUGEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HARRISON REPRESENTS THE FOUNDATION IN WEST GERMANY. the initial

A GERMAN SPOKESMAN FOR THE REFUGEES THANKED THE AMERICAN FOUNDATION FOR ITS "MAGNANIMITY" AND PROMISED THAT THE MONEY WOULD BE TURNED OVER "TO THOSE WHO NEED IT MOST."

RP425PED

NIGHT LEAD TRADE

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 14-(AP)-ALLIED LEADERS AND THEIR TRADE EXPERTS TALKED FOUR HOURS TODAY ON TOP-SECRET PLANS TO COUNTER A RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO HAMSTRING WEST BERLIN'S TRADE WITH THE WEST.

THE BRITISH COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, MAJ.GEN.GEOFFREY BOURNE, FLEW TO THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION'S HEADQUARTERS NEAR HERE AND RETURNED TO BERLIN TONIGHT WITH NEW INSTRUCTIONS.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH TRADE EXPERTS FROM BERLIN BRIEFED THE HIGH COMMISSION ON THE SITUATION CAUSED BY RUSSIAN INSISTENCE THIS WEEK ON SPECIAL CERTIFICATES LISTING THE SOURCES OF RAW MATERIALS FOR GOODS CONSIGNED FROM WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY, 100 MILES AWAY ACROSS SOVIET ZONE TERRITORY.

THE BERLIN OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE HIGH COMMISSION THE MEASURES, PUT INTO FORCE BY EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS, AMOUNT TO A "LITTLE BLOCKADE." THE ALLIES ARE STILL AWAITING A RUSSIA REPLY TO THEIR PROTESTS.

FD505PED

A110

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 14-(AP)-BRITISH SECURITY PRECAUTIONS IN GERMANY ARE BEING TIGHTENED.

"YOU CAN SAY," A SENIOR BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, "THAT WE ARE INCREASINGLY ALIVE TO THE SECURITY RISKS OVER HERE."

A SECRET CHECK IS BEING MADE ON OFF-DUTY CONTACTS MADE BY OFFICIALS WHO HAVE ACCESS TO TOP SECRET MATTERS. "ESTABLISHED" OFFICERS WHO HAVE MARRIED GERMAN WIVES ARE NO LONGER ALLOWED TO SEE SECRET DOCUMENTS.

OFFICIALS WHO WISH TO MARRY GERMAN OR OTHER EX-ENEMY NATIONALS MUST ASK PERMISSION FIRST, AND THE QUESTION IS REFERRED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE FOR DECISION. OFFICIALS CONTEMPLATING SUCH MARRIAGES MAY BE CALLED UPON TO RESIGN.

WD1010AED

B60 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 14-(AP)-THIRTEEN MEMBERS OF THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM BRUSSELS FOR A ONE-DAY VISIT IN WESTERN GERMANY.

THEY ARE MEMBERS OF A SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE TOURING WESTERN EUROPE TO MEET U.S. OFFICIALS AND DISCUSS DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP WILL LUNCH WITH LEADERS OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY AT HEIDELBERG, THE ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS, AND THEN VISIT THE FRENCH ZONE THIS AFTERNOON.

THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR ITALY BY AIR TOMORROW MORNING.

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30.24- 23995

REP.RICHARDS (D-S.CAR.), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, HEADS THE GROUP.
JJ845AED

A119

(220)

VIENNA, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS FOR THE THIRD DAY DENIED A NEW GROUP OF AMERICANS PERMISSION TO LEAVE FOUR-POWER VIENNA TODAY BY ONE OF THE TWO EXIT ROUTES, ACROSS THE SOVIET ZONE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS, WHO HAD EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE SUDDENLY IMPOSED RUSSIAN RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL OUT OF VIENNA WOULD SOON BE LIFTED, TOOK A MORE PESSIMISTIC VIEW THAN PREVIOUSLY OF THE UNPRECEDENTED RUSSIAN ACTION.

THEY WERE MORE INCLINED THAN YESTERDAY TO VIEW THE SOVIET OBSTACLES AS REPRISAL MEASURES AGAINST THE FORCED REMOVAL OF A SOVIET MISSION FROM THE U.S. ZONE LAST SATURDAY.

U.S. OFFICIALS, WHO HAD HOPED TO STRAIGHTEN OUT THE DIFFICULTIES, HAVE SO FAR FAILED TO CONTACT THE RESPONSIBLE RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES.

OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT 21 AMERICANS APPLIED TO THE RUSSIANS YESTERDAY FOR PERMISSION TO TRAVEL THROUGH SOVIET-OCCUPIED TERRITORY TO THE BRITISH ZONE.

THIS MORNING, THE RUSSIANS APPROVED ONLY SIX OF THE 21 APPLICATIONS. IN THE LAST THREE DAYS, THE SOVIETS HAVE APPROVED ONLY 15 OUT OF 36 APPLICATIONS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO INTERFERENCE BY SOVIET GUARDS WITH THE TRAVEL OF AMERICANS OVER THEIR USUAL EXIT ROUTE TO THE U.S. ZONE OF AUSTRIA.

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SF1034AED

A114

VIENNA, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE WORLD'S OLDEST MISPLACED PERSON, A GAY, CHATTERING POLISH WIDOW OF 105, LEFT AUSTRIA TODAY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

SHE IS MRS.PAULINA WILSDORF, AND HER TRIP WAS ARRANGED THROUGH THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE AND THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION. HER AMERICAN SPONSORS HAVE REQUESTED ANONYMITY.

WITH HER WENT HER ONLY LIVING SON, JULIAN, 50; HIS WIFE AND THEIR FIVE-YEAR-OLD ADOPTED DAUGHTER. THEY TOOK A TRAIN FOR MUNICH, AND PLAN TO LEAVE THERE FOR THE UNITED STATES BY PLANE ON JUNE 25.

MRS. WILSDORF WAS BORN JULY 11, 1845. SHE TOLD REPORTERS SHE HAD NEVER GONE MORE THAN 20 MILES FROM HER HOME NEAR ROVNO IN EASTERN POLAND UNTIL SHE WAS 99, WHEN SHE ACCOMPANIED HER SON AND HIS WIFE INTO NAZI SLAVE LABOR. THE FAMILY CAME UNDER IRO CARE IN 1947.

WB SF1020AED

A32

VIENNA, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE ENTIRE SEVEN MEN WATER POLO TEAM AND THE TECHNICAL ADVISOR OF THE BELGRADE "SEVER" SWIMMING CLUB DISAPPEARED IN AUSTRIA ON MONDAY AND HAVE BEEN MISSING SINCE, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY

THE AUSTRIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY THIS MORNING REJECTED RUMORS THAT THE MISSING MEN HAD APPLIED FOR ASYLUM WITH TYROLEAN AUTHORITIES.

"THEY HAVE NOT ASKED FOR A PERMIT TO STAY, AND THEY HAVE NOT REGISTERED ANYWHERE SINCE THEY LEFT INNSBRUCK," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE EIGHT WERE PART OF A 20-MAN GROUP WHICH SPLIT UP AFTER A MEETING WITH THE INNSBRUCK SWIMMING CLUB LAST WEEKEND IN INNSBRUCK, CAPITAL OF THE FRENCH-OCCUPIED PROVINCE OF TYROL.

KM832-ED

A87

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA,JUNE 14-(AP)-BELGRADE RADIO SAID TODAY ROMANIAN SOLDIERS FIRED ON FIVE UNARMED YUGOSLAV SOLDIERS GATHERING HAY NEAR THE BORDER AND KILLED ONE OF THEM. THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT WILL LODGE AN OFFICIAL PROTEST WITH THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT, THE OFFICIAL RADIO SAID.

MJ1033PED

Nis, Yugoslavia, June 14--(AP)--Four Yugoslavs of Bulgarian descent were sentenced today to prison terms ranging from three to eight years on charges of having spied on this country to obtain military information for Bulgaria.

During the two-day trial the four admitted having worked for the Bulgarian Securit Police. They said they had turned in two reports on Yugoslavia's defense preparations and were working on a third when they were arrested early this year. They said they had informed their bosses that there were no American or British troops in Yugoslavia, one of the matters they were told to investigate.

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aura. 02000. rch 422p.

A47 (500)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY JAMES M.LONG

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE BRITISH AGREE TO START PAYING THIS COUNTRY THEIR PROFITS FROM IRANIAN OIL AS A PRE-CONDITION FOR CONFERENCES HERE ON IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW.

THE DEMAND WAS LAID BEFORE A FOUR-MAN NEGOTIATION TEAM OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THE TEAM HAD JOURNEYED HERE FROM LONDON TO DICKER OVER THE FATE OF THAT BILLION-DOLLAR CONCERN. THE BRITISH WERE GIVEN UNTIL 8 A.M. SUNDAY TO REPLY.

FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI VARASTEH TOSSED THE BOMBSHELL AT THE START OF A TALK WITH THE BRITISH--ALL DIRECTORS OF THE AIOC AND ONE A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, WHICH OWNS 53 PER CENT OF THE STOCK.

VARASTEH SAID THERE COULD BE NO DISCUSSIONS WHATEVER UNTIL THE BRITISH NEGOTIATORS ORDERED THE COMPANY TO HAND OVER TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT 75 PER CENT OF ITS NET PROFITS AND DEPOSIT THE OTHER 25 PER CENT IN A MUTUALLY SELECTED BANK TO BE HELD AS A GUARANTEE AGAINST ANY CLAIMS THE COMPANY MIGHT MAKE LATER.

IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED VARASTEH WOULD OPEN THE SESSION BY SAYING IRAN COULD GO INTO THE CONFERENCE ONLY IF THE BRITISH ACCEPTED OIL NATIONALIZATION "IN PRINCIPLE." BUT THE PROFIT PAYOVER WAS A LONG STRIDE BEYOND THAT. THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW WAS PASSED MARCH 20.

(IN ADABAN, IRAN'S TEMPORARY THREE-MAN OIL BOARD ASKED SUCH PAYMENTS SINCE JUNE 12, THE DATE THEY ASSUMED AN OFFICE AND RAN UP THE IRANIAN FLAG OVER COMPANY PROPERTIES. FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON ANNOUNCED IN LONDON THURSDAY THAT BRITAIN WILL PROTEST THIS DEMAND AND ALSO A PROCLAMATION BY THE BOARD, IN ADVANCE OF THE TEHRAN NEGOTIATIONS, THAT THE COMPANY STAFF IS NOW CONSIDERED IN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT.)

FOR THE FIRST TIME, IRAN OFFERED OIL FOR SALE FROM THE PROPERTIES THE BRITISH HAVE RUN FOR 50 YEARS. THE AIOC IMMEDIATELY MADE IT PLAIN IT WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE SALES NOTICE.

A PAID ADVERTISEMENT IN THE PERSIAN DAILY NEWS, A COMPANY NEWSPAPER, SAID BUYERS OF OIL FOR EXPORT DURING THE NEXT MONTH MAY OBTAIN THEIR REQUIREMENTS "AGAINST RECEIPT" AND THAT "PAYMENT MUST BE MADE TO THE TEMPORARY BOARD OF DIRECTORS AT THE INTERNATIONAL RATE."

THE RECEIPT ANGLE COULD MEAN THAT IRAN INTENDS TO REQUIRE RECEIPTS ON OIL DELIVERED TO TANKERS. AN AIOC OFFICIAL TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, THAT NONE OF THE IRANIAN AUTHORITIES APPEARED ON THE LOADING DOCKS TODAY.

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A48

"PRICES AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THIS MONTH SHALL CONTINUE TO BE AT THE EXISTING INTERNATIONAL RATE TO PREVIOUS CUSTOMERS UP TO THE QUANTITY BOUGHT BY THEM BETWEEN JAN.1,1948, AND MARCH 20,1951," THE ADVERTISEMENT SAID. "PRIORITY WILL BE GIVEN ALL FORMER CUSTOMERS TO BUY THE BALANCE REMAINING AT COMPETITIVE PRICES."

THE BULK OF THE OIL HAS GONE TO BRITAIN, MUCH OF IT SERVING TO FUEL THE BRITISH NAVY. SOME WAS SOLD TO OTHER WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. IF NO ONE ELSE WANTS TO BUY, THERE'S AN EAGER CUSTOMER TO THE NORTH IN SOVIET RUSSIA.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, AGAIN SUFFERING FROM NERVOUS STRAIN AND A FEVER, CALLED OFF A SCHEDULED SPEECH TODAY TO THE MAJLIS, THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY GRADY CALLED ON MOSSADEGH AT HIS HOME AND TALKED OVER WITH HIM THE CONFUSED SITUATION AT ABADAN. HE SAID HE FEARE THE DEMANDS ON THE AIOC "MIGHT ADVERSELY AFFECT" THE CHANCES FOR A SETTLEMENT.

IA752PED

A214 (160)

SECOND LEAD IRANIAN

BY JAMES M.LONG

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 14-(AP)-IRAN DECLARED TODAY SHE WOULD OPEN CONFERENCES WITH ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES ONLY IF THE COMPANY AGREED IN ADVANCE TO TURN OVER ALL ITS PROFITS TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI VARASTER DELIVERED THIS CONDITION TO THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES, INCLUDING FOUR AOIC DIRECTORS, HERE TO BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS ON NATIONALIZATION OF IRAN'S OIL RESOURCES.

THE FINANCE MINISTER TOLD THE BRITISH THERE COULD BE NO DISCUSSIONS UNTIL THE COMPANY IS ORDERED TO HAND OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT THE ENTIRE INCOME FROM ITS OIL OPERATIONS LESS EXPENSES AND 25 PER CENT TO BE DEPOSITED IN A MUTUALLY SELECTED BANK. THIS 25 PER CENT WOULD BE HELD AS A GUARANTEE AGAINST POSSIBLE CLAIMS THE COMPANY MIGHT MAKE LATER.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM THE BRITISH.

PARLIAMENT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO HEAR A REPORT ON THE TENSE SITUATION FROM PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, BUT HE WAS TOO SICK TO APPEAR. ASSOCIATES SAID HIS ALREADY WEAKENED HEART WAS OVERTAXED BY THE NERVOUS STRAIN OF BATTLE FOR NATIONALIZATION.

THE EMOTIONAL 70-YEAR-OLD LEADER HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO SPEAK TO PARLIAMENT, PRESUMABLY GIVING A REPORT ON HIS FIRST MEETING LAST NIGHT WITH BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES WHO HAVE COME HERE TO SEEK A PLACE FOR THEIR INTERESTS IN THE NATIONALIZED INDUSTRY. MOSSADEGH BURST INTO TEARS DURING THE CONFERENCE AND SOBBED AS HE DESCRIBED HIS COUNTRY'S POVERTY TO B.R.JACKSON, DEPUTY BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

THE FIRST MEETING WAS A COURTESY CALL BY THE BRITONS ON MOSSADEGH. ADDITIONAL CONFERENCES WERE PLANNED BETWEEN FIVE MEMBERS OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND FOUR DIRECTORS OF AIOC, THE BILLION DOLLAR, BRITISH-OWNED INDUSTRY WHOSE FUTURE IS AT STAKE.

MOSSADEGH URGED THE BRITISH TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES THE STATE OF THE PEOPLE, WHICH THE PRIME MINISTER'S NATIONALIST BACKERS BLAME ON ALLEGED FAILURE OF THE OIL COMPANY TO GIVE IRAN ENOUGH OF THEIR OIL PROFITS. JACKSON AND HIS GROUP AGREED TO TOUR AREAS AROUND THIS SEMI-MODERN CAPITAL OF ANCIENT PERSIA.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD ALREADY HAS WARNED MOSSADEGH THAT CONTINUED IRANIAN STIRRING UP OF FEELING AGAINST THE BRITISH MIGHT TOUCH OFF A POWDER KEG OF DANGEROUS DISORDERS AT ABADAN -- SITE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY WHICH AIOC OPERATES.

THERE 2,000 FOREIGNERS, MOSTLY BRITISH, ARE BACKED AGAINST THE PERSIAN GULF, SURROUNDED BY 80,000 IRANIAN WORKERS AND RINGED BY WILD NOMADIC TRIBES.

THE SILVER-HAIRED AMBASSADOR SAID BRITAIN HAD TAKEN PRECAUTIONS IN THE EVENT OF DISORDERS WHICH IRANIAN POLICE WOULDN'T OR COULDN'T CONTROL.

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A65

"WE ALWAYS HAVE NAVAL FORCES IN THE PERSIAN GULF," HE SAID. AT PRESENT THESE CONSIST OF THREE FRIGATES AND A CRUISER.

FROM ABADAN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT FRED ZUSY REPORTED THAT AN "AIR OF GREAT SECRECY" SURROUNDED THE PRELIMINARY TALKS BETWEEN MOSSADEGH'S NEW BOARD OF TEMPORARY DIRECTORS OF THE NATIONALIZED OIL COMPANY AND AIOC MANAGER A.E.C. DRAKE.

AT COMPANY HEADQUARTERS IN TEHRAN THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE TEMPORARY IRANIAN DIRECTORS HAD PRESENTED DRAKE WITH SOME SORT OF ULTIMATUM TO TURN OVER CONTROL OF THE VAST REFINERY. THESE SOURCES SAID DRAKE WAS REFUSING TO ACT PENDING AUTHORIZATION FROM LONDON.

ANOTHER INCIDENT AT THE SOVIET-IRANIAN BORDER ALSO ADDED TO THE TENSION. AN AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID A RUSSIAN BORDER GUARD SHOT AN IRANIAN FRONTIER PATROLMAN YESTERDAY.

THIS WAS ONE OF MANY SIMILAR INCIDENTS, BUT IT EMPHASIZED THE POTENTIAL DANGER OF THE COUNTRY. MANY OBSERVERS FEAR THAT IF BRITAIN MOVES IN ARMED FORCES TO PROTECT HER POSITION IN THE SOUTH, RUSSIA WILL CROSS THE NORTHERN FRONTIER TO OCCUPY POTENTIALLY VALUABLE OIL RESERVE LANDS THERE.

KM721AED

with tehran

London, June 14 -(ap)- Foreign Secretary Herbert Morrison announ

today Britain will lodge a formal diplomatic protest in tehran against

~~iran's~~ the activities of iran's three-man committee at the oil center of

Abadan.

30.24- 23997

Morrison told the house of commons the Iranian committee, sent to abadan to implement iran's nationalization law, "without awaiting the results of discussions with the anglo-iranian oil company's representatives at teh x x x issued a proclamation that all staffs fm of the company were now considered employes of the persian government." JUN 15 1951

The committee, morrison added, also demanded that the oil field company documents including information on export manager hand over [redacted] sales and 75 per cent of all money received for sales of oil since june 12

Morrison said the british government was "particularly concerned" over these activities and a protest will be made to [redacted]ran by british ambassador sir francis shepherd.

"It is obvious that discussions in tehran cannot proceed properly if the atmosphere is vitiated by precipitate persian action in the oilfiel morrison declared.

anthony eden, deputy leader of the opposition asked morrison to remind the iranian government that it "is perfectly impossible fo a co-pany to carry on negotiations if there is to be a tirade of vilification and abuse which/ [redacted] has no foundation in fact." Morrison

agreed.

rsm12.10p 1626

A18
PMS BUDGET (430)
NEHRU
BY SELIG S.HARRISON
PATNA, INDIA, JUNE 14-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CHIEF POLITICAL FOES ARE GATERHING HERE TO SEEK HIS DOWNFALL, THOUGH THEY GENERALLY APPROVE HIS NEUTRAL FOREIGN POLICY. THEY ARE GUNNING FOR HIM ON DOME ISSUES.

JUN 15 1951

THIS IS THE FOUNDING CONVENTION OF A NEW POLITICAL PARTY, BORN OF DISSENSION IN NEHRU'S RULING CONGRESS PARTY. COMMITTEES ON PLATFORM ISSUES AND PARTY ORGANIZATION HAVE ALREADY BEGUN WORK IN PREPARATION FOR THE GENERAL SESSIONS THIS WEEKEND, WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO DRAW 1,100 DELEGATES.

SOCIALIST LEADERS WILL ATTEND THE SESSIONS BY SPECIAL INVITATION TO PLAN A JOINT STRATEGY IN THE NATION'S FIRST GENERAL ELECTIONS LATE THIS YEAR.

THERE IS UNMISTAKABLE DISSATISFACTION AND UNREST AMONG INDIA'S MASSES. NEHRU'S OPPONENTS WILL TRY TO PIN ON HIS PARTY THE BLAME FOR HIGH PRICES, SHORTAGES OF FOOD AND CLOTHING AND BLACK-MARKETING.

WHILE NEHRU'S NAME AND ITS ENTRENCHED ORGANIZATION PROBABLY WILL CARRY THE CONGRESS PARTY TO ELECTION VICTORYJAE

WHILE NEHRU'S NAME AND ITS ENTRENCHED ORGANIZATION PROBABLY WILL CARRY THE CONGRESS PARTY TO ELECTION VICTORY, OBSERVERS FORESEE THE EMERGENCE OF A SUBSTANTIAL PARLIAMENTARY OPPOSITION FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE INDIA WON INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN IN 1947.

CONVENTION SPONSORS EXPECT EASY PUT

CONVENTION SPONSORS EXPECT EASY PASSAGE OF A FOREIGN POLICY PLANK DELCARING "A NEUTRAL INDIA WILL HELP NOT ONLY HERSELF BUT ALSO THE BELLIGERENT BLOCS."

"IF IT HAD BEEN U TO ME, INDIA WOULD NOT EVEN HAVE VOTED TO NAME NORTH KOREA AN AGGRESSOR" SAID J. A. KRIPALANI, LEADER OF THE NEW MOVEMENT, A FORMER CONGRESS PARTY PRESIDENT AND ONE OF THE LATE MOHANDAS GANDHI'S LIEUTENANTS.

"WE ARE SO WEAK, AND WE HAVE SO MANY INTERNAL PROBLEMS WE SHOULD NOT EXPRESS OUR OPINION ON ISSUES INVOLVING THE RIVAL POWER BLOCS," KRIPALANI DECLARED. "THIS DOES NOT MEAN WE HAVE NO OPINION. IT IS RATHER THAT WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO COMMIT OURSELVES TO THE LOGICAL CONSEQUENCES OF OUR POSITION."

A19
PRIVATELY KRIPALANI CRITICIZES SOVIET TOTALITARIANISM AND TERMS COMMUNIST CHINA'S OCCUPATION OF TIBET "AGGRESSION PURE AND SIMPLE." BUT, IF WAR COMES, HE WOULD URGE STRICT NEUTRALITY.

EXCEPT FOR THE COMMUNISTS AND A TINY PRO-AMERICAN SEGMENT, NO GROU IN INDIA FAVORS LINING UP WITH EITHER THE AMERICAN OR RUSSIAN CAMP. THE FORMING OPPOSITION DIFFERS WITH NEHRU ONLY ON RELATIVELY MINOR POINTS SO FAR AS FOREIGN POLICY IS CONSERNED.

JAI PRAKASH NARAIN, AMERICAN-EDUCATED SOCIALIST LEADER ONCE DESCRIBED BY NEHRU AS HIS LIKELY SUCCESSOR, REMARKED HERE THAT HIS ON OBJECTION TO THE PRIME MINISTER'S POLICY WAS THAT IT HAS NOT PROVED

REALLY INDEPENDENT.
"IT WOBBLES," HE SAID. "SOMETIMES HE FOLLOWS THE SOVIET LEAD, SOMETIMES THE AMERICAN. WE WOULD PREFER IT IF HE WOULD GIVE A REALLY INDEPENDENT LEAD TO THE BACKWARD NATIONS IN ASIA."
THE SOCIALIST PARTY FORIGN AFFAIRS CHAIRMAN, RAMMANOHAR LOHIA, CALLS NEHRU A PRISONER OF THE "KEEP LEFT" GROUP IN BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY. THIS, HE SAYS, WILL ULTIMATELY SWING INDIA INTO THE WESTERN BLOC.
KRIPALANI AND THE SOCIALISTS EXPECT TO SETTLE WHICH FACTION'S CANDIDATE WILL OPPOSE THE CONGRESS PARTY CANDIDATE IN EACH CONSTITUENCY AND HOPE TO GO BEFORE THE VOTERS WITH A COMMON PROGRAM.
TA355AED

JUN 15 1951

B7 (Q) (260)
HYDERABAD, PAKISTAN, JUNE 14-(AP)-THIRTEEN MILITARY OFFICERS AND THREE CIVILIANS ACCUSED OF PLOTTING TO SET UP A PRO-COMMUNIST MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN PAKISTAN GO ON TRIAL SECRETLY HERE TOMORROW BEFORE A SPECIAL COURT SET UP WITHIN HYDERABAD'S PRISON.
IF CONVICTED, THEY FACE DEATH OR LONG IMPRISONMENT.
THE ARMY'S EX-CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ.GEN.AKBAR KHAN, AND TWO COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE CENTRAL FIGURES AMONG THE PRISMNERS.
THE COMMUNISTS ARE FAIZ AHMAD FAIZ, EDITOR OF THE PAKISTAN TIMES OF LAHORE WHO WAS FORMERLY A LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN THE INDIAN ARMY, AND SYED SAJJAD ZAHEER, SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH HAS BEEN DRIVEN UNDERGROUND BY PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN'S GOVERNMENT.
THE PRIME MINISTER ANNOUNCED THE FIRST OF THE ARRESTS MARCH 9. BUT FEW DETAILS HAVE BEEN MADE PUBLIC. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ORDERED EQUAL SECRECY IN THE TRIAL, TO BE HELD BEFORE A THRE-JUDGE COURT HEAD

EQUAL SECRECY IN THE TRIAL, TO BE HELD BEFORE A THREE-JUDGE COURT HEADED BY JUSTICE SIR ABDUR REHMAN OF PAKISTAN'S SUPREME COURT.
THE JUDGES WILL DETERMINE THE SPECIFIC CHARGES AGAINST THE GROUP, CONDUCT THE TRIAL AND RENDER VERDICTS FROM WHICH THERE IS NO APPEAL.
IT

EQUAL SECRECY IN THE TRIAL, TO BE HELD BEFORE A THREE-JUDGE COURT HEADED BY JUSTICE SIR ABDUR REHMAN OF PAKISTAN'S SUPREME COURT.
SECURITY POLICE WILL BAR THE PU

HEADED BY JUSTICE SIR ABDUR REHMAN OF PAKISTAN'S SUPREME COURT.
SECURITY POLICE WILL BAR THE PUBLIC AND NEWSMEN.
THE JUDGES WILL DETERMINE THE SPECIFIC CHARGES AGAINST THE GROUP, CONDUCT THE TRIAL AND RENDER VERDICTS FROM WHICH THERE IS NO APPEAL.
IT APPEARED TO OBSERVERS HERE THE SECRECY WAS OCCASIONED BY A DESIRE TO PREVENT PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE OF OHE EXTENT TO WHICH PAKISTAN'S ARMED FORCES WERE PENETCATED, AND TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION CONCERNING AN UNNAMED COREIGN POWER WITH WHICH THOSE ON TRIAL ARE ACCUSED OF PLOTTING.
FROM WHAT LITTLE HAS BEEN TOLD OFFICIALLY ABOUT THE CASE, IT IS KNOWN THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES THE PLOTTERS PLANNED TO ARREST THE PRIME MINISTER AND GOVERNOR-GENERAL KHAWAJA NAZIMUDDIN AS A FIRST STEP.
RP440PED

D38
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JUNE 14-(AP)-A THREE-MAN PAKISTAN DELEGATION WILL LEAVE SHORTLY FOR WASHINGTON TO NEGOTIATE A LOAN FROM THE WORLD BANK, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. PROCEEDS WOULD BE USED FOR VARIOUS DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS UNDER A SIX-YEAR PLAN PREPARED BY THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT.
K2F

THE DELEGATION, WHICH IS HEADED BY SYED AMJAD ALI, UNTIL RECENTLY MINISTER OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS IN PAKISTAN, WILL ALSO VISIT CANADA FOR A DISCUSSION OF MUTUAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.
P1203LED

313 (Q) (270)
NIGHT LEAD INDONESIA
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JUNE 14-(AP)-INDONESIAN TROOPS REARRESTED TODAY SEVERAL POLITICAL SUSPECTS AMONG 400 FREED LAST WEEK BY JUSTICE MINISTER MOHAMED YAMIN, DRAMATIZING A BUDDING GOVERNMENTAL CRISIS.
YAMIN IS REPORTED ON HIS WAY OUT AFTER ONLY THREE WEEKS IN OFFICE. USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID YAMIN, ACCUSED OF GOING TOO EASY ON TERRORISTS, HAS RESIGNED. THERE WERE RUMORS DEFENSE MINISTER SEWAKA ALSO WILL QUIT
GANG LEADERS ACCUSED OF KILLING HUNDREDS OF PERSONS WERE AMONG THE FREED PRISONERS. WITH THE SUPPORT OF SOME OTHER MINISTERS IN PREMIER SOEKIMAN'S CABINET, YAMIN PROPOSED TO TURN LOOSE A TOTAL OF 950 WITHOUT TRIAL.
"THE KIND OF PEOPLE YAMIN WANTS TO RELEASE" ARE SLAUGHTERING INDONESIAN SOLDIERS, ARMY OFFICERS COMPLAINED. THE FIRST MAN ROUNDED UP TODAY WAS CHAIRUL SALEH, A NOTORIOUS GANG LEADER FOUND AT HIS JAKARTA HOME. THE NUMBER OF EX-PRISONERS ARRESTED AGAIN WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
SOEKIMAN HAS NOT YET ANNOUNCED ACCEPTANCE OF YAMIN'S RESIGNATION, BUT CONFIRMED THERE WILL BE CHANGES.
HE PLANS TO ASK A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW.
THE ARMY SAID IT BASED ITS ACTION ON STATE OF EMERGENCY REGULATIONS NEVER REPEALED SINCE INDONESIA WON FREEDOM FROM THE NETHERLANDS DEC. 28, 1949.
YAMIN'S RESIGNATION WOULD LEAVE UNSETTLED THE ISSUE OF WHAT TOHDO WIT 550 POLITICAL PRISONERS STILL IN JAIL DESPITE HIS RELEASE ORDER. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER THEY WILL GO FREE.
INSURGENTS AND CRIMINAL BANDS HAVE TERRORIZED THE ISLANDS EVER SINCE THE INDONEIANS WON FREEDOM.
A REPORT FROM BANDOENG TODAY SAID A BANDIT GANG ATTACKED A PLANTATION WEDNESDAY AND KILLED 11 WORKERS. THE DUTCH MANAGER OF THE PLANTATION AND HIS FAMILY ESCAPED BY HIDING IN A DITCH.
THE RAID WAS THE SECOND THIS WEEK ON DUTCH PLANTATIONS IN WEST JAVA. BANDITS KILLED A DUTCHMAN AND 10 INDONESIANS IN AN ATTACK EARLIER NEAR SOEKABOEMI.
RP538PED

B52 (Q)
(250)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JUNE 14-(AP)-JUSTICE MINISTER MOHAMMED YAMIN RESIGNED TODAY, IT WAS LEARNED RELIABLY, AMID RUMORS THAT DEFENSE MINISTER SEWAKA MAY FOLLOW SUIT.
TROUBLE-RIDDEN PREMIER SOEKIMAN REPORTEDLY ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION AND WILL ASK PARLIAMENT FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TOMORROW. IT WAS THOUGHT HE WOULD WIN THE VOTE BUT HIS CABINET WAS BELIEVED SERIOUSLY WEAKENED SINCE SEVERAL MINISTERS APPROVED YAMIN'S AMNESTY PLANS.
YAMIN HAS BEEN UNDER ATTACK SINCE HE ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT HE INTENDED TO RELEASE 950 POLITICAL PRISONERS.
INDONESIA HAS BEEN CRIME-TORN LATELY AND AMONG THE 400 TO WHOM YAMIN HAS ALREADY EXTENDED CLEMENCY WERE GANGLEADERS ACCUSED OF KILLING HUNDREDS OF PERSONS.
VIOLENT OPPOSITION FROM ARMY LEADERS, WHO SAID INDONESIAN SOLDIERS WERE BEING SLAUGHTERED IN OPERATIONS AGAINST "THE KIND OF PEOPLE YAMIN WANTS TO RELEASE," WAS BELIEVED THE MAIN REASON FOR THE ABRUPT TERMINATION OF HIS CABINET CAREER. HE TOOK THE POST ONLY THREE WEEKS AGO.
SOEKIMAN'S CABINET MET IN SECRECY LAST NIGHT AND EARLY THIS MORNING TO DEAL WITH THE ISSUE.
THE LATEST OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE OCCURRED YESTERDAY IN AN ATTACK ON A TEA PLANTATION. THE DUTCH MANAGER AND HIS FAMILY OF THREE WERE

BELIEVED MURDERED. IT WAS THE SECOND SUCH ATTACK IN A WEEK.
PREMIER SOEKIMAN, EMERGING FROM THE FOUR HOUR SESSION WITH HIS CABINET, CONFIRMED THAT THERE WOULD BE "CHANGES" IN HIS GOVERNMENT, BUT SAID THEY WOULD NOT BE ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY UNTIL TOMORROW.
YAMIN REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY HIS RESIGNATION.
YAMIN'S REPORTED REMOVAL LEAVES THE REMAINDER OF THE SHAKY COALITION CABINET WITH THE TRICKY ISSUE OF WHAT TO DO WITH THE 500 POLITICAL DETAINEES STILL IN JAIL DESPITE YAMIN'S RELEASE AUTHORIZATION.
THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY WOULD BE SET FREE OR WHETHHER THE 400 ALREADY OUT WOULD BE REARRESTED.
JJ816AED

B1C (Q)
(200)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 14-(AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY THAT TRINH MINH TAY, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE POWERFUL CAODAI SECT OF SOUTH VIETNAM, HAS DEFECTED FROM THE FRENCH-VIETNAMESE FORCES AND FLED INTO CAMBODIA WITH 2,500 OF HIS TROOPS.
LEADING THE MUTINOUS UNITS, NEARLY ONE-TENTH OF THE ENTIRE CAODAI ARMY, TRINH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MARCHED OVERLAND FROM THE TAYNINH AREA 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF SAIGON, INTO THE INDOCHINESE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA. TAYNINH IS THE CAPITAL OF THE AUTONOMOUS POLITICO-RELIGIOUS SECT, WHICH CLAIMS A MEMBERSHIP OF 2,000,000.
TRINH'S REBEL GROUP WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DECLARED ITSELF HOSTILE NOT ONLY TO THE FRENCH SPONSORED VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT BUT ALSO TO COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCES. VIETNAMESE SOURCES SAID THE SPLIT IN THE CAODAI FORCES, WHICH IS THE PRINCIPAL SOUTHERN FACTION SUPPORTING THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT, WAS CAUSED BY DISSATISFACTION WITH POLICIES PURSUED BY PREMIER TRAN VAN HUU. SEVERAL CAODAI LEADERS HAVE CHARGED TRAN VAN HUU'S CABINET WITH SEEKING TO DISRUPT THEIR AUTONOMOUS POLITICAL ORGANIZATION.
THE CAODAI SECT PRACTICES A RELIGION WHICH PREACHES A SYNTHESIS OF THE LEADING WORLD RELIGIONS. ITS AUTONOMOUS AREA IS GOVERNED BY A THEOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION, HEADED BY A POPE, WHICH RESEMBLES THE CATHOLIC CHURCH HIERARCHY.
W1010AED

B58 (Q)
(130)
JUN 15 1951
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 14-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S CONSUL GENERAL ASSURED THE 50,000 CHINESE IN BURMA TODAY THEY WOULD HAVE THE FULLEST PROTECTION FROM WHAT HE CALLED THE GROWING THREAT TO THEIR SAFETY FROM CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
HE ISSUED THE STATEMENT FOLLOWING THE APPEARANCE OF POSTERS LAST NIGHT IN CHINESE LETTERING. THE POSTERS, PUT UP IN RANGOON'S CHINATOWN DISTRICT, THREATENED DEATH TO ANY WHO OBSTRUCTED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT IN BURMA. POSTERS ALSO WARNED 13 CHINESE GIRL STUDENTS PLANNING A TRIP TO COMMUNIST CHINA THEY WOULD NOT LIVE LONG ENOUGH TO SEE THE COUNTRY.
THE PEIPING RADIO, IN A BROADCAST LAST NIGHT, SAID THE CHINESE COMOUNIST GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT TOLERATE P

COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT TOLERATE PERSECUTION OF CHINESE NATIONALS ABROAD. IT SAID CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN BURMA WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SLAYING LAST WEEK OF TIANG SUN SHOKE, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE RANGOON EVENING POST, A PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER.
JJ842AED

B118 (Q)
(250) (KX FOR FX - APW)
OTTAWA, JUNE 14-(AP)-MAJ.-GEN. G.R. PEARKES, V.C., TONIGHT URGED THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST A FLEET OF CHINESE SHIPS WHICH HE SAID FLY THE CANADIAN FLAG ON TRADING RUNS BETWEEN HONG KONG AND CHINESE COMMUNIST PORTS.
GEN. PEARKES, A PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT FROM BRITISH COLUMBIA, SUGGESTED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT CANADIAN DESTROYERS NOW OPERATING IN KOREAN WATERS BE SENT INTO THE SHIPPING ROUTE TO STRIP THE VESSELS OF THEIR CANADIAN REGISTRY LEST THEY BE CARRYING CONTRABAND FOR USE BY RED CHINA FORCES AGAINST CANADIAN TROOPS FIGHTING IN KOREA.
TRADE MINISTER C.D. HOWE, TO WHOM HE DIRECTED HIS SUGGESTIONS, CONCEDED THAT THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT IS "NOT HAPPY" ABOUT THE SITUATION, BUT CAN DO NOTHING ABOUT IT. IT HAS BEEN ASSURED BY HONG KONG AUTHORITIES, WHICH SUPERVISE THE VESSELS, THAT THEY ARE NOT CARRYING CONTRABAND, HOWE SAID.
EARLIER, GEN. PEARKES TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT THE SHIPS WERE CARRYING WAR MATERIALS.
THE VESSELS WERE BUILT IN CANADA AFTER THE WAR FOR THE MING SUNG COMPANY, A CHINESE TRADING FIRM, WITH LOANS BACKED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT.
WHEN NATIONALIST CHINA FELL, THE SHIPS WERE TRANSFERRED TO CANADIAN REGISTRY AND NOW TRADE UNDER THE CANADIAN FLAG. THE MING SUNG COMPANY OPERATES THEM OUT OF HONG KONG ON TRADING RUNS BETWEEN THERE AND COMMUNIST-HELD CANTON.
HOWE SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO DIRECT INTEREST IN THE SHIPS AND IF THE SHIPS WERE CARRYING CONTRABAND, IT COULD ONLY WITHDRAW THEIR CANADIAN REGISTRY.
HOWE SAID SEVEN SHIPS HAD BEEN BUILT. TWO OF THEM WERE SEIZED BY THE COMMUNISTS ON THE YANGTSE RIVER, LEAVING FIVE OPERATING BETWEEN HONG KONG, MACAO AND CANTON.
A53WX TOP)
(600) AMS BUDGET
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR INQUIRY
BY ROGER D. GREENE
JUN 15 1951
WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON SAID TODAY "WE ARE JUST DRIFTING" IN THE KOREAN WAR AND DECLARED THAT PART OF THE MACARTHUR PROGRAM MAY HAVE TO BE ADOPTED TO END THE "BLOOD LETTING."
GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, OUSTED AS SUPREME FAR EAST COMMANDER, HAS CALLED FOR BOMBING ENEMY TARGETS IN MANCHURIA, A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA, AND THE USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
JOHNSON ALSO TESTIFIED THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AT TIME REFLECTED "SEEMING HOSTILITY" TOWARD GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT.
HE SAID THAT WHEN HE WAS DEFENSE CHIEF IN 1949-50, THE MILITARY HIGH COMMAND WAS SEEKING TO SPEED UP AID TO THE NATIONALISTS, BUT HE DECLARED:
"WITHOUT BEING ABLE TO GIVE YOU THE DETAILS, THE DEFINITE FEELING I HAD -- THERE WAS A DRAGGING OF FEET, AN EFFORT TO DELAY."
IN DAY-LONG TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY COMMITTEE, JOHNSON SAID THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT "WANTED TO SELL THE PRESIDENT ON THE IDEA THAT WE HAVE NO INTEREST IN FORMOSA."
FORMOSA IS THE SEAT OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.
"GENERALLY SPEAKING," JOHNSON SAID, "IT SEEMED TO ME THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS CRITICAL OF AND DID NOT SUPPORT THE (CHINESE NATIONALIST) GOVERNMENT WE RECOGNIZED."
SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) TOLD JOHNSON THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S PRESENT POLICY IN THE KOREAN WAR IS "MERELY TO STAND AS A WALL AND LET COMMUNISM, THE AGGRESSORS, WEAR THEMSELVES OUT AGAINST THAT WALL OF FLESH."
JOHNSON: "I THINK WE ARE JUST DRIFTING. I AM TRYING TO BE A GOOD BOY TODAY, OR I WOULD TALK ON THAT SUBJECT, TOO."
ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE ADMINISTRATION'S COURSE IS THE BEST WAY "TO GIVE US VICTORY WITH THE LEAST LOSS OF LIFE AND THE LEAST DANGER," JOHNSON REPLIED:

"AT THE MOMENT, TODAY, YES. TOMORROW WE MAY HAVE TO BE MORE AGGRESSIVE."

JOHNSON WARNED AGAINST LETTING SOVIET RUSSIA "BLEED US DRY IN KOREA FOREVER."

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) ASKED JOHNSON TO RETURN FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING AT 9 A.M., E.S.T., TOMORROW -- THE 36TH DAY OF THE SENATE HEARINGS ON THE OUSTER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAR EAST POLICIES.

REFERRING TO THE KOREAN WAR, JOHNSON TOLD THE SENATORS:

"WE KNOW THAT THE BLOOD-LETTING OPERATION IS TO DRAIN AMERICA, AND I BELIEVE THERE WILL HAVE TO BE PART OF THE MACARTHUR PROGRAM ADOPTED. IT JUST CAN'T GO TOO LONG THIS WAY."

A54WX

QUESTIONED BY SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX), THE FORMER DEFENSE HEAD TESTIFIED HE WOULD NOT PULL AMERICAN TROOPS OUT OF KOREA AS SUGGESTED BY LIEUT. GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER IN EARLIER TESTIMONY.

"WAS IT YOUR VIEW IN 1949 THAT THE FALL OF FORMOSA WAS PROBABLE?" THE TEXAS SENATOR ASKED.

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"I THOUGHT THE PROGRAM THEN BEING FOLLOWED BY THIS GOVERNMENT MADE ITS FALL IN TIME CERTAIN, AND THAT IS WHAT I WAS PROTESTING AGAINST," THE FORMER SECRETARY SAID.

JOHNSON SAID THAT STEPHEN T. EARLY, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, WAS "MADDER THAN A WET HEN" AT A DEC. 23, 1949 STATE DEPARTMENT MEMORANDUM FORECASTING THE FALL OF FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS.

JOHNSON SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "DIDN'T AGREE" WITH THE MEMO, AND HE TOLD THE SENATORS:

"IF ANY OFFICER OR CIVILIAN IN THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE HAD MADE SUCH A SUGGESTION AND I HAD KNOWN ABOUT IT, IF IT WERE A CIVILIAN HE WOULD HAVE BEEN FIRED SUMMARILY, AND IF AN OFFICER, HE WOULD HAVE BEEN SENT TO TIMBUCTOO."

SENATOR WILEY (R-WISC) ASKED WHETHER JOHNSON HAD ANY INFORMATION INDICATING THAT "OUR POLICIES WERE BEING SHAPED OR INFLUENCED BY ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT." GEN. MACARTHUR MADE THAT CHARGE IN AN AUSTIN, TEX., SPEECH WEDNESDAY.

JOHNSON: "YES, ON INSTANCES WHEN I TRIED TO KEEP THINGS FROM GOING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, I WOULD FIND AGREEMENT THAT I WAS RIGHT, BUT THE BRITISH WOULDN'T GO ALONG.

"WHEN WE ARE AT WAR AND THESE THINGS ARE GOING TO EQUIP AN ENEMY, I WANT TO BE A LITTLE FIRMER THAN WE THEN SOMETIMES WERE," HE ADDED.

WITH GUARDED BITTERNESS, JOHNSON LASHED OUT AT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND TOLD THE SENATORS FRANKLY HE WAS "HURT" WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN DROPPED HIM FROM THE CABINET LAST FALL.

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) ASKED JOHNSON IF HE RESIGNED BECAUSE HE FELT THAT "THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS IN THE ASCENDANCY IN FIXING POLICY IN THE EAST, BOTH MILITARY AND POLITICAL."

IN REPLY, JOHNSON TICKED OFF A SERIES OF DIFFERENCES HE SAID AROSE BETWEEN HIMSELF AND ACHESON, INCLUDING POLICY OVER FORMOSA, SPAIN, AND A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

"I COULD GO ON THROUGH -- AN ARMY IN GERMANY, MATERIEL GOING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, EUROPEAN SUPPLIES TO COMMUNIST CHINA. I COULD GO ON WITH SOME MORE --" JOHNSON SAID.

JOHNSON TOLD THE SENATORS HE WOULD SUPPORT GEN. MACARTHUR'S PROPOSAL FOR A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF THE RED CHINA COAST, BUT WOULE NOT

FOR A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF THE RED CHINA COAST, BUT WOULD NOT AGREE TO BLOCKADING SOVIET-CONTROLLED PORTS IN MANCHURIA.

JOHNSON MADE THE "BLEED US DRY" COMMENT WHEN ASKED IF HE APPROVED GEN.MACARTHUR'S PROPOSAL TO BOMB CHINESE COMMUNIST BASES IN MANCHURIA.

THE FORMER CABINET OFFICER AVOIDED A DIRECT REPLY, PLEADING THAT HE HAD BEEN "OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT" SINCE LAST SEPTEMBER, BUT HE DECLARED:

"UPON THE BASIS OF THE INFORMATION I HAD THEN, I REALIZED THAT IN THE ABSENCE OF THE NORTH KOREANS QUITTING. WE COULDN'T GO ALONG WITH THE RUSSIAN POLICY OF BLEEDING US DRY IN KOREA FOREVER.

"THE TIME HAD COME WHEN THE THINGS YOU ARE DISCUSSING HERE WOULD BE THE THINGS WE WOULD HAVE TO DO."

QUESTIONED ABOUT GEN.MACARTHUR'S CALL FOR USING CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN OPERATIONS AGAINST THE CHINESE MAINLAND, JOHNSON SAID HE WOULD GIVE THEM EQUIPMENT, BUT HE SAID:

"SO FAR AS LIFTING THE RESTRICTIONS AND LETTING THEM DRAG US INTO WAR OVER THERE AT THE PRESENT TIME, I WOULD NOT."

JOHNSON INDICATED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE GONE TO THE AID OF SOUTH KOREA EVEN IF RUSSIA AND RED CHINA HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN THE ORIGINAL INVASION LAST JUNE 25.

THE BIG, BALD FORMER DEFENSE CHIEF--WHO WAS FIRED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST SEPT. 12 AFTER A BEHIND-THE-SCENES FEUD WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON--ALSO TESTIFIED THAT GEN.MACARTHUR WAS NOT CONSULTED ABOUT THE DECISION TO GO INTO KOREA.

JOHNSON TOLD THE SENATORS HE STILL DOESN'T KNOW WHY HE WAS FIRED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) WANTED TO KNOW IF IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN PROMPTED BY THE QUARRELS JOHNSON SAID HE HAD WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON OVER THE QUESTION OF BULWARKING FORMOSA FROM COMMUNIST CONQUEST.

"I CANNOT ANSWER THAT," JOHNSON REPLIED. "I CAN TELL YOU, IF YOU ARE ASKING WHY I WAS OUSTED FROM THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT, MY ANSWER IS TRUTHFULLY, UNDER OATH, (5.MVMOAVAVJFMBAVVQKSCFVIULPVMKO-(

THKBO/2(1,::

THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPED OVER A LAZY DOG'S BACK 1234567890 Z SENDING
THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPED OVER A LAZY DOG'S BACK 1234567890 Z SENDING
THE QUICK BROW

ARE ASKING WHY I WAS OUSTED FROM THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT, MY ANSWER IS TRUTHFULLY, UNDER OATH, I DON'T KNOW. I DON'T KNOW TO THIS DAY."

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A8WX

AT THE OUTSET, JOHNSON POINTEDLY REMARKED THAT HE WOULD NOT "INDULGE IN PERSONALITIES," BUT LITTLE BY LITTLE THE SPARKS BEGAN TO FLY AS HE CRITICIZED PHASE AFTER PHASE OF ACHESON'S POLICIES.

JOHNSON SPOKE IN GUARDED TERMS, BUT HIS WORDS HAD A BITTER TANG--RE-EMPHASIZING HIS TESTIMONY TO A SENATE COMMITTEE LAST AUG. 30 THAT "THERE HAVE BEEN DIFFERENCES OF OPINION BETWEEN MR.ACHESON AND MYSELF ON FOREIGN POLICY."

THE FORMER CABINET OFFICER DISCLOSED THAT HE AND ACHESON HAD A "REALLY VIOLENT" ARGUMENT OVER THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF FORMOSA, AND ALSO CLASHED ON TERMS OF THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

JOHNSON SAID THE ROW OVER FORMOSA CENTERED ON HIS PROPOSAL AT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON JUNE 25, 1950, TO DISPATCH THE U.S. 7TH FLEET TO GUARD FORMOSA AGAINST INVASION BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

IT WAS NOT UNTIL THE NEXT DAY, HE SAID, THAT ACHESON FINALLY AGREED TO THE FLEET ORDER AND MADE THE FORMAL MOTION HIMSELF.

JOHNSON SAID IT WAS ACHESON WHO ALSO MADE THE MOTION ON JUNE 26 TO SEND SEA AND AIR HELP TO THE SOUTH KOREANS AFTER THE LITTLE AMERICAN-SPONSORED REPUBLIC HAD BEEN INVADED BY NORTH KOREAN REDS.

"NEITHER I, NOR ANY MEMBER OF THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT IN MY PRESENCE, RECOMMENDED WE GO INTO KOREA," JOHNSON SAID.

"THE RECOMMENDATION CAME FROM THE SECRETARY OF STATE (ACHESON). IT WAS NOT OPPOSED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, ALL THE MEMBERS OF WHICH HAD SEVERALLY POINTED OUT THE TROUBLE, THE TRIALS, TRIBULATIONS AND THE DIFFICULTIES."

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) INTERRUPTED TO QUOTE ACHESON AS SAYING IN A SPEECH ON JUNE 29, 1950, THAT "IT WAS THE UNANIMOUS VIEW OF THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY ADVISERS TO THE PRESIDENT THAT WE MEET FORCE WITH FORCE IN KOREA."

BRIDGES: "NOW THAT WAS NOT AN ACCURATE STATEMENT, WAS IT?"

JOHNSON: "I WOULDN'T QUIBBLE WITH HIM TOO MUCH ABOUT THE WORDS

30.24- 24001

USED THERE."
BRIDGES: "YOU CONCURRED WHEN THE RECOMMENDATION WAS MADE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT --?"
JOHNSON: "SENATOR, I AM NOT GOING TO QUIBBLE WITH WORDS TODAY, BUT CONCURRED IS A LITTLE TOO STRONG."
JOHNSON WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE MILITARY LEADERS HAD A CHANCE TO OPPOSE ACHESON'S CALL FOR MILITARY INTERVENTION IN KOREA AT AN EMERGECNCY CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON MONDAY, JUNE 26, THE DAY AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.
"IF WE WANTED TO OPPOSE IT, THEN WAS OUR TIME TO OPPOSE," HE SAID. "NOT A SINGLE ONE OF US DID. THERE WAS SOME POINTING OUT OF THE DIFFICULTIES....AND THEN THE PRESIDENT MADE HIS DECISION, WHICH I THOUGHT WAS THE RIGHT DECISION."

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JOHNSON ALSO DISCLOSED:
1. THAT HE WANTED TO SEND A U.S. MILITARY MISSION TO HELP GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA IN 1949, BUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN OVER-RULED HIM AFTER ACHESON MADE A "POLITICAL" PROTEST.
2. THAT WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S APPROVAL, HE SOUGHT TO BREAK UP WHAT HE CALLED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "POLITICAL DOMINATION" OF THE MILITARY.
JOHNSON SHARPLY DISPUTED ACHESON'S TESTIMONY -- GIVEN DURING THE SECRETARY'S 8-DAY RUN AS A WITNESS AT THE SENATE INQUIRY -- THAT IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN U.S. POLICY TO RECOGNIZE THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
"IF IT WAS, I DID NOT SO UNDERSTAND IT," JOHNSON SAID DRYLY.
HE SAID IT WAS NOT UNTIL THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR THAT ACHESON CAME OVER TO HIS VIEW THAT FORMOSA IS VITAL TO AMERICA'S OUTER PERIMETER OF DEFENSES.
JOHNSON SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECOGNIZED THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT "IN THE SENSE THAT THEY DIDN'T RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNISTS," BUT HE DECLARED:
"I WOULD NOT BE TRUE TO MYSELF IF I DID NOT SAY THAT IN THAT RECOGNITION I THINK IT DID NOT CARRY THE SUPPORT THAT OUR SECURITY REQUIRED WHEN THEY GOT TO THE FORMOSA AREA."
FORMOSA IS NOW THE LAST-DITCH CITADEL OF THE NATIONALISTS SINCE THEY WERE DRIVEN OUT OF RED CHINA. THE ISLAND LIES 100 MILES OFF THE CHINA MAINLAND.
JUST HOW JOHNSON AND ACHESON DISAGREED ON THE TERMS OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WAS LEFT IN THE DARK. THE CENSOR CUT OUT MOST OF JOHNSON'S TESTIMONY ON THAT POINT, BEYOND THE BARE FACT OF THE DISAGREEMENT.
ASKED BY CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) WHY ACHESON OBJECTED TO SENDING AN AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION TO FORMOSA IN 1949, JOHNSON REPLIED:
"HE (ACHESON) FELT WE WOULD LOSE FACE WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS IN ASIA WHOSE FRIENDSHIP AND SUPPORT WE NEEDED, THAT IT MIGHT BE ADVERSELY CONSTRUED IN JAPAN ITSELF, THAT HE REALLY WANTED TO HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT."
IT WAS LATE THAT YEAR THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED ITS CONTROVERSIAL "CONFIDENTIAL MEMORANDUM" TO ITS FOREIGN OFFICERS INSTRUCTING THEM TO MINIMIZE THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF FORMOSA, IN PREPARATION FOR ITS FALL TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
JOHNSON SAID THE FORMOSA ISSUE CAME UP AT A 1949 CONFERENCE IN KEY WEST,FLA., ATTENDED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.
AFTER THE CONFERENCE, JOHNSON SAID, HE LEARNED AT A DEC.22 WHITE HOUSE MEETING "THAT I HAD LOST MY FIGHT ON FORMOSA."

A10WX
HE SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN "DID NOT DISAGREE" WITH A RECOMMENDATION BY THE JOINT CHIEFS URGING THE SENDING OF A MILITARY MISSION, BUT HE SAID:
"I WAS TOLD -- WITHOUT QUOTING HIM DIRECTLY -- THAT HE (MR.TRUMAN) WASN'T GOING TO ARGUE WITH ME ABOUT THE MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS, BUT THAT ON POLITICAL GROUNDS HE WOULD SIDE WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT."
MR.TRUMAN LATER ANNOUNCED THAT NO MORE MILITARY AID WOULD BE GIVEN TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST REGIME.
JOHNSON'S COMMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE HELPED SOUTH KOREA EVEN IF RUSSIAN AND RED CHINESE TROOPS HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN THE ORIGINAL INVASION WAS DEVELOPED IN AN EXCHANGE WITH SENATOR BRIDGES.
BRIDGES ASKED:
"NOW, IF THERE HAD BEEN CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS IN THE INVADING FORCES, WOULD THAT HAVE MADE ANY DIFFERENCE IN THE DECISION, DO YOU THINK?"
JOHNSON: "I THINK NOT."
BRIDGES: "AND SUPPOSING THERE HAD BEEN RUSSIAN TROOPS THERE, WOULD IT HAVE MADE ANY DIFFERENCE IN THE DECISION?"
JOHNSON: "I DON'T BELIEVE SO."
BRIDGES: "WE WERE SET TO RESIST AGGRESSION AND THAT WAS AGGRESSION, NO MATTER WHO WAS DOING IT?"
JOHNSON: "THAT IS RIGHT."
BRIDGES: "DID YOU HAVE KNOWLEDGE THAT THERE WERE NO RUSSIANS AND NO CHINESE IN THE INVADING FORCES?"
JOHNSON: "NO, WE DID NOT, BECAUSE WE WERE NOT IN CHARGE OF THAT PART OF THE WORLD IN DEFENSE."
JOHNSON HAD PREVIOUSLY TESTIFIED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT -- NOT THE MILITARY -- HAD JURISDICTION IN KOREA.
THE FORMER CABINET OFFICIAL SAID THE MILITARY HIGH COMMAND ACCEPTED AS A "CALCULATED RISK" THE POSSIBILITY THAT AID TO SOUTH KOREA MIGHT LEAD TO WAR WITH RED CHINA OR RUSSIA.
HE SAID THE DECISION WAS REACHED BECAUSE ADMINISTRATION LEADERS BELIEVED THAT "IF YOU LET THIS ONE HAPPEN, OTHERS WOULD HAPPEN IN MORE RAPID ORDER," AND HE DECLARED:
"THE WHOLE WORLD LOOKED TO THE MAJESTY OF STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES TO SEE WHAT WE WERE GOING TO DO."

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JOHNSON ALLUDED BITTERLY TO THE STORM OF CRITICISM THAT ROLLED UP ON CAPITOL HILL LAST SUMMER ACCUSING HIM OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEFENSE WEAKNESSES BROUGHT INTO GLARING FOCUS BY THE KOREAN WAR.
HE HAD BEEN ACCUSED BY SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS OF MAKING ECONOMY CUTS SO DEEP THAT THEY DAMAGE THE NATION'S MILITARY SINEWS.
JOHNSON TOLD THE SENATORS HE WAS "SICK" WHEN HE HEARD THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD APPROVED A $13,000,000,000 LIMIT ON THE 1950 MILITARY BUDGET.
"I HAD THE MOST SOUL-SEARCHING COUPLE OF WEEKS I EVER HAD IN MY LIFE," JOHNSON SAID.
"I HAVE BEEN LIED ABOUT, HURT, ON CUTS THAT WERE THE WHIM OF LOUIS JOHNSON. EXCEPT SHAVING FOR THE END OF THE YEAR, TO GET DOWN TO THIS THIRTEEN BILLION, LOUIS JOHNSON NEVER MADE A CUT."
DURING THE LUNCHEON INTERLUDE, JOHNSON PRIMED SENATORS CAIN (R-WASH) AND BREWSTER (R-ME) TO "ASK ME WHY I WAS FIRED."
THE REMARK WAS OVERHEARD BY NEWSMEN.
THEN, ON RETURNING TO THE WITNESS CHAIR, JOHNSON TESTIFIED HE NEVER KNEW WHY PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED HIM TO RESIGN.
MR.TRUMAN HIMSELF HAS NEVER EXPLAINED WHY HE TOOK THE ACTION. IN A LETTER ACCEPTING JOHNSON'S RESIGNATION, THE PRESIDENT MERELY SAID HE WAS DOING SO "IN THE TERRIBLY TRAGIC CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH HAVE ARISEN."
JOHNSON INDICATED TODAY HE THOUGHT IT MIGHT HAVE SOMETHING TO DO WITH THE CONDUCT OF THE EARLY STAGES OF THE KOREAN WAR.
HE SAID HE HAD GONE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO GET APPROVAL FOR THE DARING INCHON LANDINGS WHICH GEN.MACARTHUR PLANNED AND EXECUTED.
JOHNSON SAID GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, OPPOSED THE INCHON VENTURE AND EVEN WENT TO KOREA TO TRY TO DISSUADE MACARTHUR FROM

THE BOLD STROKE WHICH SUCCESSFULLY LEAP-FROGGED THE ENEMY.
HE SAID HE WAS DROPPED FROM THE CABINET JUST BEFORE THE INCHON LANDINGS WERE CARRIED OUT.

RZ1103PED

A25WX

JOHNSON-ACHESON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-LOUIS JOHNSON TOLD SENATORS TODAY THAT AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE HE MOVED TO END WHAT HE TERMED "POLITICAL DOMINATION" OF THE MILITARY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

JOHNSON WAS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FROM MARCH, 1949, TO SEPTEMBER, 1950. DURING THIS PERIOD, DEAN ACHESON, PRESENT HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WAS SECRETARY OF STATE. DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO MEN ARE WIDELY REPUTED TO HAVE FIGURED IN JOHNSON'S LEAVING THE TRUMAN CABINET.

IN TESTIMONY AT THE SENATE HEARINGS ON THE OUSTER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, JOHNSON ALSO CONTRADICTED STATEMENTS BY ACHESON THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALWAYS SUPPORTED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND ALWAYS REGARDED FORMOSA AS A PLACE OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES.

OBSERVING THAT MACARTHUR AND HE AGREED ON THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF FORMOSA, JOHNSON SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID NOT GO ALONG WITH THAT VIEW UNTIL THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.

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SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) ASKED WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALWAYS SUPPORTED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

"YOUR PRIOR QUESTION WAS "RECOGNIZE,' AND THAT, I SAID, I THINK THEY DID," JOHNSON REPLIED. WHEN YOU SAY 'SUPPORT' MY ANSWER IS, NO."

JOHNSON TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE AND ACHESON HAD A "VIOLENT DISCUSSION" OF FORMOSA AT A JUNE 25 WHITE HOUSE MEETING AND SAID AT ANOTHER POINT THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAD INDICATED "HE REALLY WANTED TO HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT."

IT WAS DIFFERENCES OF OPINION OVER FORMOSA, JOHNSON SAID, THAT LED HIM TO GET PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S APPROVAL OF A CHANGE IN LIAISON BETWEEN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS.

HE SAID THAT WHEN HE WENT TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, JAMES A. FORRESTAL, HIS PREDECESSOR "WAS CONCERNED ABOUT THE POLITICAL DOMINATION OF DEFENSE IN MANY WAYS BY STATE."

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A31WX

JOHNSON--MACARTHUR

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-LOUIS JOHNSON, FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TODAY TOLD SENATORS INVESTIGATING THE FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR THAT HE REGARDS THE DEPOSED COMMANDER AS "ONE OF THE GREATEST, IF NOT THE GREATEST, GENERALS OF OUR GENERATION."

"I THINK MACARTHUR IN JAPAN DID ONE OF THE OUTSTANDING JOBS EVER DONE BY ANY AMERICAN ANYWHERE," HE SAID.

VX643PED

A92WX

(130)

JOHNSON-UNITED NATIONS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS A.JOHNSON TESTIFIED TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS HAD DECLARED NORTH KOREA AN AGGRESSOR BEFORE THIS COUNTRY DECIDED TO SEND AIR AND NAVAL FORCES TO THE AID OF THE SOUTH KOREANS.

HE TOLD SENATORS INQUIRING INTO THE DISMISSAL OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FROM HIS PACIFIC COMMANDS THAT THE DECISION WAS MADE ON MOTION OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AT A MEETING ON MONDAY EVENING, JUNE 26.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AT A MEETING OF TOP OFFICIALS OF THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

JOHNSON NOTED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL HAD MET THE PREVIOUS AFTERNOON, SUNDAY, JUNE 25, AND DECLARED NORTH KOREA AN AGGRESSOR.

SOME CRITICS OF SENDING U.S. FORCES TO KOREA HAVE CONTENDED THAT THE DECISION WAS MADE PRIOR TO ACTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

RZ104PED

A19WX

(200) JOHNSON-CHINA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-LOUIS JOHNSON SAID TODAY HE FEELS THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AT TIMES TOOK A "POSITION OF SEEMING HOSTILITY" TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

JOHNSON, FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID THERE WERE OCCASIONS WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT URGED SPECIFIC AIDS TO THE NATIONALISTS, "WITHOUT BEING ABLE TO GIVE YOU DETAILS, THE DEFINITE FEELING I HAD, THERE WAS A DRAGGING OF FEET, AN EFFORT TO DELAY."

HE MADE THE STATEMENTS IN AN EXCHANGE WITH SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) AT THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY. GREEN HAD ASKED HIM WHETHER THE ADMINISTRATION GAVE "ANY OPPOSITION" TO THE NATIONALISTS.

"YES, SIR," JOHNSON SAID.

"ACTIVE OPPOSITION?" GREEN ASKED.

JOHNSON: "I DON'T KNOW WHAT YOU MEAN BY 'ACTIVE' QUITE, BUT THERE WERE EFFORTS FROM MY OFFICE AT THE INSTANCE OF THE MILITARY X X X TO SPEED UP THE DOING OF THE THINGS THEY WANTED TO DO IN THE LINE OF ACQUISITION AND MATERIAL THAT IT SEEMED THEY WERE ASKED TO GET, AND WITHOUT BEING ABLE TO GIVE YOU DETAILS, THE DEFINITE FEELING I HAD, THERE WAS A DRAGGING OF FEET, AN EFFORT TO DELAY.

"IT MIGHT WELL BE THAT THE POSITION OF SEEMING HOSTILITY TO THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT WAS AN EFFORT ON THE PART OF THE ADMINISTRATION X X X TO CORRECT SOME OF THE PRACTICES, TO CHANGE SOME OF THE THINGS THEY TALK ABOUT AS THE EVILS OF THAT ADMINISTRATION."

VX552PED

JUN 15 19[illegible]

A70WX

BOX

WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-LOUIS JOHNSON, FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID TODAY A PROPOSAL FOR A FORMAL DECLARATION OF WAR IN KOREA "DIED ABORNING" AT A STRATEGY CONFERENCE AT WHICH SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) "WAS INCLINED TO BE A LITTLE CROCHETY AND FUSSY."

HE SAID THE SUBJECT WAS RAISED AT A JUNE 27 WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE WITH CONGRESSIONAL, MILITARY AND OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

JOHNSON TOLD SENATORS AT THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS THAT SENATOR SMITH (R-NJ) "BROUGHT THE QUESTION UP, AND SECRETARY ACHESON REPLIED TO HIM, AND THERE IT DIED ABORNING."

THEN HE ADDED, "MY HUNCH IS TOM CONNALLY SAID SOMETHING ABOUT IT, AND WAS INCLINED TO BE A LITTLE CROCHETY AND FUSSY ABOUT IT."

RZ943PED

A28WX

JOHNSON-UNIFICATION

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS A. JOHNSON SAID TODAY THAT HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR UNIFICATION OF THE ARMED FORCES "WE WOULD NEVER HAVE GOTTEN INTO KOREA AND NEVER HAVE DONE THE GOOD JOB THAT OUR MILITARY FORCES HAVE DONE IN KOREA."

HE ALSO TOLD SENATORS AT THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY THAT EXCEPT FOR ENACTMENT OF THE UNIFICATION LAW, "YOU WOULD HAVE BEEN POURING MONEY DOWN THE RAT HOLE" IN THE PRESENT BUILD-UP OF U.S. DEFENSES.

VH631PED

A32WX

(110) JOHNSON-FORRESTAL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-LOUIS A.JOHNSON SAID TODAY THE LATE JAMES A.FORRESTAL PERSONALLY ASKED HIM TO BECOME HIS SUCCESSOR AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

TESTIFYING AT THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY, JOHNSON SAID THAT ON JANUARY 28, 1949, FORRESTAL, WITH THE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, "ASKED ME TO SUCCEED HIM AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE." JOHNSON ADDED THAT MR.TRUMAN CONFIRMED IT LATER IN THE DAY.

FORRESTAL WAS AILING AND LATER PLUNGED TO HIS DEATH FROM THE NAVAL HOSPITAL IN NEARBY BETHESDA, MD. JOHNSON WAS SWORN IN AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ON MARCH 28, 1949, AND SERVED UNTIL SEPT. 18 OF LAST YEAR, WHEN HE WAS SUCCEEDED BY GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL.

VX645PED

30.24- 24003

A27WX

(200) JOHNSON FIRING

WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-LOUIS JOHNSON PRIMED SENATORS TODAY TO ASK WHY HE WAS DISMISSED AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, THEN TOLD THEM: "I DON'T KNOW."

AFTER THE MACARTHUR HEARING'S RECESS FOR LUNCH, JOHNSON RETURNED TO THE HEARING ROOM EARLY. SENATORS CAIN (R-WASH) AND BREWSTER (R-ME) WERE THERE. JOHNSON WAS HEARD TO SAY TO THEM:

"ASK ME WHY I WAS FIRED."

BOTH REPUBLICANS AGREED TO DO THIS.

LATER, IN FORMAL QUESTIONING, SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) ASKED IF JOHNSON'S STAND ON THE STRATEGIC VALUE OF FORMOSA PLAYED ANY PART IN HIS EXIT FROM THE CABINET.

"I CANNOT ANSWER THAT," JOHNSON REPLIED. "I CAN TELL YOU, IF YOU ARE ASKING WHY I WAS OUSTED FROM THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT, MY ANSWER IS TRUTHFULLY UNDER OATH, I DON'T KNOW; I DON'T KNOW TO THIS DAY."

JOHNSON SAID AN ASSOCIATED PRESS ARTICLE PREDICTED ACCURATELY FOUR DAYS BEFORE HIS RESIGNATION THAT "I WOULD BE OUT, MR.ACHESON REMAINING."

STEPHEN T.EARLY, THEN DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, "ATTEMPTED TO HAVE THE STORY KNOCKED DOWN WITHOUT SUCCESS," HE SAID, AND ADDED:

"I PHONED THE PRESIDENT RELATIVE THERETO, AND THE RESIGNATION RESULTED."

HE SAID THAT WHEN THE STORY THAT HE WOULD GO "WAS NOT KNOCKED DOWN BY THE WHITE HOUSE, I FELT THAT MY RESIGNATION WAS WANTED" AND ACTED ACCORDINGLY.

JK629PED

-95-

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR

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BY DON WHITEHEAD

HOUSTON, TEX., JUNE 14-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR CHARGED TONIGHT THERE IS A CAMPAIGN UNDERWAY IN THE UNITED STATES TO "PERVERT THE TRUTH," CREATE FEAR AND CONFUSE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

HE DECLARED THE CAMPAIGN IS BEING WAGED BY "WAGED BY "INSIDIOUS FORC SPREADING FALSE PROPAGANDA OF AMERICA'S WEAKNESS AND BY THOSE WHO "SEEK TO MAKE AL MEN SERVANTS OF THE STATE."

AND IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO HIS OWN OUSTER AS FAR EASTERN COMMANDER BECAUSE HE SPOKE OUT AGAINST PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S KOREAN WAR PROGRAM, THE GENERAL SAID:

"THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO PREVENT MEN FROM FEARLESSLY SPEAKING THEIR MINDS ACCORDING TO THE DICTATES OF THEIR CONSCIENCE."

A101KX

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL SPOKE TO A CROWD OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT 20,000--BUT THERE WERE SOME WHO THOUGHT THE TOTAL WAS MUCH LOWER. VAST EXPANSES OF THE HUGE RICE INSTITUTE STADIUM WHERE THE GENERAL SPOKE WERE BARREN.

THE GENERAL SPOKE FOR ONLY 14 MINUTES, STANDING ON A COVERED PLATFORM AT THE EAST END OF THE STADIUM. THE PLATFORM WAS DRAPED WITH BUNTING AND A FIVE-STAR FLAG HUNG BEFORE A BANK OF MICROPHONES.

WHILE THE CROWD WAS SMALL, IT WAS A NOISY ONE AND FREQUENTLY INTERRUPTED THE GENERAL WITH BURSTS OF APPLAUSE.

CITY OFFICIALS HAD EXPECTED UP TO 70,000 PERSONS TO JAM THE STADIUM AND THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION OF WHY THE TURN-OUT WAS COMPARATIVELY SO SMALL. DARK CLOUDS WHICH ROSE OUT OF THE WEST HOLDING THE THREAT OF RAIN MIGHT HAVE BEEN ONE REASON.

TOMORROW MACARTHUR GOES TO SAN ANTONIO FOR THE THIRD SPEECH OF HIS TEXAS TOUR WHICH HE OPENED YESTERDAY IN AUSTIN. THERE HE ACCUSED ADMINISTRATION POLICY MAKERS OF APPEASEMENT IN KOREA AND OF A MORAL DECAY THAT IS CAUSING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO LOSE FAITH.

TONIGHT'S SPEECH WAS NOT AS HARD HITTING AS THE AUSTIN BLAST AND THE GENERAL AGAIN DID NOT IDENTIFY THOSE HE ACCYSED OF SPREADING "FALSE PROPAGANDA" THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

MACARTHUR SAID A FEELING OF FEAR IS BEING GENERATED THROUGHOUT THE NATION "BY THE CONSTANT BUT FALSE PROPAGANDA THAT WE ARE WEAK--- THAT WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO DEFEND OURSELVES AGAINST ANY WHO MAY ATTACK."

HE ADDED THERE CAN BE "NO SURER INCITATION TO ATTACK" THE UNITED STATES THAN THE LACK OF CONFIDENCE AMERICANS SHOW IN THEMSELVES."

HE SAID THIS PROPAGANDA X X X 3RD GRAF SECOND (CQ) HNIGHT LEAD

(A76KX)

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HE SAID THIS "PROPAGANDA" IS THAT "WE MUST APPEASE AND COMPROMISE TO ENCOURAGE OTHERS TO DESIST FROM ATTACKING."

AND THEN HE ADDED:

"THERE COULD BE NO GREATER ILLUSION--NO SURER INCITATION TO ATTACK US--THAN THE LACK OF CONFIDENCE WE THUS SHOW IN OURSELVES.

"IT IS NOT FROM THREAT OF EXTERNAL ATTACK THAT WE HAVE REASON TO FEAR. IT IS FROM THOSE INSIDIOUS FORCES WORKING FROM WITHIN."

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SPEAKING ON THESE "INSIDIOUS FORCES" MACARTHUR SAID:

"IT IS THEY THAT CREATE THE BASIS FOR FEAR BY SPREADING FALSE PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO DESTROY THOSE MORAL PRECEPTS TO WHICH WE HAVE CLUNG FOR DIRECTION SINCE THE IMMUTABLE DECLARATION OF OUR INDEPENDENCE BECAME THE GREAT CHARTER OF OUR LIBERTY."

HE SAID THIS "CAMPAIGN TO PERVERT THE TRUTH AND SHAPE AND CONFUSE THE PUBLIC MIND WITH ITS CONSEQUENT WEAKENING OF MORAL COURAGE" CANNOT BE CHARGED ENTIRELY TO COMMUNISTS.

"FOR THEY HAVE MANY ALLIES," HE SAID, "HERE, AS ELSEWHERE, WHO, BLIND TO REALITY, ARDENTLY SUPPORT THE GENERAL COMMUNIST AIMS WHILE REACTING VIOLENTLY TO THE MERE SUGGESTION THAT THEY DO SO."

HE DECLARED THERE ARE THOSE WHO "SUBVERT MORALITY" AS A MEANS TO GAIN OR "ENTRENCH POWER." AND HE ADDED: "THERE ARE THOSE WHO, BELIEVI THEMSELVES LIBERALS, CHART A COURSE WHICH CAN BUT LEAD TO DESTRUCTION."

THE CROWD WAS SMALL BUT IT WAS NOISY AND FREQUENTLY INTERRUPTED THE GENERAL WITH BURSTS OF APPLAUSE.

IN HIS SPEECH, GENERAL MACARTHUR MADE ONE REMARK WHICH SEEMED TO BE A REFERENCE TO HIS OUSTER BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

HE SAID:

"THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO PREVENT MEN FROM FEARLESSLY SPEAKING THEIR MINDS ACCORDING TO THE DICTATES OF THEIR CONSCIENCE."

THEN HE WENT ON TO SAY: "THERE ARE THOSE WHO PLAN TO LIMIT OUR INDIVIDUAL RIGHT TO SHARE IN THE SOVEREIGN POWER OF THE PEOPLE. THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO SUBVERT GOVERNMENT FROM BEING THE GUARDIAN OF THE PEOPLE'S RIGHTS, TO MAKE OF IT AN INSTRUMENT OF DESPOTIC POWER."

AND THEN THE GENERAL TOOK A SLAP AT THE DOMESTIC POLICIES OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION BY SAYING:

"THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO MAKE THE BURDEN OF TAXATION SO GREAT AND THE PROGRESSIVE INCREASE SO ALARMING THAT THE SPIRIT OF ADVENTURE, TIRELESS ENERGY AND MASTERFUL INITIATIVE WHICH BUILT THE MATERIAL STRENGTH OF THE NATION SHALL BECOME STULTIFIED AND INERT.

ON THIS SAME THEME, THE GENERAL DECLARED:

"THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO MAKE ALL MEN SERVANTS OF THE STATE. THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO CHANGE OUR SYSTEM OF FREE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES WHICH, WHATEVER ITS FAULTS, COMMANDS THE MAXIMUM OF ENERGY FROM HUMAN RESOURCES AND PROVIDES THE MAXIMUM OF BENEFITS IN HUMAN HAPPINESS AND CONTENTMENT. THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO CONVERT US TO A FORM OF SOCIALISTIC ENDEAVOR LEADING DIRECTLY TO THE PATH OF

COMMUNIST SLAVERY."

THE COUNTERBALANCE TO THESE INFLUENCES, MACARTHUR SAID, IS "THE DEEP SPIRITUAL URGE IN THE HEARTS OF OUR PEOPLE---A SPIRITUAL URGE CAPABLE OF AROUSING AND DIRECTING A DECISIVE AND IMPELLING PUBLIC OPINION."

ALTHOUGH HE NEVER MENTIONED ANYONE BY NAME, THE GENERAL LEFT NO DOUBT HIS CHARGES WERE -- AND WILL BE IN THE FUTURE -- DIRECTED PRIMARILY AT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND THE PRESIDENT WHO FIRED HIM FROM HIS FAR EAST COMMAND.

MACARTHUR TOLD HIS AUDIENCE YESTERDAY IN AUSTIN THAT THE PRESENT POLICY OF A LIMITED WAR IN KOREA IS NOTHING MORE THAN "BATTLEFIELD APPEASEMENT" WHICH CARRIES THE THREAT OF ANOTHER WORLD WAR. AND HE URGED AGAIN HIS OWN PLAN TO CARRY THE WAR AGAINST RED CHINA.

"CORRUPTION AND RUMORS OF CORRUPTION HAVE SHAKEN THE PEOPLE'S TRUST IN THE INTEGRITY OF THOSE ADMINISTERING THE CIVIL POWER," HE SAID.

HE WAS EXPECTED TO HAMMER AT THIS THEME THROUGHOUT HIS VISITS TO TEXAS MAJOR CITIES.

THE STADIUM SPEECH WAS ARRANGED AS THE CLIMAX TO A BUSY DAY FOR THE GENERAL WHO WAS WELCOMED HERE LAST NIGHT BY SOME 450,000 PEOPLE.

AND TEXANS HAULED OUT SOME OF THE TRAPPINGS OF A FOOTBALL GAME TO MAKE IT A GALA AFFAIR. STADIUM OFFICIALS THREW OPEN THEIR CONCESSIONS AND CALLED IN VENDORS TO HAWK FOOD AND SOFT DRINKS.

GENERALLY TEXANS REACTED TO MACARTHUR'S VISIT MORE CALMLY THAN THE THREE 'TEEN-AGE GIRLS WHO CAMPED AT THE STADIUM IN EARLY DAWN TO GET A CLOSE-UP VIEW OF THE GENERAL. BUT THEY WERE FORCED TO LEAVE WHEN TRUCKS BEGAN SPRAYING THE STADIUM WITH DDT TO KEEP DOWN MOSQUITO ACTIVITY DURING THE CEREMONIES.

THE MACARTHUR DAY BEGAN WHEN THE ELK'S CLUB OF HOUSTON PRESENTED MACARTHUR WITH A CADILLAC SEDAN. THE GENERAL ALSO WAS GIVEN A GOLD SHERIFF'S BADGE.

"I'VE BEEN IN THE ARMY 52 YEARS TRYING TO SECURE THE PEACE," THE GENERAL SAID, "NOW FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE I HAVE JOINED THESE TEXAS RANGER BOYS I WILL BE ALLOWED TO KEEP THE PEACE."

THE BADGE WAS INSCRIBED "DEPUTY SHERIFF HARRIS COUNTY -- GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR." AND THE GENERAL'S SON ARTHUR ALSO GOT A GOLD BADGE INSCRIBED "JUNIOR DEPUTY SHERIFF HARRIS COUNTY" WITH HIS NAME ADDED.

WHEN THE CADILLAC WAS PRESENTED TO MACARTHUR, MRS.MACARTHUR REACHED OUT, TOOK THE CAR KEYS AND PUT THEM IN HER PURSE WITH A LAUGH: "I'VE GOT IT NOW."

THEN MACARTHUR VISITED A VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL BEFORE LUNCH. THE AFTERNOON SCHEDULE CALLED FOR A QUICK TRIP TO GALVESTON, TEX., AND A BRIEF VISIT TO THE SAN JACINTO BATTLEGROUND WHERE TEXANS FOUGHT UNDER SAM HOUSTON TO FREE THE REPUBLIC OF TEXAS.

JM218PCS

B7 Q)

MACARTHUR TEXT (600) 1st of the

(NY) HOUSTON,TEX.,JUNE 14-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE PREPARED TEXT OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S SPEECH HERE TONIGHT:

I AM PROFOUNDLY GRATEFUL FOR THE OPPORTUNITY YOU HAVE GIVEN ME TO BE WITH YOU IN HOUSTON AND TO SEE WITH MY OWN EYES THE MAGNITUDE OF YOUR CIVIC PROGRESS SINCE LAST I WAS IN THE HEART OF TEXAS. YOU STAND IN THE VANGUARD OF THE ALMOST INCREDIBLE MATERIAL ADVANCE OF OUR GREAT NATION. I COULD WISH THAT EVERY AMERICAN MIGHT CAPTURE THE TRUE PICTURE AS I SEE [redacted] THE IMMEASURABLE SPIRITUAL, PHYSICAL AND MATERIAL STRENGTH INHERENT IN OUR PEOPLE. I WAS NEVER MORE DEEPLY INSPIRED--NEVER MORE CONFIDENT THAT WE HAVE SO RELATIVELY PROGRESSED THAT NO NATION NOR COMBINATION OF NATIONS CAN OFFER A SERIOUS THREAT TO OUR SECURITY. YET, STRANGELY, I FIND PREVALENT THROUGHOUT THE LAND A FEELING OF FEAR GENERATED BY THE CONSTANT BUT FALSE PROPAGANDA THAT WE ARE WEAK--THAT WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO DEFEND AGAINST ANY WHO MAY ATTACK--THAT, AGAINST OUR VERY INCLINATION AND TRADITION. WE MUST APPEASE AND COMPROMISE TO ENCOURAGE OTHERS TO DESIST FROM ATTACKING. THERE COULD BE NO GREATER ILLUSION--NO SURER INCITATION TO ATTACK US--THAN THE LACK OF CONFIDENCE WE THUS SHOW IN OURSELVES. WHY SHOULD WE LOSE THE COURAGE AND SELF-ASSURANCE WITH WHICH WE HAVE MET AND OVERCOME THE THREAT OF EVERY PAST CRISIS IN OUR HISTORY? OUR NATION IS YOUNG AND VIRILE AND OUR FUTURE IS STILL BEFORE US. LET NO MAN TELL YOU THAT WE ARE OLD AND DECADENT AND TOTTERING ON TH VERGE OF NATIONAL COLLAPSE. ALL THAT I HAVE SEEN SINCE MY RETURN IS TO THE CONTRARY. ALL THAT I HAVE SEEN POINTS TO THE FACT THAT WE WERE NEVER SO STRONG, EITHER INDIVIDUALLY OR COLLECTIVELY.

IT IS NOT FROM THREAT OF EXTERNAL ATTACK THAT WE HAVE REASON FOR FEAR. IT IS FROM THOSE INSIDIOUS FORCES WORKING FROM WITHIN. IT IS THEY THAT CREATE THE BASIS FOR FEAR BY SPREADING FALSE PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO DESTROY THOSE MORAL PRECEPTS TO WHICH WE HAVE CLUNG FOR DIRECTION SINCE THE IMMUTABLE DECLARATION OF OUR INDEPENDENCE BECAME THE GREAT CHARTER OF OUR LIBERTY.

THIS CAMPAIGN TO PERVENT THE TRUTH AND SHAPE OR CONFUSE THE PUBLIC MIND WITH ITS CONSEQUENT WEAKING OF MORAL COURAGE IS NOT CHARGEABLE ENTIRELY TO COMMUNISTS ENGAGED IN A CENTRALLY CONTROLLED WORLD WIDE CONSPIRACY TO DESTROY ALL FREEDOM. FOR THEY HAVE MANY ALLIES, HERE AS ELSEWHERE WHO, BLIND TO REALITY, ARDENTLY SUPPORT THE GENERAL COMMUNIST AIMS WHILE REACTING VIOLENTLY TO THE MERE SUGGESTION THAT THEY DO SO. THERE ARE THOSE WHO SUBVERT MORALITY AS THE MEANS TO GAIN OR ENTRENCH POWER. THERE ARE THOSE WHO, BELIEVING THEMSELVES LIBERALS, CHART A COURSE WHICH CAN BUT LEAD TO DESTRUCTION. THERE ARE THOSE CYNICALLY INCLINED WHOSE RESTLESS IMPULSE IS EVER SEEKING CHANGE. THERE ARE THOSE WHO ARE CONSTANTLY TRYING TO ALTER OUR BASIC CONCEPTS OF FREEDOM AND HUMAN RIGHTS. THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO PREVENT MEN FROM FEARLESSLY SPEAKING THEIR MINDS ACCORDING TO THE DICTATES OF THEIR CONSCIENCE. THERE ARE THOSE WHO PLAN TO LIMIT OUR INDIVIDUAL RIGHT TO SHARE IN THE SOVEREIGN POWER OF THE PEOPLE. THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO SUBVERT GOVERNMENT FROM BEING THE GUARDIAN OF THE PEOPLE'S RIGHTS, TO MAKE OF IT AN INSTRUMENT OF DESPOTIC POWER. THERE ARE THOSE WHO PLAN TO ALTER THE CONSTITUTIONAL CHECKS AND BALANCES ESTABLISHED TO PRESERVE THE INTEGRITY OF OUR COORDINATE BRANCHES. THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO MAKE THE BURDEN OF TAXATION SO GREAT AND THE PROGRESSIVE INCREASE SO ALARMING THAT THE SPIRIT OF ADVENTURE, TIRELESS ENERGY AND MASTERFUL INITIATIVE WHIC BUILTHTHE MWTERIAL STRENGTH OF THE NATION SHALL BECOME STULTIFIED AND INERT. THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO MAKE ALL MEN SERVANTS OF THE STATE. THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO CHANGE OUR SYSTEM OF FREE PRIVATE ENTERPRISE WHICH, WHATEVER ITS FAULTS, COMMANDS THE MAXIMUM OF ENERGY FROM HUMAN RESOURCE AND PROVIDES THE MAXIMUM OF BENEFITS IN HUMAN HAPPINESS AND CONTENTMENT. THERE ARE THOSE WHO SEEK TO CONVERT US TO A FORM OF SOCIALISTIC ENDEAVOR LEADING DIRECTLY TO THE PATH OF COMMUNIST SLAVERY.

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B72 (CQ)

AS A COUNTER-BALANCE TO THOSE FORCES IS THE DEEP SPIRITUAL URGE IN THE HEARTS OF OUR PEOPLE--A SPIRITUAL URGE CAPABLE OF AROUSING AND DIRECTING A DECISIVE AND IMPELLING PUBLIC OPINION. THIS, INDEED, IS THE GREAT SAFEGUARD AND RESOURCE OF AMERICA. SO LONG AS IT EXISTS WE ARE SECURE FOR IT HOLDS US TO THE PATH OF REASON. IT IS AN INFALLIBLE REMINDER THAT OUR GREATESOLGM

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IS THE GREAT SAFEGUARD AND RESOURCE OF AMERICA. SO LONG AS IT EXISTS WE ARE SECURE FOR IT HOLDS US TO THE PATH OF REASON. IT IS AN INFALLIBLE REMINDER THAT OUR GREATEST HOPE ANXFATREFTS UPON TWO MIGHTY SYMBOLS-- THE CROSS AND THE FLAG; THE ONE BASED UPON THOSE

30.24- 24005

IMMUTABLE TEACHINGS WHICH PROVIDE THE SPIRITUAL STRENGTH TO PERSEVERE ALONG THE COURSE WHICH IS JUST AND RIGHT--THE OTHER BASED UPON THE INVINCIBLE WILL THAT HUMAN FREEDOM SHALL NOT PERISH FROM THE EARTH. THESE ARE THE MIGHTY BULWARKS AGAINST THE ADVANCE OF THOSE ATHEISTIC PREDATORY FORCES WHICH SEEK TO DESTROY THE SPIRITUALITY OF THE HUMAN MIND AND TO ENSLAVE THE HUMAN BODY.

ON THIS DAY ANNUALLY SET APART FOR ALL AMERICANS TO RE-PLEDGE THEIR ALLEGIANCE TO THE FLAG AND TO THE REPUBLIC FOR WHICH IT STANDS LET US PRAY FOR THE SPIRITUAL STRENGTH AND INNATE WISDOM TO KEEP THIS NATION TO THE COURSE OF FREEDOM CHARTED BY OUR FATHERS; TO PRESERVE IT AS THE MIGHTY INSTRUMENT ON EARTH TO BRING UNIVERSAL ORDER OUT OF EXISTING CHAOS; TO RESTORE LIBERTY WHERE LIBERTY HAS PERISHED; AND TO REESTABLISH HUMAN DIGNITY WHERE DIGNITY HAS BEEN SUPPRESSED.

LET ME AGAIN THANK THIS GREAT METROPOLIS FOR THE WARMTH OF ITS ALMOST OVERWHELMING RECEPTION OF MRS. MACARTHUR AND MYSELF. IN THIS SOUTHLAND WE BOTH ARE INDEED AT HOME, BUT YOU HAVE ETCHED A NEW MEMORY FOR US WHICH WE CAN NEVER FORGET.

(END)

A25DN (BJT)

(EDITORS: A NEW LEAD ON MACARTHUR'S HOUSTON VISIT IS EXPECTED AROUND 12 NOON, CST).

--DASH--

JUN 15 1951

MACARTHUR (BJT-500)

BY TIM PARKER

HOUSTON, TEX., JUNE 14-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR BROUGHT HIS ANTI-ADMINISTRATION STAND TO TEXAS'S LARGEST CITY TODAY AFTER DRAWING A RECORD CROWD AT A HOUSTON WELCOME PARADE.

HIS SPEECH TONIGHT (8 P.M. CST) IN A 70,000 SEAT FOOTBALL STADIUM WILL GIVE THE DEPOSED FAR EASTERN COMMANDER AN OPPORTUNITY TO DEVELOP THESE ARGUMENTS HE VOICED ON ARRIVING IN TEXAS YESTERDAY:

1. U.S. POLICY MAKERS ARE GUILTY OF APPEASEMENT IN KOREA--APPEASEMENT THAT COULD LEAD TO WAR WITH RUSSIA.

2. THE ADMINISTRATION IS GUILTY OF "MORAL WEAKNESS" IN TALKING OF A PEACE SETTLEMENT.

THE BIGGEST CROWD EVER SEEN IN HOUSTON TURNED OUT--BUT CHEERED ONLY WITH MARKED RESTRAINT--TO SEE MACARTHUR'S ARRIVAL PARADE LATE YESTERDAY.

MAYOR OSCAR HOLCOMBE ESTIMATED THE CROWD AT AROUND 440,000, ALMOST DOUBLE THE PREVIOUS RECORD 250,000 DRAWN BY PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT IN 1936. OTHER ESTIMATES RAN CONSIDERABLY LOWER.

MACARTHUR MADE HIS APPEASEMENT ACCUSATION FROM THE STEPS OF THE STATE CAPITOL IN AUSTIN. ABOUT 20,000 TEXANS LISTENED AS THE 71-YEAR-OLD GENERAL DECLARED AMERICA'S FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE IS ON THE YALU RIVER AT THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AND NOT THE ELBE RIVER IN EUROPE.

"THE POLICIES OF APPEASEMENT ON WHICH WE ARE NOW EMBARKED CARRY WITHIN THEMSELVES THE VERY INCITATION TO A WAR AGAINST US," HE SAID. "IF THE SOVIET DOES STRIKE, IT WILL BE BECAUSE OF THE WEAKNESS WE NOW DISPLAY RATHER THAN THE STRENGTH WE OF RIGHT SHOULD DISPLAY."

HE BLAMED "THE MORAL WEAKNESS OF THE FREE WORLD"--NOT SOVIET MILITARY STRENGTH--FOR RUSSIAN ADVANCES.

"IT IS A WEAKNESS WHICH HAS CAUSED MANY FREE NATIONS TO SUCCUMB TO AND EMBRACE THE FALSE TENETS OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. IT IS A WEAKNESS WHICH HAS CAUSED OUR OWN POLICY MAKERS, AFTER COMMITTING AMERICA'S SONS TO BATTLE, TO LEAVE THEM TO THE CONTINUOUS SLAUGHTER OF AN INDECISIVE CAMPAIGN BY IMPOSING ARBITRARY RESTRAINTS UPON THE SUPPORT WE MIGHT OTHERWISE PROVIDE THEM THROUGH MAXIMUM EMPLOYMENT OF OUR SCIENTIFIC SUPERIORITY, WHICH ALONE OFFERS HOPES OF AN EARLY VICTORY.

"IT IS A WEAKNESS WHICH NOW CAUSES THOSE IN AUTHORITY TO STRONGLY HINT AT A SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT UNDER CONDITIONS SHORT OF THE OBJECTIVES OUR SOLDIERS WERE LED TO BELIEVE WERE THEIRS TO ATTAIN AND FOR WHICH SO MANY YIELDED THEIR LIVES."

A26DN

THE CROWD WHICH STOOD THREE AND FOUR-DEEP ALONG HOUSTON'S MAIN STREET TO SEE THE PACIFIC WAR HERO WAS PATIENT AND ORDERLY. CONFETTI AND TORN PAPER BILLOWED FROM MANY SKYSCRAPER WINDOWS. MANY WAVED AT THE GENERAL, SOME CHEERED. A FEW SPECTATORS WAVED CONFEDERATE FLAGS.

BUT SOLEUMN FACES PREDOMINATED. THEY BRIGHTENED WHEN THE AMERICAN LEGION BAND SWUNG INTO "OLD SOLDIERS NEVER DIE." THE MOST CHEERS CAME WHEN THE BAND PLAYED "THE EYES OF TEXAS ARE UPON YOU."

THE GENERAL HAS THREE MORE TEXAS SPEECHES TO MAKE--AT SAN ANTONIO AND DALLAS TOMORROW, AND AT FORT WORTH SATURDAY. THEN HIS CHARTERED CONSTELLATION WILL TAKE HIM BACK TO NEW YORK CITY. ON MACARTHUR'S SCHEDULE TODAY WAS A VISIT TO A VETERANS HOSPITAL AND A DRIVE TO NEARBY GALVESTON.

THE APPEASEMENT CHARGE APPEARED AGAIN AND AGAIN IN MACARTHUR'S SPEECH TO A JOINT SESSION OF THE TEXAS LEGISLATURE AT AUSTIN.

"MUNICH, AND MANY OTHER HISTORICAL EXAMPLES HAVE TAUGHT US THAT DIPLOMATIC APPEASEMENT BUT SOWS THE SEEDS OF FUTURE CONFLICT," HE SAID. "YET, OBLIVIOUS TO THESE BLOODY LESSONS, WE NOW PRACTICE A NEW AND YET MORE DANGEROUS FORM OF APPEASEMENT--APPEASEMENT ON THE BATTLEFIELD WHERE WE SOFTEN OUR BLOWS, WITHHOLD OUR POWER, AND SURRENDER MILITARY ADVANTAGES, IN APPARENT HOPE THAT IN SOME NEBULOUS WAY BY SO DOING A POTENTIAL ENEMY WILL BE COERCED TO DESIST FROM ATTACKING US."

AND THEN HE SAID:

"THE EXISTING POLICY OF APPEASEMENT IS DEFENDED ON THE GROUND THAT IF OUR MILITARY REACTION BE CONVENTIONAL AND WE CARRY THE WAR TO THE ENEMY IN A MANNER CALCULATED TO DESTROY HIS CAPABILITY OF KILLING OUR SONS AND THOSE WHOSE PROTECTION WE HAVE ASSUMED, WE WOULD INCUR THE WRATH OF THE SOVIET AND PROVOKE THE START OF A WORLD AT WAR. NO ARGUMENT COULD BE MORE FALLACIOUS."

230ACS NM

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A33WX (WITH BJT)

(420)

MACARTHUR-POLITICS (WITH BUDGET)

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-POLITICIANS WONDERED TODAY WHETHER GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IS EMBARKING ON A POLITICAL--AS WELL AS A FOREIGN POLICY--CRUSADE IN A SERIES OF TEXAS SPEECHES.

THE FIVE STAR GENERAL OF THE ARMY, IN AN AUSTIN, TEX., ADDRESS LAST NIGHT, WAS CRITICAL OF BOTH THE INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC POLICIES OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.

IT WAS JUST THE SORT OF SPEECH THAT SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO--ALL BUT AN AVOWED CANDIDATE FOR THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION--MIGHT HAVE MADE IN BIDDING FOR CONVENTION DELEGATES.

HOWEVER, DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS WERE CAUTIOUS HERE IN PREDICTING THAT MACARTHUR AT 71 IS SEEKING A PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION. HE SAYS HE DOESN'T INTEND TO SEEK ANY POLITICAL OFFICE.

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) TOLD A REPORTER HE THINKS MACARTHUR MERELY WAS TESTING AT FIRST HAND THE REACTION TO HIS PROPOSALS FOR ACCELERATING THE KOREAN WAR.

BREWSTER AND SOME OTHER REPUBLICANS APPARENTLY DON'T WANT THEIR PARTY TO NOMINATE A MILITARY MAN -- EITHER MACARTHUR OR GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE COMMANDER.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID LAST NIGHT HE DOES NOT THINK MACARTHUR WOULD ACCEPT THE GOP NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT. BRIDGES, INTER-

VIEWED ON A RADIO PROGRAM (CBS), SAID HE THINKS MACARTHUR WAS SINCERE IN DISCLAIMING POLITICAL AMBITIONS.

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), A STAUNCH SUPPORTER OF MACARTHUR'S FAR EASTERN POLICIES, SAID HE DOESN'T THINK THE GENERAL IS RUNNING FOR ANYTHING.

DEMOCRATS GENERALLY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON POSSIBLE POLITICAL ASPECTS OF MACARTHUR'S AUSTIN TALK. EVEN SENATOR KERR (D-OKLA), WHO MADE A RINGING DENUNCIATION OF THE MACARTHUR POLICIES AT A RECENT DEMOCRATIC PARTY RALLY IN DENVER, HAD NO COMMENT.

WITHOUT NAMING THEM, MACARTHUR ATTACKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. HE SAID, BY INDIRECTION, THAT THEY "ARE NOT UNWILLING TO COMPROMISE MORAL PRINCIPLE AND HAVE LOST THE TRADITIONAL AMERICAN PATRIOT'S TOUCH."

ON DOMESTIC MATTERS, MACARTHUR SAID "CORRUPTION AND RUMORS OF CORRUPTION HAVE SHAKEN THE PEOPLE'S TRUST IN THE INTEGRITY OF THOSE ADMINISTERING THE CIVIL POWER." THE DEPOSED PACIFIC COMMANDER SAID "THE COST OF GOVERNMENT HAS BECOME SO GREAT AND THE CONSEQUENT BURDEN OF TAXATION SO HEAVY THAT THE SYSTEM OF FREE ENTERPRISE WHICH BUILT OUR GREAT MATERIAL STRENGTH HAS BECOME IMPERILED."

THIS HAD THE RING OF REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN ORATORY, AND SOME POLITICIANS SAID IT MIGHT REFLECT FREQUENT CONFERENCES WITH FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, WHO LIVES IN THE SAME NEW YORK CITY HOTEL AS THE GENERAL.

IN 15 1951

SOME ASPECTS OF THE MACARTHUR TRIP TO TEXAS INTRIGUED POLITICIANS.

SOME OF THEM WERE SAYING HERE THEY WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED IF TEXAS GOV.ALLAN SHIVERS TURNS UP AS A CANDIDATE FOR THE SENATE AGAINST CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN NEXT YEAR'S ELECTION.

THE SUPPOSITION IS THAT SHIVERS WOULD BE RUNNING ON SOMETHING OF A PRO-MACARTHUR PLATFORM WHILE CONNALLY WOULD PROBABLY DEFEND THE ACHESON POLICIES, EVEN IF THE SECRETARY OF STATE LEAVES THE CABINET BEFORE THAT TIME.

TEXAS ALSO IS AN INVITING SPOT FOR ANY SEEKER OF REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATING DELEGATES. ALTHOUGH THE REPUBLICANS HAVEN'T CARRIED TEXAS FOR YEARS, THE STATE STILL CAST 33 VOTES IN THE 1948 NOMINATING CONVENTION.

CZ511AED

A169KX (MAC)
WITH MACARTHUR (120)

AUSTIN, TEX., JUNE 14 (AP)-"EMPHATICALLY NO," WAS GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE WOULD RUN FOR PRESIDENT.

"WOULD YOU RUN FOR PRESIDENT?" THE WAR HERO WAS QUERIED BY A DALLAS NEWS STAFFER YESTERDAY."

"NO," MACARTHUR SAID.

THE REPORTER WAS NOT SURE HE HEARD RIGHT, SO HE ASKED THE GENERAI TO REPEAT HIS ANSWER TO THE QUESTION.

"THE ANSWER WAS EMPHATICALLY NO," MACARTHUR SAID.

WHEN ASKED IF HIS TEXAS TRIP WAS LINKED WITH POLITICAL AMBITIONS, MACARTHUR GAVE THIS EXPLANATION OF HIS TEXAS TOUR:

"WHEN I FIRST CAME BACK TO THE UNITED STATES, I WENT TO MY OWN ANCEDTRAL HOME AND THEN TO MRS.MACRTHUR'S. AND THEN I CAME TO WHERE I WAS A BOY--TEXAS."

GG1042ACS NM

B104KX (WITH GEN MACARTHUR)
(300)
WITH MACARTHUR

HOUSTON, TEX., JUNE 14-(AP)-MRS. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAS SUGGESTED TEXAS MIGHT BE THE PLACE FOR AN OLD SOLDIER TO FADE AWAY.

THE GENERAL QUOTED HER ON IT TODAY.

HE WENT TO GALVESTON AND THIS AFTERNOON GOT THE MOST ENTHUSTIASTI(RECEPTION SINCE HE ARRIVED IN TEXAS YESTERDAY, AND HE SHOWED THAT HE LOVED IT.

"I TOLD MRS. MACARTHUR THAT WE ARE GETTING SO DEEP INTO THE HEART OF TEXAS, IF WE WEREN'T CAREFUL WE'D HAVE TO STAY HERE," HE TOLD SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS IN FRONT OF A BEACH HOTEL.

"AND SHE TOLD ME THAT IT WOULDN'T BE A BAD WAY FOR AN OLD SOLDIER JUST TO FADE AWAY."

THE GENERAL WAS IN GALVESTON FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF AND RODE ABOUT THE TOWN, WHICH IS ON THE END OF AN ISLAND JUST OFF THE TEXAS COAST.

HE SAT ON THE BACK OF AN OPEN CONVERTIBLE AND WAVED AND SMILED. GALVESTONIANS CHEERED AND CLAPPED AND THREW CONFETTI.

"FIFTY-FIVE THOUSAND OF THEM," SAID MAYOR HERBERT CARTWRIGHT, JR.

IN AUSTIN AND HOUSTON THE GENERAL SAT IN HIS SEAT AND WAVED OCCASIONALLY.

THE GENERAL WASN'T SUPPOSED TO MAKE A SPEECH IN GALVESTON, BUT THE PARADE LEADERS LED HIM TO THE GALVEZ HOTEL. HE WENT UP TO A SUITE FOR A REST, THEN SOMEBODY BROUGHT HIM TO A TERRACE WHERE THERE WAS A MICROPHONE ON A PLATFORM.

THAT'S WHERE HE SAID HE WAS DEEP IN THE HEART OF THE LONE STAR STATE. AND HE RECEIVED A FISHING REEL TO USE IN THE GULF OF MEXICO SOMETIME AND A BOX THAT GALVESTON CITY OFFICIALS SAID CONTAINED THE "LOUDEST BEACHCOMBER SHORTS WE COULD FIND."

HE LAID WREATHS ON A WORLD WAR ONE MONUMENT AND ON A WORLD WAR TWO MONUMENT AND OBLINGINGLY POSED FOR ANYONE WITH A CAMERA.

THEN HE SPED AWAY TO THE SAN JACINTO MONUMENT 25 MILES FROM HOUSTON ON THE BATTLEGROUND WHERE TEXAS WON ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM MEXICO IN 1836.

HE PLACED A WREATH SOLEMNLY AT THE BASE OF THE BIG BRONZE DOORS LEADING INTO THE BASE OF THE 570-FOOT OBELISK AND THEN HE STEPPED BACK AND SLOWLY SALUTED WHILE SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS STOOD IN RESPECTFUL SILENCE.

"IT IS WITH GREAT REVERENCE THAT I COME HERE," HE SAID. "PERHAPS NO BATTLE IN HISTORY HAD MORE MOMENTOUS RESULTS. ITS INFLUENCE GROWS, AND GROWS---AND GROWS."

YOUNG ARTHUR STAYED IN THEIR HOUSTON HOTEL AND DIDN'T TAKE THE GALVESTON TRIP.

"HE'S RESTING; HE'S HAD A STRENUOUS TIME," MRS. MACARTHUR EXPLAINED.

EJ1015PCS

A112KX

IN 15 1951

WITH MACARTHUR (250)
BY MARTHA COLE

HOUSTON, TEX., JUNE 14-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR LOOKED STRAIGHT AT 10,000 EMPTY SEATS IN THE WEST END OF RICE INSTITUTE STADIUM AND DELIVERED HIS SPEECH TONIGHT.

ABOUT 50,000 SEATS IN THE 70,000-SEAT STADIUM WERE EMPTY, AND THE VACANT WEST END OF THE STADIUM WAS DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF THE GENERAL.

THE LACK OF A CROWD, THE LACK OF ANY SUSTAINED ROARS CAUSED MOMENTS OF DEAD SILENCE.

THE AUDIENCE WAS ENTHUSIASTIC. IT JUST WASN'T BIG ENOUGH.

THE GENERAL CAME ONTO THE FIELD RIDING IN A BLUE CONVERTIBLE. OILMAN GLENN MCCARTHY AND HOUSTON MAYOR OSCAR HOLCOMBE SAT IN THE BACK SEAT WITH HIM. ON THE FROT SEAT BY THE DRIVER WAS ANOTHER HOUSTON OILMAN, H.R.CULLEN.

CULLEN AND MACARRHTUR EXCHANGED SHARP LETTERS IN HOUSTON NEWSPAPERS OVER WHO INVITED THE GENERAL DOWN HERE FIRST.

MRS.MACARTHUR, IN A PURPLE DRESS AND PURPLE HAT AND CARRYING A BOUQUET OF HUGE WHITE ORCHIDS, RODE IN ANOTHER CONVERTIBLE. FORWARD BY HER DRIVER WAS ARTHUR, 12, HIS BLACK HAIR SLICKED DOWN. HE WORE A NEAT BLUE AND WHITE SEERSUCKER SUIT.

THE CARS DROVE THE LENGTH OF THE FIELD AND BACK, AND MACARTHUR WAVED, EVEN AT THE EMPTY SEATS IN THE WEST END.

AFTER THEY WERE SEATED, THE LIGHTS WERE DIMMED, THREE BANDS STARTED PLAYING "THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER," AND THE STARS AND STRIPES HIGH ON A POLE ON THE WEST END BARELY RIPPLED IN A SPOTLIGHT.

THE HOUSTON AMERICAN LEGION BAND PLAYED "OLD SOLDIERS NEVER DIE."

AND JOHN CARROLL, HOUSTON BARITONE, SANG A SONG WRITTEN ESPECIALLY FOR THE NIGHT--"I SHALL RETURN."

30.24- 24007

MAYOR HOLCOMBE INTRODUCED MRS.MACARTHUR AFTER THE GENERAL'S SPEECH AS "THE ONLY BOSS THE GENERAL EVER RECOGNIZED."

MRS.MACARTHUR SAID: "I'VE NEVER MADE A SPEECH. I LEAVE THAT TO THE GENERAL. IT'S REALLY BEEN WONDERFUL. THANK YOU SO MUCH, AND GOD BLESS YOU ALL."

THEN THE TEXANS STOOD UP AND SAND "THE EYES OF TEXAS."

RA953PCS NM ASKT

A59WX (FOLO MCCARTHY)

(400) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) DENOUNCED SECRETARIES MARSHALL AND ACHESON TODAY AS MONUMENTAL LIARS AND ACCUSED ACHESON OF TAKING PART IN "A GREAT CONSPIRACY" TO DELIVER THE U.S. TO COMMUNISM.

HE SAID IN A SENATE SPEECH THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL IS "STEEPED IN FALSEHOOD" AND DESCRIBED HIM AS A "MYSTERIOUS, POWERFUL" FIGURE WHO SIDED WITH RUSSIA IN HISTORIC DECISIONS WHICH "LOST THE PEACE" FOR AMERICA.

MCCARTHY SAID THERE IS NOW AFOOT "A CONSPIRACY OF INFAMY SO BLACK THAT, WHEN IT IS FINALLY EXPOSED, ITS PRINCIPALS SHALL BE FOREVER DESERVING OF THE MALEDICTIONS OF ALL HONEST MEN."

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"WHO CONSTITUTES THE HIGHEST CIRCLES OF THIS CONPIRACY?" MCCARTHY ASKED. HE ADDED THAT HE COULDN'T BE SURE, BUT ACHESON "MUST BE HIGH ON THE ROSTER" AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN "IS THEIR CAPTIVE."

"TRUMAN IS A SATISFACTORY FRONT. HE IS ONLY DIMLY AWARE OF WHAT IS GOING ON," THE SENATOR ADDED.

MCCARTHY HAD ANNOUNCED THAT HE WOULD TALK FOR SIX OR SEVEN HOURS. BUT HE SKIPPED LARGE PORTIONS OF HIS 60,000-WORD SPEECH, TALKING FOR A LITTLE LESS THAN THREE HOURS AND INSERTING THE WHOLE SPEECH IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

GALLERIES, CROWDED AT THE START, THINNED OUT PROGRESSIVELY AND AT TIMES ONLY THREE SENATORS WERE ON THE FLOOR. SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB), CONGRATULATING MC CARTHY, SAID MANY MORE PEOPLE WOULD READ THE SPEECH THAN HEARD IT.

WHERRY, OFFERING AN EXPLANATION OF WHY MORE SENATORS WERE NOT ON THE FLOOR, SAID MANY WERE BUSY AT COMMITTEE SESSIONS. DEMOCRATIC SENATORS MADE NO COMMENT AND INDICATED THEY PLANNED TO LET THE SPEECH PASS WITHOUT A REPLY.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT COUNTERED BY MAKING PUBLIC EXCERPTS OF PRONOUNCEMENTS FROM FAMOUS MEN PICTURING MARSHALL AS A GREAT SOLDIER AND STATESMAN.

IN ACCUSING MARSHALL AND ACHESON OF BEING LIARS, MCCARTHY SAID MARSHALL WROTE "BLATANT UNTRUTHS" TO THE LATE SENATOR VANDENBERG ABOUT WHY THE WEDEMEYER REPORT ON CHINA WAS SUPPRESSED IN 1947. HE RAISED THESE QUESTIONS:

"I ASK IN ALL GRAVITY, WHETHER A MAN SO STEEPED IN FALSEHOOD, WHO HAS RECOURSE TO THE LIE WHENEVER IT SUITS HIS CONVENIENCE, IS FIT TO HOLD SO EXALTED A PLACE?

"HOW CAN WE BELIEVE GENERAL MARSHALL UNDER OATH OR OTHERWISE?"

ASOWX

MARSHALL "LIED" TO VANDENBERG, MCCARTHY SAID, BY TELLING HIM THAT ONE REASON FOR KEEPING THE WEDEMEYER REPORT SECRET WAS BECAUSE IT WAS "REPLETE WITH QUOTATIONS" FROM PROMINENT AMERICANS AND CHINESE WHO GAVE THEIR OPINIONS "UNDER THE SEAL OF CONFIDENCE."

HE CALLED ACHESON'S TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY ON CHINA AID "A PIECE OF ORGANIZED FABRICATION ON SO VAST A SCALE AS TO HAVE EXCITED THE ENVY OF THE PRINCE OF LIARS, ANANIAS."

OF ACHESON'S REPORT IN 1949 THAT "NOTHING WAS LEFT UNDONE BY THIS COUNTRY" TO AVERT THE FALL OF CHINA TO THE REDS, MCCARTHY SAID:

"I HOPE THAT I NEVER HAVE AN ANGRY GOD WITH A LIE OF THAT ENORMITY."

HE SAID THAT MARSHALL'S CONFIRMATION AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE (HE ALSO SERVED AS SECRETARY OF STATE FOLLOWING HIS WARTIME JOB AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF) WAS "ONE OF THE MOST MONUMENTAL BLUNDERS EVER COMMITTED BY THE SENATE."

THE OBJECT OF "THE GREAT CONPIRACY" HE CITED, MCCARTHY SAID, IS "TO DIMINISH THE UNITED STATES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, TO WEAKEN US MILITARILY, TO CONFUSE OUR SPIRIT WITH TALK OF SURRENDER IN THE FAR EAST AND TO IMPAIR OUR WILL TO RESIST EVIL.

"TO WHAT END? TO THE END THAT WE SHALL BE CONTAINED, FRUSTRATED, AND FINALLY FALL VICTIM TO SOVIET INTRIGUE FROM WITHIN AND RUSSIAN MILITARY MIGHT FROM WITHOUT."

MCCARTHY SAID THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN "IS NOT MASTER IN HIS OWN HOUSE" AND "THOSE WHO ARE MASTER THERE X X X THEMSELVES ARE NOT FREE. THEY BELONG TO A LARGER CONSPIRACY, THE WORLD-WIDE WEB WHICH HAS BEEN SPUN FROM MOSCOW."

"IT WAS MOSCOW, FOR EXAMPLE, WHICH DECREED THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EXECUTE ITS LOYAL FRIEND, THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

"THE EXECUTIONERS WERE THAT WELL-IDENTIFIED GROUP HEADED BY ACHESON AND GEORGE CATLETT MARSHALL."

MCCARTHY PICTURED MR. TRUMAN AS UNABLE TO COPE WITH GREAT ISSUES.

"I THINK IT IS CLEAR," MC CARTHY SAID, "THAT IN THESE GREAT MATTERS OF LIFE AND DEATH, TRUMAN IS IN THE CUSTODY OF MARSHALL AND ACHESON."

MCCARTHY SAID MARSHALL:

1. "MORE OFTEN THAN NOT" SWAYED THE WARTIME OPINIONS OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TO THE RUSSIAN SIDE, AWAY FROM THE BRITISH.
2. ONCE CONCEALED INFORMATION THAT THE JAPANESE WERE REACHING FOR PEACE AND URGED "THE GRIM NECESSITY OF BRIBING STALIN TO GET INTO THE WAR."
3. TOOK THE RUSSIAN SIDE IN INSISTING ON AN INVASION OF FRANCE TO STRIKE AT THE GERMANS FROM THE WEST RATHER THAN FROM THE SOUTH OF EUROPE.
4. IMPOSED AN EMBARGO ON ARMS TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS WHICH "PERHAPS MORE THAN ANY OTHER FACTOR X X X MADE THE VICTORY OF RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM IN CHINA INEVITABLE."
5. IS TEAMING UP NOW WITH ACHESON TO IMPOSE A "PHONEY AND FRAUDULENT PEACE" IN KOREA.

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DEMOCRATIC LEADERS WOULD NOT COMMENT AND INDICATED THEY PLANNED NC REPLY.

DURING THE DAY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SENT TO THE SENATE PRESS GALLERY WITHOUT COMMENT A SERIES OF EXCERPTS PRAISING GEN.MARSHALL FROM BOOKS AND SPEECHES BY THE SAME AUTHORS WHOSE WRITINGS WERE USED BY MCCARTHY TO CONDEMN THE GENERAL.

SOME OF THE PENTAGON'S COLLECTED PRAISE FOR MARSHALL CAME FROM WINSTON CHURCHILL, FROM FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE BYRNES, ADMIRAL WILLIAM D.LEAHY, BERNARD BARUCH, AND GENERALS MARK W.CLARK AND CLAIRE CHENNAULT.

THE CHURCHILL EXCEPT REFERRED TO MARSHALL AS "A RUGGED SOLDIER AND A MAGNIFICENT ORGANIZER AND BUILDER OF ARMIES X X X. A STATESMAN WITH A PENETRATING AND COMMANDING VIEW OF THE WHOLE SCENE."

TELL THE SENATE THAT MARSHALL IS REGARDED BY THE DEMOCRATS AS ONE OF THEI

TELLING THE SENATE THAT MARSHALL IS REGARDED BY THE DEMOCRATS AS ONE OF THEIR GREAT ASSETS AND A MASTER OF GLOBAL STRATEGY, MCCARTHY ASKED:

"IN WHOSE INTEREST DID HE EXERCISE HIS GENIUS?

"IF HE WAS WHOLEHEARTEDLY SERVING THE CAUSE OF THE UNITED STATES, THESE DECISIONS WERE GREAT BLUNDERS. IF THEY FOLLOWED A SECRET PATTERN TO WHICH WE DO NOT AS YET HAVE THE KEY, THEY MAY WELL HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN THE HIGHEST DEGREE.

"I DO NOT AT THIS TIME DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF WHETHER GENERAL

MARSHALL WAS IMPLEMENTING THE WILL OF STALIN IN THESE MATTERS. I DO NOT PROPOSE TO GO INTO HIS MOTIVES."

A46WX

HOWEVER, MCCARTHY SAID MARSHALL SIDED WITH STALIN AT TEHRAN, THE U.S.-BRITISH-RUSSIAN CONFERENCE ON STRATEGY IN 1943, AND AT YALTA, THE THREE-POWER CONFERENCE HELD EARLY IN 1945.

"WE LOST THE PEACE IN EUROPE AT TEHRAN," MCCARTHY SAID. "WE LOST THE PEACE IN ASIA AT YALTA.

"AT TEHRAN, MARSHALL'S WILL PREVAILED IN CONCERT WITH THAT OF STALIN REGARDING THE MEDITERRANEAN.

"AT YALTA, MARSHALL'S WILL PREVAILED WITH THAT OF STALIN REGARDING RUSSIA'S ENTRY INTO THE FAR EASTERN WAR AS A FULL-FLEDGED PARTNER ENTITLED TO THE SPOILS OF SUCH PARTICIPATION."

THE RESULT AT TEHRAN, THE SENATOR SAID, WAS THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES WERE SHUT OUT OF THE BALKANS AND EASTERN EUROPE, WITH THOSE AREAS BEING LEFT TO THE RUSSIAN ARMIES.

HE SAID THE RESULT OF YALTA WAS TO SEAL THE DOOM OF THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK REGIME IN CHINA AND PERMIT THE COMMUNISTS IN CHINA TO TAKE OVER.

AT YALTA, HE SAID, MARSHALL SUPPRESSED "MORE TRUTHFUL ESTIMATES" AND KEPT FROM "THE STRICKEN ROOSEVELT KNOWLEDGE THAT THE JAPANESE WERE EVEN THEN FEELING FOR PEACE."

PRUDENT OFFICERS OF THE U. S. ARMED FORCES HAVE TO BE CAREFUL WHAT THEY SAY ABOUT STRATEGY AND MILITARY OPERATIONS IF THEY WANT TO CONTINUE THEIR CAREERS, MCCARTHY SAID, ADDING:

"GENERAL MACARTHUR IS NOT THE ONLY MONUMENT TO THE DETERMINATION OF MARSHALL WITH ACHESON AT HIS ELBOW TO RULE OUR POLICIES NOW AS HE RULED OUR POLICIES IN WORLD WAR II.

IN BRACKETING ACHESON AND MARSHALL, THE SENATOR DECLARED:

"UNLESS WE UNDERSTAND THE RECORD OF MARSHALL, IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO EVEN REMOTELY GRASP THE PLANNED STEADY RETREAT FROM VICTORY WHICH COMMENCED LONG BEFORE WORLD WAR TWO ENDED.

"UNLESS WE CAREFULLY STUDY THE RECORDS OF MARSHALL AND ACHESON, IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO FORETELL THE NEXT MOVE ON THE TIMETABLE OF GREAT CONSPIRACY."

OF ACHESON ALONE, MCCARTHY COMMENTED:

"I PAUSE TO OBSERVE IN PASSING THAT HIS CONDUCT OF HIS HIGH OFFICE SERVES THE INTERESTS OF RUSSIA, NOT THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

IN PICTURING MARSHALL AS A BACKER OF RUSSIA ON THE WORLD WAR II "SECOND FRONT" ISSUE, MCCARTHY SAID HE DISPLAYED "RUDENESS" TO PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WHO ARGUED FOR THE BRITISH PLAN OF ATTACKING THE NAZI CITADEL FROM SOUTHERN EUROPE RATHER THAN THROUGH FRANCE.

MCCARTHY SAID MARSHALL DECIDED SIGNIFICANTLY, "AGAINST ROOSEVELT'S HALF-HEARTED WISHES AND CHURCHILL'S BULLDOG DETERMINATION, TO CONCENTRATE ON FRANCE AND LEAVE THE WHOLE OF EASTERN EUROPE TO THE RED ARMIES."

IN SAYING THAT MARSHALL "MORE OFTEN THAN NOT SWAYED THE HISTORIC DECISIONS" MADE BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT DURING WORLD WAR II, MCCARTHY CONCEDED THAT THIS MIGHT BE CONSIDERED A "NOVEL" IDEA.

"IT DOES NOT ACCORD WITH THE ACCEPTED AND POPULAR VIEW OF THOSE TIMES, WHICH PLACES ROOSEVELT AS THE ALL-POWERFUL VOICE, ONLY MODIFIED OFTEN TO AMERICA'S HURT, BY THE STRONG DESIRES OF CHURCHILL.

"WE HAVE NOT BEEN PROPERLY INSTRUCTED. THE TRUTH IS THAT AMONG THE THREE GREAT POWERS OF THAT DAY, STALIN HAD A POLICY, CHURCHILL HAD A POLICY, AND WE OPERATED BETWEEN THE TWO, ALMOST INVARIABLY IN SUPPORT OF THE RUSSIAN LINE RATHER THAN THE BRITISH."

HY740PED

A121WX BJT

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT THURSDAY JUNE 14)

AMS BUDGET (900)

TRUMAN ABSTRACT

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TONIGHT ASSAILED "SPECIAL INTERESTS" FOR OPPOSING ECONOMIC CONTROLS AND DECLARED THAT IF INFLATION WRECKED THE AMERICAN ECONOMY THE KREMLIN WOULD WIN THE WHOLE WORLD "WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT."

IN A SPEECH TO THE NATION, THE PRESIDENT SAID THIS IS A "TIME OF NATIONAL DANGER." CONGRESS, HE SAID, SHOULD GET BUSY AND PASS AN ANTI-INFLATION PROGRAM "THAT WILL REALLY HOLD DOWN PRICES."

AT THE MINIMUM, HE SAID, STRONG CONTROLS WILL BE NEEDED FOR TWO MORE YEARS TO SUPPORT A MOBILIZATION EFFORT DESIGNED "TO PREVENT THE SOVIET RULERS FROM STARTING A THIRD WORLD WAR."

THE PRESENT CONTROL LAW (WHICH HE WANTS EXTENDED AND STRENGTHENED) EXPIRES IN TWO WEEKS. BUT THE PRESIDENT SAID IT IS UNDER FIRE FROM "SPECIAL INTERESTS," THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS (NAM) AND OTHERS WHO ARE "AGAIN GIVING US THE OLD SONG AND DANCE: TAKE OFF PRICE CONTROLS AND EVERYTHING WILL BE JUST DANDY."

"THESE PEOPLE WERE WRONG BEFORE AND THEY ARE WRONG NOW," HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS BROADCAST AND TELEVISED OVER ALL NETWORKS. HE ADDED:

"IF WE GET NO LAW, OR IF WE GET THE WRONG KIND OF LAW, WE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO KEEP PRICES FROM RUNNING WILD."

THEN, AFTER SAYING HE DIDN'T BELIEVE THE "TERRIFIC HULLABALOO" RAISED BY "CERTAIN LOBBYISTS" WHO TALK OF A STRIKE BY CATTLEMEN AGAINST MEAT PRICE CONTROL, HE DECLARED:

"THE WELFARE OF ALL OF US IS AT STAKE.

"IF INFLATION GOT AWAY FROM US, AND WRECKED OUR SAVINGS AND RUINED OUR ECONOMY, THAT WOULD BE THE EASIEST VICTORY THE KREMLIN COULD ASK FOR.

"COMMUNIST RUSSIA COULD WIN THE WHOLE WORLD TO TOTALITARIANISM WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT.

"THAT IS WHAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN HOPING FOR. THEY HAVE BEEN HOPING FOR YEARS FOR THE COLLAPSE OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMY."

MR.TRUMAN NOTED THAT "FOR YEARS WE HAVE BEEN PROVING THE COMMUNISTS TO BE WRONG X X X INSTEAD OF COLLAPSING OUR ECONOMY IS GROWING STRONGER AND STRONGER.

"WE MUST KEEP ON PROVING THAT.

"AND THE WAY TO DO IT IS TO HAVE AN ANTI-INFLATION PROGRAM, INCLUDING PRICE CONTROLS, WAGE CONTROLS, RENT CONTROLS, CREDIT CONTROLS--CONTROLS THAT REALLY HOLD DOWN PRICES AND THE COST OF LIVING. X X X

"THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY, ACTING TOGETHER, ARE STRONGER THAN ANY SPECIAL INTEREST. IF WE WORK TOGETHER AS A TEAM, IF EVERYONE DOES HIS PART, WE CAN BEAT INFLATION, WE CAN SECURE THE DEFENSES OF THIS NATION AND KEEP DOWN THE COST OF LIVING FOR THE AVERAGE FAMILY.

"NOTHING IS MORE IMPORTANT TO THE LONG-RUN STRENGTH OF OUR ECONOMY AND TO OUR WORK FOR WORLD PEACE."

MR.TRUMAN CONCLUDED HIS SPEECH ON THE SAME NOTE, SAYING:

"IT IS UP TO CONGRESS TO PASS A STRONG ANTI-INFLATION LAW SO THIS COUNTRY CAN DO ITS FULL PART IN THE FIGHT FOR PEACE."

HE SAID THAT EVEN IF THE KOREAN FIGHTING "STOPPED TOMORROW," THE HARDEST, TOUGHEST, KIND OF ECONOMIC CONTROLS "WILL BE ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY FOR AT LEAST TWO MORE YEARS."

THE PRESIDENT'S REMARKS ABOUT THE NAM AND MEAT LOBBYISTS WERE REIMINISCENT OF THE "GIVE 'EM HELL" SPEECHES HE MADE AGAINST "SPECIAL INTERESTS" IN HIS 1948 CAMPAIGN FOR THE PRESIDENCY.

A225WX

HIS APPEAL TO THE PEOPLE TO STIR UP CONGRESS LIKEWISE CARRIED A FAMILIAR TONE FROM THAT CAMPAIGN.

30.24- 24009

ON MEAT CEILINGS, HE SAID POINTEDLY THAT PRICE ADMINISTRATOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE'S ORDER "THAT WILL BRING DOWN BEEF PRICES TO THE CONSUMER" WA "PUT OUT WITH MY APPROVAL."

DISALLE'S PROGRAM CALLS FOR TWO 4 1/2 PERCENT PRICE ROLLBACKS AUG. 1 AND OCT. 1, TO FOLLOW UP THE RECENT 10 PERCENT ROLLBACK ON LIVE BEEF CATTLE.

THERE WAS NO HINT OF AN ADMINISTRATION COMPROMISE WITH OPPONENTS OF THAT PROGRAM IN MR.TRUMAN'S ASSERTION:

"THAT ORDER WILL BRING BEEF CATTLE PRICES DOWN FROM ABOUT 150 PERCEN OF PARITY TO ABOUT 125 PERCENT OF PARITY. I THINK THAT'S FAIR ENOUGH IN A TIME OF NATIONAL EMERGENCY. I THINK MOST FARMERS AND RANCHERS WOULD AGREE THAT IS A FAIR PRICE."

MR.TRUMAN QUOTED FROM TWO OF THE HUNDREDS OF LETTERS HE SAID HE HAS RECEIVED FROM CONSUMERS FEARFUL OF WHAT WILL HAPPEN "IF WE LET INFLATIO CONTROLS GO OUT THE WINDOW."

HE QUOTED MRS.DAVID GREEN OF BROOKLYN,N.Y. (33 CROOP AVE.), WHOSE HUSBAND EARNS FIXED SALARY, AS WRITING:

"'I KNOW THAT I AM EXPRESSING THE SENTIMENTS OF MILLIONS OF HOME MAKERS WHEN I WRITE YOU TO CONTINUE THE STRUGGLE AGAINST INFLATION... PLEASE CONTINUE THIS STRUGGLE FOR A HIGH AMERICAN STANDARD OF LIVING.'"

AND HE READ THIS FROM A LETTER WRITTEN BY 79-YEAR-OLD J.A.PELS OF CINCINNATI,O., (729 CHALFONTE PLACE, APARTMENT FOUR);

"WHEN CONTROLS WERE TAKEN OFF THE LAST TIME, THE WISE MEN--BY THAT HE MEANS THE 'KNOW IT ALLS'--STATED THAT EVERYTHING WOULD BE CHEAPER. ON THE CONTRARY, THE PRICES JUMPED UP SO THAT IT HURT. A $2.00 SHIRT COTS $5.00...

"GOD HELP THE MANY THOUSANDS WHO ARE IN THE SAME POSITION I AM IN..."

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THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WANTED TO ASSURE ALL THOSE WHO HAVE WRITTEN HIM THAT "I AM DOING EVERYTHI
NG TO KEEP CONTROLS ENFORCED."

HE ADDED: "BUT I CAN'T DO THE WHOLE JOB MYSELF," AND "THIS IS SOMETHING THE WHOLE COUNTRY SHOULD SUPPORT."

A226WX

THE PRESIDENT REFERRED TO HIS MEETING A FEW DAYS AGO WITH SENATE AND HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE MEMBERS AND SAID THEY ALL AGREED IT IS IMPORTANT TO GET "A GOOD BILL PASSED."

"BUT SOME OF THEM TOLD ME THEY WERE UNDER A LOT OF PRESSURE FROM THE SPECIAL INTERESTS TO DO AWAY WITH CONTROLS AND THAT THE CONSUMERS WERE NOT MAKING THEMSELVES HEARD," MR.TRUMAN CONTINUED.

"WELL, I TOLD THEM I REPRESENTED THE CONSUMERS AND THAT I WAS SPEAKING FOR THEM. AND I AM SPEAKING FOR YOU AND WORKING AS HARD AS I CAN TO CONVINCE THE MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS THAT WE MUST HAVE A STRONG ANTI-INFLATION LAW."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT THURSDAY JUNE 14)

HY-MD321PED

A115

(NYC OUT)

WITH TRUMAN (350)

NEW YORK, JUNE 14-(AP)-MRS.DAVID M.GREEN OF BROOKLYN, WHOSE LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT WAS QUOTED BY MR.TRUMAN IN HIS SPEECH TONIGHT, SAID SHE WAS "THRILLED, FLATTERED, AND A LITTLE OVERCOME."

"I STILL CAN'T GET OVER THE SHOCK OF IT," SHE SAID, RECALLING HOW PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT TELEPHONED HER YESTERDAY MORNING FOR PERMISSION TO QUOTE THE LETTER IN THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH.

SHE HAD WRITTEN THE PRESIDENT URGING HIM "TO CONTINUE THE STRUGGLE AGAINST INFLATION."

MRS.GREEN IS THE WIFE OF A CIVIL SERVICE ATTORNEY WHO WORKS ON A FIXED SALARY. SHE HAS TAUGHT DRESS DESIGNING AT PROSPECT HEIGHTS HIGH SCHOOL IN BROOKLYN FOR 16 YEARS.

"OUR COMBINED SALARIES BUY WHAT ONE SALARY BOUGHT WHEN WE WERE MARRIED 12 YEARS AGO," SHE SAID. "AS A TEACHER, I SEE THAT THE MOTHERS AND FATHERS OF MANY OF MY PUPILS HAVE TO WORK TO MAKE ENDS MEET."

NEITHER SHE NOR HER HUSBAND WOULD GO INTO THE ECONOMIC DETAILS OF THEIR FAMILY LIFE. THEY HAVE NO CHILDREN.

"AS FAR AS PRICE CONTROL IS CONCERNED," SHE SAID, "I'M A HOME-MAKER. I DON'T NEED THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS TO BE INFORMED THAT MY MONEY BUYS LESS.

"A TRIP TO THE BUTCHER, GROCER OR BAKER LETS ME KNOW THE HARD WAY.

"I PAY $10 FOR A BAG OF GROCERIES THAT USED TO COST ME $3.60."

THE GREENS LIVE IN A COMFORTABLE, THREE-ROOM APARTMENT IN FLATBUSH.

"I'M NOT DENYING THAT I CAN STILL BUY MEAT," SHE SAID, "BUT I KNOW THAT A LOT OF PEOPLE CAN'T AND I SYMPATHIZE WITH THEM."

A NATIVE OF BUFFALO, SHE RECEIVED A HOME ECONOMICS DEGREE FROM BUFFALO STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE.

SHE SAID IT WAS NOT THE FIRST TIME SHE HAD WRITTEN TO THE PRESIDENT ON A MATTER OF CONCERN TO HER.

SHE SAID SHE WAS THRILLED "THAT A PERSON AS UNIMPORTANT AS I CAN BE QUOTED BY THE PRESIDENT," ADDING, "IT'S A WONDERFUL COUNTRY."

IN CINCINNATI, J.A.PELS, 79-YEAR-OLD RETIRED NECKWEAR MANUFACTURER, WHO ALSO WROTE A LETTER TO TRUMAN, SAID HE GAVE THE PRESIDENT "PERMISSION" TO USE HIS NAME IN THE SPEECH.

"I HAVE A FIXED INCOME," PELS WROTE TO THE PRESIDENT.". . . GOD HELP THE MANY THOUSANDS WHO ARE IN THE SAME POSITION I AM IN."

PELS TOLD A REPORTER TODAY:

"I SYMPATHIZE WITH THE THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE WHO CANNOT STAND FOR HIGHER PRICES BEING IMPOSED ON THEM. THERE ARE TOO MANY GREEDY PEOPLE, WHO LOOK ONLY AT THE ALMIGHTY DOLLAR."

JB1210AED

JUN 15 1951

A1050A

WITH TRUMAN (220)

CHICAGO,JUNE 14-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS (NAM) TONIGHT ACCUSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN OF REVERTING "TO TACTICS OF DISTORTION AND UNFAIR ACCUSATION IN ORDER TO CONFUSE AND BEWILDER THE PUBLIC."

WILLIAM H.RUFFIN, NAM CHIEF, CRITIZED THE PRESIDENT FOR HIS RADIO SPEECH ~~ATTACKING THE~~ which he said attacked MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION FOR ITS OPPOSITION TO GOVERNMENT PRICE CONTROLS AND ITS ADVOCACY OF ECONOMY IN GOVERNMENT.

RUFFIN WAS IN CHICAGO FOR A MEETING OF THE NAM'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS. IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH, RUFFIN SAID:

"AT A TIME WHEN THE NATION SORELY NEEDS THE TRUTH AND AN HONEST PRESENTATION OF FACTS FROM ITS LEADERS, THE PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. AGAIN HAS REVERTED TO TACTICS OF DISTORTION AND UNFAIR ACCUSATION IN ORDER TO CONFUSE AND BEWILDER THE PUBLIC.

"X X X THIS IS NO TIME FOR SLYLY-MISLEADING STATEMENTS SUCH AS THOSE MADE BY THE PRESIDENT IN HIS ADDRESS. THE ISSUES AT STAKE AFFECT THE SAFETY AND FREEDOM OF EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN THE COUNTRY.

"X X X THE PREVENTION OF INFLATION LIES RIGHT IN MR.TRUMAN'S OWN HANDS. IF HE HAS THE POLITICAL COURAGE TO TRIM ALL NON-ESSENTIAL SPENDING OUT OF THE FEDERAL BUDGET TO SUPPORT A SOUND PAY-AS-WE-GO TAX PROGRAM, AND TO PREVENT THE UNRESTRAINED USE OF PRIVATE CREDIT, INFLATION WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE.

"IT CANNOT BE PREVENTED BY DEPRIVING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OF THEIR LIBERTY," THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED.

AB1026PCD

A95WX (210)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED NEARLY READY TO AGREE TO ITALY'S INSISTENT DEMAND THAT THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY BE CHANGED TO PERMIT FULL-SCALE ITALIAN RE-ARMAMENT.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JAMES DUNN IN ROME, WHO HERETOFORE HAS OPPOSED SUCH A MOVE, NOW HAS RECOMMENDED THE UNITED STATES SUPPORT ITALY'S OFT-REPEATED REQUEST.

PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI WANTS TREATY CLAUSES ELIMINATED WHICH RESTRICT ITALY'S TOTAL ARMED FORCES TO 250,000 MEN AND BAR A SIZABLE AIR FORCE AND NAVY.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL, OFFICIALS SAID, HAVE NOT YET GIVEN FINAL APPROVAL TO DUNN'S RECOMMENDATION. BUT BOTH ARE BELIEVED MORE RECEPTIVE TO THE IDEA.

IN THE PAST, SECRETARY ACHESON HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THE ITALIAN TREATY RESTRICTIONS WERE NOT HAMPERING ITALIAN RE-ARMAMENT SINCE ITALY HAD NOT YET REACHED THE STRENGTH PERMITTED UNDER IT.

ACHESON AND MARSHALL, HOWEVER, NOW ARE REPORTED TO BELIEVE SOMETHING SHOULD BE DONE TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR MORE VIGOROUS ITALIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

ANY PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR ITALY'S REQUEST, IT IS BELIEVED, WILL BE DELAYED UNTIL THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' DEPUTIES TALKS IN PARIS ARE OVER.

RZ1055PED

JUN 15 1951

A212WX (BJT, HILIGHTS, SHORTS)
(200) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EXPLOSION

WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-AN UNDERWATER EXPLOSION--BELIEVED CAUSED BY A COMMUNIST MINE--RIPPED THE U.S.DESTROYER WALKE IN KOREAN WATERS LAST TUESDAY, KILLING 26 MEN AND INJURING SEVEN OTHERS.

A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THE 2,200-TON DESTROYER'S HULL WAS DAMAGED BUT SHE MADE A JAPANESE PORT UNDER HER OWN POWER. THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THE EXPLOSION WAS "PRESUMABLY CAUSED BY A FLOATING MINE."

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE EXPLOSION TORE A GASH ABOUT SIX BY 15 FEET IN THE WALKE'S HULL AFT ON THE PORT SIDE. HE ADDED THAT THIS IS THE AREA CONTAINING MOST LIVING COMPARTMENTS WHICH PROBABLY ACCOUNTED FOR THE RELATIVELY HIGH DEATH TOLL.

THE SPOKESMAN PLACED THE SCENE OF THE EXPLOSION AT ABOUT 65 MILES EAST OF PUSAN, THE SOUTH KOREAN PORT. HE SAID THE WALKE IS NOW IN THE JAPANESE PORT OF SASEBO.

IT WAS THE SIXTH U.S.NAVAL VESSEL TO BE SUNK OR DAMAGED BY ENEMY ACTION SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN AND RAISED THE NAVY'S CASUALTY TOLL TO 40 DEAD, 115 WOUNDED AND 36 MISSING. IT MARKED THE HEAVIEST SINGLE CASUALTY TOLL FOR THE NAVY.

See Eyn

TWO OTHER DESTROYERS, THE BRUSH AND THE MANSFIELD, WERE DAMAGED BY MINES AND TWO MINESWEEPERS WERE SUNK BY MINES LAST YEAR.

ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, U.S.CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY COMMITTEE LAST MONTH THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN-MADE MINES HAVE BEEN PLANTED IN KOREAN WATERS. HE ADDED THAT PRESUMABLY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE LAYING THEM OFF KOREAN SHORES.

THE WALKE WAS BUILT AT BATH,ME., AND COMMISSIONED IN 1944. IT IS A VETERAN OF BOTH THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR TWO. AN EARLIER DESTROYER BY THE SAME NAME WAS SUNK IN 1942 OFF GUADALCANAL.

FR235PED

A90WX

C O R R E C T I O N

WASHINGTON--NIGHT LEAD EXPLOSION (A212WX), THIRD GRAF, MAKE READ: IT WAS THE EIGHTH U.S. NAVAL VESSEL TO BE SUNK OR DAMAGED BY ENEMY ACTION SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN AND RAISED THE NAVY'S CASUALTY TOLL TO 48 DEAD, 122 WOUNDED AND 36 MISSING. IT MARKED THE HEAVIEST SINGLE CASUALTY TOLL FOR THE NAVY.

TWO OTHER DESTROYERS, THE BRUSH AND MANSFIELD, WERE DAMAGED BY MINES, ANOTHER WAS HIT BY SHORE BATTERIES, AS WAS THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY, AND FOUR MINESWEEPERS WERE SUNK OR DAMAGED.

ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, ETC.

(REVISING CASUALTY FIGURES AND VESSELS INVOLVED)

THE AP

RZ1044PED

A7WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 14)

MEDAL OF HONOR

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-A 22-YEAR-OLD PRIVATE, WOUNDED FOUR TIMES IN A SINGLE BATTLE, HAS WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR FOR GALLANTRY IN KOREA. HE DIED OF HIS WOUNDS.

PFC. ROBERT H.YOUNG OF VALLEJO, CALIF., REFUSED MEDICAL AID FOR THREE SEPARATE WOUNDS BEFORE THE FOURTH PUT HIM OUT OF THE FIGHT. HIS UNIT, PART OF THE 8TH REGIMENT OF THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, WAS IN THE VAN OF A UNITED NATIONS ATTACK LAST OCT. 9. YOUNG DIED NOV. 5.

HIS FATHER, MELVIN D.YOUNG, (116 LAGUNA ST) VALLEJO, WILL RECEIVE THE MEDAL JUNE 21 FROM GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

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PRIVATE YOUNG'S TWO SISTERS AND TWO BROTHERS WILL ATTEND THE CEREMONY. THEY ARE MRS.JOHN F.PAGE, MRS.DOROTHY F.DAGEN AND JAMES D.YOUNG, ALL OF VALLEJO, AND SERGEANT FIRST CLASS JOHN D.YOUNG, WHO WILL COME FROM FORT RICHARDSON IN ALASKA.

CAPT.VERNON L.HAYDEN OF (409 9TH AVENUE) NORTH FARGO, N.D., TOLD THE ARMY OF THE ACTION WHICH WON THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD FOR THE CALIFORNIA SOLDIER.

YOUNG WAS FIRST WOUNDED IN THE FACE AND SHOULDER BY MORTAR FRAGMENTS. HE REFUSED TO BE MOVED AND CONTINUED TO FIRE ON THE ADVANCING ENEMY.

SHORTLY AFTERWARDS, YOUNG WAS WOUNDED AGAIN. WHILE HE WAS WAITING TO RECEIVE FIRST AID TREATMENT NEAR HIS COMPANY COMMAND POST THE REDS RENEWED THEIR ASSAULT. YOUNG LEFT THE AID POST, DASHED TO AN EXPOSED POSITION AND WITH HIS RIFLE KILLED FIVE RED SOLDIERS. DURING THIS FIGHT HE WAS AGAIN HIT BY ENEMY FIRE.

WHEN AMERICAN TANKS MOVED FORWARD, YOUNG VOLUNTARILY EXPOSED HIMSELF TO SIGNAL TANK MEN TO TRAIN THEIR GUNS ON THREE ENEMY MACHINE GUN POSITIONS. YOUNG HAD TO BEAT UPON THE STEEL HATCHES OF THE TANKS TO ATTRACT THE ATTENTION OF THE MEN INSIDE.

YOUNG SPENT A BRIEF LULL IN THE FIGHT ASSISTING THE REMOVAL OF OTHER WOUNDED MEN. WHILE HELPING HIS COMRADES HE WAS AGAIN HIT BY MORTAR FRAGMENTS.

YOUNG WAS BORN AT OROVILLE, CALIF., MARCH 4, 1929. HE SERVED WITH THE OCCUPATION ARMY IN GERMANY FROM 1946 TO SEPTEMBER, 1948. HE REENLISTED THE FOLLOWING YEAR.

THE OFFICIAL CITATION ACCOMPANYING THE AWARD SAID THAT YOUNG'S "AGGRESSIVE EXAMPLE AFFECTED THE WHOLE COURSE OF THE ACTION AND WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR ITS SUCCESS. PRIVATE YOUNG'S DAUNTLESS COURAGE AND INTREPIDITY REFLECT THE HIGHEST CREDIT UPON HIMSELF AND UPHOLD THE ESTEEMED TRADITIONS OF THE ARMY OF THE U.S."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY THURSDAY, JUNE 14)

RZ551AED

B32WX (Q)
(300) WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE MEDAL OF HONOR HAS BEEN AWARDED AN ARMY CAPTAIN WHO LOST HIS LIFE IN A DESPERATE, ONE-MAN CHARGE THAT SAVED HIS TASK FORCE COMMAND POST IN KOREA.

HE WAS CAPT.REGINALD B.DESIDERIO, FROM EL MONTE, CALIF., COMMANDER OF COMPANY E, 27TH INFANTRY REGIMENT OF THE 25TH DIVISION.

CAPT.DESIDERIO'S COMPANY WAS GIVEN THE JOB OF PLUGGING A BREAKTHROUGH

30.24- 24011

DURING THE CHINESE RED SURGE LAST NOV. 27. HE WAS FIRST WOUNDED IN THE LEG BUT REFUSED REMOVAL OR ASSISTANCE SO THAT HE COULD CONTINUE TO LEAD HIS MEN. THE SERIES OF ACTIONS WHICH TOOK PLACE DURING THE NIGHT AGAIN FOUND CAPT.DESIDERIO MOVING AHEAD OF HIS MEN. HE WAS AGAIN WOUNDED BUT SPENT HIS TIME ENCOURAGING OTHER INJURED AND HOLDING TOGETHER THE THIN AMERICAN LINE THAT STOOD BETWEEN A LARGE ENEMY FORCE AND THE REGIMENTAL COMMAND POST.

IN HAND TO HAND FIGHTING THE CAPTAIN'S COMPANY BEAT OFF REPEATED RED ASSAULTS. DESIDERIO USED WHATEVER WEAPON HE COULD FIND, SUCCESSIVELY FIRING CARBINE, RIFLES, AND THROWING HAND GRENADES UNTIL HE WAS MORTALLY WOUNDED.

FIRST LT.BILL M.OTOMO, 551 NORTH VIRGIL ST., LOS ANGELES, CALIF., REPORTED THAT CAPTAIN DESIDERIO'S "INSPIRING LEADERSHIP" AND DEADLY ASSAULTS UNDOUBTEDLY WERE "RESPONSIBLE FOR A GREAT PORTION OF THE ENEMY ANNIHILATED DURING THIS PHASE OF THE FANATICAL ONSLAUGHT."

LT.OTOMO WAS LATER KILLED IN ACTION.

GEN.OMAR BRADLEY WILL PRESENT THE MEDAL OF HONOR AT A PENTAGON CEREMONY JUNE 21, TO THE CAPTAIN'S WIDOW, MRS.PATRICIA JEAN DESIDERIO, 2656 NORTH CENTRAL AVENUE, EL MONTE.

ALSO ATTENDING THE CEREMONY WILL BE HIS TWO YOUNG SONS, DAVID A. AND TIMOTHY J.DESIDERIO; HIS MOTHER, MRS.LEO HAGAN, 20 HIGHLAND BOULEVAR BERKELEY, CALIF. A SISTER, MRS.FRED MALLORY, 2412 PIEDMONT AVE., BERKELY AND HIS MOTHER IN LAW, MRS.C.E.HARP, 4343 MAUPIN AVE., BALDWIN PARK, CALI

CAPT.DESIDERIO WAS BORN SEPT. 12, 1918, AT CLAIRTON, PA. HE ENTERED THE ARMY AS AN ENLISTED MAN IN 1935 AND WON HIS COMMISSION IN 1942. DURING WORLD WAR TWO HE SERVED IN EUROPE, WINNING THE SILVER STAR, THE BRONZE STAR WITH THREE OAK LEAF CLUSTERS, AND THE PURPLE HEART.

WX708PED

A10WX

(580) PMS BUDGET

ATOMIC

JUN 15 1951

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-AMERICAN SCIENTISTS ARE IMPROVING ATOMIC WEAPONS SO RAPIDLY IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO INCREASE THE NUMBER AND FREQUENCY OF FULL-SCALE FIELD TESTS LIKE THE SERIES RECENTLY HELD AT ENIWETOK.

THIS WORD CAME OUT OF A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY BY CIVILIAN AND MILITARY SCIENTISTS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED TO TELL THE PUBLIC SOMETHING OF WHAT WAS DONE AT THE ENIWETOK EXPERIMENTS IN APRIL AND MAY.

THE GOOD PROGRESS INDICATED FOR STANDARD NUCLEAR FISSION WEAPONS ALSO APPEARS TO EXTEND, IN SOME MEASURE, TO THE QUEST FOR THE EVEN MIGHTIER WEAPON, A HYDROGEN BOMB. DR.ALVIN C.GRAVES, DIRECTOR OF THE TEST DIVISION OF THE LOS ALAMOS, N.M., LABORATORIES WHERE BOMBS ARE MADE, SAID CAUTIOUSLY THAT "WE HAVE GAINED NEW INFORMATION AND UNDERSTANDING OF THE BASIC PHENOMENA UNDERLYING THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS" AND THAT "MUCH USEFUL INFORMATION WAS SECURED."

BUT THE WEAPONEERS WERE CAREFUL NOT TO SPECIFY PRECISELY WHAT NEW INFORMATION HAD BEEN GLEANED FROM THE ATOMIC TESTS TOWARD A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF A HYDROGEN BOMB WHICH PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO BE "TRIGGERED" BY THE MULTI-MILLION DEGREE HEAT OF A NUCLEAR FISSION BOMB.

IN FACT, THEY COUNSELLED AGAINST "INTERPRETATIONS WHICH GO BEYOND THE ACTUAL WORDS OF THE COMMISSION'S RELEASES." DR.GRAVES REMARKED: "AS TO PROGRESS TOWARD THE EVENTUAL DEVELOPMENT OF THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS, YOU KNOW THAT EXPERIMENTS WERE CARRIED OUT WHICH CONTRIBUTED TO THERMONUCLEAR RESEARCH."

FORMER AEC CHAIRMAN DAVID E.LILIENTHAL, IN A BROADCAST FROM NEW YORK, LATER SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED" AT WHAT HE CALLED "THE HELPFUL TIPOFFS" GIVEN THE RUSSIANS IN THE REPORT. HE SAID HE REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO DISCLOSURE OF "OUR PRIORITY ON WEAPONS."

TALKING ABOUT THE ENIWETOK TESTS IN GENERAL, LT. GEN. ELWOOD R. QUESADA, COMMANDER OF THE JOINT TASK FORCE WHICH CONDUCTED THEM, SAID THEY WERE "SUCCESSFUL IN EVERY RESPECT."

AND OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB ASPECT, DR.GRAVES COMMENTED THAT "MOST OF THE EXPERIMENTAL PROJECTS DESIGNED TO GIVE SPECIFIC INFORMATION IN THE FIELD OF THERMONUCLEAR RESEARCH WERE SO NOVEL AND COMPLEX THAT WE WOULD HAVE BEEN HAPPY IF ONLY A FEW OF THEM HAD WORKED."

ALTHOUGH THE MOST RECENT SERIES OF ENIWETOK TESTS WAS CONCLUDED HARDLY MORE THAN THREE WEEKS AGO ACTIVE ARRANGEMENTS FOR ANOTHER ALREADY ARE UNDER WAY. WHERE IT WILL BE, OR THE NATURE OF THE TESTS, IS NOT YET DISCLOSED, BUT FROM CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN OF THE AEC CAME THIS COMMENT:

A11WX

"THERE ARE GOING TO BE A GOOD MANY MORE TESTS AT MUCH MORE FREQUENT INTERVALS."

THE AEC-MILITARY EXPERTS RAN OFF A FIVE-SHOT SERIES OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS IN NEVADA ONLY LAST JANUARY AND FEBRUARY, THEN STARTED WITH THE ENIWETOK PROGRAM IN APRIL.

THE OFFICIALS DIDN'T DISCLOSE HOW MANY SHOTS WERE FIRED AT ENIWETOK NOR THE KINDS OF WEAPONS TESTED. THEY TURNED ASIDE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE POSSIBLE TESTING OF ATOMIC ARTILLERY AS WELL AS ATOMIC BOMBS.

THEY DID DISCLOSE, HOWEVER, THAT: JUN 15 1951

1. ALL THE WEAPONS WERE EXPLODED FROM TOWERS, NOT DROPPED FROM PLANES. THE SCIENTISTS SAID THIS MADE IT POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN MORE PRECISE INSTRUMENTATION OF THE BLAST, HEAT AND RADIATION.

2. THE EFFECT OF AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION ON JET PLANES, BOTH A B-47 BOMBER AND F-80 TYPE FIGHTERS, WAS OBTAINED FOR THE FIRST TIME WHEN THE AIRCRAFT WERE FLOWN WITHIN REACH OF THE BLAST AND HEAT OF A BOMB.

3. TO PROVIDE THE MATERIAL FROM WHICH ARCHITECTS AND THE CIVILIAN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION CAN SHAPE FUTURE PLANS, REPLICAS OF BOMB SHELTERS ABOVE AND BELOW GROUND, OF FACTORIES AND OF HOMES WERE SUBJECTED TO A-BOMB BURSTS.

4. TO FIND OUT MORE ABOUT TREATING HUMAN VICTIMS, ANIMALS WERE EXPOSED TO VARIOUS PHASES OF EXPLOSIONS. THERE WERE THOUSANDS OF MICE, SOME DOGS AND SOME PIGS.

5. THERE IS A DISCUSSION AMONG OFFICIALS ABOUT WHETHER CIVILIAN DEFENSE WORKERS AND PERHAPS THE PUBLIC IN GENERAL SHOULDN'T BE TOLD SOMETHING ABOUT THE POWER OF NEW MODEL BOMBS -- NOW DESCRIBED ONLY AS "HIGHER-POWER WEAPONS" OR WEAPONS "SEVERAL TIMES MORE POWERFUL THA THE HIROSHIMA-NAGASAKI, OR NOMINAL WEAPON."

6. JOINT TASK FORCE 3 AND THE REGULAR POPULATION OF SCIENTISTS AND SOLDIERS WHO LIVE AT ENIWETOK TOGETHER NUMBERED ABOUT 9,000.

7. "MANY OF THE RESULTS OF 'OPERATION GREENHOUSE' WILL REMAIN HIGHLY CLASSIFIED (SECRET); OTHERS WILL BE DECLASSIFIED AS FURTHER STUDY INDICATES THAT BENEFITS WILL ACCRUE FROM SUCH DECLASSIFCATION." BUT IT PROBABLY WILL BE MONTHS BEFORE EVEN THE NON-SECRET TECHNICAL INFORMATION CAN BE ASSEMBLED.

CZ314AED

B53WX

(180) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE LOANS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-EDWIN T.GIBSON, DEPUTY DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR, TOLD A HOUSE INQUIRY GROUP TODAY THAT HIS AGENCY PLANNED A "COMPLETE REVISION" OF ITS DEFENSE LENDING POLICY.

AS A START, HE TOLD THE HOUSE EXECUTIVE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE, DPA IS WITHHOLDING A PROPOSED $7,800,000 LOAN TO THE HAZLETON STEEL

AND TUBING CORPORATION.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS HAD SEVERAL DEFENSE AGENCIES UNDER SCRUTINY FOR WHAT IT CALLED "QUESTIONABLE" HANDLING OF THE DEFENSE LOANS AND TAX CONCESSIONS. IT WAS PARTICULARLY INCENSED ABOUT THE HAZLETON LOAN, REPORTING THE PROPOSAL "ALMOST DEFIES BELIEF" BECAUSE THE COMPANY'S BACKERS WOULD HAVE ONLY $600 INVESTED.
FOLLOWING GIBSON'S APPEARANCE, SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN HARDY (D-VA) SA THE HAZLETON LOAN COULD BE CONSIDERED DEAD AS LONG AS THE PRESENT SPONSORS WERE INVOLVED.
HARDY SAID OFFICIALS OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION WOULD BE SUMMONED TOMORROW TO GIVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE ASSURANCES THAT THEIR POLICY OF ISSUING CERTIFICATES OF NECESSITY FOR TAX RELIEF IS BEING TIGHTENED UP.
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A120WX
JUN 15 1951
(120)
FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-SENATOR MCKELLAR (D-TENN), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY THE SENATE "IS IN NO MOOD TO APPROVE THE $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS PROPOSED.
HE PREDICTED "A CONSIDERABLE CUT" IN THE TOTAL. MR.TRUMAN HAS URGED CONGRESS TO PROVIDE $2,250,000,000 (B) FOR ECONOMIC AID TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, AND $6,250,000,000 (B) FOR MILITARY AID.
"THE SENATE IS IN NO MOOD TO APPROVE SUCH LARGE SUMS," MCKELLAR TOLD A REPORTER. "I THINK YOU CAN PREDICT THERE WILL BE A CONSIDERABLE CUT. I KNOW I SHOULD VOTE FOR ONE."
MCKELLAR SAID THERE HAS BEEN "A LOT" OF DISCUSSION OF A PLAN TO SEND A DELEGATION OF SENATORS TO EUROPE TO CHECK ON FUTURE NEEDS AND GET AN ACCOUNTING OF THE USE MADE OF FOREIGN AID FUNDS ALREADY SPENT.
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A130WX
95
CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 70,317 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 1,965 SINCE LAST WEEK.
A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH JUNE 8 REPORTED 10,432 KILLED, 48,133 WOUNDED AND 11,752 MISSING IN ACTION.
THE WOUNDED TOTAL INCLUDED 1,231 WHO HAVE SINCE DIED, AND 104 OF THE MISSING ARE KNOWN DEAD, RAISING THE COMBAT DEATH TOLL TO 11,767.
OF THE MISSING, 1,284 HAVE SINCE RETURNED TO U.S.CONTROL AND 153 ARE PRISONERS OF WAR, LEAVING 10,211 CURRENTLY MISSING.
THE TOTAL CASUALTIES REPORTED TODAY REPRESENT COMBAT LOSSES ONLY. GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOLD THE SENATE MACARTHUR INQUIRY MAY 25 THERE HAD BEEN 72,679 NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES FROM ACCIDENTS, SICKNESS, ETC. HE SAID THAT WAS IN ADDITION TO 69,276 COMBAT CASUALTIES AT THAT TIME, MAKING A TOTAL OF 141,955 THEN.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID YESTERDAY THERE HAD BEEN FEWER THAN 80,000 CASUALTIES, THE WHITE HOUSE EXPLAINED THAT FIGURE COVERED COMBAT LOSSES--KILLED, WOUNDED, MISSING--AND THE NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES WHO HAVE NOT REPORTED BACK FOR DUTY.

ARMY CASUALTIES INCREASED 1,228 DURING THE WEEK REACHING A NEW TOTAL OF 58,231.
THE MARINE CORPS REPORTED A NEW TOTAL OF 10,681, A RISE OF 672. NAVY CASUALTIES INCREASED 34, REACHING 762. THE AIR FORCE REPORTED 31 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES FOR A TOTAL OF 643.
THE LATEST AVAILABLE BATTLE CASUALTY TOTAL FOR OTHER UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA IS 184,406. SOME OF THE FIGURES USED IN THIS COMPILATION, HOWEVER, ARE DERIVED FROM REPORTS THROUGH APRIL AND EARLY MAY ONLY. THIS FIGURE INCLUDES ONLY 180,000 CASUALTIES FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES. AMERICAN OFFICERS HAVE REPEATEDLY CAUTIONED AGAINST ACCEPTING A FIRM FIGURE FOR KOREAN LOSSES, AS MANY SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY RECORDS WERE LOST OR SCATTERED IN THE EARLY MONTHS OF THE WAR AND AGAIN AFTER THE CHINESE RED ONSLAUGHT LAST FALL.

A68WX (350)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M. EST, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, JUNE 14)
THIRD NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TONIGHT DEMANDED "THE HARDEST, TOUGHEST KIND" OF ECONOMIC CONTROLS FOR AT LEAST THE NEXT TWO YEARS. HE WARNED THAT UNCONTROLLED INFLATION WOULD BRING "THE EASIEST VICTORY THE KREMLIN COULD ASK FOR."
ADDRESSING THE NATION BY RADIO AND TELEVISION, THE PRESIDENT CALLED ON EVERY AMERICAN TO SUPPORT HIS "FIGHT FOR THE VERY LIFE OF THIS NATION. WITHOUT CONTROLS, HE SAID, INFLATION MIGHT WRECK THE NATION'S EMERGENCY DEFENSE EFFORT AND "COMMUNIST RUSSIA COULD WIN THE WHOLE WORLD TO TOTALITARIANISM WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT."
MR.TRUMAN SPOKE GRIMLY OF THIS "TIME OF NATIONAL DANGER" AND SAID THE GREATEST THREAT OF RUNAWAY PRICES WILL COME NEXT FALL, WITH OR WITHOUT PEACE IN KOREA.
HE DENOUNCED "SPECIAL INTERESTS" FOR RAISING WHAT HE CALLED A "TERRIFIC HULLABALLO" AGAINST CONTROLS, AND CALLED ON CONGRESS TO SPEAK FOR THE PEOPLE BY ENACTING HIS ANTI-INFLATION PROGRAM. SUCH A PROGRAM, HE SAID, MUST INCLUDE PRICE CONTROLS, WAGE CONTROLS, RENT CONTROLS, CREDIT CONTROLS--"CONTROLS THAT REALLY HOLD DOWN PRICES AND THE COST OF LIVING."
"SOME OF YOU MAY NOT REALIZE THAT OUR PRESENT POWERS TO CONTROL HIGH PRICES ARE DUE TO EXPIRE IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS--ON THE 30TH OF THIS MONTH," HE SAID. "THAT LEAVES JUST 16 DAYS FOR THE CONGRESS TO PASS A NEW LAW. I REPEAT--IF THE CONGRESS DOES NOT PASS A NEW LAW, PRICE CONTROLS WILL EXPIRE ON JUNE 30TH."
EARLIER TODAY, THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE BLOCKED A STOP-GAP MOVE TO EXTEND THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, SOURCE OF MOST OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC CONTROLS, FOR NINE MONTHS BEYOND JUNE 30. THE MOVE WAS REPORTEDLY AIMED AT GIVING CONGRESS MORE TIME TO PREPARE A NEW LAW.
THE ADMINISTRATION HAS PROPOSED A BILL TO EXTEND THE ACT FOR TWO YEARS AND STRENGTHEN ITS PROVISIONS. TODAY'S SENATE COMMITTEE ACTION DID NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THIS BILL WILL FAIL TO WIN SUPPORT LATER.

A69WX
COMMENTING ON THE PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS, SEN.MAYBANK (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF A JOINT SENATE-HOUSE "WATCHDOG" COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION, SAID "I HAVE IN MY OWN MIND WHAT IS BEST FOR THE PEOPLE. I AM NOT GOING TO GET INTO AN ARGUMENT WITH THE PRESIDENT."
SEN.CAPEHART (R-IND), A MEMBER OF THE WATCHDOG GROUP, PREDICTED THE PRESIDENT "CERTAINLY ISN'T GOING TO GET WHAT HE ASKED FOR."
MEANTIME, THE GOVERNMENT DIRECTED 30,000 CLOTHING MANUFACTURERS TO FIGURE NEW PRICE CEILINGS FOR EVERYTHING FROM UNDERWEAR TO OVERCOATS.
CONSUMERS MAY GET A FEW BREAKS UNDER THE NEW REGULATION, THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAID, BUT ON THE WHOLE THE PRICE OF A FULL WARDROBE WILL REMAIN ABOUT THE SAME.
HITHERTO THE ENTIRE WEARING APPAREL INDUSTRY HAS BEEN SUBJECT TO THE GENERAL PRICE FREEZE ORDERED LAST JANUARY. NOW OPS HAS INSTRUCTED MANUFACTURERS TO FIGURE OUT SPECIFIC CEILINGS BASED ON PRICES DURING BASE PERIODS BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR, PLUS SPECIFIED COST INCREASES SINCE THEN. THE NEW PRICE TAGS MUST BE ON BY AUG. 15.
OFFICIALS HERE FIGURED THERE WILL BE SOME DECREASES AT RETAIL FOR CLOTHING MADE OF COTTON OR SYNTHETIC MATERIAL. WOLLEN ARTICLES WILL RISE IN PRICE SOMEWHAT.

30.24- 24013

DETERMINED TO SEE THAT ITS PRICE REGULATIONS ARE OBEYED, THE GOVERNMENT HAS REFERRED 913 CASES OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR P

DETERMINED TO SEE THAT ITS PRICE REGULATIONS ARE OBEYED, THE GOVERNMENT HAS REFERRED 913 CASES OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR PROSECUTION. THE CASES INVOLVE PERSON'S OR CONCERNS IN VARIOUS INDUSTRIES.

PRICE ENFORCEMENT DIRECTOR EDWARD P.MORGAN SAID CRIMINAL ACTION WIL BE TAKEN IN FIVE CASES INVOLVING MEAT VIOLATIONS AND THREE INVOLVING AUTOMOBILE SALES. IN THE REST OF THE CASES THE GOVERNMENT WANTS RESTRAINING ORDERS OF DAMAGES.

THE SENATE BANKING X X X 1ST GRAF PREVIOUS AS

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JUNE 14)

DC/JK625PED

FIRST NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

JUN 15 1951

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE BLOCKED TODAY A STOPGAP MOVE TO EXTEND THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, SOURCE OF MOST OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC CONTROLS, FOR NINE MONTHS BEYOND JUNE 30.

A MOTION BY SENATOR ROBERTSON (D-VA) TO KEEP THE ACT ALIVE WITHOUT CHANGE UNTIL MARCH 31, 1952, WAS DEFEATED AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE. SENATORS SAID THE VOTE WAS 10 TO 3. ROBERTSON WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE THE PROPOSAL TO GIVE CONGRESS MORE TIME TO PREPARE A NEW LAW. THE PRESENT ACT EXPIRES AT THE END OF THIS MONTH.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS PROPOSED A BILL TO EXTEND THE ACT FOR TWO YEARS AND STRENGTHEN ITS PROVISIONS. TODAY'S VOTE DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT THIS BILL WILL FAIL TO ATTRACT SUPPORT AT LATER STAGES IN COMMITTEE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS THE NATION BY RADIO AND TELEVISION AT 9:30 P.M. (EST) TONIGHT, WAS EXPECTED TO MAKE A STRONG APPEAL FOR CONTINUING CONTROLS DURING THE PERIOD OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.

ON ANOTHER SECTION OF THE CONTROL FRONT, OFFICIALS TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD HAS DECIDED AGAINST RELAXING ITS TIGHT REIN ON CREDIT TERMS.

PRIVATE BUSINESS AND SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR MORE LENIENT INSTALMENT BUYING TERMS FOR SUCH CONSUMER GOODS AS AUTOS, TELEVISION SETS AND FURNITURE. AN OFFICIAL SAID THE RESERVE BOARD HAS AGREED INFORMALLY THAT SINCE THE PROSPECT IS FOR INCREASED INFLATIONARY PRESSURES A RELAXATION IS NOT JUSTIFIED AT THIS TIME.

PRESENT CREDIT TERMS REQUIRE INSTALMENT PAYMENTS TO BE COMPLETED WITHIN 15 MONTHS, AFTER A CASH DOWN PAYMENT OF ONE-THIRD FOR AUTOS AND ONE-FOURTH FOR MOST MAJOR HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, INCLUDING TELEVISION SETS.

WITH ANOTHER NEAR NORMAL RUN OF CATTLE ARRIVING IN MIDWEST LIVESTOCK MARKETS TODAY, THREATS OF A BEEF FAMINE RECEDED. RECENTLY SOME LIVESTOCK INTERESTS HAD SAID CATTLE WOULD BE WITHHELD FROM THE MARKET IN PROTEST AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S 10 PER CENT ROLLBACK ON BEEF PRICES. STOCKYARDS EMPTIED LAST WEEK, BUT FOR THE LAST THREE DAYS RECEIPTS HAVE BEEN SUBSTANTIAL.

THE RADIO-TELEVISION MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION CONTINUED TO PRESS TODAY FOR RELAXATION OF CREDIT CONTROLS, SUGGESTING A 90 DAY SUSPENSION OF REGULATION "W", WHICH COVERS THEIR INDUSTRY.

IN A TELEGRAM TO THE RESERVE BOARD, GLEN MCDANIEL, ASSOCIATION PRESIDENT, SAID FACTORY TELEVISION PRODUCTION HAS DROPPED FROM AN AVERAGE OF 200,000 SETS A WEEK LAST FALL TO 50,000 SETS A WEEK NOW. "TELEVISION PRODUCTION LINES ARE COMPLETELY SHUT DOWN IN MANY PLANTS," MCDANIEL SAID.

HE SUGGESTED THAT DOWN PAYMENT REQUIREMENTS BE REDUCED FROM 25 PER CENT TO 15 PER CENT AFTER THE PROPOSED SUSPENSION OF REGULATION "W" IS LIFTED.

RZ1057PED

A230WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT THURSDAY JUNE 14)

AMS BUDGET

CLOTHING PRICES

BY WILLIAM O.VARN

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JUNE 14-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY PUT NEW CEILING PRICES ON CLOTHING--FROM UNDERWEAR SHORTS TO MINK COATS--BUT PRICE CONTROL OFFICIALS SAW LITTLE HELP TO CONSUMERS.

THE ORDER AFFECTS ABOUT 30,000 MAKERS OF CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND FURNISHINGS WHO DO ABOUT $15,000,000,000 (B) WORTH OF BUSINESS YEARLY.

PRICE CONTROL OFFICIALS SAID NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN PRESENT CONSUMER PRICES IS EXPECTED AS A RESULT OF THE ORDER.

THEY SAID INDICATIONS ARE THAT AVERAGE MANUFACTURERS' PRICES MAY RUN SLIGHTLY LOWER EXCEPT IN THE USUALLY MORE COSTLY WOOL CLOTHING LINES.

OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS THERE WILL BE SOME DECREASES FOR CONSUMERS, PARTICULARLY IN CLOTHING MADE OF COTTON AND SYNTHETIC MATERIALS. BUT THEY SAID WOOL SUITS AND GARMENTS WILL COST MORE BECAUSE OF SHARP INCREASES IN RAW WOOL PRICES SINCE THE KOREAN OUTBREAK.

THE NEW PRICE ORDER REPLACES THE GENERAL PRICE FREEZE UNDER WHICH THE INDUSTRY HAS BEEN OPERATING SINCE JANUARY. BRIEFLY THE NEW ORDER TELLS MANUFACTURERS TO FIGURE OUT SPECIFIC CEILING PRICES BY PICKING A BASE PERIOD BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR AND ADDING CERTAIN COSTS INCREASES THAT HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THEN.

ANY CHANGE IN MANUFACTURERS' PRICES, UP OR DOWN, WILL BE REFLECTED EVENTUALLY IN PRICES AT RETAIL. THE OFFICIALS SAID COMPETITION IN SELLING SHOULD HELP KEEP PRICES DOWN. RIGHT NOW, THEY SAID, THE MARKET IS "SOFT" AND MANY ITEMS ALREADY HAVE BEEN REDUCED IN PRICE.

THE APPAREL REGULATION COVERS ALMOST EVERYTHING PEOPLE WEAR EXCEPT SHOES. IT INCLUDES: HATS, COATS, SUITS, SHORTS, SOCKS, PAJAMAS, NECKTIES, HANDKERCHIEFS, UNDERWEAR, STOCKINGS, GLOVES, SCARFS, POCKETBOOKS AND HANDBAGS, SPORTSWEAR, WORK CLOTHING, ECCLESIASTICAL VESTMENTS, THEATRICAL COSTUMES AND MINK COATS.

THE REGULATION DOES NOT COVER SHOES NORMALLY MADE BY SHOE, SLIPPER AND RUBBER MANUFACTURERS. IT DOES APPLY TO SPECIALTY FOOTWEAR ITEMS. THESE INCLUDE BOOTIES, SPATS, SLIPPER SOCKS AND BEACH SHOES.

AMONG ITEMS NOT COVERED BY THE REGULATION ARE SUCH THINGS AS: COSTUME JEWELRY, ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS, THREAD, DIAPERS, RIBBONS, LUGGAGE, PINS, HAIR FURNISHINGS, UMBRELLAS, SLIDE FASTENERS AND SIMILAR MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS.

OFFICIALS STRESSED THAT THIS IS AN INTERIM ORDER. THEY SAID REGULATIONS WILL BE ISSUED AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE COVERING VARIOUS SEGMENTS OF THE APPAREL INDUSTRY.

UNDER TODAY'S DIRECTIVE, MANUFACTURERS CAN PUT THEIR NEW PRICES INTO EFFECT AS SOON AS THEY ARE CALCULATED BUT THE DEADLINE IS AUGUST 15.

THE FORMULA FOR FIGURING NEW APPAREL PRICES GENERALLY FOLLOWS THAT OF THE RECENTLY-ISSUED MANUFACTURERS' ORDER. APPAREL MAKERS MAY SELECT AS A BASE PRICING PERIOD ANY OF THREE CONSECUTIVE CALENDAR MONTHS IN THE YEAR PRECEDING THE KOREAN OUTBREAK.

DIFFERENT BASE PERIODS MAY BE SELECTED FOR PRICING DIFFERENT CLASSES OF ITEMS. OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THIS WILL ALLOW FOR PRODUCTION OF SEASONAL CLOTHING, SUCH AS FOR FALL, WINTER, SPRING AND SUMMER.

A233WX

TO THESE BASE PERIOD PRICES MANUFACTURERS WILL BE ALLOWED TO ADD: CERTAIN INCREASES IN DIRECT AND INDIRECT LABOR COSTS UP TO LAST MARCH 15; AND HIGHER COSTS FOR MATERIALS, INCLUDING SOME INDIRECT MATERIALS INCREASES, UP TO LAST JUNE 4. FORMULAS ARE PROVIDED FOR DETERMINING HOW THESE INCREASMAY BE ADDED.

FOR DETERMINING HOW THESE INCREASES MAY BE ADDED.

OPS SAID THE CALCULATIONS MAY PROVE MORE DIFFICULT FOR SMALL MANUFACTURING FIRMS THAN LARGE ONES. THE ORDER ALLOWS ANY MANUFACTURER WHOSE GROSS SALES DURING HIS LAST FISCAL YEAR WERE LESS THAN $50,000 TO CONTINUE PRICING UNDER THE GENERAL FREEZE ORDER. OPS ESTIMATED ABOUT ONE-FIFTH OF THE MANUFACTURERS DOING ABOUT TWO PER CENT OF THE TOTAL SALES OF APPAREL YEARLY WILL BE EXEMPT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT THURSDAY JUNE 14)

MD341PED

JUN 15 1951

B84 (130) (Q)

BOSTON, JUNE 14-(AP)-MRS.JULIA CORNEIL, BACK BAY WIDOW, GAINED A SON IN KOREA--"MR.KIM."

MRS.CORNEIL, WHOSE ONLY SON, RONALD, 21, IS AN ARMY PRIVATE FIRST CLASS AT PUSAN, DISPLAYED TODAY A LETTER FROM KIM HONG KYUM, 22-YEAR-OLD SOUTH KOREAN STUDENT, ADDRESSING HER AS "DEAR MOTHER RONALD."

KIM, MISSPELLING CORNEIL'S NAME "CORNELL" AND APOLOGIZING BECAUSE "MY LETTER IS NOT SO MUCH PERFECT," WROTE:

"I MET MR.RONALD CORNELL IN JAPAN. MR.RONALD CORNELL SAID THAT I HAVE NO BROTHER. I WANT BROTHER. SO WE BECAME BROTHER. I FIGHTEI IN NORTH KOREA WITH HIM AT HAMHUNG, HUNGNAM, WONSAN.

"OH, MY MOTHER, DON'T WORRY ABOUT MR.CORNELL. HE STAY AT PUSAN, KOREA, NOW TROOPS IN REAR.

"I AM STUDENT PUSAN NORMAL SCHOOL SIX YEARS BUT I CAN SPEAK (ENGLISH), WRITE NOT SO MUCH. HE TEACH ME PERFECT ENGLISH. MOTHER, AFTER THIS WAR I WILL VISIT YOUR HOME ONE TIME IN MY LIFE. X X X YOUR SON, MR.KIM."

A104CX

NIGHT LEAD MEAT (260)

CHICAGO,JUNE 14-(AP)-BEEF ON THE HOOF REACHED MIDWESTERN LIVESTOCK MARKETS TODAY IN NEAR-NORMAL VOLUME.

THE 12 MAJOR MARKETS RECEIVED 18,500 CATTLE COMPARED WITH 18,657 ON THE CORRESPONDING DAY OF 1950. TODAY'S RECEIPTS EXCEEDED THE 12,669 OF LAST THURSDAY BY 5,831.

THE CATTLE SHIPPED TO MARKET TODAY BROUGHT RECEIPTS FOR THIS WEEK TO DATE TO 126,800 HEAD, COMPARED WITH 104,979 A WEEK AGO AND 156,414 A YEAR AGO.

THE CATTLE RUN WILL HAVE TO HOLD AT HIGH LEVELS TO ASSURE A NORMAL SUPPLY OF BEEF FOR THE NATION. SHARPLY REDUCED MARKETING OF BEEF ANIMALS LAST WEEK AND MONDAY OF THIS WEEK HAVE CUT DOWN AVAILABLE BEEF SUPPLIES.

NEW YORK PACKERS REPORTED TODAY THEIR BEEF SUPPLIES WERE 50 TO 75 PER CENT OF NORMAL, BUT ADDED THAT THEY EXPECT A DROP TO 25 TO 40 PER CENT EARLY NEXT WEEK. NEARLY ALL PACKERS THERE FIGURE THE BEEF UNDERSUPPLY WILL BE RELIEVED LATER NEXT WEEK. THEY BASE THEIR CALCULATIONS ON A BELIEF THERE WILL BE A HEAVIER RUN OF CATTLE TO THE BIG CHICAGO MARKET AT THAT TIME.

ROGER FLEMING, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "AN EFFORT APPARENTLY IS BEING MADE TO BUY SUPPORT FOR THE CONTINUATION OF PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS."

THIS WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED, HE SAID, THROUGH "A PROPOSAL TO CANCEL THE PENDING ROLLBACKS ON BEEF PRICES, AND TO PROHIBIT FUTURE ROLLBACKS ON OTHER COMMODITIES." FLEMING ADDED:

"THIS IS A SHABBY DEAL. THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION WILL NOT SELL OUT ITS PRINCIPLES FOR A CHEAP BRIBE."

FLEMING CALLED PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS AN "ECONOMIC NARCOTIC" CONCEALING "THE EROSION OF THE DOLLAR'S PURCHASING POWER." HE ADDED THAT THEY ARE AN UNSOUND APPROACH TO INFLATION CONTROL BECAUSE THEY "DEAL WITH SYMPTOMS INSTEAD OF FUNDAMENTAL CAUSES."

AB1033PCD

B6ST (Q)

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(ADVACKE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EST TVCIGHT, THURSDAY, JQNX 14)

(ADVANCE)--ST.LOUIS, JUNE 14-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY JOHN W. SNYDER CALLED TONIGHT FOR A PROGRAM OF THRIFT TO FIGHT OFF INFLATION WHILE THE NATION ARMS.

ADDRESSING THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE ILLINOIS BANKERS ASSOCIATION SNYDER SAID THE BUDGET WILL SHOW A SURPLUS OF MORE THAN $3,000,000,000 (B) AT THE END OF THIS FISCAL YEAR BUT THAT ONE MUST NOT CONCLUDE THAT INFLATIONARY DANGERS ARE OVER.

HE URGED -- IN ADDITION TO MORE INDIVIDUAL SAVINGS -- VOLUNTARY RESTRAINT OF CREDIT AND CREATION OF A PROGRAM TO CHANNEL FUNDS DIRECTLY INTO THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT FOR AS LONG A PERIOD AS IS REQUIRED.

SNYDER DECLARED THAT ONE OF THE GREATEST ROAD BLOCKS IN THE PATH OF COMMUNISTS SEEKING WORLD-WIDE DOMINATION IS THE POTENTIAL POWER OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMY.

HE SAID THAT ONLY STRENGTH WILL DETER AGGRESSORS, AND CALLED FOR PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY CAPABLE OF MEETING THE NEEDS OF BOTH THE HOME FRONT AND A POWERFUL MILITARY MACHINE.

(END ADVANCE FOR TONIGHT, THURSDAY, JUNE 14)

JUN 15 1951

(Q)

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 14-(AP)-THE CHINESE RED RADIO TODAY LISTED AS PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA PFC. GODFREY JONES, JR., OF 325 MAJOR ST., MINDEN, W.VA.; CPL. ROBERT LEE WYATT OF 212 N. DALLAS CT., BALTIMORE, MD.; CPL.LEROY J.SYKES, OF 2009 HARDEN ST., SAVANNAH, GA.; CPL.JIMME PORTER, RA 39305704 OF CALIFORNIA AND PFC. GEORGE M. SERISH, RA 13312667, NO ADDRESS GIVEN.

RA346PCS NM

A86

(120)

NEW YORK,JUNE 14-(AP)-WEST GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES MOVED A STEP NEARER TODAY TOWARD RESTORATION OF FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

DR.HEINZ KREKELER, GERMAN CONSUL GENERAL IN NEW YORK, HAS BEEN APPOINTED THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES TO SET UP WEST GERMANY'S FIRST POSTWAR DIPLOMATIC OFFICE IN WASHINGTON, IT WAS ANNOUNCED.

THERE WILL BE NO GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO THIS COUNTRY, AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT, BECAUSE OF THE ALLIED DECISION TO CONDUCT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS THROUGH THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS IN GERMANY.

DR.HANS RIESSER, DEPUTY GERMAN CONSUL GENERAL HERE, SAID THE WASHINGTON OFFICE WILL BE SET UP IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

BESIDES NEW YORK, WEST GERMANY ALSO MAINTAINS CONSULATES IN CHICAGO AND SAN FRANCISCO.

MJ1032PED

(300)

NEW YORK, JUNE 14-(AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY DECLARED TODAY THAT THE PARTY IS IN AMERICA "TO STAY" AND WILL FIGHT "THE ATTEMPT TO DRIVE US UNDERGROUND."

"WE ARE NOT DISBANDING THE COMMUNIST PARTY," EUGENE DENNIS, GENERAL SECRETARY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

DENNIS IS ONE OF THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE AND TEACH THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S.GOVERNMENT.

THE U.S.SUPREME COURT UPHELD THE CONVICTIONS LAST WEEK AND THE ELEVEN MUST SOON GO TO JAIL TO SERVE TERMS RANGING FROM THREE TO FIVE YEARS.

30.24- 24015

TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE WAS CALLED TO GIVE THE COMMUNIST VERSION OF "THE MEANING OF THE SUPREME COURT DECISION AS IT AFFECTS OUR PARTY AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

WITH DENNIS AS HE TALKED TO NEWSMEN WAS JOHN GATES, EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE, AND ALSO UNDER SENTENCE ON THE CONSPIRACY CONVICTION.

DENNIS SAID A PARTY STATEMENT ON THE COURT'S DECISION IS NOW BEING PRINTED AND FIVE MILLION COPIES OF IT WILL BE DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. THE STATEMENT DECLARED THE DECISION DEPRIVED THE PARTY OF ITS LEGAL RIGHTS AND CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES, AND SAID:

"WE COMMUNISTS ARE GOING TO STAND FIRM. WE ARE GOING TO FIGHT FOR OUR OWN RIGHTS AND FOR THE RIGHTS OF ALL THE PEOPLE--NEGRO AND WHITE.

XXX

"WE ARE GOING TO RESIST THE ATTEMPT TO DRIVE US UNDERGROUND, BUT WE ARE ALSO GOING TO PROTECT OUR MEMBERS AND OUR ORGANIZATIONS."

ASKED IF "PROTECT" MEANT THE IDENTITY OF PARTY MEMBERS WOULD BE KEPT SECRET AND, IN EFFECT, GIVE THEM UNDERGROUND STATUS, DENNIS INSISTED AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT GO UNDERGROUND.

HE SAID THE PARTY WILL CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS HERE AND WILL "CONTINUE TO PUBLISH MATERIAL."

GATES SAID PUBLICATION OF THE DAILY WORKER WILL CONTINUE.

JUN 15 1951 RQ910PED

B36 (Q)

(340)

NEW YORK, JUNE 14-(AP)-DAVID E.LILIENTHAL, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WARNED TODAY THAT "IF WE LOSE OUT IN INDIA, AS WE HAVE IN CHINA, ALL HOPE FOR US ON THE CONTINENT OF ASIA IS GONE."

"THE WORLD BALANCE OF POPULATION WILL BE OVERWHELMINGLY AGAINST US," HE WROTE IN COLLIER'S MAGAZINE AFTER A TRIP TO INDIA WHERE HE HAD LENGTHY TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.

"WE ARE WITNESSING TODAY," LILIENTHAL SAID, "WHAT MAY BE THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH INDIA, JUST AS ONLY A FEW YEARS AGO (THOUGH AT THE TIME MOST PEOPLE DID NOT RECOGNIZE TH FACT) WE BEGAN THE PROCESS OF LOSING OUT IN CHINA."

THE ANSWER, LILENTHAL SAID, IS NOT MERELY TO SEND INDIA FOOD TO AVERT FAMINE. THAT NEEDS TO BE DONE, HE URGED, BUT AMERICA ALSO SHOULD HELP INDIA WITH MACHINERY, ENGINEERS, AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS AND SEEDS, PHYSICIANS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD OFFER TO TRAIN ANNUALLY "HUNDREDS OF (INDIA'S) ABLEST YOUNG PEOPLE" AND AMERICAN INDUSTRY SHOULD OFFER TO HELP SET UP AND OPERATE INDIAN PLANTS AT COST FOR TEMPORARY PERIODS.

SUMMARIZING HIS PERSONAL IMPRESSIONS OF THE MAN, LILIENTHAL SAID NEHRU IS "NO MYSTIC BUT A LONGHEADED POLITICIAN," IS "CERTAINLY NO COMMUNIST," AND IS "ESSENTIALLY COMMITTED TO THE FREE WORLD."

LILIENTHAL ADDED:

"I CANNOT CONCEIVE OF NEHRU...EVER YIELDING TO DOMINATION OR DICTATION FROM THE KREMLIN, FROM THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA, OR, FOR THAT MATTER, FROM ANY AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION."

NEHRU TOLD LILIENTHAL THAT INDIA AND CHINA HAVE COMMON TIES--"NOT BECAUSE OF COMMON BELIEF IN COMMUNISM"--BUT BECAUSE OF A COMMON MEMORY OF FOREIGN EXPLOITATION AND A "COMMON FEAR THAT EXPLOITATION AND FOREIGN DOMINATION MAY COME BACK."

SPEAKING OF THE ASIAN MIND, NEHRU SAID THE CHINESE PEOPLE, LIKE THI PEOPLE OF INDIA, "DO NOT BEND EASILY."

"CHINA TODAY MIGHT BE DEFEATED BY FORCE OF ARMS," HE SAID. "BUT 450,000,000 CHINESE CANNOT BE SUBDUED BY WINNING A WAR AGAINST THEM, OR BY VISITING MILITARY PUNISHMENT ON THEM. THEY CAN BE WON OVER; BUT THEY WILL NEVER BE WON OVER BY FORCE, NO MATTER HOW GREAT THE MILITARY VICTORY."

SL730PED

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END

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30.24- 24017

A138KX (TOP)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (450)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE.16-(AP)-COMMUNIST ARMIES WERE IN RETREAT DEEPER INTO NORTH KOREA ALONG MOST OF THE FRONT TODAY, AND THEY CHOSE TO STAND AND FIGHT ONLY WHERE THEIR ESCAPE ROUTES WERE IMPERILED.
LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, WARNED ON A FLYING VISIT TO THE FRONT, HOWEVER, THAT HE EXPECTED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO LOOSE A THIRD BIG SPRING OFFENSIVE.
HE GAVE NO HINT OF WHEN HE THOUGHT THE BLOW MIGHT FALL. BUT AS HE SPOKE ENEMY VEHICLES RUMBLED SOUTHWARD FROM THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AREAS TOWARD THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. AN ESTIMATED 500 VEHICLES WERE BROUGHT UNDER AERIAL ATTACK.
THE CURRENT ALLIED PUSH, NOW THREATENING THE NEW RED BASE OF KUMSONG 29 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL, HAS RECOVERED ALL GROUND LOST TO THE LAST ENEMY OFFENSIVE, VAN FLEET TOLD CORRESPONDENTS. HE PREDICTED STRATEGIC GROUND GAINED WOULD WEAKEN ANY NEW RED DRIVE.

JUN 16 1951

A139KX
THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUE SAID THE ENEMY WAS WITHDRAWING FROM STRONG DEFENSIVE POSITIONS ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, WHERE COMMUNIST RESISTANCE HAS BEEN BITTER.
WITHDRAWALS ALSO WERE SPOTTED IN THE MOUNTAINOUS CENTER OF TPE FRONT, AND ANOTHER DEEP PULLBACK WAS BELIEVED IN PROGRESS ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
WHEN ALLIED PATROLS OR UNITS ADVANCED TOO FAST, HOWEVER, THEY RAN INTO SAVAGE ARTILLERY AND SMALL ARMS FIRE.
PATROLS RAN INTO ARTILLERY FIRE AS THEY MOVED OUT ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT AHEAD OF THE MAIN FORCE DRIVING NORTH IN AN ATTEMPT TO SEAL OFF COMMUNIST ESCAPE ROUTES.
THE REDS LAID DOWN INTENSE BARRAGES OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE IN THE YANGGU AREA AT THE EASTERN END OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR.
NORTHWEST OF THERE, BITTER FIGHTING RAGED IN THE HILLS EAST OF KUMHWA.
THERE THE ENEMY FOUGHT TO STAVE OFF ALLIED FORCES CLOSING IN WITHIN NINE MILES OF KUMSONG, 29 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND REPORTEDLY THE NEW CHINESE REDOUBT IN CENTRAL KOREA.
ALLIED ARMORED FINGERS WERE CLUTCHING AT KUMSONG FROM THE WEST AND SOUTH.
AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID AIR OBSERVERS REPORTED A NORTHWARD MOVEMENT OF THE ENEMY NORTHWEST OF CHORWON, SOUTHWEST ANCHOR OF THE REDS' ONETIME "IRON TRIANGLE" STAGING AREA. THIS INDICATED THE REDS HAD NOT YET ENDED THEIR RETREAT IN THE CENTER.
ALLIED PLANES STRUCK NORTH AND NORTHWEST OF CHORWON AT BIG GROUPS OF REDS RETREATING SLOWLY UP TORTUOUS TRAILS WITH THEIR PACK ANIMALS.
ALLIED TANKS, SHRUGGING OFF SMALL ARMS FIRE, CLANKED THROUGH A NARROW GORGE AND INTO THE CHUPA AREA, NINE MILES SOUTH OF KUMSONG AND 11 MILES EAST OF ALLIED-HELD KUMHWA.
BUT TO THE WEST, REDS FOUGHT FIERCE REARGUARD ACTIONS TO PROTECT THEIR RETREAT ROUTE ALONG THE MAIN KUMHWA-KUMSONG ROAD. THE TOWNS ARE NINE AIR MILES APART. ONE ALLIED UNIT NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA WAS FORCED TO PULL BACK UNDER INTENSE SMALL ARMS AND MACHINE GUN FIRE.
THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THERE WAS ONLY LIGHT OPPOSITION ON THE WESTERN FRONT. ALLIED PATROLS RANGED FOUR MILES BEYOND THE U.N.FRONT WITHOUT FINDING THE FOE.
(TIGHT CENSORSHIP CONTINUED TO OBSCURE DETAILS OF THE FIGHTING.)
AP CORRESPONDENT DON HUTH SAID THE WAR WAS AT A "WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?" PHASE--INVOLVING TACTICAL QUESTIONS OF WHETHER TO DRIVE NORTH WITH BOLD ENTRAPMENT STROKES OR JUST KEEP UP SLOW, EVEN PRESSURE UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS TIRE OF IT.
HUTH SAID THE ANSWER SHOULD NOT BE LONG IN COMING.
THE ALLIED ARMORED THREAT IN CENTRAL KOREA WAS AIMED AT KUMSONG, TOWARD WHICH THE REDS HAVE BEEN FALLING BACK NORTHEASTWARD UP THE ROAD FROM ALLIED-WON KUMHWA.
WEST OF KUMSONG, ALLIED TANK FORCES MOPPED UP IN THE BROAD PYONGGANG VALLEY. SOUTH OF IT, TANKS RUMBLED THROUGH A NARROW GORGE AND REACHED CHUPA, WITHIN NINE MILES OF KUMSONG. ONLY SMALL ARMS FIRE OPPOSED THIS PUSH.
THE RIDGES BEFORE KUMSONG WERE THICK WITH REDS PULLING OUT OF THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE, ONCE A MAIN CHINESE SUPPLY AND DEFENSE BASE.
FRONT LINE REPORTS INDICATED THE MAIN CHINESE FORCES IN THIS SECTOR HAVE PULLED BACK MANY MILES NORTH OF U.N. POSITIONS.
A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE REDS APPEARED TO BE WORKING FEVERISHLY ACROSS KOREA TO ESTABLISH A NEW DEFENSE LINE.
"WE BELIEVE THAT THEY HAVE MOMENTARILY GIVEN UP THE IDEA OF AN OFFENSIVE," HE SAID.
DESPITE SOGGY WEATHER, ALLIED FIGHTER PLANES RIPPED INTO RED CONCENTRATIONS FRIDAY NORTH OF KUMHWA. OTHERS ATTACKED SUPPLY LINES NEAR THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.
THE REDS AGAIN SHOWED A FLURRY OF AIR ACTIVITY. EIGHTEEN RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JETS VENTURED ACROSS THE YALU RIVER FROM MANCHURIA FRIDAY. FOUR MADE FIRING PASSES AT AN ALLIED UNARMED PHOTO-RECONNAISANCE JET OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. IT ESCAPED UNSCATHED.

A230KX
U.S. SECRETARY FOR AIR, THOMAS J. FINLETTER, ENDING AN INSPECTION TOUR, SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT ALLIED PLANES IN JAPAN AND KOREA "COULD TAKE CARE OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE."
IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED RED CASUALTIES IN THE WAR THROUGH JUNE 7, U.S. DATE, TOTALLED 1,143,361, AN INCREASE OF 28,250 OVER THE FIGURES FOR JUNE 2. IN THAT FIVE-DAY PERIOD, ALLIED FORCES FOUGHT THEIR WAY TO THE LAST HEIGHTS BELOW CHORWON AND KUMHWA, BASES OF THE TRIANGLE.
AMERICAN CASUALTY FIGURES THROUGH JUNE 8 PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN LISTED AS 70,317. THE LATEST FIGURE FOR OTHER ALLIED CASUALTIES, COVERING THROUGH EARLY MAY, IS 184,406.
ON THE COMPARATIVELY INACTIVE WESTERN FRONT, NORTH OF SEOUL, ALLIED PATROLS RANGED MORE THAN FOUR MILES BEYOND THE IMJIN RIVER BETWEEN [redacted] AND KORANGPO WITHOUT FINDING ANY REDS. KORANGPO IS A MILE SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL; [redacted] IS 10 MILES SOUTH.

JUN 16 1951

MUNSAN MUNSAN

OFF KOREA'S EAST COAST, ALLIED WARSHIPS BOMBARDED THE PORT OF WONSAN, 80 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, FOR THE 120TH CONSECUTIVE DAY FRIDAY DESPITE A SHROUDING FOG. WONSAN, AT ONE END OF THE PYONGGANG VALLEY, IS 50 MILES NORTHEAST OF ALLIED TANKS OPERATING AT THE OTHER END.
FJ354PCS

A127FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (330)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO,JUNE 15-(AP)-LARGE NUMBERS OF FRESH RED TROOPS WERE REPORTED DIGGING IN TODAY ON THE RAIN-SWEPT RIDGES OF EASTERN KOREA.

REDS BATTLED UNITED NATIONS TANK COLUMNS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, BUT VANISHED COMPLETELY IN THE WEST.

ALLIED TANK COLUMNS RUMBLED UP TWO ROADS TOWARD KUMSONG, NEW CHINESE BASE IN THE CENTER. ONE PATROL MOVED THROUGH A MOUNTAIN PASS TO THE CHUPA AREA, NINE MILES SOUTH OF KUMSONG. IT MET ONLY SPORADIC FIRE. ANOTHER TANK PATROL CLANKED OUT OF KUMHWA, 11 MILES WEST OF CHUPA, BLASTING AT DETERMINED CHINESE ALONG A RIDGE ROUTE.

U.N. FIGHTER-BOMBERS SLIPPED THROUGH RAIN CLOUDS TO AID THE DRIVE TOWARD KUMSONG. PILOTS REPORTED THEY CAUGHT A "LARGE GROUP" OF REDS ON THE OPEN BANKS OF THE KUMSONG RIVER JUST BEFORE DUSK. THEY SAID THEY GOT "EXCELLENT COVERAGE" WITH THEIR BOMB STRIKES.

TO THE SOUTHEAST, NORTH KOREANS SHOWERED THE ALLIED LINE WITH MORTAR FIRE, AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE A.MCARTHUR REPORTED.

JUN 16 1951

"THE REDS ARE DIGGING IN," A U.N. OFFICER SAID, "TRYING TO ESTABLISH A DEFENSE LINE."

IN THE YANGGU-INJE AREA RED ARTILLERY SOMETIMES SET THE HILLS RINGING WITH CONTINUOUS EXPLOSIONS, MCARTHUR REPORTED. U.N. ARTILLERY REPLIED BY POUNDING THE NEW DEFENSE LINE THE REDS WERE APPARENTLY CONSTRUCTING NORTH OF ALLIED POSITIONS.

THREE BATTALIONS DIGGING IN ON A SINGLE HILL NORTH OF YANGGU WERE BLASTED BY ALLIED GUNS.

U.N. FOOT TROOPS STRAIGHTENED THEIR LINES AND PROBED RED POSITIONS ALL ALONG THE EAST. NORTH OF INJE THE ALLIES PUSHED ABOUT A MILE THROUGH INTENSE FIRE. OFFICERS SAID THE FIRE APPEARED TO BE A DELAYING ACTION TO GIVE OTHER REDS TIME TO DIG IN.

ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT ALLIED PATROLS PUSHED FOUR MILES OUT IN FRONT OF U.N. LINES WITHOUT RUNNING INTO SIZABLE COMMUNIST FORCES. AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER SAID, "ALL INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE MAIN BODY OF REDS HAD WITHDRAWN MANY MILES TO THE NORTH OF U.N. LINES."

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID PATROLS OPERATING THROUGH THE FALLEN KUMHWA-CHORWON-PYONGGANG "IRON TRIANGLE" MADE ONLY LIGHT ENEMY CONTACT.

THE DORMANT RED AIR FORCE SHOWED SIGNS OF LIFE. TWO PLANES STRUCK FAR BEHIND U.N. LINES IN THEIR DEEPEST PENETRATION IN MONTHS.

THE UNITED NATIONS "COULD TAKE CARE OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE" WITH COMBAT PLANES ALREADY IN JAPAN AND KOREA, U.S. AIR SECRETARY THOMAS J. FINLETTER COMMENTED IN TOKYO. U.S. ARMY OFFICERS HAVE ESTIMATED THE REDS HAVE 3,000 PLANES IN MANCHURIA.

IT MIGHT BE A DIFFERENT STORY IF THE RUSSIANS ENTERED THE WAR WITH THEIR "VERY POWERFUL" AIR FORCE, FINLETTER SAID. THAT WOULD CREATE "A VERY SERIOUS SITUATION." HOWEVER, HE SAID, HE HAD NO INFORMATION THAT RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN FLYING THE SOVIET TYPE JETS THAT HAVE TANGLED WITH AMERICAN PLANES OVER NORTHWESTERN KOREA.

THE TWO RED AIR STRIKES THURSDAY MORNING WERE BY PROPELLER TYPE CRAFT. ONE PLANE BOMBED AND STRAFED AN ALLIED AIR FIELD AT SUWON, 25 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL. ANOTHER RAIDED YONGDONGPO, A SUBURB OF THE OLD SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

U.N. AIR FORCES STRUCK BACK PROMPTLY. THEY HIT THREE RED AIR FIELDS IN WESTERN KOREA. FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED RUNWAYS AT SUNAN AND SUNCHON WERE "POST-HOLED BY BOMBS." SARIWON WAS BOMBED AT NIGHT.

RAIN CLOUDS RESTRICTED AIR ACTIVITY OVER KOREA FRIDAY.

JUST HOW FAR ALLIED COMMANDERS INTEND TO SEND THEIR GROUND TROOPS INSIDE NORTH KOREA IN THEIR PRESENT DRIVE WAS PUZZLING. BOTH THE U.S. 8TH ARMY AND GENERAL HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUES FRIDAY MORNING MENTIONED ONLY PATROLS GOING BEYOND PRESENT LINES.

A43FX

THEY HAVE PUSHED TWO SPEARHEADS ROUGHLY 30 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL--THROUGH THE STEEP HILLS OF THE EAST COAST BEYOND KANSONG, AND UP A FERTILE WESTERN VALLEY THROUGH PYONGGANG.

IF THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, DECIDES TO SEND STRONG FORCES UP THE PYONGGANG VALLEY TO WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST, HE MAY CLAMP SIZABLE RED FORCES IN A VISE.

ALL OF THURSDAY'S GROUND FIGHTING WAS IN THIS EASTERN AREA BETWEEN THESE TWO FORCES.

HEAVIEST FIGHTING WAS AROUND KUMHWA ON THE EDGE OF PYONGGANG VALLEY. U.N. TROOPS ARE TRYING TO DRIVE OUT OF THE CAPTURED "IRON TRIANGLE" FROM KUMHWA TOWARD KUMSONG, NEW BASE FOR RED FORCES IN THE EAST.

AP CORRESPONDENT TOM BRADSHAW REPORTED DOUGHBOYS SEIZED A HILL FROM 300 REDS NEAR KUMHWA IN A TWO HOUR BATTLE. THEY LOST IT AN HOUR LATER TO A CHINESE COUNTERATTACK. STILL LATER THE REDS PULLED OUT OF THEIR OWN VOLITION, ABANDONING THE HILL TO THE ALLIES.

TWO GROUPS OF 500 REDS WERE PUSHED BACK IN SHARP FIGHTING NORTHEAST AND SOUTHEAST OF KUMHWA.

TO THE SOUTHEAST, AROUND YANGGU, RED SKIRMISHERS HIT ALLIED PATROLS WITH HAND GRENADES, MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE FIRE. STUBBORN RESISTANCE TO THE EAST HELD U.N. INFANTRYMEN AROUND HANGYE TO LIMITED GAINS.

FOR THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE DAY REDS COUNTERATTACKED SOUTH KOREANS NORTH OF KANSONG FRIDAY MORNING. THEY WERE BEATEN BACK IN A TWO HOUR BATTLE WITH THE AID OF ALLIED NAVAL GUNS.

THE NAVY CREDITED THE U.S. DESTROYER RUSH AND THE CANADIAN DESTROYER SIOUX WITH KILLING 300 REDS IN A PREVIOUS ATTACK.

CY221APD

JUN 16 1951

A89KX

-95-

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, SATURDAY, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, LT. GENERAL JAMES A. VAN FLEET, SAID TODAY HE EXPECTED "A THIRD ROUND OF THE CHINESE SPRING OFFENSIVE."

"THE COMMUNISTS' DECLARED INTENTION STILL IS TO THROW US INTO THE SEA," VAN FLEET SAID ON A FLYING VISIT TO AN ALLIED DIVISION.

"WE DO EXPECT A THIRD ROUND OF THE CHINESE SPRING OFFENSIVE."

THE GENERAL SAID THE CHINESE HAVE "SUFFICIENT RESERVE UNITS" TO BEGIN SUCH AN ATTACK.

HE DID NOT SAY WHEN SUCH ANN OFFENSIVE MIGHT COME. HOWEVER, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LONG BEEN EXPECTED TO ATTACK SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE ARRIVAL OF THE RAINY SEASON, NOW DUE.

VAN FLEET WAS ACCOMPANIED ON A HELICOPTER TOUR OF THE FRONT BY VICE ADM. H.M.MARTIN, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET, AND LT. GEN.EDWARD M.ALMOND, U.S. TENTH CORPS COMMANDER.

ANY ATTACK THE COMMUNIST MAY THROW AGAINST THE ALLIES HAS BEEN WEAKENED BY THE CURRENT UNITED NATIONS PUSH, VAN FLEET SAID. HE POINTED OUT THAT ALL THE GROUND THE COMMUNIST WON IN THEIR LAST ATTACK HAS BEEN RECOVERED.

HE SAID THE ALLIED PENETRATION INTO THE CHORWON-KUMWHA-PONGGANG TRIANGLE WAS A SETBACK TO THE ENEMY. THE LOSS OF THE FLAT AREA IN CENTRAL KOREA GREATLY RESTRICTS THE ENEMY'S LATERAL MOVEMENT.

"HOWEVER, HE COULD STILL BUILD UP FOR AN ATTACK BOTH IN THE WEST AND IN THE EAST," THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER CAUTIONED.

VAN FLEET SAID HE DID NOT ATTACH ANY SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE TO

THE INCREASED COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE IN RECENT DAYS.
"HE (ENEMY) HAD IT ALL THE TIME AND COULD NOT MOVE IT DOWN. WE JUST MOVED INTO THE AREA WHERE IT WAS," VAN FLEET ADDED.
VAN FLEET SAID THE ARMY WOULD NOT ENCOURAGE THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TO MOVE BACK TO SEOUL, ANCIENT CAPITAL OF THE WARTORN COUNTRY. HE DOUBTED THAT OFFICE SPACE AND HOUSING COULD BE FOUND FOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
RA747PCS NM

JUN 16 1951

A150FX (KX F)
PRECEDE WASHN MINESWEEPER (230)
BY ROBERT EUNSON
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 16-(AP)-COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES NEAR SONGJIN ON THE EAST KOREAN COAST HIT THE AMERICAN DESTROYER-MINESWEEPER THOMPSON THURSDAY AND KILLED THREE MEN, FAR EAST NAVAL FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
SONGJIN IS ABOUT 100 AIR MILES NORTH OF HUNGNAM, SCENE LAST DECEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS SPECTACULAR EVACUATION FROM NORTHEAST KOREA.
TWO OFFICERS AND ONE ENLISTED MAN WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED, THE RELEASE FROM VICE ADMIRAL C. TURNER JOY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID.
IT WAS THE SECOND U.S. WARSHIP TO BE DAMAGED IN THE KOREAN WAR DURING THE WEEK. TWENTY-SIX SEAMEN WERE KILLED WHEN THE U.S.S. WALKE WAS ROCKED BY AN EXPLOSION WHICH SO FAR HAS NOT BEEN EXPLAINED.
JOY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:
"THE DESTROYER-MINESWEEPER U.S.S. THOMPSON WAS HIT SEVERAL TIMES BY COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES NEAR SONGJIN AT 4:40 P.M. THURSDAY JUNE 14. THREE MEN WERE KILLED AND TWO OFFICERS AND ONE ENLISTED MAN WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.
"DURING FAST EVASIVE MOVEMENT BY THE U.N. VESSEL THE ENEMY GUNS DIRECTED OVER 50 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AMMUNITION AT THE THOMPSON. COUNTER BATTERY FIRE FROM THE DESTROYER USS ARNOLD J. ISBELL SILENCED THE SHORE FIRE.
"THE THOMPSON STEAMED FROM THE AREA EN ROUTE TO A JAPANESE PORT UNDER HER OWN POWER AFTER TRANSFERRING WOUNDED TO THE ISBELL. THE DESTROYER-MINESWEEPER, WHICH HAS BEEN BOMBARDING NORTHEAST KOREAN COMMUNICATION LINES FOR SEVERAL MONTHS WAS DESCRIBED AS IN NO DANGER OF SINKING AND NOT SEVERELY DAMAGED."
CV933PPD

A49WX
BULLETIN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE DESTROYER-MINE SWEEPER THOMPSON WAS HIT BY ENEMY FIRE OFF KOREA YESTERDAY, KILLING THREE AND WOUNDING [redacted]. FOUR
ES619PED

A50WX
BULLETIN MATTER
WASHINGTON--1ST ADD SHIP X X X THREE.
THE SHIP WAS HIT 10 TIMES BY SHELLS FIRED FROM COMMUNIST BATTERIES ON SHORE.
THE WOUNDED WERE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER DESTROYER.
THE NAVY SAID THE DESTROYER ARNOLD J.ISBELL SILENCED THE ENEMY GUNS WITH SIX DIRECT HITS.
THE DEAD AND THEIR NEXT OF KIN:
BOILERMAN JOHN DREITH, SON OF MR.AND MRS.GEORGE DREITH, 1434 SOUTH SIXTH STREET, LINCOLN, NEB.
SEAMAN JOSE GALLEGOS, JR., SON OF MR.AND MRS.JOSE GALLEGOS, P.O. BOX 145, CANUTILLO, TEXAS.
CHIEF QUARTERMASTER WILLIS DEVON GROGG, HUSBAND OF MRS.ROBERTA MAE GROGG, 615 MIDDLEBURY STREET, ELKHART, IND.
THE WOUNDED:
FIREMAN ARLEN DALE ALLMON, SON OF MR.AND MRS.AMOS ROSCOE ALLMON, BOX 153, ARCADIA, MO.
LIEUT.CLARENCE DEXTER LYNN, HUSBAND OF MRS.VIOLA HELEN LYNN, 4277 BAYARD STREET, SAN DIEGO, CALIF.
LIEUT.CHAS.EDWIN PITTMAN, HUSBAND OF MRS.NAOMI ELAINE PITTMAN, 1020 BEARD STREET, SHAWNEE, OKLA.
LIEUT. (JG) DANIEL J.MURPHY, HUSBAND OF MRS.CHARLOTTE MURPHY, 3861 PROMONTORY STREET, SAN DIEGO, CAL.
THE THOMPSON IS THE EIGHTH U. S. SHIP LOST OR DAMAGED BY ENEMY GUN-FIRE OR MINES DURING THE KOREAN WAR.
TWO OTHER SHIPS WERE HIT BUT WERE UNDAMAGED BY ENEMY SHELLING.
THE THOMPSON, BUILT AS A DESTROYER IN 1943, WAS LATER CONVERTED TO A HIGH-SPEED MINESWEEPER. SHE LEFT SAN DIEGO,CALIF., FOR KOREAN WATERS LAST OCTOBER.
THE SKIPPER IS LT.COMMANDER WALTER H.BARCKMANN OF 3510 BUENA VISTA STREET, SAN DIEGO.
THE THOMPSON WAS HIT OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA TWO DAYS AFTER THE DESTROYER WALKE SUFFERED 33 CASUALTIES FROM AN UNDERWATER EXPLOSION, PRESUMABLY CAUSED BY A FLOATING MINE.
THE NAVY DID NOT IMMEDIATELY LOCATE THE SCENE OF THE ACTION WHICH RESULTED IN THE THOMPSON BEING HIT. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SHIP SUFFERED DAMAGE TO ITS HULL BUT WAS ABLE TO PROCEED TO A JAPANESE PORT UNDER ITS OWN POWER.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY BRINGS THE TOTAL OF CASUALTIES ON SHIPS MINED OR SHELLED BY SHORE BATTERIES TO 51 DEAD, 135 WOUNDED AND 36 MISSING.
HY639PED

JUN 16 1951

B84KX (Q)
U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,JUNE 15 (AP)-EIGHTEEN COMMUNIST MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS ATTACKED A LONE UNARMED RF-80 PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE JET THIS AFTERNOON OVER SINUIJU, FACING THE MANCHURIA BORDER.
THE AMERICAN PILOT, A MEMBER OF THE 67TH RECONNAISSANCE WING, REPORTED FOUR OF THE ENEMY PLANES MADE FIRING PASSES AT HIM BUT HE ELUDED THEM AND RETURNED SAFELY TO HIS BASE.
NOT SINCE JUNE 6 HAD THE RED JETS BEEN REPORTED IN ACTION. TWO PROPELLER-TYPE REDPLANES THURSDAY MORNING ATTACKED SUWON AIRFIELD SOUTH OF SEOUL AND YONGDUNGPO, A SEOUL SUBURB, HOWEVER.
GG1045ACS

A46FX
RED AIR (300)
BY ROBERT EUNSON
TOKYO, JUNE 15-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES ALREADY IN JAPAN AND KOREA "COULD TAKE CARE OF" THE CHINESE AIR FORCE IF IT COMES OUT FIGHTING, U.S. AIR SECRETARY THOMAS J. FINLETTER SAID TODAY.
HE ACKNOWLEDGED, HOWEVER, THAT ENTRANCE OF RUSSIA'S AIR FORCE INTO THE KOREAN WAR WOULD CREATE "A VERY SERIOUS SITUATION."
"I THINK THE CHINESE (AIR FORCE) WOULD MAKE A MISTAKE IF THEY CAME IN," FINLETTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
HE IS FLYING BACK TO WASHINGTON TONIGHT AFTER A FIVE-DAY INSPECTION

TOUR OF THE FAR EASTERN AIR FORCES.
FRONT LINE REPORTS HAVE ESTIMATED THE CHINESE HAD 3,000 PLANES IN MANCHURIA, READY TO ATTACK THE UNITED NATIONS. SO FAR, HOWEVER, CHINESE AIR ACTIVITY HAS BEEN LIMITED TO DOG-FIGHTS ALONG THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.
FINLETTER SAID HE HAD "NO INFORMATION" THAT THE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG 15 JET FIGHTER PLANES WERE FLOWN BY RUSSIAN PILOTS.
THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR FORCE IS THE "MAJOR DETERRENT TO AGGRESSION," FINLETTER SAID, BUT THERE WAS "NO DOUBT THAT RUSSIAN AIR FORCE IS A VERY POWERFUL" ORGANIZATION.
ASKED IF THE PRESENT AIR STRENGTH IN JAPAN AND KOREA WAS CAPABLE OF EXTENDING ITS OPERATIONS, FINLETTER REPLIED "THAT DEPENDS ON HOW FAR YOU ARE GOING TO EXTEND."
"THERE WOULD BE NUMEROUS DEMANDS, AND A VERY REAL EXTENSION WOULD PUT A HEAVY BURDEN ON THE AIR FORCE."
LT. GEN. O.P. WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDER WHO SAT BESIDE FINLETTER, SAID "AS THE RESPONSIBLE COMMANDER I WOULD LIKE TO HAVE ADDITIONAL STRENGTH" IF THE BOMBING LINE WAS EXTENDED.
"WE COULD GO ACROSS THE BORDER IF WE WERE AUTHORIZED TO DO SO," FINLETTER SAID.
SO FAR ALLIED AIR MIGHT HAS NOT STRUCK NORTH OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.
FINLETTER SAID HIS GREATEST IMPRESSION OF THIS TRIP WAS "THE HIGH QUALITY OF THE MORALE I THIS MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT."
HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE AIR, GROUND AND SEA FORCE ORGANIZED FOR BATTLE IN THE FAR EAST "WILL GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS ONE OF THE GREATEST."
CY231APD NM

JUN 16 1951

A232KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
KOREAN INTERPRETIVE (500)
BY DON HUTH
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 16-(AP)-THE KOREAN WAR IS BACK IN THE "WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?" STAGE.
THIS PRESENTS SOME INTERESTING POSSIBILITIES FOR A VICTORIOUS UNITED NATIONS ARMY THAT NOW IS CALLING THE SHOTS.
THE POWER-PACKED EIGHTH ARMY HAS OVERRUN THE CHINESE REDS' "IRON TRIANGLE", THE CENTRAL KOREAN CONCENTRATION AREA FROM WHICH THE COMMUNISTS MOUNTED THEIR TWO UNSUCCESSFUL SPRING OFFENSIVES.
NOW ALLIED TANK PATROLS ARE PROBING NORTH IN THE VALLEY ABOVE THE RUBBLED TOWNS THAT ONCE SWARMED WITH RED SOLDIERS.
THE "WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE" QUESTION IS THREE-FOLD:
1. WILL THE ALLIES TRY TO SPRING A TRAP ON THE COMMUNISTS ALONG THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS BY CHARGING NORTH FROM PYONGGANG ALONG THE 52-MILE VALLEY CORRIDOR TO THE PORT OF WONSAN WHILE OTHER FORCES SWEEP UP THE COAST?
2. WILL THE ALLIES TRY TO ESTABLISH A LINE ACROSS THE NARROW WAIST OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA FROM WONSAN ON THE EAST TO THE WEST COAST NORTH OF PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL?
3. WILL ALLIED COMMANDERS BE CONTENT TO SHOVE THEIR LINE SLOWLY FORWARD, KEEPING THE ENEMY OFF BALANCE WHILE HOPING THE CHINESE EVENTUALLY WILL TIRE OF THEIR STAGGERING LOSSES AND SEEK A CEASE-FIRE?
THE ANSWER MILITARILY LIES WITH THE EIGHTH ARMY. IT HAS PROVED CONCLUSIVELY THAT IT CANNOT BE PUSHED OUT OF KOREA BY THE FORCES THE CHINESE THUS FAR HAVE BEEN WILLING TO GAMBLE.
GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, THE U.N. COMMANDER, AND LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, ARE CONFIDENT THEY CAN HURL BACK WHATEVER THE REDS THROW.
THE ALLIES ARE IN A POSITION NOW TO CLOSE AN ARMORED GATE ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS. HOWEVER, IT INVOLVES RISKS THAT COULD PRODUCE ANOTHER MAJOR CHINESE COUNTEROFFENSIVE.
THE EIGHTH ARMY IS RUNNING INTO AN INCREASING LOGISTICAL PROBLEM AS IT DRIVES DEEPER INTO NORTH KOREA. ALLIED SUPPLY LINES ARE EXTENDING WHILE THE ENEMY'S SHORTEN.
THE ALLIED ADVANCE IS CONTROLLED LARGELY BY THE CONDITION OF ITS SUPPLY ROUTES. THE WAR IS BEING FOUGHT TODAY OVER AREAS THAT WERE GIVEN ONLY A FLEETING GLANCE LAST OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER DURING THE RACE TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.
THIS TIME UNITED NATIONS TACTICS ARE DELIBERATE. THE LINE WILL NOT ROLL FORWARD UNTIL EVERY HILL AND RIDGE HAS BEEN FLUSHED CLEAN. IF ENEMY RESISTANCE IN ONE SECTOR STALLS THE ADVANCE, OTHER UNITS WILL BIDE THEIR TIME UNTIL THE BULGE IS REMOVED.
THIS PRACTICE HAS SAVED COUNTLESS AMERICAN AND ALLIED LIVES IN THE BITTER BATTLES. NO RED POCKETS ARE LEFT IN THE HILLS TO STRIKE AGAIN, AS THEY WERE IN THE PAST.

A233KX
IF THE EIGHTH ARMY SHOULD DECIDE TO THRUST UP THE VALLEY TO WONSAN, IT MUST TAKE THE CALCULATED RISK OF A CHINESE STRIKE ON THE WESTERN FRONT SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, WHERE ENEMY SUPPLY ROUTES STILL ARE GOOD.
TO ROLL THE U.N. LINE NORTHWARD ON THE WESTERN FRONT WHILE THE PINCERS CLOSES IN THE EAST WOULD BE DIFFICULT. NORTH OF KAESONG ON THE WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED UNITS WOULD HAVE TO EXTEND THEIR FRONT ALMOST 100 MILES WESTWARD TO COVER THE HAEJU PENINSULA.
THERE IS THE POSSIBILITY OF RAMMING NORTH INTO WONSAN AND THEN SENDING A POWERFUL SALIENT WESTWARD TOWARD PYONGYANG WHILE THE WESTERN FRONT PUSHES NORTH TOWARD THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL.
CHINESE ON THE WEST WOULD HAVE TO WITHDRAW TO ESCAPE A TRAP. THERE ARE INDICATIONS THE REDS ALREADY ARE WITHDRAWING IN THE WEST.
THIS "WHEELING AND DEALING" MOTION WOULD PERMIT U.N. FORCES TO CONCENTRATE THEIR FULL STRENGTH FOR ONE MANEUVER BEFORE ATTEMPTING ANOTHER. IT WOULD PROVIDE MAXIMUM INSURANCE AGAINST A COMMUNIST COUNTERTHRUST.
XZ&JM134PCS

JUN 16 1951

A128KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,JUNE 15-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY CONGRATULATED THE ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS WHICH CELEBRATES ITS 176TH ANNIVERSARY TOMORROW.
THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SAID HE APPRECIATED "ESPECIALLY THE SUPERIOR PERFORMANCE OF DUTY GIVEN BY THE ENGINEERS OF THE EIGHTH ARMY. THEY HAVE BEEN FINE COMBAT SOLDIERS WHEN THE NEED AROSE AND THEIR INTENSIVE ENGINEERING EFFORT HAS MADE, AND CONTINUES TO MAKE, A VITALLY IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE SUCCEESSES ACHIEVED BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA."
VR830ACS

B28KX (GQ)
TOKYO, JUNE 15-(AP)-HEADQUARTERS AND HEADQUARTERS COMPANY OF THE SECOND ENGINEER CONSTRUCTION GROUP HAVE BEEN CITED FOR OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENTS IN KOREA FROM AUGUST 1 TO APRIL 15.
THE COMPANY, COMMANDED BY LT.COL.JOHN C. POTTER, SPRINGFIELD, MO., PLANNED, DESIGNED AND SUPERVISED CONSTRUCTION OF FOUR MAJOR BRIDGES.
MEMBERS OF THE UNIT RECEIVING BRONZE STAR MEDALS WERE MAJ.HARRY C. YOUNG, PERRYSVILLE, PA., AND CPL.JAMES HEDGCOTH, 203 W. WASHINGTON ST., PULASKI, TENN.
XZ554ACS

30.24- 24021

A71KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,JUNE 15-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE WAS TRYING TO FIND OUT TODAY HOW MRS.BENITA LASSETTER HITCHHIKED A PLANE RIDE FROM TOKYO TO KOREA TO SEE HER BRITISH HUSBAND.
"WE ARE GATHERING THE FACTS," AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID. "WHETHER THERE WILL BE ANY DISCIPLINARY ACTION DEPENDS ON WHAT THE FACTS BRING OUT."
PRETTY, 27-YEAR-OLD MRS.LASSETTER SPENT THREE DAYS AT SEOUL THIS WEEK WITH HER HUSBAND, CAPT.MATTHEW LASSETTER, 29, OF THE NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILEERS.
SHE RETURNED TO TOKYO AND ACKNOWLEDGED THE UNAUTHORIZED ROUND TRIP BUT REFUSED TO SAY HOW SHE ENGINEERED IT.
VR502ACS

B2KX Q
PUSAN,KOREA,JUNE 15 (AP)-SOUTH KOREANS WILL JOIN IN ONE MINUTE OF SILENT PRAYER ON JUNE 25, ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST INVASIONAM SIRENS AND CHURCH BELLS WILL ANNOUNCE THE OBSERVANCE AT 6 A.M. THE GOVERNMENT HAS CALLED ON THE PEOPLE TO "STRENGTHEN THEIR WILL TO FIGHT," AND HAS PLANNED SOLEMN MASS MEETINGS AND PARADES THROUGHOUT THE LAND.
GG203PCS NM

JUN 16 1951

A19KX (DN FW)
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,JUNE 15-(AP)-NEWS OUT OF KOREA GOT ONLY ONE CENSOR'S STAMP UNDER A NEW DEAL STARTING TODAY. PREVIOUSLY A STORY WAS CENSORED BY EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA, THEN AGAIN IN TOKYO BEFORE BEING FILED ABROAD.
TO SPEED DISPATCHES THE PRESS ADVISORY DIVISION OF GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS WILL HAVE SOLE CONTROL OF NEWS.
VR133ACS NM

A140FX
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JUNE 15-(AP)-U.S. MARINES ARE NOTED FOR THEIR ABILITY TO SCROUNGE FOOD FROM THE MESS HALL.
SO THE ONLY ENGLISH THE HEADQUARTERS COOKS OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION HAVE TAUGHT THE 14-YEAR-OLD KOREAN MESSBOY IS:
"DUE TO CIRCUMSTANCES THAT NOW PREVAIL I AM UNABLE TO ACCOMODATE YOUR REQUEST."
JL756APD NM

A45FX
TOKYO, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE PACIFIC EDITION OF THE ARMED FORCES NEWSPAPER, STARS AND STRIPES, WILL GO ON SALE JULY 1 AS A 16-PAGE 5 CENT TABLOID.
THE FOUR-PAGE, STANDARD-SIZE NEWSPAPER NOW IS ISSUED FREE TO ALL OCCUPATION PERSONNEL.
UNDER THE NEW PLAN IT WILL BE SOLD TO ALLIED SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS.
C357APD

A56FX
PUSAN, KOREA, JUNE 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, 76, BARED HIS ARMS AND LEGS TODAY AND WORKED IN A RICE PADDY AS THIS FOOD-SHORT NATION OBSERVED "FARMER'S DAY."
JL643APD NM

A91KX
TUTUILA, U. S. SAMOA, JUNE 15-(AP)-GOV. PHELPS PHELPS (CORRECT) HAS SENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN A PETITION FROM 2,000 SOUTH SEA ISLAND VOLUNTEERS SEEKING TO SERVE IN KOREA.
THE PETITIONERS ASKED THE G OVERNOR TO ESTABLISH A RECRUITING STATION IN SAMOA OR PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION TO THE NEAREST RECRUITING OFFICE---2,300 MILES AWAY IN HONOLULU.
FIVE HUNDRED SAMOANS FIRST VOLUNTEERED LAST WEEK. THE LIST, INCLUDING SOME VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II, IS SWELLING.
THE POPULATION OF AMERICAN SAMOA IS 19,000.
FJ706PCS

A152
BULLETIN
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M., EST., TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 15)
(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SUGGESTED TO RUSSIA TODAY BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD MEET TO DISCUSS EASING WORLD TENSIONS ON THE BASIS OF AGREEMENT ALREADY REACHED BY THEIR DEPUTIES IN PARIS.
IDENTICAL AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH NOTES HANDED TO SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A.GROMYKO IN PARIS CALLED FOR A BIG FOUR PARLEY "WITHOUT FURTHER EFFORTS BY THE DEPUTIES TO COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA."
IN PARIS, THE NOTES GOT A CHILL RECEPTION FROM GROMYKO, BUT HE PROMISED TO SEND THEM ALONG TO MOSCOW. "THE NOTES DO NOT IMPROVE THE PROSPECT OF AN AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA SINCE THE THREE GOVERNMENTS CONTINUE TO OBJECT GROUNDLESSLY TO THE INCLUSION OF AN ITEM ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND UNITED STATES MILITARY BASES," GROMYKO SAID.
THE DEPUTIES HAVE BEEN TRYING VAINLY TO HAMMER OUT AN AGREED AGENDA FOR THE PARLEY SINCE MARCH 5.
THE BRITISH NOTE, RELEASED HERE TODAY BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE, SAID THE BIG FOUR "SHOULD BE ABLE TO PROCEED WITHOUT DELAY TO THEIR TASK OF SEEKING TO REDUCE THE EXISTING TENSIONS IN EUROPE."
THE WESTERN POWERS A FORTNIGHT AGO SPECIFICALLY PROPOSED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD GET TOGETHER IN WASHINGTON JULY 23. RUSSIA AGREED, BUT WITH A BIG AND UNACCEPTABLE "IF".
SHE REAFFIRMED SHE WOULD GO ALONG IF THE WEST AGREED THAT THE ATLANTIC PACT AND AMERICAN BASES OVERSEAS WERE INCLUDED IN THE AGENDA AS SEPARATE ITEMS OF DISCUSSION.
THIS, AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH SPOKESMEN REPEATEDLY MADE CLEAR, WAS UNACCEPTABLE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY JUNE 15).
P1212PED

JUN 16 1951

A220WX
(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS MADE A NEW BID TO RUSSIA TODAY FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING TO EASE TENSIONS IN EUROPE.
THEY ASSURED THE RUSSIANS THEY WILL GET A CHANCE TO DENOUNCE THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE PACT AND AMERICAN BASES ABROAD EVEN THOUGH THOSE SUBJECTS ARE NOT ON THE AGENDA.
THIS BEING TRUE, THE WEST TOLD MOSCOW IN CAREFULLY WORDED NOTES,

THE MINISTERS SHOULD BE ABLE TO MEET PROMPTLY--THAT IS, JULY 23 IN WASHINGTON.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS MADE THE BID IN SEPARATE BUT IDENTICAL MESSAGES TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY. THEY SOUGHT TO DEMOLISH RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT UNCONDITIONALLY THE RECENT AMERICAN INVITATION FOR A MEETING HERE. ONE AIM OF THE NOTES WAS TO GAIN FOR THE WEST FULL CREDIT FOR WILLINGNESS TO HOLD FOUR POWER TALKS.

THE WHOLE ARGUMENT, SUPERFICIALLY AT LEAST, NOW REVOLVES AROUND THE QUESTION WHETHER THE ATLANTIC TREATY AND AMERICAN MILITARY BASES ABROAD SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE LISTS OF SUBJECT FOR DISCUSSION. RUSSIA, IN PRELIMINARY NEGOTIATION AMONG DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS IN PARIS, HAS INSISTED THAT THE TREATY AND BASES ARE PRINCIPAL CAUSES OF WORLD TENSIONS AND THEREFORE MUST BE LISTED.

IN PARIS, RUSSIA'S DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER GROMYKO PROMISED TO SEND THE NOTES TO MOSCOW, BUT ADDED: "THE NOTES DO NOT IMPROVE THE PROSPECT OF AN AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA SINCE THE THREE GOVERNMENTS CONTINUE TO OBJECT GROUNDLESSLY TO THE INCLUSION OF AN ITEM ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND UNITED STATES MILITARY BASES."

THE WESTERN POWERS CONTENDED TODAY THAT BECAUSE THEY ARE ONLY THREE OF THE TWELVE NATIONS WHICH BELONG TO THE ATLANTIC PACT AND RUSSIA IS NOT A PARTY AT ALL, ANY DECISION ON THE ALLIANCE WOULD BE COMPLETELY OUTSIDE "THE COMPETENCE OF THE MEETING OF MINISTERS."

MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD REPORTERS MORE DIRECTLY THAT "THE UNITED STATES IS NOT AND NEVER HAS BEEN PREPARED TO GO BEHIND THE BACKS OF ITS ALLIES AND DEAL WITH MATTERS INVOLVING THE SECURITY AND NATIONAL INTERESTS OF THOSE ALLIES IN CONFERENCES IN WHICH THEIR GOVERNMENTS ARE NOT REPRESENTED."

A221WX

JUN 16 1951

THE WEST CONTENDED THEREFORE THAT RUSSIA'S DEMAND FOR LISTING THE TREATY AND THE BASES (WHICH HAVE BEEN SET UP LARGELY AS A RESULT OF THE TREATY) IS UNJUSTIFIED. BUT THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO TOLD RUSSIA IT IS "UNNECESSARY."

THE AMERICAN NOTE PUT IT THIS WAY:

"IF X X X THE PURPOSE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS SOLELY TO RESERVE THE RIGHT OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER FULLY TO GIVE HIS INTERPRETATION OF THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, THIS INSISTENCE IS UNNECESSARY SINCE IT HAS BEEN AGREED THAT THE AGENDA SHOULD CONTAIN A GENERAL HEADING WHICH WOULD PERMIT EACH MINISTER TO EXPRESS HIS POINT OF VIEW ON THESE MATTERS."

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE SHOWING A VERY MILD ENTHUSIASM FOR THE CONFERENCE WHICH THEY HAD ORIGINALLY SUGGESTED LAST NOVEMBER. SOME OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVE THAT THEY WOULD PREFER TO DROP THE WHOLE MATTER SINCE THEY HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO BLOCK THE REARMAMENT OF THE WEST. OTHER OFFICIALS THINK THE RUSSIANS ARE WILLING TO GO THROUGH WITH THE MEETING.

MD2AOPED

B97WX (TEXT) (Q)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE UNITED STATES NOTE TO THE SOVIET UNION TODAY REGARDING A PROPOSED FOUR POWER MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS: (600)

THE SECRETARY OF STATE PRESENTS HIS COMPLIMENTS TO HIS EXCELLENCY THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS AND HAS THE HONOR TO REFER TO THE CURRENT FOUR POWER NEGOTIATIONS IN PARIS.

THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATED ON MAY 31 TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT A NOTE DESIGNED TO REMOVE THE DEPUTIES CONFERENCE FROM THE DEADLOCK IN WHICH IT HAS BEEN FOR SOME WEEKS. TO THIS END THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROPOSED, TOGETHER WITH THE GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, THAT A CONFERENCE OF MINISTERS SCOULD MEET ON THE BASIS OF WHICHEVER ONE OF THE THREE AGENDA WHICH HAD BEEN SUBMITTED TO IT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SHOULD PREFER?

THE NEGATIVE REPLY OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS PUT THEMDEPUTIES CONFERENCE BACK TO THE POINT AT WHICH IT WAS BEFORE MAY 31.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATED IN ITS NOTE OF JUNE 4 THAT IN ITS VIEW IT WOULD BE INEXPEDIENT TO INTERRUPT THE WORK OF THE CONFERENCE. THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TOOK ACCOUNT OF THIS RECOMMENDATION. AS A RESULT THE DEPUTIES HAVE HELD FURTHER MEETINGS. THESE MEETINGS HAVE SHOWN AGAIN THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS. THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE IN FACT CONTINUES TO MAKE THE MEETING OF MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS CONDITIONAL ON A DEMAND WHICH IT KNOWS TO BE UNACCEPTABLE TO THE OTHER DELEGATES ALTHOUGH THE SOVIET DELEGATE HAS OBTAINED SATISFACTION INSOFAR AS CONCERNS THE INCLUSION IN THE AGENDA OF ALL THE QUESTIONS WHICH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATED THAT IT WISHED TO HAVE DISCUSSED IN ITS NOTES LEADING UP TO THE CONFERENCE OR IN THE PROPOSALS WHICH IT MADE FOR THE AGENDA AT THE BEGINNING OF THE CONFERENCE.

IF THE INSISTENCE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON INCLUDING IN THE AGENDA SOME MENTION OF "THE ATLANTIC TREATY AND THE AMERICAN MILITARY BASES" IS TO BE EXPLAINED BY ITS DESIRE THUS TO SECURE DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY A DECISION OF THE MINISTERS CALLING INTO QUESTION A TREATY CONCLUDED BY TWELVE POWERS FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENSURING THEIR COMMON DEFENSE AND TO WHICH THE USSR IS NOT A PARTY, IT IS CLEAR THAT THIS INSISTENCE IS ENTIRELY UNJUSTIFIED SINCE SUCH A DECISION DOES NOT COME WITHIN THE COMPETENCE OF THE MEETING OF MINISTERS.

IF ON THE OTHER HAND THE PURPOSE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS SOLELY TO RESERVE THE RIGHT OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER FULLY TO GIVE HIS INTERPRETATION OF THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION THIS INSISTENCE IS UNNECESSARY SINCE IT HAS BEEN AGREED THAT THE

INTERPRETATION OF THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION THIS INSISTENCE IS UNNECESSARY SINCE IT HAS BEEN AGREED THAT THE AGENDA SHOULD CONTAIN A GENERAL HEADING WHICH WOULD PERMIT EACH MINISTER TO EXPRESS HIS POINT OF VIEW ON THESE MATTERS.

JUN 16 1951

B98WX

CONSIDERING THAT THE FURTHER DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE DEPUTIES ON THIS QUESTION WHICH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROPOSED IN THEIR NOTE OF JUNE FOURTH HAVE NOT ADVANCED THE PROSPECT OF AGREEMENT, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROPOSES THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE FOUR POWERS WITHOUT FURTHER EFFORTS BY THE DEPUTIES TO COMPLETE AN AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA SHOULD MEET ON THE BASIS OF THE LARGE MEASURE OF AGREEMENT ALREADY REACHED BY THE DEPUTIES IN PARIS. TAKING INTO ACOUNT AGENDA B AND THE NOTES WHICH HAVE BEEN EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS IN WHICH THEIR RESPECTIVE POINTS OF VIEW ARE RECORDED, THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD BE ABLE TO PROCEED WITHOUT DELAY TO THEIR TASK OF SEEKING TO REDUCE THE EXISTING TENSIONS IN EUROPE.

(END TEXT)

SU218PED

A105 1(50)

WITH WASHINGTON BIG FOUR

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS, AFTER THEY HAVE STUDIED TODAY'S NEW MOVE BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS ON A BIG FOUR MEETING, LIKELY WILL BRAND IT AS ANOTHER EFFORT BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN TO OBSTRUCT A FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE, FOREIGN OBSERVERS HERE ~~OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS~~ SAID TODAY.

"I DON'T BELIEVE IT HAS A CHANCE," SAID ONE DIPLOMAT.

ANOTHER DIPLOMAT, WHO DOES NOT REPRESENT ONE OF THE WESTERN

POWERS, SMILED AND SAID:
"IN TERMS OF BASEBALL, YOU HAVE THROWN THE BALL BACK TO THE RUSSIANS. I WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED TO SEE THEM KNOCK IT RIGHT BACK AT YOU."
DURING RECENT WEEKS THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO HAVE REPEATED NUMBERLESS TIMES THEIR CLAIM THAT THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT WANT A FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING. THE RUSSIANS SAY THEY WILL GO TO WASHINGTON FOR SUCH A MEETING IF THE ATLANTIC PACT AND AMERICAN BASES ABROAD ARE ON THE AGENDA, EVEN AS AN UNAGREED ITEM.
THERE IS GENERAL AGREEMENT HERE, HOWEVER, THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL NOT SUGGEST THAT THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS TRYING TO DRAFT AN AGENDA IN PARIS SHOULD ABANDON THEIR TALKS.
TA955PED

JUN 16 1951

WITH WASHINGTON BIG FOUR BUDGET

PARIS, JUNE 15--(AP)--THE NEW BID BY THE WESTERN POWERS TO PAVE THE WAY FOR A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE MET WITH A COLD RECEPTION FROM SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO TODAY.

GROMYKO HAS BEEN THE SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE DEPUTIES CONFERENCE BIG FOUR WHICH HAS TRYING TO ARRANGE AN AGENDA SINCE MARCH 5.

THE THREE IDENTICAL NOTES HANDED HIM BY BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE, HE SAID, "DO NOT IMPROVE THE PROSPECT OF AN AGREEMENT ON THE AGENDA SINCE THE THREE GOVERNMENTS CONTINUE TO OBJECT GROUNDLESSLY TO THE INCLUSION OF AN ITEM ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND UNITED STATES MILITARY BASES."

APR RODERICKS 1900 COC 250P

A217
(350)
LONDON, JUNE 15-(AP)-FORMER BRITISH LABOR MINISTER ANEURIN BEVAN, BACKED BY 24 LEFTIST LEGISLATORS, CHALLENGED THE HOME AND FOREIGN POLICIES OF PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE'S GOVERNMENT TODAY.
THE REBEL GROUP ANNOUNCED IT WILL PUBLISH A NEW POLITICAL PROGRAM FOR BRITISH SOCIALISTS NEXT MONTH IN AN APPARENT BID TO WIN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE LABOR PARTY.
BEVAN AND HIS FOLLOWERS WILL TRY TO GET THEIR POLICIES ADOPTED BY THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONGRESS IN OCTOBER. IF THEY SUCCEED A BRITISH GENERAL ELECTION THEREAFTER IS HELD TO BE ALMOST INEVITABLE.
HAROLD WILSON, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, AND JOHN FREEMAN, FORMER PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE MINISTER OF SUPPLY ARE IN BEVAN'S GROUP. BOTH QUIT THEIR JOBS IN APRIL BECAUSE, WITH BEVAN, THEY BELIEVED THE SIZE OF BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM WAS A THREAT TO THE WHOLE BASIS OF THE SOCIALIST WELFARE STATE.
THEIR NEW PROGRAM, ACCORDING TO MEMBERS OF THE GROUP, WILL URGE RADICAL CHANGES IN THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S ARMS, FISCAL AND FOREIGN POLICIES.
THE EFFECT, IF THE PROGRAM WERE TO BE ADOPTED BY THE GOVERNMENT, COULD BE TO SWING BRITAIN DISTINCTLY TO THE LEFT, BRING ABOUT A REVISION OF ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS, INTRODUCE MORE NATIONALIZATION AT HOME AND SLASH THE BRITISH ARMS DRIVE.
THE BEVAN GROUP'S PROGRAM--TO BE ENTITLED "ONE WAY ONLY"--WAS ANNOUNCED IN THE FORTNIGHTLY TRIBUNE, WHICH IS EDITED BY BEVAN'S WIFE, JENNIE LEE, AND MICHAEL FOOT, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE LABOR PARTY'S NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. JENNIE LEE AND FOOT ARE BOTH MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "25 LABOR MP'S INCLUDING THE THREE MINISTERS WHO RESIGNED HAVE PRODUCED THIS NEW STATEMENT OF SOCIALIST POLICY."
THE ACTIONS OF BEVAN AND HIS FOLLOWERS ARE LIMITED BY A COLLECTIVE PLEDGE TO DO NOTHING WHICH WOULD BRING ABOUT THE DEFEAT OF THE SHAKY LABOR GOVERNMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT, HOWEVER, THEY ARE FREE FROM RESTRAINTS.
LOCAL LABOR PARTIES AND TRADES UNION GROUPS WILL BE ASKED TO DISCUSS AND BACK THE NEW PROGRAM. MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WILL STUMP THE COUNTRY SEEKING POPULAR SUPPORT FOR THEIR IDEAS.
LS220PED

JUN 16 1951

A98
LONDON, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AGREED TODAY TO GIVE $210,000 IN AID TO HELP DEVELOP THE FORMER ITALIAN COLONIES OF ERITREA AND LIBYA.
ONE AGREEMENT GIVES LIBYA $150,000 FOR AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION AND A SOIL AND WATER SURVEY. BRITAIN AND FRANCE NOW ADMINISTER LIBYA, WHICH IS DUE TO BECOME INDEPENDENT BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.
A SECOND AGREEMENT GIVES ERITREA $60,000 FOR AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION. ERITREA, NOW ADMINISTERED BY BRITAIN, WILL BECOME INDEPENDENT BY SEPTEMBER, 1952.
TECHNICAL AID MISSIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND FROM THE ADMINISTERING POWERS WILL DIRECT THE PROGRAMS. THE AID WAS ALLOTTED UNDER THE UNITED STATES "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM TO HELP DEVELOP BACKWARD AREAS.
JJ850AED

A122
(140)
LONDON, JUNE 15-(AP)-BRITAIN IS GOING TO SET UP A MINISTRY OF MATERIALS TO SCRAPE UP SCARCE COMMODITIES AND RAW MATERIALS FOR ITS ARMS PROGRAM.

A BILL TO SET UP THE NEW MINISTRY WAS INTRODUCED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY. IT IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE OPPOSED AND PROBABLY WILL BE PASSED BY BOTH HOUSES VERY SOON.

RICHARD STOKES WILL HEAD THE NEW MINISTRY.

AS LORD PRIVY SEAL AND A CABINET MEMBER, HE WAS ALREADY DEALING WITH BRITAIN'S ACUTE SHORTAGE OF SOME RAW MATERIALS, SUCH AS SULPHUR AND SCRAP IRON. HE RECENTLY VISITED THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA AND DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM WITH OFFICIALS THERE.

SETTING UP THE NEW MINISTRY WILL GIVE STOKES AN ADMINISTRATIVE BODY WITH WHICH TO CARRY OUT HIS WORK. HE WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PURCHASE AND SALE OF METALS, CHEMICALS, LEATHER, PAPER, RUBBER, COTTON, WOOL, JUTE, TIMBER AND OTHER MATERIALS NEEDED BY BRITISH INDUSTRY.

A123
MOSCO

WOOL, JUTE, TIMBER AND OTHER MATERIALS NEEDED BY BRITISH INDUSTRY.
JJ1010AED

JUN 16 1951

B34 (Q)
(250)
LONDON, JUNE 15-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN PROMISED TODAY TO PLUG ALL LOOPHOLES THROUGH WHICH EXPORTERS OF HEAVY DUTY TIRES MIGHT EVADE A BAN ON SHIPMENT TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT NO EXPORT LICENSES WERE BEING ISSUED FOR SHIPMENT OF HEAVY DUTY TIRES TO CHINA.

"MOREOVER HONGKONG NOW PROHIBITS THE EXPORT OF TIRES TO CHINA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA HAS ADOPTED A SIMILAR POLICY," HE SAID.

"IF HOWEVER ANY PERSONS ARE ATTEMPTING TO GET AROUND THESE CONTROLS I SHALL NOT HESITATE TO TAKE WHATEVER MEASURES MAY BE NECESSARY TO PUT AN END TO SUCH DISCREDITABLE PRACTICES AND TO NAME THE INDIVIDUALS CONCERNED."

THE QUESTION OF EVASION OF THE BAN ON TIRE SHIPMENTS WAS RAISED BY CONSERVATIVE R.S.HUDSON. HE SAID ONE FIRM HAD BOUGHT LARGE NUMBERS OF HEAVY DUTY TIRES FOR CASH WITH THE APPARENT INTENTION OF SHIPPING THEM TO THE FAR EAST. CONSERVATIVE R.R.HARRIS DECLARED THAT MORE THAN ONE FIRM WAS BUYING HEAVY DUTY TIRES. HE SAID MANY TIRES WERE NOW ON THE DOCKS AWAITING EXPORT.

"I AM HAVING ALL THESE CASES INVESTIGATED AS FULLY AS I CAN AND WE SHALL TAKE WHATEVER STEPS ARE OPEN TO US, AND IF THESE POWERS ARE NOT ADEQUATE WE SHALL SEEK ANY FURTHER POWERS WE MAY NEED," SIR HARTLEY SAID.

HE SAID HEAVY DUTY TIRES COULD BE EXPORTED WITHOUT LICENSE ONLY TO COMMONWEALTH NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES.
WD832AED

B62 (Q)
LONDON, JUNE 15-(AP)-JAPAN HAS BEEN ACCEPTED AS A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT COUNCIL, THE COUNCIL ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IN ITS APPLICATION, JAPAN GUARANTEED TO BUY 500,000 METRIC TONS OF WHEAT A YEAR FROM MEMBER COUNTRIES WHO ARE WHEAT EXPORTERS. MOST OF THIS AMOUNT PROBABLY WILL COME FROM AUSTRALIA, THE NEAREST BIG WHEAT EXPORTER.

THE COUNCIL HELD ITS FIFTH SESSION HERE WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY. THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY 102 DELEGATES FROM 43 COUNTRIES.
RP1059AED

A228
PRECEDE BARCELONA

PERPIGNAN, FRANCE, JUNE 15-(AP)-TWO BRITISH TOURISTS WHO WERE MISTAKEN IN BARCELONA FOR A PAIR OF MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMATS CROSSED INTO FRANCE HERE TODAY AND PROVED THEY WERE JUST TOURISTS.

AN INFORMANT IN BARCELONA EARLIER SAID MEN IDENTIFIED AS THE TWO DIPLOMATS LEFT SPAIN FOR FRANCE YESTERDAY AFTER SPENDING TWO DAYS IN SPAIN. HE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE TWO MEN STAYED AT THE LUXURIOUS VICTORIA HOTEL UNDER SLIGHTLY CHANGED NAMES, THE INFORMANT SAID. HE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

DONALD MACLEAN, 38, HEAD OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT, USED THE NAME "MARSHALL MACLEAN," AND GUY BURGESS, 40, RECENTLY RECALLED FROM HIS JOB AS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, USED THE NAME "WILLIS JOHN BURGESS."

THE TWO DIPLOMATS WERE SAID TO HAVE CROSSED THE FRONTIER FROM SPAIN INTO FRANCE BY WAY OF PUIGCERDA, A BORDER TOWN ABOUT 80 MILES NORTHWEST OF BARCELONA, DRIVING A BRITISH-MADE AUTOMOBILE.

THE INFORMANT, WHO CANNOT BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID AUTHORITIES AT THE BORDER REPORTED THE TWO MEN ENTERED SPAIN FROM FRANCE WEDNESDAY MORNING UNDER THEIR CHANGED NAMES, SHOWING PASSPORTS.

BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE FAILED THUS FAR TO TURN UP ANY DEFINITE CLUES IN THE SEARCH FOR THE TWO MEN, AND SOME QUARTERS HAD EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE TWO HAD MOVED INTO IRON CURTAIN TERRITORY. THE SUDDEN APPEARANCE OF THE STORY IN THE SOVIET PRESS YESTERDAY WAS TAKEN BY SOME WESTERN QUARTERS AS STRENGTHENING THIS THEORY.
JJ1117AED

JUN 16 1951

B19 Q
WX

PARIS, JUNE 15-(AP)-PAUL LEROY-BEAULIEU, A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE FRENCH FINANCE MINISTRY, WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT'S ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL BOARD TODAY.

LEROY-BEAULIEU, 48, IS FORMER FINANCIAL ATTACHE OF THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

THE VICE-CHAIRMAN CHOSEN WAS ERIC ROLL, HEAD OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION ON THE BOARD. HE IS ALSO A DELEGATE TO THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN COOPERATION (O.E.E.C.).
SF523PED

B20 Q

A57

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 15-(AP)-MONSIGNOR VALERIUS TRAJAN FRENTIU, BISHOP OF ORADEA MARE (NACY-VARAD), ROMANIA, HAS DIED IN PRISON, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION RECEIVED BY VATICAN CIRCLES.

THE BISHOP AND ALL OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CATHOLIC EPISCOPATE IN ROMANIA WERE ARRESTED ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO. HE WAS 76.
LS641PED

30.24- 24025

A84 (200)
ROME, JUNE 15-(AP)-ITALIAN COMMUNISTS PLASTERED ROME WITH SIGNS TODAY AND FILLED COLUMNS OF THEIR NEWSPAPERS WITH ATTACKS ON WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WHO IS ON A VISIT HERE.
THE SIGNS CARRIED SUCH SLOGANS AS "ADENAUER GO AWAY" AND "ADENAUER IS LIKE HITLER."
ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER PALMIRO TOGLIATTI SENT A PROTEST TO WILHELM PIECK, RED PRESIDENT OF EASTERN GERMANY, DECLARING THAT "ADENAUER AND (ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE) DE GASPERI, BACKED BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS, ARE WEAVING NEW INTRIGUES AGAINST THE WELLBEING OF THE PEOPLES OF ITALY AND GERMANY." THE PRO-COMMUNIST DAILY PAESA SERA PUBLISHED TOGLIATTI'S TELEGRAM UNDER A FIVE-COLUMN, FRONT-PAGE HEADLINE.
L'UNITA, COMMUNIST ORGAN, SAID THAT THE ROMANS "PROTESTED AGAINST ADENAUER'S VISIT." IT PUBLISHED A WARTIME PHOTOGRAPH OF ONE OF THE 300-ODD ITALIANS SLAIN BY THE GERMANS AT THE ARDEATINE CAVES MASSACRE IN 1944. ROME'S POLICE HEADQUARTERS EARLY TONIGHT FILED CHARGES AGAINST THE DIRECTOR OF L'UNITA FOR "PUBLICATION OF A GRUESOME PHOTOGRAPH AND OFFENSIVE PHRASES AGAINST THE REPRESENTATIVE OF A FOREIGN POWER IN ITALY."
ADENAUER SPENT THE DAY DISCUSSING ITALO-GERMAN RELATIONS AND EUROPEAN UNITY WITH ITALIAN STATESMEN. HE CONFERRED WITH DE GASPERI, FOREIGN MINISTER CARLO SFORZA, AND MET MOST OF THE CABINET AND OTHR HIGH OFFICIALS AT A DINNER GIVEN BY THE PREMIER TONIGHT. THE PREMIER SAID THAT ADENAUER "HAS A DEMOCRATIC VISION OF EUROPEAN COLLABORATION, BASED UPON THE FREE FORCES IN A SPIRIT OF JUSTICE AMONG NATIONS."
TA849PED

JUN 16 1951

B38 Q 420
GENEVA, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-LED HUKS IN THE PHILIPPINES HAVE BEEN PACIFIED TO THE POINT WHERE THE NATION IS NOW UNDERTAKING "TOTAL ECONOMIC MOBILIZATION," CONRADO BENITEZ, EMPLOYER DELEGATE OF THE PHILIPPINES TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE SAID TODAY.
"THE RESOLUTE STAND TAKEN BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN RESISTING AGGRESSION HAS HAD A TONIC EFFECT ON OUR BODY POLITIC, RESULTING IN THE RISE OF A SITUATION MORE FAVORABLE TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF OUR NATIONAL ECONOMIC PROGRAM AND OF ILO POLICIES," BENITEZ TOLD THE CONFERENCE.
BENITEZ, WHO IS ONE OF FOUR PRIVATE BUSINESS MEN IN THE PHILIPPINES NATIONAL ECONOMIC COUNCIL, SAID THAT IN LESS THAN A YEAR, THE GOVERNMENT HAS SUCCEEDED "IN RESTORING PEACE AND ORDER SUFFICIENTLY TO PAVE THE WAY FOR THE SECOND IMPORTANT OFFENSIVE IN OUR POSTWAR REHABILITATION-- NAMELY WHAT OUR PRESIDENT CALLS THE TOTAL ECONOMIC MOBILIZATION OF THE NATION."
BENITEZ SAID THAT CAPITAL AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE ECONOMIC PROGRAM BECAME AVAILABLE THROUGH THE SIGNING OF A BILATERAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES, WHICH EXTENDED THE E.C.A. PROGRAM TO THE PHILIPPINES.
"IN AVOLD OF CONFLICT AND CHAOS THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS NEW FORM OF PHILIPPINES-AMERICAN COOPERATION IS QUITE APPARENT," HE SAID.
"AS ONE WHO HAS BEEN TRAINED FOR THE CIVIL SERVICE SET UP IN THE EARLY YEARS OF THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION TO OPERATE THE ADMINISTRATIVE AND POLITICAL MACHINERY STEADILY AND CONTINUOUSLY BEING PLACED IN THE HANDS OF THE NATIONALS, I SEE A STRIKING PARALLEL BETWEEN THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN COOPERATION IN CREATING A CIVIL SERVICE SYSTEM AND THE PRESENT JOINT EFFORT TO STRENGTHEN THE ECONOMY OF MY COUNTRY."
BENITEZ TOLD THE CONFERENCE OF 50 NATIONS THAT HYDROELECTRIC POWER SHOULD BE AVAILABLE WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS TO SERVE THE ENTIRE COUNTRY AS A RESULT OF THE E.C.A. PROGRAM.
"IT WILL ENHANCE PRODUCTIVITY OF AGRICULTURE THROUGH EXTENSION OF IRRIGATION SYSTEMS AND THE MANUFACTURE AND WIDER USE OF FERTILIZERS," HE SAID. "IT WILL RESULT IN THE RAPID SETTLEMENT OF RICH VIRGIN LANDS BY LAND-HUNGRY PEASANTS, THEREBY COUNTER-ACTING THE COMMON APPEAL OF THE LEADERS OF DISCONTENT."
NEW INDUSTRIES ALREADY HAVE BEEN STARTED, HE SAID, AND "UNLESS PEACE AND ORDER BECOME DISTURBED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD OUR FIGHT AGAINST POVERTY, EXPLOITATION AND INJUSTICE IS ON THE WAY TO SUCCESS."
BENITEZ SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT HAS NOT RATIFIED A SINGLE ILO CONVENTION, "NO SINGLE INSTITUTION HAS HAD MORE INFLUENCE THAN THE ILO IN CLARIFYING OUR PEOPLE'S THINKING WITH REGARD TO THE RESPECTIVE ROLE OF THE WORKER AND EMPLOYERS IN A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY."
WD9AED

JUN 16 1951

A58
BELGRADE, JUNE 15-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SAID TONIGHT ROMANIAN MILITARY AIRCRAFT HAD THRICE VIOLATED THIS COUNTRY'S AIRSPACE BY FLYING ACROSS THE BORDER AT LOW ALTITUDES.
THE OFFICIAL BELGRADE RADIO REPORTED THAT THE PLANES PENETRATED ONLY A SHORT DISTANCE INSIDE YUGOSLAV BORDERS AND IF ON OBSERVATION ASSIGNMENT, THEY PROBABLY WERE TRYING TO INSPECT BORDER FORTIFICATIONS.
THE ACCOUNT CAME ONLY A DAY AFTER YUGOSLAVIA CHARGED THAT ROMANIAN SOLDIERS SHOT AND KILLED ONE OF PARTY OF UNARMED YUGOSLAV TROOPS GATHERING HAY NEAR THE BORDER.
LS643PED

A65
VIENNA, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES OBJECTED TO SOVIET METHODS OF ARRESTING PEOPLE IN AUSTRIA. THE RUSSIANS REPLIED THAT ANYONE THEY SEIZED WAS WANTED "FOR SERIOUS CRIMES AGAINST THE SOVIET POWER."
THE QUESTION CAME UP AT THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED CONTROL COUOHUK WESTERN IN

THE QUESTION CAME UP AT THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED CONTROL COUNCIL. WESTERN INFORMANTS SAY MORE THAN 2,500 PERSONS, INCLUDING TWO AMERICANS, HAVE BEEN REPORTED MISSING IN VIENNA SINCE THE WAR. MOST OF THE THEM ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN ABDUCTED ON SOVIET ORDERS.
THE WESTERN ALLIES CHARGED BEFORE THE COUNCIL THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD ORDERED AUSTRIAN POLICE TO CARRY OUT ABDUCTIONS IN AREAS NOT UNDER SOVIET CONTROL. THEY SAID THIS VIOLATED FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS.
~~THE WESTERN OFFICIALS READ A LETTER FROM CHANCELLOR LEOPOLD FIGL SAYING~~ THE DISAPPEARANCES "HAVE CREATED SENSATION AND ALARM IN ALL CIRCLES OF THE POPULATION."
DY727PED

B6 Q
--17--
BY RICHARD O'REGAN
(250)
VIENNA, JUNE 15-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY COMMUNIST HUNGARY IS DEPORTING THOUSANDS OF UPPER AND MIDDLE CLASS FAMILIES FROM BUDAPEST AND OTHER CITIES TO COUNTRY AREAS.
THE DIPLOMATS SAID THE MASS EXODUS WAS ORDERED BECAUSE OF THE REPORTED FAILURE OF THE HUNGARIAN FIVE-YEAR PLAN AND AS PART OF A WIDE-SCALE PURGE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE WESTERN SOURCES WHO HAVE RELIABLE REPORTS FROM INSIDE HUNGARY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
FAMILIES ARE GIVEN BUT 24 HOURS NOTICE BEFORE BEING THROWN OUT OF THEIR CITY APARTMENTS TO MAKE WAY FOR INDUSTRIAL WORKERS. THEY CAN TAKE ONLY FROM 100 TO 1,000 POUNDS OF BAGGAGE WITH THEM TO COUNTRY AREAS. THEY ARE BILLETED WITH PEASANT FAMILIES, WHERE THEY CAN BE MORE CLOSELY OBSERVED.
FEAR THAT THEIR NAMES MAY BE ON THE "BLACK LIST" IS GRIPPING THOUSANDS OF FORMER ARMY OFFICERS, PENSIONERS OF FORMER GOVERNMENTS AND MIDDLE CLASS PERSONS LIVING ON THEIR SAVINGS.
THE TRANSFER IS PART OF THE UNENDING COMMUNIST MERRY-GO-ROUND. THE CITY-DWELLING MIDDLE CLASS IS BEING ORDERED TO DO FARM WORK TO REPLACE THOUSANDS PERSUADED TO LEAVE FARMS TO SWELL CITY FACTORIES. BY TAKING FARMERS TO THE CITY, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION HAS DROPPED. AT THE SAME TIME, INDUSTRIAL QUOTAS SET BY THE FIVE YEAR PLAN CANNOT BE MET BECAUSE OF COAL SHORTAGES.
--DASH--
IN NEW YORK, THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL, A REFUGEE GROUP, SENT A PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND TO THE RED CROSS, CHARGING THAT 80,000 PERSONS HAVE BEEN DEPORTED FROM CITIES IN HUNGARY AND POLAND, WHERE A SIMILAR POPULATION SHIFT IS REPORTED BEING CARRIED OUT.
SF&416PED

JUN 16 1951

A74
BERLIN, JUNE 15-(AP)-MAJ.GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON, AMERICAN COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, SENT ANOTHER PROTEST TODAY TO THE RUSSIANS ON SOVIET RESTRICTIONS OF GOODS SHIPPED FROM WEST BERLIN TO THE WEST.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT REPLIED TO LAST MONDAY'S PROTEST BY THE THREE WESTERN ALLIED COMMANDANTS TO NEW RUSSIAN REGULATIONS DEMANDING PROOF OF THE ORIGIN OF RAW MATERIALS USED IN WEST BERLIN PRODUCTS.
THE TEXT OF GEN. MATHEWSON'S LATEST LETTER WILL NOT BE PUBLISHED UNTIL SERGEI DEFGIN, REPRESENTATIVE IN BERLIN OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, HAS HAD TIME TO CONSIDER IT, U.S. AUTHORITIES SAID.
LS&10PED

A92 (240)
BERLIN, JUNE 15-(AP)-GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY A DECISION MAY BE REACHED "IN A MATTER OF HOURS" TO RESUME EAST-WEST TALKS ON A MASTER TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE BONN REPUBLICAN AND THE SOVIET ZONE.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE LET IT BE KNOWN THEY WILL CALL OFF THEIR SQUEEZE TACTICS ON WEST BERLIN EXPORT PERMITS IF THE TALKS ARE RESUMED.
ALLIED ECONOMIC AUTHORITIES ARE DISCUSSING THE PROBLEM NOW BOTH IN BERLIN AND IN BONN.
THE TRADE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED JUNE 8 AT THE REQUEST OF THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATES. THEY GAVE "TECHNICAL GROUNDS" AS THE REASON.
THE EAST GERMANS REACTED SHARPLY AND WARNED OF COUNTER MEASURES. THREE DAYS LATER, THE MEASURES WERE TAKEN. THE EAST REFUSED TO STAMP PERMITS FOR EXPORT OF WEST BERLIN MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS, USING AS AN EXCUSE THAT THEY HAD TO HAVE PROOF OF ORIGIN OF THE RAW MATERIALS INVOLVED.
THE ALLIES PROTESTED TO THE RUSSIANS THAT THIS WAS IN EFFECT A BLOCKADE MEASURE. THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT FORMALLY ANSWERED THE PROTEST YET BUT MADE THEIR POSITION CLEAR LATE LAST NIGHT IN A SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS RELEASE.
THE SOVIET ZONE'S NEWS AGENCY ADN QUOTED "INFORMED SOURCES" THAT RESUMPTION OF THE MASTER TRADE AGREEMENT BARGAINING WOULD SETTLE THE ROW. ADN ACCUSED THE AMERICANS OF CAUSING THE RIFT IN NEGOTIATIONS.
THE OLD TRADE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN EXPIRED FOR MONTHS AND EAST-WEST COMMERCE HAS BEEN CARRIED ON WITH A TEMPORARY CONTINUANCE.
JJ832AED

A97
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 15-(AP)-AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE ALLIED-GERMAN COMMISSION STUDYING A POSSIBLE GERMAN MILITARY FORCE FOR SELF-DEFENSE HAS ALMOST COMPLETED ITS WORK.
THE REPORT WILL BE SENT TO THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS FOR CONSIDERATION. NEITHER ALLIED NOR GERMAN OFFICIALS WOULD COMMENT ON PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE COMMISSION WOULD RECOMMEND CREATION OF A GERMAN FORCE OF 12 DIVISIONS, INCLUDING 250,000 MEN, WITH TANKS, ARTILLERY AND 600 TACTICAL AIRCRAFT.
U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY, NOW IN WASHINGTON, HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE COMMISSION'S PROGRESS.
JJ847AED

JUN 16 1951

A100
OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 15-(AP)-TEN RUSSIAN TRAWLERS HAVE BEEN OBSERVED FISHING OFF THE ISLAND OF ANDOEY IN NORTHERN NORWAY, REPORTS REACHING TROMSOE SAID TODAY.
THE TRAWLERS APPEAR QUITE NEW, AND ARE PRESUMED TO BE THE FIRST OF SOME 90 VESSELS WHICH ARE KNOWN TO BE UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN EASTERN GERMANY FOR USE BY THE RUSSIANS.
THEY ARE ACCOMPANIED BY THE SWEDISH BUILT COLD STORAGE SHIP ANGARA.
JJ854AED

A124
MOSCOW, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER EVENING MOSCOW COMPLAINED TODAY SOME SOVIET FACTORIES ARE PRODUCING A LOT OF USELESS GOODS, FOR INSTANCE:
EARRINGS WHICH ARE SO HEAVY THEY SCRATCH THE SKIN AND STRETCH OUT THE WEARERS' EARS.
BROOCHES WHICH ARE "CRUDE, COARSE AND IN BAD TASTE," NEARLY ALL "THE SIZE OF THE PALM OF ONE'S HAND."
IT'S GOT TO STOP, SAID EVENING MOSCOW.
JJ1014AED

30.24- 24027

A168
200
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, JUNE 15-(AP)-SOME FOREIGN DIPLOMATS HERE SAID TODAY THAT IF THE WESTERN POWERS GO AHEAD WITH A TREATY FOR JAPAN INDEPENDENT OF RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA, THE SOVIET UNION MAY COUNTER WITH A SEPARATE TREATY FOR EAST GERMANY.
THESE SOURCES SAID THERE IS A DISTINCT POSSIBILITY THAT RUSSIA WILL FOLLOW SUCH A COURSE WITH THE COMMUNIST-LED GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC. THEY ADDED THAT IN SUCH AN EVENT, THE WESTERN POWERS' POSITION IN BERLIN MIGHT BECOME MORE DIFFICULT.
IT SEEMS ALMOST CERTAIN THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE BRITISH-AMERICAN PROPOSED PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN UNLESS COMMUNIST CHINA IS PRESENT. YESTERDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT AMERICAN SPECIAL ENVOY JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON HAVE AGREED IN LONDON ON A DRAFT TREATY WILL NOT GO DOWN WELL IN MOSCOW.
THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO TAKE THE VIEW THAT CONSIDERABLE TRADING TOOK PLACE BETWEEN MORRISON AND DULLES BEFORE BRITAIN AGREED TO THE DRAFT PROPOSAL. MOSCOW MAY CHARGE THAT BRITAIN ACCEDED AFTER THE UNITED STATES PROMISED HER SUPPORT IN THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE. NEWSPAPERS HERE HAVE ALREADY HINTED THAT THIS WOULD BE BRITAIN'S PRICE FOR AGREEMENT ON THE DRAFT TREATY.
THE RUSSIANS ARE ALSO GOING TO ARGUE THAT IT WILL NOT BE ANY KIND OF A PEACE TREATY WHICH LEAVES BOTH COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION UNREPRESENTED, EVEN THOUGH THE MAJORITY OF OTHER NATIONS WHO WARRED AGAINST JAPAN DO GO ALONG WITH THE WESTERN-DRAFTED TREATY.
P1216PED

JUN 16 1951

B32 (Q)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 15-(AP)-AN ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS KILLED IN A SHOOTING INCIDENT AT THE BORDER OF HASHEMITE JORDAN, ON JUNE 12, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A NUMBER OF CASUALTIES WERE SUFFERED ON THE ARAB SIDE, BUT DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE ARABS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.
AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE INCIDENT BEGAN WHEN AN ARAB SHEPHERD CROSSED THE BORDER FOLLOWED BY MEMBERS OF THE JORDANIAN NATIONAL GUARD. HE SAID THE JORDANIANS STARTED SHOOTING WHEN AN ISRAELI MILITARY PATROL TRIED TO PUSH THEM BACK AND THE ISRAELIS RETURNED THE FIRE.
JR815AED

A62
(500)
NIGHT LEAD IRAN
BY JAMES M.LONG
TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 15-(AP)-A WILDLY CHEERING MASS MEETING IN PARLIAMENT SQUARE DEMANDED TODAY "FINAL EVICTION" OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. AND URGED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO COMPLETE HIS OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.
WHILE THIS MEETING WAS GOING ON REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH COMPANY, NOW NEGOTIATING WITH IRANIAN OFFICIALS ON THE OIL QUESTION, DECIDED TO ASK FOR MORE TIME TO REPLY TO AN IRANIAN DEMAND FOR THEIR OIL PROFITS.
U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY SAID TOMORROW'S MEETING AT WHICH THE BRITONS WILL MAKE THEIR REQUEST MAY BE THE CRUCIAL SESSION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. FAILURE OF THE TALKS, GRADY SAID, COULD LEAD TO "CHAOS."
THE MASS MEETING WAS CALLED ORIGINALLY BY RELIGIOUS EXTREMIST FOLLOWERS OF MULLAH KASSANI. 73-YEAR-OLD MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADER. LATER OTHER POLITICAL GROUPS JOINED IN, INCLUDING FOR THE MOST PART THOSE LINKED WITH MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT WHICH HAS PROMISED TO IRAN'S MILLIONS OF POOR A BETTER WAY OF LIFE BASED ON OIL PROFITS. THE MULLAH HIMSELF DID NOT ATTEND BECAUSE OF ILLNESS, SENDING HIS MESSAGE BY RECORDED BROADCAST.
WHILE THE CROWD OF 10,000 CLAPPED AND SHOUTED APPROVAL IN SWELTERING 100-DEGREE HEAT, ONE SPEAKER AFTER ANOTHER BLAMED AIOC AND SAID THE BRITISH MUST GET OUT.
IT APPEARED THAT THE BRITISH MIGHT NOT BE SUCCESSFUL IN ASKING FOR MORE TIME. KAZEM HASSIBI, UNDER SECRETARY OF THE FINANCE MINISTRY AND A MEMBER OF THE OIL NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT "WE DEMAND A DEFINITE ANSWER, YES OR NO, ON SUNDAY MORNING TO OUR REQUIREMENT THAT THE AIOC NEGOTIATING TEAM INSTRUCT THE COMPANY TO PAY US ITS PROFITS FROM ITS OIL SALE."
HASSIBI, OFTEN CALLED THE BRAINS OF IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM, SAID THAT UNLESS THE BRITISH NEGOTIATORS AGREE TO TURN OVER THE OIL PROFITS, THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER TALKS, "AND THEY (THE BRITONS) MIGHT AS WELL GO HOME." HE ADDED THAT THE DELAY IN THE TALKS FROM YESTERDAY UNTIL SUNDAY IS GIVING THE BRITONS ENOUGH TIME AND THAT THE IRANIAN DELEGATION CANNOT WAIT ANY LONGER.
AT THE START OF THE NEGOTIATIONS YESTERDAY, IRANIAN FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI VARASTEH DECLARED HE WOULD BREAK OFF THE TALKS UNLESS THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY TURNED OVER 75 PER CENT OF ITS PROFITS AND DEPOSITED THE OTHER 25 PER CENT FROM WHICH TO MEET ITS ULTIMATE CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION. HE GAVE THE BRITISH UNTIL SUNDAY TO DECIDE. THE COMPANY HAS BEEN WITHHOLDING ROYALTIES DUE IRAN SINCE IT WAS DECLARED NATIONALIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

JUN 16 1951

A63
B.R.JACKSON, AIOC CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, DECLARED "WE DON'T WANT A PISTOL PUT AT OUR HEADS."
GRADY, PLAYING THE ROLE OF PEACEMAKER, SAID HE WOULD CALL ON THE PREMIER TO URGE THAT IRAN NOT PRESS ANY DEMAND THAT WOULD BLOW UP THE NEGOTIATIONS.
THE SEMI-OFFICIAL TEHRAN NEWSPAPER ETTELAAT REPORTED TODAY THAT 19 BRITISH PASSENGERS--PRESUMABLY AIOC PERSONNEL--HAD BEEN DETAINED BY IRANIAN AUTHORITIES WHEN THEY ARRIVED BY PLANE AT ABADAN, SITE OF THE BRITISH REFINERY. ETTELAAT SAID THE 19 ARRIVED WITHOUT VISAS OR RESIDENCE PERMITS.
GRADY IMPLIED THAT RUSSIA ALSO HAS BEGUN TAKING A SHARPER INTEREST IN THE PROCEEDINGS. WHEN HE VISITED MOSSADEGH YESTERDAY, GRADY SAID, HE WAS TOLD THAT SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN SADCHIKOV ALSO HAD BEEN TO SEE THE PREMIER.
ONE TEHRAN NEWSPAPER REPEATED FEARS THAT IF THE BRITISH USE MILITARY FORCE HERE, RED TROOPS MIGHT CROSS THE NORTHERN BORDER.
HUSSEIN MAKI, FIREBRAND RIGHT HAND MAN OF MOSSADEGH, TONIGHT WARNED IRANIANS AGAINST THE ACTIVITIES OF RUSSIAN AS WELL AS OTHER FOREIGN AGENTS. THIS WAS A NEW ROLE FOR MAKI, WHO HAS BEEN ATTACKING THE BRITISH ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY.
LS712PED

T
A78
(190)
FIRST LEAD IRANIAN
BY JAMES M.LONG
TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S NEGOTIATING TEAM DECIDED TODAY TO ASK FOR SOME TIME TO CONSIDER IRAN'S DEMAND THAT THE GIANT FIRM TURN OVER ITS IRANIAN OIL PROFITS AS A CONDITION FOR CARRYING ON THE TALKS.
"WE DON'T WANT A PISTOL PUT AT OUR HEADS AT THE VERY START OF THE TALKS," B.R.JACKSON, SPOKESMAN FOR THE AIOC DELEGATION, TOLD REPORTERS THIS MORNING. "WE WANT TIME TO DISCUSS THIS WHOLE PROBLEM."
IRAN HAS SET SUNDAY AS THE DEADLINE FOR THE BRITISH REPLY.
THE TOUGHENED IRANIAN ATTITUDE WAS ECHOED BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT WHICH CALLED FOR A HUGE RALLY IN FRONT OF PARLIAMENT TODAY TO DEMONSTRATE SOLIDARITY BEHIND MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.
JACKSON, WHO CALLED UPON U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY, SAID HE AND OTHER AIOC DIRECTORS HERE WOULD HAVE TO REFER IRAN'S DEMAND TO THE LONDON OFFICE. THE SUNDAY DEADLINE DOESN'T ALLOW ENOUGH TIME, HE SAID.
THE IRANIAN ULTIMATUM THREATENED TO LIGHT A FUSE TO THE WHOLE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION.
GRADY, IN THE ROLE OF PEACEMAKER, SAID HE WOULD CALL ONCE MORE UPON MOSSADEGH TO URGE THAT IRAN REFRAIN FROM PRESSING TOO HARD ANY DEMAND THAT MIGHT STALEMATE THE ROUND TABLE CONFERENCES.
GRADY ALSO PLANNED TO SEE BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD TOMORROW. JACKSON SAID HE MIGHT HAVE TALKS BETWEEN NOW AND SUNDAY WITH IRANIAN FINANCE MINISTER ALI VARASTEH.

IRAN RIPPED OFF THE VELVET GLOVE AND MADE HER UNEXPECTED DEMAND FOR BRITISH PROFITS YESTERDAY AT THE OUTSET OF TALKS WITH THE FOUR-MAN NEGOTIATION TEAM OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR, BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THE GROUP CAME HERE FROM LONDON TO DICKER OVER THE GIANT FIRM'S FATE.
FINANCE MINISTER ALI VARASTEH TOLD THE BRITONS THERE COULD BE NO TALKS UNTIL THEY INSTRUCTED THE COMPANY TO HAND OVER TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT 75 PER CENT OF ITS NET PROFITS AND DEPOSIT THE OTHER 25 PER CENT IN A MUTUALLY SELECTED BANK TO BE HELD AS A GUARANTEE AGAINST ANY CLAIMS THE AIOC MIGHT MAKE LATER.
B. R. JACKSON, SPOKESMAN FOR THE AIOC DELEGATION, GAVE NO INTIMATION OF WHAT THE BRITISH ANSWER MIGHT BE. HE SAID THE ISSUE UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE REFERRED TO LONDON.
MEANWHILE, AN IRANIAN OFFICIAL AT THE GREAT OIL REFINERY CENTER IN ABADAN SAID IRAN PLANS TO TAKE OVER ALL OIL SALES THERE BY THE "MIDDLE OF NEXT WEEK."
THE OFFICIAL, TAHER ZIAI, SAID FROM THAT TIME ON, ALL BUYERS OF IRANIAN OIL WILL HAVE TO PLACE ORDERS WITH THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY--NOT THE AIOC.
ZIAI SAID AIOC STILL IS DELIVERING OIL TO ITS CUSTOMERS, BUT HE DECLARED THIS WAS ILLEGAL SINCE THE OIL IS NOW GOVERNED BY THE NATIONALIZATION LAW.
YESTERDAY, FOR THE FIRST TIME, IRAN PLACED AN ADVERTISEMENT OFFERING OIL FOR SALE FROM THE PROPERTIES THE BRITISH HAVE RUN FOR 50 YEARS. THE AD APPEARED IN THE PERSIAN DAILY NEWS, A COMPANY NEWSPAPER. THE AIOC MADE IT CLEAR IT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE NOTICE.
ZIAI SAID IRANIAN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS WILL BE ORDERED TO ADVERTISE IRANIAN OIL FOR SALE BY THE NEW NATIONALIZED COMPANY.
THE AIOC CONTINUED TO EVACUATE BRITISH WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM ABADAN TO BRITAIN. ONE INFORMANT SAID THE AIRLIFT OF ABOUT 1,000 DEPENDENTS SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY JUNE 27. THE ONLY BRITISH WOMEN REMAINING AFTER THAT DATE WOULD BE NURSES AND A FEW FEMALE EMPLOYES OF THE COMPANY, HE ADDED.
KM608AED

JUN 16 1951

A94(210)
BY SELIG HARRISON
PATNA, INDIA, JUNE 15-(AP)-LEADERS OF INDIA'S NEW "PEOPLE'S CONGRESS" POLITICAL PARTY, DEDICATED TO THE OVERTHROW OF PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, PLEDGED TODAY TO REPULSE ANY ATTEMPTED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION.
INDIA'S COMMUNIST PRESS HAS WELCOMED THE NEW GROUP. RED STRATEGY LOOKS TO IT TO WEAKEN NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY, WHICH IS STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS ALTHOUGH NEUTRAL IN THE WORLD STRUGGLE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.
A.J.B.KRIPALANI, PEOPLE'S CONGRESS LEADER, SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT YET MADE ANY OVERTURES BUT, IF THEY DO, "IT WILL NOT CARRY THEM FAR. WE ARE VERY CLEAR ABOUT THIS, AS WE KNOW GANDHI WOULD HAVE WANTED US TO BE."
KRIPALANI IS A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE RULING CONGRESS PARTY AND WAS A TOP LIEUTENANT OF THE LATE MOHANDAS K.GANDHI.

HE HEADS A PRELIMINARY COMMITTEE WHICH IS DRAWING UP A PLATFORM FOR PRESENTATION TO AN EXPECTED 1,100 PARTY DELEGATES SATURDAY AND SUNDAY. AMONG THOSE PRESENT ARE RAFI HAMED KIDWAI, COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER IN NEHRU'S CABINET; P.C.GOSH, FORMER PRIME MINISTER OF WEST BENGAL AND T.PRAKASAM, FORMER PRIME MINISTER OF MADRAS.
JAI PRAKASH NARAIN, LEADER OF INDIA'S THREE-YEAR-OLD SOCIALIST PARTY, ARRIVED TODAY TO MAP JOINT STRATEGY WITH THE NEW GROUP TO OUST THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT IN ELECTIONS SCHEDULED FOR LATER THIS YEAR.
THE SOCIALISTS AND THE PEOPLE'S CONGRES HAVE TENTATIVELY AGREED TO PRESENT A COMMON PROGRAM TO THE ELECTORATE AND DECIDE ON JOINT ANTI-CONGRESS CANDIDATES IN RACES FOR NATIONAL AND STATE PARLIAMENTS.
JJ841AED

JUN 16 1951

B48 Q
HYDERABAD, PAKISTAN, JUNE 15-(AP)-BEHIND THE GRIM WALLS OF HYDERABAD PRISON, 11 ARMY OFFICERS AND THREE CIVILIANS WENT ON TRIAL TODAY ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT AND SET UP A PRO-COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP.
ORIGINALLY 13 OFFICERS WERE CHARGED, BUT TWO TURNED STATE'S EVIDENCE AND WERE GRANTED PARDONS. ALLAH BAKSH BROHI, ADVOCATE GENERAL OF SIND PROVINCE AND HEAD PROSECUTOR, OPENED THE CASE BY READING THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST EACH DEFENDANT. THIS TOOK FOUR HOURS, AND THE COURT THEN DECIDED TO ADJOURN UNTIL TOMORROW.
THE TRIAL IS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. SECRECY HAS SURROUNDED THE ENTIRE CASE FROM THE TIME PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN ANNOUNCED THE ARRESTS ON MARCH 9. THE CHIEF DEFENDANT IS MAJ.GEN.AKBAR KHAN, PAKKISTAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. HIS WIFE IS ALSO ON TRIAL.
WD936AED

30.24- 24029

A109FX
REDS-WORLD AIMS (370)
BY STANLEY RICH
HONG KONG, JUNE 15-(AP)-A PROMINENT EUROPEAN, JUST ARRIVED AFTER FIVE YEARS IN CANTON, SAID TODAY CHINESE COMMUNISTS TOLD HIM:
"WE'RE NOT AFRAID OF THE ATOM BOMB. WE'RE GOING TO LICK THE AMERICAN ARMY AND THEN, WITH RUSSIA, WE'RE GOING TO CONQUER THE WORLD IN TWO YEARS."
THAT, SAID THE EUROPEAN, WAS LAST FALL AND HE WAS PUZZLED.
THREE WEEKS LATER THE CHINESE REDS INTERVENED IN THE KOREAN WAR.
THE EUROPEAN ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED BECAUSE HIS AGENCY STILL OPERATES IN RED CHINA. HIS OFFICIAL DUTIES GAVE HIM ALMOST DAILY CONTACT WITH THE HIGHEST RED OFFICIALS.
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HE CONTINUED:
"ALL EVIDENCE IN CANTON IS THAT THE REDS REALLY ARE PREPARING FOR WAR. SINCE FEBRUARY THE NUMBER OF TROOPS HAS BEEN GROWING DAILY, AND THEY TRAIN DAILY WITHIN THE CITY. THEY DON'T SEEM TO HAVE MUCH HEAVY EQUIPMENT, BUT THEY ALL HAVE RIFLES, ALL ARE WELL-CLOTHED, AND MORALE SEEMS HIGH.
"PLANES FLY OVER THE CITY ALL DAY LONG. THEY USED TO APPEAR IN TWOS AND THREES, BUT NOW THEY FLY IN GROUPS OF EIGHT OR TEN. I DON'T KNOW IF THEY ARE JETS.
"AT LEAST SEVERAL HUNDRED RUSSIANS ARE IN CANTON.
"MOST OF THEM ARE AIR FORCE OFFICERS, THEY DON'T WEAR UNIFORMS, BUT THEY ARE NO LONGER QUIET ABOUT WHAT THEY ARE DOING. THE RUSSIANS MIX FREELY WITH THE CHINESE AND LIVE WITH THEM. I NEVER SAW ANY SIGNS OF FRICTION."
THE INFORMANT SAID THAT DESPITE THE CONSTANT FEAR OF ARREST AND EXECUTION, YOUTHS BELOW 25 FAVOR THE COMMUNIST REGIME. OLDER CHINESE, HE SAID, LIVE IN DREAD OF ARREST AND EXECUTION, BUT EVEN SOME OF THEM ARE TORN BETWEEN PERSONAL FEAR AND PRIDE IN THEIR COUNTRY.
HE EXPLAINED THE PEOPLE THINK THE CHINESE ARE WINNING IN KOREA, SINCE OFFICIALS RELEASE GOOD NEWS OR NONE AT ALL.
THE EUROPEAN DECLARED THE WEST'S ONLY HOPE OF PREVENTING WORLD WAI IS TO "FIND A WAY OF SMASHING COMMUNISM BEFORE CHINA'S YOUTH IS COMPLETELY SOLD.
"TWO MORE YEARS AND IT WILL BE TOO LATE," HE ASSERTED.
HE TALKED A 23-YEAR-OLD CHINESE GIRL OUT OF COMMITTING SUICIDE AFTER HER FATHER WAS ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATION. SHE CAME BACK SMILING TWO DAYS LATER, HE SAID, EXPLAINING THAT HER SCHOOLMATE HAD CONVINCED HER SHE WAS WRONG.
"PROUDLY SHE SHOWED ME TWO LETTERS SHE HAD WRITTEN. ONE WAS TO H FATHER, CONDEMNING HIM AS 'AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE.' ANOTHER WAS TO MAYOR, ASKING THAT HER FATHER BE SHOT."
JL630APD

A70FX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 15-(AP)-CHINESE REDS EXECUTED 400 CHINESE CHRISTIANS ON THE MAINLAND LAST MONTH, CHINA UNION PRESS REPORTED TODAY.
THE NATIONALIST AGENCY SAID THEY WERE ACCUSED OF PASSIVE RESISTANCI COMMUNIST-TRAINED "PRIESTS."
CC359APD NM

A67FX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 15-(AP)-CHINA UNION PRESS TODAY SAID 400 MAINLAND CHINESE CONSCRIPTED FOR COMMUNIST MILITARY SERVICE IN KOREA, REVOLTED AT LINHAI JUNE 4 AND KILLED MORE THAN 60 REDS. LINHAI IS 160 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.
THE NATIONALIST AGENCY SAID THE MEN JOINED GUERRILLA BANDS.
CC356APD

A69FX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,JUNE 15-(AP)-LEAFLETS DENOUNCING THE CHINESE REDS APPEARED IN RED CHANGHAI JUNE 3, NATIONALIST SOURCES SAID TODAY.
THE LEAFLETS PROTESTED THE COMMUNISTS' ANTI-AMERICAN MOVEMENT AND THE INTERVENTION OF CHINESE REDS IN KOREA. THEY CARRIED THE SLOGANS "DOWN WITH MAO TSE-TUNG" AND "WE WANT PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO RETURN." MAO IS LEADER OF RED CHINA.
CC359APD

A73KX
(WEST OUT)
MANILA,JUNE 15-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINE FOREIGN AFFAIRS OFFICE SAID TODAY A PHILIPPINE-INDONESIA TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP AND COMMERCE WILL BE SIGNED AT JAKARTA JUNE 26.
VR504ACS

A111FX
MANILA, JUNE 15-(AP)-THIS CITY GAVE A HEARTY WELCOME TODAY TO 205 FILIPINO SOLDIERS WOUNDED IN KOREA.
THE SOLDIERS WERE GREETED BY A LARGE CROWD, INCLUDING TOP PHILIPPINES MILITARY OFFICIALS AND MAJ. GEN. LELAND S. HOBBS OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP.
JL633APD

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A126FX
MPIPS-MAC (170)
BY FRANK WHITE
MANILA, JUNE 15-(AP)-CLARO M. RECTO, SPOKESMAN OF THE NACIONALISTA (MINORITY) PARTY, TODAY BITTERLY ATTACKED AMERICAN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST AS "VACILLATING."
HE DEMANDED THAT THE PHILIPPINES RECEIVE IRON-CLAD GUARANTEES FOR ITS DEFENSE OR ADOPT STRICT NEUTRALITY.
"AS A RESULT OF THE MACARTHUR CONTROVERSY, NOT EVEN THE AMERICANS SEEM TO BE SURE WHAT THEIR FOREIGN POLICY IS OR SHOULD BE," RECTO SAID IN AN ADDRESS.
THE PHILIPPINES' DEFENSE TODAY, RECTO DECLARED, DEPENDS ON "STATEMENTS" BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.
HE SAID THE KOREAN WAR AT FIRST WAS FOUGHT FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A FREE, UNITED KOREA, BUT: "NOW IT IS SUGGESTED THAT THE MILITARY AIMS OF THE U.N. MAY BE ACHIEVED IF THE FIGHTING IS STOPPED SOMEWHERE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
"THIS IS THE TYPE OF SOLEMN PRONOUNCEMENT UPON WHICH WE ARE ASKED TO RELY FOR OUR 'PERMANENT SECURITY.'" RECTO SAID. "WHAT ASSURANCE DO WE HAVE, WITHOUT A FORMAL BINDING GUARANTEE, THAT X X X AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD THE PHILIPPINES WILL NOT UNDERGO THE SAME STARTLING CHANGES?"
JL720APD

B31 (Q)
KX FOR FX APW
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JUNE 15-(AP)-PREMIER SOEKIMAN'S SEVEN-WEEK-OLD GOVERNMENT WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE BY 191-30 VOTES TODAY FROM THE INDONESIAN PARLIAMENT.
SOEKIMAN, IN A STATEMENT BEFORE PARLIAMENT, CONFIRMED TODAY THAT JUSTICE MINISTER MOHAMMED YASMIN RESIGNED YESTERDAY BECAUSE HE SET FREE A NUMBER OF POLITICAL PRISONERS "FOR WHOSE RELEASE THERE WAS NO SUFFICIENT GROUND."
THE PREMIER MADE CLEAR THAT THOSE STILL AWAITING RELEASE UNDER YAMINS DECISION WILL BE KEPT IN JAIL "UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. THOSE ALREADY TURNED LOOSE MAY BE ARRESTED AGAIN, HE INDICATED.
JR812AED

JUN 16 1951

B112 1
(150)
OTTAWA, JUNE 15-(AP)-AN OPPOSITION MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT CHARGED TODAY THAT SHIPS OF CANADIAN REGISTRY ARE CARRYING WAR MATERIALS TO CHINA. EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER L.B. PEARSON SAID IT WASN'T TRUE.
MAJ.GEN.G.R. PEARKES, A PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE, SAID HE HAD INFORMATION FROM GEORGE T. ALOYD, SECRETARY OF THE CHINA COAST OFFICERS GUILD IN HONG KONG, THAT SHIPS OF CANADIAN REGISTRY WERE LOADING WAR MATERIALS FOR RED CHINA.
PEARKES SAID THIS INFORMATION AMOUNTED TO "A SORDID STORY OF A DISGRACEFUL INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT REMINISCENT OF THE MIDDLE AGES."
PEARSON REPLIED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD INVESTIGATED THE MATTER AND, WHILE ITS INFORMATION IS NOT YET COMPLETE, THERE IS NO SUBSTANTIATION OF THE CHARGES.
PEARSON SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM ALOYD, AND IMMEDIATELY MADE INQUIRIES OF THE CANADIAN AND BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES IN HONG KONG. HE SAID REPLIES RECEIVED "DO NOT CORRESPOND" TO THE INFORMATION FROM ALOYD.
SF335PED

B77
(160)
(Q)
OTTAWA, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE PROGRESSIVE ~~CONSERVATION~~ CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION DEMANDED TODAY THAT CANADA WITHDRAW THE RIGHT TO USE HER OWN FLAG ON FIVE CANADIAN-REGISTERED, CHINESE-OWNED SHIPS TRADING BETWEEN HONG KONG AND RED CHINA. THEY ALSO SAID THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEIZE OR SINK THEM.
IN A RUNNING FIGHT BETWEEN THE CABINET AND THE FRONT BENCH OF THE OPPOSITION, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER L.B.PEARSON SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD SEIZE THE SHIPS IF IT FOUND THEY ARE BREAKING CANADIAN LAW BY CARRYING STRATEGIC WAR MATERIALS TO THE REDS.
IF THEY AREN'T RUNNING WAR MATERIALS THEY AREN'T BREAKING THE LAW, PEARSON SAID, AND INCOMPLETE REPORTS FROM THE CANADIAN TRADE COMMISSIONER IN HONG KONG AND A STATEMENT FROM THE SHIP OWNERS INDICATE THEY AREN'T CARRYING WAR MATERIALS AND THAT NONE OF THEM IS CAPTAINED BY A RUSSIAN.
GEORGE DREW, OPPOSITION LEADER, SAID THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE SHIPS ARE TRANSPORTING WAR MATERIALS OR WHETHER ONE IS SKIPPERED BY A RUSSIAN ARE "ONLY INCIDENTAL DETAILS."
WHAT IS IMPORTANT, HE SAID, IS THAT THE OWNERS, THE MING SUNG CO., ARE "TRADING THROUGHOUT COMMUNIST CHINA," ACCORDING TO PEARSON HIMSELF, AND FOR "ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES IT IS A COMPANY ACCEPTABLE TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT."
RQ936PED

A115
OTTAWA, JUNE 15-(AP)-CANADA IS CHANGING THE CALIBRE OF HER SMALL ARMS BY A FRACTION OF A FRACTION OF AN INCH, BUT IT MEANS A GREAT DEAL.
IN THE LAST WAR, HER RIFLES AND MACHINEGUNS WERE BRITISH-TYPE .303 CALIBRE. NOW SHE HAS DECIDED TO STANDARDIZE ON THE .300 AMERICAN-TYPE SMALL ARMS AND TO GIVE HER BRITISH ARMS TO EUROPE.
DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON HAS MADE CLEAR THAT CANADA REGARDS THIS AS A POLICY THAT CAN BE CHANGED BECAUSE THE MAIN HOPE IS THAT A NEW STANDARD RIFLE ACCEPTABLE NOT ONLY TO CANADA AND THE U.S. BUT ALSO TO BRITAIN WILL BE FOUND. HE SAID YESTERDAY HE HAD SENT LETTERS TO BOTH LONDON AND WASHINGTON ASKING THEM TO TRY AGAIN TO REACH AGREEMENT ON A STANDARD RIFLE. THE BRITISH ARE ADOPTING A NEW .28 CALIBRE RIFLE.
EJ1023PED

JUN 16 1951

A75WX (LEAD)
(250) AMS BUDGET
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR INQUIRY
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) TODAY EXTENDED AN OPEN INVITATION TO GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TO RETURN FOR FURTHER TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL'S OUSTER.
RUSSELL SAID MACARTHUR WILL GET A CHANCE TO TESTIFY AGAIN, IF HE DESIRES, BECAUSE ALL THE OTHER WITNESSES HAD A CHANCE TO READ HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE OFFERING THEIR OWN.
RUSSELL MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AS FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON, CONCLUDING HIS TESTIMONY, TOLD THE INQUIRY COMMITTEE HE BELIEVES "WE COULD LICK RUSSIA RIGHT NOW" IF THE SOVIETS DECIDED TO PICK A FIGHT.
BUT JOHNSON SAID HE WOULD NOT ADVOCATE ANY BOLD NEW STRATEGY FOR WINNING THE KOREAN WAR IF IT WOULD TOUCH OFF WORLD WAR III.
"I DO NOT THINK WAR IS INEVITABLE," JOHNSON SAID. "I DON'T THINK RUSSIA IS READY FOR WAR, ALTHOUGH A PISTOL SHOT MIGHT START ONE."
THE FORMER DEFENSE CHIEF, WHO WAS IN THE WITNESS CHAIR TWO DAYS, SAID HE BELIEVES AMERICA'S GROWING MILITARY STRENGTH, BACKED BY POWERFUL ATOMIC WEAPONS, "WILL PREVENT A WAR FOR A REASONABLE LENGTH OF TIME."
ONE THING RUSSIA "RESPECTS AND FEARS" IS THE INDUSTRIAL MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID.
CHAIRMAN RUSSELL TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IF GEN.MACARTHUR ACCEPTS THE INVITATION TO RETURN TO CAPITOL HILL AND BRINGS UP "NEW MATTERS," IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO RECALL SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING.
RUSSELL SAID HE WAS CALLING OFF PLANS TO HEAR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ADVISER, ON MONDAY.
HE SAID A SEVEN-MEMBER SUBCOMMITTEE HAS RECOMMENDED THAT THE LONG-DRAWN INQUIRY BE CLOSED WITHIN THE NEXT 15 DAYS, AND THE FULL 26-MEMBER INQUIRY COMMITTEE WILL ACT ON THE RECOMMENDATION MONDAY. IT WILL ALSO DECIDE ON ALL FUTURE WITNESSES THEN, RUSSELL ADDED.
HE SAID THE LIST OF PROPOSED WITNESSES MAY UNDERGO A "DRASTIC REDUCTION."
JOHNSON HINTED STRONGLY THAT HE FELT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS ATTEMPTING TO DOMINATE THE MILITARY AND WAS INVADING THE MILITARY'S REALM OF AUTHORITY.
CALLING FOR A REORGANIZATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, JOHNSON SAID IT SHOULD BE THE COUNTRY'S "DIPLOMATIC AGENT AND NOT BE ALL

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OVER THE LOT, HANDLING ECONOMIC AID AND EVERYTHING ELSE."

A13WX

SPECIFICALLY, HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO ADMINISTER MILITARY AID TO NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES.

"IT GIVES ME GREAT CAUSE FOR CONCERN," HE SAID, "BECAUSE MILITARY MATTERS OUGHT TO BE HANDLED BY THE MILITARY BRETHREN."

IN HIS TWO-DAY TESTIMONY, JOHNSON BROUGHT OUT THAT HE FAVORS SOME--BUT NOT ALL--ASPECTS OF GEN.MACARTHUR'S PROGRAM FOR STRONGER MOVES AGAINST THE CHINESE REDS.

MACARTHUR HAS CALLED FOR A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA, THE BOMBING OF ENEMY BASES IN MANCHURIA (NOW FORBIDDEN), AND THE USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS "NEUTRALIZED" ON FORMOSA.

JOHNSON TOLD THE SENATORS YESTERDAY HE WOULD GO ALONG ON A NAVAL BLOCKADE, BUT NOT AGAINST SOVIET-CONTROLLED PORTS IN MANCHURIA. HE ALSO SAID HE WOULD EQUIP THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS BUT WOULD NOT ALLOW THEM TO "DRAG US INTO WAR" ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE FORMER DEFENSE CHIEF EMPHASIZED TODAY THAT THE FAR EAST IS IMPORTANT TO AMERICA'S DEFENSE IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

JOHNSON TOLD SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE):

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"THERE ARE PROPAGANDA FORCES ABROAD IN THIS LAND THAT WOULD SEEK TO SAY WE SHOULD TAKE EVERYTHING AND GIVE IT TO THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE AT THE EXPENSE OF THE ORIENT. THAT IS SOMETHING THAT, IF I MAY SAY IT, I RESENT.

"HAVING GONE INTO KOREA, WE CROSSED THE RUBICON, IN MY JUDGMENT. YOU CANNOT TAKE THE PHILOSOPHY OF PROMISING FOR THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE TO THE POINT OF SAYING YOU DESERT THE FAR EAST.

"TO ME, IT DOESN'T DO ANY GOOD TO SAVE EUROPE IF WE ARE GOING TO WASH OUT OUR WEST COAST AND EVERYTHING THAT GOES ON IN THE ORIENT. THE WEST COAST IS JUST AS MUCH A PART OF THE UNITED STATES AS THE EAST COAST OR ANY OTHER PART."

IT WAS MORSE WHO SAID HE BELIEVES THIS COUNTRY "COULD LICK RUSSIA RIGHT NOW IF SHE WANTED TO PICK A FIGHT WITH US."

JOHNSON INTERRUPTED TO SAY: "I DO, TOO, AND I AM SORRY TO SEE STATEMENTS THAT INDICATE WE CAN'T DO THAT."

BUT THE FORMER CABINET OFFICER, WHO WAS DROPPED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST SEPTEMBER, TOLD THE COMMITTEE.

"I WANT TO KEEP OUR POWDER DRY, AND KEEP ADEQUATE EQUIPMENT AND ARMS IN AMERICA."

SENATORS PRESSED JOHNSON TO ELABORATE ON HIS TESTIMONY YESTERDAY THAT HE HAD AT LEAST ONE "VERY VIOLENT" ARGUMENT WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND THAT HE DISAGREED WITH ACHESON'S POLICIES TOWARD FORMOSA, SPAIN AND ELSEWHERE.

A14WX

THE OFFICIAL CENSOR, ON DUTY SINCE THE OUTSET OF THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY LAST MAY 3, CUT OUT 150 WORDS OF JOHNSON'S REPLY WHEN SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) ASKED JOHNSON WHETHER HE FAVORED BRINGING SPAIN INTO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSE BLOC.

HICKENLOOPER THEN ASKED IF IT WAS TRUE THAT ACHESON OPPOSED A VISIT BY ATL

HICKENLOOPER THEN ASKED IF IT WAS TRUE THAT ACHESON OPPOSED A VISIT BY A U.S. NAVAL SQUADRON TO SPAIN IN 1949.

"I DON'T KNOW WHETHER IT WAS MR.ACHESON," JOHNSON REPLIED, "BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED IT."

HICKENLOOPER SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED USE OF ITS FACILITIES TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE VISIT "AND THE NAVY WAS FORCED TO USE WHATEVER PERSONNEL IT HAD."

MD454PED

A190WX

95

JOHNSON-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-LOUIS JOHNSON TODAY AGREED WITH SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) THAT "WE COULD LICK RUSSIA RIGHT NOW IF SHE WANTED TO PICK A FIGHT WITH US."

JOHNSON, FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, DECLARED HE BELIEVES WAR WITH RUSSIA IS NOT INEVITABLE, AND ADDED:

"I DO NOT THINK THAT RUSSIA IS READY FOR WAR, ALTHOUGH A PISTOL SHOT MIGHT START ONE."

JOHNSON WAS TESTIFYING AT THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO THE DISMISSAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

MORSE SAID: "I AM CONCERNED ABOUT ONE PROBLEM CONNECTED WITH OUR PRESENT DISUNITY, AND THAT IS THAT ALTHOUGH I THINK WE COULD LICK RUSSIA RIGHT NOW IF SHE WANTED TO PICK A FIGHT WITH US...."

JOHNSON INTERRUPTED TO SAY: "I DO TOO, AND I AM SORRY TO SEE STATEMENTS THAT INDICATE WE CAN'T DO THAT. THE INDUSTRIAL MIGHT OF THIS COUNTRY IS A THING THAT RUSSIA FEARS AND RESPECTS, AND WITH THE STRATEGIC AIR FORCE (OF THE UNITED STATES), WE WILL AVOID WAR."

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A83WX

JOHNSON-ACHESON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS A.JOHNSON TOLD SENATORS TODAY THAT IN HIS RELATIONS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON THERE WERE DIFFERENCES OVER POLICY BUT NOT A CONFLICT OF PERSONALITIES.

JOHNSON, WHOSE RESIGNATION WAS ACCEPTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST SEPTEMBER IN WHAT WAS WIDELY REGARDED AS A VICTORY FOR ACHESON, TESTIFIED AT THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY THAT HE HAS NOT DISCUSSED THE SECRETARY OF STATE SINCE HE LEFT THE CABINET.

HE ADDED THAT THROUGHOUT HIS TESTIMONY AT THE PRESENT HEARINGS "I HAVEN'T BEEN GRINDING AN AXE AGAINST ANY INDIVIDUAL IN THE WORLD."

ES844PED NM

A82WX

(150) JOHNSON-SPAIN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 15((AP)-LOUIS JOHNSON TOLD SENATORS TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OPPOSED A VISIT BY A U.S.NAVAL SQUADRON TO SPAIN IN 1949.

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) ASKED THE FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WHETHER SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON OPPOSED THE VISIT.

JOHNSON, IN THE WITNESS CHAIR AT THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS, REPLIED: "I DO NOT KNOW WHETHER IT WAS MR.ACHESON, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED IT."

HICKENLOOPER SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED USE OF ITS FACILITIES TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE VISIT "AND THE NAVY WAS FORCED TO USE WHATEVER NAVY PERSONNEL THEY HAD."

"I ONLY KNOW THE NAVY SIDE OF THAT STORY," JOHNSON REPLIED. "I HAVE NEVER HEARD THE STATE DEPARTMENT PART OF THAT SO I HAD BETTER NOT TESTIFY. BUT FROM THE NAVY INFORMATION, THAT IS SUBSTANTIALLY CORRECT."

WHEN JOHNSON SAID HE BELIEVES IN AIDING THOSE NATIONS OPPOSING RUSSIAN COMMUNISM "EVEN TO THE EXTENT OF HELPING TITO," HICKENLOOPER INQUIRED ABOUT HIS VIEWS ON BRINGING SPAIN INTO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSE BLOC.

THE CENSOR CUT OUT JOHNSON'S REPLY OF 150 WORDS.

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A4WX

BULLETIN

MACARTHUR PROCEDURE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-A SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE SENATE'S MACARTHUR INQUIRY PANEL TRY TO END ITS HEARINGS IN THE NEXT 15 DAYS. IT PROPOSED THAT GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR BE GIVEN ANOTHER CHANCE TO TESTIFY IF HE DESIRES.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) ANNOUNCED THIS RECOMMENDATION BY A SEVEN-MEMBER SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES. THE FULL COMMITTEES ARE JOINTLY CONDUCTING THE INVESTIGATION INTO MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL FROM HIS FAR EASTERN COMMANDS AND THE FOREIGN POLICY DISPUTES INVOLVED IN IT.

RUSSELL SAID THE 26-MEMBER JOINT COMMITTEE MAY ACT MONDAY ON THIS RECOMMENDATION FROM THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

RUSSELL HEADS BOTH THE JOINT COMMITTEE AND THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE SEVEN-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE WAS APPOINTED TO WORK OUT RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE FUTURE OF THE HEARINGS WHICH HAVE NOW RUN 36 DAYS.

RUSSELL SAID HE WAS CALLING OFF PLANS FOR THE JOINT COMMITTEE TO HEAR AVERELL HARRIMAN, SPECIAL ADVISER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ON MONDAY SO THAT THE ARMED SERVICES-FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP CAN CONSIDER AT THAT TIME THE RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

RUSSELL SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE AGREED UPON A "DRASTIC REDUCTION" IN THE NUMBER OF PROPOSED ADDITIONAL WITNESSES, BUT HE WAS NOT AT LIBERTY TO SAY HOW MANY ADDITIONAL WOULD BE HEARD, OR WHO THEY ARE, UNTIL THE FULL COMMITTEE ACTS UPON THE RECOMMENDATIONS.

MORE THAN 100 NAMES HAVE BEEN SUGGESTED AS WITNESSES AND 34 HAVE BEEN FORMALLY PROPOSED. THE HEARING GROUP HAS QUESTIONED NINE THUS FAR.

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A134KX (MAC)

SECOND LEAD MACARTHUR (450)

BY DON WHITEHEAD

DALLAS, JUNE 15-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR CHARGED TONIGHT THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IS SEEKING TO MISLEAD THE PUBLIC IN THE DISPUTE OVER THE BEST WAY TO WIN THE WAR IN KOREA.

MACARTHUR ALSO SAID, "IT IS FANTASTICALLY UNREALISTIC TO REFUSE TO ACCEPT THE FACT THAT WE ARE AT WAR---A BITTER, SAVAGE AND COSTLY WAR."

HE TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF 27,500 PEOPLE IN THE COTTON BOWL, WHICH SEATS 75,474, THAT THOSE WHO OPPOSE HIS WAR PROGRAM IN KOREA ARE TRYING TO DIVERT THE PEOPLE ON THE ISSUE OF HOW THE WAR CAN BEST BE WON WITH THE LEAST CASUALTIES.

APPLAUSE INTERRUPTED THE GENERAL FOURTEEN TIMES. OFFICIALS OF THE COTTON BOWL, ACCUSTOMED TO COUNTING THE FOOTBALL CROWD, MADE THE 27,500 ESTIMATE OF THE CROWD.

"THE METHOD ALONE IS IN ISSUE," THE GENERAL SAID. "SOME, WITH ME, WOULD ACHIEVE PEACE THROUGH A PROMPT AND DECISIVE VICTORY AT A SAVING OF HUMAN LIFE, OTHERS THROUGH APPEASEMENT AND COMPROMISE OF MORAL PRINCIPLE, WITH LESS REGARD FOR HUMAN LIFE."

EARLIER IN THE DAY AT SAN ANTONIO, THE GENERAL CHARGED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S DEFENSE OF A 1949 STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENT IN FORMOSA WAS NOTHING MORE THAN RUSSIAN-TYPE PROPAGANDA.

HE CHALLENGED THE SECRETARY'S EXPLANATION OF THE DOCUMENT WHICH SAID FORMOSA HAD NO SPECIAL MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE.

HE DID NOT REFER TO ACHESON BY NAME BUT THERE WAS NO DOUBT HE WAS HITTING AT THE SECRETARY WHEN HE SAID:

"WE HAVE INDEED REACHED AN ASTOUNDING CONCEPT OF MORALITY WHEN AN OFFICIAL ESTIMATE SUCH AS THAT PUT OUT IN DECEMBER, 1949, ON FORMOSA, IS NOW STATED TO BE FALSE AND TO HAVE BEEN INTENTIONALLY PUBLICIZED IN ORDER TO MISLEAD PUBLIC OPINION.

"PROPAGANDA OF

IN ORDER TO MISLEAD PUBLIC OPINION.

"PROPAGANDA OF THIS TYPE CLOSELY PARALLELS THE SOVIET SYSTEM WHICH WE SO BITTERLY CONDEMN. HUMAN LIBERTY HAS NEVER SURVIVED WHERE IT FLOURISHED."

TONIGHT, HE SAID IN SUBSTANCE THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IS REFUSING TO FACE THE FACT THAT THERE IS A WAR IN KOREA.

AND HE ADDED "THEY SEEK TO AVOID THE GRAVE RESPONSIBILITY INHERENT IN THE FACT OF WAR---SEEK TO DIVERT PUBLIC THOUGHT FROM THE BASIC ISSUE WHICH WAR CREATES---HOW MAY VICTORY BE ACHIEVED WITH A MINIMUM OF HUMAN SACRIFICE."

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A135KX

HE WENT ON: "IT IS NOT A QUESTION OF WHO WANTS WAR AND WHO WANTS PEACE. ALL MEN OF GOOD CONSCIENCE EARNESTLY SEEK PEACE. THE METHOD ALONE IS IN ISSUE."

IT WAS THE 71-YEAR-OLD GENERAL'S FOURTH SPEECH IN THREE DAYS IN TEXAS AND HIS SECOND FOR THE DAY. BUT DESPITE THIS WHIRLWIND TOUR, HE APPEARED FRESH AND THE CROWD GAVE HIM A ROUSING OVATION.

MRS.MACARTHUR GOT A POPULAR SONG, "THE TENNESSEE WALTZ," FOR HER DRILL MARCH. THE BAND PLAYED THE TUNE WHILE SHE MET DIGNITARIES ON THE PLATFORM AND THE GENERAL WAS ON THE GROUND INSPECTING THE HONOR GUARD.

SHE WAS INTRODUCED TO THE CROWD AS "A TENNESSEE BELLE."

YOUNG ARTHUR MACARTHUR, 12, GOT A CHANCE TO SPEAK, TOO. HE WAS INTRODUCED AS "THAT ALL-AMERICAN BOY."

THE BLACK-HAIRED LAD IN A NEAT BLUE SUIT HA

THE BLACK-HAIRED LAD IN A NEAT BLUE SUIT HAD TO STAND ON TIP-TOE TO REACH THE MICROPHONE. HE SAID: "YOU DON'T KNOW HOW HAPPY I AM TO BE HERE. THANK YOU."

FRIENDS IN DALLAS PRESENTED THE GENERAL A SILVER SERVICE GLEAMING ON A BLACK-VELVET COVERED STAND.

"THIS IS FOR MRS.MACARTHUR, TOO," CHAMBER OF COMMERCE PRESIDENT JOHN W.CARPENTER REMINDED THE GENERAL.

"THE SPEAKER DIDN'T HAVE TO TELL ME THAT," THE GENERAL REPLIED.

HE TOLD HIS AUDIENCE HE FELT CONFIDENT THE PEOPLE WOULD NOT LET THEMSELVES "BE MISLED BY PROPAGANDA EFFORTS TO OBSCURE THE MAIN ISSUES THROUGH THE INJECTION FOR DISCUSSION OF EXTRANEOUS AND RELATIVELY UNIMPORTANT HERETOFORE UNQUESTIONED INCIDENTS."

HE ADDED: "IT OFFERS ASSURANCE THAT THE PEOPLE WILL NOT BE MISLED BY THOSE WHO, WHILE DEFENDING THE EXISTING POLICY VACUUM AS THE BEST MEANS TO PRESERVE PEACE DECRY, AS THE ADVOCACY OF A POLICY WHICH LEADS TO WAR, THE MILITARY MEASURES WHICH HAVE BEEN URGED TO BRING THE WAR IN PROGRESS TO A PROMPT AND VICTORIOUS END."

WITH THIS STATEMENT, THE GENERAL DECLARED HIS BELIEF THAT THE PEOPLE ARE BEHIND HIS PLAN TO BOMB MANCHURIA, BLOCKADE THE RED COAST AND USE CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA.

HE SAID THERE ARE INCREASING SIGNS THE U. S. KOREAN WAR POLICY IS MOVING TOWARD A "COURSE OF REALISM AND RELATIVELY GREATER STRENGTH."

HE DECLARED THERE WAS NO OTHER COURSE OPEN.

YET, HE INSISTED, THERE IS A CONSTANT FLOW OF PROPAGANDA CALCULATED "TO WEAKEN OUR FAITH IN OURSELVES AND TO WEAKEN THE FAITH OF OTHERS IN US."

MACARTHUR THEN DECLARED THAT IF HIS OUSTER BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN "WAS THE SPARK WHICH IGNITED" THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO RISE ABOVE

30.24- 24033

PARTISANSHIP "THEN I WOULD BE THANKFUL, INDEED, TO A FARSEEING AND MERCIFUL PROVIDENCE AND COULD NOT ASK FOR MORE."

DEFENDING HIS OWN WAR PROGRAM AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION'S LIMITED-WAR PLAN, HE DECLARED:

"THE ONE COURSE FOLLOWS OUR GREAT AMERICAN TRADITION, THE OTHER CAN BUT LEAD TO UNENDING SLAUGHTER AND OUR COUNTRY'S MORAL DEBASEMENT."

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL, SPEAKING IN THE HUGE COTTON BOWL, SAID THE ISSUE AT STAKE IS HOW BEST TO WIN THE WAR.

HE SAID: "SOME, WITH ME, WOULD ACHIEVE PEACE THROUGH A PROMPT AND DECISIVE VICTORY AT A SAVING OF HUMAN LIFE, OTHERS THROUGH APPEASEMENT AND COMPROMISE OF MORAL PRINCIPLE, WITH LESS REGARD FOR HUMAN LIFE."

IN EFFECT, MAC ARTHUR TOLD A CROWD ESTIMATED OFFICIALLY AT 27,500 THAT HE HAS MORE CONCERN FOR SAVING LIVES IN KOREA THAN THE ADMINISTRATION.

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HE SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE SHOWN HIM THAT THEY WILL NOT BE "MISLED BY PROPAGANDA EFFORTS TO OBSCURE THE MAIN ISSUE."

AND HE ADDED: "IT OFFERS ASSURANCE THAT THE PEOPLE WILL NOT BE MISLED BY THOSE WHO, WHILE DEFENDING THE EXISTING POLICY VACUUM AS THE BEST MEANS TO PRESERVE PEACE DECRY, AS THE ADVOCACY OF A POLICY WHICH LEADS TO WAR, THE MILITARY MEASURES WHICH HAVE BEEN URGED TO BRING THE WAR NOW IN PROGRESS TO A PROMPT AND VICTORIOUS END."

WITH THIS STATEMENT, THE GENERAL MADE IT CLEAR HE BELIEVES THE PEOPLE ARE BEHIND HIM IN HIS PROPOSALS TO BOMB MANCHURIA, BLOCKADE THE RED COAST. AND USE CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA.

THIS WAS MACARTHUR'S FOURTH SPEECH IN TEXAS IN THREE DAYS AND HIS SECOND TODAY. AT MID-DAY, SPEAKING IN SAN ANTONIO, HE CHARGED SECRETARY ACHESON'S DEFENSE DEFENSE OF A 1949 STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENT FORMOSA WAS NOTHING MORE THAN RUSSIAN-TYPE PROPAGANDA.

IN HIS EVENING SPEECH, THE GENERAL SAID OF THOSE WHO OPPOSE HIS PROGRAM:

"HOW FANTASTICALLY UNREALISTIC IT IS FOR THEM TO REFUSE TO ACCEPT THE FACUALITY THAT WE ARE ALREADY AT WAR---A BITTER, SAVAGE AND COSTLY WAR.

"IF ALL OTHER EVIDENCE WERE IGNORED, OUR MOUNTING DEAD WOULD ALONE STAND AS MUTE EVIDENCE THAT IT IS WAR IN WHICH WE ARE NOW ACTUALLY ENGAGED.

"YET, DESPITE THIS, THEY SEEK TO AVOID THE GRAVE RESPONSIBILITY INHERENT IN THE FACT OF WAR---SEEK TO DIVERT PUBLIC THOUGHT FROM THE BASIC ISSUE WHICH WAR CREATES---HOW MAY VICTORY BE ACHIEVED WITH A MINIMUM OF HUMAN SACRIFICE."

IN SAN ANTONIO EARLIER TODAY, MACARTHUR DWELT ON THE FORMOSA DOCUMENT.

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL BLUNTLY CHALLENGED THE SECRETARY'S EXPLANATION OF THE POLICY PAPER.

MACARTHUR DID NOT REFER TO ACHESON BY NAME, BUT [redacted] THERE WAS NO DOUBT HE WAS HITTING OUT AT THE SECRETARY

DOUBT HE WAS HITTING OUT AT THE SECRETARY WHEN HE SAID:

"WE HAVE INDEED REACHED AN ASTOUNDING CONCEPT OF MORALITY WHEN AN OFFICIAL ESTIMATE SUCH AS THAT PUT OUT IN DECEMBE

OFFICIAL ESTIMATE SUCH AS THAT PUT OUT IN DECEMBER, 1949, ON FORMOSA, IS NOW STATED TO BE FALSE AND TO HAVE BEEN INTENTIONALLY PUBLICIZED IN ORDER TO MISLEAD PUBLIC OPINION.

"PROPAGANDA OF THIS TYPE CLOSELY PARALLELS THE SOVIET SYSTEM WHICH WE SO BITTERLY CONDEMN. HUMAN LIBERTY HAS NEVER SURVIVED WHERE SUCH PRACTICE HAS FLOURISHED."

THIS FORMOSA DOCUMENT HAS BEEN A POINT OF DISPUTE FOR MONTHS. ACHESON WAS QUESTIONED CLOSELY ABOUT IT WHEN HE TESTIFIED RECENTLY BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEES IN WASHINGTON STUDYING THE MACARTHUR OUSTER.

THE DOCUMENT, A MEMORANDUM, WAS SENT OUT TO CONSULAR OFFICIALS IN DECEMBER, 1949, TELLING THEM THE FALL OF FORMOSA TO THE CHINESE REDS WAS ANTICIPATED AND TO PREPARE PUBLIC OPINION FOR THE FALL. THE MEMO ALSO SAID THE ISLAND HAD NO SPECIAL MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE.

ACHESON EXPLAINED TO SENATORS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALWAYS HAD RECOGNIZED THE MILITARY IMPORTANCE OF FORMOSA TO U.S. DEFENSE--BUT THAT THE DOCUMENT WAS SENT OUT ONLY TO SAFEGUARD U.S.PRESTIGE IN CASE THE ISLAND WAS SEIZED BY THE REDS. HE INSISTED THAT THE TOP MILITARY MEN AT THAT TIME BELIEVED FORMOSA WOULD CALL TO THE REDS.

ADMINISTRATION CRITICS CLAIM THAT THIS DOCUMENT SHOWS THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS READY IN 1949 TO LET FORMOSA FALL TO THE REDS. TOP MILITARY MEN HAVE TESTIFIED THAT THE ISLAND DOES HAVE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE IN THE U.S. PACIFIC DEFENSES.

THE BIG ISLAND OFF THE COAST OF CHINA IS THE REFUGE WHERE CHIANG KAI-SHEK FLED WITH HIS CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS AFTER THE REDS SEIZED THE CHINA MAINLAND.

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A238KX

MACARTHUR'S CHARGE CAME IN HIS THIRD TEXAS SPEECH ON FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICY AND POLICE ESTIMATED THAT 200,000 PEOPLE TURNED OUT TO SEE AND HEAR THE GENERAL. LAST WEEK THE ADVANCE ESTIMATES HAD BEEN THAT 500,000 WOULD BE IN THE CITY FOR THE EVENT.

MACARTHUR SPOKE BEFORE TEXAS' HISTORIC SHRINE--THE ALAMO--WHERE 187 TEXANS FOUGHT TO THEIR DEATH IN 1836 IN THE REVOLUTION WHICH GAVE TEXAS INDEPENDENCE FROM MEXICO.

THE GENERAL SAID THE "SPIRIT OF THE ALAMO" MUST BE REVIVED IN THE SHAPING OF U.S. NATIONAL POLICY. IF THIS SPIRIT HAD NOT SURVIVED THROUGH THE YEARS, HE ADDED, THEN "LIBERTY WOULD LONG AGO HAVE PERISHED."

HE SAID IF "COUNSELS OF TIMIDITY AND FEAR" HAD BEEN FOLLOWED IN THE PAST, THEN THIS NATION MIGHT WELL HAVE DISAPPEARED.

AND HE ADDED: "LET US, THEREFORE, BEWARE OF A DANGEROUS TENDENCY ASSIDUOUSLY PROPAGANDIZED TO UNDER-RATE OUR OWN STRENGTH AND TO OVERRATE THAT OF OTHERS."

HE HAS SAID BEFORE THERE IS A CAMPAIGN UNDERWAY IN THIS COUNTRY TO SPREAD FEAR, "PERVERT THE TRUTH," AND TO CONFUSE THE PUBLIC.

MACARTHUR TOLD HIS AUDIENCE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE SHOWN THEY "DO NOT SUPPORT FALSE CONCEPTS" AND ARE AROUSED.

"THE DEMAND IS VOICED EVERYWHERE THAT OUR POLICIES CONFORM TO OUR HALLOWED TRADITIONS AND THAT THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE SHALL NOT DETERIORATE WITH THE PASSAGE OF TIME," HE SAID.

THEN HE ADDED IF HE HAD TO GIVE A SINGLE WARNING TO THE PEOPLE ON THE GREATEST INTERNAL THREAT TO THE NATION IT WOULD BE: "END INVISIBLE GOVERNMENT BASED UPON PROPAGANDA AND RESTORE TRULY REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT BASED ON TRUTH."

HE SAID PROPAGANDA IS NOW BEING PRACTICED AS THOUGH IT WERE "A LEGITIMATE ART OR SCIENCE."

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A42WX
BULLETIN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DISCLOSED TODAY A DECISION TEMPORARILY SUSPENDING OPERATION OF THE KEM AMENDMENT TO BAN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO NATIONS TRADING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

W43WX
BULLETIN MATTER
WASHINGTON--1ST ADD TRUMAN-TRADE X X X IRON CURTAIN.
THE COUNCIL, OF WHICH THE PRESIDENT IS CHAIRMAN, GRANTED BLANKET EXCEPTIONS FOR COUNTRIES NOW RECEIVING AMERICAN ASSISTANCE FOR A PERIOD UP TO A MAXIMUM OF 90 DAYS.
THE COUNCIL NOTIFIED THE SENATE AND HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES OF THE EXCEPTIONS.

A44WX
IT SAID THE GENERAL SUSPENSIO

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A44WX
IT SAID THE GENERAL SUSPENSION WAS TO GIVE OPPORTUNITY FOR FURTHER EXAMINATION OF THE VARYING SITUATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES.
THE KEM AMENDMENT--SPONSORED BY SENATOR KEM (R-MO)--WAS MADE A PART OF AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL PRESIDENT TRUMAN RELUCTANTLY SIGNED INTO LAW. IT FORBADE THE GRANTING OF FURTHER U.S. AID TO ANY NATION SHIPPING WAR-USEFUL GOODS TO COUNTRIES WITHIN THE SOVIET BLOC.
IT SAID THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD MAKE EXCEPTIONS TO THE TRADE BAN IF SECURITY OF THE U.S. WAS INVOLVED.
AT THE TIME HE SIGNED THE BILL, MR.TRUMAN SAID HE FEARED THE KEM AMENDMENT WOULD HAMPER TRADITIONAL TRADE CUSTOMS BY WHICH THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES GOT NEEDED ITEMS FROM EASTERN EUROPE. HE DESCRIBED THE IDEA OF A SWEEPING BAN AS UNWORKABLE.
THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INCLUDES THE PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL.
PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT SHORTLY AFTER A BATCH OF DOCUMENTS WAS SENT UP TO THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.
"I WANT TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE DETERMINATION IS AN INTERIM GENERAL EXCEPTION," SHORT TOLD REPORTERS.
HE SAID THAT ITEMS WHICH WOULD BE COVERED BY THE KEM AMENDMENT INCLUDED 1,700 CATEGORIES OF ARTICLES AND COMMODITIES WHICH COULD NOT BE SHIPPED TO THE SOVIET BLOC UNLESS EXEMPTIONS ARE CERTIFIED TO CONGRESS BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
WHILE MAKING THE BLANKET EXCEPTION, THE COUNCIL ALSO GRANTED SPECIFIC EXCEPTIONS TO NORWAY AND AUSTRIA.
IT SAID THAT IT IS TO "THE SECURITY INTEREST OF THE U. S. TO MAKE AN EXCEPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS" OF THE KEM AMENDMENT

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TO THEM, AND THEIR STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE COUNCIL SAID IT WILL CONTINUE ITS EXAMINATION OF TRADE BETWEEN THOSE COUNTRIES AND THE SOVIET BLOC AND SEEK NEGOTIATIONS TO CUT DOWN THE FLOW OF STRATEGIC COMMODITIES FROM THEM TO RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES.

THE COUNCIL'S ACTION DID NOT COME AS ANY SURPRISE, IN VIEW OF THE TRUMAN OBJECTIONS TO KEM'S AMENDMENT. ON JUNE 2, WHEN HE SIGNED THE APPROPRIATION CARRYING IT, THE PRESIDENT SAID: "I THINK IT IS LIKELY THAT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WILL HAVE TO MAKE EXCEPTIONS ON A BROAD SCALE."
SENATOR KEM THEN CALLED THE ADMINISTRATION'S ARGUMENTS "STATE DEPARTMENT JARGON" THAT WOULDN'T CONVINCE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "THEY SHOULD SEND AID TO MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES TO BE USED IN SHOOTING DOWN OUR SONS IN KOREA."
THE ADMINISTRATION ARGUMENTS IN BRIEF: (1) THE KEM AMENDMENT MIGHT HURT THE U.S. SERIOUSLY THROUGH CUTTING OFF AID TO A FRIENDLY NATION; (2) IN SENDING GOODS TO COMMUNISTS THE FREE WORLD IN SOME CASES RECEIVES IN RETURN GOODS OF GREATER VALUE, AND (3) THE LAW RELIES ON COERCION RATHER THAN COOPERATION.
THE AMENDMENT AUTHORIZED THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO MAKE EXCEPTIONS UPON AN OFFICIAL DETERMINATION THAT SUCH EXCEPTIONS ARE IN THE SECURITY INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES.
THE COUNCIL DECIDED THAT IT HAD THREE COURSES OPEN. IT SAID IT HAD TO:
"A. DECIDE THAT THE SECURITY INTERESTS OF THE U.S. WOULD BEST BE SERVED BY DISCONTINUING AID TO ALL RECIPIENT COUNTRIES.
"B. DECIDE THAT THE SECURITY INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD BEST BE SERVED BY DETERMINING AT THIS TIME THAT THE AID PRESENTLY BEING EXTENDED TO RECIPIENT COUNTRIES SHOULD BE CONTINUED WITHOUT MODIFICATION.
"C. DECIDE, ON AN INTERIM BASIS, THAT THE AID TO ALL RECIPIENT COUNTRIES SHOULD BE CONTINUED WHILE FURTHER INTENSIVE EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO STRENGTHEN THE EXPORT CONTROLS OF RECIPIENT COUNTRIES, AND PENDING THE COMPLETION OF A REEXAMINATION OF THE VARYING SITUATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES IN THE LIGHT OF THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 1302 (KEM AMENDMENT)."
THE COUNCIL CHOSE THE THIRD COURSE WHICH IT SAID "AVOIDS THE COERCIVE APPROACH OF DISCONTINUING ASSISTANCE, WHETHER TEMPORARILY OR FINALLY, BEFORE FULL EXAMINATION OF EACH CASE."
WHILE THE KEM AMENDMENT LEFT DISCRETION ON EXCEPTIONS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, REPUBLICANS SAID IT WAS CLEARLY INTENDED BY CONGRESS THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO UNIVERSAL EXCEPTIONS.
ON JUNE 7, SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, DESCRIBED THE AMENDMENT AS "AN EFFORT TO SPELL OUT DEFINITE, MANDATORY PROCEDURE FROM WHICH THERE CAN BE NO ESCAPE BY THE ADMINISTRATION SHORT OF NULLIFICATION OF THE LAW." HE ADDED:
"IF THE PRESIDENT NULLIFIES THE LAW BY GRANTING A UNIVERSAL EXCEPTION TO ITS PROVISIONS, HE WILL HAVE TO ANSWER TO HIS OWN CONSCIENCE AND TO AN AROUSED PUBLIC OPINION."

ES839PED

JUN 16 1951

30.24- 24035

B56WX
(340) JAPANESE TREATY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION, AT A CONFERENCE WITH JOHN FOSTER DULLES OVER AGREEMENTS LOOKING TO CONCLUSION OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER WITH RANK OF AMBASSADOR, RETURNED EARLY IN THE DAY FROM MISSIONS TO GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE. HE GAVE MR.TRUMAN A REPORT IN A CONFERENCE WHICH INCLUDED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.
"HIS REPORT COVERED THE TALKS WITH THE OFFICIALS OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE WHICH HAD ENABLED THE FOREIGN OFFICE PUBLICLY TO ANNOUNCE THAT THERE WERE NO DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AS REGARDS ALL THE QUESTIONS OF PRINCIPLE INVOLVED IN THE PREPARATION OF THE PEACE TREATY," A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID.
"MR.DULLES ALSO REPORTED FULLY ON THE FULL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WHICH HE HAD WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT INCLUDING THE PRIME MINISTER, THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, THE CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, THE PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, AND THE MINISTER OF STATE.
"THESE TALKS RESULTED YESTERDAY IN FULL AGREEMENT BETWEEN MR.DULLES AND MR.MORRISON ON THE DRAFT TREATY AND ALL OTHER MAIN PROBLEMS OUTSTANDING. THIS AGREEMENT IS SUBJECT TO GOVERNMENTAL CONFIRMATIONS.
"MR.DULLES POINTED OUT THAT ALTHOUGH THERE HAD BEEN INITIALLY CONSIDERABLE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION ON IMPORTANT MATTERS, THESE HAD ALL BEEN CLEARED AWAY, AS A RESULT OF THE BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE FACTS AND THE REASONING WHICH UNDERLAY THE ATTITUDES OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS."
DULLES, MR.TRUMAN'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN THE PEACE TREATY TALKS, REPORTED THE AGREEMENT DID NOT REQUIRE ANY COMPROMISE OF PRINCIPLE AND THE WHITE HOUSE SAID IT "REPRESENTS FREE AGREEMENT BASED UPON MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND COMMUNITY OF PURPOSE."
THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED:
"THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION AT THE PROGRESS WHICH HAD BEEN MADE AND THE ENLARGEMENT OF THE AREA OF AGREEMENT IN RELATION TO THE PROMPT CONCLUSION OF A FAIR AND JUST JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. HE EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THIS PROGRESS STRIKINGLY INDICATED THE CAPACITY OF THE FREE NATIONS TO WORK TOGETHER AND TO PROVE THAT IN MATTERS OF GREAT MOMENT THEY WERE ABLE TO UNIFY ON A BASIS OF THE FREE WORKING OF REASON AND JUDGMENT."
ES812PED

JUN 16 1951

A60WX
(330) NIGHT LEAD BRADLEY
BY C.YATES MC DANIEL
WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-FRENCH POLITICS AND BRITISH SEAFARING PRIDE ARE DELAYING PLANS FOR THE ROUNDING OUT OF WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSE, GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY FOUND IN HIS RECENT TALKS WITH ATLANTIC TREATY LEADERS.
"FRANCE IS NOT GOING TO GIVE ANY APPROVAL OF ANYTHING" UNTIL AFTER THE GENERAL ELECTIONS THIS SUNDAY, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TOLD REPORTERS TODAY.
AMONG THE PRIME DECISIONS THAT MUST AWAIT THE RESULT AT THE FRENCH POLLS, BRADLEY LISTED (A) THE SIZE AND FORM OF GERMAN MILITARY CONTRIBUTIONS TO WESTERN DEFENSE, AND (B) THE SPEED WITH WHICH FRANCE'S STEPPED-UP INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY CAN BE GEARED TO MILITARY PRODUCTION.
BRADLEY SAID THAT HE LEFT HIS TALKS WITH BRITISH LEADERS ON THE NAMING OF AMERICAN ADMIRAL WILLIAM FECHTELER AS THE TOP SEA COMMANDER FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) "STILL IN THE AIR, SOMEWHAT."
OBJECTIONS TO THIS APPOINTMENT WERE FIRST RAISED BY WINSTON CHURCHILL. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN HOLDING BACK ON GIVING POLITICAL APPROVAL TO AN APPOINTMENT WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY WON FAVOR AMONG THE MILITARY LEADERS OF MOST OF THE NATO POWERS. THE BRITISH, WITH THEIR LONG HISTORY OF SEAFARING, HAVE FELT THE TOP ASSIGNMENT AT SEA SHOULD GO TO ONE OF THEIR ADMIRALS.
BRADLEY SAID THE ISSUE OF GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN THE WESTERN EUROPE LAND DEFENSE FORCE IS A "VERY LIVE SUBJECT".
THE ALLIED GERMAN COMMITTEE RECENTLY RECOMMENDED A 10-DIVISION FORCE FOR GERMANY. BRADLEY SAID THIS "WHOLE THING IS STILL UNDER DISCUSSION". IT WAS AT THIS POINT IN A SERIES OF QUESTIONS BY REPORTERS THAT BRADLEY MADE HIS REMARK ABOUT THE DEGREE TO WHICH THE FRENCH ELECTION CAMPAIGN HAD BEEN HOLDING UP ALL DECISIONS.
HE SAID HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY THE BUILDUP OF FRENCH INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY SINCE HE WAS THERE LAST YEAR. HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH FRENCH LEADERS LEFT HIM WITH THE IMPRESSION, HOWEVER, THAT INDUSTRIAL CONVERSION TO MILITARY PRODUCTION WOULD ALSO DEPEND UPON THE OUTCOME OF THE ELECTIONS.
VX655PED

A9WX
(375) NIGHT LEAD INDIA GRAIN
BY J.W.DAVIS
JUN 16 1951
WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED THE GRAIN-FOR-INDIA BILL TODAY, CALLING IT AN EXPRESSION OF "THE SPONTANEOUS HEARTFELT DESIRE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO HELP THE INDIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR TIME OF NEED."
THE ARRANGEMENT CALLS FOR LENDING INDIA $190,000,000 ON EASY TERMS TO BUY UP TO 2,000,000 TONS OF U.S. WHEAT AND OTHER BASIC FOODSTUFFS.
THE LIBERTY SHIP JOHN CHESTER KENDALL, CARRYING 9,000 TONS OF WHEAT, IS TO BE THE FIRST TO CARRY A SHIPMENT TO INDIA UNDER THE AID PROGRAM. IT WILL BEGIN LOADING AT PHILADELPHIA NEXT TUESDAY.
MR.TRUMAN VOICED HOPE THAT "THESE SHIPMENTS WILL SAVE UNTOLD MILLIONS OF OUR FELLOW HUMAN BEINGS FROM GREAT SUFFERING." HE SAID THAT EARTHQUAKES, FLOODS, DROUGHT AND LOCUST PLAGUES MADE THE HELP NECESSARY.
MADAME PANDIT, THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR, AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WITNESSED THE SIGNING CEREMONY AT THE WHITE HOUSE.
PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, MME.PANDIT'S BROTHER, SAID AT NEW DELHI ON MONDAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS COUNTING HEAVILY ON THE LOAN TO AVERT DEVASTATING HUNGER. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THANKS TO HARD WORK AT HOME AND HELP FROM ABROAD, ANY THREAT OF "REAL FAMINE" IN INDIA THIS YEAR HAS NOW BEEN DISPELLED.
MR.TRUMAN'S STATEMENT TOOK NOTE OF THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY IS SENDING GRAIN TO INDIA AT THE RATE OF 250,000 TONS A MONTH. HE APPARENTLY POINTED THIS OUT AS AN OFFSET TO RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA ABOUT MUCH SMALLER SHIPMENTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.
INDIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD RUSSIA AND COMMUNISM IN THE FAR EAST FIGURED HEAVILY IN THE CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE THAT WENT ON FOR MONTHS BEFORE THE BILL WAS FINALLY PASSED. CRITICS ARGUED THAT INDIA'S OPPOSITION TO SOME U.S. POLICIES IN KOREA MADE HER AN ILL-DESERVING BENEFICIARY. BACKERS OF THE BILL SAID IT HAD A HUMANITARIAN PURPOSE AND BESIDES, IT WOULD HELP LINE UP INDIA WITH THE WESTERN WORLD AS OPPOSED TO THE IRON CURTAIN BLOC.
INDIA ORIGINALLY ASKED FOR A LOAN; THE ADMINISTRATION ASKED CONGRESS TO MAKE THE AID AN OUTRIGHT GRANT. THE LOAN FORM WAS FINALLY AGREED ON, CALLING FOR 2 1/2 PER CENT INTEREST. PAYMENT ON THE PRINCIPAL WILL START FIVE YEARS HENCE. THE INTEREST PAYMENTS ARE TO

BEGIN IN TWO YEARS.
CONGRESS DIRECTED THAT ECA TRY TO GET PART OF THE REPAYMENT IN THE FORM OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS INDIA HAS IN PLENTY BUT WHICH THE U.S. LACKS.
UP TO $5,000,000 OF THE INTEREST TO BE PAID BY INDIA ON THE LOAN WILL BE USED TO PROVIDE MEDICAL AND SCIENTIFIC HELP FOR THE INDIAN PEOPLE.

MD436PED

JUN 16 1951

A99CX
(280) CHICAGO,JUNE 15-(AP)-GOVERNOR ADLAI STEVENSON TODAY RAPPED "MC CARTHYISM" AS A "HYSTERICAL FORM OF PUTRID SLANDER".
THE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR ALSO CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED A LAPSE IN NATIONAL MORALS AND ETHICS, ASKING, "HAS THE BLACK BAG WITH PAY-OFF MONEY BECOME THE NATIONAL EMBLEM? X X X IT BEGINS TO LOOK THAT WAY."
IN A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS TO THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS AT NAVY PIER, STEVENSON SAID DIFFICULTIES IN MEETING TODAY'S PROBLEMS "MAY EXPLAIN ONE OF THE MOST UNWHOLESOME MANIFESTATIONS OF OUR CURRENT DISORDERS--WHICH IS CALLED 'MC CARTHYISM.'"
STEVENSON, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE AND FORMER U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS CONTINUED:
"PERHAPS THIS HYSTERICAL FORM OF PUTRID SLANDER NOT ONLY ESCAPES TAR AND FEATHERS BUT ACTUALLY FLOURISHES BECAUSE IT SATISFIES A DEEP CRAVING TO REDUCE THE VAST MENACE OF WORLD COMMUNISM TO COMPREHENSIBLE AND MANAGEABLE PROPORTIONS.
"IF THE DANGER IS ONLY A LOCAL CONSPIRACY AND NOT A GLOBAL CHALLENGE, THEN WE CAN MEET AND BEAT IT BY THE ARTS OF THE PROSECUTOR AND POLITICIAN WHICH WE UNDERSTAND. X X X THAT'S (AN) X X X EASY WAY, BUT A SAD MISCALCULATION OF THE PERILS WE FACE.
"INDEED THE APOPLECTIC QUALITY OF OUR ANTI-COMMUNISM, ITS VERY VIOLENCE, MAKES IT THE MORE DIFFICULT FOR US TO ANALYZE AND UNDERSTAND (COMMUNISM'S) ATTRACTIVE POWER, AND THUS TO COMBAT IT BY ELIMINATING THE SOCIAL CONDITIONS AND RESENTMENTS WHICH COMMUNISM EXPLOITS."
STEVENSON SAID HE VIEWS "WITH ALARM THE HOSTS OF POLITICAL CHARLATANS AND FALSE PROPHETS WHO PROMISE US PAINLESS SOLUTIONS OF THE PAINFUL PROBLEMS THAT BEDEVIL OUR WORLD."
REFERRING TO WHAT HE TERMED LOWERED NATIONAL MORALS AND ETHICS, STEVENSON TOLD HIS AUDIENCE:
"UNLESS YOU AND YOUR LIKES ALL OVER THE COUNTRY RESIST THE CORRUPTION AND CORROSION OF OUR TIMES, YOU WILL PLUCK NO FLOWERS OF SAFETY FROM THIS UGLY NETTLE OF MORAL DANGER BECAUSE X X X THE INESCAPABLE FACT REMAINS THAT WHATEVER WE SOW WE REAP."

AB/WM831PCD

A79WX
MARSHALL
WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS TOLD THE HOUSE TODAY THAT DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE MARSHALL WILL GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS "ONE OF THE GREATEST AMERICANS OF ALL TIME."
HIS PRAISE OF GENERAL MARSHALL OBVIOUSLY WAS PROMPTED BY THE ATTACK ON MARSHALL IN THE SENATE YESTERDAY BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC).
WITHOUT MENTIONING MCCARTHY BY NAME, MCCORMACK SAID MARSHALL WOULD BE REMEMBERED FAVORABLY LONG AFTER THE NAMES OF HIS ATTACKERS ARE FORGOTTEN OR, IF THEY ARE NOT FORGOTTEN, WILL BE REMEMBERED "ONLY WITH CONTEMPT."

ES834PED

A95WX (200)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-WILLIAM M.BOYLE, JR., DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, TODAY ASSAILED THE SO-CALLED "CHINA LOBBY" AND SAID REPUBLICAN SENATORS HAVE RECEIVED CAMPAIGN FUNDS FROM A MAN LINKED TO THE LOBBY.
BOYLE SAID AGENTS OF THE LOBBY, BACKING MORE AID TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, "HAVE CONSTANTLY ATTACKED THE POLICIES OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IN ASIA AND HAVE SOUGHT TO DISCREDIT AND BESMIRCH THE REPUTATIONS OF THE MEN CARRYING OUT THAT POLICY."
WRITING IN THE DEMOCRATIC PUBLICATION "CAPITAL COMMENT," BOYLE SAID THE WASHINGTON POST IN A RECENT EDITORIAL IDENTIFIED ALFRED KOHLBERG, NEW YORK IMPORTER, AS A LEADING FIGURE IN THE LOBBY.
KOHLBERG, BOYLE SAID, HAS "MADE SIZEABLE CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS" TO REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES, INCLUDING SENATORS BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE AND BUTLER OF MARYLAND.
BRIDGES TOLD A REPORTER THAT IT WAS A MATTER OF RECORD THAT KOHLBERG CONTRIBUTED TO HIS CAMPAIGN IN 1948. RECORDS SHOW THE CONTRIBUTION WAS $1,000.
"KOHLBERG HASN'T INFLUENCED ME ON CHINA," BRIDGES ADDED. "I WAS FOR CHINA 10 YEARS BEFORE I EVER HEARD OF KOHLBERG."
BUTLER COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.
KOHLBERG HAS DENIED ANY FORMAL CONNECTION WITH THE CHIANG GOVERNMENT. HE HAS STATED THAT ALL HIS ACTIONS WERE PATRIOTIC EFFORTS TO BLOCK COMMUNISM.

RZ916PEDNM

JUN 16 1951

A108WX (280)
~~PRECEDE RALEIGH (A98)~~
WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-HIGH OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THAT THE JOB GORDON GRAY IS BEING CONSIDERED FOR IS PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE CHIEF--NOT SECRETARY OF STATE TO SUCCEED DEAN ACHESON.
AN OFFHAND REMARK BY GOV.KERR SCOTT OF NORTH CAROLINA TODAY GAVE RISE TO A FLURRY OF SPECULATION THAT GRAY, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY AND NOW PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA, MIGHT BE GROOMED TO REPLACE ACHESON.
GRAY, REACHED AT HIS HOME IN CHAPEL HILL, N.C., TERMED THE SPECULATION "UTTERLY FANTASTIC."
SCOTT SAID AT RALEIGH, N.C., THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS INSISTING THAT GRAY COME TO WASHINGTON TWO DAYS EACH WEEK. WHEN A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER THE JOB MIGHT REQUIRE MORE THAN TWO DAYS A WEEK, SCOTT REPLIED:
"IF HE FELT LIKE HE SHOULD TAKE SOME IMPORTANT JOB, LIKE TAKING OVER ACHESON'S JOB, IT COULD BE."
THIS WAS INTERPRETED BY OFFICIALS HERE AS MERELY AN OFFHAND REMARK WITHOUT REAL SIGNIFICANCE, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT SCOTT QUICKLY DISCLAIMED ANY INSIDE KNOWLEDGE.
AT ANY RATE, HIGH OFFICIALS STRESSED THAT THE JOB FOR WHICH GRAY IS UNDER CONSIDERATION IS CHAIRMAN OF A NEW BOARD TO COORDINATE ACTIVITIES IN THE FIELD OF PSYCHOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL WARFARE. IT WAS DISCLOSED LAST WEEK THAT GRAY PROBABLY WOULD GET THAT POST.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS REPEATEDLY SAID THAT ACHESON IS DOING A FINE JOB AS SECRETARY OF STATE AND THAT HE HAS NO INTENTION OF LETTING HIM GO.
ACHESON ALSO HAS SAID HE HAS NO PLAN TO RESIGN, ALTHOUGH IT WOULD BE NO SURPRISE TO WASHINGTON IF HE DID SO WITHIN A FEW MONTHS.
ON MONDAY, THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA TRUSTEES WILL MEET AT RALEIGH TO CONSIDER GIVING GRAY A LEAVE OF ABSENCE SO HE MAY DO THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE JOB.
EDS: IF DESIRED THE RALEIGH STORY MAY BE PICKED UP AT 3RD PGH BEGINNING "SCOTT WAS ASKED," ETC.

RZ1006PEDNM

30.24- 24037

B66WX
(200) WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR MYRON COWEN PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE PEARL HARBOR WILL BE ABLE TO BALANCE ITS BUDGET.

COWEN SAID ALSO THAT "THE REJUVENATED PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES ARE NOW MAKING SIGNIFICANT INROADS" AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED HUKBALAHAP MOVEMENT.

THE ISLAND GOVERMMENT IS CURRENTLY RECEIVING BOTH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES. COWEN IN A STATEMENT SAID THAT THERE ARE "MISCONCEPTIONS" ABOUT THE NEARLY TWO BILLION DOLLARS AID SUPPLIED SINCE VJ DAY.

COWEN, WHO RETURNED THIS WEEK FROM MANILA FOR CONSULTATIONS, SAID K HAT IN VIEW OF OBSTACLES TO RECOVERY "THE RECORD OF PHILIPPINE SELF-HELP AND AMERICAN ASSISTANCE IS A GOOD ONE."

CLARO M.RECTO, PHILIPPINE OPPOSITION LEADER, DEMANDED IN A SPEECH TODAY THAT THE FILIPINOS SEEK FIRMER PLEDGES OF MILITARY SUPPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES, IN VIEW OF CURRENT TALK OF A POSSIBLE KOREAN ARMISTICE. COWEN, WITHOUT DIRECT COMMENT ON THIS, DECLARED THE PHILIPPINE RI ORD SHOWS THAT "THE FILIPINOES ARE CONVINCED THE U.S., AS IN THE PAST, WILL KEEP ITS PLEDGED FAITH."

VX9PED

JUN 16 1951

A35WX
(350) PMS BUDGET
CEASE-FIRE

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED OPPOSED TO ANY ACTION AIMED AT SEEKING A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS NOW.

ITS ATTITUDE, HOWEVER, WOULD NOT PRECLUDE TALKS IF THE REDS MADE THE FIRST OVERTURES. OFFICIALS HERE SAY THEY HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY TRUCE FEELERS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, HAS INFORMED THE DIPLOMATS OF THE 16 COUNTRIES WITH TROOPS IN KOREA THAT IT BELIEVES RED CHINA'S FIGHTING POWER MUST BE FURTHER REDUCED ON THE BATTLEFIELD BEFORE ANY NEW CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL CAN HOPE TO EVOKE A FAVORABLE RESPONSE FROM PEIPING.

INFORMED OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER THAT ASSISTANT SECRETARY DEAN RUSK LAID DOWN THE AMERICAN POSITION IN A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATS. THESE OFFICIALS ASKED NOT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME.

ANOTHER OF THE TWICE-WEEKLY SESSIONS IS SCHEDULED TO BE HELD AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY. PROSPECTS WERE THE CEASE-FIRE PROBLEM WILL BE DISCUSSED ANEW.

BRITAIN IS REPORTED TO HAVE SUGGESTED THE POSSIBILITY OF REVIVING A 16-NATION APPEAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE. THIS WOULD BE SIMILAR TO ONE DRAFTED FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST MARCH BUT WHICH WAS SHELVED WHEN GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ISSUED HIS OWN TRUCE BID FIRST.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTEDLY HAS RESISTED THIS BRITISH SUGGESTION THUS FAR ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD DO NO GOOD.

AS AN ALTERNATIVE, IT HAS SUGGESTED THAT MR.TRUMAN MIGHT MAKE A REPORT ON THE KOREAN FIGHTING TO UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE. SUCH A REPORT, HOWEVER, WOULD STICK TO GENERALITIES WITHOUT LISTING ANY DETAILED TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT, IT WAS SAID.

A MORE PRECISE SPELLING OUT OF THESE CONDITIONS, IT IS FELT, COULD COME LATER ON BEHALF OF ALL 16 NATIONS AFTER COMMUNIST CHINA HAS HAD MORE TIME TO REALIZE, AS OFFICIALS THINK IT MUST EVENTUALLY, THAT IT CANNOT WIN IN KOREA.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS SAID THAT A TRUCE ARRANGED ALONG THE GENERAL VICINITY OF KOREA'S 38TH PARALLEL WOULD REPRESENT A ACCEPTABLE SETTLEMENT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA IF IT WERE COUPLED WITH GUARANTEES AGAINST NEW AGGRESSION.

BUT COMMUNIST CHINA HAS SHOWN NO INDICATION OF ACCEPTING ANY SUCH ARRANGEMENT TO END THE FIGHTING. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAY THERE HAS BEEN NO SIGN OF "A PEACE FEELER" FROM EITHER THE CHINESE OR THE RUSSIANS.

OFFICIALS WHO DISCLOSED THIS INFORMATION STRESSED THAT THE UNITED STATES ALONE WOULD NOT STAND IN THE WAY OF A NEW MULTI-NATION PEACE APPROACH TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

IF THE SENTIMENT FOR SUCH A MOVE WERE OVERWHELMING, THE UNITED STATES, THEY SAID, UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD GO ALONG.

ES453AED

D81CX (GROCERS FROM B)
M(250)

JUN 16 1951

CHICAGO,JUNE 15-(AP)-SENATOR RICHARD NIXON (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY "THE CONTINUANCE OF THE KOREAN WAR ITSELF IS THE GREATEST THEAT TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD WHICH COULD EXIST."

ADDRESSING THE 52ND ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF RETAIL GROCERS, NIXON SAID THERE ARE "ONLY TWO ALTERNATIVES TO THE MACARTHUR POLICY, EITHER ONE OF WHICH INVOLVES AS GREAT OR GREATER RISK OF BRINGING ON WORLD WAR III THAN DOES HIS POLICY."

(GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR HAS ADVOCATED THE BOMBING OF RED CHINESE SUPPLY BASES IN MANCHURIA IN AN EFFORT TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING).

"THESE ALTERNTIVES," THE REPUBLICAN SENATOR DECLARED, "ARE CONTINUANCE OF THE KOREAN WAR WITHOUT ANY REAL HOPE OF WINNING IT, AS WE ARE NOW DOING; OR ENDING IT WITH A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

"THE ONLY POLITICAL SETTLEMENT POSSIBLE WOULD AMOUNT TO APPEASEMENT BECAUSE THE PRICE OF SETTLEMENT WHICH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INSIST UPON IS A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND CONTROL OF THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA. IF WE WOULD AGREE TO SUCH AN AP

BECAUSE THE PRICE OF SETTLEMENT WHICH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INSIST UPON IS A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND CONTROL OF THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA. IF WE WOULD AGREE TO SUCH AN APPEASEMENT SETTLEMENT, WE WOULD HAVE LAID THE FOUNDATIONS FOR EVENTUAL COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF ALL OF ASIA AND IN THE END AN INEVITABLE WORLD WAR IN WHICH THE ODDS IN MANPOWER AND RESOURCES WOULD BE ON THE OTHER SIDE."

CONTINUANCE OF THE WAR AS IT IS NOW GOING, NIXON ADDED, "IS AN IMPOSSIBLE ALTERNATIVE BECAUSE THE U.S. WILL BE TIED DOWN IN ASIA FIGHTING THE SATELLITE RATHER THAN THE MAJOR ENEMY."

HE RECOMMENDED THAT TO AVOID WAR AMERICA MUST REMAIN MILITARILY STRONGER THAN RUSSIA; GAIN A STRONG ECONOMY AT HOME, AND "DESTROY THE COMMUNISTIC IDEOLOGY THAT IS WRONG AND EVIL."

TO ATTAIN THESE ENDS, NIXON DECLARED, WE MUST HAVE ALLIES FOR MILITARY STRENGTH; MUST KEEP UP OUR MILITARY BUDGET AND REDUCE NON-ESSENTIAL GOVERNMENT SPENDING; AND MUST LEARN TO "SELL AMERICA AND THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE" ABROAD.

WZ/JT122PCD

B117KX
CHEYENNE, WYO., JUNE 15-(AP)-A METHODIST MINISTER TODAY CALLED FOR THE FREEING OF ALL KOREA BY UNITED NATIONS TROOPS.
HE IS DR.LEWIS L.DUNNINGTON, PASTOR OF THE FIRST METHODIST CHURCH OF IOWA CITY, IA.
DR.DUNNINGTON, WHO HAS LIVED IN BOTH MOSCOW AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, MAINTAINED RUSSIA DOES NOT WANT WAR. HE SAID A CEASE FIRE IN KOREAN FIGHTING AT THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD BE A VIRTUAL DEFEAT FOR THE UN.
THE PASTOR MADE THE STATEMENTS IN AN ADDRESS AT THE ANNUAL WYOMING CONFERENCE OF THE METHODIST CHURCH.
FR1152PCS

JUN 16 1951

A30WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 15)
MEDAL OF HONOR
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-FIRST LT.SAMUEL S.COURSEN OF MADISON, N.J., GAVE HIS LIFE TO SAVE ONE OF HIS WOUNDED MEN IN A SAVAGE BATTLE IN KOREA. HE HAS BEEN AWARDED THE MEDAL OF HONOR.
GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WILL PRESENT THE MEDAL TO COURSEN'S 14-MONTH-OLD SON AT A PENTAGON CEREMONY JUNE 21.
ATTENDING THE CEREMONY WILL BE HIS WIDOW, MRS.EVANGILINE S. COURSEN, KAHDENA ROAD, MORRISTOWN, N.J. AND HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. W.M.COURSEN, 37 CROSS GATES ROAD, MADISON, N.J.
THREE SISTERS AND A BROTHER WILL ALSO BE PRESENT. THEY ARE MISS NANCY COURSEN, OF MADISON, MRS.CHASE O.SANDERSON, MORRISTOWN, MRS. DONALD BUTTENHEIM, MCCLAIN ST., MT.KISCO, N.Y., AND W.M.COURSEN, JR., 74 PARK AVENUE, GLEN RIDGE, N.J.
AN EYE WITNESS ACCOUNT OF THE ACTION IN WHICH LT.COURSEN LOST HIS LIFE WAS GIVEN BY ONE OF HIS FELLOW OFFICERS, FIRST LT.LEWIS L.ZICKEL, 14 WALNUT PARKWAY, MONTCLAIR, N.J.
LT.COURSEN'S PLATOON--OF THE FIFTH REGIMENT OF THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION--STARTED AN ATTACK LAST OCT. 12 UNDER COVER OF A HEAVY FOG. ONE OF HIS MEN STUMBLED INTO A STRONG ENEMY POSITION AND WAS WOUNDED. LT.COURSEN CHARGED INTO THE EMPLACEMENT IN AN ATTEMPT TO RESCUE HIM. AFTER THE BATTLE, LT.ZICKEL SAID, "WE FOUND LT.COURSEN AND SEVEN ENEMY DEAD IN THE HOLE. SEVERAL OF THE ENEMY HAD THEIR SKULLS CRUSHED BY HIS RIFLE AND THERE WAS EVIDENCE OF A VIOLENT STRUGGLE WITHIN THE EMPLACEMENT. LT.COURSEN HAD BEEN SHOT IN THE BACK WHILE ENGAGING THE ENEMY HAND-TO-HAND."
THE WOUNDED SOLDIER WAS SAVED AND RECOVERED.
COURSEN'S HEROIC DEED DREW THIS TRIBUTE FROM GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST:
"FIRST LT.SAMUEL S.COURSEN DISTINGUISHED HIMSELF BY CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY, RESOLUTENESS, AND AUDACITY WHILE IN ACTION AGAINST THE ENEMY IN KOREA.
HIS UNSWERVING DEVOTIONG TO HIS COUNTRY AND DETERMINATION TO ACCOMPLISH HIS MISSION HAVE EARNED HIM A PLACE AMONG THE GREAT SOLDIERS OF THIS AND PAST WARS."
LT.COURSEN WAS BORN AUG. 4, 1926, AT MADISON. HE WAS EDUCATED IN HIS HOME TOWN AND AT THE NEWARK, N.J., ACADEMY. HE GRADUATED FROM THE MILITARY ACADEMY IN 1949.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 15)
ES405AED NM

A16WX
(250) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY JUNE 15)
MEDAL
(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-AS A MEDICAL CORPS MAN, PFC. RICHARD G.WILSON DID NOT CARRY A WEAPON.
HIS JOB WAS TO CARE FOR THE WOUNDED. HE DIED DOING IT IN KOREA LAST OCT. 21. UNARMED, HE HAD RETURNED TO A BULLET-SWEPT AMBUSH TO RESCUE A WOUNDED COMRADE.
TODAY, IN DEATH, PFC.WILSON WAS AWARDED THE MEDAL OF HONOR, THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY DECORATION.
GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WILL PRESENT THE MEDAL TO WILSON'S WIDOW, MRS.YVONNE L.WILSON OF 123-A NORTH MAIN ST., CAPE GIRARDEAU,MO., AT A CEREMONY IN THE PENTAGON JUNE 21.
WILSON'S MOTHER, MRS.ALICE M.WILSON, AND THREE SISTERS WILL COME FROM CAPE GIRARDEAU FOR THE CEREMONY. HIS FATHER, BERT WILSON, ROUTE 2, MARION,ILL., AND A BROTHER, PVT.NORMAL L.WILSON, CAMP CARDON, COL., WILL ALSO BE THERE.
AN EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF WILSON'S GALLANTRY WAS GIVEN TO THE ARMY BY SGT.1ST CLASS JAMES HARDIN, ROUTE 2, LAUREL HILL,N.C.
THE 187TH AIRBORNE INFANTRY REGIMENT SUFFERED MANY CASUALTIES WHEN IT FOUGHT ITS WAY INTO AND OUT OF AN ENEMY AMBUSH. WILSON REPEATEDLY LEFT SHELTERED POSITIONS TO GO TO THE SIDE OF WOUNDED MEN, MANY OF WHOM HE CARRIED TO SAFETY.
AFTER HIS GROUP WITHDREW, WILSON THOUGHT HE SAW ONE SOLDIER, WHO HAD BEEN GIVEN UP FOR DEAD, MOVING IN THE AMBUSH AREA. DISREGARDING THE PLEAS OF OTHER SOLDIERS, WILSON CALMLY WALKED THROUGH A SHOWER OF COMMUNIST BULLETS TO THE SIDE OF THE STRICKEN SOLDIER.
SGT.HARDIN SAID HE RETURNED TO THE SCENE TWO DAYS LATER, WHEN HE SAW "THE BODY OF PVT.WILSON BESIDE THE BODY OF THE SOLDIER HE HAD TRIED TO AID, WITH A MORPHINE SYRETTE CLUTCHED IN HIS HAND."
WILSON WAS BORN IN MARION,ILL., AUG.19, 1931. HE ENTERED THE ARMY IN 1948 AND LEFT THE UNITED STATES FOR KOREA EARLY LAST SEPTEMBER.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, JUNE 15)
MD/JK503PED

JUN 16 1951

B102WX Q (WST-CAX)
(110) FIRST LEAD TRUMAN-CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-HOUSE REPUBLICANS RENEWED THEIR ATTACK ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY FOR COMPARING KOREAN BATTLE CASUALTIES WITH UNITED STATES HIGHWAY DEATHS AND INJURIES.
IN A CONTINUATION OF YESTERDAY'S CRITICISM PROMOTED BY THE PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS WEDNESDAY NIGHT TO A SAFETY MEETING HERE, HALF A DOZEN REPUBLICANS DEMANDED THAT THE PRESIDENT APOLOGIZE TO THE PARENTS OF KOREAN WAR VICTIMS.
AT THE END OF THE ONE-MINUTE SPEECHES, REP.YATES (D-ILL) TOLD THE HOUSE THAT THEY OBVIOUSLY HAD BEEN WRITTEN BY THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE.
COPIES OF THE BRIEF SPEECHES WERE DISTRIBUTED IN ADVANCE BY THE PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE OF THE REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.
REP.CLEVENGER (R-OHIO) YESTERDAY DESCRIBED AS "DISGRACEFUL" MR. TRUMAN'S SPEECH WEDNESDAY AT A HIGHWAY SAFETY CONFERENCE. REP.SHEEHAN (R-ILL) CALLED IT "CALLOUS."
MR.TRUMAN TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT AMERICAN CASUALTIES IN KOREA HAD TOTALED AROUND 80,000 WHILE HIGHWAY ACCIDENTS KILLED OR INJURED MORE THAN 1,000,000 AMERICANS LAST YEAR.
"IF THE PRESIDENT'S PHONY REASONING WAS CARRIED OUT TO ITS LOGICAL

30.24- 24039

CONCLUSION," CLEVENGER TOLD THE HOUSE, "THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE IN ITS CASUALTY NOTIFICATIONS TO PARENTS HENCEFORTH WOULD CONSOLE THEM BY POINTING OUT THAT THEY ONLY NEED REALIZE THAT FOR ONE CASUALTY IN THEIR FAMILY IN KOREA, THERE ARE 12 CASUALTIES ON THE HIGHWAY."

REP.HAYS (D-OHIO) ENDED THE ATTACKS BY FORCING HOUSE ADJOURNMENT OVERNIGHT. BUT SHORTLY AFTER ADJOURNMENT, THREE MORE REPUBLICANS, HILL OF COLORADO, BUSBEY OF ILLINOIS, AND BROWNSON OF INDIANA, ISSUED STATEMENTS CRITICIZING THE PRESIDENT.

ES551AED

A141WX

ENEMY CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ESTIMATED ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA AT 1,143,361 THROUGH JUNE 7.

THE TOTAL, WHICH INCLUDED BOTH COMBAT AND NON-BATTLE LOSSES, WAS 28,250 MORE THAN THE ADJUSTED FIGURE REPORTED THROUGH JUNE 2.

THE ARMY ESTIMATES PLACED NORTH KOREAN CASUALTIES AT 588,091, AND CHINESE RED LOSSES AT 555,270.

THE ONLY EXACT FIGURES ON ENEMY LOSSES WERE IN THE CATEGORY OF PRISONERS OF WAR, TOTALLING 161,361. OF THIS NUMBER, 15,270 WERE CHINESE REDS AND THE REMAINDER NORTH KOREANS.

ENEMY BATTLE LOSSES WERE PUT AT 827,000 AND NON-BATTLE CASUALTIES AT 155,000.

THE ONLY COMPARATIVE FIGURE FOR UNITED NATIONS' NON-BATTLE LOSSES IN KOREA WAS THAT GIVEN BY GEN.OMAR BRADLEY ON MAY 24. HE SAID AMERICAN FORCES ALONE HAD SUFFERED 72,679 CASUALTIES THAT HAD NOT BEEN CAUSED DIRECTLY BY ENEMY ACTION. THESE INCLUDED MINOR AILMENTS, SUCH AS COLDS.

ANNOUNCED U.S.COMBAT LOSSES THROUGH JUNE 8 TOTALLED 70,317. THE LATEST CASUALTY FIGURES FOR OTHER U.N.FORCES, SOME OF THEM REPORTED ONLY THROUGH APRIL AND EARLY MAY, TOTAL 184,406.

THAT FIGURE INCLUDES 180,000 SOUTH KOREAN LOSSES, A FIGURE THAT MANY U.S.OFFICIALS FEEL IS FAR FROM THE MARK.

FR1104AED

JUN 16 1951

B85KX (Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE CHINESE RED RADIO TODAY LISTED AS A PRISONER OF WAR PFC. JOHN TEAL, 25TH DIVISION MEDIC, OF 65 BELLEVUE SQUARE, HARTFORD, CONN. THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

XZ1046ACS

B1KX Q

LONE BEACH,CALIF.,JUNE 15 (AP)-THE LIGHT CRUISER MANCHESTER, BACK FROM 10 MONTHS OF WAR DUTY IN KOREAN WATERS, WAS GREETED TODAY BY MORE THAN 1,200 WIVES AND RELATIVES.

IMMEDIATE LEAVES WERE PLANNED FOR AT LEAST HALF THE MANCHESTER'S CONTINGENT OF 1,350, WHO BOATS OF POURING MORE FIRE INTO COMMUNIST TARGETS THAN ANY OTHER UNITED NATIONS NAVAL UNIT.

GG203PCS

(140)

DAVENPORT, IA., JUNE 15-(AP)-A LETTER FROM "MOM" DID IT. SO CPL. WILLIAM R.SCANNELL AND PFC.ROBERT F.SCANNELL HAD A FEW DAYS TOGETHER IN KOREA BEFORE THE CORPORAL WAS ROTATED HOME.

THEY ARE SONS OF MRS.F.G.SCANNELL OF THIS CITY. WILLIAM WAS COMING HOME AFTER 11 MONTHS WITH THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, LATELY AT THE 38TH PARALLEL. ROBERT WAS STATIONED AT PUSAN, KOREA.

MRS.SCANNELL THOUGHT IT WOULD BE NICE IF THEY COULD GET TOGETHER WHILE WILLIAM WAS STILL IN KOREA.

SHE WROTE "GENERAL VAN FLEET, SOMEWHERE IN KOREA", AND SENT THE LETTER IN CARE OF THE POSTMASTER, SAN FRANCISCO.

A SPECIAL DELIVERY ARRIVED LAST SUNDAY FROM BRIG.GEN.PAUL F.YOUNT, STATING:

"ON BEHALF OF THE ARMY COMMANDER (THAT'S LIEUT.GEN.JAMES VAN FLEET), I AM HAPPY TO INFORM YOU THAT CPL.SCANNELL HAS ARRIVED IN THIS COMMAND AND WILL SPEND THE NEXT FEW DAYS WITH HIS BROTHER." THE LETTER WAS DATED JUNE 4.

A FEW DAYS LATER, BOTH BOYS WROTE, TELLING HER OF THEIR REUNION.

BILL'S LETTER STATED THAT HE HAD RECEIVEDORDERS, MYSTERIOUS EVEN TO HIS COMMANDING OFFICER, ORDERING HIM TO PUSAN.

AS FOR MRS.SCANNELL, SHE EXPLAINED: "I FIGURED EVERYBODY ELSE ASKS FOR THINGS. WHY SHOULDN'T I?"

ER314PCS

A48WX

JUN 16 1951

(250) SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO RENEW AND EXPAND THE GOVERNMENT'S HUGE RENT CONTROL PROGRAM. BUT IT RECOMMENDED A RAISE IN SOME OF THE RENT CEILINGS.

EXISTING CONTROLS ON ABOUT 7,000,000 PRIVATE DWELLINGS EXPIRE JUNE 30. SHAPING UP A NEW REGULATION, THE COMMITTEE AGREED TO PERMIT RENTS TO RISE 20 PER CENT ABOVE THE 1942 CEILINGS IN AREAS WHICH CAME UNDER CONTROL DURING THE LAST WAR OR SHORTLY AFTER IT.

WHAT THIS MEANS IN DOLLARS AND CENTS, AND HOW MANY TENANTS IT WILL AFFECT, WAS NOT KNOWN IMMEDIATELY. THE 190 AREAS OF THE COUNTRY UNDER FEDERAL RENT CONTROL ALREADY HAVE RECEIVED INCREASES OF FROM 10 TO 30 PER CENT ABOVE 1942 LEVELS. A TOTAL OF 138 OF THEM HAVE ALLOWED LANDLORDS TO RAISE RENTS 15 PER CENT. SO IN THOSE CASES ANY FURTHER BOOST WOULD BE ONLY 5 PER CENT.

NEW AREAS COULD BE BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL IF SUCH ACTION WAS DEEMED CRITICALLY NECESSARY TO THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE WROTE INTO THE BILL PROVISIONS TO PERMIT GREATER THAN 20 PER CENT RENT INCREASES TO LANDLORDS WHO CAN PROVE GENUINE HARDSHIP.

IT ALSO FIXED PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS OF RENT CEILINGS AND FOR ILLEGAL EVICTION OF TENANTS. LANDLORDS CHARGED WITH VIOLATIONS WOULD BE SUBJECT TO "TRIPLE DAMAGES"--THREE TIMES THE AMOUNT OF RENT OVER-CHARGED OR $150, WHICHEVER IS GREATER.

THE COMMITTEE REJECTED A PROPOSAL TO PROSECUTE VIOLATORS UNDER CRIMINAL LAW. MOST MEMBERS THOUGHT SUCH A PROPOSAL TOO HARSH.

SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO) AND REPUBLICAN COLLEAGUES TRIED TO PUT THROUGH A 37 PER CENT RAISE FOR THE LANDLORDS, BUT SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH) REPORTED A MAJORITY OF THE COMMITTEE FELT THAT FIGURE WOULD BE INFLATIONARY. COMMITTEE SOURCES SAID THERE WOULD BE NO ROLLBACK OF RENTS WHICH HAVE

INFLATIONARY. COMMITTEE SOURCES SAID THERE WOULD BE NO ROLLBACK OF RENTS WHICH HAVE RISEN MORE THAN 20 PER CENT.

RENTS ON AREAS ADDED TO THE PROGRAM IN THE FUTURE WOULD BE FROZEN AT

RENTS ON AREAS ADDED TO THE PROGRAM IN THE FUTURE WOULD BE FROZEN AT JUNE, 1950, LEVELS. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ABOUT 120 AREAS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR ADDITION TO THE NEW PROGRAM.

AS IT NOW STANDS IN COMMITTEE, THE BILL WOULD IMPOSE CONTROLS IN "CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS" DESIGNATED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON.

BUT IT WOULD NOT INTERFERE WITH STATE OR LOCAL RENT CONTROL PROGRAMS AS LONG AS THEY HOLD RENTALS EFFECTIVELY IN LINE WITH THOSE IN SIMILAR COMMUNITIES IN OTHER PARTS OF THE NATION. THIS PROVISION WAS SPONSORED BY SENATOR IVES (R-NY). NEW YORK STATE MAINTAINS A COMPREHENSIVE CONTROL PROGRAM.

AGREEMENT HAS NOT BEEN REACHED YET ON THE PERIOD FOR WHICH RENT CONTROLS WILL BE EXTENDED AFTER THE PRESENT LAW EXPIRES JUNE 30. THE PERIOD PROBABLY WILL COINCIDE WITH EFFECTIVE DATES OF GENERAL CONTROL LEGISLATION.

THE NEW BILL, AS IT IS SHAPING UP, DOES NOT GO AS FAR AS ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HOPED IT WOULD. THEY WANTED TO ELIMINATE ANY LOCAL OPTION IN THE MATTER AND ESTABLISH CONTROLS FOR COMMERCIAL RENTS AS WELL.

SO MUCH OPPOSITION TO COMMERCIAL CONTROLS DEVELOPED THAT ADMINISTRATION SUPPORTERS DECIDED TODAY NOT TO PUT THE IDEA BEFORE THE COMMITTEE FOR A VOTE.

A CRITICAL DEFENSE AREA IS DEFINED IN THE BILL AS ONE WHERE NEW DEFENSE PLANTS HAVE BEEN BUILT OR OLD ONES REACTIVATED, WHERE THERE HAS BEEN A SUBSTANTIAL "IN-MIGRATION" OF DEFENSE WORKERS OR MILITARY PERSONNEL, OR WHERE A SUBSTANTIAL SHORTAGE OF HOUSING THREATENS TO IMPEDE THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

THE SUCCESS OF STATES AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES IN KEEPING RENTS IN LINE WOULD BE MEASURED BY THE COST OF LIVING INDEX OF THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS OVER A SIX MONTH PERIOD.

UNDER STOP-GAP LEGISLATION PASSED LAST MARCH, ABOUT 7,000,000 HOUSING UNITS ARE NOW UNDER FEDERAL RENT CEILINGS.

THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN MONDAY TO WORK ON A NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION BILL. THE PRESENT ACT, CONTAINING THE BULK OF THE GOVERNMENT'S EMERGENCY CONTROL POWERS, DIES AT THE END OF THE MONTH.

CHAIRMAN MAYBANK (D-SC) PREDICTED CONGRESS WOULD HAVE A NEW RENT CONTROL LAW ON THE BOOKS BEFORE THE JUNE 30 DEADLINE. "RUNAWAY INFLATION AND A TEN-CENT DOLLAR WOULD STARE US STRAIGHT IN THE FACE IF WE DON'T ACT NOW," HE SAID.

IN ANOTHER AREA OF CONTROLS, THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD APPROVED TODAY A NINE CENTS AN HOUR WAGE BOOST FOR 100,000 GENERAL ELECTRIC CORPORATION WORKERS. THE INCREASE WILL GIVE THEM THE SAME COST-OF-LIVING ADJUSTMENTS RECENTLY OBTAINED BY OTHER G.E. WORKERS, WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE CIO INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS.

COMMUNITIES UNDER CONSIDERATION AS NEW CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS, BY STATES, THE COMMITTEE SOURCE SAID, INCLUDE:

ARIZONA--TUCSON.

CALIFORNIA--ALAMEDA COUNTY, CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, BARSTOWN, CORONA ESCONDIDO, IMPERIAL COUNTY, LANCASTER-MUROC-PALMDALE, LONG BEACH, LOMPOC, LOS ANGELES, OCEANSIDE, PITTSBURG, PORT HUENEME-OXNARD-VENTURA ROSEVILLE, SAN DIEGO, SAN MIGUEL, VACAVILLE-FAIRFIELD-VALLEJO-BENEICIA VICTORVILLE.

COLORADO---COLORADO SPRINGS, LAKEWOOD, PUEBLO.

DELAWARE--DOVER, WILMINGTON-NEWARK.

IDAHO--ARCO, BLACKFOOT, IDAHO FALLS.

ILLINOIS--BRAIDWOOD (JOLIET AREA), GRANITE CITY, MASSCOUTAH, QUAD CITIES (DAVENPORT, IOWA; MOLINE AND EAST MOLINE, ILL., ROCK ISLAND).

INDIANA--COLUMBUS, DANA.

IOWA--CEDAR RAPIDS.

KANSAS--KANSAS CITY, LABETTE COUNTY, PARSONS, TOPEKA, WICHITA.

KENTUCKY--PADUCAH.

MICHIGAN--HAZEL PARK AND DETROIT, YPSILANTI.

MISSOURI--CAPE GIRARDEAU, FORT LEONARD WOOD AREA, ROLLA, MO.; HAZELWOOD, ST.LOUIS, WELDON SPRINGS.

NEBRASKA--SIDNEY.

NEW JERSEY--BENVILLE, NUTLEY, PHILADELPHIA-TRENTON-MORRISVILLE, DOVER.

NEW MEXICO--CARLSBAD, FARMINGTON, LAS CRUCES, ROSWELL.

OHIO--CINCINNATI, CLEVELAND, COLUMBUS, DAYTON, HAMILTON, MARIETTA, SHELBY.

OREGON--ASTORIA.

PENNSYLVANIA--ALLENTOWN, PHILADELPHIA-TRENTON-MORRISVILLE.

TEXAS--AMARILLO, BIG SPRINGS, BORGER, BRAZORIA COUNTY, BROWNSVILLE, FLORENCE, HENDERSON, TEX., AND NORTH PART OF RUSK COUNTY; HOUSTON (HARRIS COUNTY), KILLEEN, KINGSVILLE, LONE STAR-KILGORE, MINERAL WELLS, PANHANDLE, PAMPA, SAN ANTONIO, SAN MARCOS, SWEETWATER, TEXAS CITY, WEATHERFORD, WICHITA FALLS.

UTAH--MAGNA, TOOELE.

WASHINGTON--BREMERTON, EPHRATA, KENNEWICK-PASCO, OTHELLO, RICHLAND.

VX711PED

A51WX

JUN 16 1951

(150) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY JUNE 15)

STEELMAN

(ADVANCE) (WX) ORLANDO, FLA., JUNE 15-(AP)-JOHN R.STEELMAN TODAY URGED STRONGER ENFORCEMENT POWERS FOR THE NATION'S PRICE STABILIZATION ORGANIZATION.

HONEST BUSINESSMEN DESERVE TO BE PROTECTED FROM THE CHISELERS WHO WOULD WRECK THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM BY BLACK MARKET AND OTHER SELFISH PRACTICES, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ASSISTANT SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A FLORIDA STATE MEETING OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

STEELMAN SAID IT IS THE INTENTION OF THE ADMINISTRATION TO KEEP PRICES AT THE LOWEST LEVEL THAT IS FAIR.

"THIS MEANS ROLLING BACK SOME PRICES," HE SAID, "BUT IT MEANS ALSO THE ADJUSTMENT AND RELIEF OF HARDSHIP AND DISLOCATIONS THAT MIGHT AFFECT OUR MAIN PURPOSE.

"THAT'S A FAIR PROGRAM. I DO NOT MEAN TO IMPLY THAT IT IS A PERFECT ONE. WE KNOW THAT IT ISN'T; THERE ARE KINKS BUT THE ADMINISTRATION IS WORKING TO IRON THEM OUT AS FAST AS POSSIBLE."

STEELMAN SAID INFLATION ALREADY HAS GONE TOO FAR, THAT IT HAS COST THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ABOUT $18,000,000,000 MORE FOR THE THINGS THEY HAVE BOUGHT SINCE THE KOREAN INVASION A YEAR AGO AND REDUCED BY SEVERAL BILLION DOLLARS THE PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY APPROPRIATED FOR DEFENSE ITEMS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 15)

ES555AED NM

A71WX
(190) WAGES

WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-THE HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT'S WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD SAID TODAY THERE IS NO HARD AND FAST 10 PER CENT "CEILING" ON WAGE INCREASES - THAT MANY FACTORS MAY PERMIT ADVANCES BEYOND THAT LINE.

ADDRESSING THE MACHINERY AND ALLIED PRODUCTS INSTITUTE, CHAIRMAN GEORGE TAYLOR COMPLAINED THAT THE BOARD "IS SAID TO BE REGULARLY HANDING OUT 'OVER-THE-CEILING' WAGE INCREASES TO BE 'PUNCTURING' OR 'PIERCING' ITS OWN 'CEILING', X X X

"IN THE FIRST PLACE," TAYLOR CONTINUED, THE BOARD "HAS IMPOSED NO INFLEXIBLE CEILING TO BE VIOLATED; AND, IN THE SECOND PLACE, WE DO NOT 'GRANT' WAGE INCREASES. WE ACT UPON AGREEMENTS MADE OR DECISIONS MADE BY MANAGEMENT AS TO WAGE INCREASES."

HE SAID THE "MISCONCEPTION" ABOUT A "RIGID" WAGE CEILING STEMS FROM THE 10 PERCENT "CATCH-UP FORMULA" LAST FEBRUARY.

"HOWEVER, AND THIS IS AN IMPORTANT DISTINCTION," HE SAID, "THE 10 PERCENT IS SIMPLY A FIGURE UP TO WHICH WAGES MAY BE INCREASED OVER THE BASE DATE (JAN. 15,1950) WITHOUT GETTING APPROVAL FROM THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD. NOTE THAT NO PRIOR APPROVAL WHATSOEVER IS REQUIRED.

"THIS WAS A FIRST STEP IN WAGE STABILIZATION, NOT THE FINAL ONE."

BUT HE WARNED THAT MANY AMONG THE 3,000 PENDING CASES WOULD BE DENIED BECAUSE NOT ALL WOULD FIT INTO THE BOARD'S POLICY AS IT SHAPES UP.

HY755PED

JUN 16 1951

A186WX
95

WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TODAY APPROVED A NINE CENT HOURLY WAGE INCREASE FOR 100,000 GENERAL ELECTRIC CORP. WORKERS.

THESE ARE EMPLOYES NOT INCLUDED IN THE RECENT COST OF LIVING ADVANCE TO THE CIO-INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS.

THE CIO UNION HAD A COST OF LIVING ESCALATOR CLAUSE UNDER WHICH THEY RECEIVED AN ADJUSTMENT OF NINE CENTS AN HOUR BECAUSE OF THE ADVANCE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S COST OF LIVING INDEX BETWEEN LAST SEPTEMBER AND MARCH 15.

THE SAME INCREASE WAS APPROVED TODAY FOR MEMBERS OF SEVERAL OTHER UNIONS AND THE SALARIED OR WHITE COLLAR WORKERS WHO DID NOT HAVE THE COST OF LIVING ADJUSTMENT.

THE MAJOR UNION INVOLVED IN TODAY'S ACTION BY THE BOARD WAS THE UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS (UE), WHICH HAD BEEN EXPELLED BY THE CIO IN 1949 ON CHARGES OF FOLLOWING COMMUNIST PARTY PROGRAMS INSTEAD OF CIO POLICY.

A187WX

THE WAGE BOARD ACTION WAS TAKEN THROUGH ITS REVIEW AND APPEALS BOARD, WHICH APPROVED THE NINE CENTS BECAUSE IT SAID IT SOUGHT TO RE-ESTABLISH THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE VARIOUS GE UNIONS AND SALARIED WORKERS THAT HAD EXISTED PRIOR TO THE CIO UNION'S PACT OF LAST SEPTEMBER.

ABOUT HALF OF THE 100,000 WORKERS INVOLVED IN TODAY'S DECISION WERE UNORGANIZED, THE BOARD SAID.

GG101PED

A69WX
(NU OUT) (650)

JUN 16 1951

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, JUNE 15--EDS: NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE)...(WX)...NEW ORLEANS, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE ENIWETOK ATOMIC WEAPONS PROVING GROUNDS IN THE MID-PACIFIC COST MORE THAN $65,000,000 (M) PLUS OTHER MILLIONS NEEDED FOR ROUTINE BASE OPERATIONS, REP. F. EDWARD HEBERT (D-LA) ESTIMATES.

ITS REGULAR POPULATION OF SCIENTISTS AND MILITARY MEN IS ABOUT 8,000, HEBERT SAID TODAY IN THE SECOND OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES WRITTEN FOR THE NEW ORLEANS STATES, WHICH MADE THEM AVAILABLE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. HEBERT RETURNED LAST MONTH FROM THE LATEST SERIES OF TESTS AT THE PROVING GROUNDS WHERE HE WAS AN OBSERVER FOR THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. (HIS NAME IS PRONOUNCED "A-BEAR.")

DESPITE THE WORK WITH THE WORLD'S DEADLIEST WEAPONS AND WITH EQUIPMENT THAT IN ITSELF CAN BE HIGHLY DANGEROUS, ONLY FIVE ACCIDENTAL DEATHS HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE ATOLL WAS TAKEN OVER IN 1947 AS AN ATOMIC PROVING GROUND--AND NONE OF THEM HAS BEEN CONNECTED WITH ACTUAL ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS, HEBERT SAID.

THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY SHARE THE DUTY OF KEEPING AWAY FROM THE AREA UNFRIENDLY OBSERVERS OR SHIPS OR PLANES THAT MIGHT ACCIDENTALLY WANDER INTO THE DANGER ZONE, THE CONGRESS MEMBER DISCLOSED.

"THE AIR FORCE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR A SAFETY PATROL OF THE SKY OF MORE THAN 30,000 SQUARE MILES," HE WROTE.

"THE NAVY IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SAFETY ON THE SEAS AND THE ANTI-SUBMARINE PROGRAM.

"THE SECURITY OF THE ATOLL ITSELF IS IN THE HANDS OF HIGHLY TRAINED MILITARY POLICE.

"EVERYBODY WEARS AN IDENTIFICATION BADGE WITH HIS PICTURE. NOT ALL PERSONNEL IS ADMITTED TO ALL AREAS OF THE ATOLL. CERTAIN SECTIONS ARE HEAVILY RESTRICTED AND ONLY KEY PERSONNEL ARE ALLOWED TO ENTER.

"ALTHOUGH THERE IS STRICT SECURITY, THERE IS NO CENSORSHIP OF THE MAIL."

ENIWETOK AND THE NEIGHBORING ATOLL ISLANDS ARE "BUSY, THRIVING COMMUNITIES," HEBERT SAYS, SIMILAR TO ANY CORRESPONDING BUSINESS COMMUNITY IN THE UNITED STATES OF 6,000 OR 8,000 POPULATION.

ON THE MAIN ISLAND OF ENIWETOK ARE LOCATED "A WELL EQUIPPED AIR STRIP WITH ALL ESSENTIAL OPERATIONS, TWO ATHLETIC FIELDS, TWO MOVING PICTURE THEATERS, A CHAPEL, A CLOTHING STORE, BEACH CLUBS FOR OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN, LIBRARY, HOBBY SHOP, ELECTRONICS BUILDING, GENERAL'S QUARTERS, MAINTENANCE HANGAR, PERSONNEL PIER, MESS HALL, DISPENSARY, A POST EXCHANGE AND POSTOFFICE, A LAUNDRY AND A WELL-EQUIPPED POWER PLANT."

ON NEARBY PARRY ISLAND IS THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF JOINT TASK FORCE THREE, LT. GEN. ELWOOD R. ("PETE") QUESADA. THE GENERAL IS A VETERAN OF LONG SERVICE IN THE OLD ARMY AIR CORPS, ARMY AIR FORCES AND THE PRESENT UNITED STATES AIR FORCE.

HEBERT QUOTES QUESADA AS SAYING OF HIS MEN THAT "IN ALL MY 27 YEARS IN THE ARMY I HAVE NEVER SEEN MORALE SO HIGH."

AT ENIWETOK THERE ARE 90 BASEBALL TEAMS ORGANIZED INTO TEN LEAGUES. THE BEACH CLUBS "PROVIDE EVERYTHING THAT IS TO BE FOUND IN ANY EXCLUSIVE BEACH RESORT" WITH A SURF LIKE THAT OF WAIKIKI OR RIO DE JANEIRO, HEBERT REPORTS.

A70WX
ONE OF THE RECREATION FIELDS IS NAMED AFTER THE LATE MASTER SERGEANT JOHN C.WOODS OF 2411 1/2 PLEASANTON ST., BOISE, IDAHO. WOODS WAS AN OFFICIAL EXECUTIONER OF NAZI WAR CRIMINALS TRIED IN THE NUREMBERG TRIBUNALS. WOODS WAS ELECTROCUTED AT ENIWETOK WHEN AN ASSISTANT ACCIDENTALLY CLOSED A MASTER SWITCH ON A POWER LINE ON WHICH WOODS, AN ELECTRICIAN, WAS WORKING.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE OTHER THINGS HEBERT NOTED AT THE VAST PROVING GROUND:

THE TELEPHONE EXCHANGE HANDLES ABOUT 6,000 CALLS DAILY.

ONE OF THE MESS HALLS ALONE SERVES 9,000 MEALS A DAY.

"THE ENLISTED MEN'S CLUB IS KNOWN AS 'DUFFY'S TAVERN' AND NEON LIGHTS SHOW THE WAY."

FRESH WATER IS DISTILLED FROM THE SEA AT THE RATE OF 30 GALLONS A MAN EACH DAY.

A RADIO STATION WITH COMPLETE PROGRAMS OPERATES THROUGHOUT THE DAY--WITH DISC JOCKEY SESSIONS--AND WITH "NO COMMERCIALS."

BARBERSHOPS WITH HAIRCUTS AT 35 CENTS. BOURBON OR SCOTCH AT 20 CENTS A DRINK.

"A BUS RIDE OF ENIWETOK WITH A BARKER RIVALS A CHAMBER OF COMMERCE DISCOURSE IN ANY COMMUNITY."

SUPPLEMENTING HOUSING ASHORE FOR THE PERSONNEL ARE NAVY VESSELS ANCHORED IN THE LAGOON.

"ENIWETOK HAS BEEN WOMANLESS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR AND A HALF."

HEBERT SAYS THIS IS THE WAY THE ISLAND LOOKS NOW:

"THERE REMAINS NO VEGITATION ON ENIWETOK ALTHOUGH ATTEMPTS ARE NOW BEING MADE TO RESTORE SOME OF THE TROPICAL ATTRACTIVENESS.

"THE ISLAND IS ENCASED IN A RIM OF STEEL DERELICTS, REMINDFUL OF THE AWFUL TOLL TAKEN BY THE AMERICANS WHO LITERALLY DESTROYED MORE THAN 3,500 JAPANESE TROOPS WHEN THE ATOLL WAS CAPTURED. FOLLOWING SEVERAL DAYS OF CONSTANT NAVAL AND AIR BOMBARDMENT THE ATOLL WAS SECURED BY THE AMERICANS WHO CAPTURED LESS THAN 50 JAPANESE PRISONERS.

"THOUSANDS OF TONS OF SCRAP HAVE BEEN PUSHED OFF THE ISLAND INTO THE PACIFIC. SEVERAL SMALL CRAFT REMAIN WHERE THEY WERE BEACHED DURING THE CAPTURE OF THE ATOLL BY THE AMERICANS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, JUNE 15--EDS: NOTE DATE)

SU750AED

A30
JUN 16 1951

RADIATION (250)
BY ALTON L.BLAKESLEE
ASSOCIATED RESS SCIENCE REPORTER.

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., JUNE 15-(AP)-SPLEEN JUICE, SEX HORMONES AND OTHER THINGS ARE RAISING HOPES OF PREVENTING OR CURING RADIATION SICKNESS FROM A-BOMBS OR RADIOACTIVE CLOUDS, A PHYSICIAN SAID TODAY.

A YEAR AGO THE OUTLOOK WAS PESSIMISTIC. NOW IT IS BECOMING OPTIMISTIC, DR.FRANKLIN C.MCLEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO TOLD THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION.

ONE CLUE IS SPLEEN JUICE, PRESSED FROM THE SPLEENS OF NORMAL MICE. DR.LEON O.JACOBSON OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO INJECTED IT INTO MICE AFTER THEY HAD BEEN GIVEN KILLING DOSES OF X-RAYS.

THIRTY PER CENT OF THE MICE SURVIVED. THIS INDICATES THERE IS SOME AGENT IN THE SPLEEN THAT HELPS RECOVERY FROM RADIATION EXPOSURE. DR.MCLEAN SAID THE WORK PROMISES A "BREAK-THROUGH IN THE SEARCH FOR METHODS OF TREATMENT."

OTHER AIDS TO RECOVERY ARE ANTIBIOTICS TO FLIGHT INFECTION, BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS A WEEK OR TWO AFTER EXPOSURE, CHEMICALS TO COMBAT BLEEDING, AND OTHERS TO HELP OFFSET DAMAGE TO NORMAL FORMATION OF BLOOD.

VITAMINS, ANTIHISTAMINES USED FOR ALLERGIES, ACTH AND CERTAIN OTHER HORMONES, AND RUTIN FROM BUCKWHEAT ARE OF DOUBTFUL OR NO VALUE IN HELPING RECOVERY, DR.MCLEAN SAID.

THERE IS PROMISE OF FINDING THINGS THAT HUMANS COULD TAKE IN ADVANCE OF EXPECTED EXPOSURE TO RADIATION.

ANIMAL TESTS SHOW THAT FEMALE SEX HORMONES, GIVEN BEFORE HAND, HELP TO WARD OFF RADIATION INJURY; SO DO DOCYSTEINE AND GLUTATHIONE.

MEANWHILE, SAID DR.MCLEAN, THE BEST PROTECTION IS SHIELDING, THROUGH TRENCHES OR CONCRETE OR BRICK WALLS. ANY TRENCH OR FOXHOLE THAT DOESN'T GIVE A DIRECT VIEW OF THE EXPLODING BOMB WOULD AFFORD CONSIDERABLE PROTECTION.

THE X-RAY RADIATION FROM THE BOMB LASTS OVER A PERIOD OF SOME SECONDS, AND "THERE IS TIME TO SEEK SOME SHELTER AND HENCE PROTECTION EVEN AFTER THE BOMB HAS EXPLODED."

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B115KX
(G)
NY
JUN 16 1951

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 15-(AP)-DR.WILLIAM H.SULLIVAN OF REDWOOD CITY, CALIF., HAS BEEN APPOINTED CHIEF RESEARCH SCIENTIST AT THE OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY AT OAK RIDGE, TENN., CAPT.JOSEPH L.BIRD, DIRECTOR OF THE NAVY'S RADIOLOGICAL DEFENSE LABORATORY HERE, ANNOUNCED TODAY.

DR.SULLIVAN HAS RESIGNED AS SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENSE LABORATORY AT HUNTER'S POINT NAVAL SHIPYARD HERE. HE WILL REPORT AT OAK RIDGE ON AUG.1.

DR.SULLIVAN HAS HEADED THE RADIOLOGICAL DEFENSE LABORATORY SINCE IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1948. THE DESIRE TO RETURN TO THE FIELD OF BASIC NUCLEAR ENERGY SCIENCE PROMPTED HIS RESIGNATION, CAPTAIN BIRD SAID.

FR1150PCS

B12WX (200)

ST.PAUL MAYOR

WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-MAYOR EDWARD DELANEY OF ST.PAUL TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY THE CITIES MIGHT AS WELL GIVE UP THEIR CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAMS UNLESS CONGRESS VOTES THE MONEY ASKED BY THE ADMINISTRATION TO SUPPLEMENT THEIR OWN EFFORTS.

CUTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE HOUSE AND SUBSEQUENTLY BY THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE REDUCING MR.TRUMAN'S ORIGINAL REQUEST FOR $403,000,000 DOWN TO ONLY A FRACTION OF THAT AMOUNT, THE MAYOR SAID.

HE SAID HE WAS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED BECAUSE ST.PAUL WAS VOTED THE FREEDOM FOUNDATION AWARD FOR 1950 FOR ITS CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM.

HE ASKED MR.TRUMAN TO RENEW HIS EFFORTS TO GET THE FULL $403,000,000 FROM CONGRESS.

THE MAYOR VISITED THE WHITE HOUSE IN COMPANY WITH GEORGE HANSON, DAIRY COMPANY EXECUTIVE WHO WAS HIS MANAGER IN HIS LAST CAMPAIGN.

DELANEY SAID HE ALSO VOICED HIS SUPPORT OF THE PRESIDENT'S EFFORTS TO GET AUTHORITY FOR 50,000 PUBLIC HOUSING UNITS AROUND THE COUNTRY DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

HE SAID HE COMPLAINED TO THE PRESIDENT THAT SOME ORGANIZED LABOR LEADERS WERE OPPOSING THE LEGISLATION BECAUSE THEY WANT TO PUT SLUM CLEARANCE FIRST.

ST.PAUL IS NOW COMPLETING 835 PUBLIC HOUSING UNITS AND HAS PLANS TO BRING THE TOTAL TO 2,000 IF CONGRESS VOTES THE AUTHORITY.

RZ442PED

B58
(130)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 15-(AP)-MEMBERS OF THE NEW CIVIL DEFENSE ADVISORY COUNCIL WERE SWORN IN TODAY BY JUSTICE TOM CLARK OF THE SUPREME COURT.
THE COUNCIL WAS APPOINTED MAY 5 BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO CONSULT PERIODICALLY WITH THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION ON GENERAL POLICY.
THE COUNCIL MEMBERS WILL RECEIVE NOT MORE THAN $50 A DAY WHEN THEY ARE CARRYING OUT THE CIVIL DEFENSE WORK.
THOSE SWORN IN TODAY, FOR ONE YEAR TERMS, INCLUDE:
GOVERNORS FRANK J. LAUSCHE OF OHIO AND LUTHER W. YOUNGDAHL OF MINNESOTA.
FOR TWO YEARS TERMS: MAYOR WILLIAM F. DEVIN OF SEATTLE; MAYOR DR. LILLIAN M. GILBREATH, INDUSTRIAL ENGINEER OF MONTCLAIR, N.J., ROBERT L. SMITH, PUBLISHER, LOS ANGELES DAILY NEWS.
FOR THREE YEAR TERMS: FORMER SENATOR HARRY DARBY OF KANSAS.
TWO OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS, DAVID L. LAWRENCE, MAYOR OF PITTSBURGH, APPOINTED FOR A TWO YEAR TERM; AND MAYOR MARTIN H. KENNELLY OF CHICAGO, NAMED FOR A ONE YEAR TERM, WILL BE SWORN IN LATER.
KS820PED JUN 16 1951

A85AB
NIAGARA FALLS,N.Y., JUNE 15-(AP)-A MAKE BELIEVE ATOMIC BOMB FELL ON THIS RESORT AND INDUSTRIAL CITY OF 91,000 AT ABOUT 5:50 P.M. (EST) TONIGHT.
NEARLY 9,000 CIVILIAN DEFENSE VOLUNTEERS PROMPTLY LEAPED INTO ACTION IN WHAT CD OFFICIALS CALLED THE NATION'S MOST EXTENSIVE AIR RAID DEFENSE DRILL.
THE MOCK BOMBING PRESENTED THE CITY'S CD ORGANIZATION WITH TREMENDOUS PROBLEMS, NOT THE LEAST OF WHICH WAS A MOB OF THOUSANDS OF CURIOUS OBSERVERS RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THINGS.
"OPERATION NIAGARA" LEFT THE CITY IN THIS SITUATION: THE DOWNTOWN AREA LEVELED, THE EXTENSIVE ELECTRIC POWER GENERATING FACILITIES WRECKED, NO EFFECTIVE FIRE FIGHTING EQUIPMENT LEFT, 22,000 PERSONS DEAD, 15,000 WOUNDED AND ANOTHER 22,000 BURNED OR BLOWN OUT OF HOUSE AND HOME.
CD ORGANIZATIONS FROM SEVEN WESTERN NEW YORK COUNTIES STEPPED INTO THE BREACH, HOWEVER, WITH RELIEF CREWS AND FIRE FIGHTING UNITS.
LAWRENCE A.WILKINSON, DIRECTOR OF NEW YORK STATE'S CIVILIAN DEFENSE COMMISSION, DECLINED TO MAKE ANY OVERALL EVALUATION OF THE TEST. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE HAD "NOTHING BUT CONGRATULATIONS FOR THE NIAGARA FALLS ORGANIZATION" SO FAR AS PLANNING WAS CONCERNED.
RM1211AED

B21
--17--
(450)
NEW YORK, JUNE 15-(AP)-WILLIAM W. REMINGTON'S PERJURY PROSECUTION AND CONVICTION WAS "INSPIRED BY PUBLIC AND POLITICAL CLAMOR AND BY PRIVATE MALICE," HIS ATTORNEY DECLARED IN COURT TODAY.
THE ATTORNEY, WILLIAM C.CHANLER, ARGUED FOR REVERSAL OF THE CONVICTION BEFORE THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS. THE COURT DEFERRED ANY DECISION.
REMINGTON, FORMER COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ECONOMIST, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $2,000 FINE FOR FALSELY TELLING A FEDERAL GRAND JURY HE NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST.
HE IS FREE IN $7,000 BAIL, PENDING OUTCOME OF HIS APPEAL.
CHANLER TOLD A THREE-JUDGE APPEALS COURT PANEL THAT THE GOVERNMENT AT REMINGTON'S TRIAL PRODUCED NO EVIDENCE OF REMINGTON JOINING THE COMMUNIST PARTY, OR ANY DIRECT PROOF HE EVER WAS A MEMBER.
THE ATTORNEY CHARGED THAT "GROSS IMPROPRIETIES," KNOWN TO THE GOVERNMENT BUT NOT TO THE DEFENSE AT THE TIME, TOOK PLACE IN THE SESSIONS OF THE GRAND JURY THAT INDICTED REMINGTON.
ONE EXAMPLE, HE SAID, WAS THAT JOHN G.BRUNINI, JURY FOREMAN, COLLABORATED WITH EX-RED SPY EURPABETH BENTLEY IN WRI

COLLABORATED WITH EX-RED SPY ELIZABETH BENTLEY IN WRITING A BOOK IN WHICH SHE CHARGES REMINGTON WAS A COMMUNIST.
IT WAS MISS BENTLEY WHO IN 1945 FIRST TOLD THE FBI REMINGTON WAS A SOURCE OF SPY INFORMATION. HE LATER WAS CLEARED BY A LOYALTY BOARD, BUT THE INDICTMENT FOLLOWED.
ASSISTANT U.S.ATTORNEY BRUNO SCHACHNER CONTENDED THE GOVERNMENT PRESENT DIRECT PROOF OF REMINGTON'S COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP THROUGH THE TESTIMONY OF MISS BENTLEY.
SHE CALLUD REMINGTON A COMMUNIST, AND SAID SHE COLLECTED PARTY DUES FROM HIM.
JUDGE LEARNED HAND, WHO WITH JUDGES AUGUSTUS HAND AND THOMAS W.SWAN HEARD THE APPEAL, QUESTIONED CHANLER ABOUT WHETHER REMINGTON KNEW WHAT CONSTITUTED COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP AT THE TIME HE APPEARED BEFORE THE GRAND JURY. JUN 16 1951

B22
CHANLER SAID HE TRIED TO GET A DEFINITION FROM THE GOVERNMENT, AND A BILL OF PARTICULARS, BUT THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT COULD NOT GIVE A DEFINITION.
AT REMINGTON'S TRIAL, HIS DIVORCED WIFE NAMED HIM AS A COMMUNIST AND SAID SHE THOUGHT SUCH AFFILIATION WAS "A STATE OF MIND."
"IF MEMBERSHIP IS INDEFINABLE," CHANLER SAID, "THE INDICTMENT FAILS TO ALLEGED THE CRIME OF PERJURY."
SCHACHNER, ASKED BY THE COURT IF HE HAD ANYTHING TO SAY ABOUT BRUNINI'S INTEREST IN MISS BENTLEY'S BOOK, SAID THAT EVEN IF BRUNINI WERE BIASED, THE INDICTMENT STILL WAS VALID AS LONG AS "TWELVE QUALIFIED JURORS" VOTED IT.
JUDGE LEARNED HAND DISPUTED THIS, AND SAID THERE WAS A QUESTION OF WHETHER A BIASED JUROR INFLUENCED OTHER JURORS.
SCHACHNER SAID THAT A GRAND JURY WAS ONLY "AN ACCUSATORY BODY AND NOT A JUDICIAL BODY."
JUDGE HAND ALSO DISAGREED WITH THIS.
SCHACHNER SAID THAT THE DEFENSE, WHATEVER ITS GROUNDS, IS "TOO LATE" IN SEEKING TO INVALIDATE THE INDICTMENT SINCE REMINGTON ALREADY HAS BEEN TRIED AND CONVICTED.
SF/LS538PED

B115WX
95
WASHINGTON,JUNE 15-(AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL OPEN AN INVESTIGATION HERE TUESDAY OF COMMUNISM IN DEFENSE INDUSTRIES WITH HEARINGS DEALING WITH THE BALTIMORE AREA.
COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS HAVE BEEN LAYING THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE PROBE FOR THE PAST SEVERAL WEEKS.
CHAIRMAN WOOD (D-GA) SAID HE WAS NOT READY YET TO IDENTIFY WITNESSES TO BE HEARD IN THE BALTIMORE PHASE OF THE HEARINGS.
BUT WHEN THE INVESTIGATION WAS INITIATED. MEMBERS SAID THEY

EXPECTED TO CALL LEADERS OF ORGANIZED LABOR IN THE LOCALITIES INVOLVED.

THE INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCES IN THE NATION'S DEFENSE EFFORT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE IN PHILADELPHIA, DETROIT, CHICAGO AND OTHER MAJOR INDUSTRIAL CENTERS.

FROM COMMITTEE SOURCES, IT WAS LEARNED THAT SOME 40 WITNESSES WILL BE HEARD IN TWO WEEKS OF HEARINGS.

ONE, IT WAS SAID, IS TO BE DR.RUTH BLEIR, IDENTIFIED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE MARYLAND COMMITTEE FOR PEACE.

ANOTHER OTHERS IN WHOM THE COMMITTEE HAS INDICATED INTEREST ARE PHILIP FRANKFELD, CHAIRMAN OF THE MARYLAND-DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COMMUNIST PARTY, AND MEMBERS OF THE PARTY STATE COMMITTEE.

JK431PED

A52

JUN 16 1951

(220)

NEW YORK, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, WHOSE TOP LEADERS SOON MUST GO TO PRISON, SAID YESTERDAY IT WILL NOT DISBAND.

SPEAKING FOR THE PARTY WAS EUGENE DENNIS, ITS GENERAL SECRETARY. HE CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE TO SAY THE ORGANIZATION IS IN THIS COUNTRY "TO STAY."

"WE COMMUNISTS ARE GOING TO STAND FIRM," HE SAID. "WE ARE GOING TO FIGHT FOR OUR OWN RIGHTS AND FOR THE RIGHTS OF ALL THE PEOPLE--NEGRO AND WHITE. X X X

"WE ARE GOING TO RESIST THE ATTEMPT TO DRIVE US UNDERGROUND, BUT WE ARE ALSO GOING TO PROTECT OUR MEMBERS AND OUR ORGANIZATIONS."

DENNIS IS ONE OF 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THEIR CONVICTIONS WERE UPHELD LAST WEEK BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT AND THEY SOON MUST GO TO PRISON TO SERVE TERMS RANGING FROM THREE TO FIVE YEARS.

DENNIS SAID HE CALLED THE NEWS CONFERENCE TO GIVE THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S VERSION OF "THE MEANING OF THE SUPREME COURT DECISION AS IT AFFECTS OUR PARTY AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

FIVE MILLION COPIES OF A PARTY STATEMENT ON THE COURT DECISION NOW ARE BEING PRINTED SAID DENNIS, FOR DISTRIBUTION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

WITH DENNIS WAS JOHN GATES, EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, PARTY ORGAN.

GATES ALSO IS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND ALSO IS UNDER SENTENCE ON THE CONSPIRACY CONVICTION.

HE SAID THE PARTY WILL CONTINUE TO PUBLISH THE DAILY WORKER, CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY AND "CONTINUE TO PUBLISH MATERIAL."

KM600AED

A95FX

LOCALS OUT

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 15-(AP)-LT. GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER'S REQUEST FOR RETIREMENT HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF THE army, THE SIXTH ARMY SAID TODAY.

THE 53-YEAR-OLD GENERAL WILL BE RELIEVED AS SIXTH ARMY COMMANDER JULY 31.

WEDEMEYER WAS NOTIFIED IN WASHINGTON, WHERE HE TESTIFIED AT THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS.

JL642APD

B76

(Q)

TUSCALOOSA, ALA., JUNE 15-(AP)-A NEGRO SOLDIER WAS HUSTLED OFF THE ALL WHITE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA CAMPUS TODAY AFTER THE AIR FORCE DISCOVERED IT HAD SENT HIM THERE FOR A TRAINING COURSE BY MISTAKE.

THE SOLDIER, PFC.PHILLIP J.EVANS, FORMERLY OF LOS ANGELES (STREET ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE, WAS TRANSFERRED WITHIN A MATTER OF HOURS. HIS DESTINATION WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

EVANS ARRIVED YESTERDAY WITH 24 OTHER MEN FROM LACKLAND AIR FORCE BASE, TEX., FOR A 12-WEEK COURSE AS A CLERK-TYPIST. HE WAS THE ONLY NEGRO IN THE DETACHMENT.

THE UNIVERSITY HAS A CONTRACT WITH THE AIR FORCE TO PROVIDE THE TRAINING ON THE CAMPUS.

EVANS NEVER GOT TO UNPACK HIS BAGS. HE SPENT THE NIGHT IN A NEW BRICK DORMPTNKTHE CAMPUS, THEN GOT QUICK ORDERS FROM THE AIR FORCE THIS MORNING TO LEAVE.

A MEMBER OF THE DEATCHMENT WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME SAID EVANS APPARENTLY WAS SENT HERE "THROUGH A MISTAKE IN RECORDS."

UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS DECLINED COMMENT.

EVANS SAID:

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE TROUBLE WAS. IT WAS BECAUSE I'M A COLORED FELLOW, I GUESS."

RQ932PED

JUN 16 1951

NEW YORK, JUNE 15-(AP)-THE FAMOUS FLAG THE MARINES RAISED ON MOUNT SURIBACHI IN THE BATTLE FOR IWO JIMA WENT ON DISPLAY UNDER ARMED GUARD TODAY.

THE EMBLEM SELDOM HAS BEEN SEEN OUTSIDE THE MARINE CORPS MUSEUM AT QUANTICO, VA. MAJ.T.M.FIELDS, WHO BROUGHT THE FLAG HERE FOR THE FIFTH MARINE DIVISION CONVENTION, SAID THIS MIGHT BE THE LAST TIME IT IS DISPLAYED OUTSIDE QUANTICO.

THE PICTURE MADE BY JOE ROSENTHAL, THEN AN ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER, SHOWING THE MARINES RAISING THE FLAG UNDER ENEMY FIRE, HAS MADE THE FLAG FAMILIAR TO MILLIONS.

JJ1003AED

A144

PRECEDE NEW ROCHELLE DAY (180)

NEW YORK, JUNE 15-(AP)-PAKISTAN TODAY DEMANDED "AMENDS" FOR THE TREATMENT ACCORDED THREE OF ITS WOMENFOLK--MISTAKEN FOR GYPSIES--BY POLICE OF NEARBY NEW ROCHELLE, N.Y.

PROF. A.S. BOKHARI, THE COUNTRY'S PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS. CB V:53'

PROF. A.S. BOKHARI, THEUQMX'S PERMANENT DELEG

U PROF. A.S. BOKHARI, THE COUNTRY'S PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, LODGEB AUPROTEST WITH THE U.N., AND A COPY OF IT REPORTEDLY WAS SENT TO THE UNITED STATES MISSION.

THE PROTEST DECLARED THAT THE WOMEN, MRS. R.S. CHHATARI AND MRS. A.M. FAROOQ, WIVES OF U.N. DIPLOMATS, AND MRS. CHHATARI'S DAUGHTER, 14, WERE "ILLEGALLY AND VIOLENTLY MANHANDLED" BY THE NEW ROCHELLE POLICE.

IT ASKED THAT THE OFFENDERS BE "SUITABLY DEALT WITH."

THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE MONDAY IN THE NEW ROCHELLE BRANCH OF A NEW YORK DEPARTMENT STORE.

THE WOMEN, ALL DRESSED IN NATIVE COSTUME, WERE PICKED UP ON SUSPICION OF BEING GYPSY SHOPLIFTERS.

THE PROTEST SAID THE WOMEN PRODUCED IDENTITY CARDS, BUT THEY WERE

"RUDELY IGNORED".
THE WOMEN WERE "ROUGHLY PUSHED OUT OF THE STORE," TAKEN TO THE POLICE STATION AND ONLY THEN PERMITTED TO GO HOME "WITHOUT ANY APOLOGIES," IT ADDED.
NEW ROCHELLE MAYOR STANLEY W.CHURCH SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HIS REPORTS INDICATED THE WOMEN DID NOT IDENTIFY THEMSELVES BEFORE REACHING HEADQUARTERS AND THAT THEY WERE "VERY ABUSIVE."
"I REGRET IT OCCURRED AND AM SORRY FOR ANY INCONVENIENCE AND HUMILIATION THEY SUFFERED," HE SAID, ADDING:
"I HAVE NOT HOWEVER, MADE ANY DIRECT APOLOGIES TO THEM AND DO NOT INTEND TO DO SO UNTIL I'VE COMPLETED THOROUGH INVESTIGATION."
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JUN 10 1951

June 15, 1951

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